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(54) Title: NATURAL GAS CONVERSION TO HYDROCARBONS AND AMMONIA

(57) Abstract: A process for the production of hydrocarbons and ammonia, and more particularly a process for optimising the production of hydrocarbons and ammonia using a combined hydrocarbon synthesis plant and ammonia synthesis plant. Synthesis gas exiting a reforming section of the hydrocarbon synthesis process is sent to a hydrogen extraction unit, where it is divided into a hydrogen-rich stream and a hydrogen-poor stream. The hydrogen-rich stream is then fed into an ammonia synthesis process. The hydrogen-poor stream may be returned to the hydrocarbon synthesis process or may be used as a fuel gas. The process reduces emission of CO_2 into the atmosphere, and requires only one reforming section and one air separation unit for both processes. Removal of hydrogen from the hydrocarbon synthesis process before the synthesis gas enters a Fischer-Tropsch reactor also lowers the H_2/CO ratio of the synthesis gas, therefore resulting in better hydrocarbon selectivity. Also claimed are hydrocarbons and ammonia produced according to the process.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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PCT/ZA 00/00125 A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 C01C1/04 C07C1/04 C01B3/50 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) CO1C CO7C C10G C01B Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) WPI Data, PAJ, EPO-Internal C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages 1-12,EP 0 342 610 A (AIR PROD & CHEM) Υ 17-24. 23 November 1989 (1989-11-23) 26-28 the whole document US 5 023 276 A (YARRINGTON ROBERT M ET 13,14,25 χ AL) 11 June 1991 (1991-06-11) the whole document 1-12,Y 17-24,26-28 US 5 245 110 A (VAN DIJK CHRISTIAAN P ET 13,14,25 X AL) 14 September 1993 (1993-09-14) the whole document 1-12,Α 15-24. 26-28 Patent family members are listed in annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Special categories of cited documents: *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention *E* earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention

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