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10/322,184 2002 12 18 (US)

(71) , 19801, , 300, 527

(72) 82382 4

81667 4

18929 1727

08540 #5 109

(74)

:

(54)

Impulse Response) (24)

1/2

(FIR; Finite

3

(3GPP)

(WCDMA)

(RACH)

(FDD)

가 ; (Slotted ALOHA) ['ALOHA'

, 'Slotted ALOHA']

RACH

가

, 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(, RACH) .

,

가

가

(FIR)

FIR

(RRC; Root Raised Cosine)

3GPP (Pulse Shaping)

(RC)

가 1 3GPP

RRC

가

0.22

1

dB RC

2

1.0

Tc

가

가

Tc

가

2

4 dB Tc/2 Tc/2

Tc/4 , 94 dB .

, Tc/2

가

가

FIR 가 , 가 , FIR 가 , 가 FIR 가

50 %

1 0.22 RC

2 1 dB

3 RC

4 dB

5

6 (brute force)

7

8

(dirac) RC 가 , 가 , 가 , (sidelobe) , RC (, Tc)

Tc 가 , RC
 가 1/Tc , Tc/2 4 dB
 가 Tc/2 가
 (,)
 FIR 가 RC RC 가
 1/Tc , Tc/2 , FIR 1/Tc , FIR Tc = N + 1/2(, N)
 RC
 . Tc = N + 1/2(, N) RC
 가 , a₀ = a₃ = RC(t=1.5) = -0.1914 , a₁ = a₂ = RC(t=0.5) = 0.6294 (, t Tc
). cr(t)가 t = 0, 1, 2, 3 가 , cr(1.5)
 가 4 FIR 1 :

$$cr(1.5) = \sum_{n=0}^3 a_n cr(n)$$

+ 1/2 Tc) 가 4 , (,
 2/(2*Tc) 가 , RC 가 1/2(2*Tc) 1.2
 , 1/Tc 1/(2*Tc) . 2/Tc 4/Tc
 , 2/Tc 가 , RC 1/Tc (, 1/Tc)
 , RC [N N Tc
 (Zero Crossing) (non-interSymbol interference)(ISI)]
 (high peak)
 , 1/Tc 가 2/Tc 4 가 FIR
 , 2/Tc 가 2/Tc 가
 5 (12)가 FIR (14) (16) (RRC) FIR (18)
 가 (10) , (RRC) FIR (20)
 RRC FIR (20) RRC FIR (18, 20) (RC)
 , (post-processing), (22)

(22) $\frac{1}{2}$ FIR

6 (brute force) (22) $\frac{1}{2}$

(FIR) (24) (25)

(24) $\frac{1}{4}$ (28) 가 (24) FIR (24) FIR

1 (26) FIR (24) 가 , 1

(28) $\frac{1}{2}$ / (25) $\frac{1}{2}$

Tc/2 $\frac{4}{1/Tc}$ FIR (1.0 가) RC (, 3)

$$cr(n) = RC(n-1.5)$$

(RC)

가

가 가 가 0.1 dB

1 2 , 1 cr(1.5) 3

$$cr'(1.5) = \sum_{n=0}^3 (a_n)^2$$

, $cr'(1.5) = 0.8656$ $t = 0, 1, 2, 3$ (, 4) $cr(t)$ 가 $t = 1.5$

가 (white noise) 가 $-1.25 \text{ dB} = 20\log(0.8656)$ $\frac{1}{3}$

$-0.63 \text{ dB} = 10\log(0.8656)$

가

, FIR

$$1/\sqrt{cr'(1.5)} = 1/\sqrt{0.8656} = 1.0749$$

$$b_0 = b_3 = RC(t=1.5)/\sqrt{cr'(1.5)} = -0.2057, b_1 = b_2 = RC(t=0.5)/\sqrt{cr'(1.5)}$$

$$t(cr'(0.5)) = 0.6765$$

$$cr'(1.5) = \sqrt{0.8656} = 0.9304$$

$-0.63 \text{ dB} = 20\log(\sqrt{0.8656})$ -0.63 dB

(SNR)

$1/T_c$ 가 (true timing) $T_c/2$,
 가 RC 가
 3 ,
 4 $T_c/2$ (0.94 dB) 4 dB 1.15 dB
 4 FIR 50% 가
 FIR (26) 가
 가 2 4 가 , 2 20 4
 10 , 가 2 4
 가 :
 -
 - T_c 2 $T_c/2$ 1 ($T_c/3$ 2
 - 8 FIR 가 , 2 (2
 6-1, 26-2) 가 (28) (28') 가 , 26-1, 26-2, 24 (24)
 7 (26-1, 26-2) 2 FIR (25) , N+1 , FI
 3 (25) (26)가
 , N (26) 4 가
 가
 (processing-hungry correlation) 가

(57)

1.

- (a) ; (FIR)
- (b) (a) 2 FIR ; (chip rate processing)
- (c) ;
- (d) (c)

2.

- 1 , (d) 2

3. , (b) FIR .

4. , (b) 2 20 FIR .

5. , (b) 4 10 FIR .

6. , 가 2 4 .

7. , (b) (a₁, a₂, a₃, a₄) 4 ,
 가
 $a_0 = a_3 = RC(t=1.5) = -0.1914$, $a_1 = a_2 = RC(t=0.5) = 0.6294$

8. , (b) (b₁, b₂, b₃, b₄) 4 ,
 가
 $b_0 = b_3 = RC(t=1.5)/\sqrt{cr'(1.5)} = -0.2057$, $b_1 = b_2 = RC(t=0.5)/\sqrt{cr'(0.5)} = 0.$
 6765 .

9. ,
 (e) (a) (b) , (c) (multiplexing)
 (c) (a) (b)

10. , (b) 1/Tc , (d) 2/Tc , 1/

11. , (b) 2/Tc , (d) 4/Tc , 1/

12. , (b) N/Tc , (d) 2N/Tc ,

13. ,
 (FIR) ;

FIR) ;
 FIR (

13 **14.** , 2 .

13 **15.** , FIR (N) 가 , N = 20 .

15 **16.** , N = 4 .

13 **17.** , .

13 **18.** , FIR FIR

19.

(a) (FIR) ;

(b) FIR ;

(c) FIR

19 **20.** , (c) 2 .

21.

(a) (FIR) ;

(b) (a) , n (FIR) ;

(c) (a) (b) N+1 /

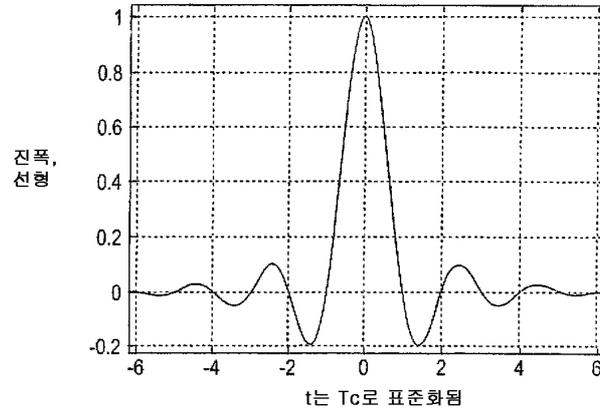
21 **22.** , N = 1 , (b) 4 FIR

21 **23.** , N = 2 , (b) 1 2 2 FIR

21 **24.** , (b) FIR

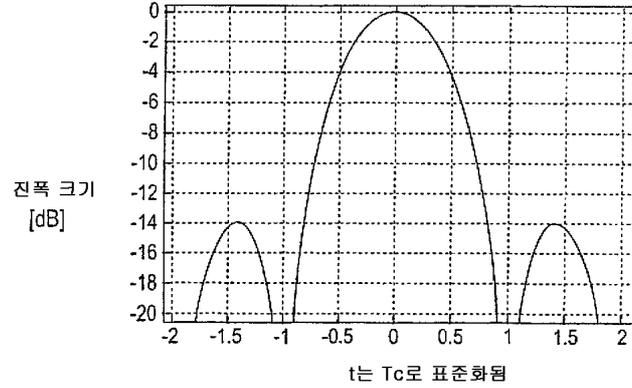
1

RC 필터 임펄스 응답



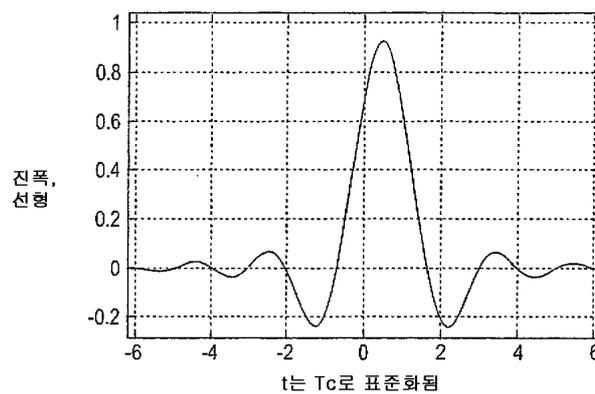
2

RC 필터 임펄스 응답

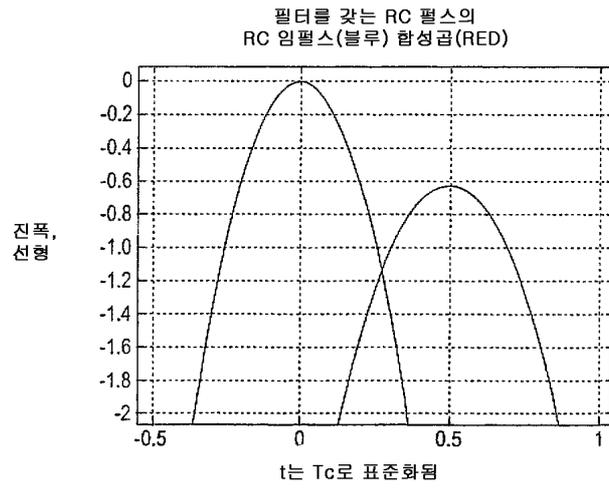


3

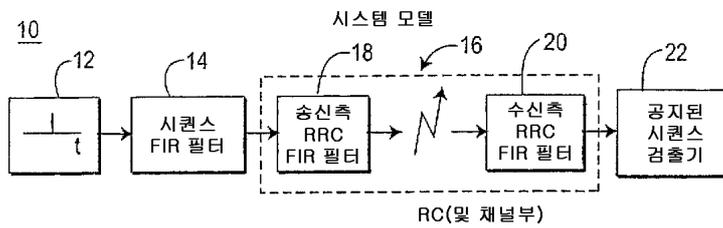
필터를 갖는 RC 펄스의 합성곱



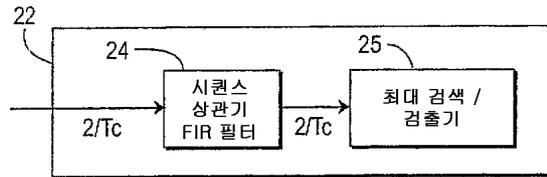
4



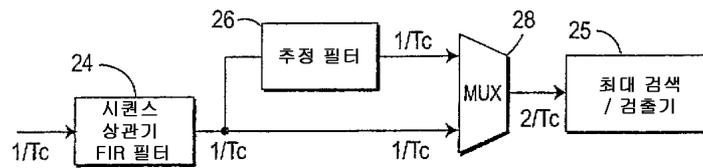
5



6



7



8

