

(54)

가 . (18) (14) .
가 .

3

verification) (calibration) (imaging device) (corrective adjustment) (

(human visible system)
(spectral sensitivity)
가 'CIE(Commission Internation
ale de l'Eclairge)' XYZ 3 (receptor) 가 (tristimulus value) XYZ 3 (mix
ture) 3

1 XYZ 3 (imager device response channel) XYZ 3 (duplicate)
(imager device) (complexity) , XYZ 3

2 가 XYZ 3 가 가 (color calibration)
square error)) XYZ 3 (matrix) 가 가 (, (sq
, 24 3 x3

Corporation (New York, New Whisor) Macbeth Colorchecker^R (target) XYZ 3
(RGB)

XYZ 3 가 RGB
XYZ 3 , 24 RGB (MEAS)

Target 0	R0	G0	B0
Target 1	R1	G1	B1
Target 2	R2	G2	B2
Target 3	R3	G3	B3
⋮	⋮	⋮	⋮
Target 22	R22	G22	B22
Target 23	R23	G23	B23

RGB XYZ 3

$$\begin{bmatrix} X \\ Y \\ Z \end{bmatrix} = [3 \times 3] \begin{bmatrix} R \\ G \\ B \end{bmatrix}$$

3 × 3

$$[3 \times 3] = \begin{bmatrix} M_{11} & M_{12} & M_{13} \\ M_{21} & M_{22} & M_{23} \\ M_{31} & M_{32} & M_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

, M₁₁, ..., M₃₃

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{11} \\ M_{12} \\ M_{13} \end{bmatrix} = (MEAS^T \cdot MEAS)^{-1} \cdot MEAS^T \begin{bmatrix} X_0 \\ X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{21} \\ M_{22} \\ M_{23} \end{bmatrix} = (MEAS^T \cdot MEAS)^{-1} \cdot MEAS^T \begin{bmatrix} Y_0 \\ Y_1 \\ \vdots \\ Y_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{31} \\ M_{32} \\ M_{33} \end{bmatrix} = (MEAS^T \cdot MEAS)^{-1} \cdot MEAS^T \begin{bmatrix} Z_0 \\ Z_1 \\ \vdots \\ Z_{23} \end{bmatrix}$$

Zn, MEAS^T MEAS, ()⁻¹, Xn, Yn, XYZ 3, RGB, XYZ 3 (mapping) 가, 'Statistics for Experimenters'(John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1978) 498-502 (Hunter and Hunter, Box) 가 (luminance)가 (magnitude)

$$M = \begin{pmatrix} 16.645 & 7.013 & 1.253 \\ 6.997 & 17.706 & -1.881 \\ 0.386 & -4.826 & 23.327 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{및} \quad M = \begin{pmatrix} 33.29 & 14.026 & 2.506 \\ 13.994 & 35.411 & -3.762 \\ 0.772 & -9.652 & 46.655 \end{pmatrix}$$

GB 가 가 R
 (contamination) 가 (handling) (non-use)
 , CIE D65 가
 가 가

- 1 XYZ 3
- 2 (RGB)
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 가
- 8 가

(LED) LE
 D가 (degree of light output stability) 가 LED
 (origination light source) CMOS CCD (RGB)
 CMY(Cyan Magenta Yellow) 가 CMYG(Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, Green)
 n m x n (3 x 3 , m, n)가 3 x
 3 (calibration instrument)(10)
 (18)가 (aperture)(16) (12) (12)
 (18) LED (14) LED (14)
 GB (20) (18) 3 x 3 (ROM) (18) R
 RGB XYZ 3 LED (14)
 (10) 5 3 LED가 5 LED , Macbeth Colorch
 ecker R 430, 470, 545, 590 660 nm (peak emission wavelength)
 (nm) 가 LED

- 430nm Cree Research, Durham, N.C.
- 450nm Nichia America Corp., Mountville, PA
- 470nm Micro Electronics Corp., Santa Clara, CA
- 481nm Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, CA
- 544nm Toshiba American Electronics Components, Inc., Irvine, CA.
- 562nm Toshiba American Electronics Components, Inc., Irvine, CA.
- 590nm Toshiba American Electronics Components, Inc., Irvine, CA.
- 592nm Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, CA
- 612nm Toshiba American Electronics Components, Inc., Irvine, CA.
- 615nm Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, CA
- 637nm Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, CA
- 644nm Hewlett-Packard, Palo Alto, CA, Toshiba American Electronics Components, Inc., Irvine, CA.
- 660nm Toshiba American Electronics Components, Inc., Irvine, CA.

(wide-band)(, ± 50nm) (narrow-band)(, ± 5nm) LED
 , LED
 , 3 × 3 5 LED
 4 , 3 × 3
 5 LED RGB , LED
 가 Macbeth Colorchecker^R
 (41) LED XYZ 3 (spectrophotometer)

. 5 LED
 X_{D1} , Y_{D1} , Z_{D1} LED#1 XYZ 3
 X_{D2} , Y_{D2} , Z_{D2} LED#2 XYZ 3
 X_{D3} , Y_{D3} , Z_{D3} LED#3 XYZ 3
 X_{D4} , Y_{D4} , Z_{D4} LED#4 XYZ 3
 X_{D5} , Y_{D5} , Z_{D5} LED#1 XYZ 3
 (42) 가 5 LED , RGB
 RGB
 R_{D1} , G_{D1} , B_{D1} LED#1 RGB
 R_{D2} , G_{D2} , B_{D2} LED#2 RGB
 R_{D3} , G_{D3} , B_{D3} LED#3 RGB
 R_{D4} , G_{D4} , B_{D4} LED#4 RGB
 R_{D5} , G_{D5} , B_{D5} LED#5 RGB
 (43) RGB MEAS

$$MEAS = \begin{bmatrix} R_{D1} & G_{D1} & B_{D1} \\ R_{D2} & G_{D2} & B_{D2} \\ R_{D3} & G_{D3} & B_{D3} \\ R_{D4} & G_{D4} & B_{D4} \\ R_{D5} & G_{D5} & B_{D5} \end{bmatrix}$$

(44) 3 × 3 (, M₁₁ , ..., M₃₃)

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{11} \\ M_{12} \\ M_{13} \end{bmatrix} = (MEAS^T \cdot MEAS)^{-1} \cdot MEAS^T \begin{bmatrix} X_{D1} \\ X_{D2} \\ \vdots \\ X_{D5} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{21} \\ M_{22} \\ M_{23} \end{bmatrix} = (MEAS^T \cdot MEAS)^{-1} \cdot MEAS^T \begin{bmatrix} Y_{D1} \\ Y_{D2} \\ \vdots \\ Y_{D5} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} M_{31} \\ M_{32} \\ M_{33} \end{bmatrix} = (MEAS^T \cdot MEAS)^{-1} \cdot MEAS^T \begin{bmatrix} Z_{D1} \\ Z_{D2} \\ \vdots \\ Z_{D5} \end{bmatrix}$$

5, 6, 6 Macbeth colorchecker R, 24, 5 LED(65) 가
 (61) 3x3 (60) (63) 3x3
 RGB LED 3x3
 Colorchecker R 5, 24 (51) 가 Macbeth XYZ 3 (52)
 3x3 가 24 RGB 3x3

$$M_{3 \times 3} = \begin{bmatrix} M_{11} & M_{12} & M_{13} \\ M_{21} & M_{22} & M_{23} \\ M_{31} & M_{32} & M_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

(53) M₁₁, ..., M₃₃ 가 5 LED 5 LED RGB (simulate) 15 R_{D1}

5 LED LED#1 - LED#5, LED#1 (red) R_{D1}
 LED#1 (green) G_{D1}
 R_{D1}, G_{D1}, B_{D1} LED#1 RGB
 R_{D2}, G_{D2}, B_{D2} LED#2 RGB
 R_{D3}, G_{D3}, B_{D3} LED#3 RGB
 R_{D4}, G_{D4}, B_{D4} LED#4 RGB
 R_{D5}, G_{D5}, B_{D5} LED#5 RGB
 (54) 가 (51) (53)

가 6 LED (55) (56) (polynomial regression) 가
 (simultaneous equation) (linear algebra)
 가 Henry R. Kang 'Color Technology for Electronic Imaging Devices'(SPIE Optical Engineering Press), 55-62
 LED 3x (statistical regression)가

$$M_{11} = P_0 + P_1 \cdot R_{D1} + P_2 \cdot G_{D1} + P_3 \cdot B_{D1} + P_4 \cdot R_{D2} + P_5 \cdot G_{D2} + P_6 \cdot B_{D2} + P_7 \cdot R_{D3} + P_8 \cdot G_{D3} + P_9 \cdot B_{D3} + P_{10} \cdot R_{D4} + P_{11} \cdot G_{D4} + P_{12} \cdot B_{D4} + P_{13} \cdot R_{D5} + P_{14} \cdot G_{D5} + P_{15} \cdot B_{D5}$$

(54) P₀, ..., P₁₅

, SAS Institute, Inc., Cary, NC
 (, M₁₁, M₁₂, ..., M₃₃)
 5 LED

가 JMP
 (57) (58)
 (59) 3 × 3

Macbeth Colorchecker^R
 가

(golden standard)

7
 r^R (simulation) LED
 ctor) CIE D65 LED Macbeth Colorchecke
 가 (weighting fa
 Macbeth Colorchecker^R
 RGB

7
 (71) LED XYZ 3
 .5 LED

X_{D1}, Y_{D1}, Z_{D1} LED#1 XYZ 3
 X_{D2}, Y_{D2}, Z_{D2} LED#2 XYZ 3
 X_{D3}, Y_{D3}, Z_{D3} LED#3 XYZ 3
 X_{D4}, Y_{D4}, Z_{D4} LED#4 XYZ 3
 X_{D5}, Y_{D5}, Z_{D5} LED#1 XYZ 3

(72) XYZ 3
 X_{MAC1}, Y_{MAC1}, Z_{MAC1} #1 XYZ 3
 X_{MAC2}, Y_{MAC2}, Z_{MAC2} #2 XYZ 3

...
 ...
 X_{MAC24}, Y_{MAC24}, Z_{MAC24} #24 XYZ 3
 (73) 가 LED

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_{Mac1} \\ Y_{Mac1} \\ Z_{Mac1} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} X_{D1} & X_{D2} & X_{D3} & X_{D4} & X_{D5} \\ Y_{D1} & Y_{D2} & Y_{D3} & Y_{D4} & Y_{D5} \\ Z_{D1} & Z_{D2} & Z_{D3} & Z_{D4} & Z_{D5} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} f_{1,1} \\ f_{1,2} \\ f_{1,3} \\ f_{1,4} \\ f_{1,5} \end{bmatrix}$$

, (f_{1,1}, ..., f_{1,5}) 가

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_{Mac1} \\ Y_{Mac1} \\ Z_{Mac1} \end{bmatrix} = [M_{LED}] \begin{bmatrix} f_{1,1} \\ f_{1,2} \\ f_{1,3} \\ f_{1,4} \\ f_{1,5} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} X_{Mac2} \\ Y_{Mac2} \\ Z_{Mac2} \end{bmatrix} = [M_{LED}] \begin{bmatrix} f_{2,1} \\ f_{2,2} \\ f_{2,3} \\ f_{2,4} \\ f_{2,5} \end{bmatrix} \text{ (etc.)}$$

, 가 f (, 1-24) 가
 LED(, 1-5)

$$\begin{bmatrix} f_{1,1} \\ f_{1,2} \\ f_{1,3} \\ f_{1,4} \\ f_{1,5} \end{bmatrix} = ([M_{LED}]^T [M_{LED}])^{-1} [M_{LED}]^T \begin{bmatrix} X_{Mac1} \\ Y_{Mac1} \\ Z_{Mac1} \end{bmatrix}$$

, [M_{LED}]^T [M_{LED}] . 5 LED Macbeth Colorchecker^R 가

(basis)

가 가 , 5 LED 430, 470, 545, 590 660nm (peak)

(74) 가

가

(71)

(74)

(75)

(76)

(7

8) , 가 24

5 LED가

, 24

가 Macbeth Colorchecker^R 24

, RGB

(79)

, 3 x 3

가

(rendition)

가

(, (traceability)

).

LED

8

가

, LED

3 x 3

(linearity),

LED Macbeth Colorchecker^R

가

가

(81)

RGB

(intercept)

(interpolat

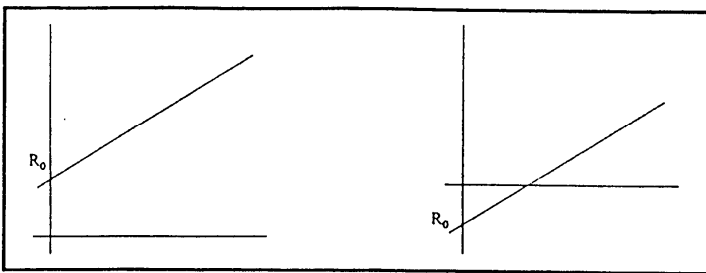
ion) 가

(dark frame subtraction)

(,

).

R₀, G₀, B₀



양의 오프셋

음의 오프셋

(82) 5 LED

, LED

LED

R_{D1}, G_{D1}, B_{D1} LED#1

RGB

R_{D2}, G_{D2}, B_{D2} LED#2

RGB

R_{D3}, G_{D3}, B_{D3} LED#3

RGB

R_{D4}, G_{D4}, B_{D4} LED#4

RGB

R_{D5}, G_{D5}, B_{D5} LED#5

RGB

(83) 5 LED

(84) 24

가

. 가

7

(85) 가

가

5 LED

RGB

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_1 &= f_{1.1}(R_{D1} - R_0) + R_0 & G_1 &= f_{1.1}(G_{D1} - G_0) + G_0 & B_1 &= f_{1.1}(B_{D1} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{1.2}(R_{D2} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{1.2}(G_{D2} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{1.2}(B_{D2} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{1.3}(R_{D3} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{1.3}(G_{D3} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{1.3}(B_{D3} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{1.4}(R_{D4} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{1.4}(G_{D4} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{1.4}(B_{D4} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{1.5}(R_{D5} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{1.5}(G_{D5} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{1.5}(B_{D5} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &\vdots & &\vdots & &\vdots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{24} &= f_{24.1}(R_{D1} - R_0) + R_0 & G_{24} &= f_{24.1}(G_{D1} - G_0) + G_0 & B_{24} &= f_{24.1}(B_{D1} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{24.2}(R_{D2} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{24.2}(G_{D2} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{24.2}(B_{D2} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{24.3}(R_{D3} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{24.3}(G_{D3} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{24.3}(B_{D3} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{24.4}(R_{D4} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{24.4}(G_{D4} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{24.4}(B_{D4} - B_0) + B_0 \\
 &+ f_{24.5}(R_{D5} - R_0) + R_0 & &+ f_{24.5}(G_{D5} - G_0) + G_0 & &+ f_{24.5}(B_{D5} - B_0) + B_0
 \end{aligned}$$

(86) MEAS 가 , 3 × 3

5 (, LED) , 24

가

가

(57)

1.

(imager device)

(light radiation sources)

가

가 - ;

;

2.

1

3

3

3.

1

2

4.

1

3

5.

4

430nm, 470nm, 545nm, 590nm, 660nm

가

6.

;

1

;

2

;

1 2

7.

6 ,

3

8.

7 ,

430nm, 470nm, 545nm, 590nm, 660nm

3

가 5

9.

6 ,

1

1

XYZ 3

10.

6 ,

1

11.

6 ,

12.

(i) N

(ii) 1

(iii) 1

(iv) 1

1

(v) (ii)

N-1

(vi)

- , N

1(N=1)

1

1

- ;

- ;

(ii)

(iv)

N

13.

12 ,

1(N=1)

14.

15.

12 ,

1

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

21.

22.

12 , 1
가 5

430nm, 470nm, 545nm, 590nm, 660nm

23.

12 , N

24.

12 , N

25.

24 ,

26.

12 , ;

27.

가 ; 가 ; ;
가 ; 가

28.

27 ,

29.

28 , 3 ,

30.

29 3 , 430nm, 470nm, 545nm, 590nm, 660nm
가 5

31.

27 ,

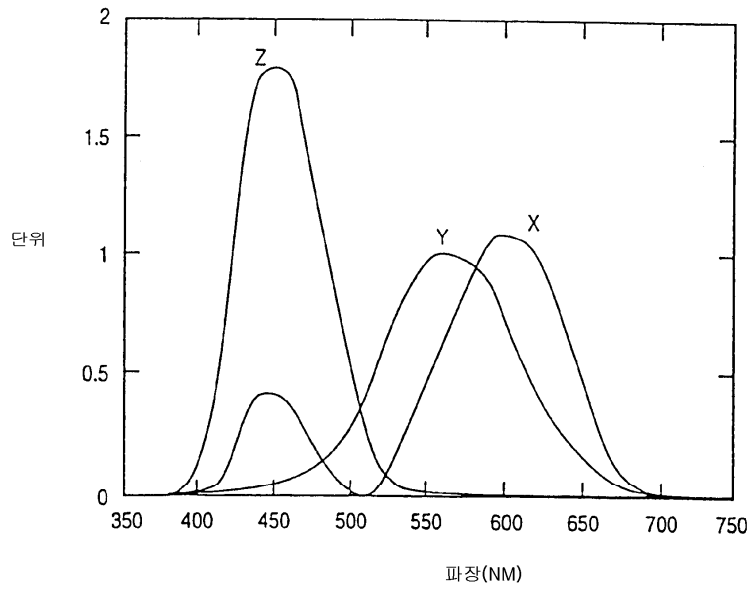
32.

33.

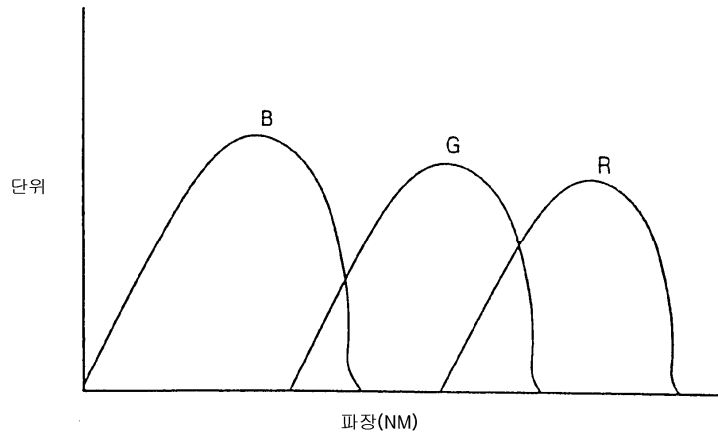
27 ,

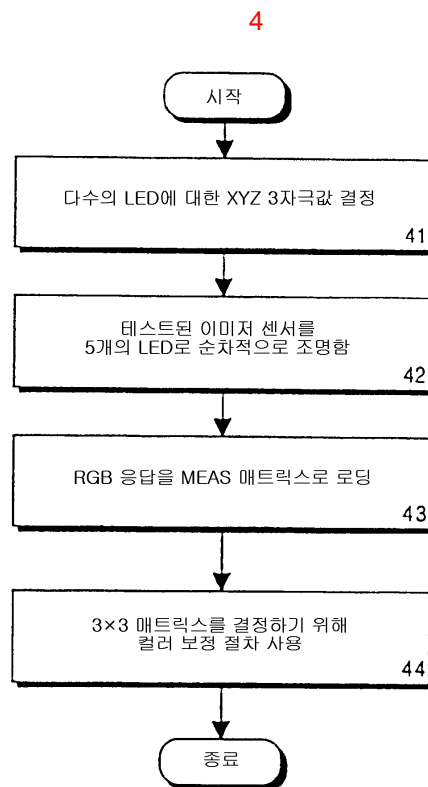
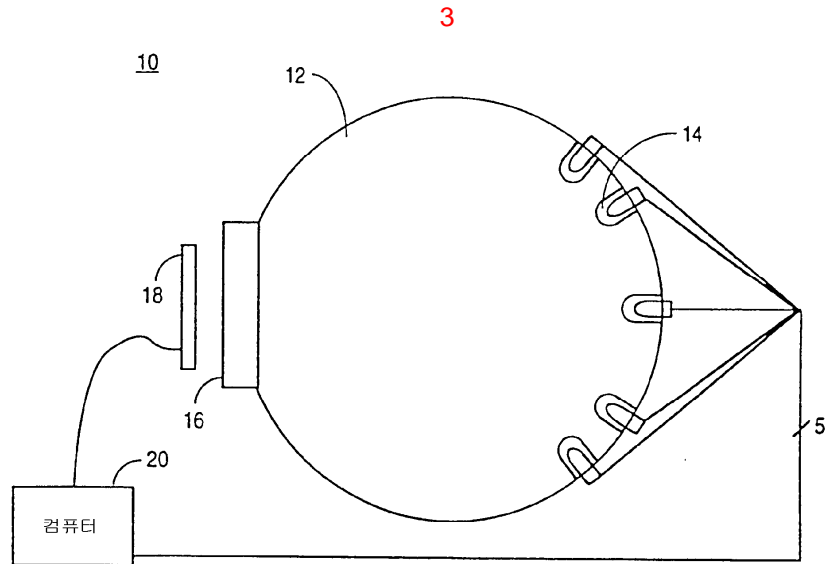
가 XYZ 3 가
24 24
24 XYZ 3

1

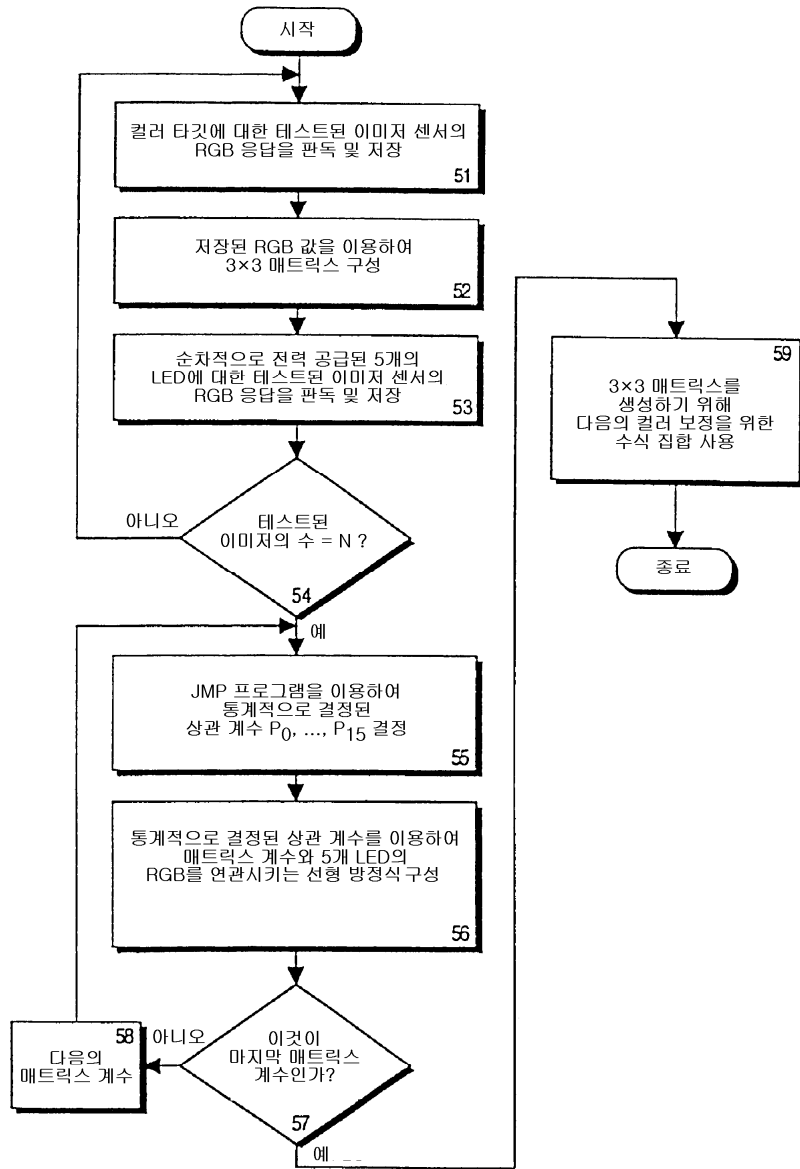


2





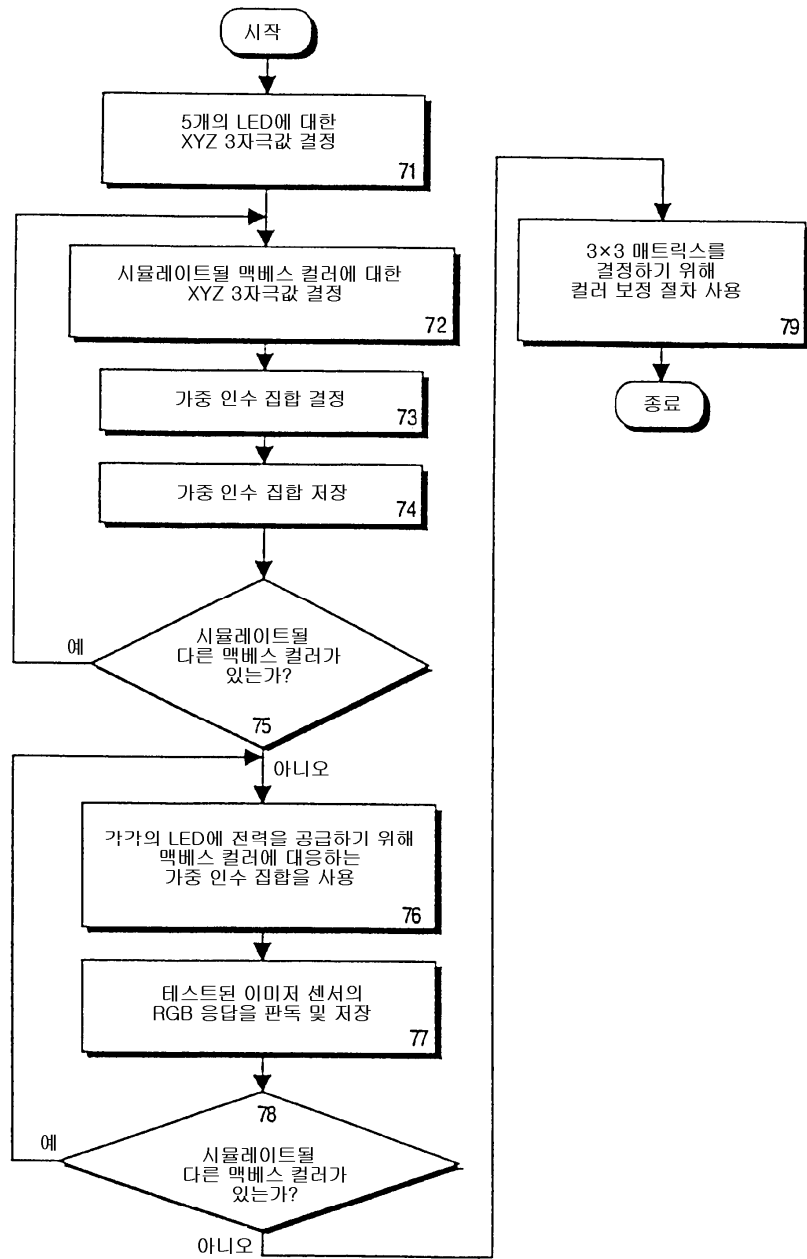
5



6

60		65 LED 응답										63 3x3 매트릭스 계수			
		테스트된 이미지	R _{D1}	...	R _{D5}	G _{D1}	...	G _{D5}	B _{D1}	...	B _{D5}	M ₁₁	M ₁₂	...	M ₃₃
61	1														
	2														
	3														
	⋮														
	⋮														
	n														

7



8

