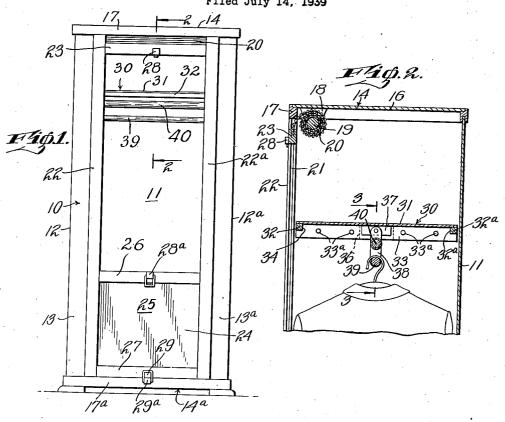
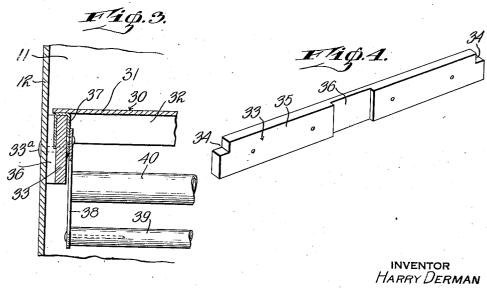
TOP SHELF PORTABLE CLOSET

Filed July 14, 1939





ATTORNEY

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE

2,235,574

TOP SHELF FORTABLE CLOSET Harry Derman, Laurelton, Long Island, N. Y. Application July 14, 1939, Serial No. 284,419

4 Claims. (Cl. 312—144)

This invention relates to knockdown closets which by virtue of the structure thereof will represent as near as possible a conventional closet structure as is commonly employed in the homes 5 or dwellings for the support of garments, hats, and other articles of apparel, and the object of the invention is to provide a knockdown or collapsible closet structure with means at the upper end portion thereof for supporting a 10 transverse shelf in spaced relation to the top of the closet to form in the top of the closet a chamber for supporting hats and other articles of apparel or of merchandise; a further object being to provide in conjunction with the shelf 15 supporting means a garment hanger for transversely bracing the cabinet where the shelf is arranged therein in addition to providing means for hanging garments within the closet below said shelf, and with these and other objects in 20 view the invention consists in a closet of the class and for the purpose specified which is simple in construction, efficient in use, and which is constructed as hereinafter described and claimed.

25 The invention is fully disclosed in the following specification, of which the accompanying drawing forms a part, in which the several parts of my invention are designated by suitable reference characters in each of the views, and in 30 which:

Fig. 1 is a front view of the closet made according to my invention showing a door thereof in open position.

Fig. 2 is a partial sectional view of the upper 35 end portion of the closet, the section being on the line 2—2 of Fig. 1.

Fig. 3 is a partial section on the line 3—3 of Fig. 2 on an enlarged scale, and

Fig. 4 is a perspective view of one of the 40 shelves and garment hanger support cleats which I employ.

It is the primary purpose of my invention to provide a collapsible knockdown closet structure which aside from the use of a flexible sliding door at the front door frame portion of the closet will represent a replica of a more or less conventional built-in closet construction as commonly employed in the home for the storage and hanging of various kinds and classes of articles of apparel including hats, shoes and the like. It is the further purpose of my invention to provide what might be termed a portable closet which may be readily set up in any room of the home for the convenient hanging of garments of apparel and for the placing of

hats and other articles to accommodate guests visiting the home for an evening or for a weekend thereby providing a practical and useful article of merchandise for satisfying a much needed want in the home. In fact, by reason of the economy in the construction of the closet the average home could afford to use two or three of these cabinets in conveniently storing away garments in accommodating a large number of people still maintaining the garments in a neat 10 and pressed condition as will be apparent. My improved cabinet also provides an extra closet for rooms where limited closet space is provided and in fact in various camps and other public dwelling places where sufficient closet 15 space is not available and especially in overnight camps and other places of this type and kind.

It will of course be apparent that my improved structure is adapted for use in conjunction with collapsible wall parts of various types of con- 20 struction and utilizing different types of door For purposes of illustrating one adaptation of my invention, however, I have shown in the accompanying drawing a closet comprising a unitary sheet 10 of foldable mate- 25 rial forming vertical wall portions of the cabinet including a rear wall 11, side walls 12, 12a and flanges 13, 13a forming vertically arranged edge panels of a front wall. The ends of the cabinet are closed by similar detachable parts 14, 14a 30 forming the top and bottom walls respectively of the cabinet. Each of the parts 14, 14a comprises a thin sheet of inexpensive material 16, (see Fig. 2 of the drawing), having peripheral reenforcing flanges 17, 17a formed of wood or other suit- 35 able material.

The top wall 14 of the cabinet, supports, by means of suitable brackets 18, a roller 19 for supporting a flexible closure member 20 as seen in Fig. 1 of the drawing. The closure member 40 20 is of less width than the width of the cabinet providing for the slidable arrangement of said member in longitudinal grooves 21 formed in vertical rails 22, 22a and secured to the opposed free edges of the front wall panel members 13, 45 13a. The free end of the closure member 20 is provided with a reenforcing rail 23 having means closely and slidably engaging the grooves 21 in the rails 22, 22a.

The closure member 20 may be of any desired 50 length to control the opening of the entire central portion of the front wall of the cabinet or desired part thereof. For purposes of illustration, however, the closure member 20 has been illustrated as adapted to extend only part way 55

to the bottom of the cabinet, the lower portion of the cabinet being provided with an independent closure member 24 slidably arranged in the grooves 21 of the rails 22, 22a. The closure member 24 comprises a panel 25 of sheet material having an upper reenforcing rail 26 and a lower reenforcing rail 27 secured thereto and slidably engaging the grooves 21 as previously described in connection with the rail 23.

The rail 23 and the rail 26 are provided with suitable coupling means 28, 28a while the rail 21 and the reenforcing flauge 11a of the bottom wall of the cabinet are a so provided with cooperating coupling members 29, 29a. It will be apparent that the front wall of the cabinet may be completely closed when the coupling means 28, 28a and 29, 29a are in engagement, and it will further be apparent that the closure means may be operated to selectively open predetermined portions of the front wall by disengaging either or both of the coupling means.

The upper portion of the cabinet is provided in spaced relation to the top wall 14 thereof with a shelf 30 comprising a sheet 31 of thin material 25 reenforced at the front and rear edges thereof with transverse strips 32, 32a respectively of wood or other suitable material. The shelf 30 is detachably supported within the cabinet by cleats 33 riveted or otherwise secured to the side walls 30 in abutting relation therewith by suitable means as indicated at 33a in Figs. 2 and 3 of the draw-The cleats 33 are preferably notched at the ends thereof, (see 34 in Fig. 4 of the drawing), to receive the reenforcing strips 32, 32a, it being apparent that the cleats 33 are of sufficient width to insure support of the strips 32, 32a as well as side edges of the sheet 31 throughout the length thereof. The inner side surface of each cleat 33, or in other words the surface exposed 40 within the cabinet, is preferably smooth throughout the length thereof while the outer surface 35 is provided intermediate the ends thereof with a vertically arranged channel or groove 36 providing a clearance between the wall 12 of the cabi-45 net and the cleat 33. The channel 36 and the clearance formed thereby provides for the arrangement of a hanger bracket 37 on the cleat 33, the bracket being preferably constructed of thin sheet metal. Another similar bracket is employed 50 in conjunction with the opposed cleat, and the brackets are provided with pivoted hanger arms 38 to which is attached a suitable hanger rod 39. The brackets 37 together with the arms 38 and the rod 39 form a hanger unit freely detachable 55 with respect to the cabinet. The hanger unit may also include means as indicated by the tube 40 for retaining predetermined scenting or moth killing materials and the like.

The removable shelf 30 when arranged on the cleats 33 will be substantially level, the center portion of the sheet 31 being held slightly above the cleats at the central portion thereof by the brackets 37. It will be apparent, however, that in producing a more finished and expensive closet or cabinet suitable recesses could be provided in the upper edges of the cleats 33 to dispose the brackets 31 in alinement therewith.

It will be apparent that my improved cabinet which may properly be termed a wardrobe or 70 closet provides, in a single light weight and collapsible unit, combined storage space particularly adapted for the storage of hats, dresses, coats or similar apparel, and shoes or other footwear. It will further be apparent that the selectively operable closure means provides for the

opening of the closet or wardrobe to make accessible any desired portion of the storage space. For example, unlatching only the coupling 28, 28a will provide accessibility to the hat and garment compartments, while detaching only the coupling 29, 29a will make accessible the garment and footwear compartment. On the other hand, if both couplings are unlatched the hat and garment compartments will be normally accessible and the footwear compartment cabinet may be 10 readily reached by manually raising the lower closure member 24.

It will be apparent that the hanger unit forms a transverse brace tending to maintain the shelf supporting cleats 33 in proper spaced relation to 15 insure engagement of the shelf therewith.

The inexpensive sheet material employed in the various wall portions of the device is preferably corrugated board or fibrous board. It will, however, be understood that other suitable materials may be used which will provide the desired light weight knockdown construction.

Having fully described my invention, what I claim as new and desire to secure by Letters Patent, is:

1. A knockdown cabinet of the character described comprising a foldable back and side wall member and independent top and bottom wall parts, vertical rails on opposed edges of said wall member, and transverse rails on said top and 30 bottom wall parts forming a door frame for said cabinet, said vertical rails having channels adapted for the support of slidable closure means for said door frame, inner opposed surfaces of the side walls of the cabinet having in spaced 35 relation to the upper ends thereof elongated shelf supporting members, means on said members providing for the detachable support of a garment hanger unit, other means on said members and said shelf for keying the shelf against ac- 40 cidental displacement, said shelf dividing said cabinet into an upper hat receiving compartment and a lower garment receiving compartment, the bottom of said last named compartment being adapted to receive shoes and other 45 footwear, and said closure means comprising a plurality of slidable closure members independently and selectively movable to provide access to said compartment.

2. A knockdown cabinet of the character de- 50 scribed comprising a foldable back and side wall member and independent top and bottom wall parts, vertical rails on opposed edges of said wall member, and transverse rails on said top and bottom wall parts forming a door frame for said 55 cabinet, said vertical rails having channels adapted for the support of slidable closure means for said door frame, inner opposed surfaces of the side walls of the cabinet having in spaced relation to the upper ends thereof elongated shelf 60 supporting members, a shelf detachable with respect to said members, means on said members detachably supporting a garment hanger unit in connection therewith, said hanger unit including a transverse hanger supporting rod and a 65 transverse tube above said rod adapted for the support of volatile materials, said tube and rod forming of said hanger unit a transverse brace coupling said shelf supporting members.

3. In a knockdown closet of the character described comprising detachably coupled parts, one of said parts comprising collapsibly related rear and side walls of the closet, elongated strips permanently secured to inner opposed surfaces of the side walls in spaced relation to the upper ends ?5

thereof and collapsible with said walls, a shelf, a garment hanger supporting unit for arrangement within said walls of the cabinet, means on said strips, said shelf and unit for detachably supporting the shelf and unit on said strips and to extend between said side walls, said supporting strips extending substantially the full depth of the side walls, and the means coupling the shelf with the strips comprising notened upper ends on the strips, and front and rear flanges on the shelf engaging the notched ends of the strip to retain the shelf against displacement in the closet.

4. In a knockdown closet of the character de-15 scribed comprising detachably coupled parts, one of said parts comprising collapsibly related rear and side walls of the closet, elongated strips permanently secured to inner opposed surfaces of the side walls in spaced relation to the upper ends thereof and collapsible with said walls, a shelf, 5 a garment hanger supporting unit for arrangement within said walls of the cabinet, means on said strips, said shelf and unit for detachably supporting the shelf and unit on said strips and to extend between said side walls, and the means 10 coupling the hanger unit with said strips comprising hook-shaped brackets on the unit engaging central recessed portions in said strips.

HARRY DERMAN.

15