

가
23 , C (559a) 10 - 200271 (559)

가

가

()

, IC

IC

4 - 55555

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

1

() ,

가

2

) (

가

00 μm

3

1

2

75 300 μm ,

100 15

1

가

75 300 μm
300 μm

75 μm

()
가 100 1500 μm
, 1500 μm

()
가 100 μm

가

가

가,

가

10 μm

2 μm

2 10 μm

2 μm

2 10 μm

2 μm

0.1 0.8 μm

0.8 μm

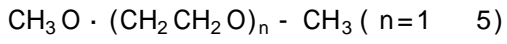
, 2 μm

0.1 1.0 μm

Rmax=0.01 20 μm 가

0.1 5 μm

가



10 ~ 70 wt % 가 .

, , , 가 가 . 가
I907, DETX - S가 . 가

가, 가 . 가 .

가 A , F 가 , 가,
가 () 가 .

가 , 가 가 . 가
R - 604 가 가 DPE - 6A,

, 25 ° C, 5 ~ 10 Pa · s , 1 ~ 10 Pa · s 가 .

4
가 ,

4 , 가 () , 가
가 . 가

, 5 , ,
가 , ,

5 , 가

, () 가 .
 , 가 .
 , .
 6 , , .
 , .
 6 , 가 .
 () , 가 . ,
 , 가 . 가
 , 가 .
 7 가 , .
 , .
 7 , 가 (.
) , 가 . ,
 , 가 . 가 , .
 .
 1
 8 가 .
 , .
 1 .
 8 가 1 , 가 .

, 9 가
 ,
 1 2 .
 9 , 1 가 2 , 2 가 .
 , 10 , 가
 ,
 1 ,
 ,
 .
 10 가 , 1 ,
 가 , 가 ,
 가 . 가
 , , 1 ,
 가 , 가 .
 11 , , 가 ,
 ,
 1 ,
 ,
 .
 11 가 , 1 ,
 가 , 가 ,
 가 . 가
 ,
 가 1 ,
 ,
 .

12 , , 가

, 가

12 가

가 가 가

가

가

12

가

12

가

가

가

가

, PCT (pressure cooker test)

가

0.1 50 μm 가

, 0.1 μm

30 90 w

t% 가 , 50 μm
30 wt%

, 90 wt%

A ,

F

(BT) , FEP, PFA, PPS, PEN, PES, , PE

(PTFE)
EK, PEKK, PET

12 (E), 12 (F), 12 (G), 12 (H) , 2
 .

13 (I), 13 (J), 13 (K), 13 (L) , 2
 .

14 (M), 14 (N), 14 (O), 14 (P) 2
 .

15 (Q), 15 (R), 15 (S) 2 .

16 , 2 .

17 , 2 .

18 (A) , 17 D - D , 18 (B) , 18 (A) , 18 (C)
 .

19 , 2 1 .

20 (A) , 19 F - F , 20 (B) 20 (A) , 20 (C)
 .

21 (A) , 2 2 , 21 (B) ,
 21 (A) .

22 (A) , 2 3 , 22 (B) ,
 , 22 (C) .

23 , .

24 (A), 24 (B), 24 (C), 24 (D), 24 (E) 3
 .

25 (F), 25 (GB), 25 (H), 25 (I), 25 (J) 3
 .

26 (K), 26 (L), 26 (M), 26 (N), 26 (O) 3
 .

27 (P), 27 (Q), 27 (R), 27 (S) 3
 .

28 (T), 28 (U), 28 (V) 3 .

29 (W), 29 (X), 29 (Y) 3 .

30 (ZA), 30 (ZB), 30 (ZC) 3 .

31 , 3 .

32 , 3 IC .

33 (A) , 31 A - A , 33 (B) 3
 , 33 (C) , 31 C - C , 33 (D) , 3

34 (A), 34 (B) , 3 1 .

35 (A) , 3 1 , 35 (B) , 1

36 , 4 .

37 (A), 37 (B), 37 (C), 37 (D), 37 (E) 4

38 (A), 38 (B), 38 (C), 38 (D) 4

39 (A), 39 (B), 39 (C), 39 (D) 4

40 (A), 40 (B), 40 (C), 40 (D) 4

41 (A), 41 (B), 41 (C), 41 (D) 4

42 (A), 42 (B), 42 (C) 4

43 (A), 43 (B) 4 .

[1]

, 1 .

, 1 (10) , 6 (35) .
 , (10) (30) (35) , (80A, 80B) (50) ,
 , (80A) , (60), (58) (59) (150) (80B) , (160) (158)가 (150) (58)가 (50) , (160) (158)가 (150)

(160) (60) (36) (76U)가 (76U)
 (76D)가 (160) (60)
 (36)

6 A - A (50) (59) 7 (A) 6
 B - B (30) (35) 7 (B) 7 (A)
 (50) (59) 200 μ m (59a) (P:500 μ m)
 가 7 (B) (35) 200 μ m
 (35a) (P:500 μ m) (30)
 (35a)

1 (10) 6 (30) (35,
 35) (35a, 35a) (50) (59) (59a)
 (50) 가

1
 C. 1 , D. A. , B.
 A. ()

[]
 (, 1700) 25 % 80 wt % DMDG
 35 (, M315) 3.15 (, S - 65) 0.5
 , NMP 3.6

[]
 (PES) 12 (,) 1.0 μ m 7.2 ,
 0.5 μ m 3.09 , NMP 30 가 ,

[]
 (, 2E4MZ - CN) 2 (가 , 가 I - 907) 2 ,
 (, DETX - S) 0.2 , NMP 1.5

B. ()

[]
 (, 1700) 25 % 80 wt % DMDG
 35 (, M315) 4 (, S - 65) 0.5 , N
 MP 3.6

[]
 (PES) 12 , (,) 0.5 μm 14.49
 , NMP 30 가 , .

[]
 (, 2E4MZ - CN) 2 , (가 , 가 I - 907) 2 ,
 (, DETX - S) 0.2 , NMP 1.5 .

C.

[]
 F (, 310, YL983U) 100 , 가
 1.6 μm SiO₂ (, CRS 1101 - CE, (15
 μm)) 170 , (, S4) 1.5 ,
 23 ± 1 45,000 49,000 cps .

[]
 (, 2E4MZ - CN) 6.5 .

D.

DMDG 60 % () 50 %
 (4000) 46.67g, 80 % A (,
 1001) 15.0g, (, 2E4MZ - CN) 1.6g, 가 (,
 , R604) 3g, 가 (, DPE6A) 1.5g, (, S - 65) 0.71g
) 0.2g 가 , 25 °C 2.0 Pa · s () 2g, (

, B (, DVL - B) 60 rpm No.4, 6 rpm No.3

1 1 , 1 6 .

(1) 1 (A) , 1mm BT()
 (30) 18 μm (32) (30A) ,
 (30A) , ()
 36) (35) , 1 (B) (30) 7 (B)
 (35) (35a) .

(2) (35) (36) (30) , () , NaOH(10g
 /l), NaClO₂ (40g/1), Na₃PO₄ (6g/1), , NaOH(10g/1), NaBH₄ (6g/1) -
 , (35) (36) (38) .(1 (C))

- (3) C
- (4) (3) (40) , 24 (30) (35) (35a) (36) , 70 ° C, 20 (40) (35a) (36) , 70 ° C, 20 가 (1(D)).
- (5) (4) (30) , # 600 () (35) (36) (36a) (40)가 , 가 (2 (E)). , 100 ° C 1 , 120 ° C 3 , 150 ° C 1 , 180 ° C 7 가 (40) (36) (40) (35) (38) (30) (36) (40)가 (38) (40) (35) . (40) (35) (38) .
- (6) (35) (30) , , 3.2 × 10⁻² mol/l, 3.9 × 10⁻³ mol/l, Pd , 5.4 × 10⁻² mol/l, 3.3 × 10⁻¹ mol/l, 5.0 × 10⁻¹ mol/l, (465) 0.1g/l, pH=9 (35) (36) (36a) Cu - Ni - P , 4 1 (42) (2 (F)). 0.1mol/l, 1.0mol/l, 35 ° C, pH=1.2 - 0.3 μm () .
- (7) B . , 1.5 Pa · s () , A . 7 Pa · s () .
- (8) (6) , (7) 1.5 Pa · s ()(44) 24 (7) , 7 Pa · s 20 , 60 ° C 30 () , () (46) , 24 20 , 60 ° C 30 () 35 μm (50 a) (2 (G)).
- (9) (8) (30) 85 μm () , 500 mJ/cm² DMTG , 3000 mJ/cm² , 100 ° C 1 , 120 ° C 1 , 150 ° C 3 가 () , 가 85 μm () (48) 가 35 μm (2)(50) (2 (H)). , (48) () .

(10) (48)가 (30) 19 (50) , (50) (3 (I)), () , .

(11) (10) (30) , () (30)
 (50) , 0.6 μm (52) (3 (J)).

[]

EDTA 150 g/l

20 g/l

HCHO 30 M/l

NaOH 40 g/l

, ' - 80 mg/l

PEG 0.1 g/l

[]

70 ° C 30

(12) (11) (52) , 15 μm (54) , 1
 00 mJ/cm² , 0.8 % () (3 ()
 K)).

(13) , 15 μm (56)
 (3 (L)).

[]

180g/l

80g/l

가 (, GL)

1ml/l

[]

1 A/dm²

30

(14) (54) 5% (KOH) (52)
 18 μ m (58), (59) (60) (52) (56)
 (4 (M)). 7 (A)
 (59), (59a), (59a),
 30) (35) (35a)

(15) (6) (58), (59) (60) Cu - Ni - P
 (62) (4 (N)).

(16) (7) (15) (150) (160), (158)
 (4 (O)).

(17) (16) (30)
 D 45 μ m 70 °C 20, 70 °C 30
 0 mJ/cm² () 5 mm () , 100
 °C 1, 150 °C 3 가 , 80 °C 1, 100 °C 1, 120
 (200 μ m)(71) 가 (20 μ m)(70) (5 (P)).

(18) 2.31 $\times 10^{-1}$ mol/1, 2.8 $\times 10^{-1}$ mol/1, 1.85 $\times 10^{-1}$ mol/1
 pH=4.5 (30) 20 (71) 5 μ m (72)
 /1, 4.1 $\times 10^{-2}$ mol/1, 1.87 $\times 10^{-1}$ mol/1, 1.16 $\times 10^{-1}$ mol
 1.7 $\times 10^{-1}$ mol/1 80 °C 7 20
 0.03 μ m (74) (160) ()
 (75) (5 (Q)).

(19) (70) (71) , 200 °C
 () (76U, 76D) (10) (6).
 ()

1 , 8 9 .

8 (A) ,
 , 1 (10) , 1 (130)
 (135) (170) (170) (179)
 180) (179, 189) 8 (B) , (179)
 (179a) (180) (189) (189a)
 , 6 1 (130) (135)
 (135a) , (179) (179a), (189) (189a)
 250 μ m , 550 μ m .

9 (A) , 1 (179) (179a) (189) 9 (B) , 1 (189a)

1 (130) (135) (135a) , (179) 8 (A) (179a), (

189) (189a)

1 10

1 ° C, 100 % RH, 2.1 atm STEC 336 STEC , 10 12

250 μm 550 μm (a)) 1 × 10⁹ 가

가 , (c) 1

× 10⁸ (b)) 1 × 10⁹ , 250 μm , 500 μm

(d) 1 × 10⁸ 가 1

가 , 가 ,

가

가 (180) 가 (189) (189a) , (170) 8 (C) , (179)

(179a) 35 μm 가 . 35 μm 가 , 70 μm (189a,

가

1 , 가 가

[2]

2

2 (10) , 16, 17 18

16 , IC (10) (10) , 17 , 16

(10) IC (90) , (94)

16 (30) (IC) (10) , (30) (36) ,

(34D) (34U) , ()

가 (50) , (34U, 34D) (60) (58)

(50) , (160)

(158)()가 (150) .

17 U)가 , IC (90) (92) (76
 (76U) (160) (60) (36)
 (94) (96) (76D)가 (76D) ,
 (160) (60) (36)

17 D - D , (30) (34U) 18 18 E - E
 17 18 (A) (34U) 17 IC (90)
 (35a) , P(560 μm) (C) , 250 μm
 (35b) (36) (36a) 18 (B) (C) (35b) , 5 50 μm (K)
 (34c) (60a) (36a)

2 (10) , (34U) (C) (35b)
 (36a) (35b) (36) (36a) (60a)
 (36b) (K) (34U)
 가 (50) (30) (30) (60a) (35b) (K)
 (50) (30) 가 가 가
 (C) (35b) (36a) (60a) (C) (35a)
 가 2 (36a) (36a) (6
 0a) 18 (C)

2 11 16
 2

(1) 11 (A) , 1mm BT()
 (30) 18 μm (32) (30A)
 (30A)
 (36) (34U, 34D) , 11 (B) (30) 18
 (34U, 34D) (35a, 35b) (C) (35b) ,
 (36) (36a), (34c) (60a)가

(2) (34) (36) (30) , () , NaOH(10g
 /1), NaClO₂ (40g/1), Na₃PO₄ (6g/1), NaOH(10g/1), NaBH₄ (6g/1) -
 , (34U, 34D) (36) (38) (11 (C)) .

(3) 1

- (4) (3) (40) , 24 (30) , () (34) (35a, 35b) (36) , 70 ° C, 20 가 (11 (D)). (40) (35a) (36) , 70 ° C, 20
- (5) (4) (30) (12 (E)). 가 (40)
- (6) (34U, 34D), (36) (36a) (60a) 1 (42) (12 (F)). 0.1mol/l, 0.3 μm 1.0mol/l, () 35 ° C, pH=1.2 -
- (7) 1 () , , 1.5 Pa · s , 1 () , 7 Pa · s
- (8) (6) , (7) () (44) , (7) () (46) , 35 μm (50) (12 (G)).
- (9) (8) (30) , 85 μm (51a) (51)(13 (H)) , . , 85 μm () (48) 가 35 μm (2) (50) (13 (I)). , (48) ()
- (10) (48)가 (30) 19 , (50) (50) (3 (J)), () , .
- (11) (10) (30) , () , (50) , 1 (30) , 0.6 μm (52) (13 (K)).
- (12) (11) (52) , , 100 mJ/cm² , 0.8 % , 15 μm (54) (13 (L)).
- (13) (56) (14 (M)) . 1 , 15 μm
- (14) (54) 5 % (KOH) , , (52) (52) 18 μm (58) (60) (14 (N)).
- (15) (6) , Sn , (58) (60) Cu - Ni - P (62) (14 (O)).

(16) (7) (15) , (150) (160), (158)
 , Sn (14 (P)).

(17) , (16) (30) , 1
 (70) 45 μm (15 (Q)). , .
 , (200 μm)(71) 가 (20 μm)(70) (15 (R)).

(18) , (72) . 0.03 μm (74) ,
 (160) (158)() (75) (15 (S)).

(19) , (70) (71) , , 200 ° C
 (, 76U, 76D) (10) (16).

(10) (76U) , IC (90) (92)가 , IC (90)
 IC (90) , IC (90) (10) , (88) , IC (90)
 (94) , (94) (96) , (94) (88) ,
 , 1 , 19 20 , 19 , 1
 (110) , 2 (30) (34U,
 34D) , 1 (110) , (50) (58U, 5
 8D) .

, 1 (110) (30) (34)가 ,
 (34) , (50) (50) , (58U,
 58D) . (IC) (58) , ()
) (58) , (58U, 58D) , ()
 150) , (160) (158)가 .

19 F - F , (50) (58U) 20 (A) . 2
 0 (A) G - G 19 . 20 (58U) , (C) ,
 200 μm (59a) , (C) , (59b)
 . 20 (B) (359b) . (59b) , μm (K)
 (50) (60) (150) ()
)(160a)가 , (60) (160a)가

1 (110) , (58U) (C) (59b)
 , (59b) (60), (160a) ,
 (60), (160a) (59b) (K) (58U)
 (150) (50) , ,
 가 , (60), (160a) (59b)
 (K) , (150, 50) 가 ,

(150, 50) , 가 . ,
 (C) (59b) (60), (160a) ,
 , (C) 21 (C) , (60)
 (160a) , , .
 , 2 , 21 .

21 , (34U) . 18
 2 (C) (36a) (60)가
 (35b) . 2 (C) , (35b)
 , (35c) , (35c) , (34d)
 21 (B) , (34d) , (34U)

2 , (34U) (C) (35c) ,
 (35c) (34d) , (34d) (35
 c) (34U) (50) (30) ,
 , 가 . (34d) (35c)
 (50) (30) 가
 (50) (30) , 가
 (C) (35c) (34d) ,
 (C) , 가 .

, 3 22 .

22 (A) , (34U) . 18
 2 , (C) (36a) (60)가
 (35b) , 3 (C) (35d)
 , (35d) , (36a) 3 (50)
 (30) 22 (B) . 3 (30) (36) (3
 6a) (60) .

3 , (34U) (C) (35d) ,
 (35d) (36a) , (36a) (35d)
 (34U) (50) (30) , ,
 가 . (36a) (35d) , (50) (50)
 (30) 가 (50) (3
 0) , 가 . (C)
 (34d) (36a) , (C) 22
 (C) , (36a) (60) , () (36e)

[3]

, 3
 , 3 (10) , 31, 32 33
 . 31 , (90) () (10) , 32 ,
 (90) (10) . 32 ,
 (10) , (90) , (94) .

31 (10) ,
 (30) (80A, 80B) (80A) , (60)
 (58a,58b)가 (50) , (160A,160B) (158B)가
 (150) (80B) , (60) (58a,58b,58)가
 (50) , (160A,160B) (158)가 (150) .

, (90) (92)(32) (76UA, 76UB)가
 , () (94) (96)(32) (76DA, 76DB)가

33 (A) , 31 A - A , (50) (60)
 , 33 (B) , (60) . 33 (C) , 31 C - C ,
 (30) (36) , 33 (D) , (36)
 . (60) 2 , 2 (61a, 61b)가
 , (36) 2 2 (37a, 37b)가 , (37a, 37b)
 (39a, 39b)가 . (39a, 39b) , (61a, 61b)

, 31 (76UA) (160A) (60) (61a)
 (36) (37a) . (37a) (60) (61a)
 (160A) (76DA) 가 , (76UB) (160B)
 (60) (61b) (36) (37b) . (37b)
 (60) (61b) (160B) (76DB)

3 , (36) (39a,39b) , 33 (C), 33 (D)
 , 31 (61a,61b)
 (30) , (36) (36) (36) 가 .
 (36) 2 (37a, 37b) , 2
 (30) 가 .

, (36) (60) , 2 (61a, 61b) , 2
 가 . (50) 가 . (60) , 가 ,
 (36) .

, , 2 , ,
 (90A,90B) , 가 . (IC) 가 .
 (90A,90B) () , (90
 A,90B) () 가 .

3 34 (A) 34 (B) .

34 34 (B) , 34 (A) (36) (230)
 , (232) , (234)가 (230) ,
 (230c) 2 , (230) (36) (37a,37b)
 (61a,61b)가, (160A,160B) (37a,37b) , (60) (61a, 61b) ,
 (76UA,76B) .

34 (B) (76DB,76DA) (37a,37b) (37a,37b)
 (76DB,76DA)가 (36) (37a,37b) (61a,61b)가 (160A, 160B)
 (60) (61a,61b) , (76UA,76B) .

가 , (36) 가 (37a,37b)

, 24 31 3 (10) .

(1) 1 mm BT() (30) 18 μm
 (32) (30A) (24 (A)) . ,
 (30A) , (16) (36) (24 (B)) . , Pb ,
 , (16) (36) (24 (C)) .

(2) (1) (36) (30) ,
 (36) (20) (24 (D)) .

(3) 10 μm (22) (,
 ; DD) , (36) (24 (E)) .
 (20) (36) (22) , #600 ()
 (30)
 (25 (F)) .

- (4) (3) (30) , () ,
 , 0.6 μm (23) (25 (G)).
- (5) , 1 , 15 μm (24) ,
 (36) (22) () (26a) (25 (H)).
- (6) (26a) (30) , , 15 μm (25) , (25 (I)) ,
 100 mJ/cm² , 0.8 % (26a) , (126a) (25) (25)
- (7) , (25) (23,24) ,
 , (25) 5 % KOH (22) (26a)
 (39a, 39b) (33 (C)) , (34) (25 (J)).
- (8) 2 × 10⁴ 가 , (36) (22) ()
 (36) (26a) , (36) (26 (K)). (22)가
- (9) - (36) , (36) 2 ,
 (37a, 37b) (26 (L)).
- (10) (36) (34) (2) () - ()
 26 (M)).
- (11) , (36) 가 , (36)
 (24) (26 (N)).
- (12) 1 , , (34) .
 (40) , 24 (30) (40)가 , (36) (26 (O))
 (36) (39a, 39b) (40)가 , (36) (26 (O))
- (13) (34) (36) (39a, 39b) 1 Cu - Ni - P
 (42) (27 (P)).
- Cu - Sn 0.3 μm Sn () .
- (14) 1 , 1.5 Pa · s
 () .
 1 , , 7 Pa · s
 () .
- (15) (14) , (7) () (44) , (7)
 () (46) , () , 35 μm (50)
 (27 (Q)).

- (16) (15) (30) ()
 , () (48) 가 35 μm (2) (50)
 (27 (R)). (48) , ()
- (17) (48)가 (30) , 19 (50)
 (50) (27 (S)), ()
) , .
- (18) , 100 mJ/cm² , 0.
 8 % , (48) 2 (51) (28 (T)).
 , (6 μm) , () ,
 (50) (48) .
- (19) 1 , 0.6 μm
 (52) (28 (U)).
- (20) (19) (52) , 15 μm
 () , 100 mJ/cm² , 0.8 % ,
 (54) (28 (V)).
- (21) , 1 , 15 μm
 (56) (29 (W)).
- (22) (51, 54) 5 % KOH , (54) (52)
 , (52) (56) 18
 μm (58, 58a, 58b) 2 (61a, 61b) (60), (61
) (29 (X)).
- (23) (13) , (58, 58a, 58b) (60, 60´) Cu - Ni - P
 (62) , Sn (29 (Y)).
- (24) (14) (23) , (150) , (158)
 (160A, 160B) , (30 (ZA)). , (158)
 (160A, 160B) (62) , Sn .
- (25) (24) (30) , D 20 μm
 , () (200 μm) (71) 가
 (20 μm) (70) (30 (ZB)). (70) (78)
- (26) (70) (71) 5 μm (72) (72)
 0.03 μm (74) , (160A, 160B) (158) (75)
 (30 (ZC)).
- (27) (70) (71) , , 200
 () (76UA,76UB,76DA,76DB) , (10) (31).

0) (10) IC (94) , 32
(10) (76UA,76UB) IC (90) (92)가 , IC (9
, IC (90) . 가 (10)
(76DA,76DB) (94) .

, 3 1 , 35 .

35 (A) , 1 , 35 (B) ,
(139) (260)

35 (B) (136) (139) , (13
7A,137B)가 가 . (137A,137B) , 2 (260) (260a, 260b)
가 . (260a) , (258) (360)
(258A) 가 , (260b) (258) (360)
(258B)

1 , (260) , (260) (350) 가 .

3 2
, 3 가 .

3 , 1
가 ,

가 .

[4]

36 , 4 .

4 (221) 1 (222) ,
1 (222) 1 (222) 2 (223) 1 (222) , 2 (223)
1 (222) . 36 ,
(224) , 4 가 .

(221) ,

, 36 .

(1) 1

1 (222) 2 (223) . ,

(223) , 가 1 (222) , 2
가 . 36

, 1 (222) , 2 (223)

, 4 .

(2) 2

37 , (231) , 1 (232) (37 (A)).

1 (232) , 가 .

, 1 (232) 1 (233) (37 (B)). 1
(233) , , 1
(232) .

, 1 (232) ()
, 1 (232) , 2 (234)
(37 (C)).

, 2 (234) , 2 (235) (37 (D)).

2 (235) , 2 (234) 1 (232)
가 , .

, 1 (223) 2 (235)
(37 (E)).

4 .

4 , , 1 1 가 1 가
, , 2 1 2

4 , 1 2 1 가
, , , 가

4 , 1 , 2 가 .

가 , 가 1 , 2 ,

, 4 ,

(1) , 가 ,

, , ,

, .

가 .

() - , 2 , Cu - Ni - P ,

가 .

(3) , ,

가 , 가 ,

(4) , 가 ,

(5) .

가 ,

(6) , 0.5 5 μm .

(7) , 5 20 μm .

, Cu - Ni - P

(8) 가 , 가

(9) , Cu - Ni - P 가 가 , Cu - Ni - P

(10) ,

(11) , (3) (9) , 3 6

, 4

B.

(1) 1 mm BT() (30) 18 μm
 (32) (30A) (38 (A)). (36)
 , 가 , (32)

(32) , NaOH(10g/1), NaClO₂(40g/1), Na₃PO₄(6g/1)
 () (36) (34)
 (38) (38 (B)).

(2) (34) (36) (40) , (40)가
 (34) (36) 가 (38 (C)).

(3) (2) , (40) 가
 (38 (D)).

(4) (34) (36) 2 μm Cu - Ni - P
 (42) 1 (42) 0.05 μm Sn
 (39 (A)). , Sn

(5) 0 1 , 60 ° C 30 (39(B)). 2 , 2

(6) (5) 18 μm (50(50a, 50b)) (39 (C)). (48) 가

(7) (48) , (700g/l) 73 ° C 20 , (50) (39 (D)). (

(48) () , (50)

(8) 2) (40 (A)). , 0.8 μm (5

[]

EDTA 60 g/1

10 g/1

HCHO 6 Mℓ/1

NaOH 10 g/1

, ' - 80 mg/1

(PEG) 0.1 g/1

[]

60 ° C 20

(9) 0.8 % (52) , (54) 100 mJ/cm² (40 (B)). ,

(10) , 1 , 13 μm (56)

(11) (30g/l), 1.2 μm (10g/l), (10g/l) (90 ° C) (40 (C)). (57)

(12) (54) 5 % KOH , (52) (52) (56) (57) L/S = 28/28 11 μm (58)(60) (40 (D)).

(13) (58) 2 μm 18 % Cu - Ni - P (42) , (4)

(14) (5) (13) , (158), (160),
(42) , (76) , (70) , (72) (74)
) . (41 (A) 42 (C)

(2)

4 (11) , 4
, .

4 2 , -55 ° C , 125 ° C 가
1000 , .

, 4 , 2
가 . (58)

4 43 (A) (B)

43 , (58) (56) (57)
, (58) , 가 (58) .

1 4 , 2 2 ,
, , .

4 , 2 2 1
, , .

가

n layer) , () () (plai

(57)

1.

가

2.

,
,
,
가

3.

1 2 , 75 300 μm , 100 1500 μm

4.

5.

6.

7.

가

8.

, 가 ,

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9.

, 가 ,

1

10.

, 가 ,

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11.

, 가 ,

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12.

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13.

1 1 2 가

, 2 1

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14.

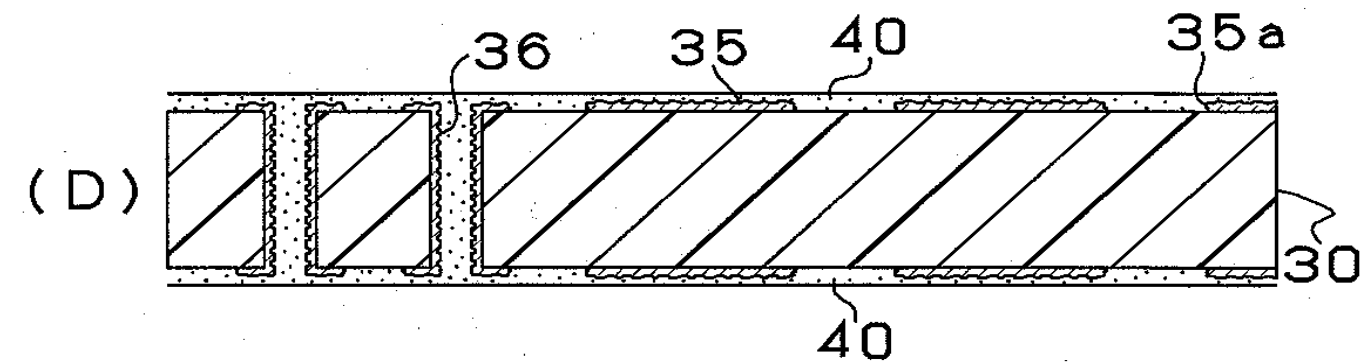
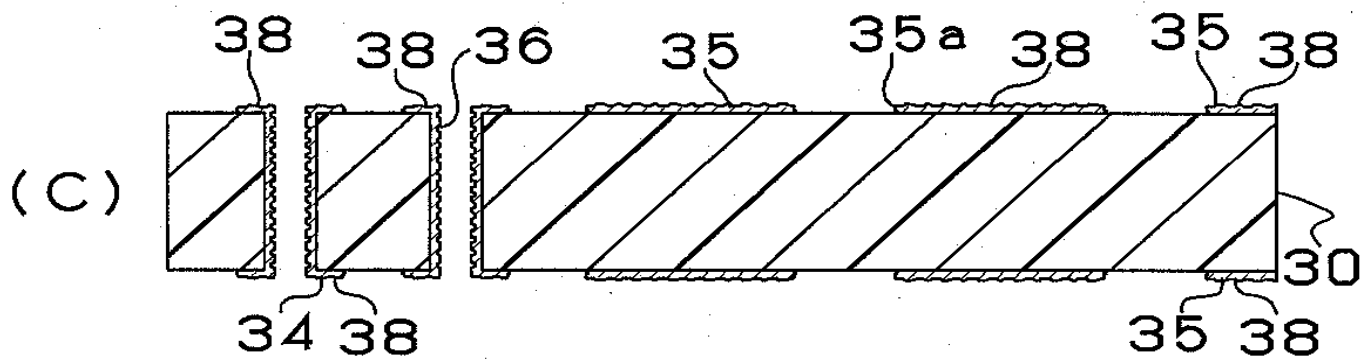
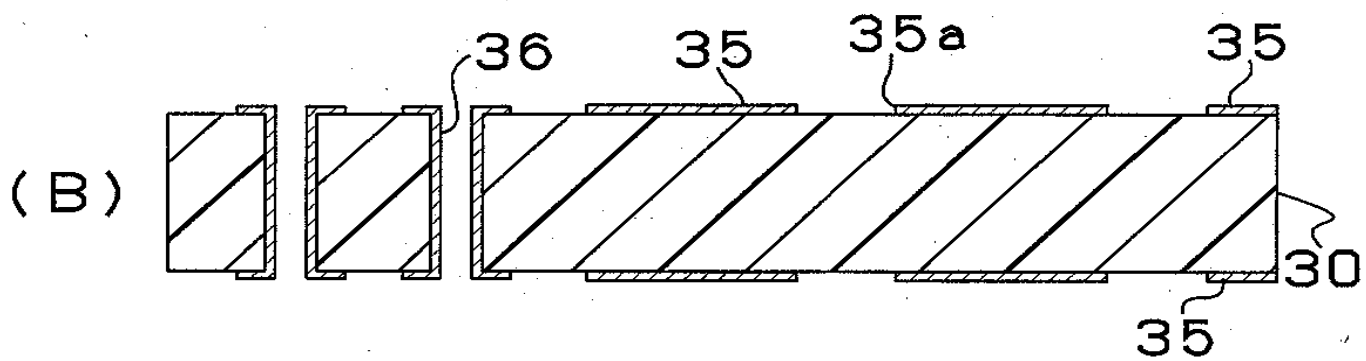
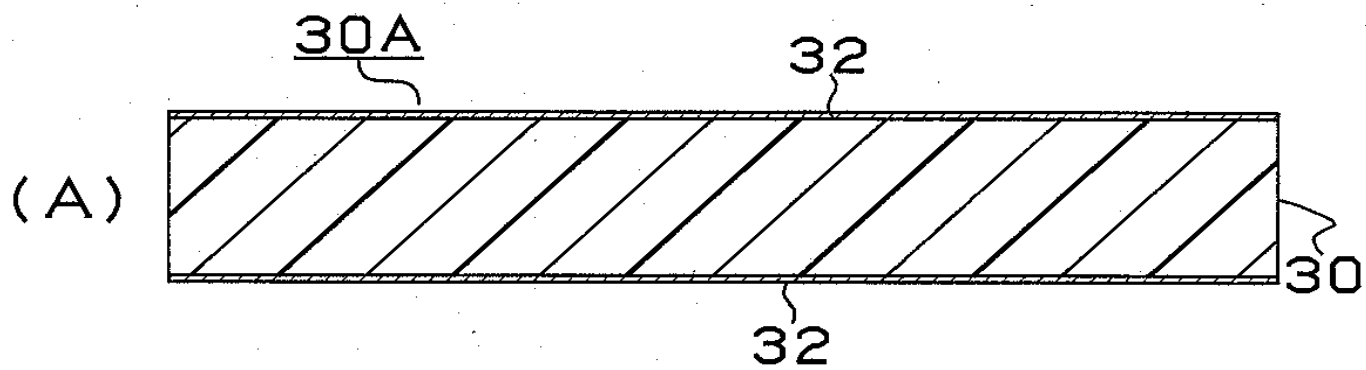
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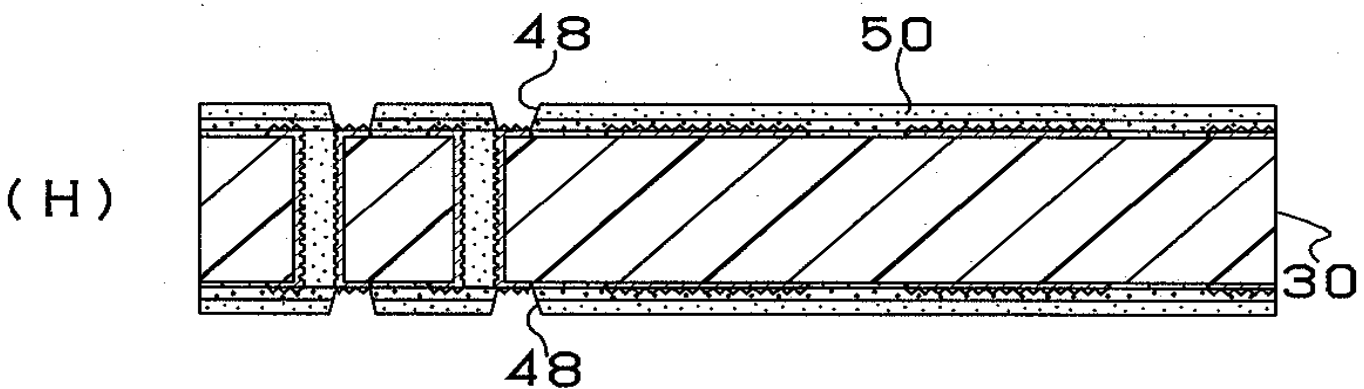
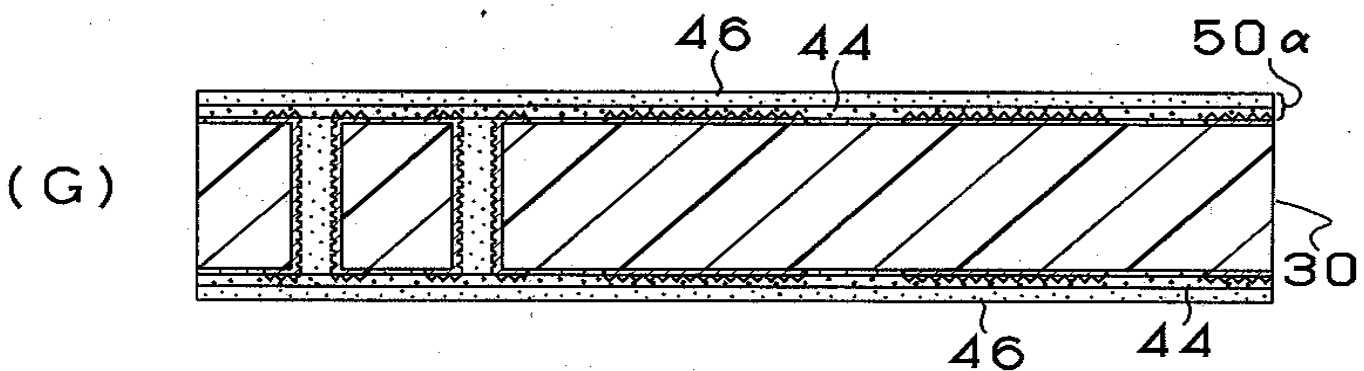
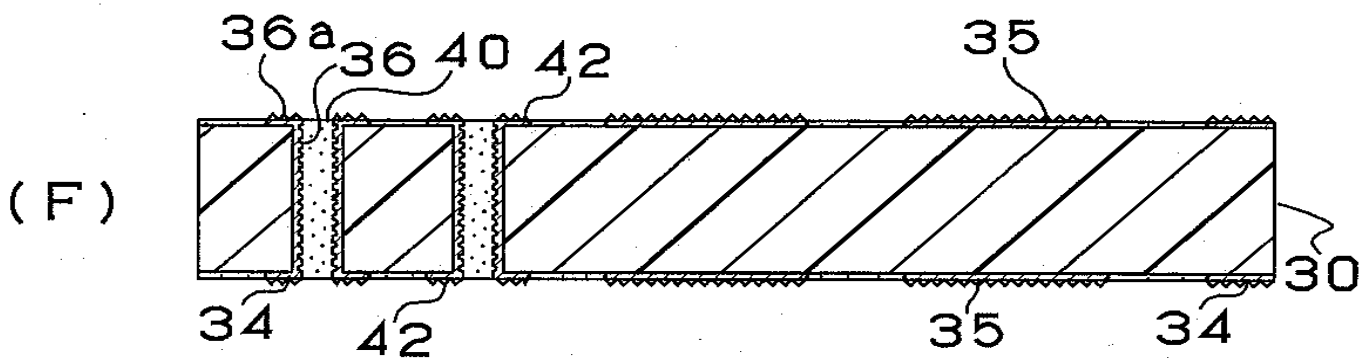
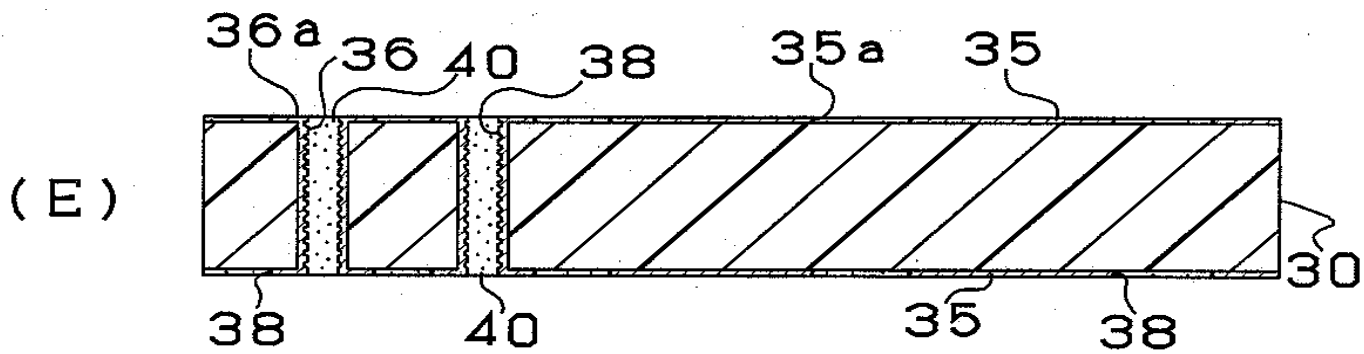
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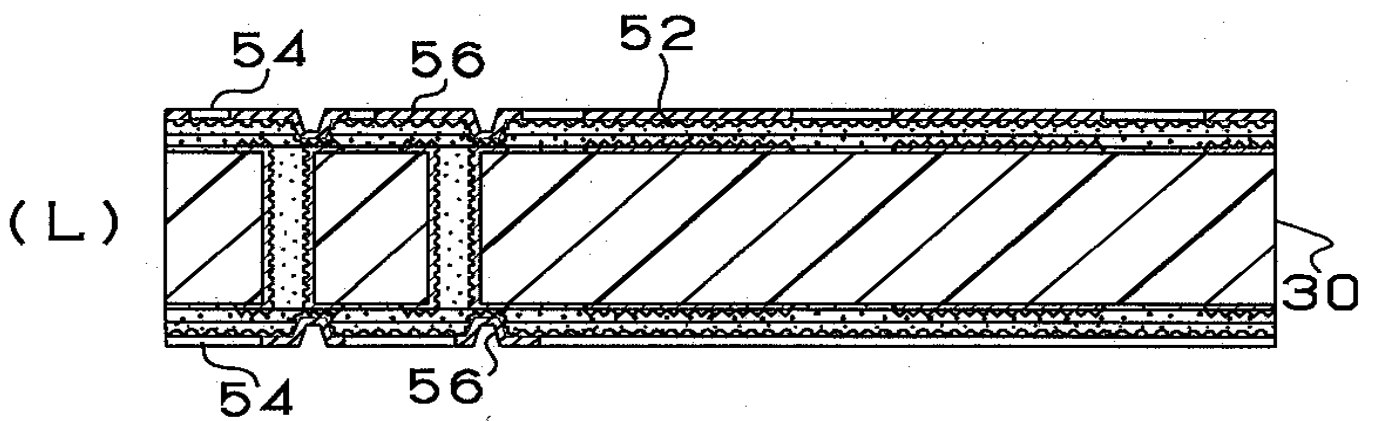
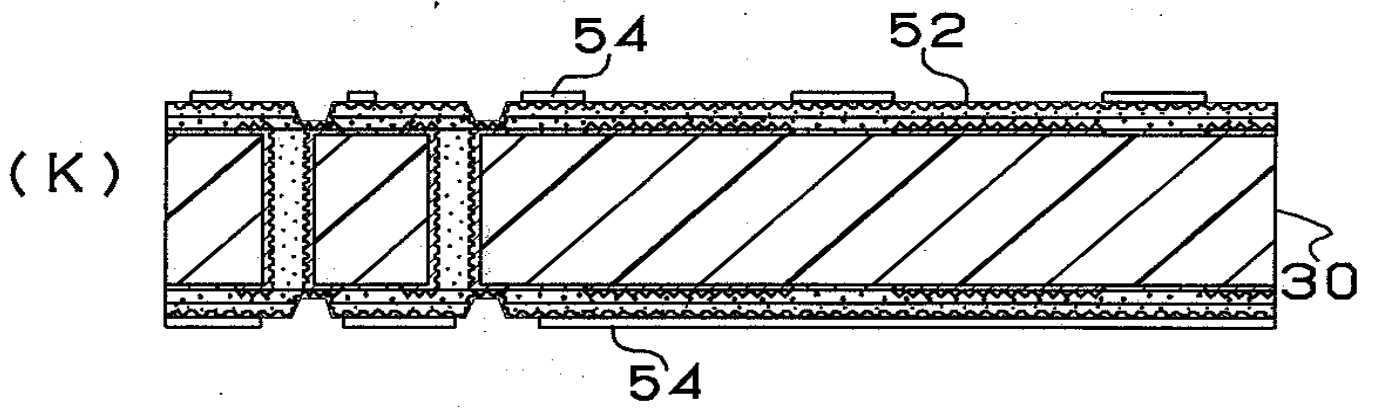
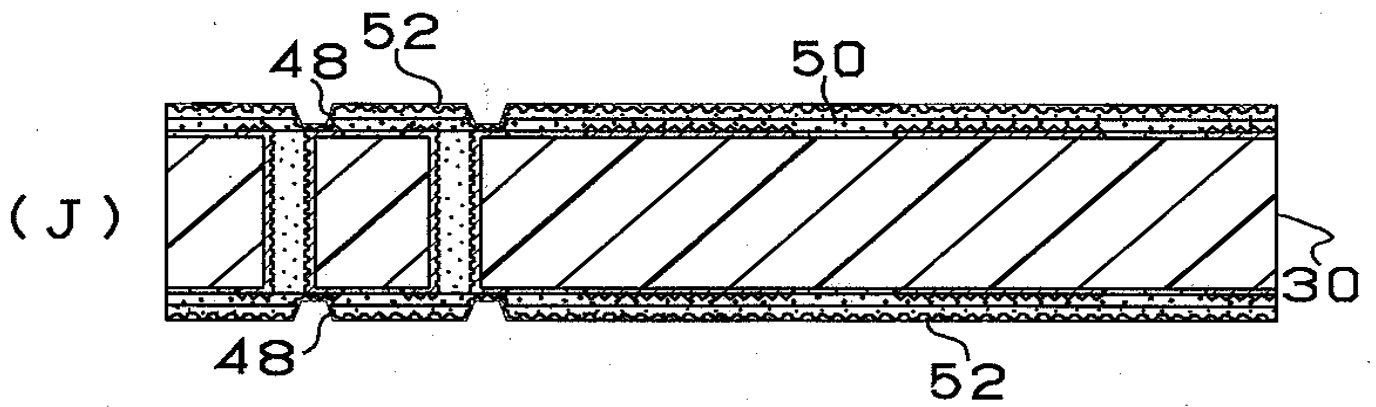
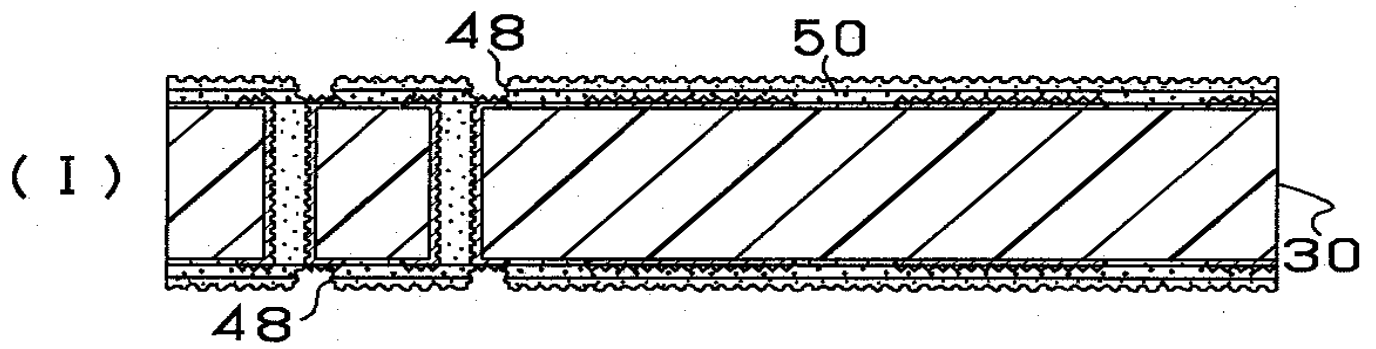
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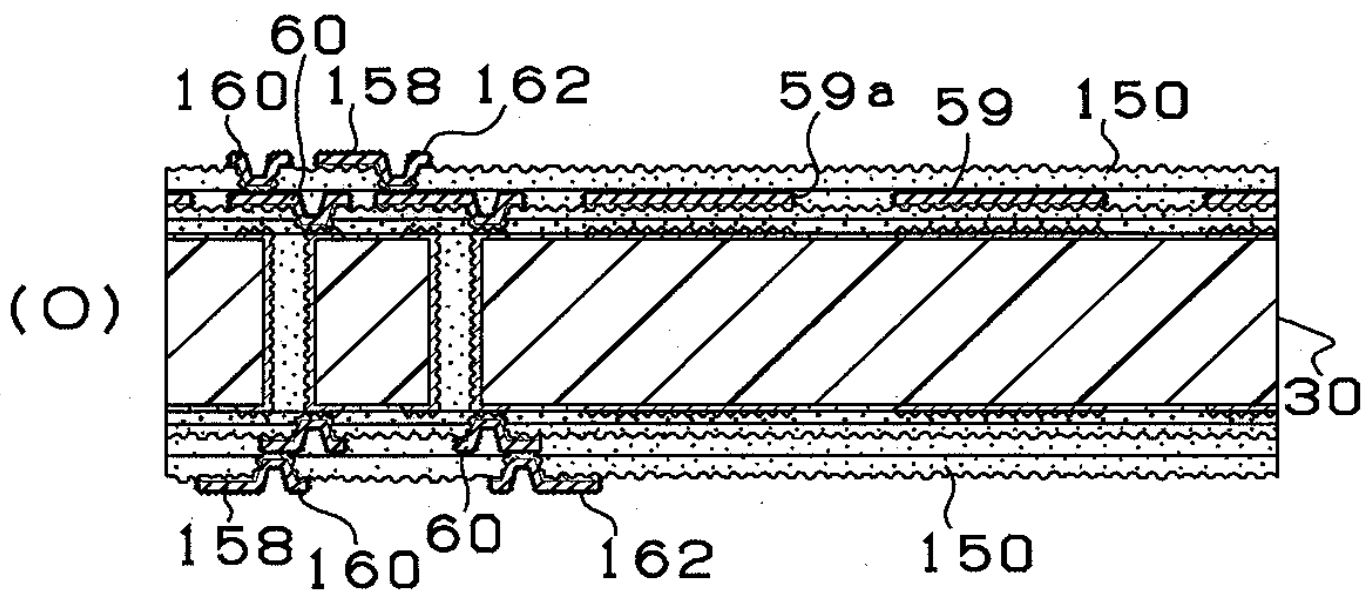
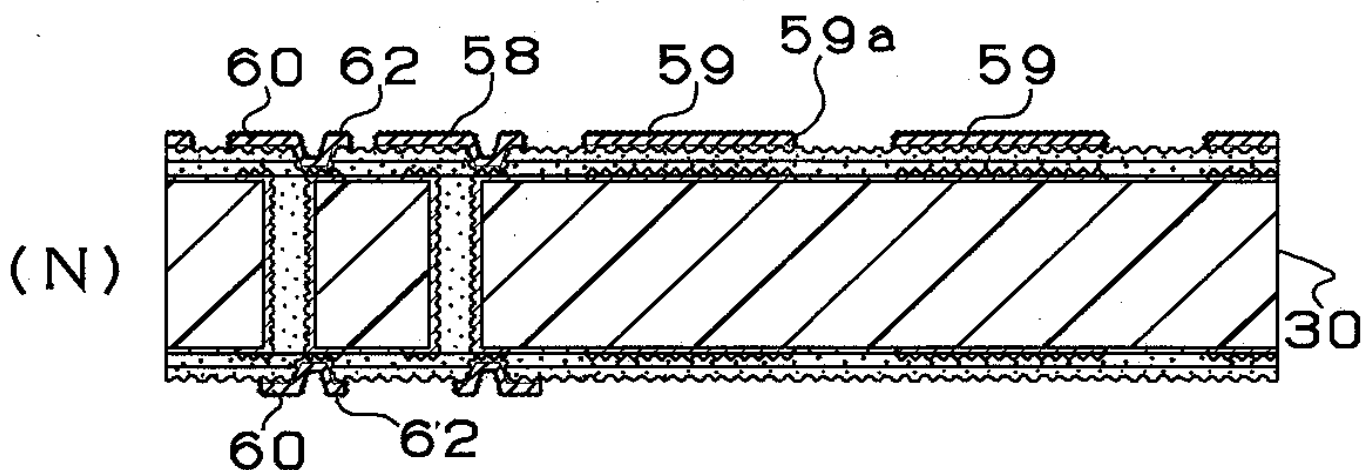
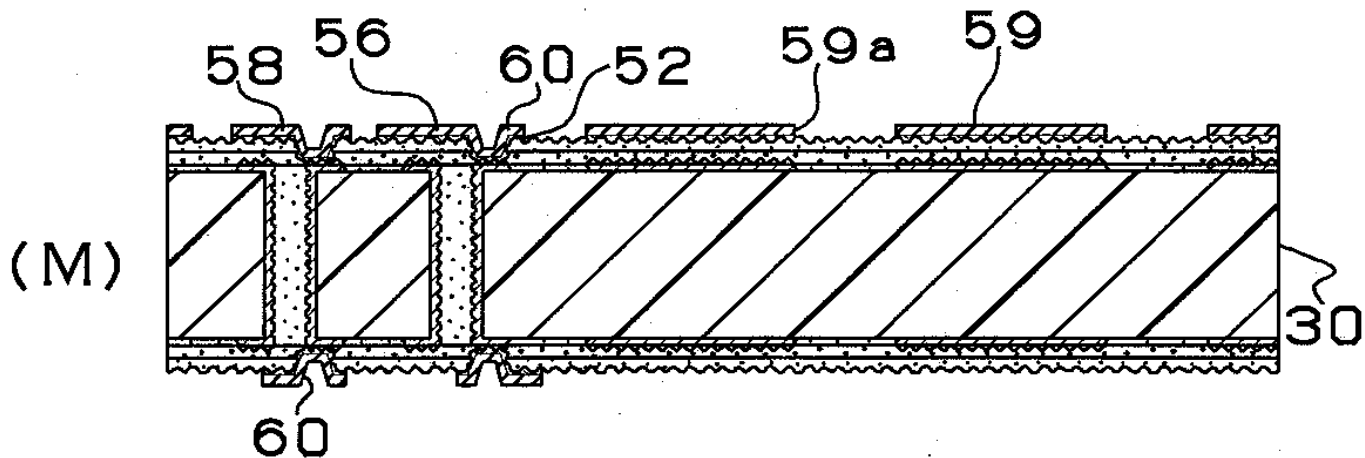




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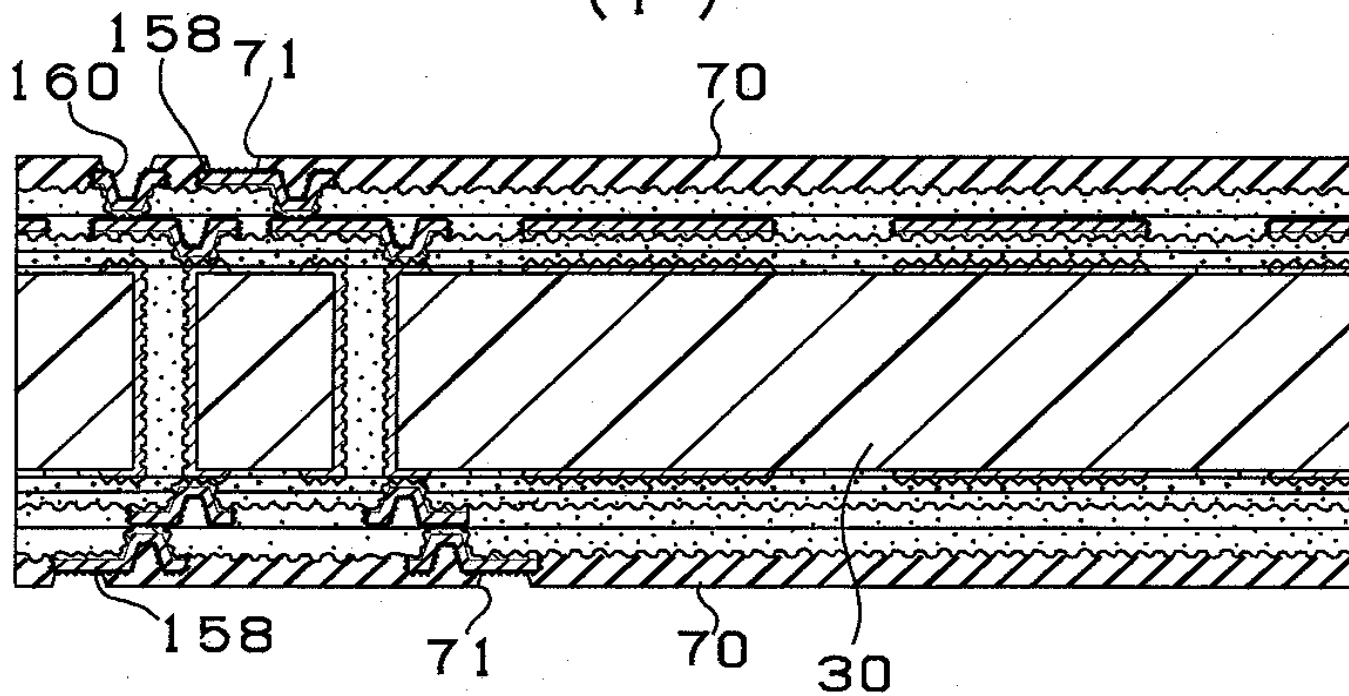


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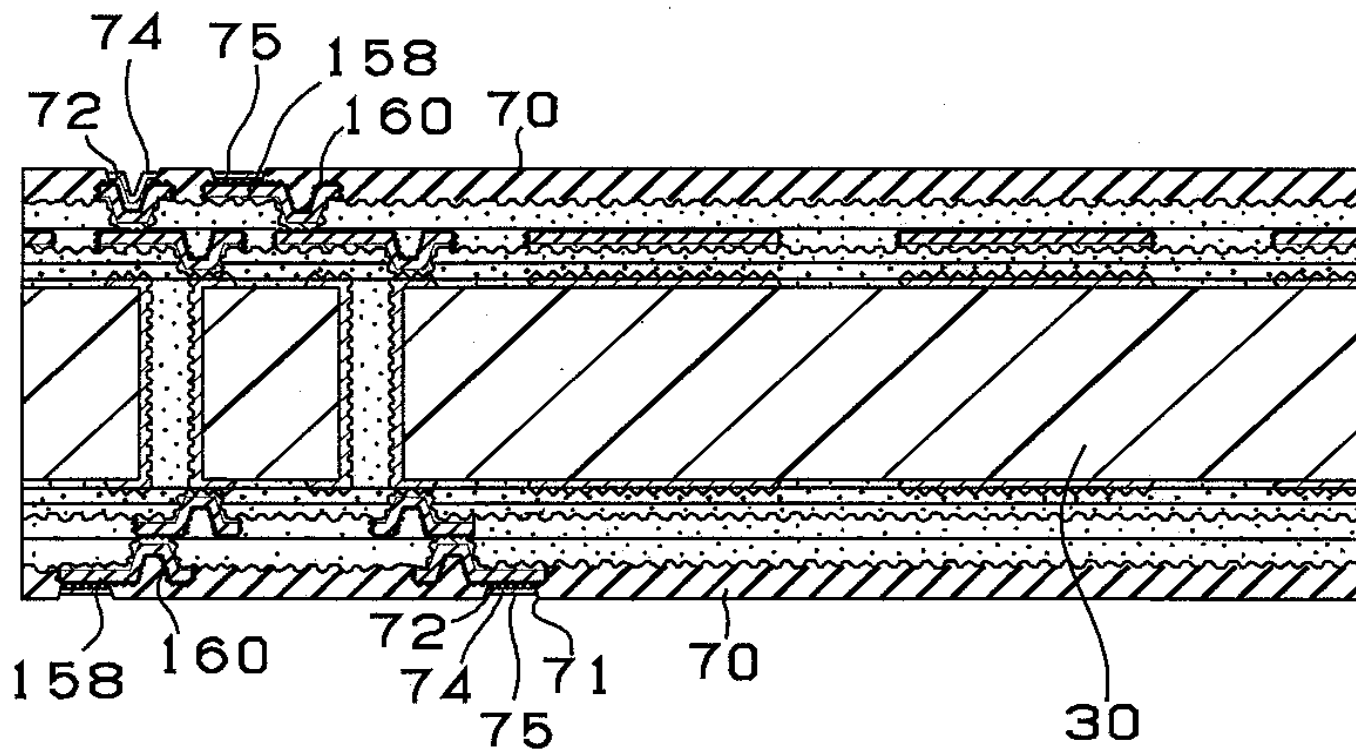


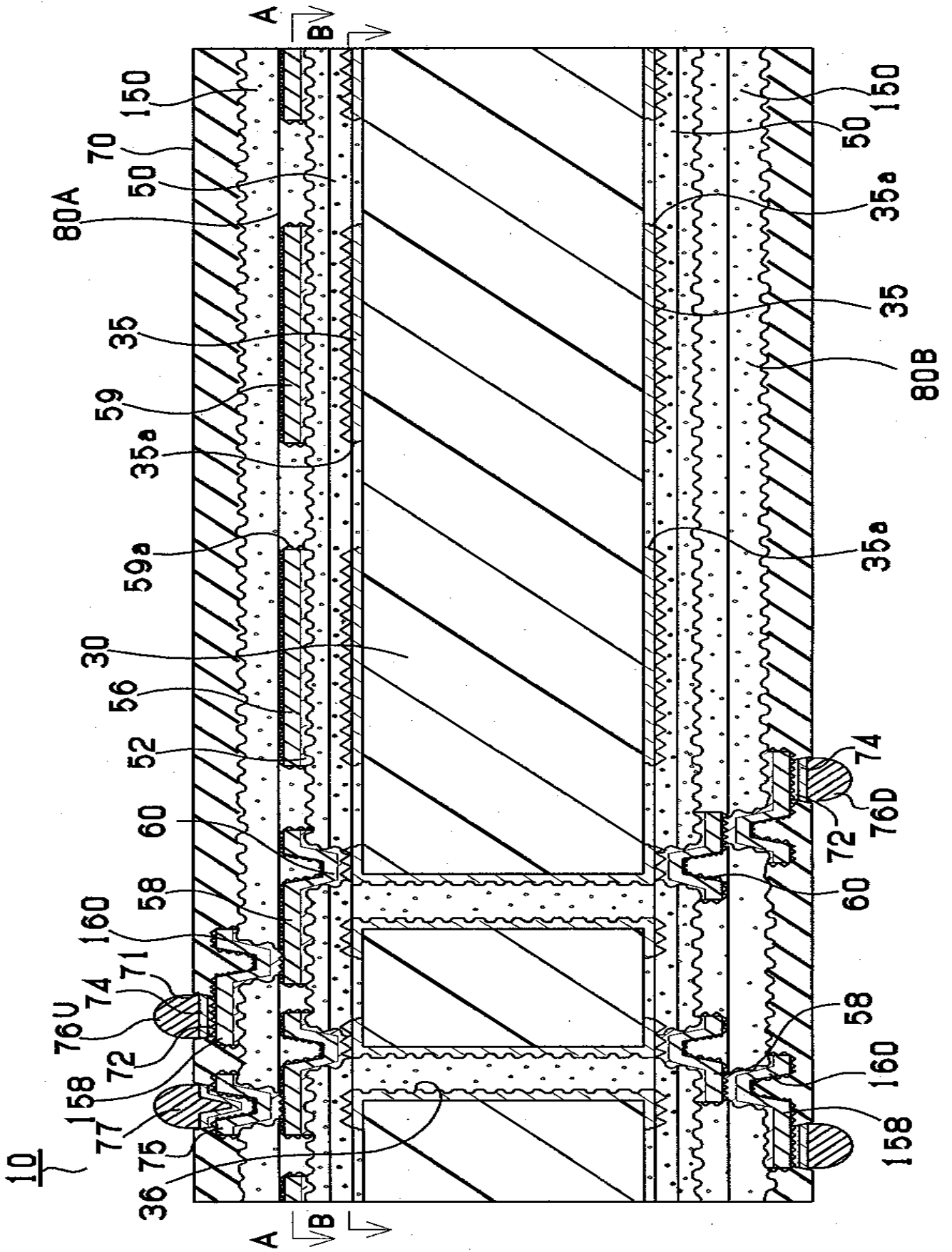
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(P)

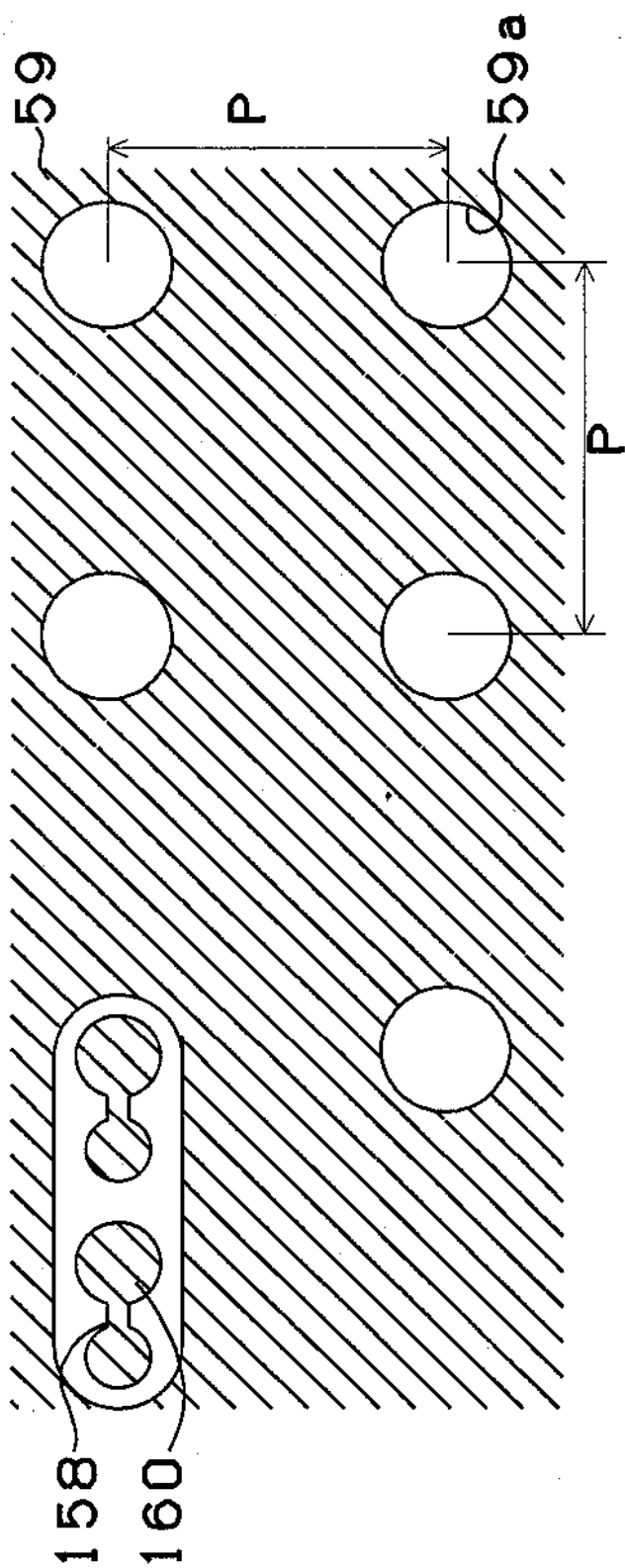


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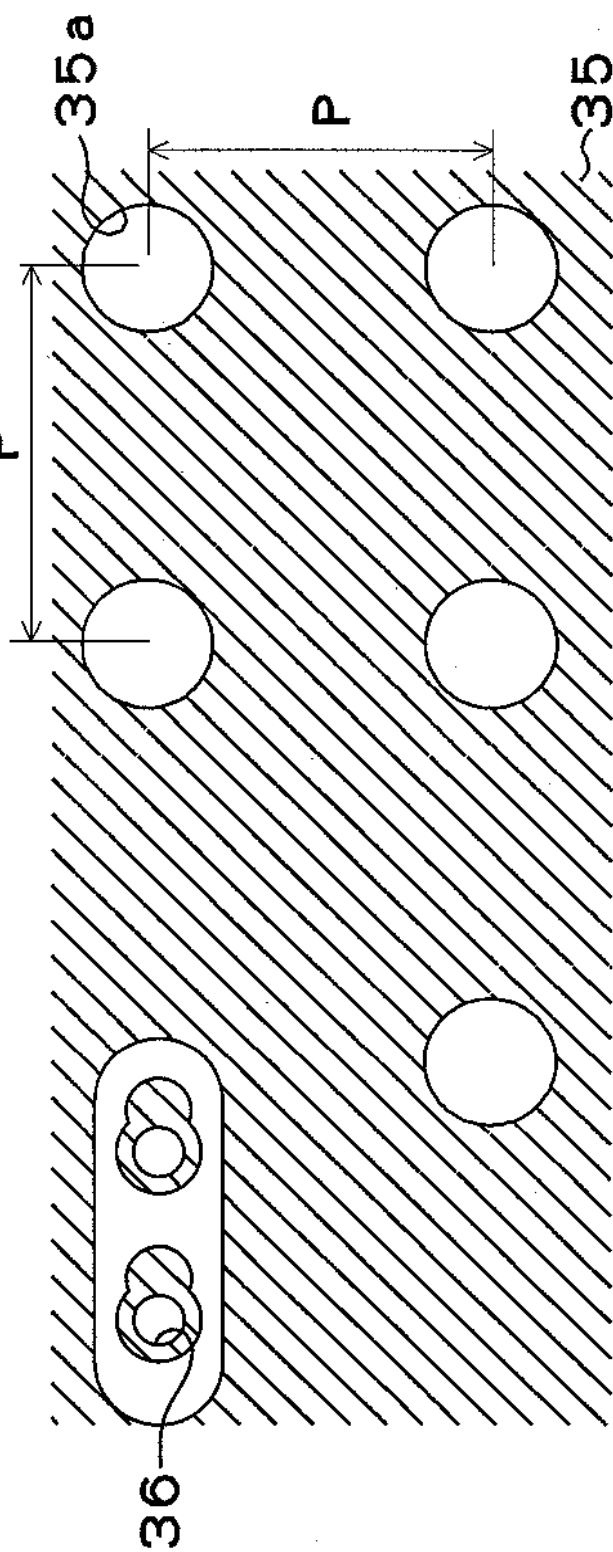




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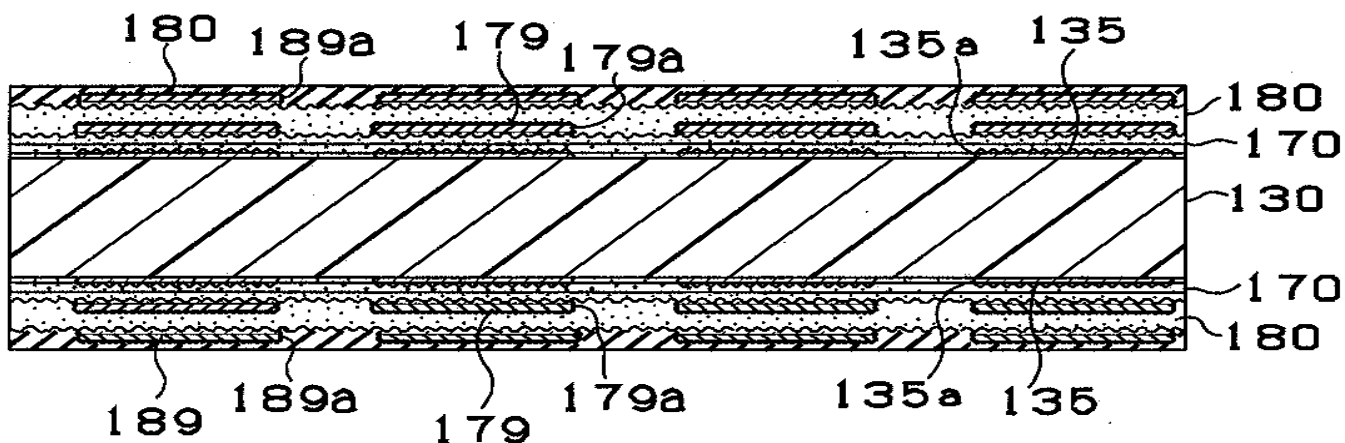


(A)

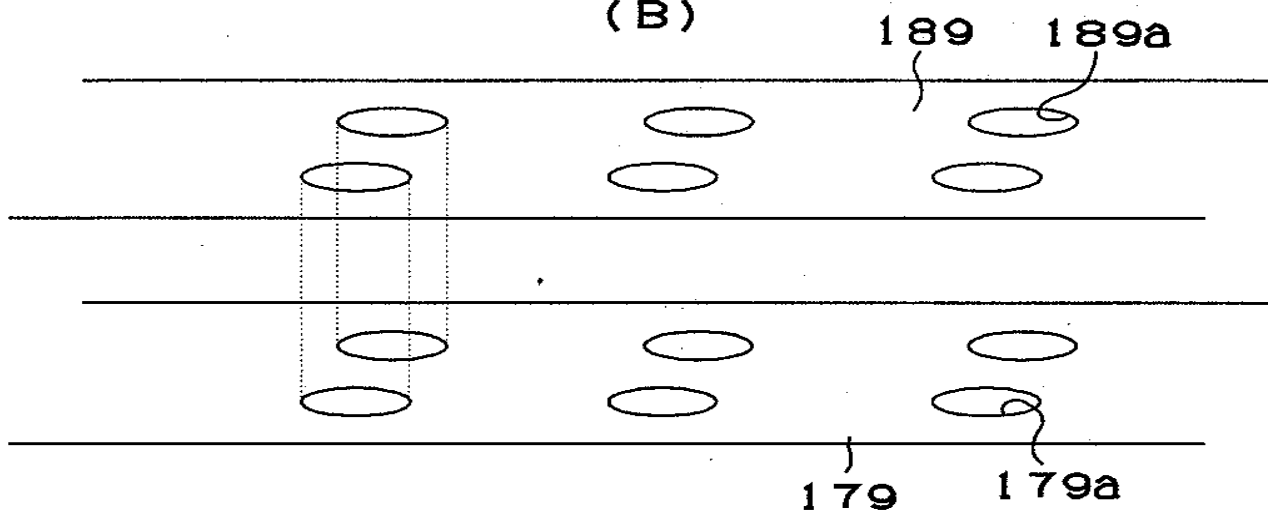


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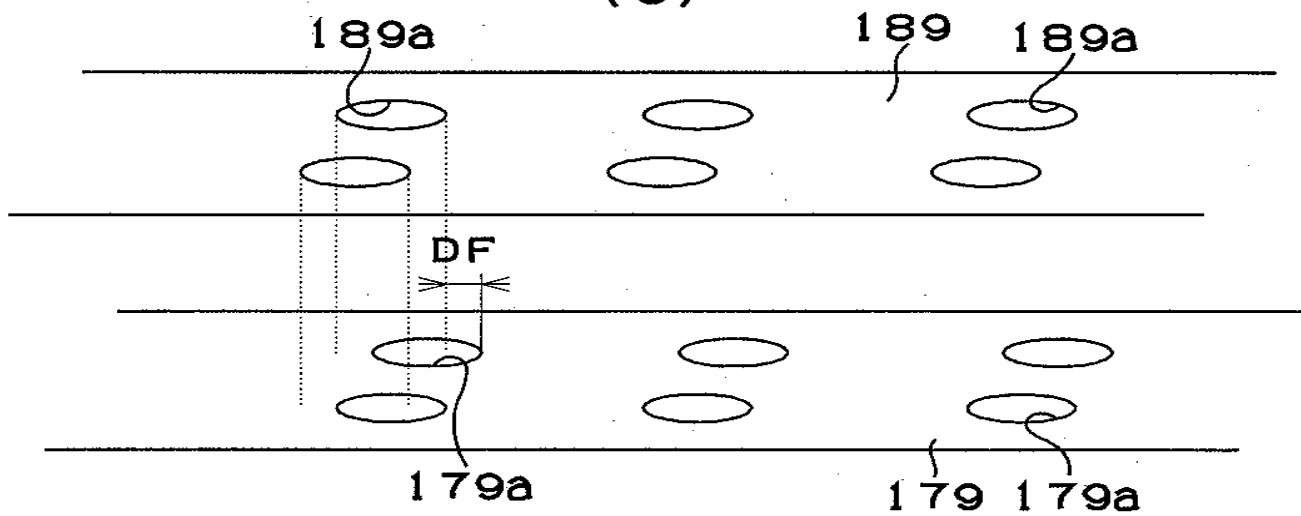
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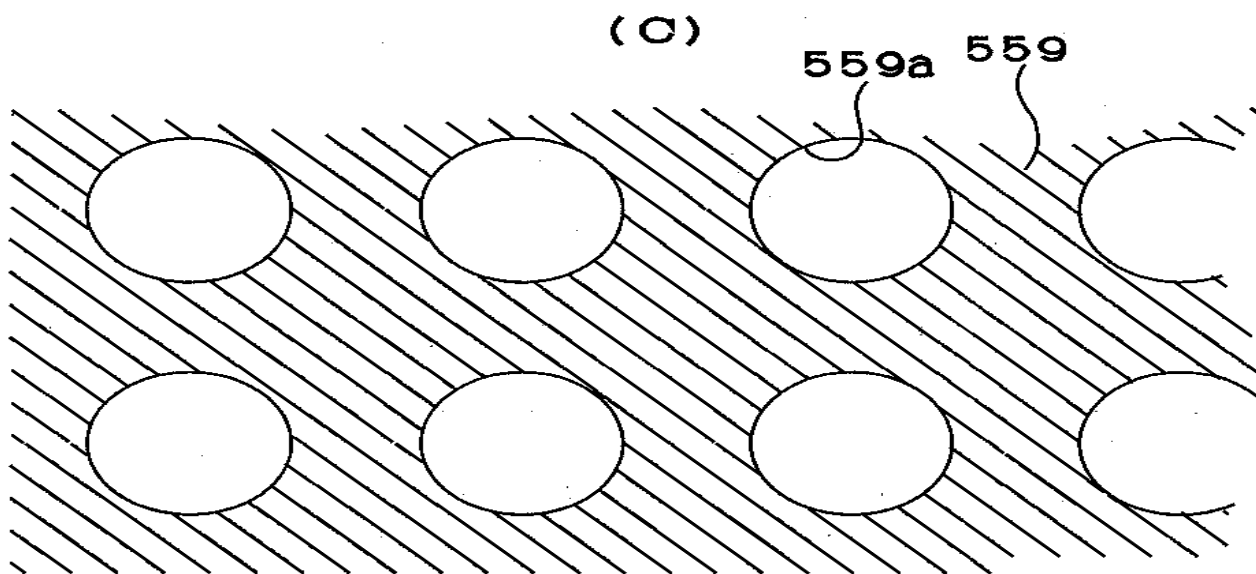
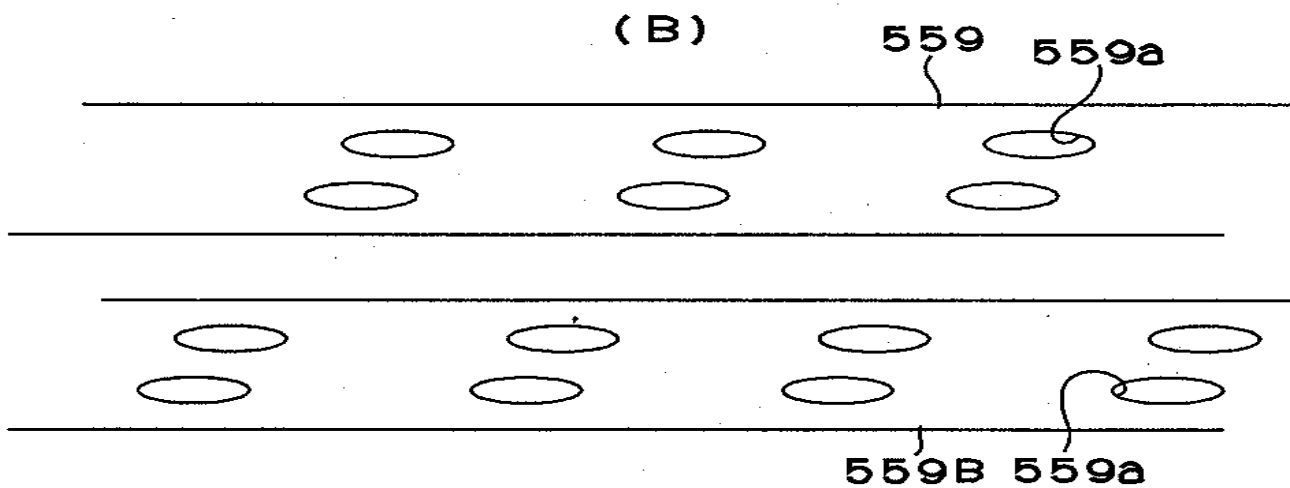
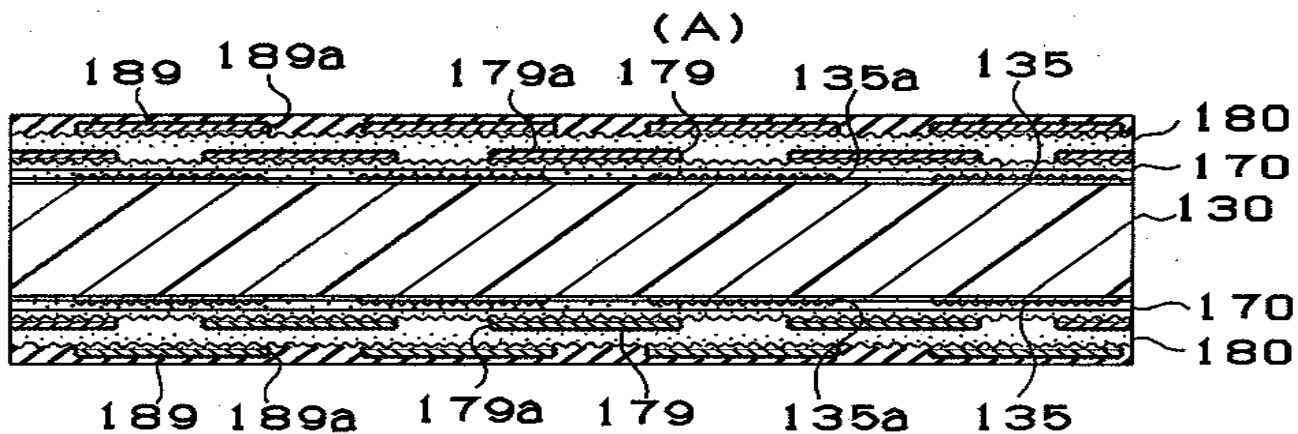
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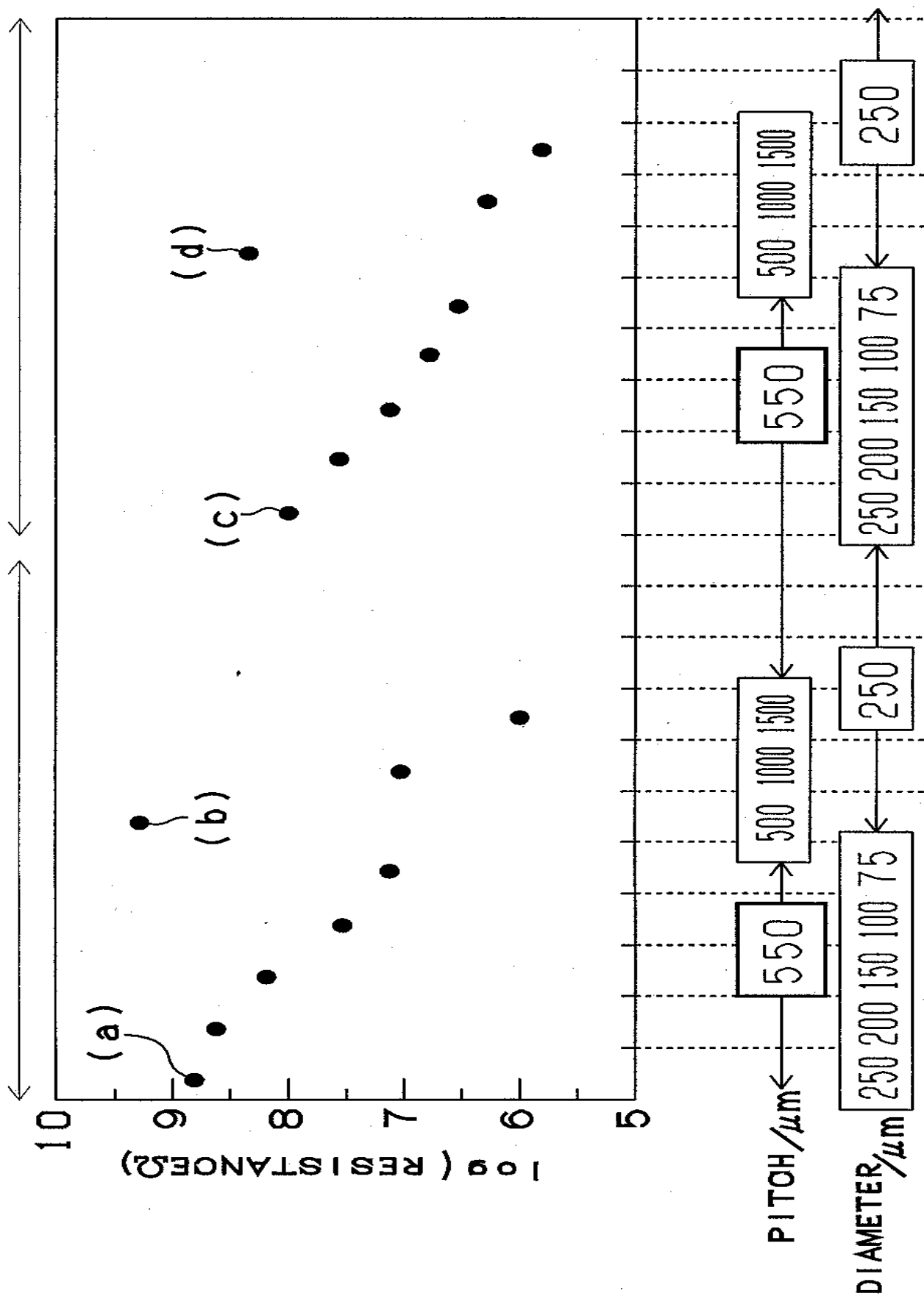
(C)



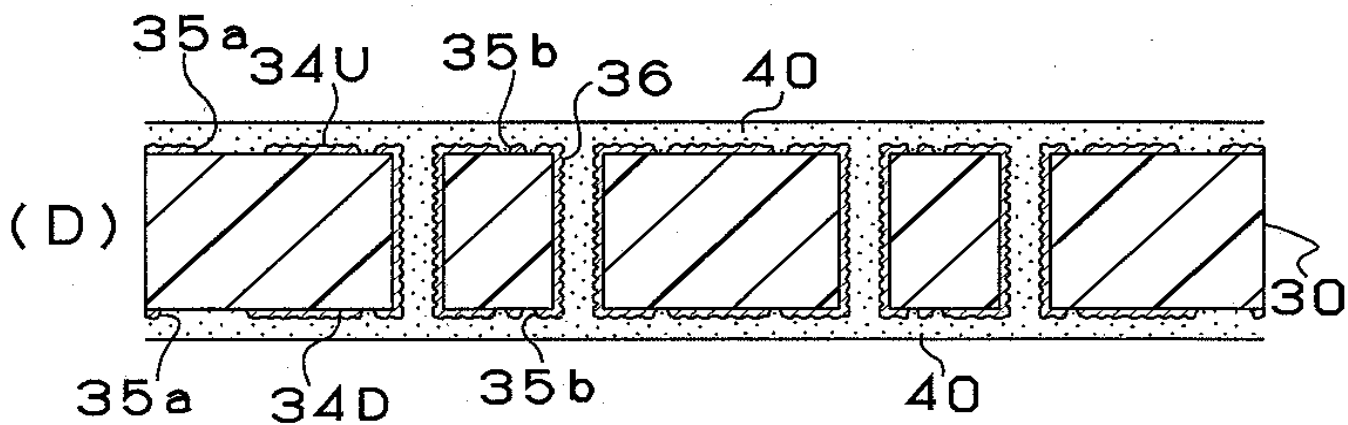
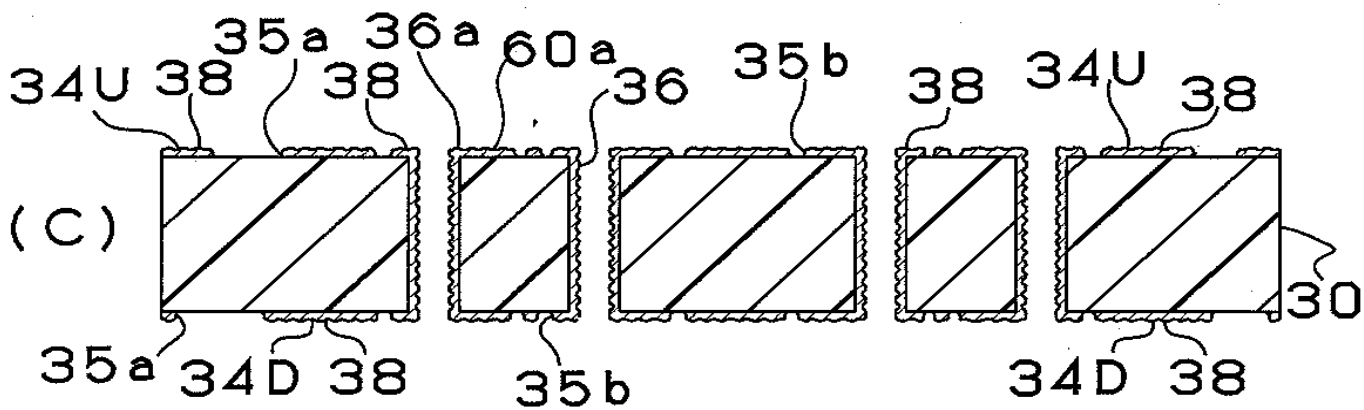
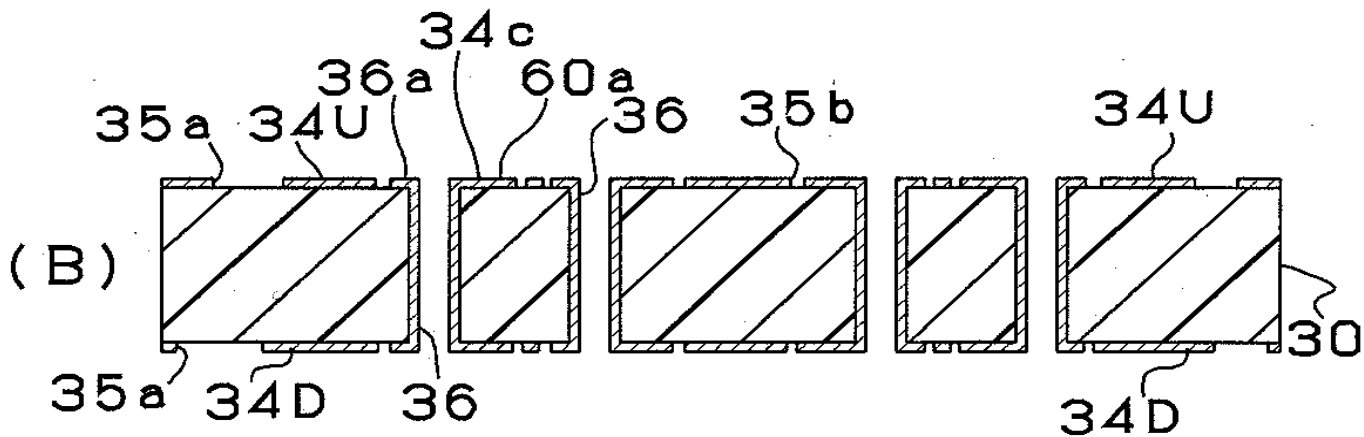
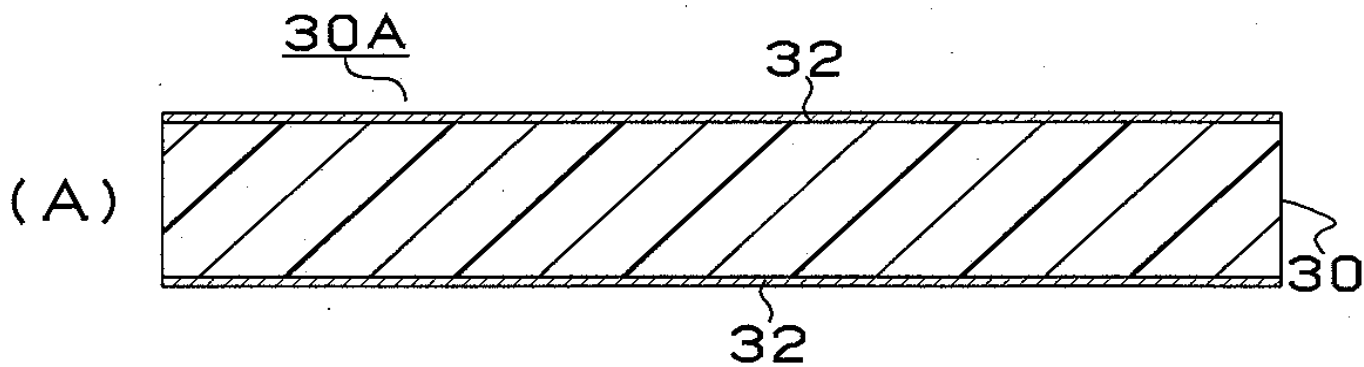
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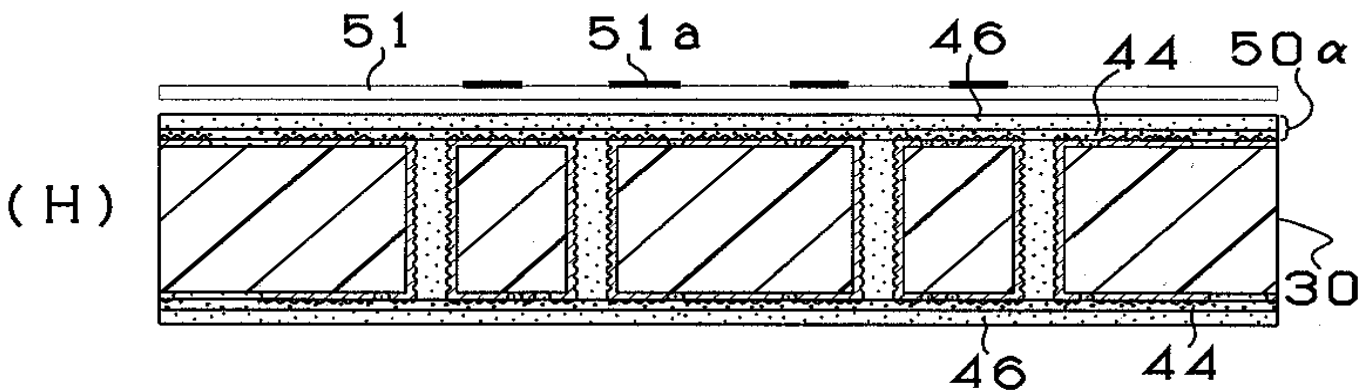
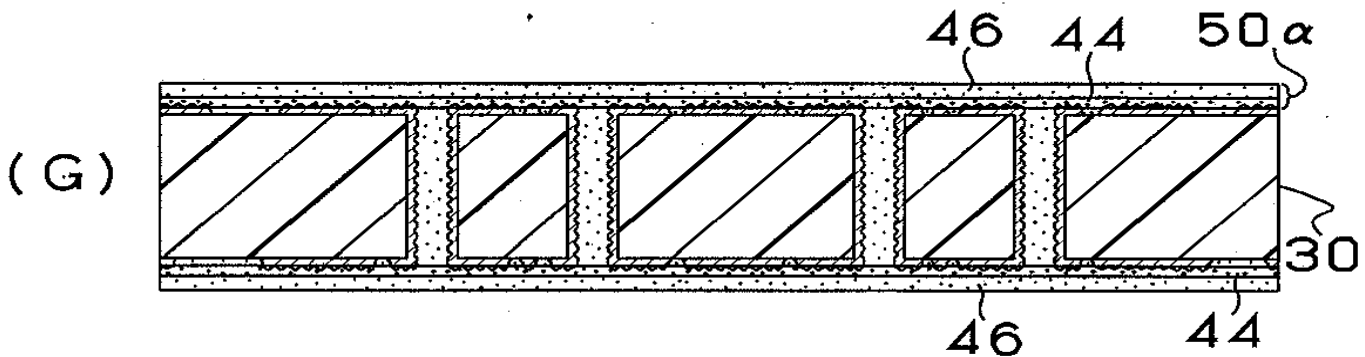
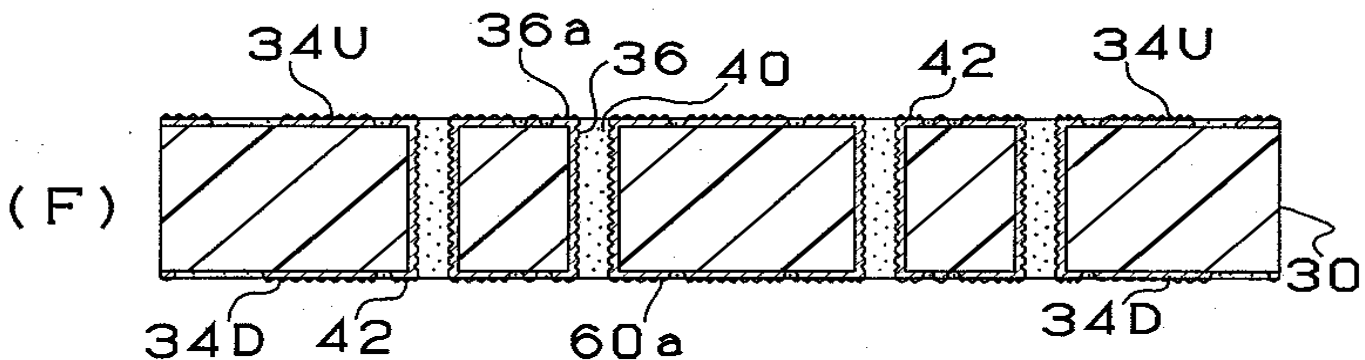
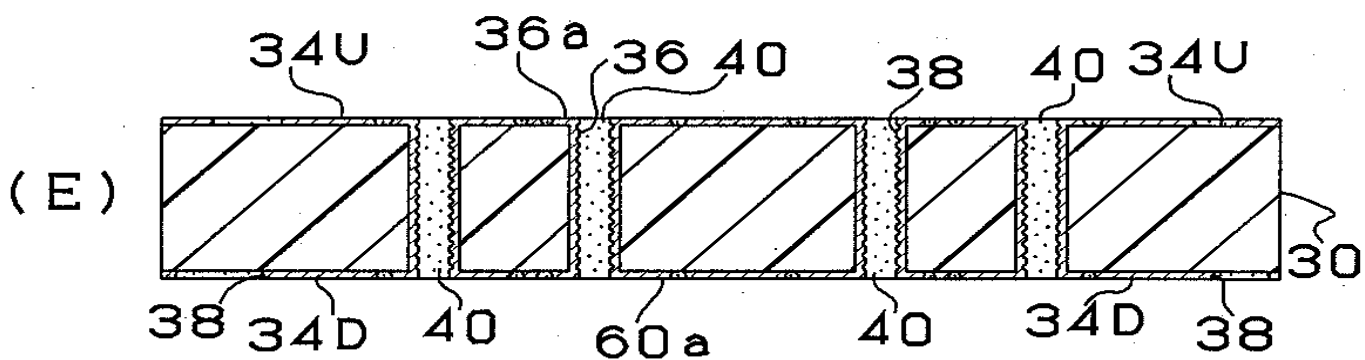


EXPERIMENTAL EXAMPLE COMPARISON EXAMPLE

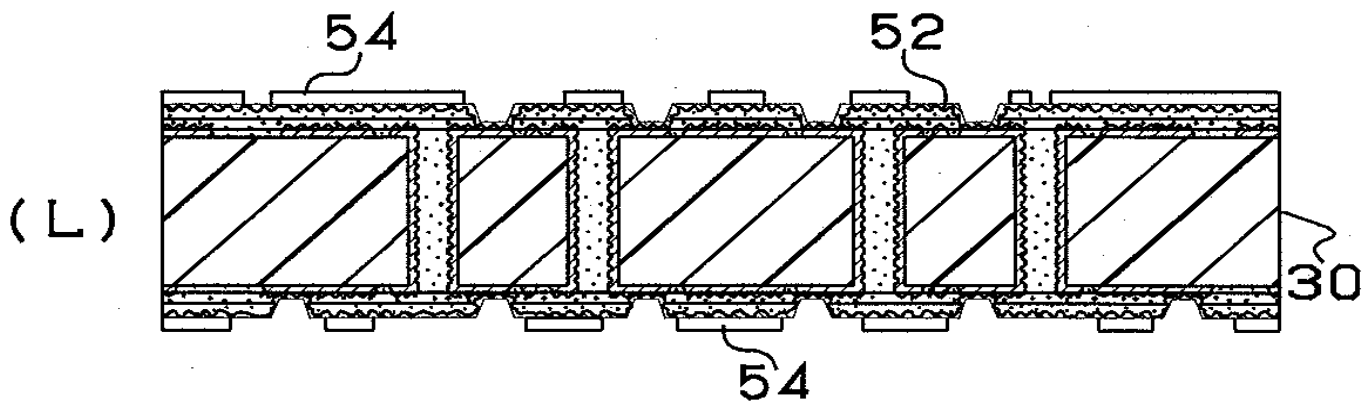
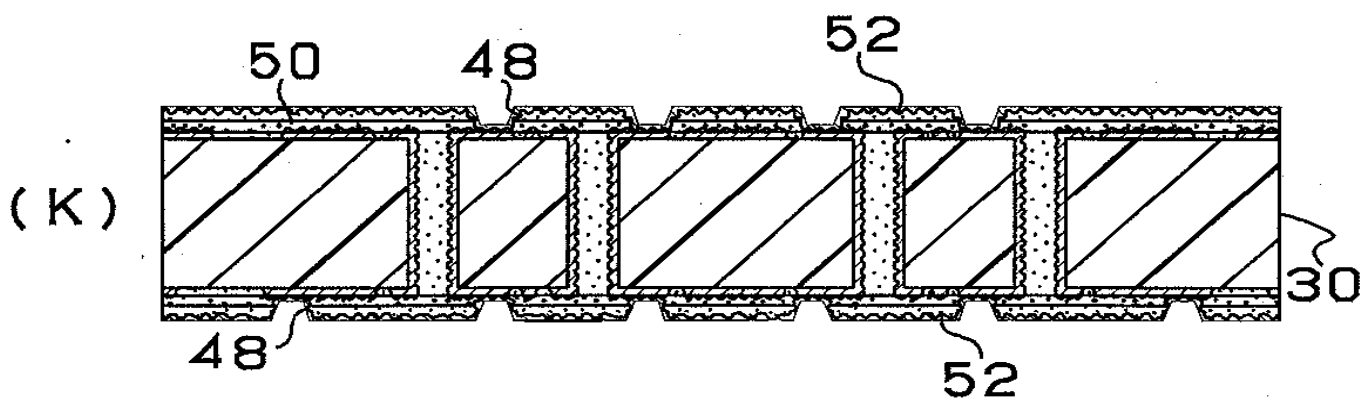
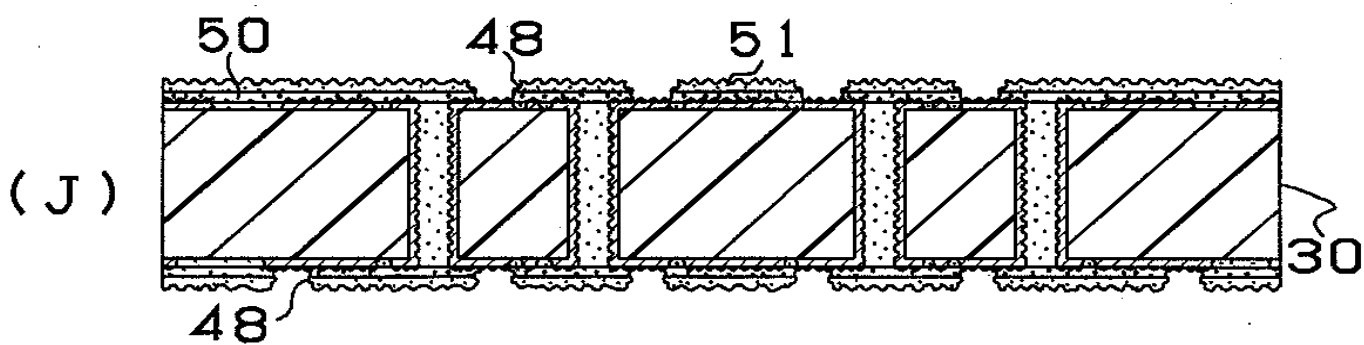
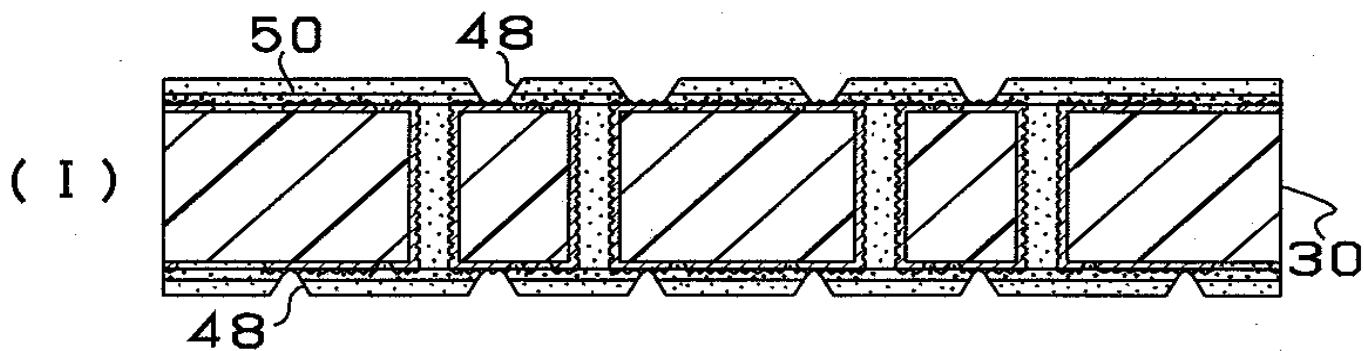


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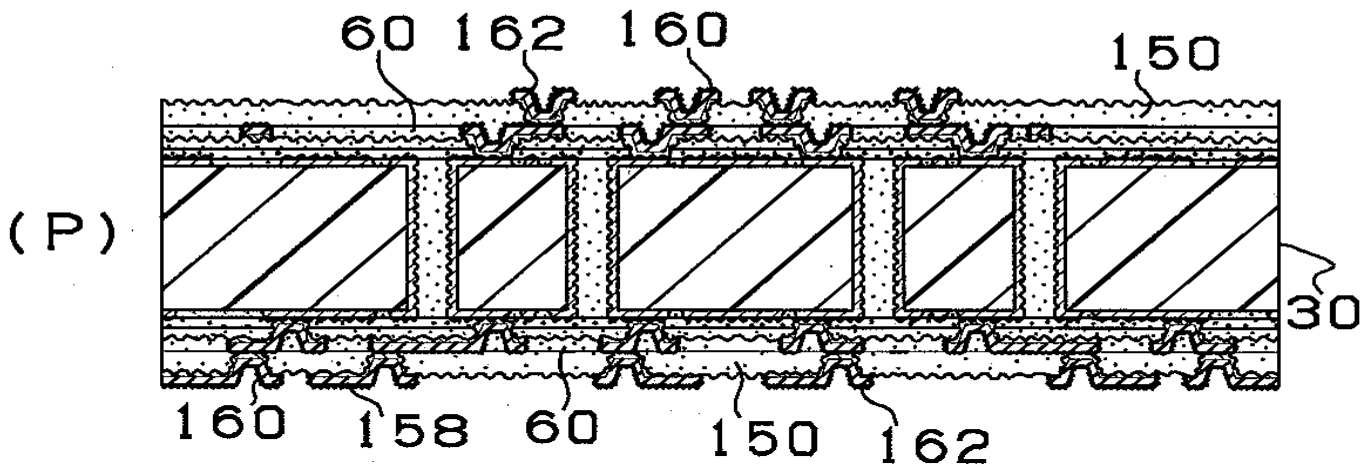
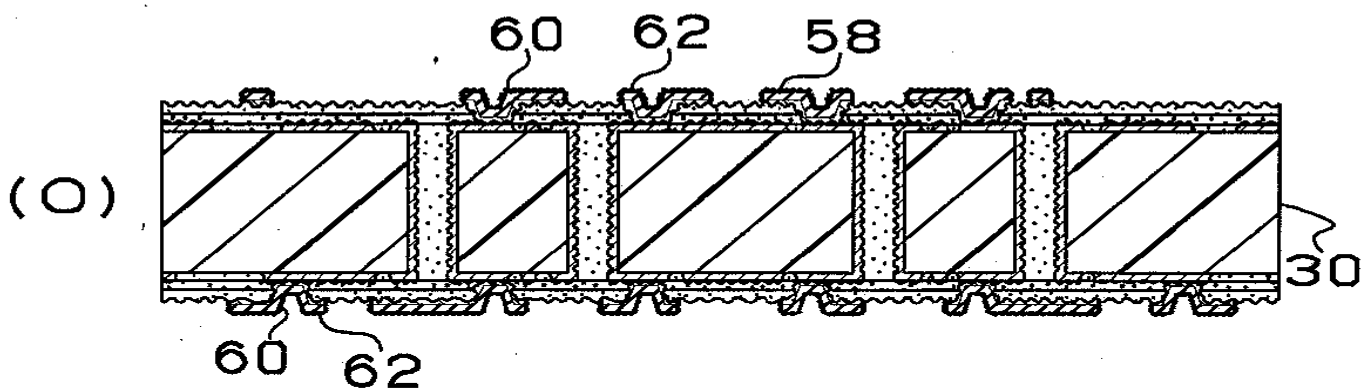
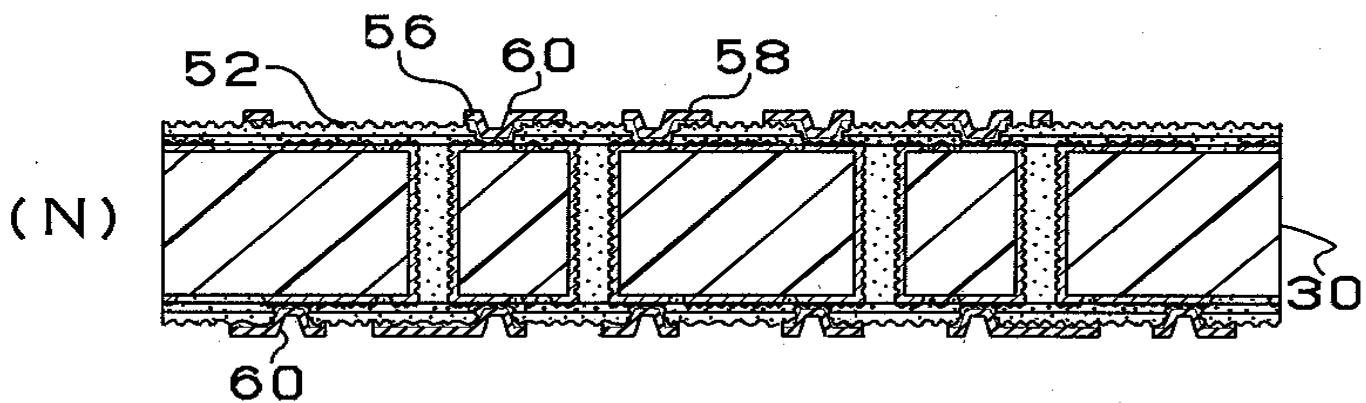
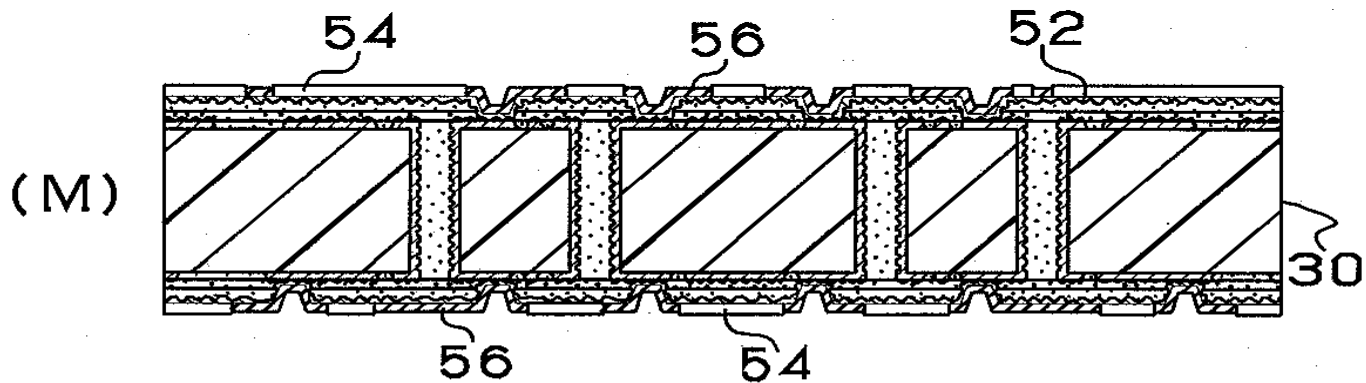




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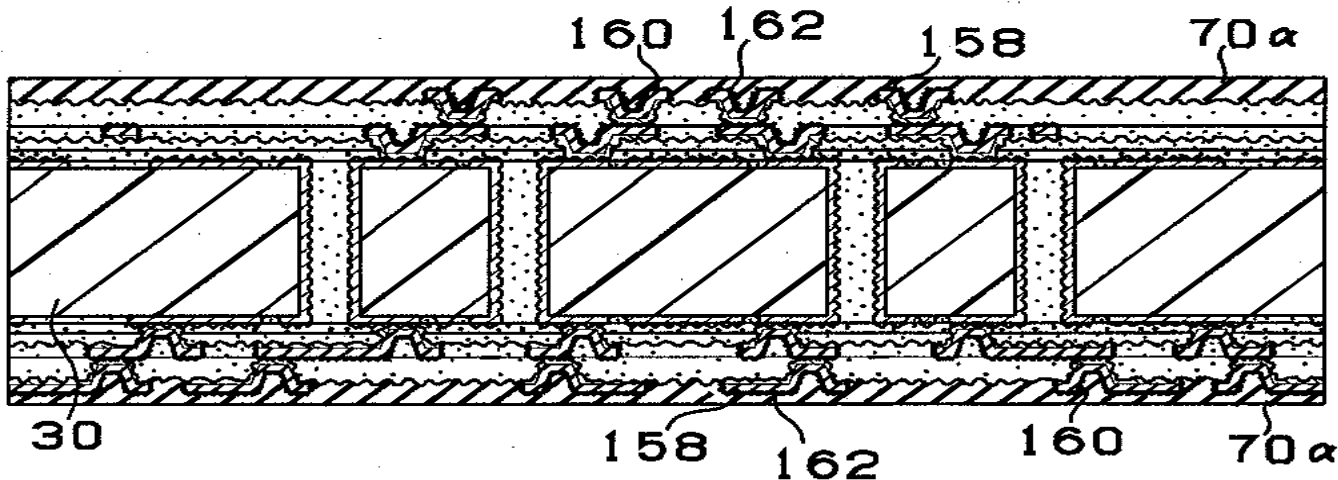


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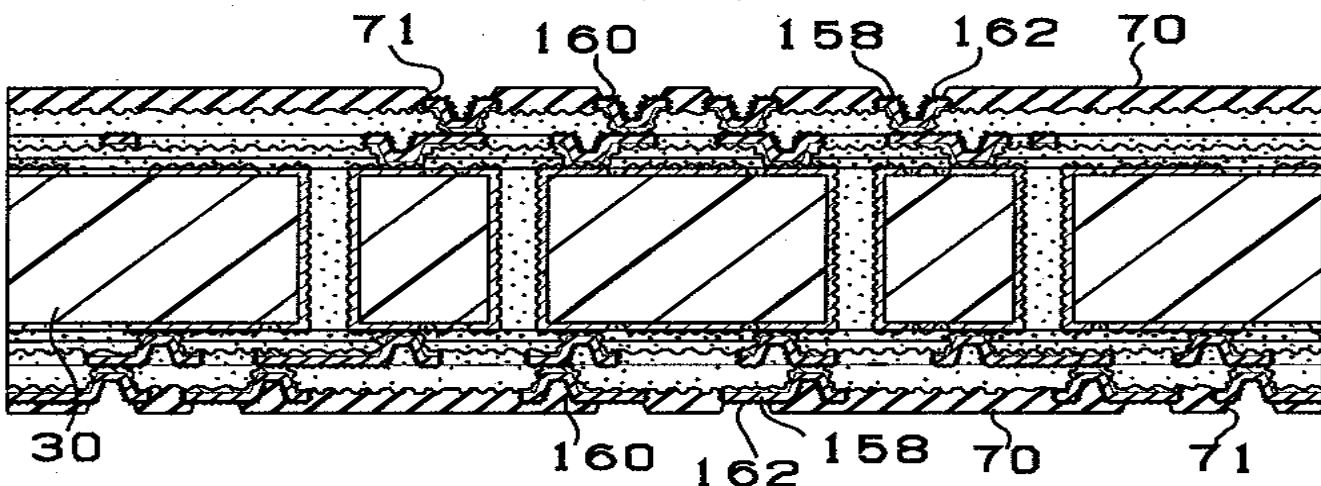


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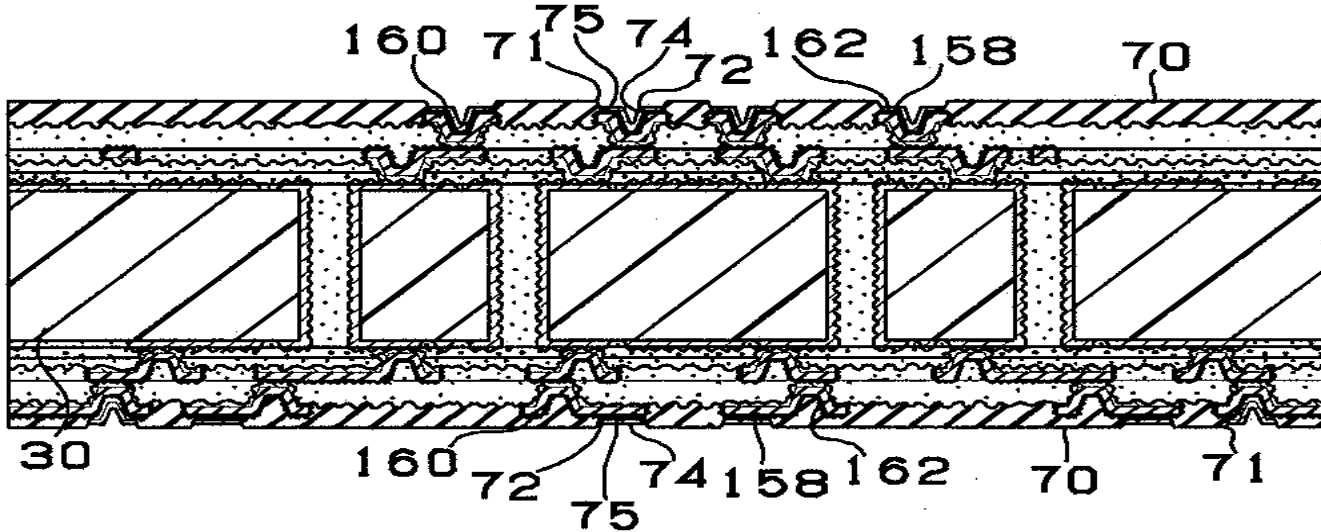
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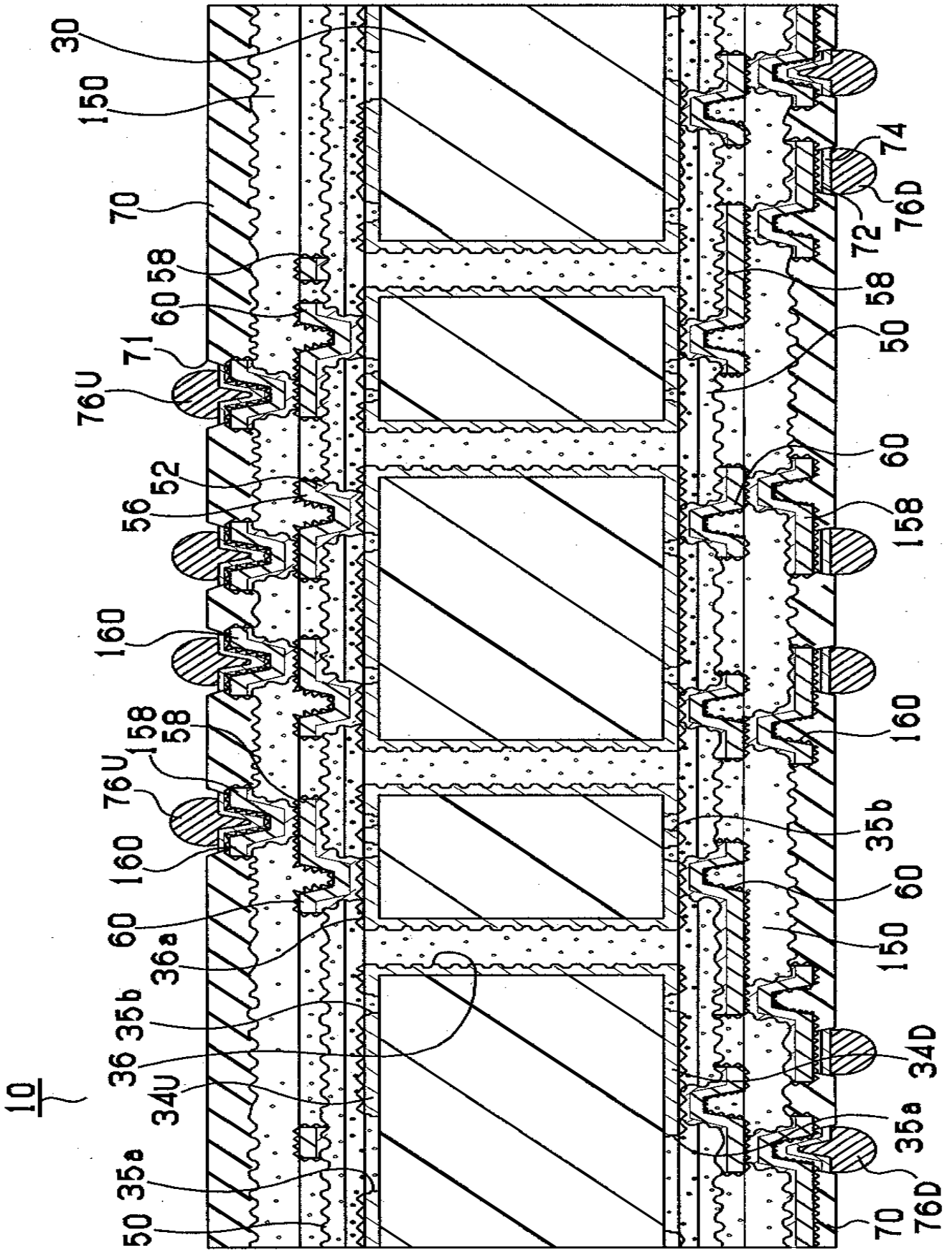


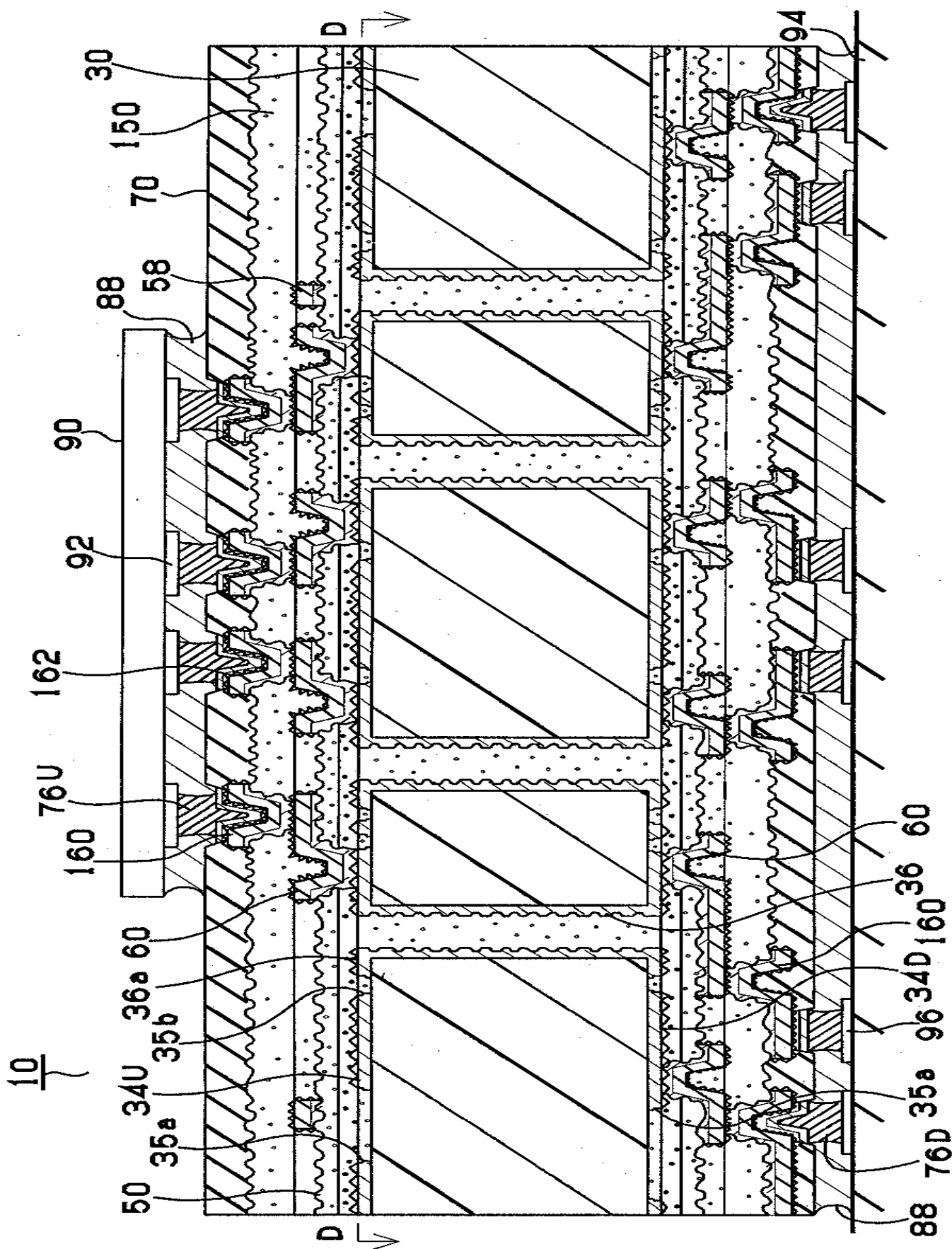
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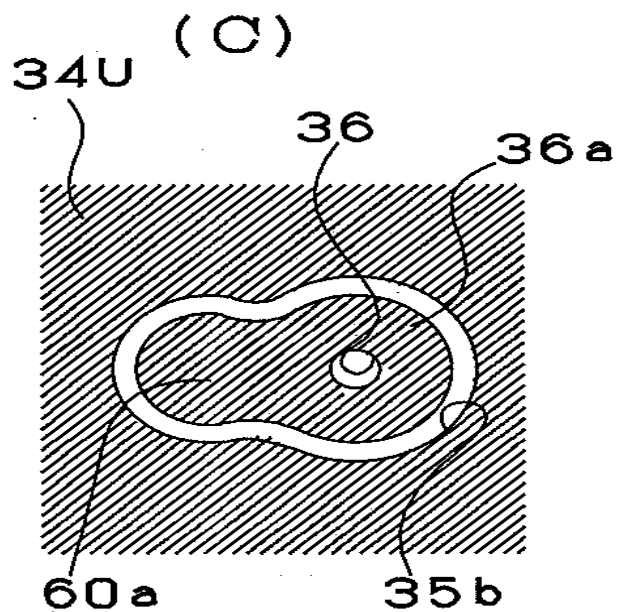
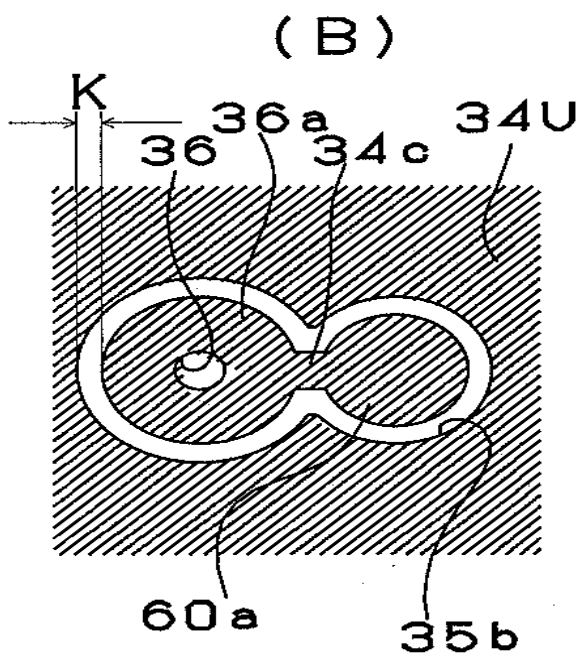
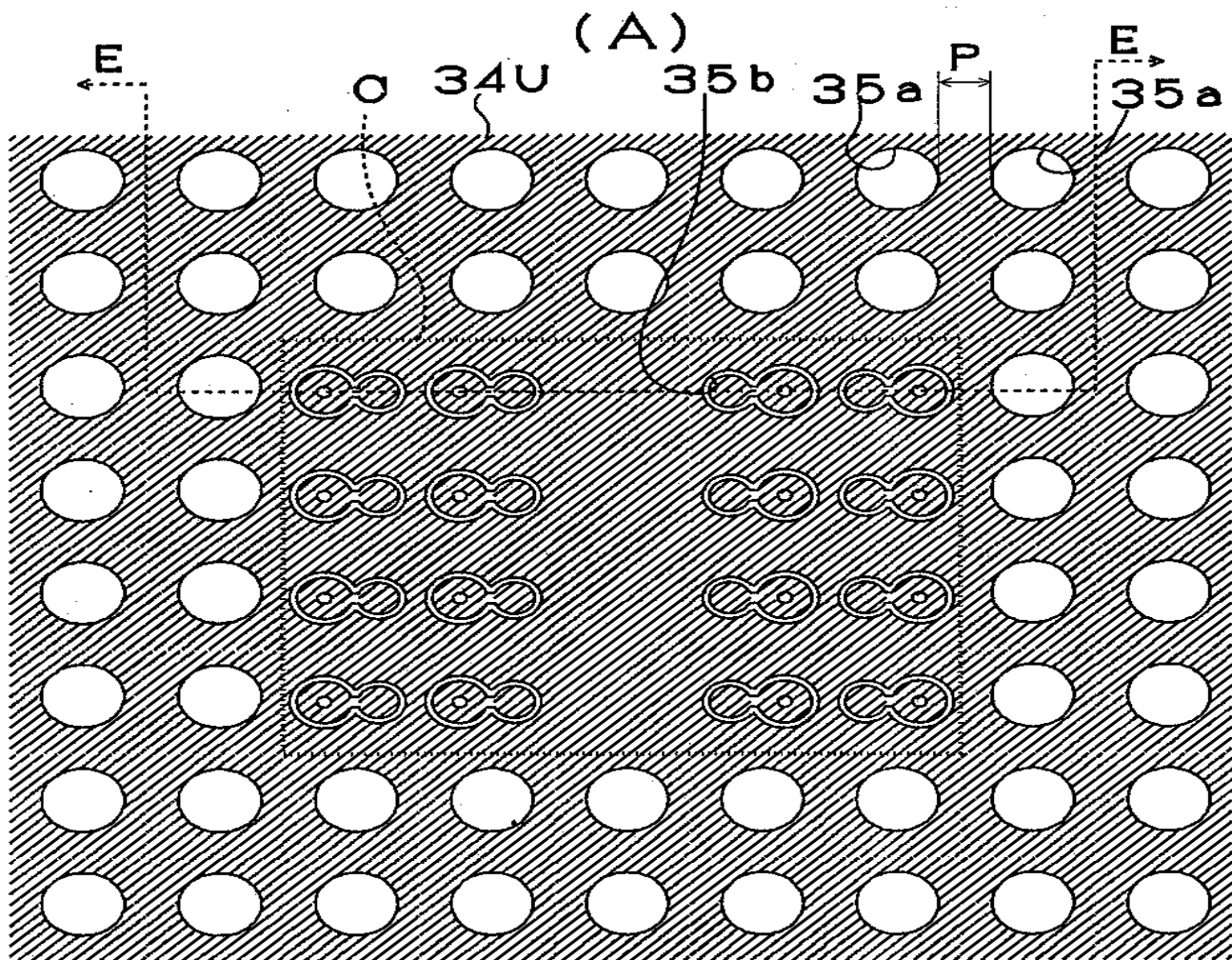


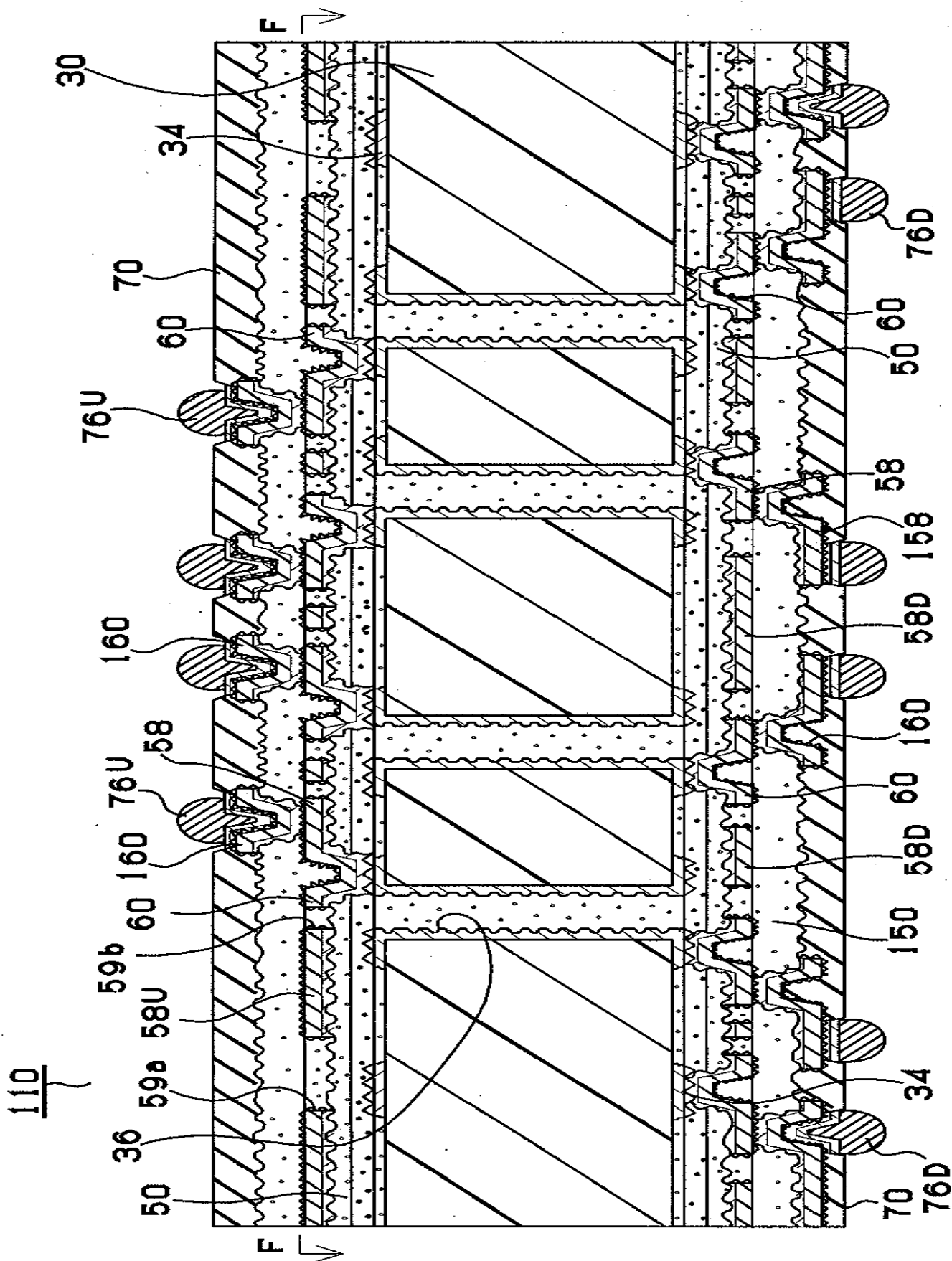
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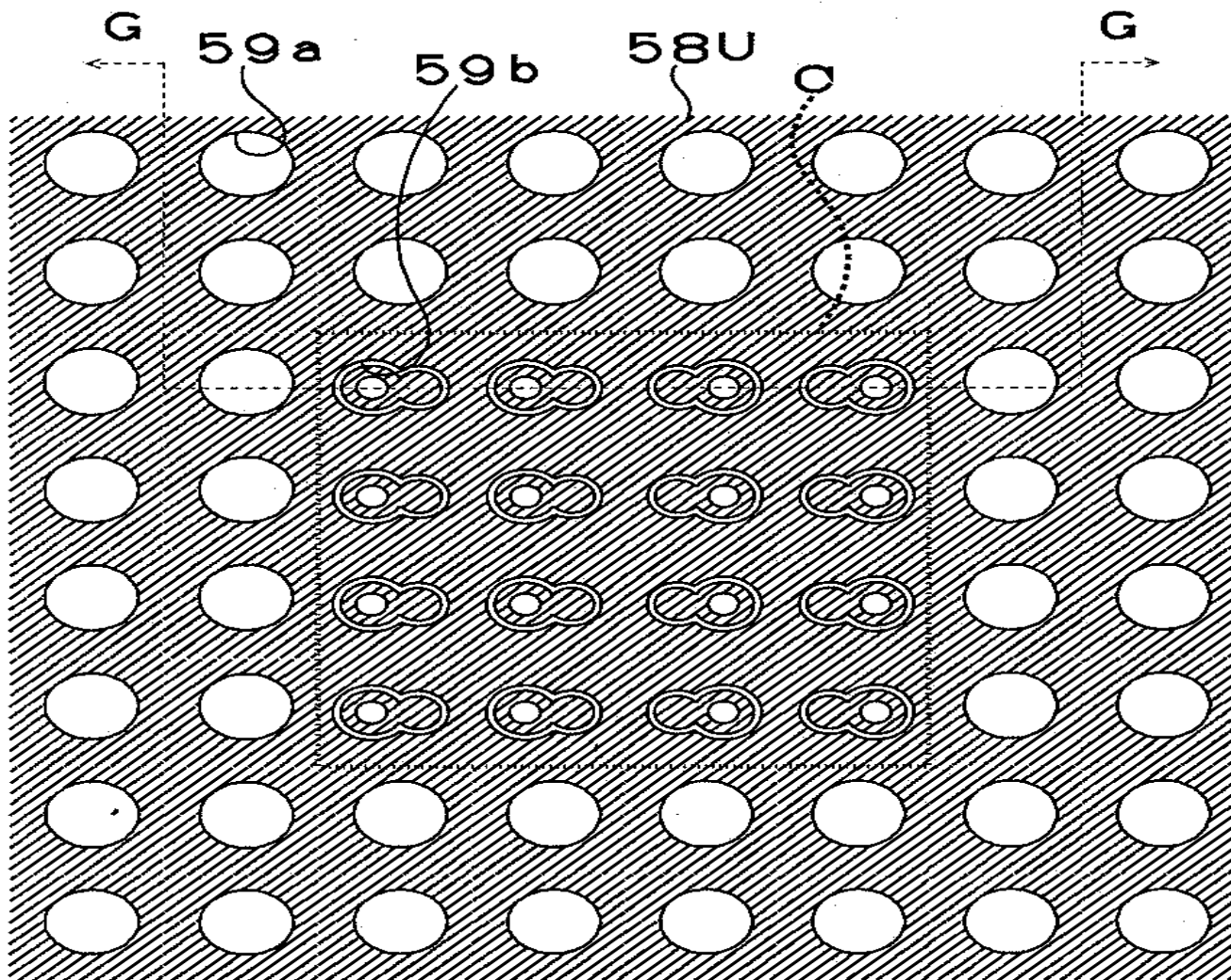




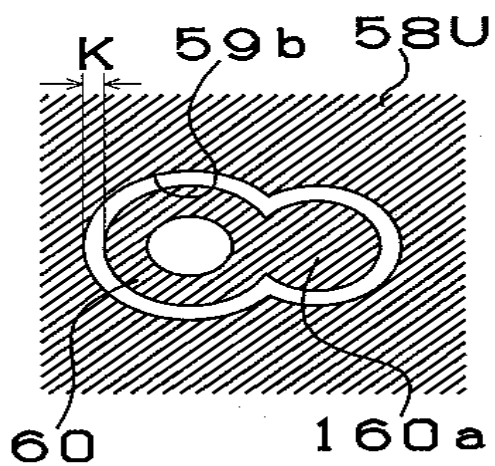




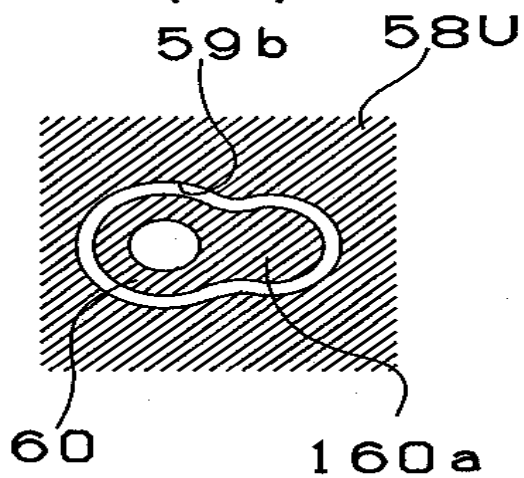
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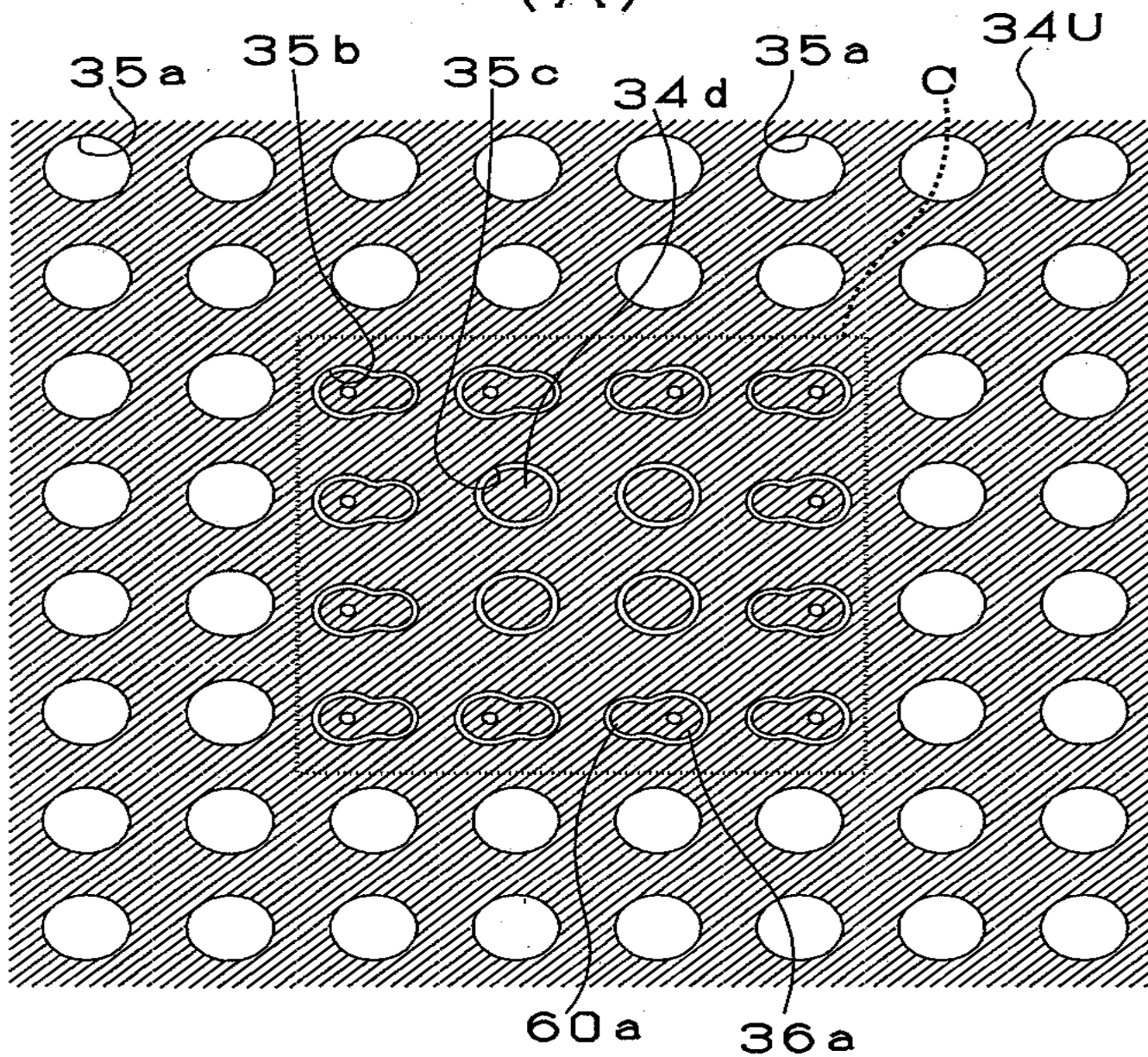
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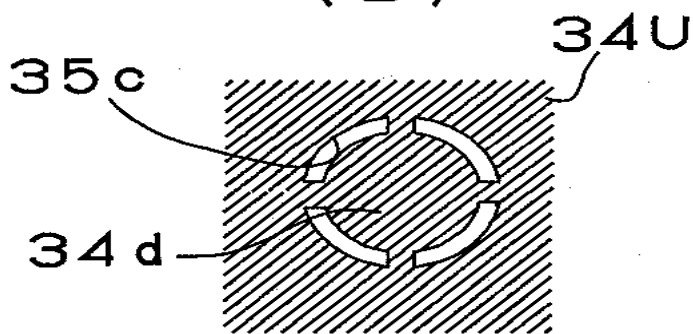
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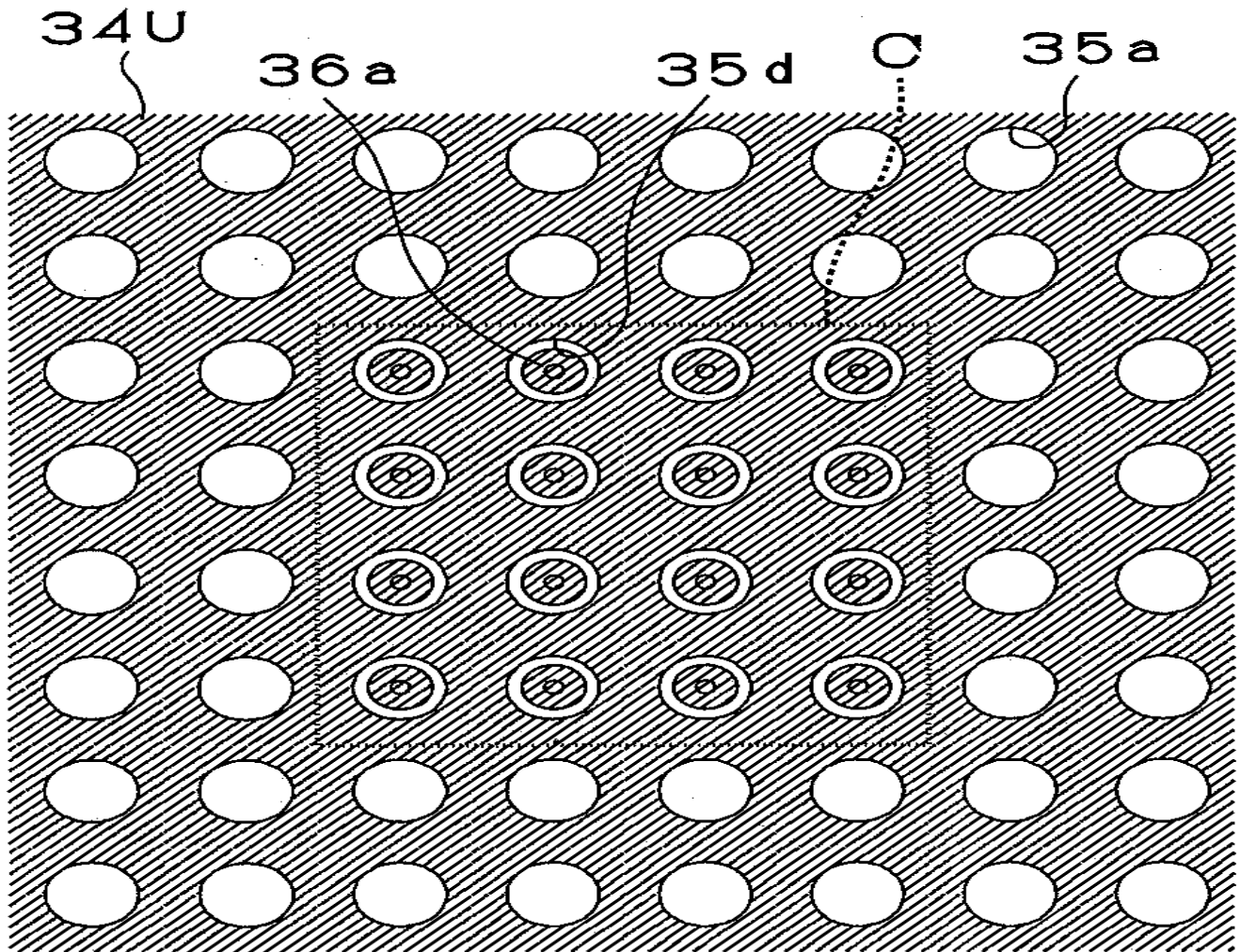
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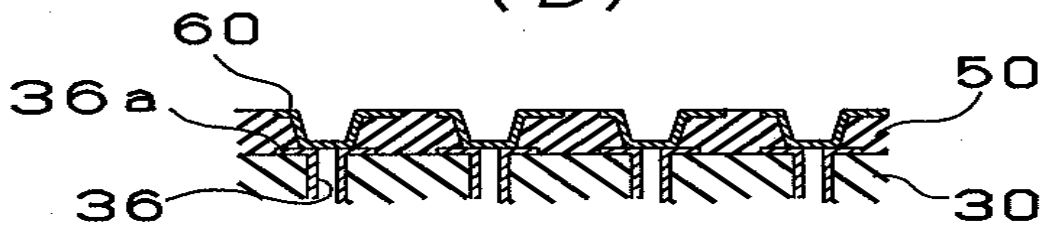
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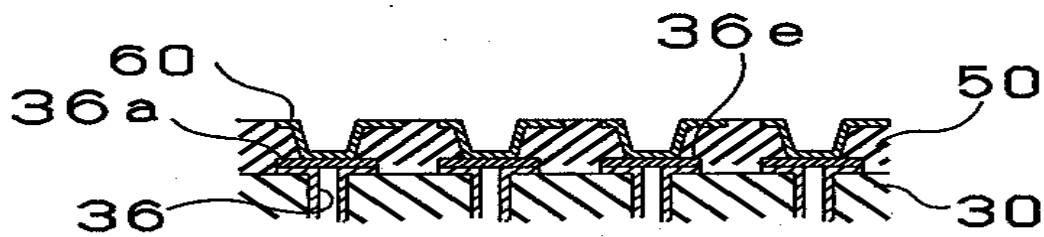
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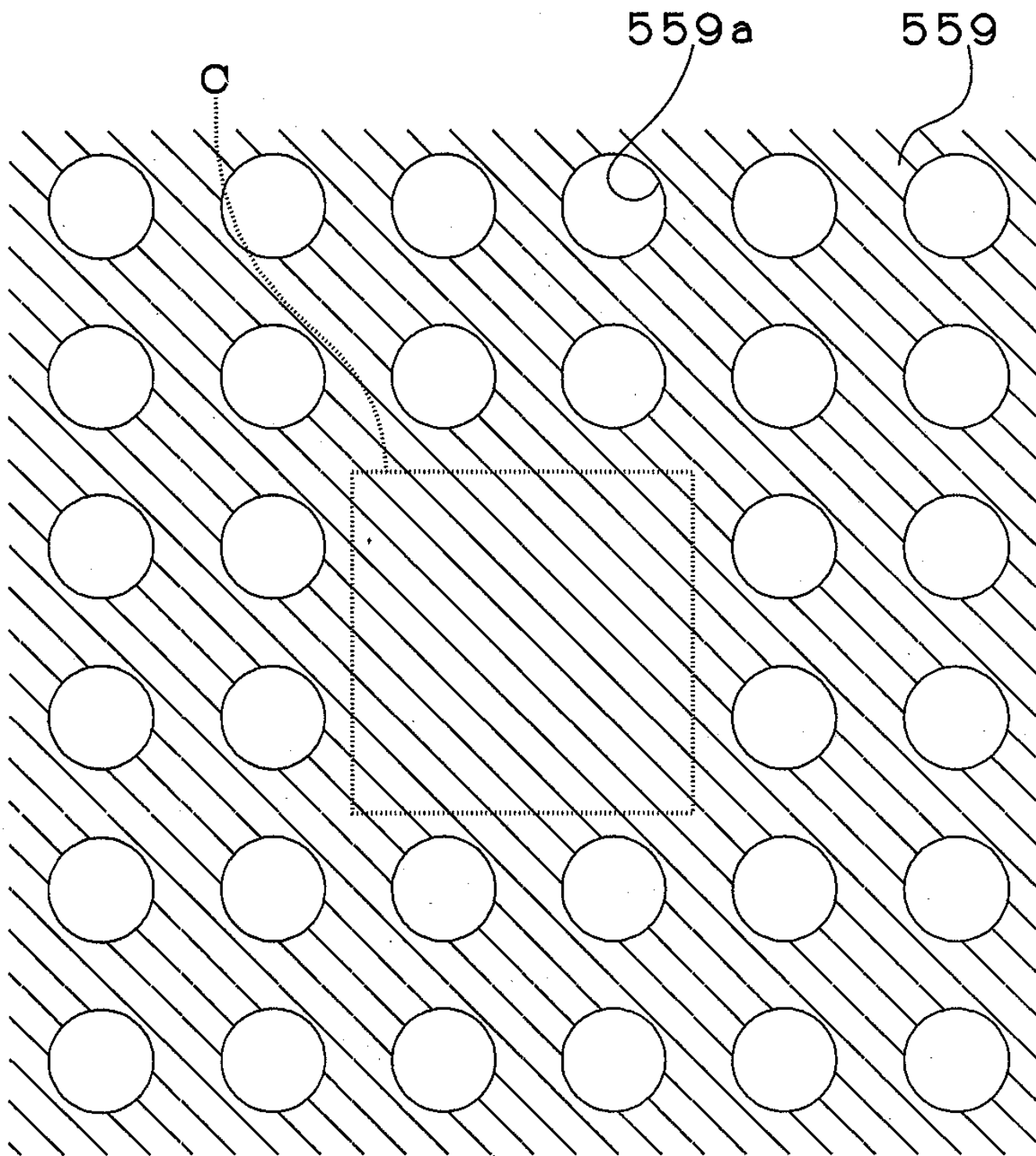


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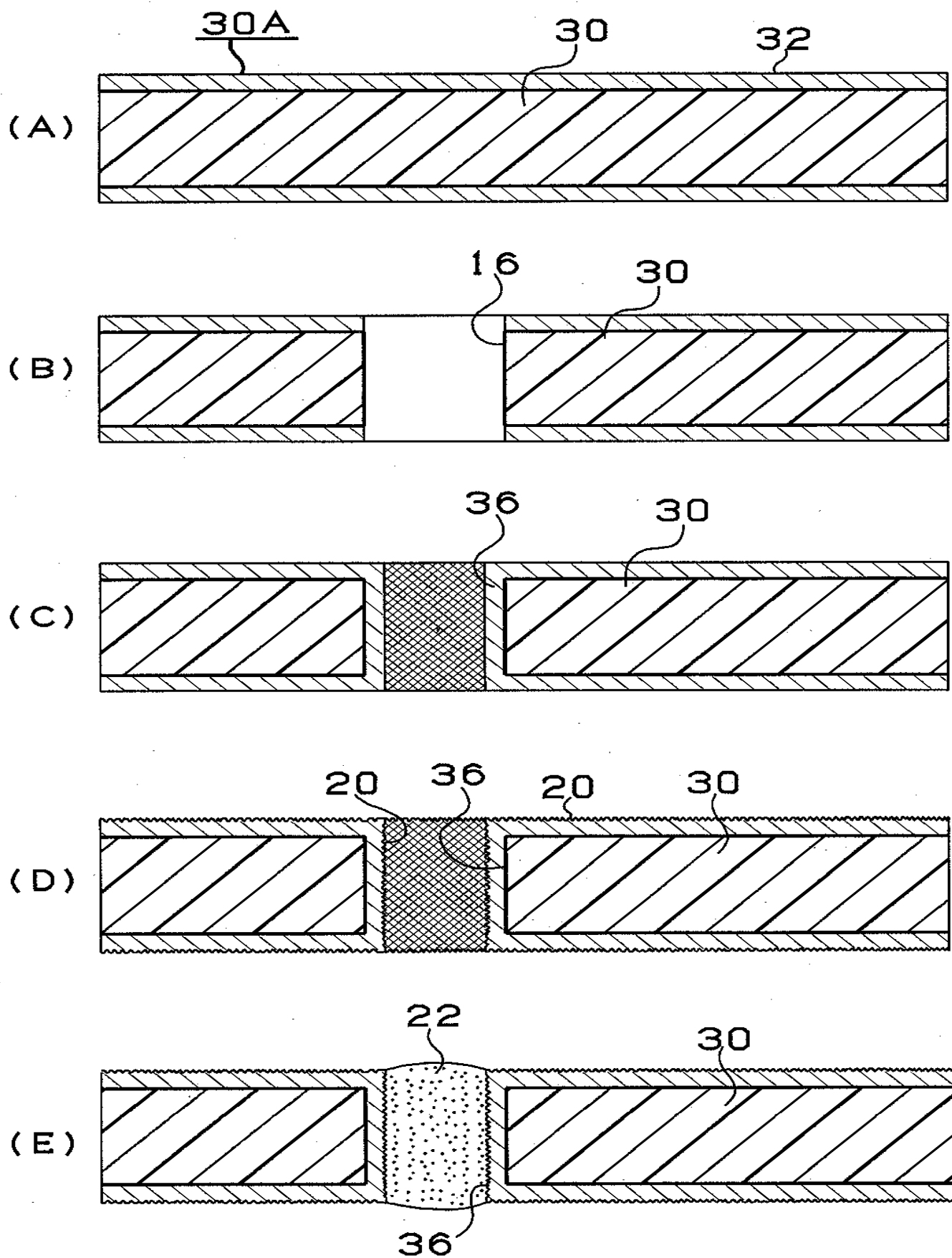


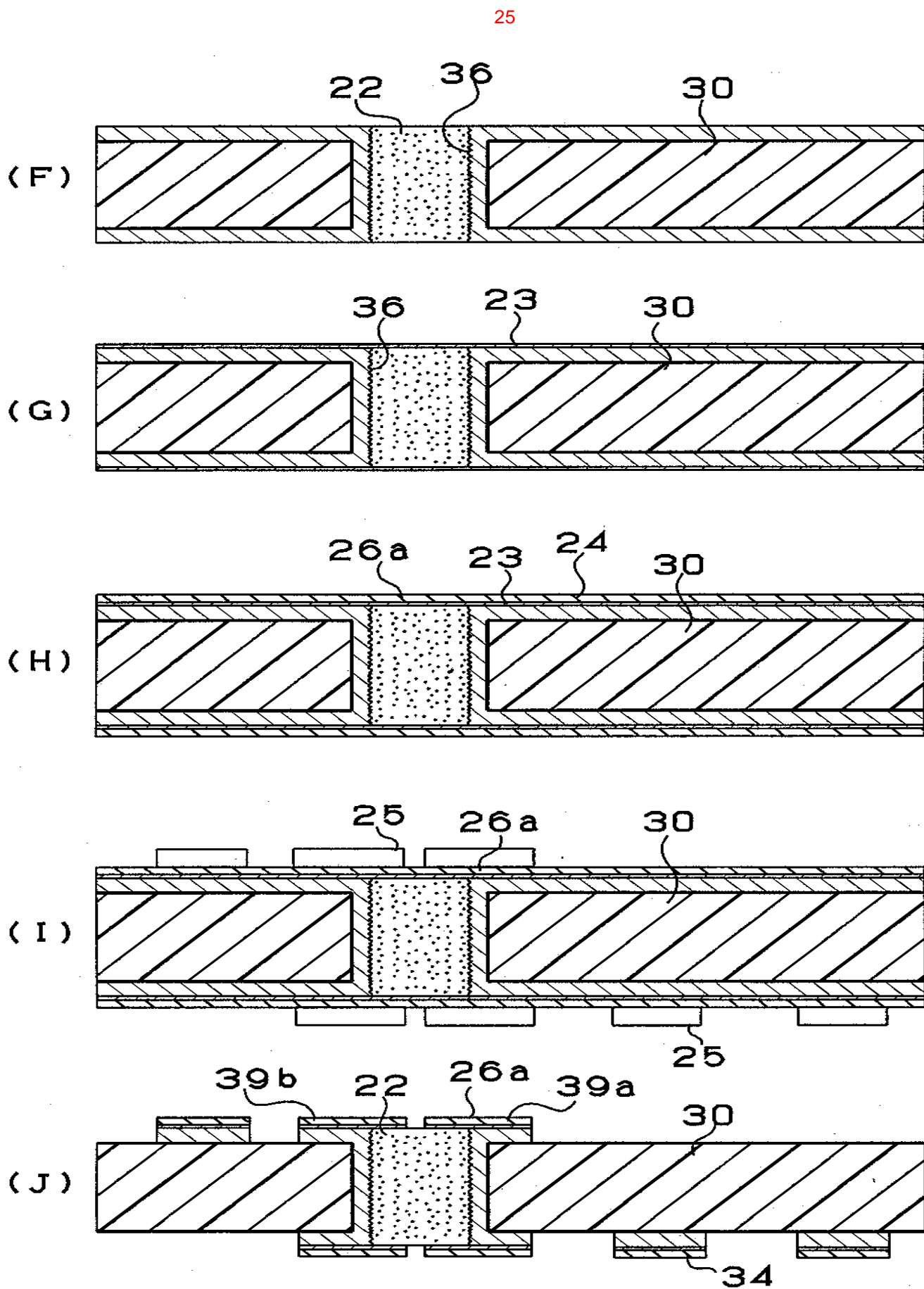
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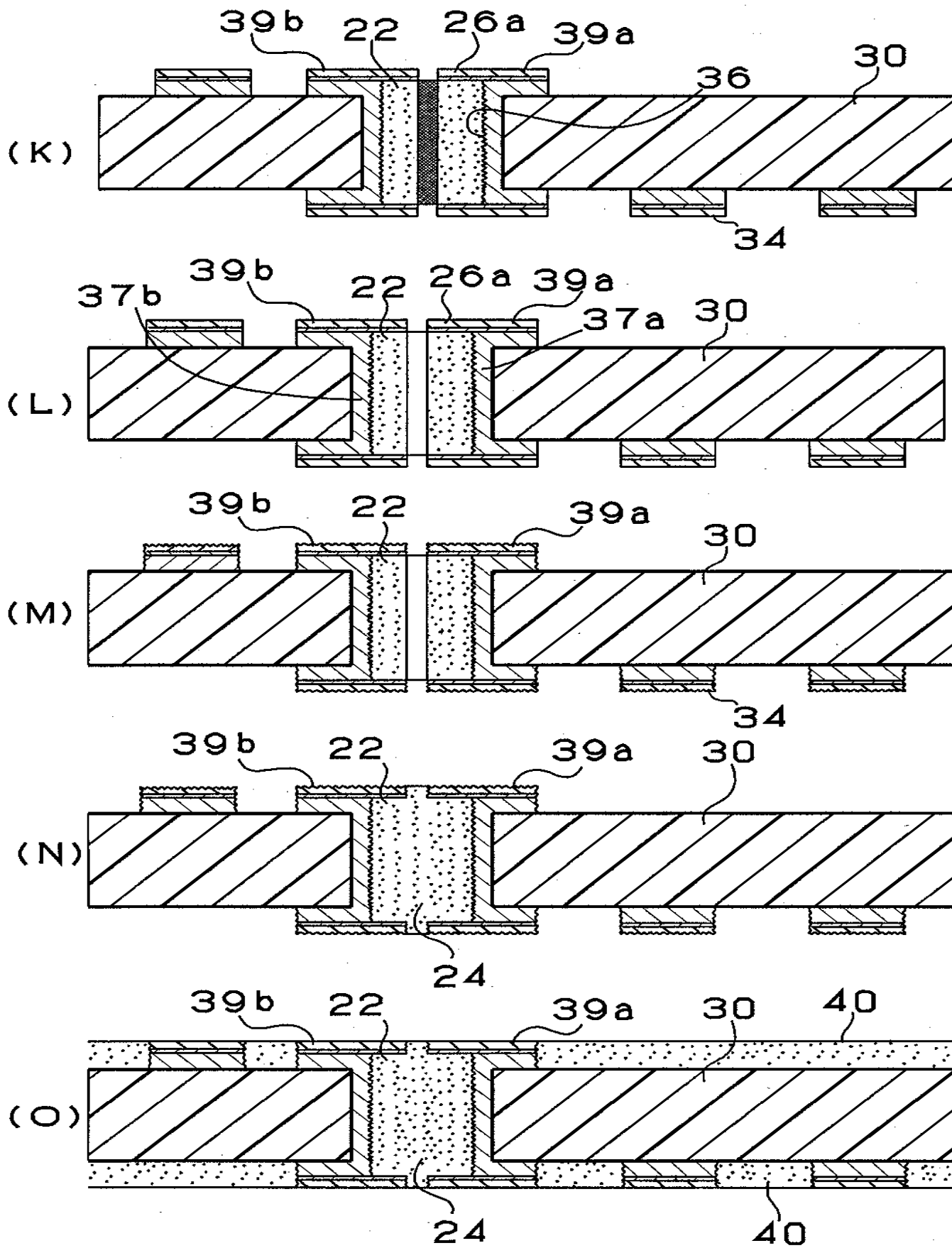


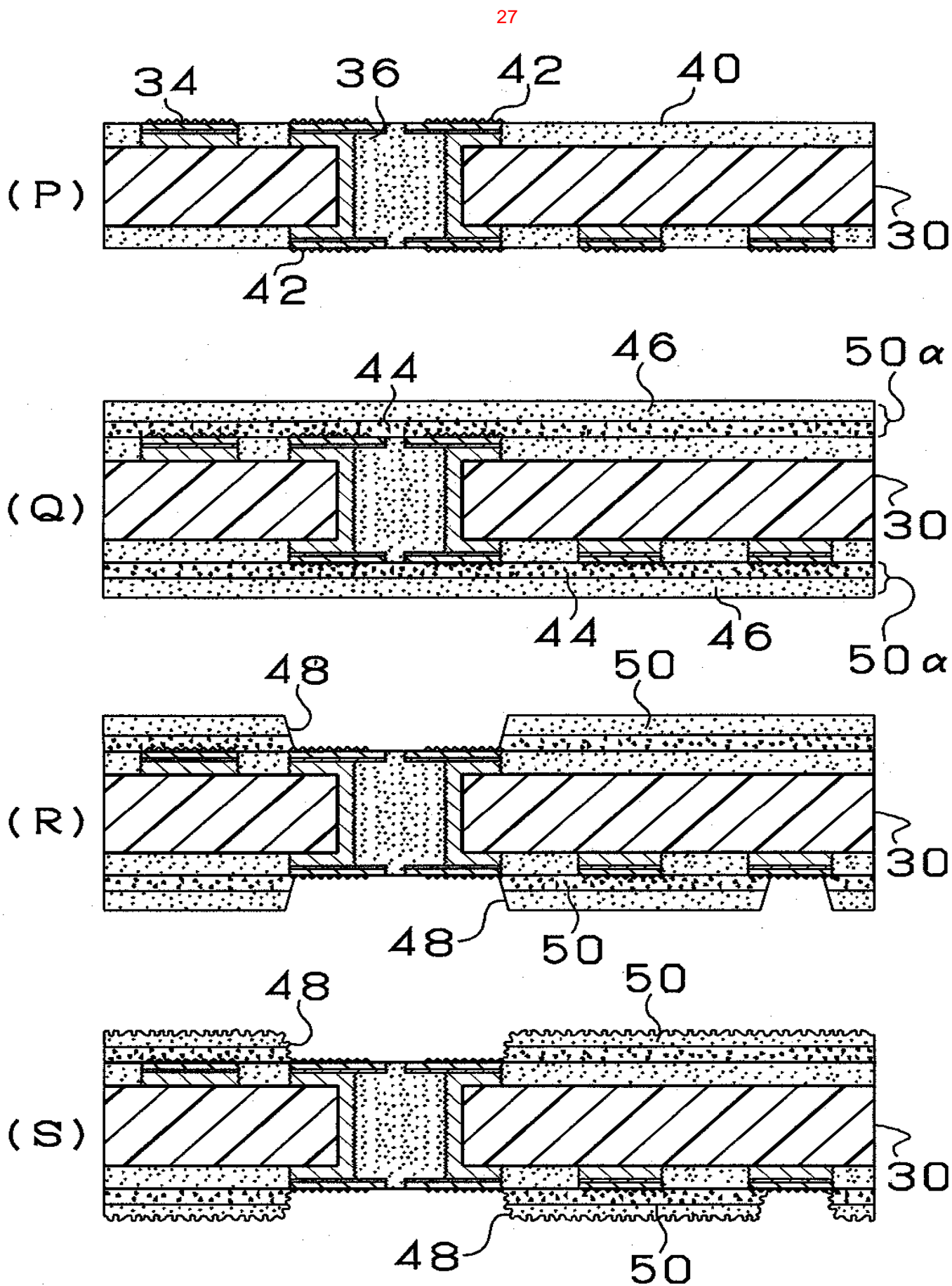
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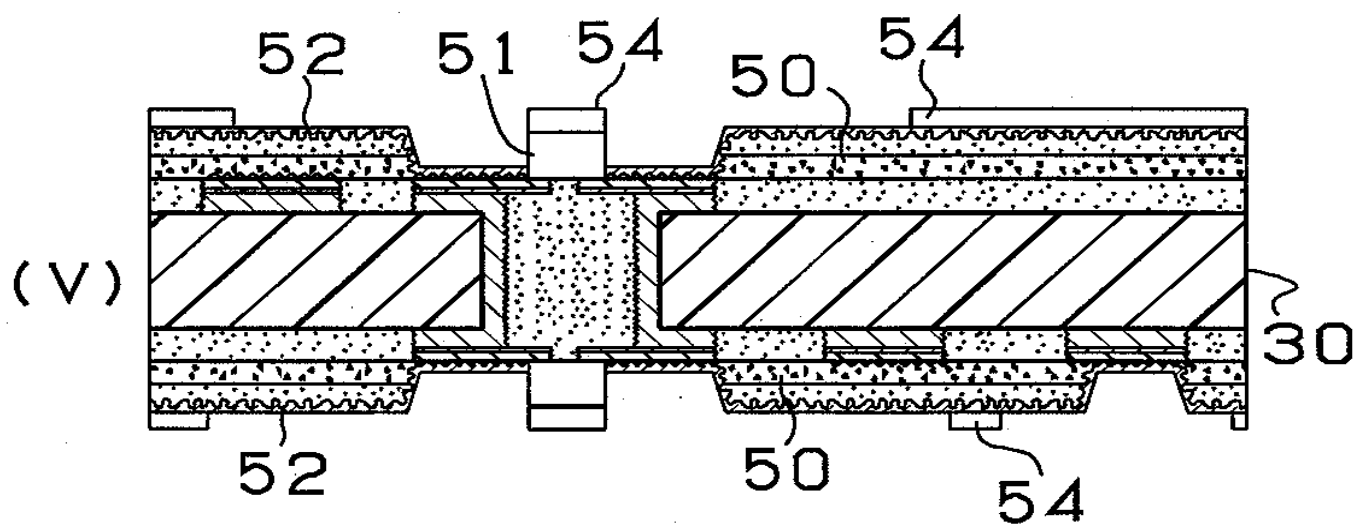
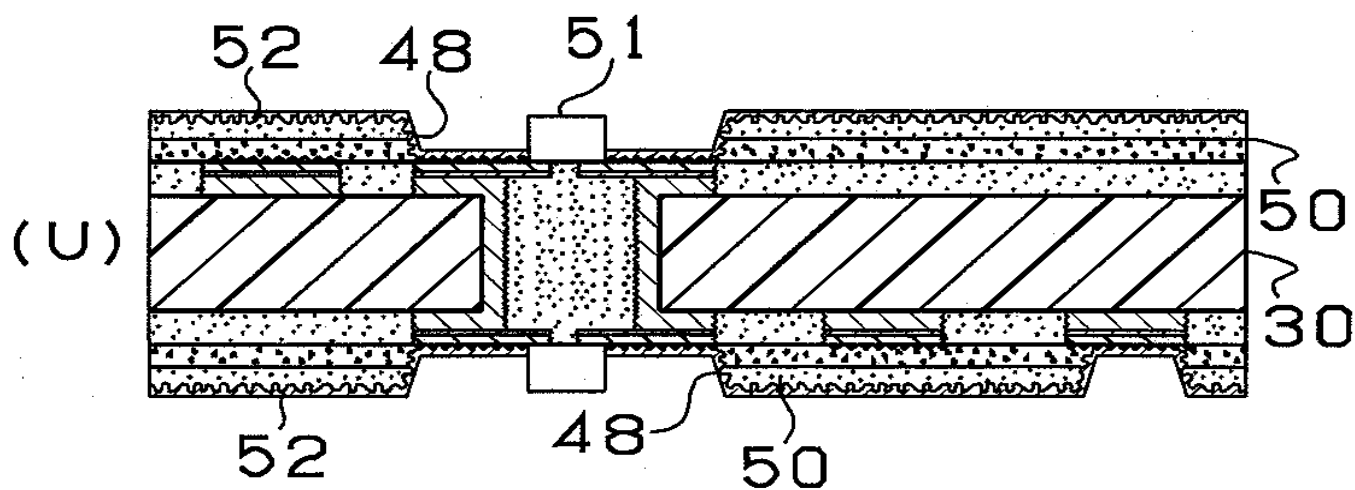
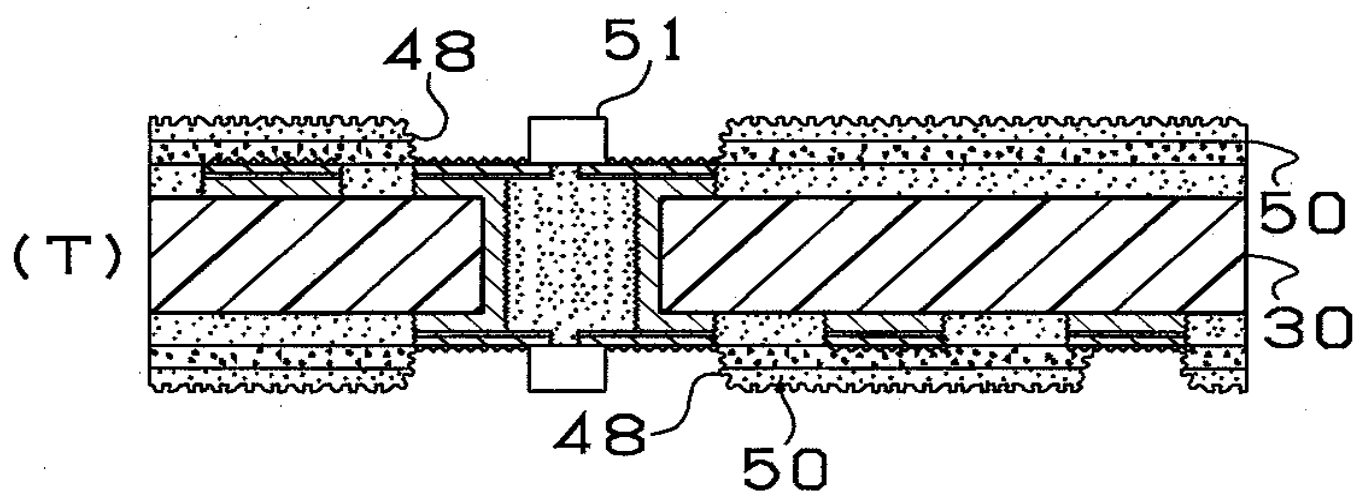


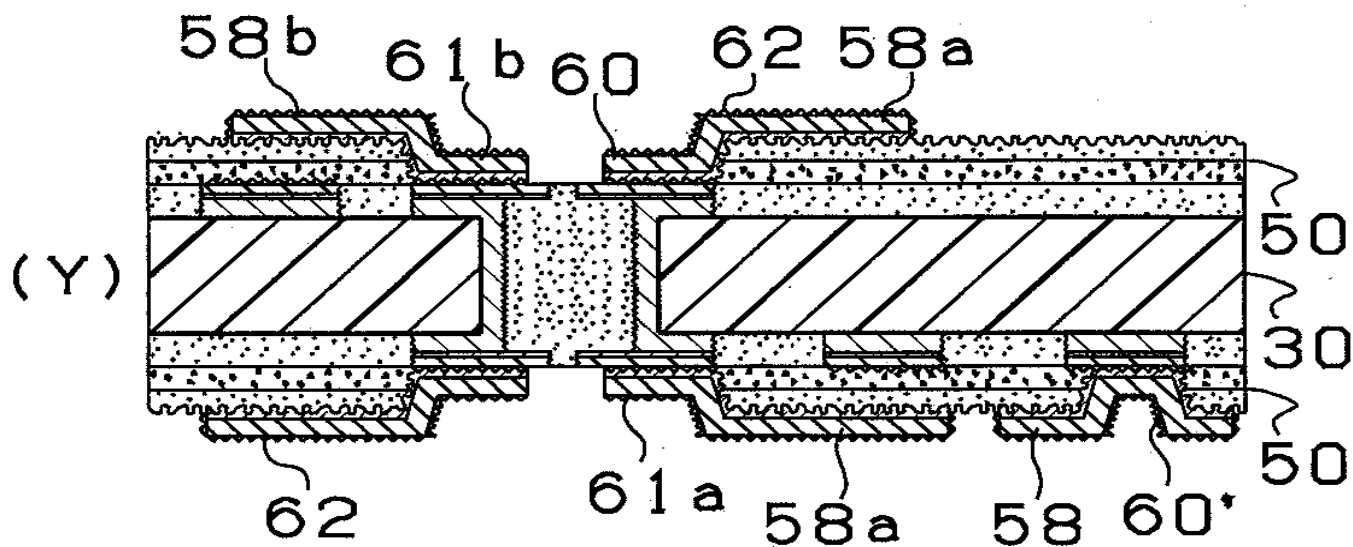
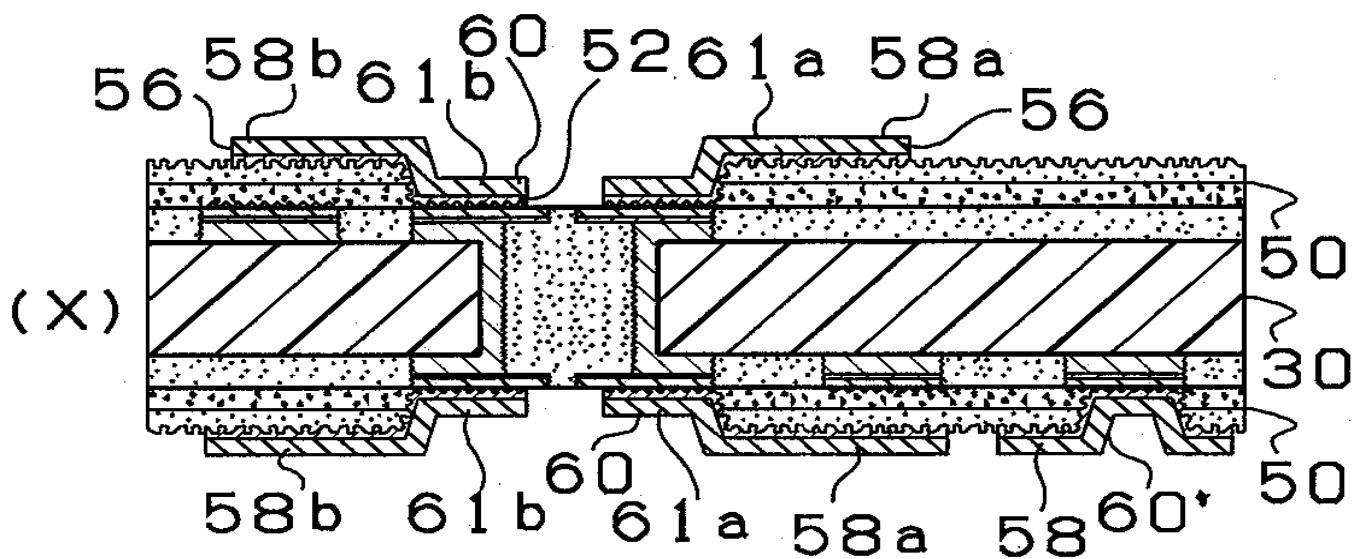
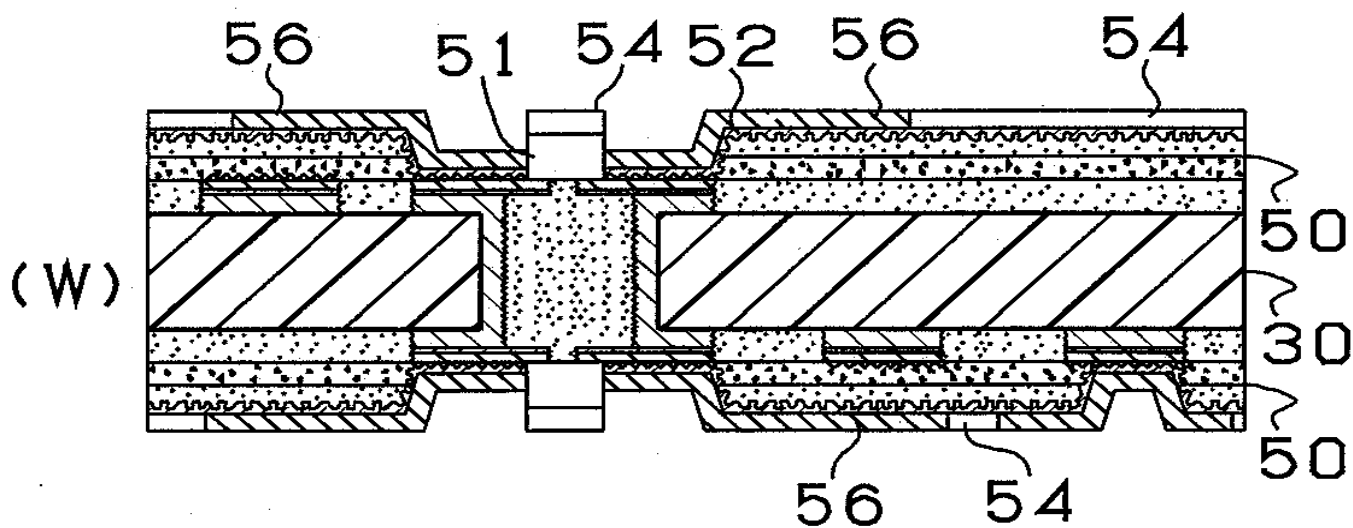


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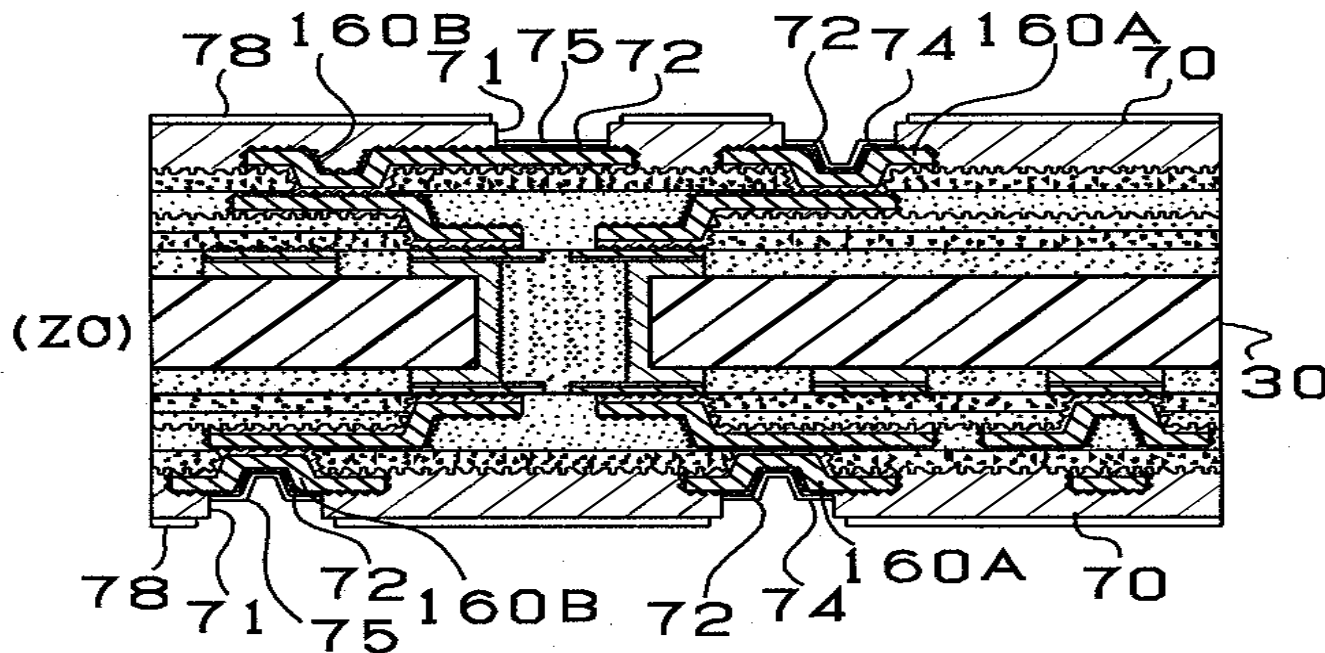
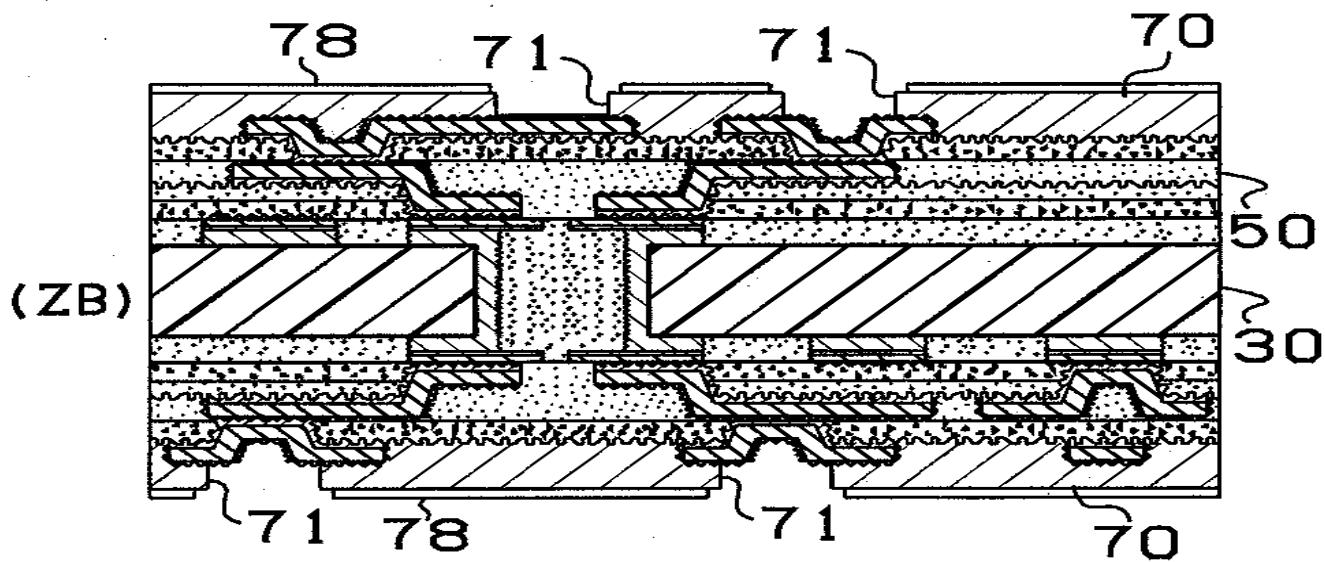
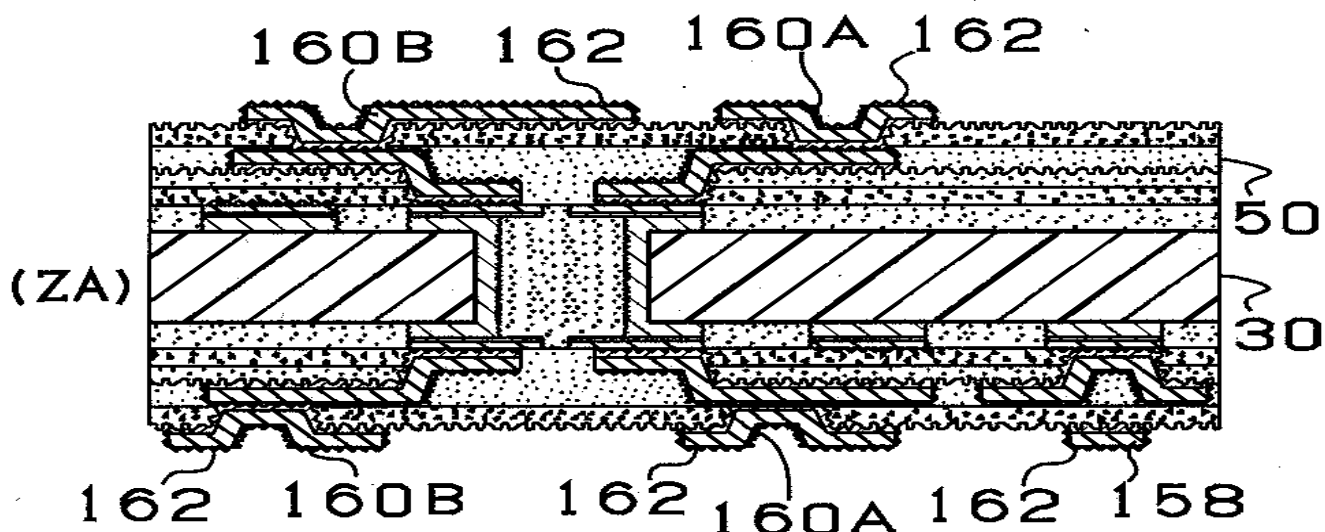




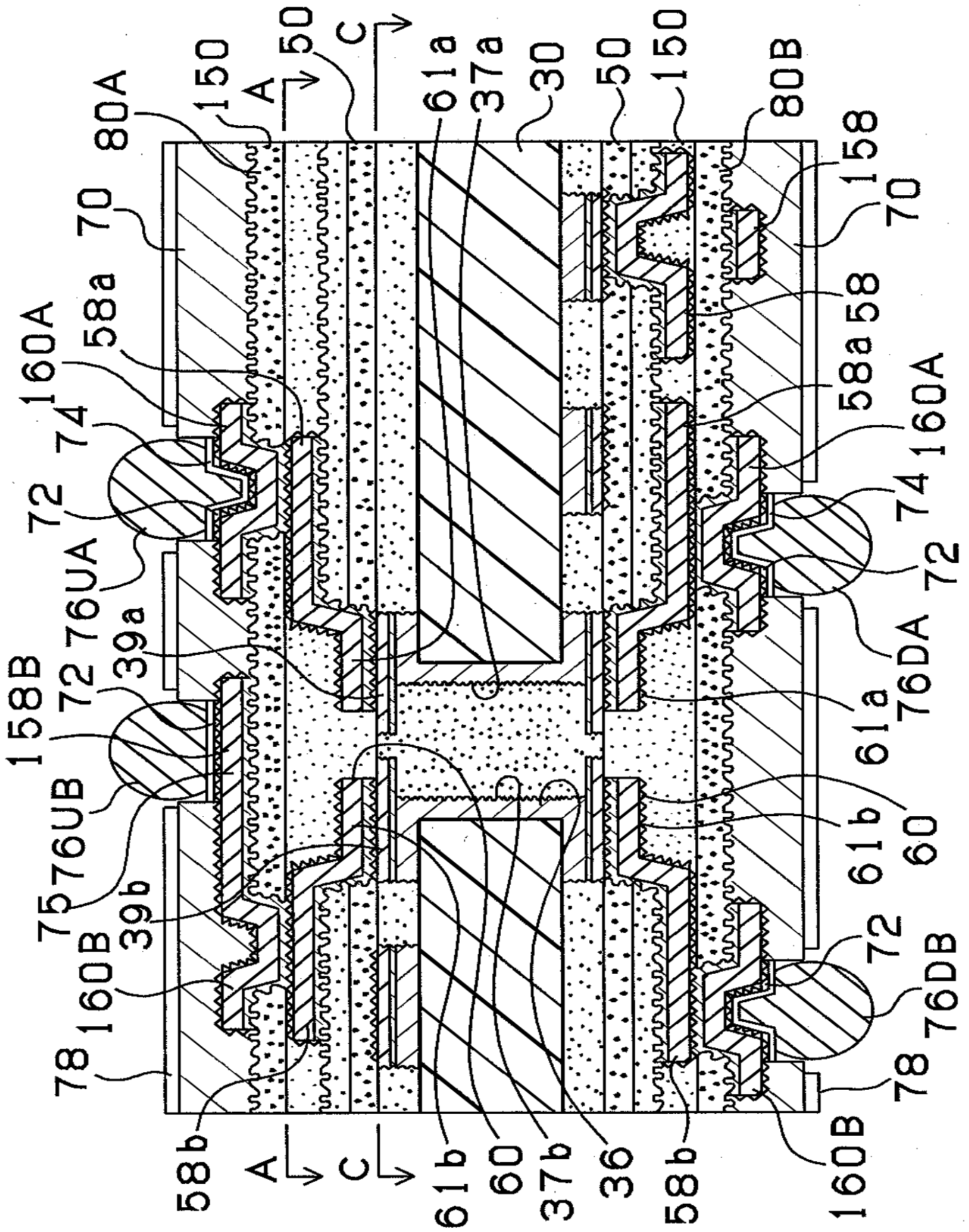




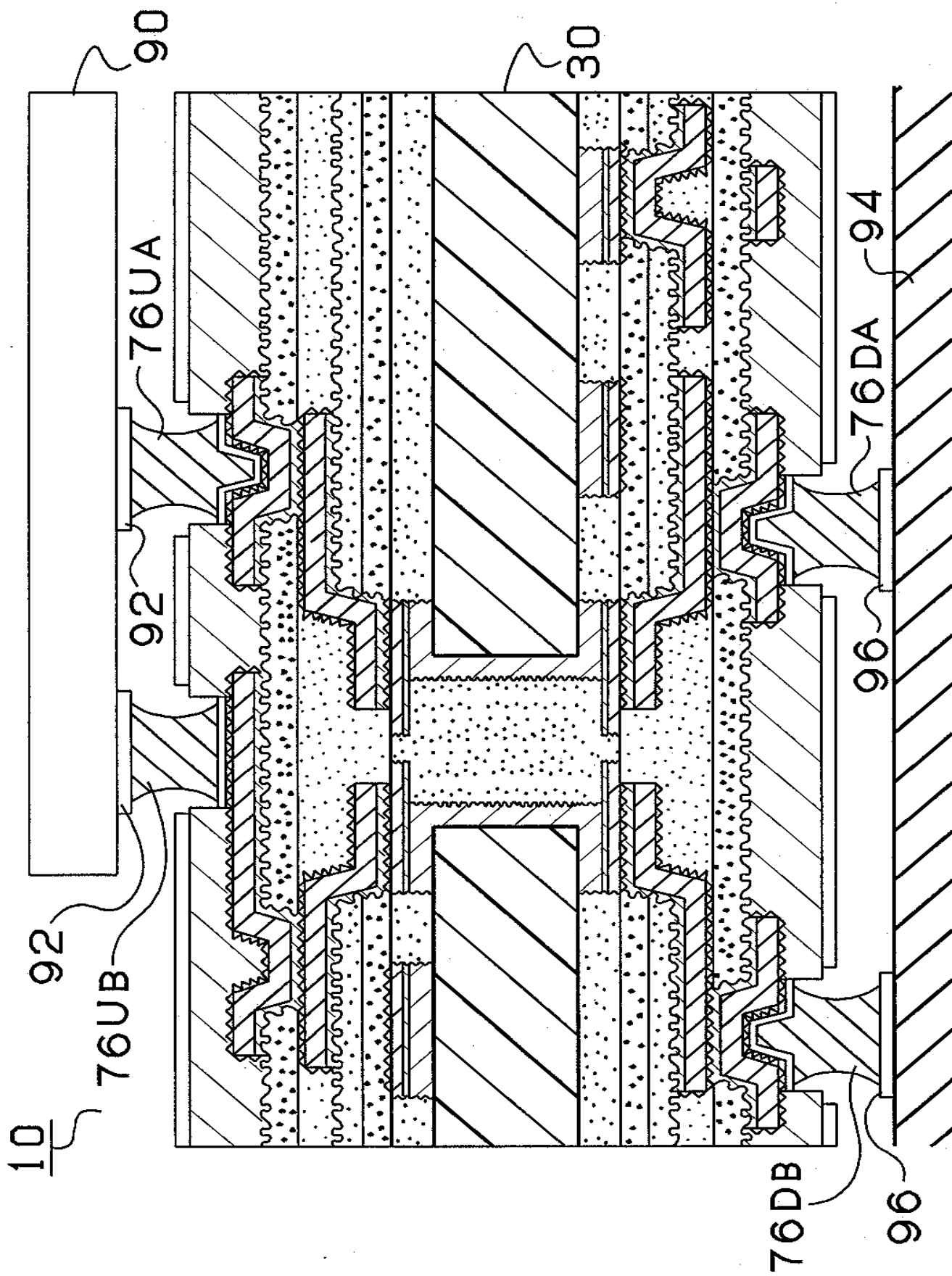
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31

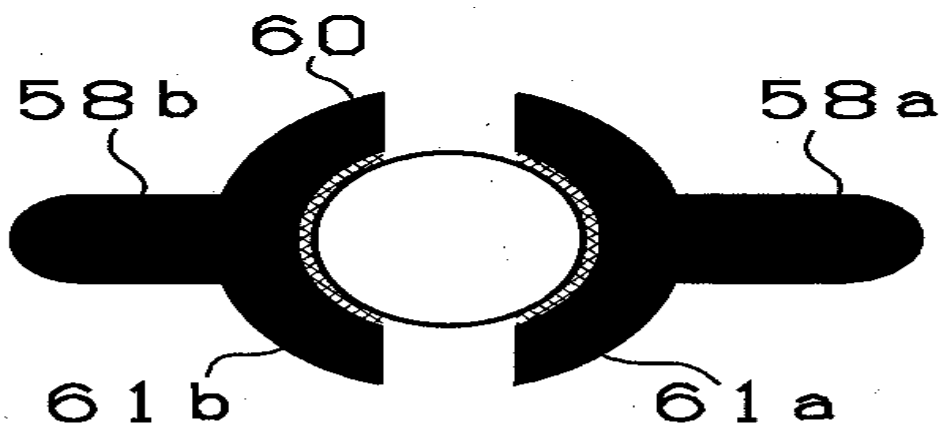


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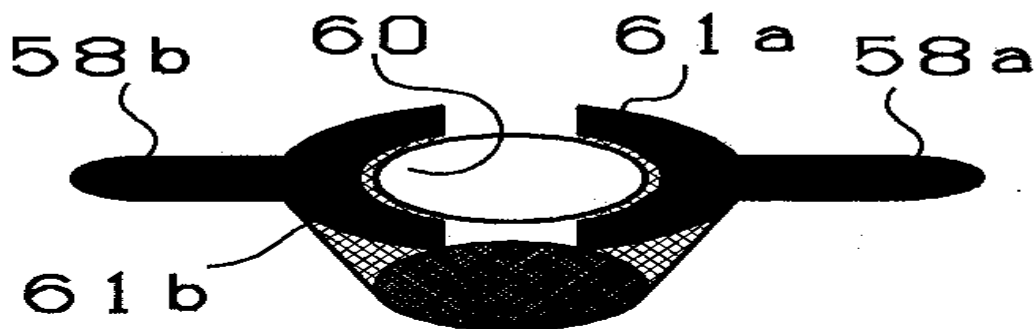


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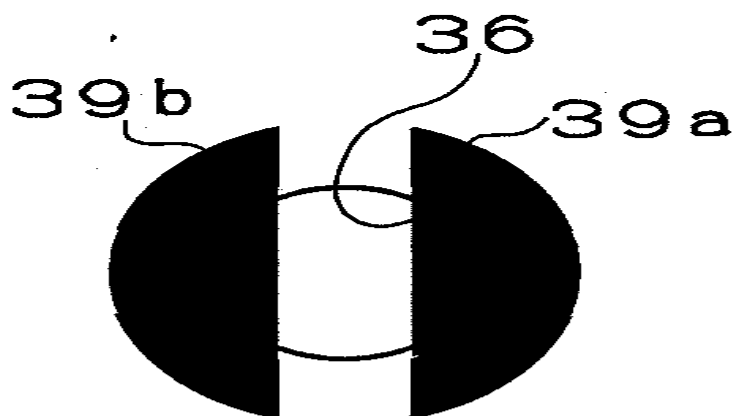
(A)



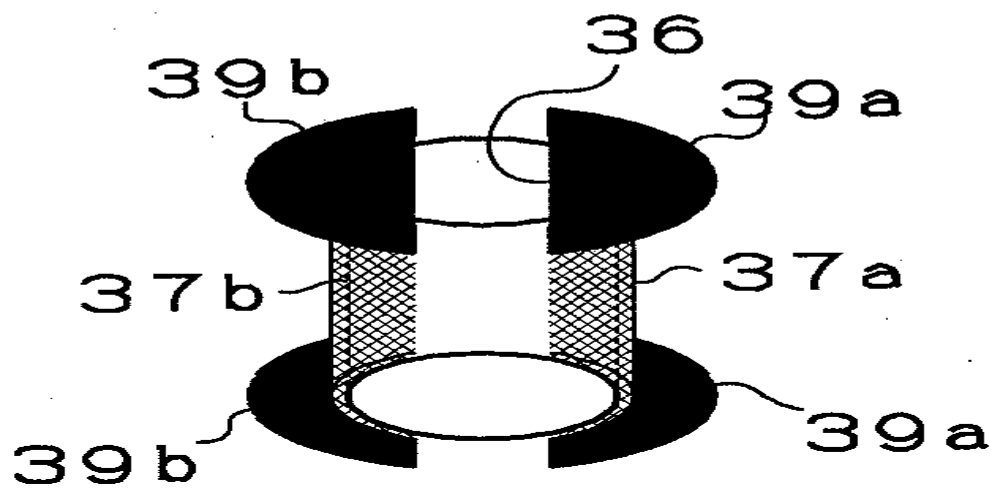
(B)



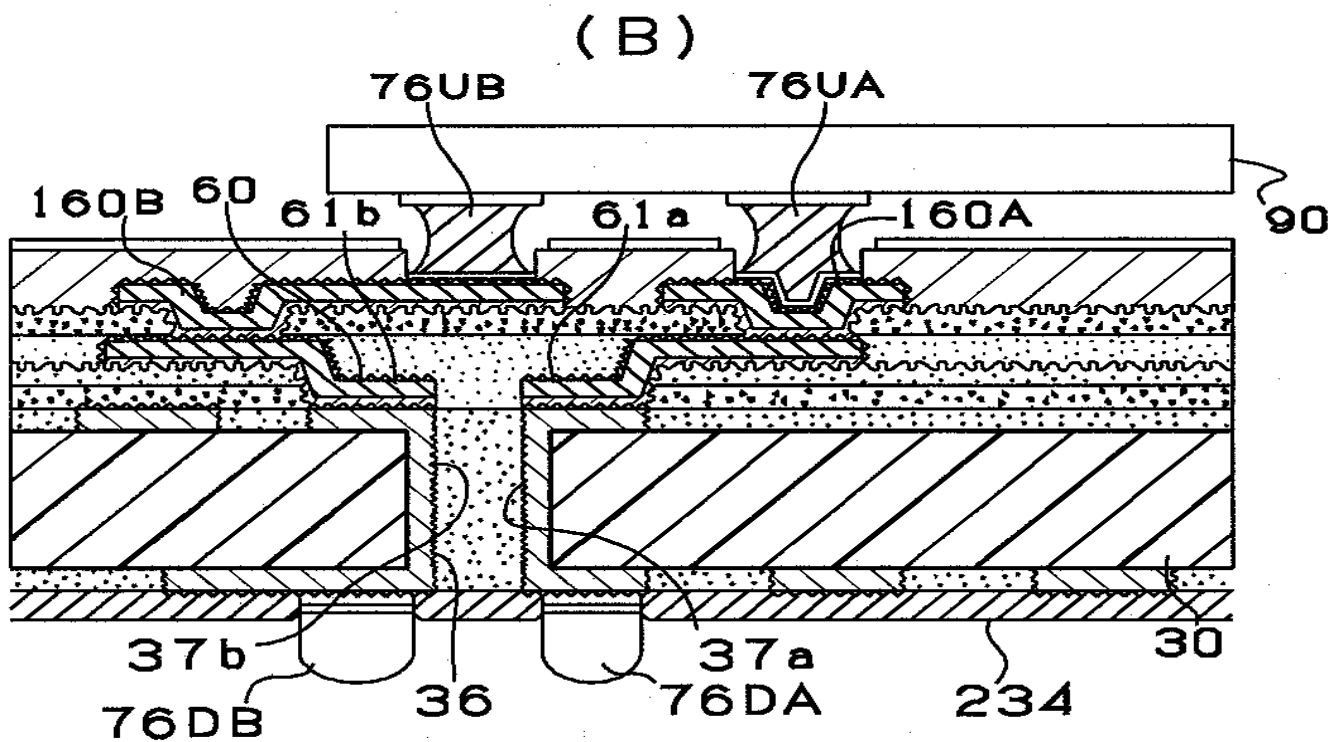
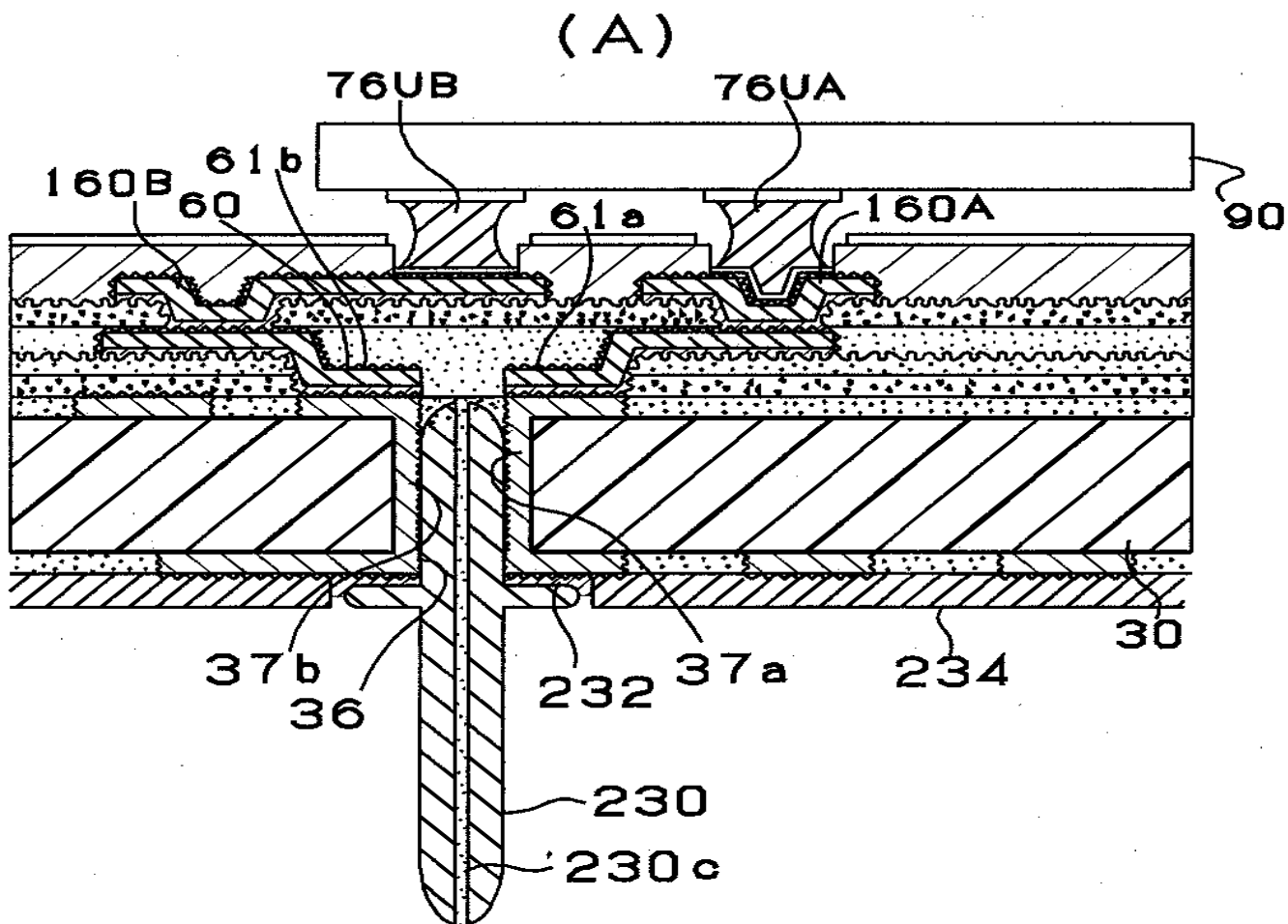
(C)



(D)

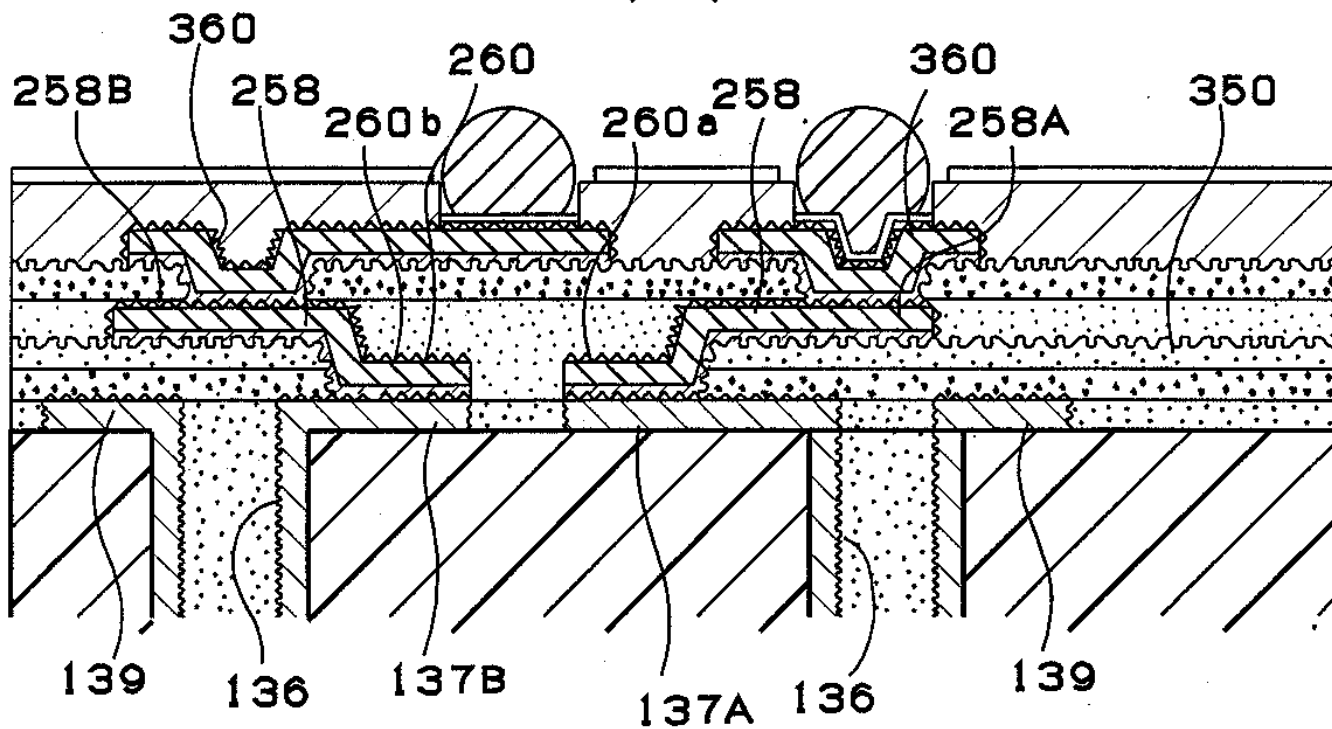


34

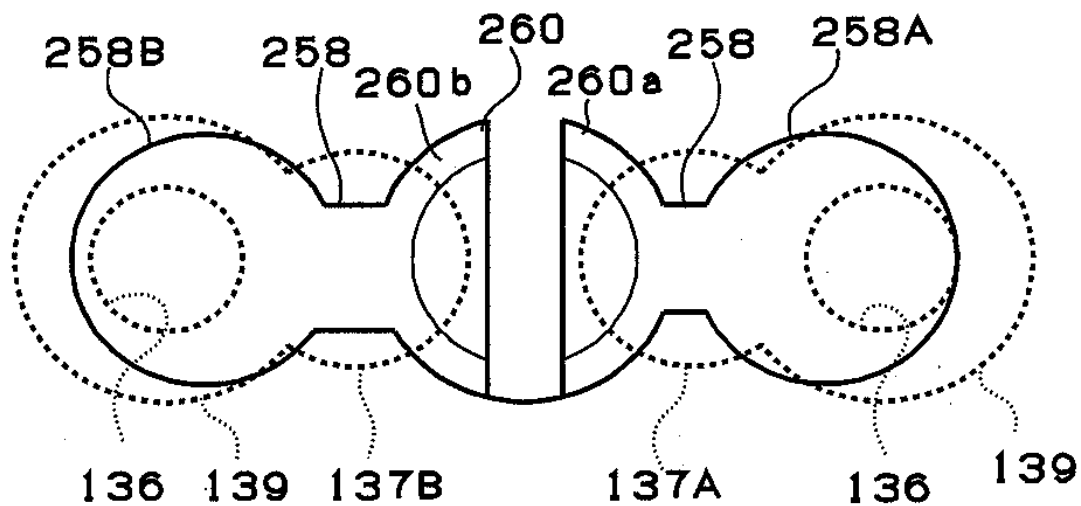


35

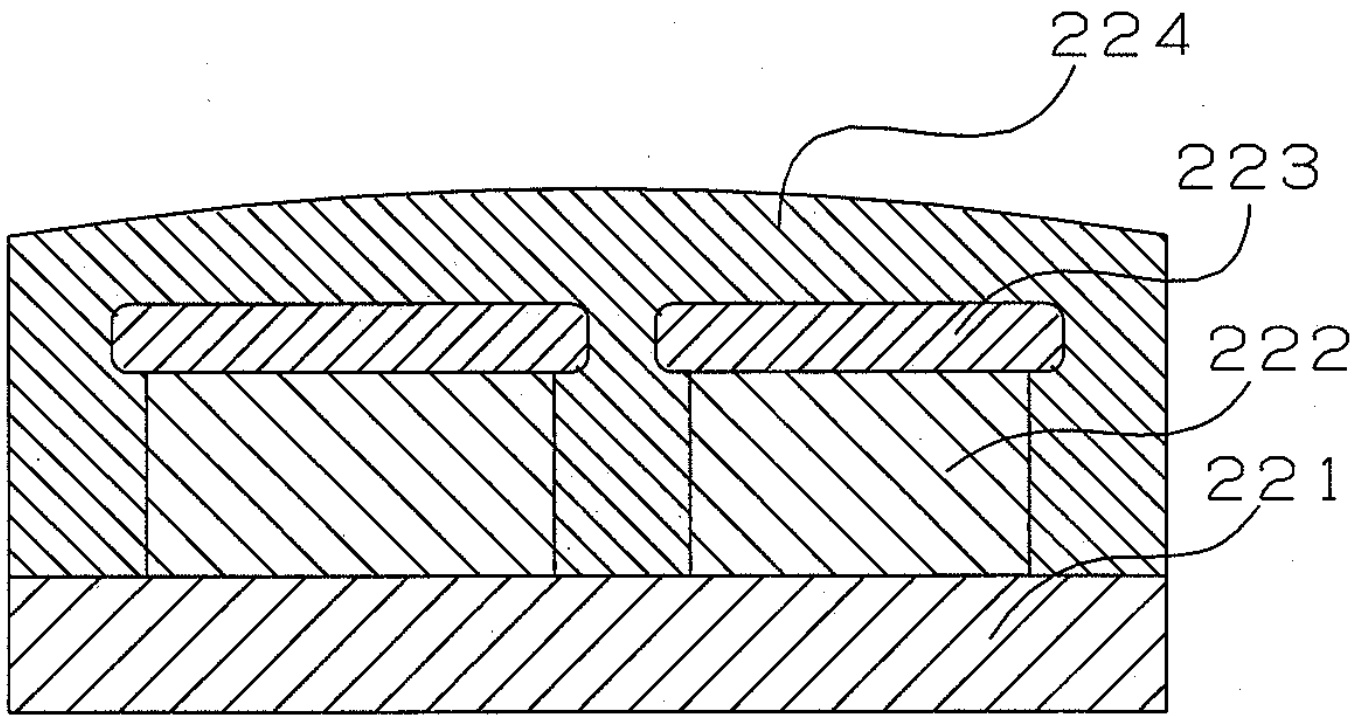
(A)



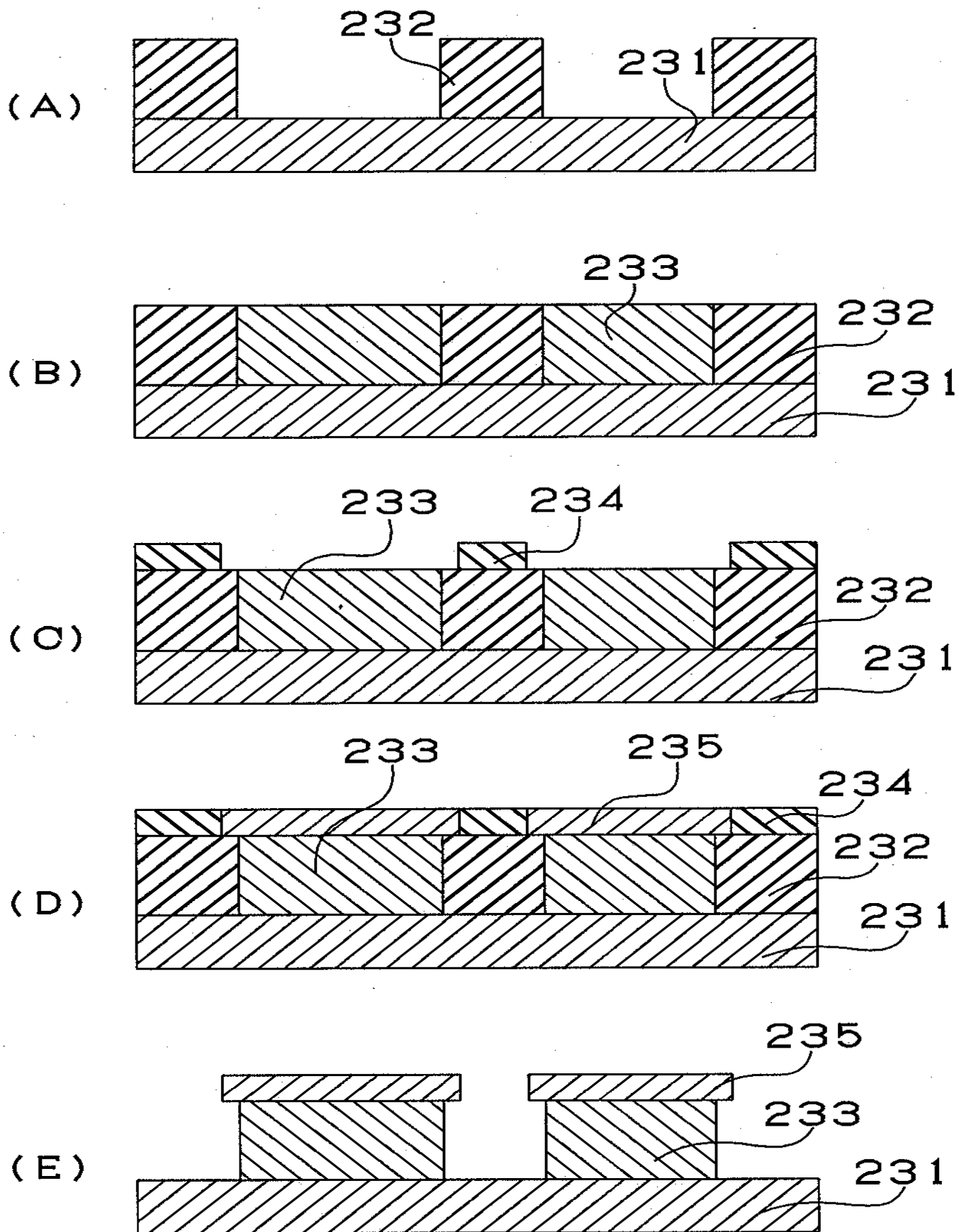
(B)



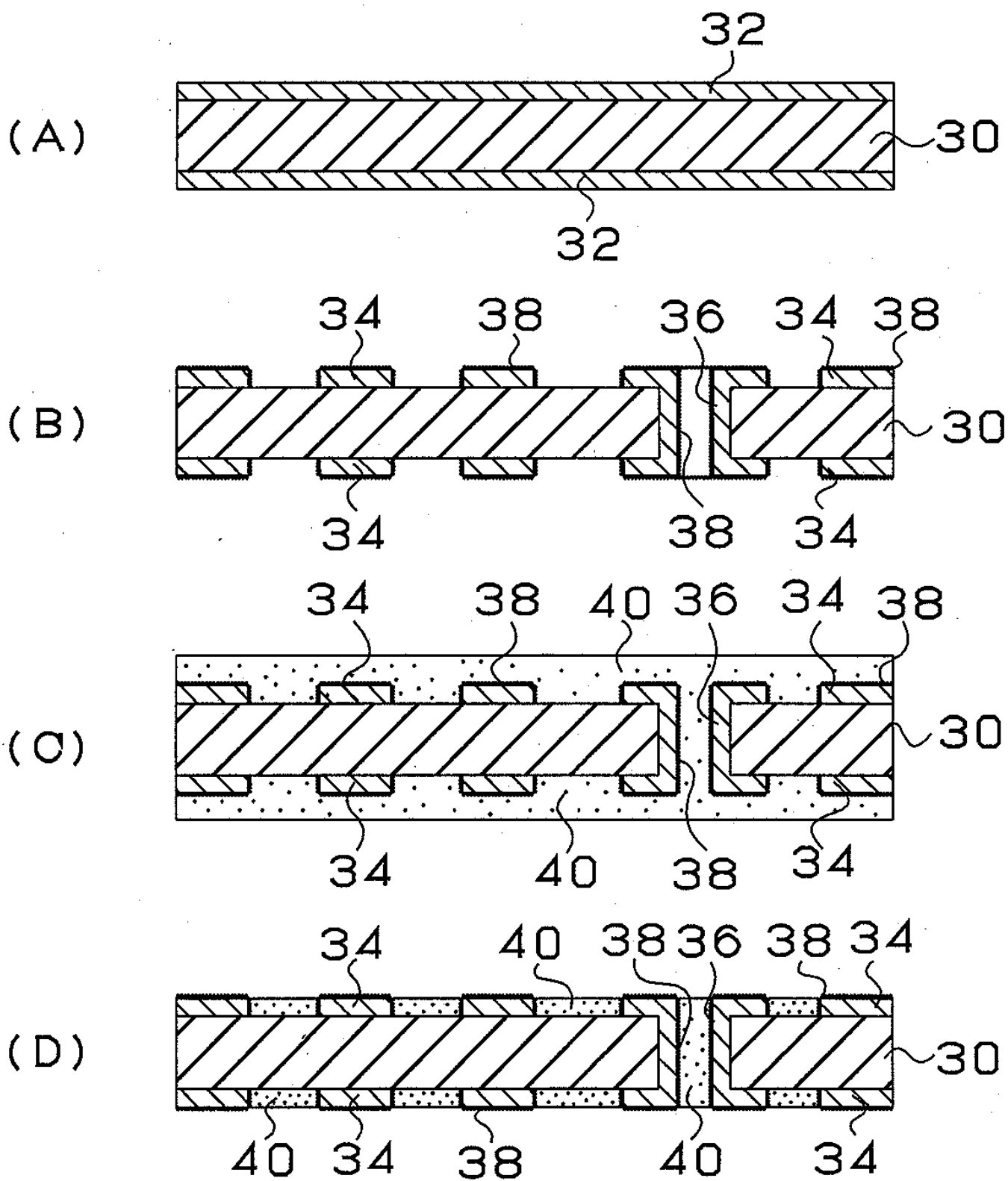
36

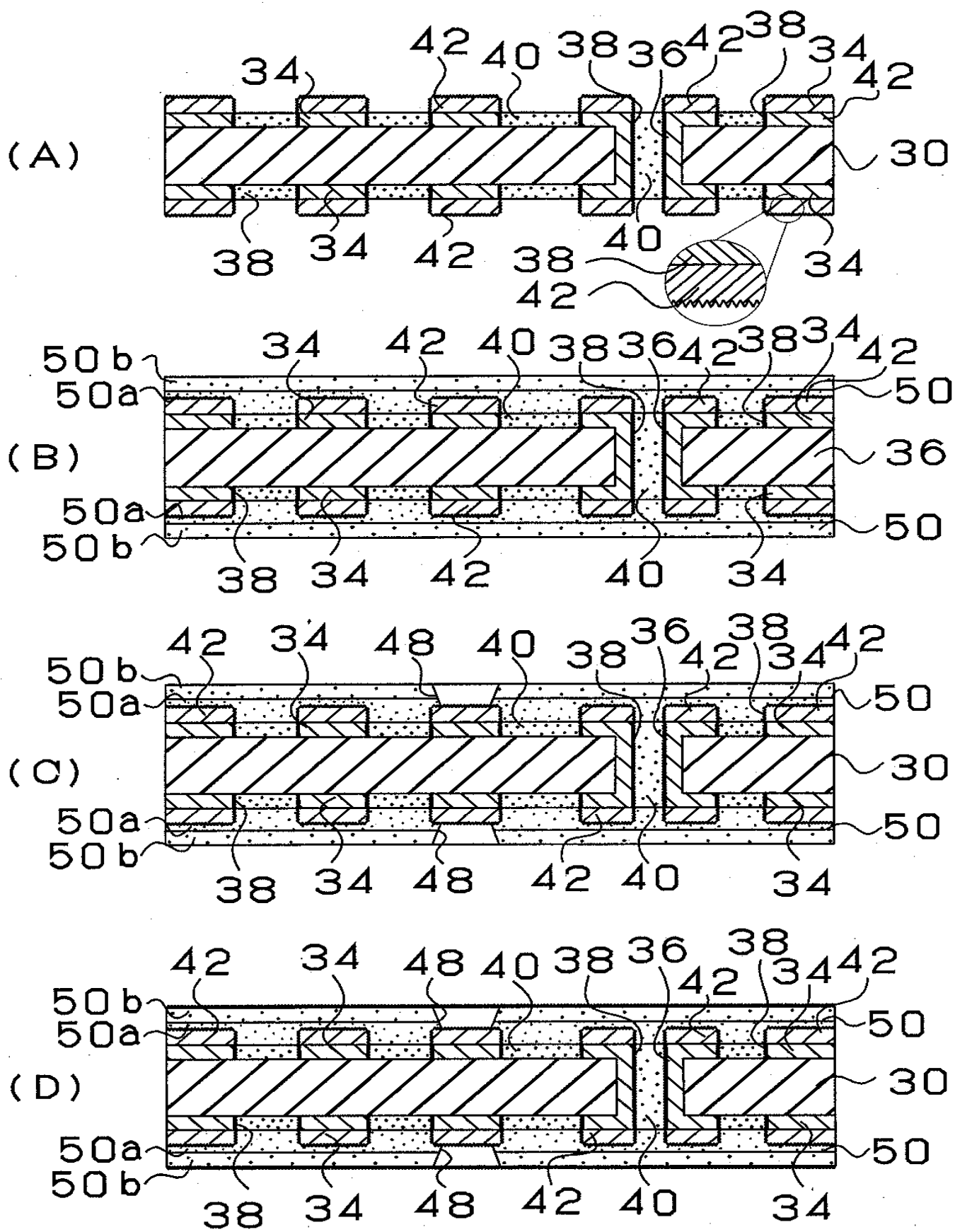


37

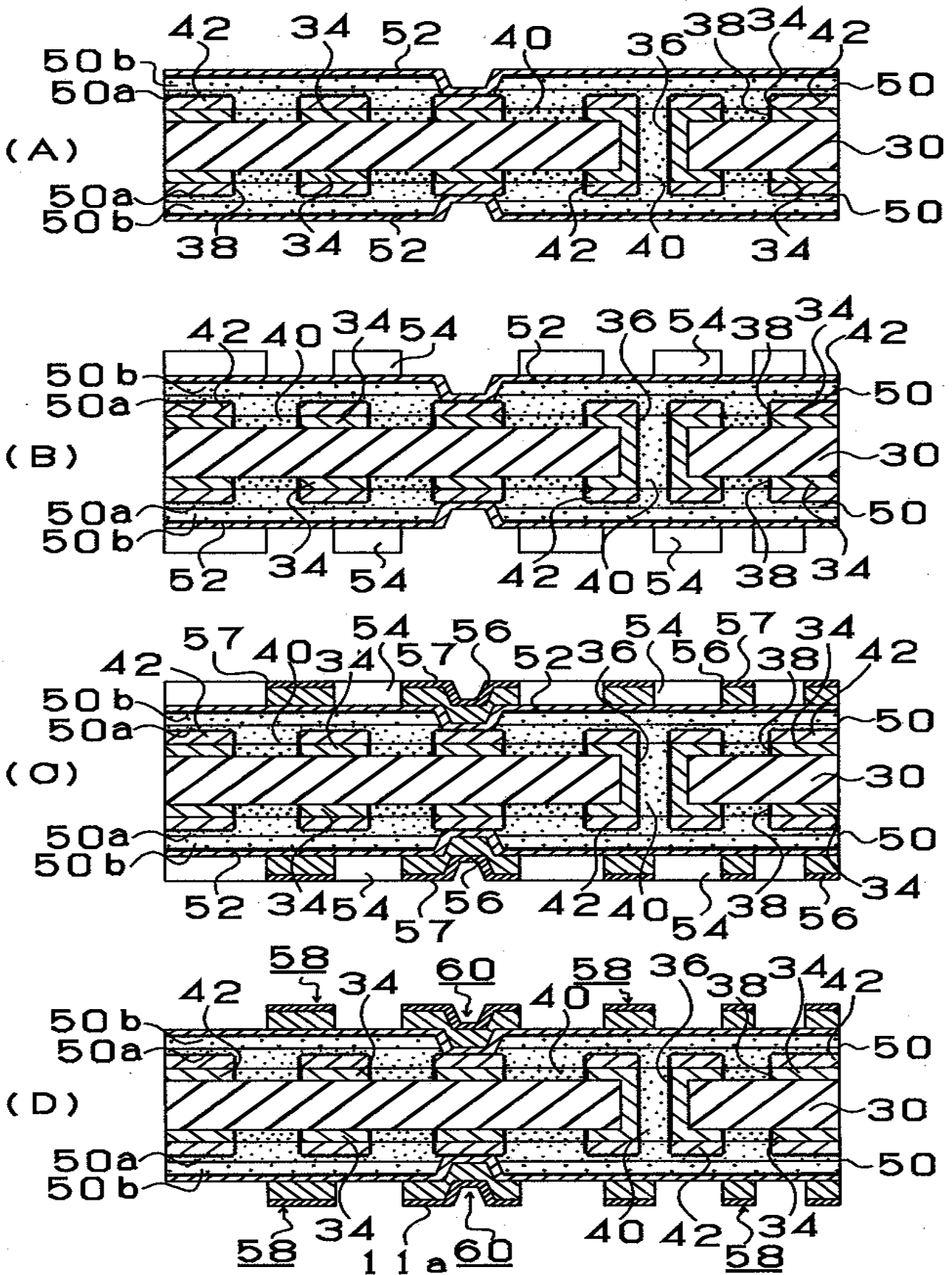


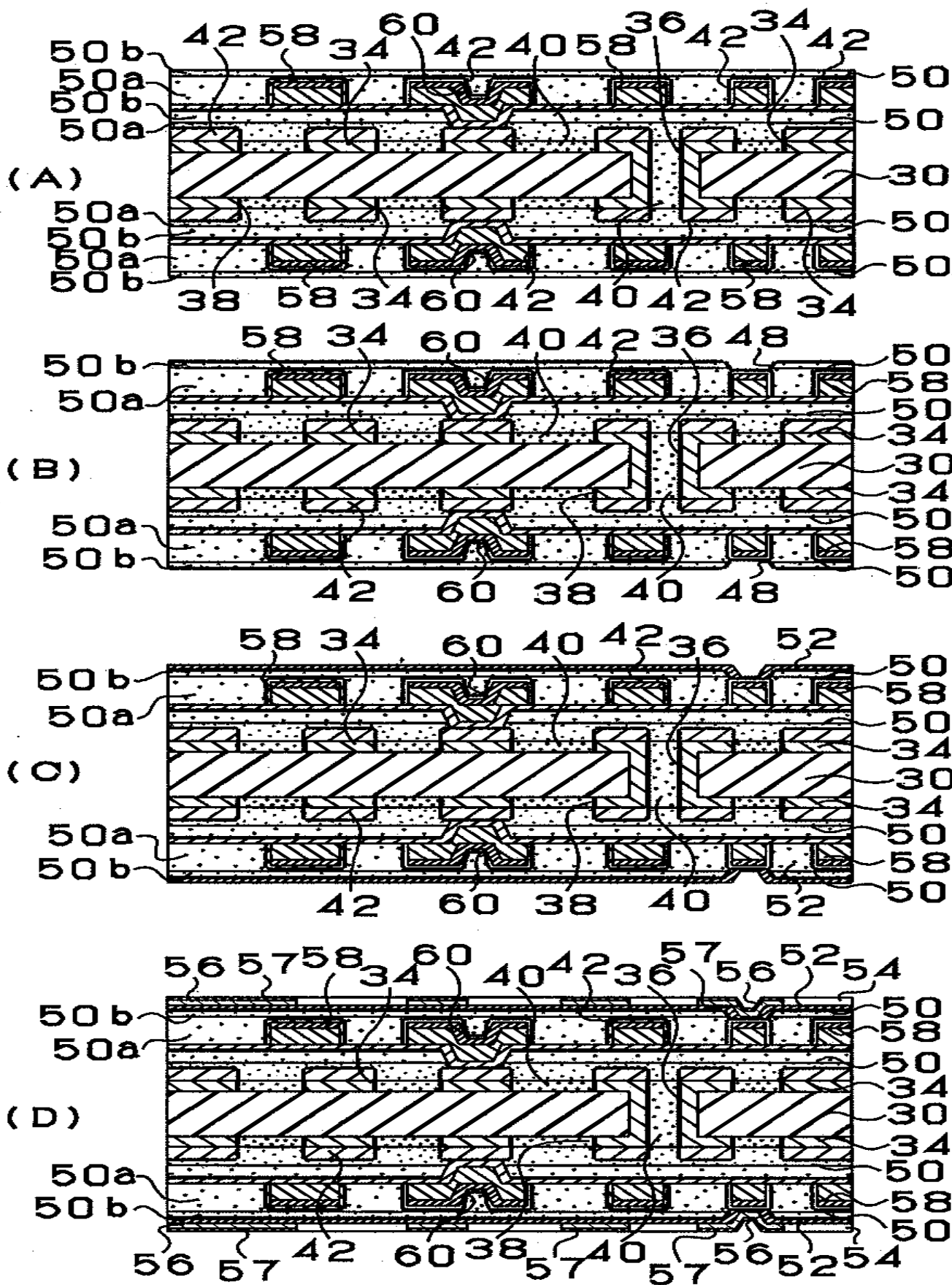
38

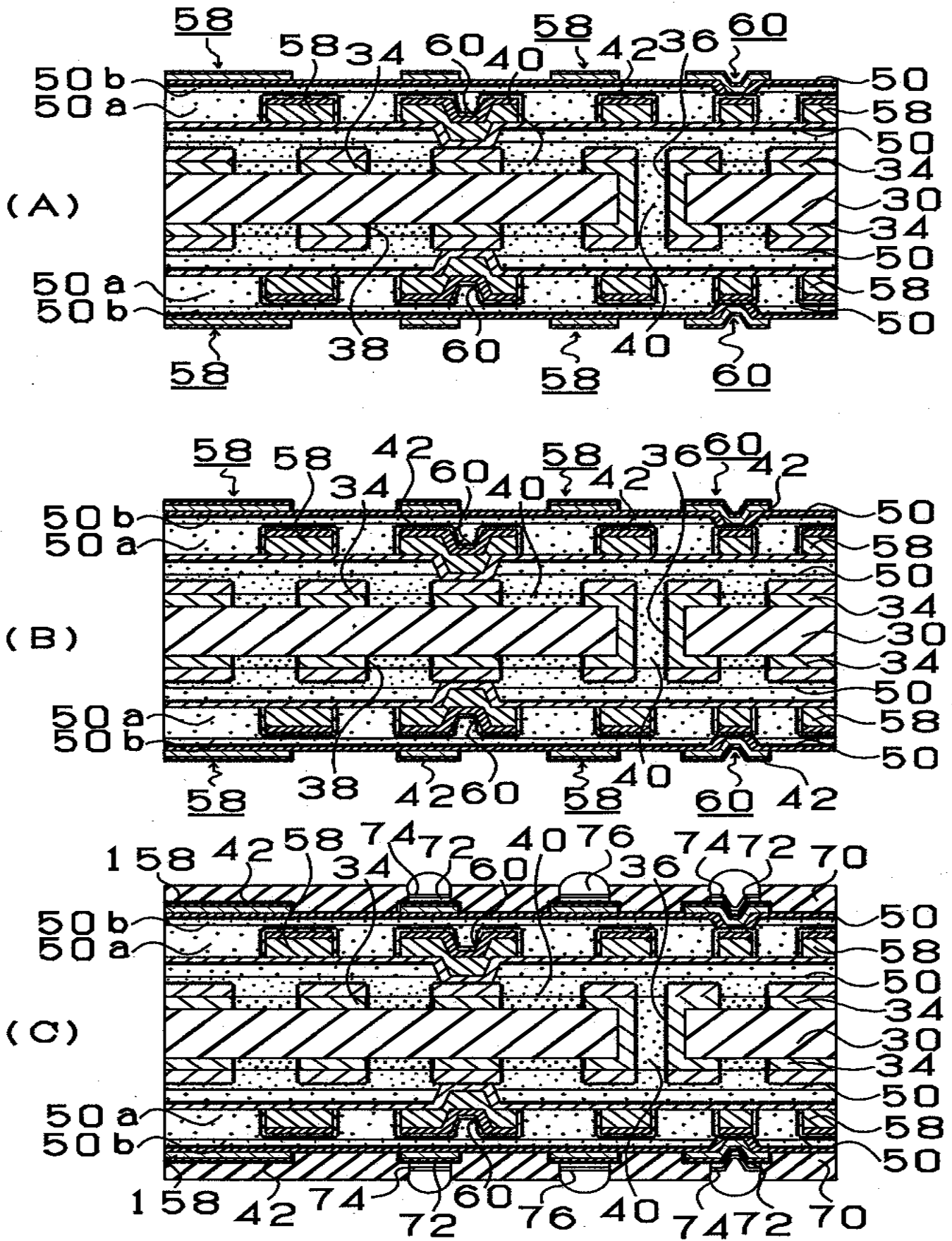




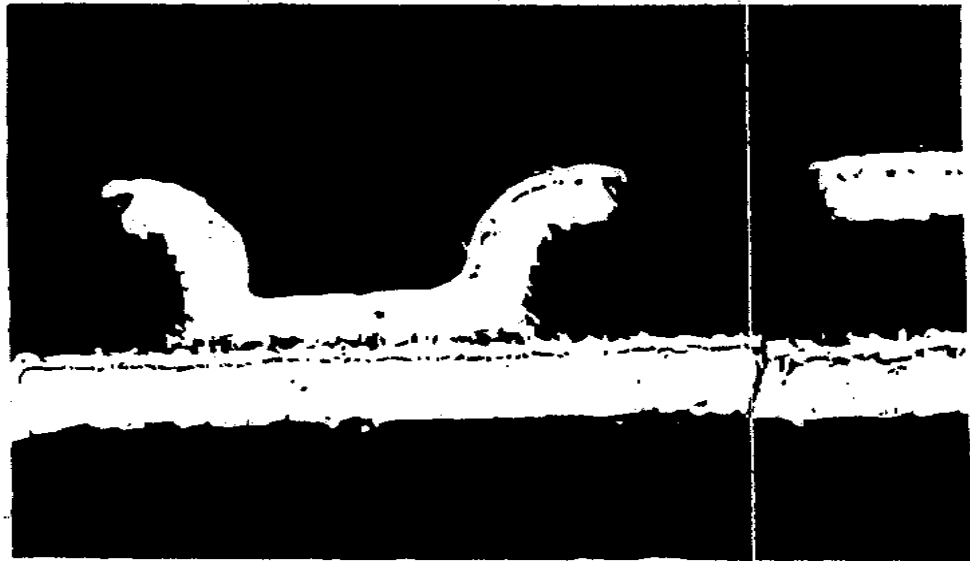
40





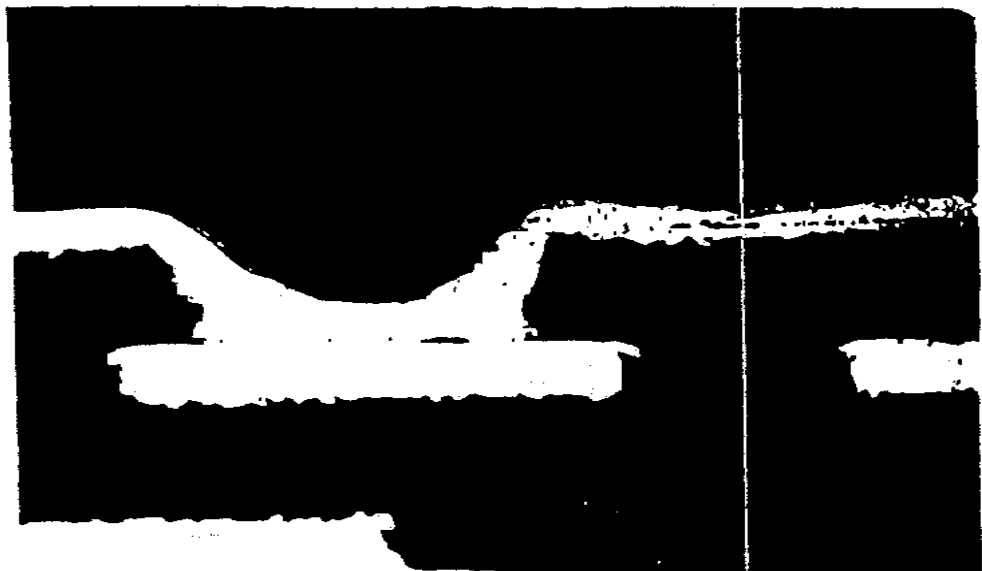


(A)



10 μ m
I

(B)



10 μ m
I