```
(KR)
                              (19)
                                                        (A)
                                (12)
(51) _{\circ} Int. Cl. ^{7}
                                                          (11)
                                                                           2002 - 0042507
H01L 21/82
                                                          (43)
                                                                         2002 06 05
(21)
                     10 - 2001 - 0075266
                     2001 11 30
(22)
                      JP-P-2000-0036 2000 11 30
(30)
                                                               (JP)
                      4112
                      가
                             가
(71)
                      가
                                              가
                                                        6
                      가
                             가
                                                    5 - 22 - 1
(72)
                                                                     가
                                                                            가
                                                     5
                                                       1
                              가
                                                                     가
                                                                            가
                                                    5 1
                                                                                   가
                                                                                          가
                                                  5
                                                      22 - 1
                                                                                   가
                                                                                          가
                                                  5
                                                      22 - 1
(74)
(54)
```

, , , (MC3) X (MC3) X , (Ts) , (Ts) , (MC 3) , (Ts)

<

1C:

1S:

2: 3:

4: 5A:

6a, 6b: 7:

10: 10a:

10b: 10d:

11: MC1 ~ MC6:

L, L1 : LC :

LA: LDIN:

LDOUT: Tvdd:

Lvdd, Lvss: Tvss:

LIvdd 1, LIvss 1: 8:

Ts, Ts 1, Ts2a, Ts2b:

TH, TH 1, TH 2: CNT 1, CNT 2:

A: B:

C :

Qp 1, Qp 2 : p MIS · FET NISO :

Qp 1, Qp 2 : p MIS · FET PWL 1, PWL 2 : p

NWL 1:n MA:

I/OA: XDA:X

YDA:Y

, , ,

```
(가)
                                                                                      , I/O
(Input/Output)
                                                 가
                                                                                  가
                                                                         (51)가
                                                                                  (52)
     가
                                                         (5)
              20
                                                        (X)
                                                                                  (52)
                                  (52)
                                           20
                         (52)
                                                         (53b)
                                                                                  (54)
                                  2
                                          (53a)
                                                   3
        가
                                가
                                  가
                      가
                                                                          2
                                                        1
                                  2
                               2
                                                                              2
                                  가
1.
                                                  , TFT (Thin - Film - Transistor)
Twisted - Nematic)
        (Macro Cell)
```

- 4 -

2.

```
가
                                                                ),
                                                                                            가
                                                    RAM(Random Access Memory), ROM(Rom Only M
emory), PLA(Programmable Logic Arrantral Processing Unit)
                                                                , I/O(Input/Output)
                            가
                                                                                   , RAM
                                            . RAM
                                                    ROM
  DRAM(Dynamic RAM), SRAM(Static RAM)
                                            FRAM(Ferroelectric RAM)
                                                                                  , ROM
                                (EEPROM; Electric Erasable Programmable ROM)
        ROM(MROM),
3.
                                      (
                                          )
4.
5.
                                                                                            가
6. IP(Intellectual Property)
7.
                                                                                   가
                                                                                          가
8.
                                       가
         가 가
                                                   가
                                                     MIS · FET (Metal Insulator Semiconductor Field
                                          MIS · FET
                                                      pMIS
                                                                               MIS · FET
                                                                                          nMIS
Effect Transtistor)
                                , p
```

- 5 -

(1) 1 (MC 1) 2 (L) $0.5\mu m$. (MC 1) . 1 , CMIS(Complementary M 1, 2 . (A) (B)가 . (A) . , IS) , pMIS(Qp 1), nMIS(Qn 1) (B) pMIS(Qp 2), nMIS (Qn 2) 가 , 2 (MC 1) (MC 1) (Ts) . (Ts) (MC 1) (MC 1) (MC 1) . , (Ts)가 (MC 1) (A) 2 (Ts) (A) (A) pMIS(Qp 1), nMIS(Qn 1)), nMIS(Qn 2) 가 (B) , (Ts) (B) pMIS(Qp 2), nMIS(Qn 2) (Ts) . pMIS(Qp 1), pMIS(Qn 2) (Vdd) , nMIS(Qp 1), nMIS(Qn 2)(Vdd) (Vdd, Vss) 2 Vss) , (Ts) (A), (B) (Ts) (MC1) (Y (Ts) 가 2 (X (1)) (Ts)), (MC 1) (MC 1) (Ts) 가 (Ts)가 가)(Ts)가 가)(Ts)가 (Ts) X 가 가. (Ts) Y 가 Χ (MC 1) (Ts) (MC 1) (L) (L)

(

)(Ts)

3

(L)

(TH(2

))

(Ts)

```
(TH) X
                                                             Υ
                             (MC 1)
                                                                  (MC 1)
(
                         )
                                            (Ts)
                             가
                                                             가
                            가
        (
               )
                                                                          ROM
3
                    (MC 1)
                                   m , Y
                                                                  RAM
                )
                                   . 3
                                                                               )
                                   (
                                                                 3
LC
                                                , LDIN
                      , LA
LDOUT
                                                            (L)
3
                        (MC 1)
                                                           (MC 1)
        RAM
                          3
                                                             (MC 1)
                                                                              (L
C)
               )
          (X
(MC 1)
               (LA)
                          (X )
                                                                               (
                           (LDIN)
                                                      (LDOUT)
                                                                       (MC)
LA),
                                           (LA)
                                                                        (LDOUT)
              (MC 1)
                                                           (LDIN)
(MC 1)
                                                                 (MC 1)
                                            (LA)
                                    (LDIN)
                                                                  (LDOUT)
        (MC 1)
                                                      (MC 1)
                                                                  (Ts)
3
                (L)
                             가
                                                                          (MC 1)
                                      (MC 1)
          가
                                         가
                                        (LC)
                                                    (MC 1)
                              (MC 1)
                                                                          (MC 1)
           (LC)
                                                   (MC 1)
  가
         (MC 1)
  5
                                 (Ts)
       (Ts)
                      가 X
                                                4 가
                      (MC 1) X
                                                                가
                                                                          가
                                                (MC 1) Y
```

- 7 -

```
( 2)
                                             6 7
                                        (MC 2)
            ( ) (L) 가
    6
   (MC 2) , (Ts)
                                                 (MC 1)
                  (Ts) 가 X
  (Ts) 가 Y
                   (L1(L))
7
                                                 (Ts 1(Ts))
                                                           (TH)
                        (L1) (Ts 1)
                                                 , X
(L1)
              (Ts)
       2
                  (Ts2a, Ta2b) (
                                       )
                                                   (Ts) Y
                            (Ts) 가, 가
                                                 (Ts2a(Ts), Ts2b(Ts))
                            가
                (L1)
                                         가 <sup>'</sup>
                                              . , (Ts2a, Ta2b)
, (L)
               (Ts2a, Ta2b)
      (L1)
  가
                                  가
                                  가
      (MC 1, MC 2)
. , (MC 1, MC 2)
가 (MC 1, MC 2)
                                    RAM ROM
                                  가
      가
                                           (LC)
                                          가 .
         가
     3)
                                   (MC 3) , 10 9 ( )
(MC 3) , 12 9 X1 -
              , 11 9
                                  (MC 3)
X1
(MC 3) ROM ( )가 . (MC 3)
(MA), X (XDA), Y (YDA) (I/0A)
(MA) DRAM, SRAM FRAM 가 . . ,
(MA), A (MEN), T (MA) DRAM, SRAM FRAM . X
                                    (XDA) X
                          . X
MA)
YDA) Y 가
                                                      (I/OA)
                      가
                                                     (Ts))가
     (Ts)
                    , (
                                            (I/OA)
     (I/OA)
                             (Ts))
                              , (MC 3)
                                                        (I/OA)
```

```
(Tvdd, Tvss)가
               (Ts)
                                                                      (T
                                                                 (Y )
                                            , (Ts)
vdd, Tvss)
               (MC 3)
                                                                   (MC 3)
                                                (MC 3)
                                                           가
    Υ
                가
                                                 가
                                                                  (Tvdd)
                (Vdd)
                                            1.8V 3.3V
       (Tvss)
                                                 (VSS))
  0V
                             (Llvdd 1, Llvss 1)
Tvdd. Tvss) 2
                                                             (Lvdd, Lvss)
11
              (Tvdd, Tvss)
                           (Llvdd 1, Llvss 1
(Tvdd, Tvss) 2
                                                              . Tvdd, T
vss (TH 1)
                                                  (Llvdd 1, Llvss 1)
                                      , 3
                           (TH 2)
                                                                        (L
       , (Tvdd, Tvss)
vdd, Lvss)
                            , 3
                                                       (L)
                                                                       (T
                                                (Tvdd, Tvss) 10 11
vdd, Tvss)
          Υ
             (MC 3)
                             Χ
                                                         (Lvdd, Lvss)
                                                                       (Tvd
(Tvdd, Tvss)
                                           (Tvdd, Tvss)
d, Tvss)
                         (LIvdd, LIVSS)
              (MC 3)
Tvdd, Tvss)
             (Lvdd, Lvss)
                                                                (MC 3)
                          (Tvdd, Tvss)
                                                              (MC 3)
                                         가
                                                         가
               (Lvdd, Lvss),
가
                (Tvdd, Tvss) 1
                                                        (Llvdd, Llvss)
     (MC 3)
       12
                       (MC 3)
                                                      12
             nMIS(Qn 2)
    , pMIS,
                                                 가
                                       )(1S)
                                                    р
    (1S)
                                        (2)(
                                                                    . (2)
      (1S)
                                                    (SiO_2)
                                                    가 ,
                                                                     (LOCOS
;Local Oxidization of Silicon)
                                                                      p (PW
        (2)
                                   (1S)
L 1, PWL 2) n (NWL 1)
                                                가 , p (PWL 2) n
(NISO)
                                   , p (PWL 2)
                                                 (1S)
  , (1S) p (PWL 2)
                                                       가 , p (PLW 2)
       (1S)
```

```
p (PWL 1, PWL 2) (B) (NISO) (P)
                                                              , n (NWL 1) n
                                (As) n
. nMIS(Qn 2)
. nMIS(Qn 2)
    , p (PWL 2) nMIS(Qn 2)가
                                                                          (
    (4)
(S1) ,
3)
                       (5A)
                                                                          (3)
                        (5A)
                                       (4) (1S)
                                                                          ).
nMIS(Qn 2)
                            (3)
                                                가
                                                        n
(4)
                                                (4)
                            가
                                            (5A)
                                                       n
             (5A)
                                   가
                                                        (5A)
                            가
                                       , n
                                                                            (C
oSi<sub>x</sub>)
                                      가 ,
                     (WSi<sub>x</sub>)
 (TiSi<sub>x</sub>)
                                                          (W)
 , n
                               (WN)
                                       (5A)
                                                         (5A)
                가
 (1S)
. (6a) 1
(Ts) (Tvdd, Tvs
(AI) - S
                                                    (6a, 6b)
                                                  2
                                          (6b)
                               ,
(6b)
               (Tvdd, Tvss)
                                                 . (Ts, Tvdd, Tvss)
               - Si -
                                         1 (LIs1 (CNT 1) nMIS(Qn 2)
  (Ts)
              (6b)
                              (TH)
                                                                 (LIs1)
               (LIs1)
                              (6a)
   (3)
                                         (Lls1) (Ts)
                             . ,
              (6b) (TH 1)
. (LIvss 1)
(7)
                                         1 (Llvss 1)
(6a) (CNT 2) p (PWL 1)
  (Tvss)
                                        ,
                                                (Llvss 1)
                                                                (LIs 1)
                 (LIs 1)
                                                 ( ,
                                                                 )
13 14
                                                                (IC)
              . , 14
     .1
 (IC) (1S)
                                             (IC)
 . (SOC:System On Chip). ,
                                    SoC
                                                                 가
 (IC)
                           (8)가
                                                                 (8)
                          (IC)
                                                               (8)
                   (IC)
                                   , , I/O
    (IC)
    (8)S
                                                  (
                                                          (IC)
     )
```

```
(MC 3, MC 4, MC 5)
(IC)
                                                        RAM
(MC 3)
                                                       (MC 4)
                                                                   RO
              (MC 4)
M
                   가
                                           가
                                                       . Y
            (Tvdd, Tvss)
                                                 , Y
(MC 3)
                                                                   (
MC 4)
            (Tvdd, Tvss)
       (MC 3, MC 4)
                                             가
                                ,
(MC 3 ~ MC 5)
                      (MC 5)
                                                                  (MC
5)
                              (MC 3 \sim MC 5)
                                                              14
                 (MC 3 \sim MC 4)
                                           (MC 3 \sim MC 5)
(
      4)
                                                           (MC 6)
        (Ts)가
                                   (Ts)
                                          (
                                                           (Ts)
                    (C)
                                          (C)
                                                       가
                                         (C)
                          (Ts)
                                           , (Ts)
                                 가
          가
                          가
                         1 ~ 3
                                          (Ts)
                                    가
                  (
                         )
                                                       가
           2
         2
                  가
             (MC 6)
                                     (LC, LA)
 16
                                                   (Ts)
             , 2
                                (MC 6)
                                                   (LC, LA)
                                                                 (TH)
              (C) (LIs 2)
                                , (Lls 2)
                                                   (Ts)
                                               (MC 6)
                                17 . 1
. (LA, LA,
(MC 6)
                                                 (TH) 1
(LC, LA)가
 (Ts)가
                      . 2
(Ts)
                                                                  (T
H)
                                                  (LIs2) 17 Y
        2
                     (LI 2)
                               (LC, LA) (LIs2)
        (Ts)
```

```
(Ts)
                                                 (MC 6)
                                                                        (LIs 2) Y
                                                                                         가 2
                              . 3
           (MC 6)
                           (Lls 2)
                                                              가
                                                                               (LC, LA) 3
         (MC 6)
                    (Ts)
                                가
                                                 가
                                )
                      (
(
        5)
           1 ~ 4
                                            (MC 1, MC 2, MC 3, MC 6)(
                                                                               (MC)
                                                                                             )
                                                                                         , IP
                         ΙP
                                                            (MC)
                                                , CD - ROM, MO(
             )
                                                                                  )
                         가
 ΙP
                        (IC)
                                                                              . IP
(IC)
                                                          (IC)
                                                                                   ),
                                                 )
                                                         가
                     HDL(Hardware Description Language)
  18
                                                                                           (10)
     가
                            (10)
                                                            (10d)
             (10a)
                             (10b),
                                         (10c),
                                                        ΙP
 가
                                                                                 (11)
                                                     ΙP
                                                                            (11)
                              (11)
                                                                       ΙP
     (10d)
                                          (10a)
                                                                                  가 HDL
                                (10)
                              (10)
                                                               가
       (10)
                                         (10)
                (man - machine) ·
     가
                                                                                           가
                             , IP
                                                                       (11)
                                      ΙP
                                                 가
                                                                                    ΙP
                       (11)
                   (11)
                                                                       (11)
                                                                                           ΙP
       (MC)
                                           (11)
                                                   IΡ
                                                                       (10)
                           (MC)
                                             가
            ΙP
                                                               가
  19
                                                       가
                  가
                                                  (
                                                       100).
                                                                                         (
                            )
                                            (LogicMinimization),
                                                                 (Factoring)
                                                                                     (Flatten)
```

- 12 -

```
가
         가
                                                                     가
       (test vector)(
                                      가
                                                     102).
                                               (
   가
       가
                                                        가
                    1, 2
                                                                 가
    가
                 1 ~ 5
                                                                                    (
,
(Cu)
                                                                     SoC
                                                                            ASIC(Application Sp
ecific IC)
                                     가
                        가
                                                              1
                                                                                   2
              가
                                                                                   가
                                              1
                    가
(57)
      1.
      2.
      1
```

101).

(

- 13 -

,

3.

2 ,

4.

1 ,

5.

1 ,

6.

1 ,

7.1 ,

8.

1 ,

9.

8 ,

10.

- 14 -

- 15 -

24.

- 16 -

(a)		1		,		
(b)			1	1		,
			1	2		가 ,
			2			,
	1					
	25.		•			
				가	,	
			1		1	1
	,			1	,	
	,	,	1	2		
			, 2			,
			,		1	
	26.					
	25					
	25	,	, 2			
			, 2			
	27.					
	25	,				
		2	, 1		, 1	
	28.					
	25	,				
			,			
٠	00					
	29.					

- 17 -

30.								
14	,							
			,					
31.								
30	,							
1								
32.								
24	,							
			,					
33.								
				,				
					1	,		
				가	,			
	1	,				,		1
	,							
		,	1		2			
	1		,			,	1	
34.								

2 ,2.

1

가

- 19 -

2









































