

(54)

(combination)

(combination)

4 - - N - (2' -) -

CI - 994

가

5,795,909

5,137,918

2' - - 2',2' -

1 - (4 -

- 2 -

- 1H -

- 1 -) - 2 -

-

- 2,2 -

4,808,614

5,464,826

II

III)

(IV)

1

, 5 -

- 5 - (5' - DFUR)
- N - [()] -
ries))

14

7 -

5 -
(Xeloda™;

5' - - 5 -
(Roche Laborato

21 -

5,472,949

562,925 5,

가

. 1
, 2 가

가

(NSCLC),

가

1 (CI - 994)

2

3 ()

4 (CI -
994)

5 CI - 994

6 CI - 994

2.0 mg/m² 10.0 mg/m² 1.0 mg/m² 50 mg/m²
 5 100 µg/Ml
 2.5, 5 25 mg
 15 30

가

2 4 1000 mg/m² 1000 mg 28 30
 1000 mg/m² 30 - 7

가

4 150 mg 500 mg 2 2500 mg/m² 1 -
 1 1 1000 mg/m² 3500 mg/m² 1 1
 100 mg/m² 5 6 1 10
 50 100 mg/m² 1
 4 8

가

가

가

(Chou) (Talalay), in " New Avenues in Developmental Cancer Chemotherapy" ,Academic Press, 1987, Chapter 2]

(median - effect principle)

2가

가 가

1

$$f_a / f_u = (D / D_m)^m$$

$$D = D_m [f_a / (1 - f_a)]^{1/m}$$

D, D_m, f_a, f_u, m

2

$$\left[\frac{(f_a)_{1,2}}{(f_u)_{1,2}} \right]^{1/m} = \left[\frac{(f_a)_1}{(f_u)_1} \right]^{1/m} + \left[\frac{(f_a)_2}{(f_u)_2} \right]^{1/m} = +\alpha \left[\frac{(f_a)_1 (f_a)_2}{(f_u)_1 (f_u)_2} \right]^{1/m}$$

$$= \frac{(D)_1}{(D_m)_1} + \frac{(D)_2}{(D_m)_2} = \frac{\alpha (D)_1 (D)_2}{(D_m)_1 (D_m)_2}$$

(Hill) $m=1$ (Michaelis - Menten) $m > 1$ ($m < 1$)
 = "0" = "0" = "1" = "1"

(F_a) (combination index; CI) $F_a - CI$
 CI < 1 CI > 1 Fa

NSCLC 1

(CI - 994) 가 가
 (MTD) 15 mg/m² / 8 가 MTD 8 mg/m² / 14
 CI - 994 NSCLC NSCLC 1

가 1 1 1 5
 MTD 135 mg/m² CNS
 가 .2 AML , 1

2 CI - 994 8 mg/m² . 100
 가 10 mg/m² 가
 가 CI - 994 1

1 CI - 994
 15 가
 1 2 , CI - 994
 CI - 994
 가 가 CI - 994
 . 12 CI - 994 1 8 mg/m² . 1
 CI - 994 CI - 994
 /
 , 80% 62%가 24
 CI - 994 , 가

1
 가 . 0
 () .
 3 18 20 g BALB/C
 30 mg LC - 12
 (mm)
 4 :

3

$$\text{질량} = \frac{(a \times b^2)}{2}$$

, " a" mm , " b" mm 가 T - C
 , " T" " C" () 750 mg (" 가 ")
 () . 0.5% 0.5 Mℓ
 . 5% 0.5 Mℓ

4 (1) 4
 , (15 mg/kg, 30 mg/kg, 45 mg/kg 60 mg/kg)
 10 - 14 (0), 17 - 21 24 - 28
 . 1
 kg 10 30 45 mg/
 24 . 60 mg/kg 33

2 10, 13, 16 19 IP 40 80 mg/kg
 40 mg/kg 25 , 80 mg/kg 32 (10)
) .

3 (15 mg/kg
 40 mg/kg; 15/80, 30/40, 30/80 45/20) LC - 12
 4 10 - 14 (15 mg/kg), 17 - 21 24 - 28 10, 13, 16 19
 IP 3
 15 mg/kg 40 mg/kg 28
 (10) . 15/80, 30.40, 30/80 45/20 (/)
 60 -

4 75 LC12
 kg 2 4 1 15 mg/kg 80 mg/
 30 mg/kg 80 mg/kg 4 45 mg/kg/80 mg/kg
 26 - 30, 33 - 37 40 - 44 10, 13, 16 19 IP

4 11 , 18 750 mg(" 가 ")
 15 mg/kg 80 mg/kg 35
 , 42 가 30 mg/kg/80 mg/kg
 35 52 750 mg 가 45 mg/kg/80 mg/kg
 , 15 mg/kg/160 mg/kg 75

2 4 가

2

1 (2 4) 1 1
 LC - 12 가 CI - 994

[1]

LC - 12

CI - 994

CI - 994						b %			
a		a				CR ^c	PR ^d	T - C ^e	Log ₁₀ f
7.5	11 - 15,18 - 22,25 - 29	0	- -	0/6	+4	1/6	0/6	2.4	- 1.2
15		0	- -	0/6	+10	0/6	0/6	0.4	- 1.4
30		0	- -	0/6	+1	0/6	0/6	1.6	- 1.3
60		0	- -	0/6	-9	3/6	0/6	7.8	-0.8
0	- -	80	11,14,17,20	0/6	+1	1/6	0/6	15.4	0.5
0	- -	160		0/6	-3	0/6	1/6	24.0	1.2
7.5	11 - 15,18 - 22,25 - 29	80	11,14,17,20	0/6	+8	2/6	0/6	23.5	0.4
15		80		0/6	+7	2/6	1/6	23.8	0.5
30		80		0/6	+8	5/6	0/6	37.0	1.5
60		80		3/6	-8				
7.5	11 - 15,18 - 22,25 - 29	160	11,14,17,20	0/6	-8	3/6	0/6	25.6	0.6
15		160		0/6	-3	4/6	1/6	29.8	0.9
30		160		0/6	-3	5/6	1/6	> 82.6	> 5.0
60		160		0/6	- -				
a: mg/kg/									
b: ; 가									
c: (CR)									
d: (PR) 50%									
e: (T) (C) 750 mg									
f: log ₁₀ T - C									

3

1 CI - 994 가
 2 CI - 994 60 mg/kg/ 10 2
 , 2 mg/kg/ ,
 , 70% , 10 7 T - C
 , 8.7 2.4 84.2 가

[2]

LC - 12

CI - 994

CI - 994						b %			
a		a				CR ^c	PR ^d	T - C ^e	Log ₁₀ f
0	--	0	--	0/10	+15	0/10	0/10	--	--
7.5	11 - 15, 18 - 22, 25 - 29	0	--	0/10	+9	0/10	0/10	-1.4	0
15		0	--	0/10	+11	0/10	0/10	-1.9	0
30		0	--	0/10	+11	0/10	0/10	4.3	-0.8
60		0	--	0/10	+11	2/10	0/10	8.7	-0.5
0	--	1	11 - 15	0/10	+13	0/10	0/10	2.6	-0.1
0	--	2		0/10	+12	0/10	0/10	2.4	-0.1
7.5	11 - 15, 18 - 22, 25 - 29	1	11 - 15	0/10	+4	0/10	0/10	2.0	-0.9
15		1		0/10	+4	1/10	0/10	8.2	-0.6
30		1		0/10	+3	4/10	2/10	6.7	-0.7
60		1		0/10	+2	7/10	1/10	12.7	-0.3
7.5	11 - 15, 18 - 22, 25 - 29	2	11 - 15	0/10	+1	1/10	0/10	10.0	-0.5
15		2		0/10	-2	3/10	0/10	17.0	-0.1
30		2		0/10	-1	5/10	1/10	20.6	0.2
60		2		0/10	-14	7/10	3/10	84.2	3.8
a: mg/kg/									
b: ; 가									
c: (CR)									
d: (PR) 50%									
e: (T) (C) 750 mg									
f: log ₁₀ T - C									

4

1

CI - 994

가

LC - 12

C26

1

3 CI - 994

(Xeloda™)

(3 - 7 10 - 14)

CI - 994 (17 - 21, 24 - 28

31 - 35)

3

CI - 994

1

30% (10 3)

, CI - 994

70% (10 7)가

4 , CI - 994

3 - 7 10 - 14

. CI - 994

17 - 21

14

[3]

C26

CI - 994

:

CI - 994

CI - 994								% ^b		
a		a				CR ^c	PR ^d	T - C ^e (가)	Log ₁₀ _f	%
7.5	17 - 21,24 - 28,31 - 35	0	- -	0/10	- 5			3.1	- 1.3	0/10
15		0	- -	0/10	- 9			6.7	- 1.0	0/10
30		0	- -	1/10	- 16			8.4	- 0.8	0/10
60		0	- -	0/10	- 10			10.1	- 0.7	0/10
0	- -	500	3 - 7,10 - 14	0/10	- 0.2			13.8	0.2	2/10
0	- -	750		1/10	- 18			20.7	0.8	3/10
7.5	17 - 21,24 - 28,31 - 35	500	3 - 7,10 - 14	0/10	- 1			13.7(16.9)	- 0.4	3/10
15		500		0/10	- 1			17.3(20.5)	- 0.1	4/10
30		500		0/10	- 4			18.3(22.2)	0.0	3/10
60		500		0/10	- 4			20.4(23.9)	0.2	6/10
7.5	17 - 21,24 - 28,31 - 35	750	3 - 7,10 - 14	1/10	- 13			19.1(23.8)	0.1	4/10
15		750		2/10 ^g	- 15			29.8(27.1)	0.4	2/10
30		750		1/10	- 10			45.0(29.1)	2.3	7/10
60		750		6/10						
a: mg/kg/ .										
b: ; 가 .										
c: (CR) . ; , CRs .										
d: (PR) 50% . ; , PRs .										
e: 750 mg 가 T - C .										
f: log ₁₀ T - C .										
g: 1 .										

[4]

C26 CI - 994 : CI - 994

CI - 994								CR ^c PR ^d T - C ^e (가) Log ₁₀ ^f %		
a		a			% ^b					
7.5	3-7,10-14,17-21	0	--	0/10	+5			1.6	-2.2	0/10
15		0	--	0/9	-8			1.0	-2.3	0/9
30		0	--	0/9	-11			4.6	-1.8	0/9
60		0	--	0/9	-12			4.8	-1.8	0/9
0	--	500	3-7,10-14	0/10	+2			15.2	0.6	0/10
0	--	750		0/10	-12			20.4	1.3	1/10
7.5	3-7,10-14,17-21	500	3-7,10-14	0/10	+6			15.4(16.8)	-0.4	0/10
15		500		0/10	+6			14.5(16.2)	-0.5	1/10
30		500		0/10	-11			14.2(19.8)	-0.5	0/10
60		500		0/10	-8			18.1(20.0)	0.0	1/10
7.5	3-7,10-14,17-21	750	3-7,10-14	0/10	-11			19.1(22.0)	0.2	0/10
15		750		0/10	-7			16.9(21.4)	-0.2	2/10
30		750		0/10	-14			17.4(25.0)	-0.1	0/10
60		750		1/10	-18			16.4(25.2)	-0.2	0/10
a: mg/kg/										
b: ; 가										
c: (CR) ; , CRs										
d: (PR) 50% ; , PRs										
e: 750 mg 가 T - C										
f: log ₁₀ T - C										

5

CI - 994 CI - 994 가 ,
 , 2가

Ovcar - 4

Ovcar - 4 20% 10 µg/M²가 RPMI1640 96 -
 24 CI - 994
가 Ovcar - 4 CI - 994, 37
96 SRB [Skehan P., Stoneng R, Scudiero D, et al. N
ew colorimetric cytotoxicity assay for anticancer - drug screening.J. Natl. Cancer Inst.1990;82:1107 - 111
2] , 가

(" Dose Effect Analysis with Microcomputers for IBM PC")

(Fa) (CI) Fa - CI
2가 , 가 가

가 CI < 1 , CI > 1
1 가 5 6 CI - 994 (5) CI - 994
(6) Fa - CI . 2가 , Fa CI 1

가

CI - 994 - 1 (multice
 nter, open - label Phase 1 study) .
 (2) 2 , (3) (PR) (4) (CR) , (5) CI - 994 (1) (MTD),
 PR CR , PR CR

CI - 994 1 1000 mg/m² 28 - 21 1, 8 15 30 -

CI - 994 2 mg/m² 가 4 mg/m² . 10 가 MTD 3 MTD MTD 2

가 , 가 가 , , 가 , 1

CI - 994 () 가 1, 8 15 . CI - 994 1

CI - 994 (CR) 가 , CR 2 가 , 가 (3 /1) 가 3 CI - 994
 가 가 CR 가

28 - 1, 8 15 28 - 1 21
 CI - 994 . 1 , 100,000/ $\mu\ell$
 1500/ $\mu\ell$ 29 .
 3 . 50 , .

1000 mg/m² 30 - .

CI - 994

CI - 994 (BSA) 가 가
 . CI - 994 2.5, 5 25 mg .

CI - 994 4 mg/m² MTD가 2 mg/m² 가
 가() . CI - 994 CI - 994

3 가 . 가 3
 (가 가 가) 4 . 3
 , 3 , .6 2가 .1 가 -
 , MTD .

가가 3 CI - 994 (17) 80% ,
 7 (< 17) . CI - 994 1
 가 , CI - 994 , 가
 가 , 가)

CI - 994 . 가
 12 . 가
 , . 가 CI - 994

1, 8 15 , CI - 994 2 가
 가 .

MTD가 , 10 가 MTD MTD 2

CI - 994

, 8 15
, CI - 994

가 . 2가

CI - 994

[5]

								%	CI - 994
									%
/μℓ	1000	500	999 < 500					100750	1001000
/μℓ	100,000	50,000	99,000 < 50,000					100750	1001000
-		0-2	3	4				1000	1000

, 8 CBC

CI - 994 . 2

CI - 994

가 11 45,000/μℓ

가

CI - 994

(

0 99,000/μℓ

가 50,000/μℓ

. 15
75%

CBC
CI - 994

. 15

가 50,00
. 15

(1000 mg/m²) 2 mg/m²

CI - 994

CI - 994

2.5, 5

25 mg

6000

(57)

1.

(combination).

2.

1 , .

3.

2 , .

4.

3 , .

5.

3 , .

6.

2 , .

7.

2 , .

8.

1 .

9.

8 , .

10.

9 , .

11.

9 , .

12.

9 , .

13.

8 , .

14.

13 , .

15.

13 , .

16.

13 , .

17.

8 , (II III) (IV) .

18.

1 2 .

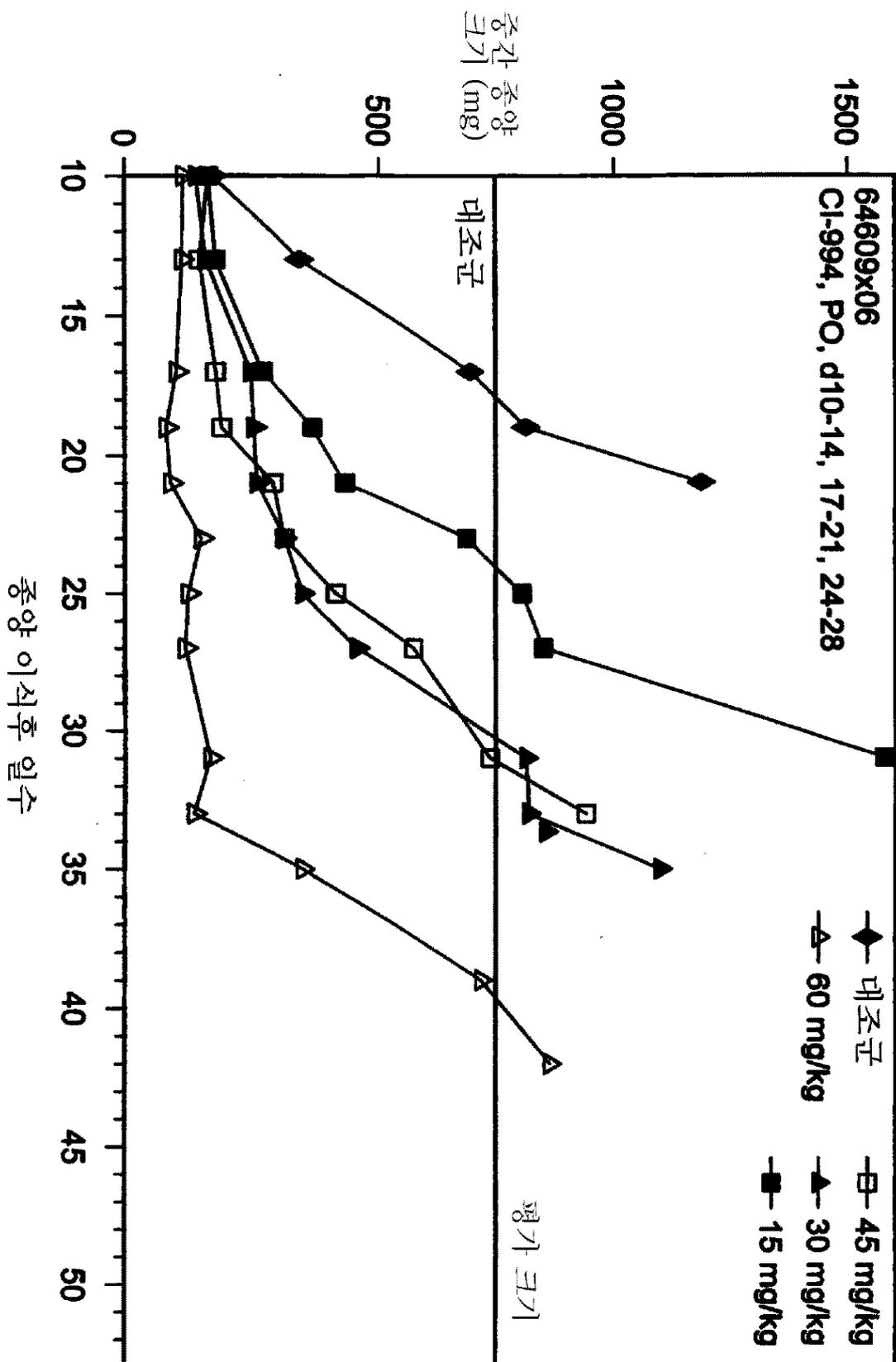
19.

1 2 .

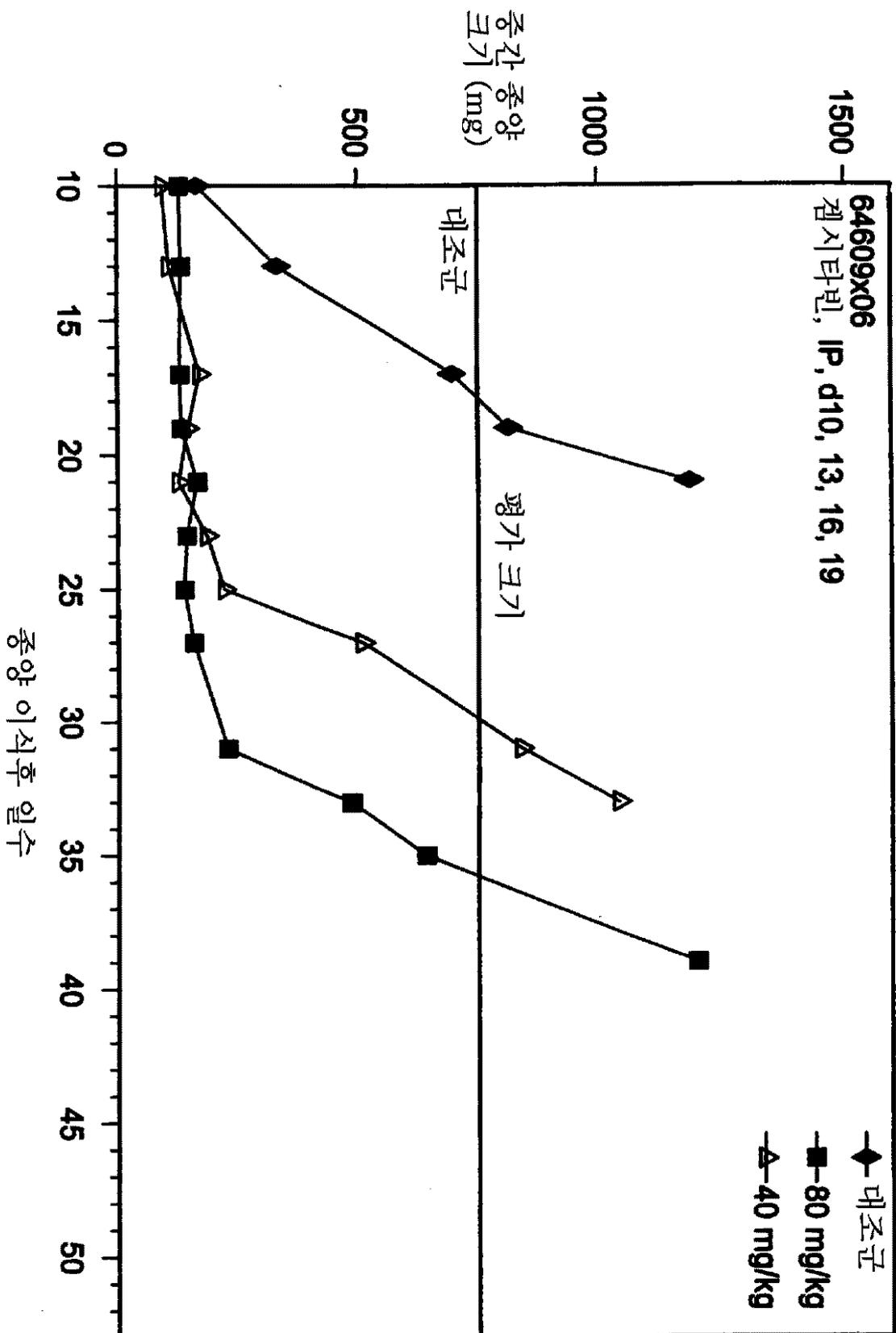
20.

1 2 .

LC12 편평상피세포 폐암에 대한 CI-994의 효과

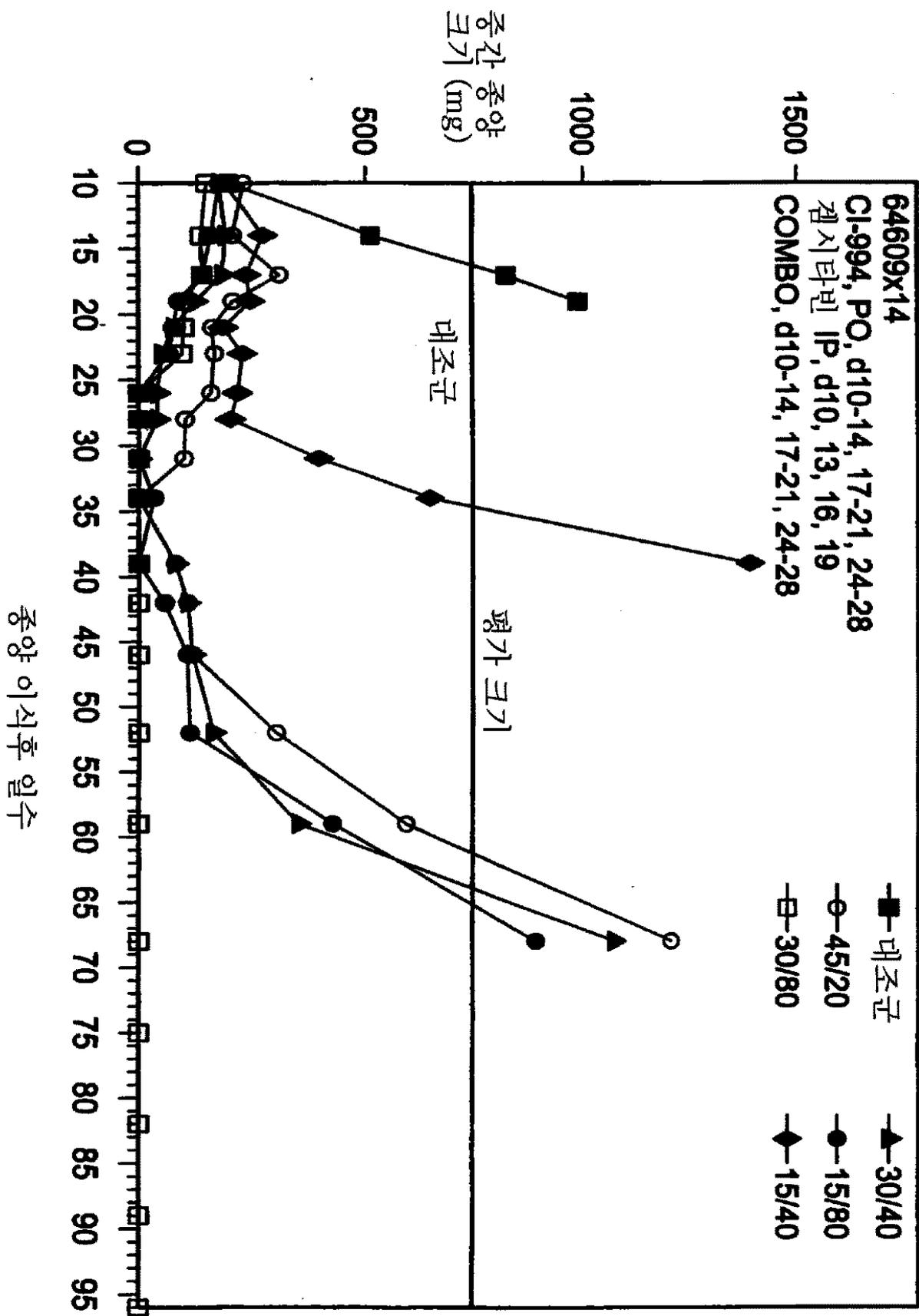


LC12 편평상피세포 폐암에 대한 겐시타빈의 효과

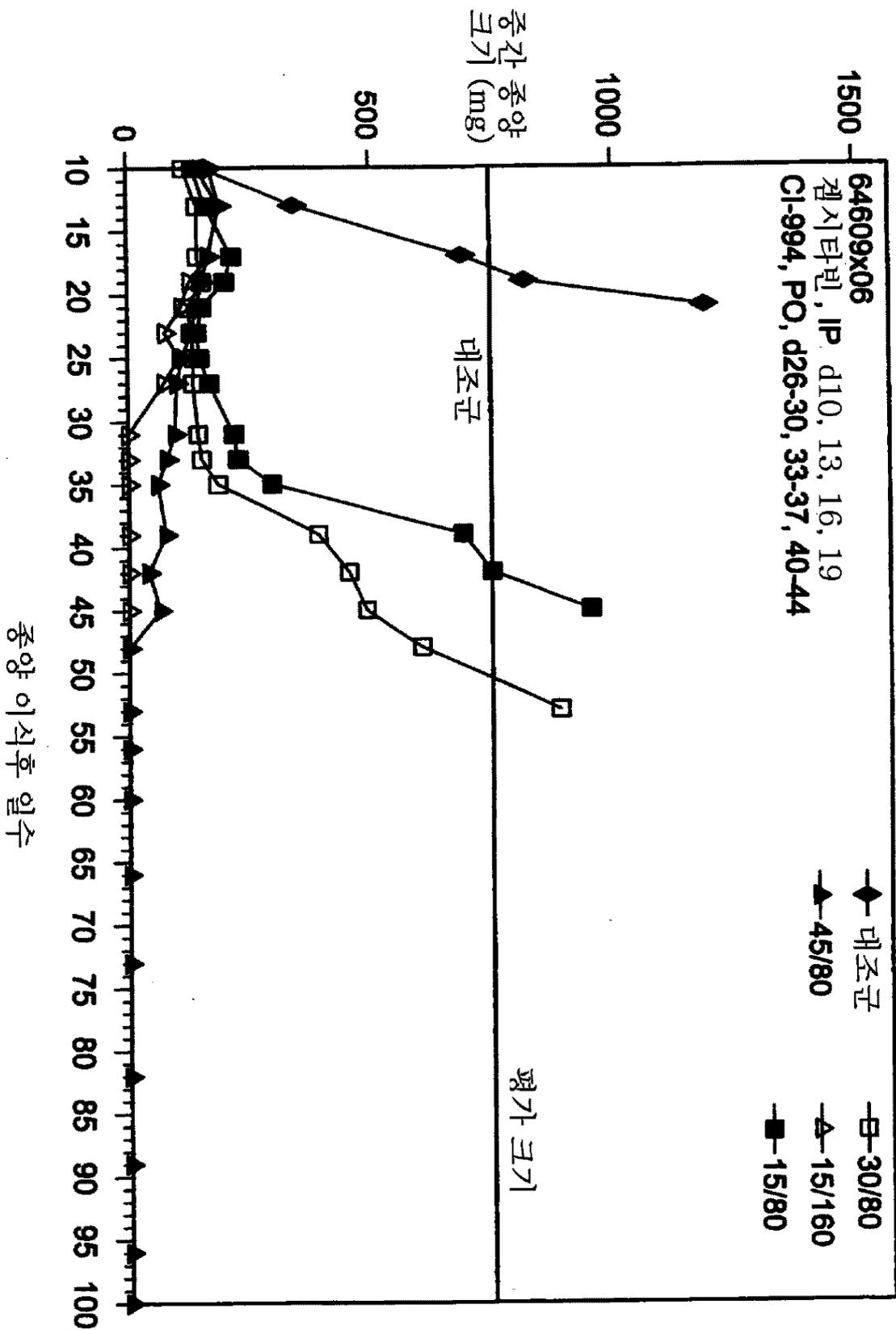


LC12 편평상피세포 폐암에 대한 겐시타빈과 배합시킨 CI-994의 효과

3

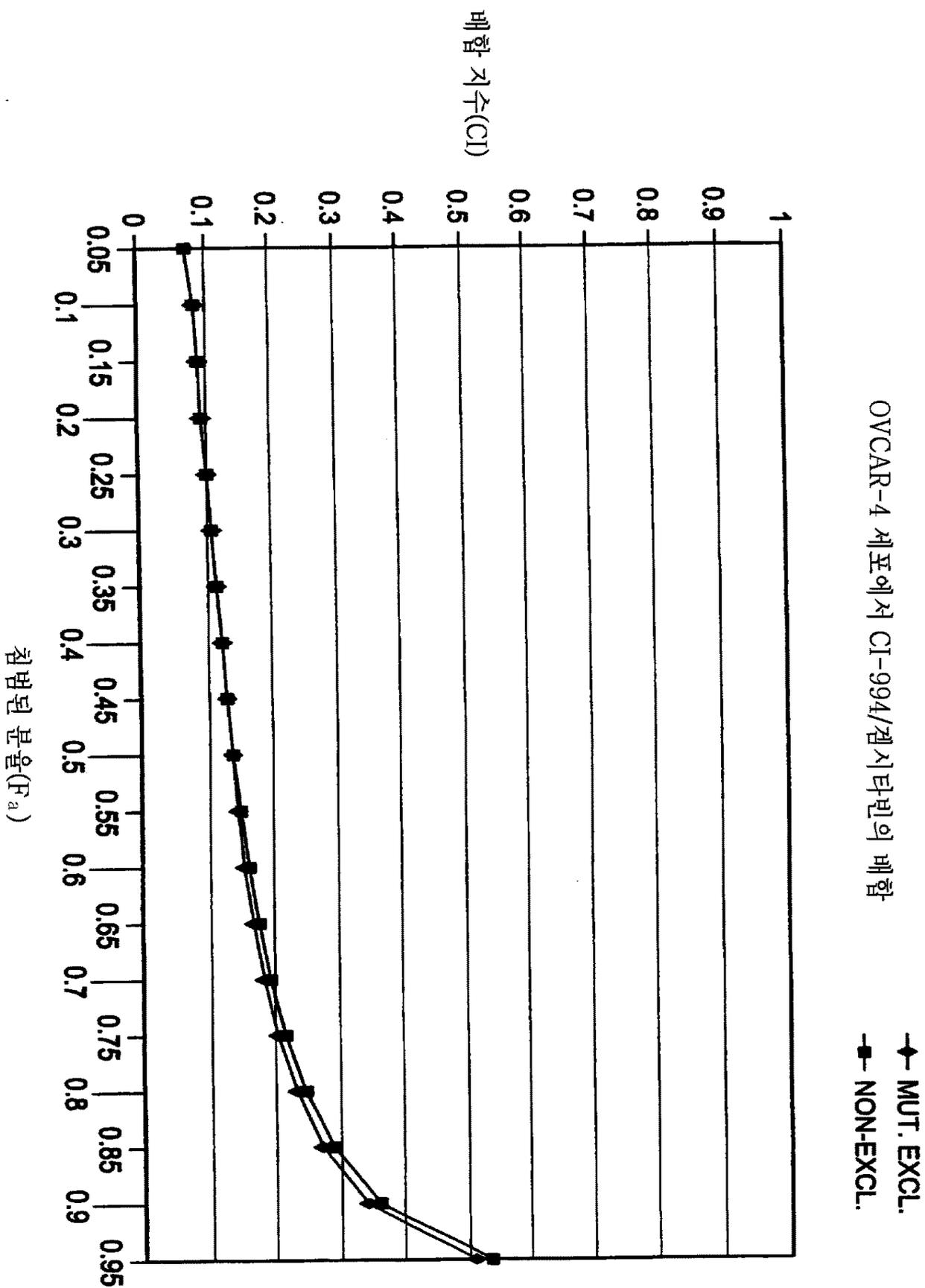


LC12 편평상피세포 폐암에 대한 겐시타빈과 배합시퀸 CI-994의 효과



5

OVCAR-4 세포에서 CI-994/겔시타빈의 배합



6

