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(87)

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(30) 60/354,795 2002 02 06 (US)

60/354,637 2002 02 06 (US)

60/354,912 2002 02 06 (US)

60/354,743 2002 02 06 (US)

60/360,638 2002 02 06 (US)

(71) , 7 3 4, , 1 106 980

(72) , . . 7 1 3, , 3895

(74) :

(54)

;

;

1 ; 가 가 2 ; 2 ; 가 가 ; -

,

(distribution) 가 , 1 , 2
 , 2 가 , , ,
 , 가 ,
 2 (recess)
 forces) , 가 (contacting
 , 2 , 2 가 4 , 10 , 가 1 , 1 가 , 1 , 1
 (separator) 8 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가
 가 (MEA) 가 가
 (pressing) MEA (seals)
 가 MEA
 가 가 /
 가 가
 (parts) 가 가
 가 가

MEA (strip) 2가 5,861,221 MEA MEA
 MEA (edge-collected) (shunt) 5,925,477 MEA MEA (seals)
 5,631,099 5,759,721 가
 over) (cross
 WO 01/95406 MEA 6,127,058
 MEA 가 MEA MEA MEA (electrical connection) (collectors)

, Case Western Reserve University
 (Wainwright et al. 'A micro fabricated Hydrogen/Air Fuel Cell'
 195 Meeting of the Electrochemical Society, Seattle, WA, 1999). 가

(current collection) 가
 GB 2,339,058 (undulating) MEA MEA
 (packed) 가 (compre
 (seal) 가 JP 50903/1996 (MEA) . GB 2,339,0
 ssive force) 가
 58 가 MEA

6,060,188 가 가

가 가
 가 가
 (load) (plenum); ;

; (b) ; (c) , , 1 , 2 ; (d) 1 2 ; (e) 1 2 ; (f) 1 2 ; (g) ; (h) 가 가 ; (i) 가 가 ; (j) 1 1 ; (k) 1 2 ; (l) 1 2 , (12) 1 , (8) (11) (10) (10) (16) , (12) (20) (13) (18) (54) (52) (12) (14) (24) , (12) (100), (102), 1 (14) 1 (22) 2 (106) 3가 (28) 1 1 (22) (22) (28) 1 (38) (30) 2 (24) (28) (30) 2 (24) (30) 2 (40) s 1a, 1b, 1c (28) , 1b (12) 2 1a (28) (12) , 1c 1 (30) 1 , 1 2 1 , (32) (14) 1 (34) 가 (12) 가 (12) 2 (36) 가 (12) 가 (12) 1 (44) 1 , 2 (46) 2 (43) (50) 1 (12) (48) 2 (12) (58) (56) 2 1 (20) (54) 가 (108)

(14) , (32) (76), (12) (74)

2 , (26) 1 (22) 2 (24) , 1 50 가
가 . 2a .

2a , (126) (10) (126) 가 (가 (16) . , 가 ,)

3 1 가 (100) (52) (54) (18) (20)
(10) . 3a (16) . 3b

4 2 (62) 2 (114) (12) 1 (66)
) (66) 1 2 (114) (12) (14) 5 , 1)

4 , 1 (116) 1 (66) 2 (114) (64) .
(118)

4a 가 4b 가
(26)가

4c 5000 가 4

5 , 가 (12) , 가 1 , 1
(46) 2 , 1 (44) , 1
(45)

4a, 4b, 4c 5 .

4 5 가
(48) , (44) 2 (46) ,
(50)

118) (64) (10) (116) (16) ()
(64)

(64) (44)
(64)

2 (36) , 1 (34) 2 (40) 1 (34)
) (38)r . , 1 (34) 2 (36) 2 (44) (36)

5a 1 (34) 1 2
 2 (36) 1 (50)
 1 (48) 가 1 가
 2 가 1
 2 가
 4 5 가
 가
 6 (64) 1 (66) (44) 2
 (114) 4 5 3 (115) (44) (64) 2 (114)
 가
 8) (64) 가 (50) (4
 7 (64) (8)가 (14) 6
 가 가
 3가
 8 (250) (64) (210) (208)
 (210) 가 (250) 5 (210)
 5
 8a - (208) (18) (20) (10
) (52) (54) (16) (14) (16) (212) (212) (14)
 1 (10) (16) (40) (38) (32) (44) (26),
 1 (34), 2 (36) (48) (44)
 (50) (46)
 1
 9 (212) (210)
 (210) (11)가

1, 4, pH 1.0 mm, 7, pH 1, 2

1, 2

가

2

가 1, 2, 3가 (loading quantity)

1, 2, 가

:

- a. 1, 2 ;
- b. 1 ;
- c. 2 ;
- d. 1, 2 ;
- e. 1, 1 ;
- f. 2, 2 ;
- g. ;
- h. 1, 2 ;
- i. ;
- j. ;
- k. ;
- l. .

가, 1, 250 가

:

- a. ; a h

- b. 가 ;
 - c. ;
 - d. ;
 - e. . , ,
 - a. , , 1 , 2 ;
 - b. 1 ;
 - c. 2 ;
 - d. , 1 2 ;
 - e. 1 1 ;
 - f. 2 2 ;
 - g. ;
 - h. 1 1 ;
 - i. 2 2 ;
 - j. 3 ;
 - k. 1 ;
 - l. 2 ;
 - m. ;
 - n. ;
 - o. .
- (baking), - (brick) (slicing), (molding), (casting) (extruding),
- ing) , 가 가 가 1 2 가 가 (mask 가 가
- , (embedding), (melting), (embossing), (molding), (ablating), (cutting), (etching), (extruding), (laminating

(electroplating), (soldering), (sputtering), (electroless plating),
 (physical vapor deposition), (chemical vapor deposition),
 (spreading), (screen printing), (ink jet printing), (spatula),
 (spray gun deposition), (vacuum bagging), 가

(extruding), (casting) (baking), (slicing), (molding),
 가 가

, PDA, DVD, CD 가 가

1 2 3 1 2 3
 2 1 3 2 1, 2, 3
 가 1 2 가 1 가 가

(etching), (laminating), (embedding), (cutting), (ablating), (molding), (embossing),
 (melting),

가 (dead-ended)

가 가

가

(57)

1.

- a. ;
- b. ;
- c. , , 1 , 2 ;
- d. , 1 2 ;
- e. 1 1 ;
- f. 2 2 ;
- g. ;
- h. 가 가 1 ;
- i. 가 가 2 ;
- j. 1 1 2 2 ;
- k. 1 ,
- l. 2 ,

2.

1 , 1 1 , 2
2

3.

2 , 1 2 1 1
2 2

4.

1 , 1 1 , 2 2

5.

1 ,

6.

5 , (cutting), (ablating), (molding), (etching), (extruding), (embo
ssing), (laminating), (embedding), (melting),

7.

40.

1

2

41.

40

, 1
2

1

, 2

42.

40

, 1 2

43.

40

,

44.

40

ossing), (laminating), (cutting), (ablating), (molding), (etching), (extruding), (emb
(embedding), (melting),

45.

40

, (undulating)

46.

40

, 3가

47.

40

, 1 2 가

, , 가 , , , , ,

48.

40

, 7 pH , 4 pH

49.

40

, , , 가 , , ,

50.

40

, , , , , , , , ,

51.

50

, 가 3가

52.

50

,

53.

50

,

54.

50

, (loading quantity)

- 71. 59 , 1 2 가
, , ' 가 ' , , , , .
- 72. 59 , 7 pH , 4 pH .
- 73. 59 , 1 2 .
- 74. 59 , 1 2 .
- 75. 59 , , , , 가 , , , .
- 76. 59 , , , , , , , .
- 77. 76 , 가 3가 .
- 78. 76 , .
- 79. 76 , - .
- 80. 76 , (loading quantity) .
- 81. 59 100 , 1 10 cm , 1 1 mm , 1 .
- 82. 59 , 0.25 2500 .
- 83. 59 , 1 5000 .
- 84. 83 , 75 150 .
- 85. , :

- a. , , 1 , 2 ;
- b. 1 ;
- c. 2 ;
- d. , 1 2 ;
- e. 1 1 ;
- f. 2 2 ;
- g. ;
- h. 1 1 ;
- i. 2 2 ;
- j. 3 ;
- k. 1 ;
- l. 2 ;
- m. ;
- n. ;
- o. .

- 86.**
85 , (casting) (baking) .
- 87.**
85 , - (slicing) .
- 88.**
85 , (molding) .
- 89.**
85 , (extruding) .
- 90.**
85 , - .
- 91.**
85 , .
- 92.**
85 , 1 2 .
- 93.**
85 , 1 2 .

144.

- (bi-level) :

a. 1 2 , 1 2 ; 1 2

b. 1 2 (seal);

c. - ;

d. - ,

, 가

, 가

145.

144 , 가

146.

144 , -

147.

144 , -

148.

144 ,

149.

144 , -

150.

144 , -

151.

144 , -

152.

151 laminating), (embedding), (cutting), (melting), (ablating), (molding), (embossing), (etching), (

153.

- (bi-level) :

a. 1 2 , 1 2 ; 1 2

b. 1 2 (seal);

c. - ;

d. - ,

, 가 , 가

154.

153 , 가 - .

155.

153 , - .

156.

153 , - .

157.

153 , .

158.

153 , - .

159.

153 , - .

160.

159 , (cutting), (ablating), (molding), (embossing), (etching), (laminating), (embedding), (melting), ()

161.

4 , 가 :

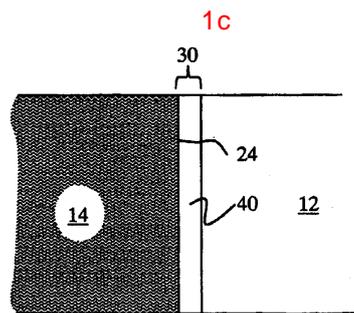
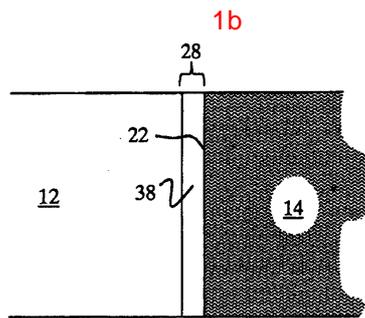
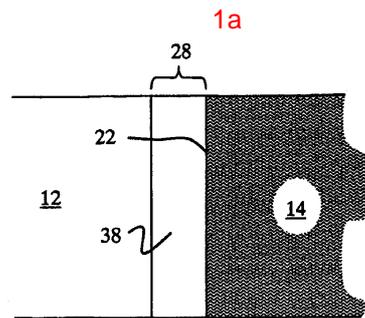
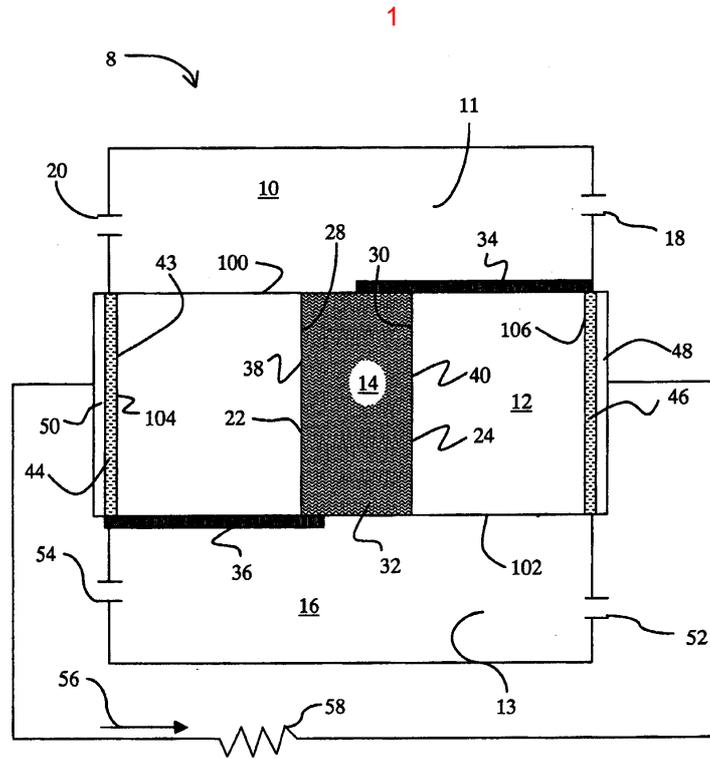
a. 가 ;

b. 가 , ;

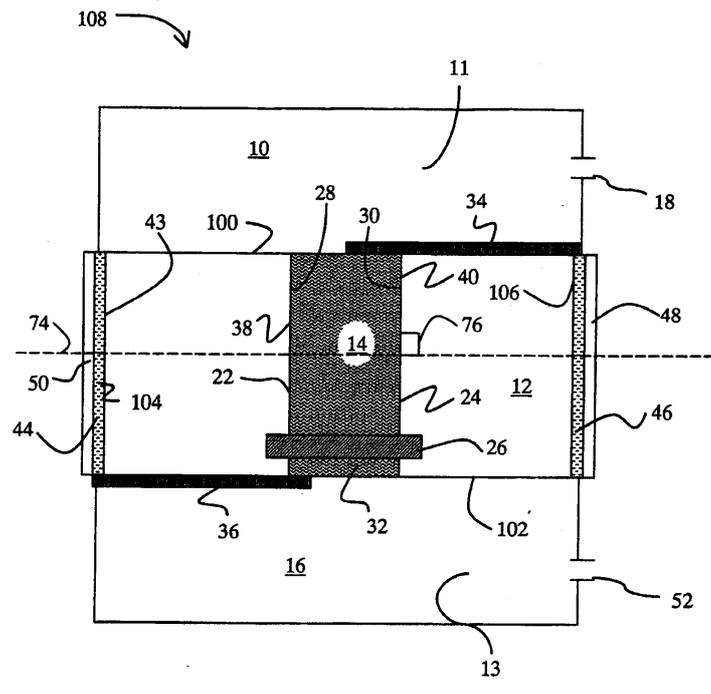
c. , (tubing hanger) 가 가

162.

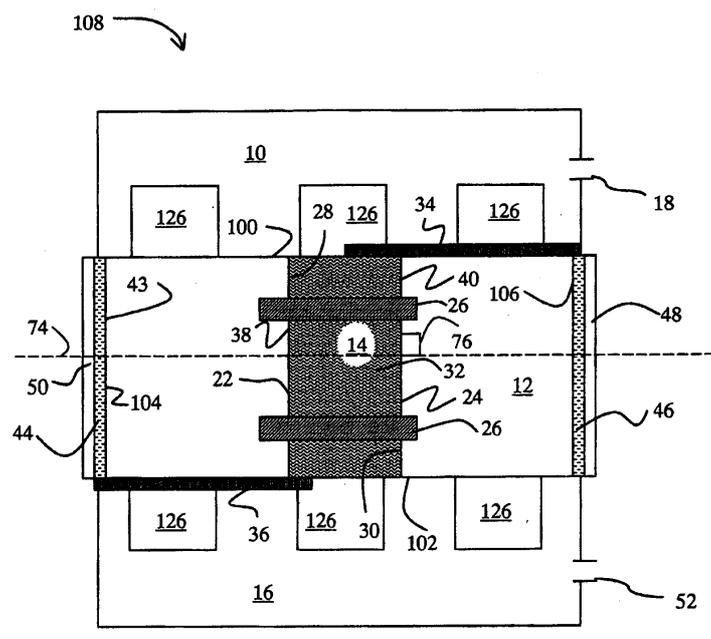
5 , (n esting engagement) 가 .



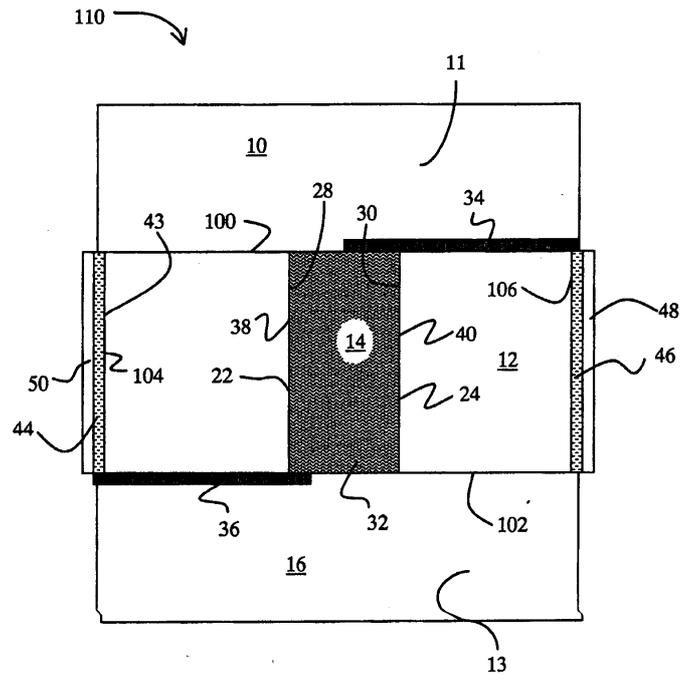
2



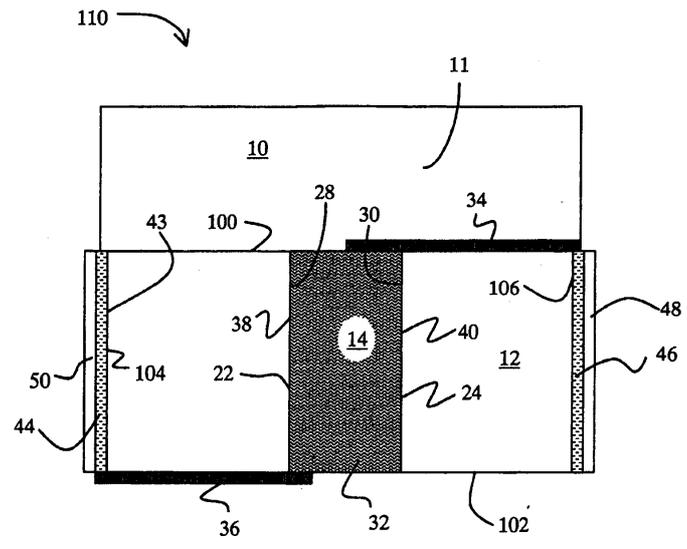
2a



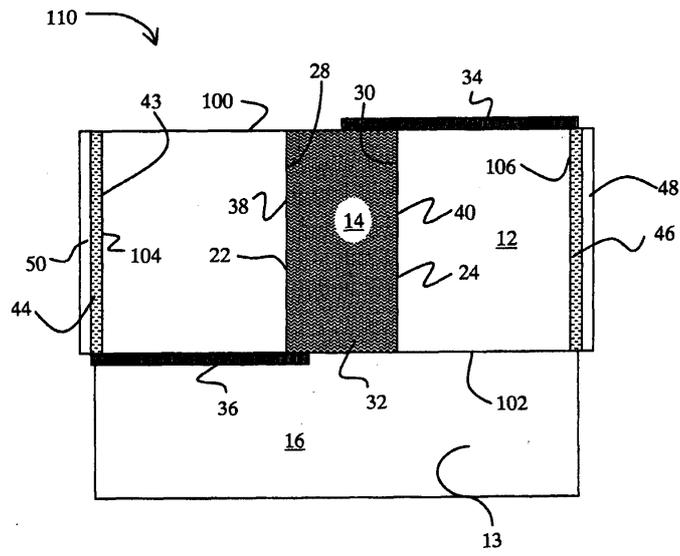
3



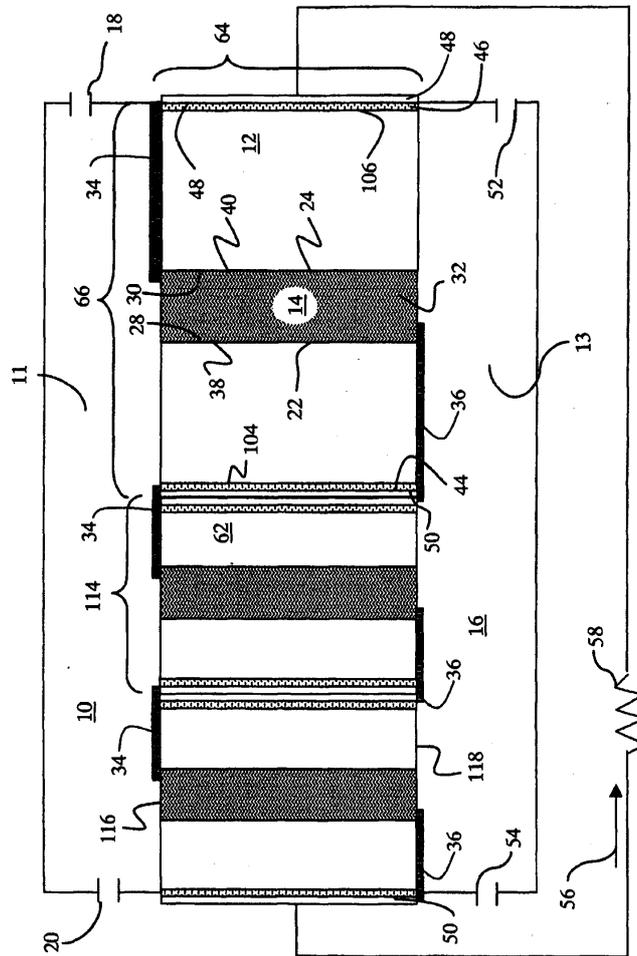
3a

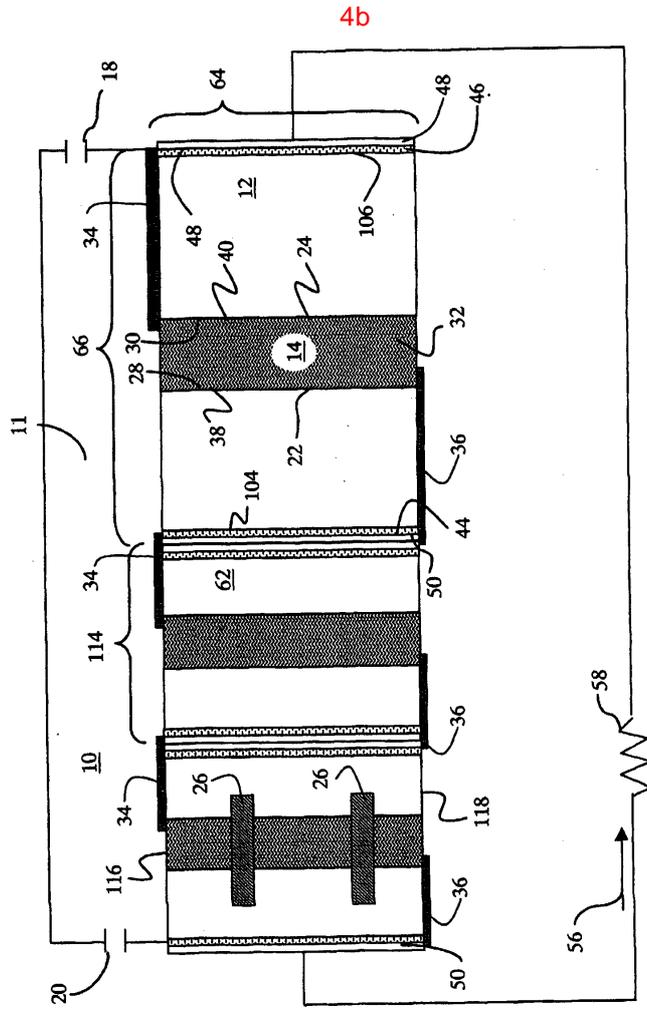


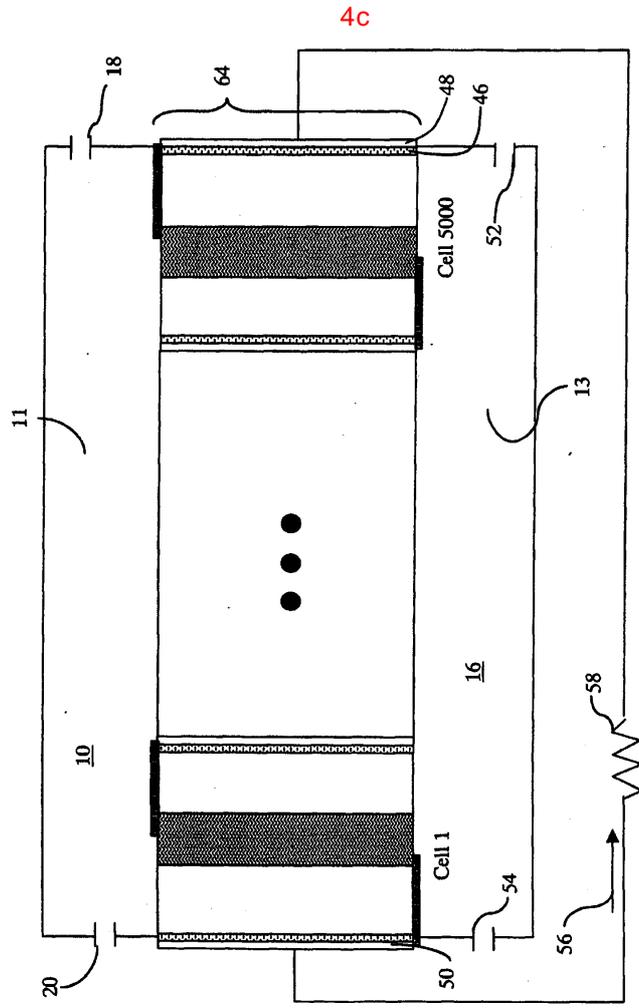
3b



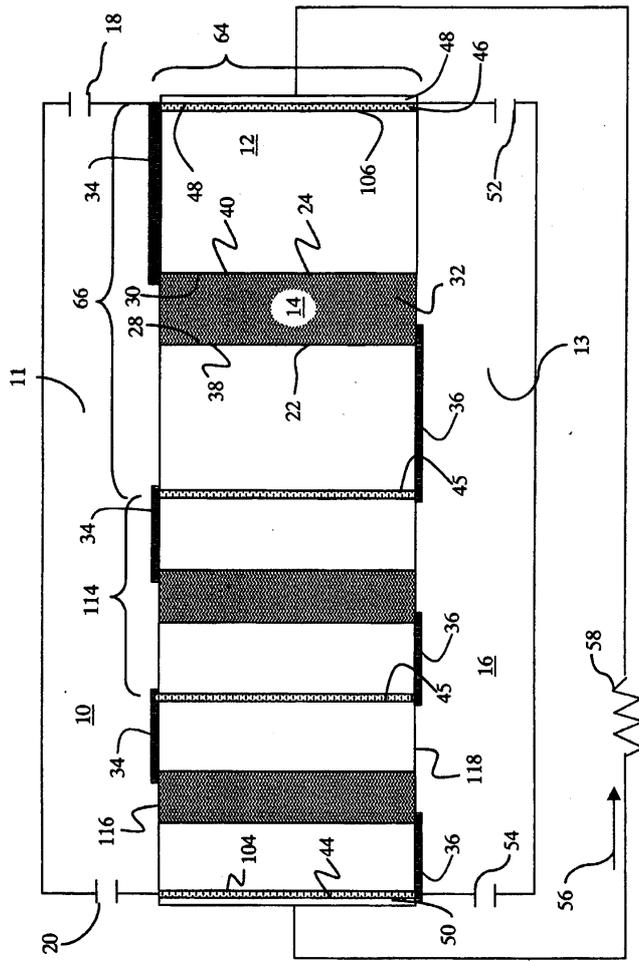
4



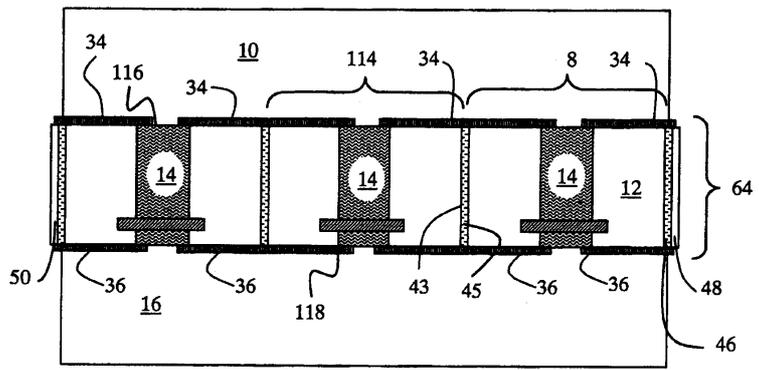




5



5a



6

