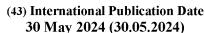
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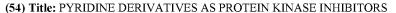
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(57) **Abstract:** The present invention relates to a compound suitable for use as a kinase inhibitor.

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PYRIDINE DERIVATIVES AS PROTEIN KINASE INHIBITORS

Field of the invention

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The present invention is in the field of medicinal chemistry and pharmaceuticals.

Background of the invention

Protein phosphorylation is the most common form of reversible post-translational modification, with an estimated 50% of all proteins undergoing phosphorylation. The phosphorylation state of any given protein is controlled by the coordinated action of specific kinases and phosphatases that add and remove phosphate, respectively. Particularly, protein kinases are a kind of protein phosphotransferases bringing the phosphate of ATP to the specific amino acid residue. They may conventionally be divided into five classes: tyrosine protein kinases, serine/threonine protein kinases, histidine protein kinases, tryptophan protein kinases and aspartyl/glutamoyl protein kinases.

Signaling networks that employ phosphorylation to modulate target activities have been shown to be critically involved in all aspects of cellular function, the abnormal activation of protein phosphorylation is frequently either a driver or direct consequence of the disease. Kinase signaling pathway dysregulation is associated with cancer, inflammatory disease, cardiovascular disease, neurodegenerative disease, and metabolic disease, through the constitutive activation of many downstream pathways, such as phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase/v-akt murine thymoma viral oncogene homolog 1 (PIK3/AKT), mitogen-activated protein kinase/extracellular signal regulated kinase (MAPK/ERK) and signal transducer and activator of transcription 5 (STAT5). Consequently, protein kinases represent important therapeutic targets.

In tumours, the abnormal oncogenic activation of protein kinases derives from multiple types of genetic and epigenetic changes. These alterations result in increased specific activity of the kinase itself, its overexpression, or the loss of negative regulation leading to uncontrolled cellular growth and sustained malignant behaviour. The signalling networks operating in cancer cells can also contribute to innate or acquired resistance

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to treatment, since they are able to create the most common or rare oncogenic mutations different from tumour to tumour. Hence, the search for small-molecule inhibitors targeting the altered protein kinase molecules in tumour cells has become a major research focus in the academia and pharmaceutical companies.

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Such inhibitors can be products that are derived (isolated) from sources such as plants, animals or microorganisms, or can be small-molecules that are designed (synthetized).

WO 2004/022572 discloses classes of biologically active compounds interacting with kinases, and the preparation of these compounds.

In cancerology, there are currently multiple examples of small molecule kinase inhibitors with both selectivity and suitable pharmaceutical properties that have produced meaningful clinical benefit. For instance, pexidartinib is utilized to inhibit the colony-stimulating factor-1 receptor (CSF1R), the KIT proto-oncogene receptor tyrosine kinase (KIT) and the FMS-like tyrosine kinase 3 (FLT3) in, for example, the treatments of patients with symptomatic tenosynovial giant cell tumors (TGCT); edicotinib to inhibit the CSF1R and currently in phase II for acute myeloid leukemia, cognition disorders or Crohn's desease; or nintedanib to inhibit the endothelial growth factor receptor (VEGFR), fibroplast growth factor receptor (FGFR), platelet-derived growth factor receptor (PDGFR) and CSF1R in, for example, the treatment of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis.

There is still a great need to develop potent inhibitors of protein kinase that are useful in treating the various protein kinase-related conditions.

In this sense, WO 2011/090738 A2 discloses compounds that are able to inhibit B-RAF and B-RAF mutations and methods for treating diseases related to B-RAF and B-RAF mutation modulation.

US 2009/0325945 describes active compounds, specifically, certain imidazo[4,5-b]pyridin-2-one and oxazolo[4,5-b]pyridin-2-one compounds and analogs inhibiting RAF (e.g., B-RAF) activity in a cell, in vitro or in vivo, inhibiting receptor tyrosine kinase (RTK) activity, such as FGFR, Tie, VEGFR and/or Eph activity, for example, FGFR-1, FGFR-2, FGFR-3, Tie2, VEGFR-2 and/or EphB2

activity, in a cell, in vitro or in vivo.

US 2015/0182526: This document describes therapeutic compounds for treating proliferative disorders, cancer, etc., and more specifically certain pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-8-substituted compounds, which, inter alia, inhibit RAF (e.g., B-RAF) activity and inhibit receptor tyrosine kinase (RTK) activity.

However, despite the growing effort in developing new protein kinase inhibitors based therapies, there is still a need for protein kinase inhibitors which may overcome the disadvantages of current protein kinase therapies such as side effects, limited efficacy, the emerging of resistance, and compliance failures.

Summary of the invention

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The inventors have surprisingly found that the use of protein kinase inhibitors according to the invention allows to provide an improved treatment of dysregulated protein kinase related diseases, by developing a therapy that is more effective, that reduces side effects, that limits the emerging of resistance and that facilitates compliance.

Therefore, the present invention provides a compound suitable for use as a protein kinase inhibitor according to any one of formulae (I) to (VII) [compound (C) hereinafter], or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof,

wherein:

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each of A is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, OC(R₁₁)₂O, OC(R₁₁)₂C(R₁₁)₂O, S(O)R₁₂, SO₂R₁₂, SO₂N(R₁₁)₂, S(O)₃R₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂ NR₁₁COR₁₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, CON(R₁₁)₂, OC(O)R₁₁, and OCON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, and heteroaryl substituents is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, CON(R₁₁)₂, OC(O)R₁₁, CN, or

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 OR_{11} ; and wherein each of R_{11} and R_{12} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, aralkyl and CF_3 , wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, C_{1-6} alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR_{31} or $N(R_{32})_2$, wherein each of R_{31} and R_{32} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-4} alkyl.

each of R₄ and R'₄, independently from each other and at each occurrence, are selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl, and z is an integer in the range from 0 to 2; with the proviso that when z = 0, then A and R₇ may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;

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- each of R₇, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, and CF₃;
- each of R₃, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is 20 selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, SR_{21} , $N(R_{21})_2$, $NC(O)R_{21}$, $NCON(R_{21})_2$, COR_{21} , $C(O)OR_{21}$, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(O)R_{21}$, $OCON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(R_{21})_2O$, and $OC(R_{21})_2C(R_{22})_2O$, wherein said 25 alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, CF_3 , $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR_{21} ; and wherein each of R_{21} and R_{22} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, 30 heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR₃₁

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or $N(R_{32})_2$, wherein each of R_{31} and R_{32} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-4} alkyl; each of r is an integer in the range from 0 to 3; with the proviso that when $R_3 = NR_{21}$, and $R_7 = H$, then R_3 and NR_7 may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;

- each of R₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, NO₂, OR_{21} , SR_{21} , $N(R_{21})_2$, COR_{21} , $C(O)OR_{21}$, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(O)R_{21}$, $OCON(R_{21})_2$, $NC(O)R_{21}$, $NCON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(R_{21})_2O$ and $OC(R_{21})_2C(R_{22})_2O$, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋ 6 alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CF₃, COR₂₁, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $C(O)OR_{21}$, $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR_{21} , and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₂₁ and R₂₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋ 6 alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; each of q is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;
- each of x and y are independently integers equal to 0 or 1;
- R₈ is independently selected from the group consisting of C₆₋₁₂ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl,

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C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, $N(R_{11})_2$ and CN, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, an heterocyclyl group, CF₃, $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, or OR_{11} ; and wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or $N(R_{32})_2$, wherein each of R_{31} and R_{32} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋ $_4$ alkyl, with the proviso that if x = 1 and y = 0, R_9 is different from heterocyclyl, and from C₁₋₆ alkyl wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl; and with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₉ is different from hydrogen, and C₁₋₆ alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R_2 may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R9 and R2 form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R₉ is NR₁₁; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R_9 is different from pyrrole.

- each of T is independently the moiety of formula (T-a) herein below:

wherein:

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- each of U, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl; with the proviso that at least one U is different from N;

- each of Z, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from C(R)₂, O, S and NR₇, wherein R, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen or an C₁₋₆ alkyl which is optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein R₇ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, aralkyl and CF₃;

- each of R_5 , independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF_3 , OR_{11} , SR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $COOR_{11}$, $CO(R_{11})_2$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, OR_{11} , $C(=O)OR_{11}$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$
- each of X is independently the moiety of formula (X-a) herein below:

$$\begin{array}{c}
-9-\\
(R_6)_{n2}\\
V--V\\
\downarrow -V\\
\downarrow -V\\
(X-a)
\end{array}$$

wherein:

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- each of V, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl;

- each of R₆, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n2 is an integer in the range from 0 to 4;
 - the dash bond represents an optional triple bond;
- R_{a1} is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, , cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and

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aralkyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl.

each of R_{a2}, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl; and wherein n3 is an integer equal to 0 or 1; with the proviso that when the dash bond represents a triple bond, n3 is 0;

wherein said cycloalkyl is a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic ring system of 3-6 ring members per ring; said heterocyclyl is a saturated, partially saturated or completely saturated monocycle, bicycle or tricycle containing 3 to 12 carbon atoms and 1 or 2 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N; said aryl is phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl optionally carbocyclic fused with a cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl of 5-7 ring members; said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

The present invention further relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising a carrier, and as active ingredient an effective amount of a compound as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein.

The present invention relates to a compound as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein, for use as a medicament.

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The present invention relates to a compound as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein for use in the treatment of a disease selected from cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis, systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibro-proliferative diseases.

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The present invention relates to a compound as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein, for use in the treatment of pain sensitization.

The present invention further relates to a method of inhibiting protein kinase activity in a warm-blooded animal said method comprising the administration to an animal in need thereof, of a kinase-inhibitory effective amount of a compound according to any one of the embodiments presented herein.

The present invention further relates to a method of treating a disease selected from cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis, systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral

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induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibro-proliferative diseases in a warm-blooded animal said method comprising the administration to an animal in need thereof of an effective amount of a compound according to any one of the embodiments presented herein.

10 Detailed description of the invention

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A first aspect of the present invention relates to a compound suitable for use as a protein kinase inhibitor according to any one of formulae (I) to (VII) [compound (C) hereinafter], or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof,

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$$R_{8} = \frac{1}{R_{7}} = \frac{1}{R_{2}} = \frac{1}{R_{2}} = \frac{1}{R_{4}} = \frac{1}{R_{4}} = \frac{1}{R_{7}} = \frac{1}{R_{2}} = \frac{1}{R_{7}} = \frac{1}{R_{2}} = \frac{1}{R_{7}} = \frac{1$$

5 wherein:

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each of A is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , SR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $OC(R_{11})_2O$, $OC(R_{11})_2C(R_{11})_2O$, $S(O)R_{12}$, SO_2R_{12} , $SO_2N(R_{11})_2$, $S(O)_3R_{11}$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$ $NR_{11}COR_{12}$, COR_{11} , $C(O)OR_{11}$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, $OC(O)R_{11}$, and $OCON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, and heteroaryl substituents is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, CON(R₁₁)₂, OC(O)R₁₁, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ and R₁₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and

at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-4} alkyl.

each of R₄ and R'₄, independently from each other and at each occurrence, are selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl, and z is an integer in the range from 0 to 2; with the proviso that when z = 0, then A and R₇ may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;

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- each of R₇, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, and CF₃;
- each of R₃, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, SR_{21} , $N(R_{21})_2$, $NC(O)R_{21}$, $NCON(R_{21})_2$, COR_{21} , $C(O)OR_{21}$, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(O)R_{21}$, $OCON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(R_{21})_2O$, and $OC(R_{21})_2C(R_{22})_2O$, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, CF_3 , $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR_{21} ; and wherein each of R_{21} and R_{22} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; each of r is an integer in the range from 0 to 3; with the proviso that when $R_3 = NR_{21}$, and $R_7 = H$, then R_3 and NR_7 may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;
 - each of R₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl,

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C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, NO₂, OR_{21} , SR_{21} , $N(R_{21})_2$, COR_{21} , $C(O)OR_{21}$, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(O)R_{21}$, $OCON(R_{21})_2$, $NC(O)R_{21}$, $NCON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(R_{21})_2O$ and $OC(R_{21})_2C(R_{22})_2O$, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋ 6 alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CF₃, COR₂₁, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $C(O)OR_{21}$, $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR_{21} , and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₂₁ and R₂₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋ ₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; each of q is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;

- each of x and y are independently integers equal to 0 or 1;
- R₈ is independently selected from the group consisting of C₆₋₁₂ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl;

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- R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂ and CN, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, an heterocyclyl group, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋ $_4$ alkyl, with the proviso that if x = 1 and y = 0, R_9 is different from heterocyclyl, and from C₁₋₆ alkyl wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl; and with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₉ is different from hydrogen, and C₁₋₆ alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R_2 may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R₉ and R₂ form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R₉ is NR₁₁; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R_9 is different from pyrrole.

- each of T is independently the moiety of formula (T-a) herein below:

wherein:

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- each of U, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are

optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C_{1-4} alkyl; with the proviso that at least one U is different from N;

- each of Z, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from C(R)₂, O, S and NR₇, wherein R, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen or an C₁₋₆ alkyl which is optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein R₇ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, aralkyl and CF₃;
- each of R₅, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n1 is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;
 - each of X is independently the moiety of formula (X-a) herein below:

$$\bigvee_{V=V}^{(R_6)_{n2}}$$

$$\bigvee_{V=V}^{(X-a)}$$

wherein:

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- each of V, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl;

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- each of R₆, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n2 is an integer in the range from 0 to 4;

- the dash bond represents an optional triple bond;

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- R_{a1} is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl.
- each of R_{a2}, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally

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substituted with halo, NO_2 , C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, or OR_{11} ; and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl; and wherein n3 is an integer equal to 0 or 1; with the proviso that when the dash bond represents a triple bond, n3 is 0;

wherein said cycloalkyl is a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic ring system of 3-6 ring members per ring; said heterocyclyl is a saturated, partially saturated or completely saturated monocycle, bicycle or tricycle containing 3 to 12 carbon atoms and 1 or 2 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N; said aryl is phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl optionally carbocyclic fused with a cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl of 5-7 ring members; said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, A in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , SR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $OC(R_{11})_2O$, $OC(R_{11})_2C(R_{11})_2O$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$ $NR_{11}COR_{12}$, COR_{11} , $C(O)OR_{11}$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, $OC(O)R_{11}$, and OCON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ and R₁₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, or heterocyclyl. More preferably, A is independently selected from the group

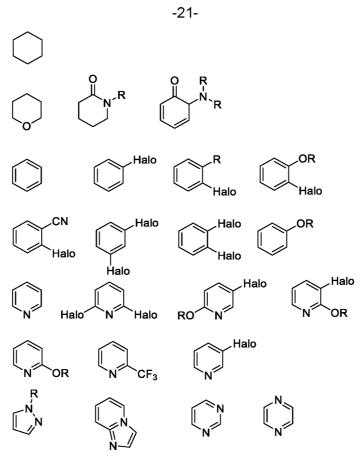
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consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, $N(R_{11})_2$, $OC(R_{11})_2O$, $OC(R_{11})_2C(R_{11})_2O$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$, COR_{11} , $C(O)OR_{11}$, CON(R₁₁)₂, OC(O)R₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl or cycloalkyl; and wherein each of R₁₁ and R₁₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃. More preferably, A is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, C₁₋ 6 alkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, and P(=O)(R₁₁)₂; and wherein each of R₁₁, at each occurrence, is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, and isobutyl.

In one embodiment of the present invention, A in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is independently selected from the following moieties:



wherein each of halo is F, Cl, Br or I, and each of R is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, *tert*-butyl, and isobutyl, preferably R is hydrogen, methyl, ethyl, 2-methylpropyl or tert-butyl.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of R_4 in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is hydrogen or C_{1-4} alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, isobutyl and the like. Even more preferably, R_4 is hydrogen or methyl.

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In a preferred embodiment of to the present invention, each of R_4 in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is hydrogen or C_{1-4} alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, isobutyl and the like. Even more preferably, R_4 is hydrogen.

In a preferred embodiment of to the present invention, z in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is an integer equal to 0 or 1. Even more preferably, z is 1.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of R_7 in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII), independently from each other and at each occurrence, is hydrogen or C_{1-4} alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, isobutyl and the like. More preferably, each of R_7 independently from each other and at each occurrence is hydrogen or methyl. Even more preferably, each of R_7 independently from each other and at each occurrence is hydrogen.

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of R₃ in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII), independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, CF₃, N(R₂₁)₂, CN, or OR₂₁; and wherein each of R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, or aryl. Preferably, R₃ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂, wherein said alkyl, and cycloalkyl, are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, CF₃, N(R₂₁)₂, CN, or OR₂₁; and wherein each of R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, *tert*-butyl, and isobutyl. More preferably, R₃ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, and C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, isobutyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂, and wherein each of R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and C₁₋₄ alkyl. More preferably, R₃ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, OC₁₋₄ alkyl, and C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, and

isobutyl. Even more preferably, R₃ is independently chosen from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, OCH₃ and methyl.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of r in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2. More preferably, each of r is an integer equal to 0 or 1. Even more preferably, each of r is an integer equal to 1.

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of R₂ in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR₂₁; wherein R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl. More preferably, R2 is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂; wherein R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, *tert*-butyl, and isobutyl and C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl such as cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl and cyclohexyl. Even more preferably, R₂ is independently chosen from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, and N(R₂₁)₂ wherein R₂₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, and isobutyl.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, q in compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) is equal to 0 or 1.

According to certain embodiments of the present invention, x in compound (C) of formulae (II), (IV) or (VI) is an integer equal to 0 and y is an integer equal to 1.

According to certain embodiments of the present invention, x in compound (C) of formulae (II), (IV) or (VI) is an integer equal to 1 and y is an integer equal to 0.

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According to certain embodiments of the present invention, x in compound (C) of formulae (II), (IV) or (VI) is an integer equal to 1 and y is an integer equal to 1.

According to certain embodiments of the present invention, x in compound (C) of formulae (II), (IV) or (VI) is an integer equal to 0 and y is an integer equal to 0.

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, R_8 in compound (C) of formulae (I) is selected from the group consisting of C_{6-12} alkyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF_3 , $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, or OR_{11} ; and wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl. More preferably, R_8 is C_{6-12} alkyl, wherein said alkyl, is optionally substituted by a halogen atom. Even more preferably, R_8 is C_{6-12} alkyl.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, R₉ in compound (C) of formulae (II) is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, N(R₁₁)₂, and CN, wherein said alkyl, and cycloalkyl, are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, and CF₃wherein said alkyl, and alkenyl substituents are optionally substituted with an heteroaryl group optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₉ is different from hydrogen and C₁₋₆ alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R₂ may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R₉ and R₂ form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R₉ is NR₁₁; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R₉ is different from pyrrole. More preferably, R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, N(R₁₁)₂, and CN, wherein said alkyl, and cycloalkyl, are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence,

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is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, and alkenyl substituents are optionally substituted with an heteroaryl group optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl; with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₂ is different from hydrogen and C₁-6 alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and N(R₁₁)₂ and with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R₉ and R₂ may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R₂ and R₂ form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R₉ is NR₁₁; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R₉ is different from pyrrole. Even more preferably, R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, and isobutyl, a C₂₋₆ alkenyl such as propene or butene, C₃₋₆, cycloalkyl such as cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl and cyclohexyl, N(R₁₁)₂, and CN, wherein said alkyl, and cycloalkyl, are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, and alkenyl substituents are optionally substituted with an heteroaryl group optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl; with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₉ is different from hydrogen and C₁₋₆ alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$ and with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R₂ may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R₉ and R₂ form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R9 is NR11; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R₉ is different from pyrrole.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of T in compound (C) of formulae (III) or (IV) is independently the moiety of formula (T-a) herein below:

$$-26$$
- $(R_5)_{n1}$ Z $/$ U $//$ U U U U U U U

wherein:

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- each of U is preferably selected, independently from each other and at each occurrence, from C, C-halo, C-R, or N; wherein R is hydrogen or C_{1-4} alkyl with the proviso that at least one U is different from N. More preferably, each of U is selected, independently from each other and at each occurrence, from C, C-R or N; wherein R is hydrogen or C_{1-4} alkyl with the proviso that at least one U is different from N.

- each of Z is, independently from each other and at each occurrence, preferably selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , and O, S and $NR_{7'}$ wherein R_7 is an hydrogen, or a C_{1-4} alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, *tert*-butyl, and isobutyl. More preferably, each of Z is, independently from each other and at each occurrence, selected from the group consisting of CH_2 , O, and NH.

- each of R_5 , independently from each other and at each occurrence is preferably selected from the group consisting of C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF_3 , OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $COOR_{11}$, $CO(R_{11})_2$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, OR_{11} , $C(=O)OR_{11}$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_$

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- n1 is preferably an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2. More preferably, n1 is an integer equal to 1 or 2.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of T in compound (C) of formulae (III) or (IV), independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the moiety of formula (T-a-1) to (T-a-11) herein below:

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wherein each R is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-4} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-4} alkyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl is optionally substituted with halo, CN, cycloalkyl, OC_{1-4} alkyl, $C(=O)OC_{1-4}$ alkyl, $P(=O)(C_{1-4}$ alkyl)₂, $P(=O)(OC_{1-4}$ alkyl)₂ preferably R is hydrogen or methyl, and wherein each of R_5 ' is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-4} alkyl, CF_3 , and cycloalkyl; and wherein n_1 is an integer equal to 1 or 2.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, each of X in compound (C) of formulae (V) or (VI) is independently the moiety of formula (X-a) herein below:

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$$(R_6)_{n2}$$

$$V - V$$

$$V = V$$

$$(X-a)$$

wherein:

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- each of V, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl; More preferably, each of V is selected, independently from each other and at each occurrence, from C, C-R or N; wherein R is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl.

each of R₆, independently from each other and at each occurrence is preferably selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, $CO(R_{11})_2$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl. More preferably, each of R₆. independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, halo, CF₃, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$ and each optional alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl and heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CN, OC₁₋₄ alkyl, C(=O)OC₁₋₄ alkyl, P(=O)(OC₁₋₄ alkyl)₂, P(=O)(C₁₋₄ alkyl)2, wherein said heterocyclyl is further optionally substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl, and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and C₁₋₄ alkyl. Even more preferably, each of R₆, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂ and each optional alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl and heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with C₁₋₄ alkyl, or heterocyclyl, wherein said heterocyclyl is further optionally substituted

with C_{1-4} alkyl, and wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and C_{1-4} alkyl.

- n2 is preferably an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2. More preferably, n1 is an integer equal to 0 or 1.

In one embodiment of the present invention, each of X in compound (C) of formulae (V) or (VI) is independently selected from the moiety of formula (X-a-1) to (X-a-3) herein below:

$$-\frac{1}{2} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{N} N_{i}}{(R_{6}')_{n2}} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{N} N_{i}}{(R_{6}')_{n2}} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{N} N_{i}}{(R_{6}')_{n2}}$$

$$(X-a-1) \qquad (X-a-2) \qquad (X-a-3)$$

wherein

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- each of R_6 ' is independently selected from hydrogen, halo, C_{1-4} alkyl, OC_{1-4} alkyl, NH_2 , $N(C_{1-4}$ alkyl)₂, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-4} alkyl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-4} alkyl, heterocyclyl which is optionally substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl
- n₂ is an integer equal to 1 or 2.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the dash bond in compound (C) of formulae (VII) represents a triple bond.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, R_{a1} in compound (C) of formulae (VII) is independently selected from the group consisting of C_{1-4} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, are optionally substituted by halo, NO_2 , C_{1-4} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, or C_{1-4} alkyl. More preferably, R_{a1} is independently selected from the group consisting of C_{1-4} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-4} alkyl. Even

more preferably, R_{a1} is independently C_{1-4} alkyl, wherein said alkyl, is optionally substituted by aryl, heteroaryl, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and C_{1-4} alkyl.

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, R_{a2} in compound (C) of formulae (VII) is independently selected from the group consisting of $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO_2 , $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, or $C_{1.4}$ alkyl. More preferably, R_{a2} is independently selected from the group consisting of $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, or $C_{1.4}$ alkyl. Even more preferably, R_{a2} is independently $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, wherein said alkyl, is optionally substituted by aryl, heteroaryl, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, or $C_{1.4}$ alkyl, is optionally substituted by aryl, heteroaryl, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and $C_{1.4}$ alkyl.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, n3 in compound (C) of formulae (VII) is an integer equal to 0.

According to one embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to formula (II), or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, preferably is a compound chosen among those of formulae (II-a) or (II-b) [compound (C) of class (II) herein after]:

$$R_9$$
 R_7
 R_9
 R_7
 R_4
 R_4
 R_4
 R_7
 R_4
 R_4
 R_7
 R_7
 R_4
 R_4
 R_7
 R_7
 R_8
 R_7
 R_8
 R_7
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8
 R_9
 R_9

Formula (II-b)

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wherein A, R_4 , R_4 ', z, R_7 , R_3 , r, R_2 , q and R_9 have the same meaning as defined above for formula (II).

According to one embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to formula (III), or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, preferably is a compound of formulae (III-a) [compound (C) of class (III) herein after]:

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T N
$$(R_2)_q$$
 $(R_3)_r$ R_7 R_4 R_4 R_4 R_4 Formula (III-a)

wherein A, R_4 , R_4 , Z, R_7 , R_3 , R_7 , R_2 , Q, and T have the same meaning as defined above for formula (III).

According to one embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to formula (IV), or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, preferably is a compound chosen among those of formulae (IV-a) to (IV-c) [compound (C) of class (IV) herein after]:

wherein A, R_4 , R_4 ', z, R_7 , R_3 , r, R_2 , q, and T have the same meaning as defined above for formula (IV).

According to one embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to formula (VI), or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, preferably is a compound chosen among those of formulae (VI-a) to (VI-c) [compound (C) of class (VI) herein after]:

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wherein A, R_4 , R_4 ', z, R_7 , R_3 , r, R_2 , q, and X have the same meaning as defined above for formula (VI).

According to one embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to formula (VII), or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, preferably is a compound chosen among those of formulae (VII-a) or (VII-b) [compound (C) of class (VI) herein after]:

$$Ra_1$$
 O N R_4 A R_4 A R_2 R_3 R_7 R_4 R_4

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$$(Ra_2)_{n3}$$

$$(Ra_2)_{n3}$$

$$(Ra_2)_{n3}$$

$$(Ra_3)_{n3}$$

$$(Ra_4)_{n3}$$

$$(Ra_4)_{n3}$$

$$(Ra_2)_{n3}$$

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Formula (VII-b)

wherein A, R_4 , R_4 ', z, R_7 , R_3 , r, R_2 , q, R_{a1} , R_{a2} and n3 have the same meaning as defined above for formula (VII).

In compounds (C) according to the present invention, preferably R_4 ' and R_7 are hydrogen and r and q are equal to 1. Preferred compounds (C) of class (II) are thus selected from those of formulae (II-a-1) to (II-c-1) herein below:

$$R_9$$
 R_2
 R_3
Formula (II-a-1)
 R_9
 R_3
 R_4
 R_{11}
 R_{11}

wherein A, R₄, R₃, R₂, and R₉ have the same meaning as defined above for formula (II); wherein R₃₁ is a heteroaryl which is optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl, wherein R₁₁' is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl; and wherein R_b is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, and C₁₋₆ cycloalkyl.

wherein said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the compounds (C) of class

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(II) are selected from those of formulae (II-a-1) to (II-c-1).

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In compounds (C) according to the present invention, preferably R_4 ' and R_7 are hydrogen and r and q are equal to 1. Preferred compounds (C) of class (IV) are thus selected from those of formula (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1) herein below:

wherein A, R_4 , R_3 , R_2 , and T have the same meaning as defined above for formula (IV).

In one embodiment of the present invention, the compounds (C) of class (IV) are selected from those of formula (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1).

In compounds (C) according to the present invention, preferably R_4 ' and R_7 are hydrogen and r and q are equal to 1. Preferred compounds (C) of class VI are thus selected from those of formula (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1) herein below:

$$X \xrightarrow{H} O \xrightarrow{Q} N \xrightarrow{R_4} A$$

Formula (VI-a-1)

Formula (IV-c-1)

$$X \xrightarrow{H} Q \xrightarrow{R_4} A$$

Formula (VI-b-1)

 $X \xrightarrow{R_2} R_3$

Formula (VI-c-1)

wherein A, R_4 , R_3 , R_2 , and X have the same meaning as defined above for formula (VI).

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In one embodiment of the present invention, the compounds (C) of class (VI) are selected from those of formula (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1).

In compounds (C) according to the present invention, preferably R_4 ' and R_7 are hydrogen and r and q are equal to 1. Preferred compounds (C) of class (VII) are thus selected from those of formulae (VII-a-1) or (VII-b-1) herein below:

Ra₁

$$R_2$$
 R_3
Formula (VII-a-1)
 R_4
 R_2
 R_3
Formula (VII-b-1)

wherein A, R_4 , R_3 , R_2 , R_{a1} , R_{a2} , and n3 have the same meaning as defined above for formula (VII).

In one embodiment of the present invention, the compounds (C) of class (II) are selected from those of formulae (VII-a-1) or (VII-b-1).

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) of

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class (II) according to the present invention are selected from those of formula (II-a-2) or (II-b-2) or (II-c-2) herein below:

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H & O & (R_{10})n_{10} \\ \hline \\ R_{9} & H & U \end{array}$$

Formula (II-a-2)

$$R_9 \xrightarrow{O} \xrightarrow{O} \xrightarrow{(R_{10})n_{10}}$$

Formula (II-b-2)

$$R_{31}$$
 R_{b}
 O
 R_{4}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}
 R_{10}

Formula (II-c-2)

wherein:

- each of R₉' is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, CN and C₃₋₆
 cycloalkyl such as cyclopropyl;
- each of R₉" is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl, CN
 and C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl such as cyclopropyl;
 - each of R₂ is independently selected from hydrogen or halo;
 - each of R_q is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, CH₃, OCH₃, and halo, such as F or Cl.
- each of R₁₀ is independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl,
 OCH₃, or CF₃;
 - each of U is selected from the group consisting of C, C-R₁₀ and N;
 - n₁₀ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2; and
- each of R₃₁' is selected from the group consisting of pyrazyl, N-20 methylpyrazyl, and pyridyl.

- R_{b} ' is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C_{1-4} alkyl, and C_{1-4} cycloalkyl; preferably R_{b} ' is selected from the group consisting of Cl, CH_{3} , and cyclopropyl.

- the dash bond represents an optional double bond.

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) of class (IV) according to the present invention are selected from those of formula (IV-a-2-1), (IV-b-2-1), (IV-b-2-2), or (IV-c-2) to (IV-c-2-4) herein below:

5 wherein:

- T is, independently from each other and at each occurrence, selected from the moiety of formula (T-a-a) to (T-a-f) herein below:

Formula (IV-c-2-4)

10 wherein:

 each of R' is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl selected from the group consisting of cyclopropyl and cyclobutyl; heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of oxetanyl, tetrahydropyranyl, azetdinyl, and piperidinyl; wherein said alkyl is further optionally substituted with F, OC₁₋₄ alkyl, $P(=O)(OC_{1-4}alkyl)_2$, $P(=O)(C_{1-4}alkyl)_2$, CN, cyclopropyl, or cyclobutyl; and wherein said heterocyclyl is further optionally substituted with $C(=O)(OC_{1-4}alkyl)$,

- each of R"₅ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl, CF₃ and cyclopropyl;
- each of n1, independently from each other and at each occurrence is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2.
- R₂ is independently hydrogen, halo, or NH₂;
- each of R_q is independently selected from the group consisting of H, CH_3 , OCH_3 , and halo, such as F or CI;
- each of R₁₀ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, CF₃, OC₁₋₄alkyl, and CN,
- each of U and V are independently C, C-R₁₀ or N;
- n₁₀ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2.

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) of class (VI) according to the present invention are selected from those of formula (VI-a-2) to (VI-c-2) herein below:

$$(R_{6}")_{n2}$$

$$R_{q} \qquad Formula (VI-a-2)$$

$$R_{q} \qquad R_{q} \qquad Formula (VI-b-2)$$

$$R_{q} \qquad Formula (VI-b-2)$$

$$R_{q} \qquad Formula (VI-b-2)$$

Formula (VI-c-2)

wherein

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- each of R $^{"}_{6}$ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C_{1-4} alkyl, $N(R_{21})_2$, OR_{21} ; heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of pyrrolidyl, piperidyl, morpholinyl, piperazyl; a pyrazyl wherein said heterocyclyl and pyrazyl are optionally substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, and wherein R_{21} is a C_{1-4} alkyl.

- each of R_q is independently selected from the group consisting of H, CH_3 , OCH_3 , and halo, such as F or CI;
- each of R₁₀ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, OC₋₄ alkyl, and CN;
- each of U is independently C, C-R₁₀ or N;
- n₁₀ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2
- n₂ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) of class (VII) according to the present invention are selected from those of formula (VII-a-2) herein below:

Formula (VII-a-2)

wherein Ra'₁ is selected from the group consisting of benzyl, pyrazyl, OH, OC₁₋₄ alkyl, NH₂, and NH(C₁₋₄ alkyl) and wherein R_q is selected from the group consisting of H, CH₃, OCH₃, and halo, such as F or Cl; preferably R_q is H or CH₃.

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (II-a) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (VIII) to (XXXII-3) herein below:

Formula (VIII)

Formula (XIII)

Formula (XIV)

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Formula (XXVI)

Formula (XXVII)

Formula (XXVIII)

Formula (XXIX)

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5 Formula (XXXII-2)

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Formula (XXXII-3)

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (II-b) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (XXXIII) to (XXXIV) herein below:

Formula (XXXIV)

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (III-a) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (XXXV) to (XXXVI) herein below:

Formula (XXXVI)

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (IV-a) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (XXXVII) to (LXXI-2) herein below:

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N N N O F F

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (IV-b) is a compound chosen among those of

formulae (LXXII) to (CV) herein below:

Formula (LXXIII)

Formula (LXXIII)

Formula (LXXIV)

Formula (LXXIV)

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (IV-c) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (CVI) to (CXCVIII-5) herein below:

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Formula (CVI)

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-60-

Formula (CXLII)

Formula (CXLIII)

Formula (CXLIV)

Formula (CXLV)

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Formula (CXLVI)

Formula (CXLVII)

Formula (CXLVIII)

Formula (CXLIX)

-61-

Formula (CL)

Formula (CLI)

Formula (CLII)

Formula (CLIII)

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Formula (CLIV)

Formula (CLV)

Formula (CLVI)

Formula (CLVII)

-62-

-63-

Formula (CLXV)

Formula (CLXVI)

Formula (CLXVII)

Formula (CLXVIII)

5

Formula (CLXIX)

Formula (CLXX)

Formula (CLXXI)

-64-

Formula (CLXXII)

Formula (CLXXIII)

Formula (CLXXIV)

Formula (CLXXV)

5

Formula (CLXXVI)

Formula (CLXXVII)

Formula (CLXXVIII)

-65-

Formula (CLXXIX)

Formula (CLXXX)

Formula (CLXXXI)

Formula (CLXXXII)

Formula (CLXXXIII)

5

Formula (CLXXXIV)

Formula (CLXXXV)

-66-

Formula (CLXXXVI)

Formula (CLXXXVII)

Formula (CLXXXVIII)

Formula (CLXXXIX)

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Formula (CXC)

Formula (CXCI)

Formula (CXCII)

-67-

Formula (CXCIII)

Formula (CXCIV)

Formula (CXCV)

Formula (CXCVI)

Formula (CXCVII)

Formula (CXCVIII)

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Formula (CXCVIII-1)

-68-

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (VI-a) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (CXCIX) to (CCXII) herein below:

Formula (CCI)

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Formula (CCV)

Formula (CCIV)

Formula (CCIX)

5 Formula (CCVI)

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (VI-b) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (CCXIII) to (CCXV) herein below:

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In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (VI-c) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (CCXVI) to (CCLX) herein below:

Formula (CCXXIII)

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Formula (CCXXIV)

Formula (CCXXV)

Formula (CCXXVI)

Formula (CCXXVII)

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Formula (CCXXVIII)

Formula (CCXXIX)

Formula (CCXXX)

-73-

Formula (CCXXXI)

Formula (CCXXXII)

Formula (CCXXXIII)

Formula (CCXXXIV)

5

Formula (CCXXXV)

Formula (CCXXXVI)

Formula (CCXXXVII)

-74-

5

Formula (CCXLIII)

Formula (CCXLIV)

Formula (CCXLV)

Formula (CCXLVI)

Formula (CCXLVII)

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Formula (CCXLVIII)

Formula (CCXLIX)

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Formula (CCL)

Formula (CCLI)

Formula (CCLII)

Formula (CCLIII)

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Formula (CCLIV)

Formula (CCLV)

In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the compound (C) according to general formula (VII-a) is a compound chosen among those of formulae (CCLXI) to (CCLXVII) herein below:

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Formula (CCLXIII)

Formula (CCLXIV)

Formula (CCLXVI)

Formula (CCLXVI)

The present invention further relates to an *in vitro* method of inhibiting protein kinase activity which comprises contacting a protein kinase with a compound of formulae (I) to (VII) [compound (C), herein after], as defined above, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof,

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$$R_8$$
 R_7
 R_{2}
 R_{3}
 R_{7}
 R_{4}
 R_{4}
 R_{4}
 R_{7}
 R_{4}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{4}
 R_{4}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{7}
 R_{8}
Formula (II)

wherein:

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- each of A is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, OC(R₁₁)₂O, OC(R₁₁)₂C(R₁₁)₂O, S(O)R₁₂, SO₂R₁₂, SO₂N(R₁₁)₂, S(O)₃R₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, NR₁₁COR₁₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, CON(R₁₁)₂, OC(O)R₁₁, and OCON(R₁₁)₂,

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and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, and heteroaryl substituents is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, CON(R₁₁)₂, OC(O)R₁₁, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ and R₁₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl.

- each of R₄ and R'₄, independently from each other and at each occurrence, are selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl, and z is an integer in the range from 0 to 2; with the proviso that when z = 0, then A and R₇ may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;
- each of R₇, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, and CF₃;
- each of R₃, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, SR₂₁, N(R₂₁)₂, NC(O)R₂₁, NCON(R₂₁)₂, COR₂₁, C(O)OR₂₁, CON(R₂₁)₂, OC(O)R₂₁, OCON(R₂₁)₂, OC(R₂₁)₂O, and OC(R₂₁)₂C(R₂₂)₂O, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, CF₃, N(R₂₁)₂, CN, or OR₂₁; and wherein each of R₂₁ and R₂₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl,

heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR_{31} or $N(R_{32})_2$, wherein each of R_{31} and R_{32} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C_{1-4} alkyl; each of r is an integer in the range from 0 to 3; with the proviso that when $R_3 = NR_{21}$, and $R_7 = H$, then R_3 and NR_7 may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;

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- each of R₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is 10 selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, NO₂, OR_{21} , SR_{21} , $N(R_{21})_2$, COR_{21} , $C(O)OR_{21}$, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(O)R_{21}$, $OCON(R_{21})_2$, $NC(O)R_{21}$, $NCON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(R_{21})_2O$ and $OC(R_{21})_2C(R_{22})_2O$, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl are 15 optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋ 6 alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CF₃, COR₂₁, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $C(O)OR_{21}$, $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR_{21} , and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, or OR₁₁; and 20 wherein each of R₂₁ and R₂₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋ 6 alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ 25 alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; each of q is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;
 - each of x and y are independently integers equal to 0 or 1;
- R₈ is independently selected from the group consisting of C₆₋₁₂ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen

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atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂ and CN, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, an heterocyclyl group, CF₃, $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, or OR_{11} ; and wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋ ₄ alkyl, with the proviso that if x = 1 and y = 0, R_9 is different from heterocyclyl, and from C₁₋₆ alkyl wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl; and with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₉ is different from hydrogen, and C₁₋₆ alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R_2 may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R₉ and R₂ form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R₉ is NR₁₁; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that

when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R_9 is different from pyrrole.

- each of T is independently the moiety of formula (T-a) herein below:

wherein:

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- each of U, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl; with the proviso that at least one U is different from N;
- each of Z, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from C(R)₂, O, S and NR₇, wherein R, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen or an C₁₋₆ alkyl which is optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein R₇ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆ alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, aralkyl and CF₃;
- each of R₅, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n1 is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;
- each of X is independently the moiety of formula (X-a) herein below:

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$$(R_6)_{n2}$$

$$V - V$$

$$V = V$$

$$(X-a)$$

wherein:

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- each of V, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl;

- each of R₆, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n2 is an integer in the range from 0 to 4;
 - the dash bond represents an optional triple bond;
- R_{a1} is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl,

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wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl.

each of R_{a2}, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl; and wherein n3 is an integer equal to 0 or 1; with the proviso that when the dash bond represents a triple bond, n3 is 0;

wherein said cycloalkyl is a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic ring system of 3-6 ring members per ring; said heterocyclyl is a saturated, partially saturated or completely saturated monocycle, bicycle or tricycle containing 3 to 12 carbon atoms and 1 or 2 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N; said aryl is phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl optionally carbocyclic fused with a cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl of 5-7 ring members; said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

It is further understood that all definitions and preferences as described for compound (C) above equally apply for this embodiment and all further embodiments, as described below.

As used in the foregoing and hereinafter, the following definitions apply unless otherwise noted.

The term halo - alone or in combination means all halogens, that is,

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chloro (CI), bromo (Br), fluoro (F), iodo (I).

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The term alkyl - alone or in combination means an alkane-derived radical containing from 1 to 15 carbon atoms, unless otherwise specified, for example $C_{\text{F-G}}$ alkyl defines a straight or branched alkyl radical having from F to G carbon atoms, e.g. $C_{\text{1-4}}$ alkyl defines a straight or branched alkyl radical having from 1 to 4 carbon atoms such as for example methyl, ethyl, 1-propyl, 2-propyl, l-butyl, 2-butyl, 2-methyl-1-propyl. An alkyl group may be a straight chain alkyl or branched alkyl. Preferably, straight or branched alkyl groups containing from 1-10, more preferably 1 to 8, even more preferably 1-6 and most preferably 1-4, carbon atoms, such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, t-butyl and the like. Alkyl also includes a straight chain or branched alkyl group that contains or is interrupted by a cycloalkyl portion. The straight chain or branched alkyl group is attached at any available point to produce a stable compound. Examples of this include, but are not limited to, 4-(isopropyl)-cyclohexylethyl or 2-methyl-cyclopropylpentyl.

The term alkenyl - alone or in combination means a straight or branched hydrocarbon containing 2-15 more preferably 2-10, even more preferably 2-8, most preferably 2-4, carbon atoms, unless otherwise specified and at least one, preferably 1-3, more preferably 1-2, most preferably one, carbon to carbon double bond. Examples of alkenyl groups include ethenyl, propenyl, isopropenyl, butenyl, cyclohexenyl, cyclohexenylalkyl and the like. Alkenyl also includes a straight chain or branched alkenyl group that contains or is interrupted by a cycloalkyl portion. Carbon to carbon double bonds may be either contained within a cycloalkyl portion, with the exception of cyclopropyl, or within a straight chain or branched portion.

The term alkynyl - alone or in combination means a straight or branched hydrocarbon containing 2-15 more preferably 2-10, even more preferably 2-8, most preferably 2-4, carbon atoms containing at least one, preferably one, carbon to carbon triple bond. Examples of alkynyl groups include ethynyl, propynyl, butynyl and the like.

The term aryl - alone or in combination means phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl optionally carbocyclic fused with a cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl of

preferably 5-7, more preferably 5-6, ring members and/or optionally substituted with 1 to 5 groups or substituent. An aryl may be optionally substituted whereby the substituent is attached at one point to the aryl or whereby the substituent is attached at two points to the aryl to form a bicyclic system e.g. benzodioxole, benzodioxan, benzimidazole.

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The term heteroaryl - alone or in combination means a monocyclic aromatic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3, heteroatoms independently selected from the group O, S, and N, and optionally substituted with 1 to 5 groups or substituents. Heteroaryl is also intended to include oxidized S or N, such as sulfinyl, sulfonyl and N-oxide of a tertiary ring nitrogen. A carbon or nitrogen atom is the point of attachment of the heteroaryl ring structure such that a stable aromatic ring is retained. More specifically the term heteroaryl includes, but is not limited to, pyridyl, furanyl, thiophenyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl, triazolyl, imidazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazolyl, pyrimidinyl, benzofuranyl, isobenzofuranyl, benzothiazolyl, benzoisothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl, indolyl, isoindolyl, benzoxazolyl, quinolyl, isoquinolyl, benzimidazolyl, benzisoxazolyl, benzothiophenyl, dibenzofuran, and benzodiazepin-2-one-5-yl, and the like.

The term heterocyclyl - alone or in combination is intended to denote a saturated, partially unsaturated or completely unsaturated monocycle, bicycle, or tricycle having 3 to 12 carbon atoms and containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms each independently selected from O, S, P or N, and are optionally benzo fused or fused heteroaryl of 5-6 ring members and/or are optionally substituted as in the case of cycloalkyl. Heterocycyl is also intended to include oxidized S or N, such as sulfinyl, sulfonyl and N-oxide of a tertiary ring nitrogen. The point of attachment is at a carbon or nitrogen atom. In each case the heterocyclyl may be condensed with an aryl to form a bicyclic ring system.

The term cycloalkyl refers to a cyclic or polycyclic alkyl group containing 3 to 7 carbon atoms. Preferably, cycloalkyl groups are monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic ring systems of 3-6, ring members per ring, such as cyclopropyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, adamantyl and the like.

The term aralkyl refers to organic compounds containing an aromatic

nucleus to which an alkyl radical is bonded. These alkyl radicals include methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, octyl, etc. radicals. The term aralkyl is thus seen to include aralkyl hydrocarbons such as the alkyl benzenes, and the various alkyl naphthalenes. From this definition of the term aralkyl compound it is seen that the term includes compounds such as benzyl, the three isomeric xylyls, the two isomeric trimethyl benzenes, ethyl benzene, p-methyl biphenyl, a-methyl naphthalene, etc.

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The present invention further relates to a pharmaceutical composition comprising a carrier, and as active ingredient an effective amount of a compound (C) formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein.

The present invention relates to a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-a), (VII-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2) as specified herein, and as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein, for use as a medicament.

The present invention relates to a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and as defined in any one of the embodiments presented herein, for use in the treatment of a disease selected from from cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis,

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systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibro-proliferative diseases.

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The present invention further relates to a method of inhibiting protein kinase activity in a warm-blooded animal said method comprising the administration to an animal in need thereof, of a kinase-inhibitory effective amount of a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and according to any one of the embodiments presented herein.

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The present invention further relates to a method of inhibiting protein kinase activity in a warm-blooded animal said method comprising the administration to an animal in need thereof, of a kinase-inhibitory effective amount of a compound (C) formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and according to any one of the embodiments presented herein, wherein the protein kinase is selected from the group consisting of CSF1R, FLT3, Kit, PDGFRB (PDGFR beta), PDGFRA (PDGFR alfa), ABL1, ACVR1B (ALK4), AKT1 (PKB alpha), AMPK A1/B1/G1, AURKA (Aurora A), BTK, CDK1/cyclin B, CHEK1 (CHK1), CSNK1G2 (CK1 gamma 2), CSNK2A1 (CK2 alpha 1), DYRK3, EGFR (ErbB1), EPHA2, ERBB2 (HER2), FGFR1, FRAP1 (mTOR), GSK3B (GSK3)

beta), IGF1R, IKBKB (IKK beta), INSR, IRAK4, JAK3, KDR (VEGFR2), LCK, MAP2K1 (MEK1), MAP4K4 (HGK), MAPK1 (ERK2), MAPK14 (p38 alpha), MAPK3 (ERK1), MAPK8 (JNK1), MARK2, MET (cMet), NEK1, PAK4, PHKG2, PIM1, PLK1, PRKACA (PKA), PRKCB1 (PKC beta I), ROCK1, RPS6KA3 (RSK2), RPS6KB1 (p70S6K), SRC, SYK, and TEK (Tie2). Preferably, the protein kinase is selected from the group consisting of CSF1R, FLT3, Kit, PDGFRB (PDGFR beta), PDGFRA (PDGFR alpha).

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The present invention further relates to a method of treating a disease selected from cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis, systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibroproliferative diseases, in a warm-blooded animal said method comprising the administration to an animal in need thereof of an effective amount of a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VIc-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and according to any one of the embodiments presented herein.

It should be noted that the radical positions on any molecular moiety used in the definitions may be anywhere on such moiety as long as it is chemically stable.

Radicals used in the definitions of the variables include all possible

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isomers unless otherwise indicated. For instance pyridyl includes 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl and 4-pyridyl; pentyl includes 1-pentyl, 2-pentyl and 3-pentyl.

When any variable occurs more than one time in any constituent, each definition is independent. Whenever used hereinafter, the term "compounds (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) ", or "the present compounds" or similar terms, it is meant to include all the compounds (C) of formulae (I) to (VII), N-oxides, addition salts, and stereochemically isomeric forms. One embodiment comprises the compounds (C) of formulae (I) to (VII), or any subgroup of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (IIc-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (IIc-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), specified herein, as well as the N-oxides, salts, as the possible stereoisomeric forms thereof. Another embodiment comprises the compounds (C) of formula formulae (I) to (VII), or any subgroup of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), specified herein, as well as the salts as the possible stereoisomeric forms thereof.

The compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, have several centers of chirality and exist as stereochemically isomeric forms. The term "stereochemically isomeric forms" as used herein defines all the possible compounds made up of the same atoms bonded by the same sequence of bonds but having different three-dimensional structures which are not interchangeable, which the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, may

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possess.

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Unless otherwise mentioned or indicated, the chemical designation of a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, encompasses the mixture of all possible stereochemically isomeric forms, which said compound may possess. Said mixture may contain all diastereomers and/or enantiomers of the basic molecular structure of said compound. All stereochemically isomeric forms of the compounds of the present invention both in pure form or mixed with each other are intended to be embraced within the scope of the present invention.

Pure stereoisomeric forms of the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and intermediates as mentioned herein are defined as isomers substantially free of other enantiomeric or diastereomeric forms of the same basic molecular structure of said compounds or intermediates. In particular, the term "stereoisomerically pure" concerns compounds or intermediates having a stereoisomeric excess of at least 80% (i.e. minimum 90% of one isomer and maximum 10% of the other possible isomers) up to a stereoisomeric excess of 100% (i.e. 100% of one isomer and none of the other), more in particular, compounds or intermediates having a stereoisomeric excess of 90% up to 100%, even more in particular having a stereoisomeric excess of 94% up to 100% and most in particular having a stereoisomeric excess of 97% up to 100%. The terms "enantiomerically pure" and "diastereomerically pure" should be understood in a similar way, but then having regard to the enantiomeric excess, and the diastereomeric excess, respectively, of the mixture in question.

Pure stereoisomeric forms of the compounds and intermediates of this invention may be obtained by the application procedures known in the art. For

instance, enantiomers may be separated from each other by the selective crystallization of their diastereomeric salts with optically active acids or bases. Examples thereof are tartaric acid, dibenzoyltartaric acid, ditoluoyltartaric acid and camphorsulfonic acid. Alternatively, enantiomers may be separated by chromatographic techniques using chiral stationary phases. Said pure stereochemically isomeric forms may also be derived from the corresponding pure stereochemically isomeric forms of the appropriate starting materials, provided that the reaction occurs stereospecifically. Preferably, if a specific stereoisomer is desired, said compound will be synthesized by stereospecific methods of preparation. These methods will advantageously employ enantiomerically pure starting materials.

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The diastereomeric racemates of the compounds (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VII-a-1) to (VII-a-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, can be obtained separately by conventional methods. Appropriate physical separation methods that may advantageously be employed are, for example, selective crystallization and chromatography, e.g. column chromatography.

For some of the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, Noxides, salts, solvates, and the intermediates used in the preparation thereof, the absolute stereochemical configuration was not experimentally determined.

A person skilled in the art is able to determine the absolute configuration of such compounds using art-known methods such as, for example, X-ray diffraction.

The present invention is also intended to include all isotopes of atoms occurring on the present to a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified

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herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein. Isotopes include those atoms having the same atomic number but different mass numbers. By way of general example and without limitation, isotopes of hydrogen include tritium and deuterium. Isotopes of carbon include C-13 and C-14.

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For therapeutic use, salts of the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, are those wherein the counter-ion is pharmaceutically acceptable, which salts can be referred to as pharmaceutically acceptable acid and base addition salts. However, salts of acids and bases that are non-pharmaceutically acceptable may also find use, for example, in the preparation or purification of a pharmaceutically acceptable compound. All salts, whether pharmaceutically acceptable or not, are included within the ambit of the present invention.

The pharmaceutically acceptable acid and base addition salts as mentioned hereinabove are meant to comprise the therapeutically active nontoxic acid and base addition salt forms that the compounds (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, are able to form. The pharmaceutically acceptable acid addition salts can conveniently be obtained by treating the base form with such appropriate acid in an anion form. Appropriate anions comprise, for example, trifluoroacetate, acetate, benzenesulfonate, benzoate, bicarbonate, bitartrate, bromide, calcium edetate, camsyiate, carbonate,

chloride, citrate, dihydrochloride, edetate, edisylate, estolate, esylate, fumarate, gluceptate. gluconate, glutamate, glycollylarsanilate, hexylresorcinate, hydrobromide, hydrochloride, hydroxynaphthoate, iodide, hydrabamine, isethionate, lactate, lactobionate, malate, maleate, mandelate, mesylate, methylbromide, methylnitrate, methylsulfate, mucate, napsylate, nitrate, (embonate), pantothenate, phosphate/diphosphate, pamoate polygalacturonate, salicylate, stearate, subacetate, succinate, sulfate, tannate, tartrate, teoclate, triethiodide, and the like. The counterion of choice can be introduced using ion exchange resins. Conversely said salt forms can be converted by treatment with an appropriate base into the free base form.

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The compounds (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, containing an acidic proton may also be converted into their nontoxic metal or amine addition salt forms by treatment with appropriate organic and inorganic bases in a cation form. Appropriate basic salts comprise those formed with organic cations such as benzathine, chloroprocaine, choline, diethanolamine, ethylenediamine, meglumine, procaine, and the like; and those formed with metallic cations such as aluminum, calcium, lithium, magnesium, potassium, sodium, zinc, and the like. Conversely said salt forms can be converted by treatment with an appropriate acid into the free form.

The term addition salt as used hereinabove also comprises the solvates which the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, as well as the salts thereof, are able to form. Such solvates are for example hydrates, alcoholates and the like.

The N-oxide forms of the present compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII)

as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, are meant to comprise the compounds of formula (I) wherein one or several nitrogen atoms are oxidized to the so-called N-oxide.

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invention.

It will be appreciated that the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, may have metal binding, chelating, complex forming properties and therefore may exist as metal complexes or metal chelates. Such metalated derivatives of the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, are intended to be included within the scope of the present invention.

Some of the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to

(IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, may also exist in their tautomeric form. Such forms although not explicitly indicated in the above formula are intended to be included within the scope of the present

In a further aspect, the present invention concerns a pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to

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(VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. A therapeutically effective amount in this context is an amount sufficient to prophylactically act against, to stabilize or reduce illnesses mediated by protein kinases in ill subjects or subjects being at risk of being ill, in particular a protein kinase selected from the group consisting of CSF1R, FLT3, Kit, PDGFRB (PDGFR beta), PDGFRA (PDGFR alfa), ABL1, ACVR1B (ALK4), AKT1 (PKB alpha), AMPK A1/B1/G1, AURKA (Aurora A), BTK, CDK1/cyclin B, CHEK1 (CHK1), CSNK1G2 (CK1 gamma 2), CSNK2A1 (CK2 alpha 1), DYRK3, EGFR (ErbB1), EPHA2, ERBB2 (HER2), FGFR1, FRAP1 (mTOR), GSK3B (GSK3 beta), IGF1R, IKBKB (IKK beta), INSR, IRAK4, JAK3, KDR (VEGFR2), LCK, MAP2K1 (MEK1), MAP4K4 (HGK), MAPK1 (ERK2), MAPK14 (p38 alpha), MAPK3 (ERK1), MAPK8 (JNK1), MARK2, MET (cMet), NEK1, PAK4, PHKG2, PIM1, PLK1, PRKACA (PKA), PRKCB1 (PKC beta I), ROCK1, RPS6KA3 (RSK2), RPS6KB1 (p70S6K), SRC, SYK, and TEK (Tie2). Preferably, the protein kinase is selected from the group consisting of CSF1R, FLT3, Kit, PDGFRB (PDGFR beta), PDGFRA (PDGFR alpha).

Examples of illnesses mediated by protein kinases include in particular of illnesses mediated by protein kinases include in particular cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis, systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibro-proliferative diseases.

In still a further aspect, this invention relates to a process of preparing a

pharmaceutical composition as specified herein, which comprises intimately mixing a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier with a therapeutically effective amount of a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII), as specified herein, or of a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein.

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Therefore, the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, may be formulated into various pharmaceutical forms for administration purposes. As appropriate compositions there may be cited all compositions usually employed for systemically administering drugs. To prepare the pharmaceutical compositions of this invention, an effective amount of the particular compound, optionally in addition salt form or metal complex, as the active ingredient is combined in intimate admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, which carrier may take a wide variety of forms depending on the form of preparation desired for administration. These pharmaceutical compositions are desirable in unitary dosage form suitable, particularly, for administration orally, rectally, percutaneously, or by parenteral injection. For example, in preparing the compositions in oral dosage form, any of the usual pharmaceutical media may be employed such as, for example, water, glycols, oils, alcohols and the like in the case of oral liquid preparations such as suspensions, syrups, elixirs, emulsions and solutions; or solid carriers such as starches, sugars, kaolin, lubricants, binders, disintegrating agents and the like in the case of powders, pills, capsules, and tablets.

Because of their ease in administration, tablets and capsules represent the most advantageous oral dosage unit forms, in which case solid pharmaceutical carriers are obviously employed. For parenteral compositions, the carrier will usually comprise sterile water, at least in large part, though other

ingredients, for example, to aid solubility, may be included. Injectable solutions, for example, may be prepared in which the carrier comprises saline solution, glucose solution or a mixture of saline and glucose solution. Injectable suspensions may also be prepared in which case appropriate liquid carriers, suspending agents and the like may be employed. Also included are solid form preparations, which are intended to be converted, shortly before use, to liquid form preparations. In the compositions suitable for percutaneous administration, the carrier optionally comprises a penetration enhancing agent and/or a suitable wetting agent, optionally combined with suitable additives of any nature in minor proportions, which additives do not introduce a significant deleterious effect on the skin.

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The compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (IIIa), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, of the present invention may also be administered via oral inhalation or insufflation by means of methods and formulations employed in the art for administration via this way. Thus, in general the compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, may be administered to the lungs in the form of a solution, a suspension or a dry powder, a solution being preferred. Any system developed for the delivery of solutions, suspensions or dry powders via oral inhalation or insufflation are suitable for the administration of the present compounds.

Thus, the present invention also provides a pharmaceutical composition adapted for administration by inhalation or insufflation through the mouth comprising a compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (III-a), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to

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(IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. Preferably, the compounds of the present invention are administered via inhalation of a solution in nebulized or aerosolized doses.

It is especially advantageous to formulate the aforementioned pharmaceutical compositions in unit dosage form for ease of administration and uniformity of dosage. Unit dosage form as used herein refers to physically discrete units suitable as unitary dosages, each unit containing a predetermined quantity of active ingredient calculated to produce the desired therapeutic effect in association with the required pharmaceutical carrier. Examples of such unit dosage forms are tablets (including scored or coated tablets), capsules, pills, suppositories, powder packets, wafers, injectable solutions or suspensions and the like, and segregated multiples thereof.

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The compound (C) of formulae (I) to (VII) as specified herein, or a compound of any of the subgroups of compounds of formula (II-a) to (II-b), (IIIa), (IV-a) to (IV-c), (VI-a) to (VI-c), (VII-a), (VII-b), (II-a-1) to (II-c-1), (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1), (VII-a-1) to (VII-b-1), (II-a-2) to (II-c-2), (IV-a-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4), (IV-a-2) to (VI-c-2), or formula (VII-a-2), as specified herein, show kinase inhibition properties. Illnesses and diseases treatable using the compounds and methods of the present invention include protein kinase mediated diseases like like cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis, systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as

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retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibro-proliferative diseases. Many of the compounds of this invention may show a favourable pharmacokinetic profile and have attractive properties in terms of bioavailability, including an acceptable half-life, AUC (area under the curve) and peak values and lacking unfavourable phenomena such as insufficient quick onset and tissue retention.

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The combinations of the present invention may be used as medicaments. Said use as a medicine or method of treatment comprises the systemic administration to ill subjects of an amount effective to combat the conditions associated with the illnesses. Consequently, the combinations of the present invention can be used in the manufacture of a medicament useful for treating, preventing or combating illness or disease associated with protein kinases including cancer, metabolic disorders (such as diabetes), inflammatory and autoimmune disorders (such as inflammatory bowel diseases, e.g. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis, inflammatory pulmonary diseases, rheumatoid arthritis, lupus nephritis, systemic lupus erythematosus and psoriasis and psoriasis arthritis), neurological disorders (such as Alzheimer's disease, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, Charcot-Marie-Tooth neuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and epilepsy), atherosclerosis and cardiovascular diseases, Sjogren Syndrome, renal allograft rejection, viral induced diseases, circulatory diseases, bone osteolysis and osteoporosis, osteoarthritis, sarcopenia, Langerhans cell histiocytosis, spinal cord injury, endometriosis, asthma and allergic asthma, eye diseases (such as retinopathies, age-related macular degeneration and uveitis) chronic and neuropathic pain, and fibroproliferative diseases.

The term "therapeutically effective amount" as used herein means that amount of active compound or component or pharmaceutical agent that elicits the biological or medicinal response in a tissue, system, animal or human that is being sought, in the light of the present invention, by a researcher, veterinarian, medical doctor or other clinician, which includes alleviation of the symptoms of the disease being treated.

Examples

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Example 1: General procedure for the preparation of analogues 49-55

$$R_{1} = Br, R_{2} = R_{3} = R_{4} = H$$

$$R_{2} = Br, R_{1} = R_{3} = R_{4} = H$$

$$R_{3} = R_{4} = H$$

$$R_{4} = R_{5} = R_{5} = R_{4} = H$$

$$R_{5} = R_{5} = R_{5$$

Method A1: To a solution of phenol derivative (1 equiv.) in DMF (5 mL/mmol) under nitrogen was added solid cesium carbonate (2.5 equiv.) followed by 4-chloropyridine derivative (1 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at 110°C until completion (from 2h to overnight). After cooling at room temperature, a saturated aqueous solution of NH₄Cl was added and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (cyclohexane/EtOAc from100/0 to 50/50) or (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10), or reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH: 0 to 100%) to give the expected compound.

Method B1: To a solution of appropriate intermediate 47 (1 equiv.) in EtOH or MeOH (2.5 mL/mmol) was added a solution of NaOH 1N (2.9 mL/mmol). The

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reaction mixture was stirred at rt until completion. EtOH or MeOH was removed under reduce pressure and the crude was acidified with HCl 1N until pH = 2-3. The precipitate was filtered-off, washed with water and dried over P_2O_5 in vacuum to give the expected intermediate **48**.

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Method C2: To a suspension of appropriate intermediate 48 (1 equiv.) in DCM or DMF (10 mL/mmol) under nitrogen were added DMAP (2.2 equiv.), EDC.HCI (2 equiv.) and appropriate amine (1.1-1.5 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until completion (1h-overnight). The reaction mixture was diluted with DCM and washed twice with a saturated solution of NH₄CI. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH: 0 to 100%) to give the expected compound.

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Method D1: To a stirred solution of 2-bromo-4-chloropyridine (192 mg, 1 mmol) in isopropanol/H₂O (4 mL/4 mL) were added phenylboronic acid (128 mg, 1.05 mmol), K₃PO₄ (424 mg, 2 mmol) and Pd(OAc)₂ (4 mg, 0.015 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C under air atmosphere for 30 minutes. After cooling at room temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed twice with a saturated solution of NaCl. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc: 100/0 to 90/10) to give 162 mg of 4-chloro-2-phenylpyridine **46b** in 85% yield.

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Method D2: To a stirred solution of 3-bromo-4-chloropyridine (385 mg, 2 mmol) in dioxane (10 mL) were added under nitrogen phenylboronic acid (256 mg, 2.1 mmol), solid K₃PO₄ (849 mg, 4 mmol) and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (231 mg, 0.2 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C for 4h. The solvent was removed under vacuum, and the crude was purified by flash column chromatography (cyclohexane/EtOAc from 100/0 to 75/25), , to give 4-chloro-3-phenyl-pyridine **46c** as a yellow oil in 87% yield.

-104The following table illustrates intermediates **47** prepared from Method A1:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 47a		Method A1
Compound 47b		Method A1
Compound 47c		Method A1

The following table illustrates intermediates **48** prepared from Method B1:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 48a	ů o H	Method B1
Compound 48b	D D D	Method B1
Compound 48c	Он	Method B1

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The following compounds are examples illustrating procedure C2: *N*-(cyclohexylmethyl)-3-(4-pyridyloxy)benzamide (**49**):

Compound **49** was synthesized from intermediate **48a** (0.20 mmol) and 1-cyclohexylmethanamine (0.34 mmol) as a white solid in 83% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.51 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.49-8.47 (m, 2H), 7.78 (ddd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (ddd, J = 8.1 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 3.09 (dd, J = 6.8 Hz, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (t, J = 13.5 Hz, 4H), 1.63-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.09 (m, 3H), 0.95-0.84 (m, 2H).

N-(cyclohexylmethyl)-3-[(2-phenyl-4-pyridyl)oxy]benzamide (**50**):

Compound **50** was synthesized from intermediate **48b** (0.20 mmol) and 1-cyclohexylmethanamine (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 8.56 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.94-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.79 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (bs, 1H), 3.35-3.28 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.54 (m, 6H), 1.27-1.15 (m, 3H), 1.05-0.94 (m, 2H).

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Example 2: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 68 – 101

Method E: To a solution of carboxylic acid derivative (1 equiv.) in CH_2CI_2 (5 mL/mmol) under nitrogen were added oxalyl chloride (3 equiv.) and 50 μL of DMF. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to give the acyl chloride derivative. To a solution of this previous intermediate in pyridine (3 mL/mmol) under nitrogen was added 2-amino-4-chloropyridine (1 equiv.) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until completion (from 2h to overnight). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 95/5) to give the expected compound.

The following compound 65a is an example illustrating Method E:

Preparation of *N*-(4-chloro-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**65a**):

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Intermediate 65a was synthesized from 1-methyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxylic acid

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(2.37 mmol) and 2-amino-4-chloropyridine (2.37 mmol) as a white powder in 84% yield according to the general method E.

ESI-MS: 237.10 (M+H)+.

5 The following table illustrates intermediates **65** prepared from method E:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 65a	CI CI	Method E
Compound 65b	CI CI	Method E
Compound 65c	N CI	Method E
Compound 65d	H CI	Method E

The following compound 65e is an example illustrating Method C2:

<u>Preparation of N-(4-chloro-2-pyridyl)pyridine-3-carboxamide (65e):</u>

10 Intermediate **65e** was synthesized from nicotinic acid (1.28 mmol) and 2-amino-4-chloropyridine (1.16 mmol) as a white powder in 84% yield according to the -108-

general method C2.

ESI-MS: 234.10 (M+H)+.

Method A2: To a solution of phenol derivative (1 equiv.) in DMF (2 mL/mmol) under nitrogen was added solid cesium carbonate (2.5 equiv.) followed by 4-chloropyridine derivative (1 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at 140°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to give the expected compound which was used in the next step without purification.

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The following compound **66a** is an example illustrating Method A2:

<u>Preparation of ethyl 3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazole-4-carbonyl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)</u> benzoate (66a):

Intermediate **66a** was synthesized from ethyl 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-benzoate (0.91 mmol) and compound **65a** (0.91 mmol) as a brown powder according to the general method A2.

ESI-MS: 381.20 (M+H)+.

The following table illustrates intermediates **66** prepared from method A2:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 66a		Method A2

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Compound 66b	Method A2
Compound 66c	Method A2
Compound 66d	Method A2

Method B2: To a solution of appropriate intermediate **66** (1 equiv.) in EtOH (2.5 mL/mmol) was added a solution of NaOH 2N (2.5 mL/mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 50° C for 1h. EtOH was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in water and washed 3 times with CH₂Cl₂. The aqueous layer was then acidified with concentrated HCl until pH = 2-3. The resulting precipitate was filtered, washed with H₂O and dried over P₂O₅ to afford the expected compound. If necessary, the filtrate was evaporated under reduced pressure and purified by reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give more expected compound.

The following compound 67a is an example illustrating Method B2:

<u>Preparation of 2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazole-4-carbonyl)amino]-4-pyridyl}</u> oxy)benzoic acid (67a):

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Intermediate **67a** was synthesized from intermediate **66a** (0.91 mmol) as a white solid in 32% yield (over 2 steps) according to the general method B2.

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ESI-MS: 353.15 (M+H)+.

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The following table illustrates intermediates 67 prepared from method B2:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 67a	» но	Method B2
Compound 67b	ОН	Method B2
Compound 67c	ОН	Method B2
Compound 67d	он	Method B2

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method C2:

5 <u>N-(4-{3-[(2,6-difluoro-4-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-</u> 1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (68):

Compound **68** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.42 mmol) and (2,6-difluoro-4-pyridyl)methanamine (0.63 mmol) as a white solid in 23% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm):

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10.59 (s, 1H), 9.16 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.14 (s, 2H), 6.63 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

5 ESI-MS: 479.20 (M+H)⁺.

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<u>N-(4-{3-[(4-cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide</u> (**69**):

Compound **69** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.10 mmol) and 4-aminomethyl-2-fluorobenzonitrile (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 71% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.59 (s, 1H), 9.14 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.26 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 485.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-(4-{3-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**70**):

20 Compound **70** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.10 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 64% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 10.56 (s, 1H), 9.05 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.62 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

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N-(4-{3-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**71**):

Compound **71** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.10 mmol) and (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 61% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.56 (s, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.19 (m, 3H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

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N-(4-{3-[(3-fluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**72**):

Compound **72** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 26% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.54 (s, 1H), 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.20 (m, 6H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 460.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-(4-{3-[(4-fluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**73**):

Compound **73** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 26% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 10.53 (s, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.62 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 460.15 (M+H)+.

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<u>N-(4-{3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide</u> (**74**):

Compound **74** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 30% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 10.53 (s, 1H), 8.97 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.12 (m, 3H), 6.61 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)+.

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N-(4-{3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**75**):

Compound **75** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 30% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.56 (s, 1H), 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.31 (m, 6H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)+.

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<u>N-{4-[3-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**76**):</u>

Compound **76** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 22% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.56 (s, 1H), 9.01 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.62 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 482.20 (M+H)⁺.

-115-

N-{4-[3-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (77):

Compound **77** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 15% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.56 (s, 1H), 9.05 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 482.2 0 (M+H)⁺.

1-methyl-*N*-[4-(2-methyl-3-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methylcarbamoyl} phenoxy)-2-pyridyl]pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**78**):

Compound **78** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 44% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.88 (s, 1H), 9.12 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 511.15 (M+H)⁺.

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-116-

N-(4-{3-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (**79**):

Compound **79** was synthesized from intermediate **67a** (0.09 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 38% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.54 (s, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 491.05 (M+H)+.

<u>N-(4-{3-[(3-fluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide</u> (**80**):

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Compound **80** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.11 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 37% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.54 (s, 1H), 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.09 (td, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 460.30 (M+H)+.

-117-

N-(4-{3-[(4-fluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**81**):

Compound **81** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.11 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 37% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.54 (s, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 460.25 (M+H)+.

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<u>N-(4-{3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide</u> (82):

Compound **82** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.11 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 41% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.54 (s, 1H), 9.03 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)+.

-118-

N-(4-{3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**83**):

Compound **83** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.11 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 48% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.32 (m, 6H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)+.

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<u>N-{4-[3-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide</u> (**84**):

Compound **84** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.11 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 35% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 482.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-{4-[3-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**85**):

Compound **85** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.11 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 22% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.52 (s, 1H), 9.04 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 482.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-(4-{3-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**86**):

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Compound **86** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.09 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 49% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.53 (s, 1H), 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 478.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-(4-{3-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-1-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (87):

Compound **87** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.09 mmol) and (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 45% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.93 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.82-6.80 (m, 2H), 6.64 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 473.15 (M+H)+.

1-methyl-*N*-[4-(2-methyl-3-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methylcarbamoyl} phenoxy)-2-pyridyl]pyrazole-3-carboxamide (88):

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Compound **88** was synthesized from intermediate **67b** (0.09 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 48% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.54 (s, 1H), 9.13 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 511.15 (M+H)⁺.

-121-

N-(4-{3-[(3-fluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**89**):

Compound **89** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 33% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (td, J = 8.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 460.20 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-(4-{3-[(4-fluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**90**):

Compound **90** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 32% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 8.96 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.29-8.24 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.64 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 460.20 (M+H)⁺.

-122-

N-(4-{3-[(3-chlorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**91**):

Compound **91** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 37% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.31-8.23 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 2.3, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.25 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 476.15 (M+H)+.

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N-(4-{3-[(4-chlorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**92**):

Compound **92** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 35% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.29-8.24 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.26 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H) 6.64 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 476.15 (M+H)+.

N-{4-[3-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (93):

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Compound **93** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 15% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52-8.49 (m, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.98-7.95 (m, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3H), 6.64 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 482.20 (M+H)⁺.

N-{4-[3-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (94):

Compound **94** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 20% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 482.20 (M+H)+.

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N-(4-{3-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (95):

Compound **95** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 42% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.02

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(t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.3 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.5 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

5 ESI-MS: 478.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-(4-{3-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (96):

Compound **96** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 38% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) $\bar{\delta}$ (ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 8.92 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.33-8.22 (m, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 2.4 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.81 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 473.20 (M+H)+.

2-methyl-*N*-[4-(2-methyl-3-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methylcarbamoyl} phenoxy)-2-pyridyl]pyrazole-3-carboxamide (**97**):

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Compound **97** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 44% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.88 (s, 1H), 9.12 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7

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Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 511.15 (M+H) $^{+}$.

N-(4-{3-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)-2-methyl-pyrazole-3-carboxamide (98):

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Compound **98** was synthesized from intermediate **67c** (0.09 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 36% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.86 (s, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.64 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 491.10 (M+H)⁺.

N-{4-[2-methyl-3-(4-pyridylmethylcarbamoyl)phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}pyridine-3-carboxamide (99):

Compound **99** was synthesized from intermediate **67d** (0.13 mmol) and 4-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.19 mmol) as a white solid in 7% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 11.14 (s, 1H), 9.08-9.05 (m, 2H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 4.4 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 8.35-8.24 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 440.15 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-(4-{3-[(2,6-difluoro-4-pyridyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl) pyridine-3-carboxamide (100):

Compound **100** was synthesized from intermediate **67d** (0.13 mmol) and (2,6-difluoro-4-pyridyl)methanamine (0.38 mmol) as a white solid in 14% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 11.14 (s, 1H), 9.12 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 9.08 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.8 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.34-8.24 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (s, 2H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 476.20 (M+H)⁺.

N-(4-{3-[(4-cyano-3-fluoro-phenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)pyridine-3-carboxamide (101):

Compound **101** was synthesized from intermediate **67d** (0.13 mmol) and 4-aminomethyl-2-fluorobenzonitrile (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 8% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ 11.14 (s, 1H), 9.15-9.05 (m, 2H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.7 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.34-8.26 (m, 2H), 7.97-7.88 (m, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 1H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 482.15 (M+H)+.

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Example 3: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 103 – 105

Preparation of 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-N-(4-pyridylmethyl)benzamide (102):

Intermediate **102** was synthesized from 3-hydroxy-2-methylbenzoic acid (19.6 mmol) and 4-(aminomethyl)pyridine (19.6 mmol) as a white solid in 93% yield according to the general method C3.

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Method A3: To a solution of phenol derivative (1 equiv.) in DMF (5 mL/mmol) under nitrogen was added t-BuOK (1.5 equiv.). 4-Chloropyridine derivative (1 equiv.) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 140°C until completion (from 24 to 48 hours). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography ($H_2O/MeOH$ from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

Method F: To a stirred solution of **104** (30 mg, 0.063 mmol) in EtOH/H₂O (0.75 mL/0.25 mL) were added sodium (*L*)-ascorbate (2 mg, 0.006 mmol), sodium azide (9 mg, 0.126 mmol), copper iodide (3 mg, 0.013 mmol) and DMEDA (2 μL, 0.019 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 80/20) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH: 0 to 100%) to give 6 mg of *N*-{6-amino-4-[2-methyl-3-(4-pyridylmethylcarbamoyl)phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide **105** in 21% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.94 (s, 1H), 9.05 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (bs, 2H), 5.56 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

15 ESI-MS: 458.15 (M+H)+.

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method A3: 1-methyl-N-{4-[2-methyl-3-(4-pyridylmethylcarbamoyl)phenoxy]-2-pyridyl} pyrazole-4-carboxamide (103):

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Compound **103** was synthesized from intermediate **102** (0.22 mmol) and **65a** (0.22 mmol) as a white solid in 19% yield according to the general method A3. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.53 (s, 1H), 9.05 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 4.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.62 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

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<u>N-{6-chloro-4-[2-methyl-3-(4-pyridylmethylcarbamoyl)phenoxy]-2-pyridyl}-1-methyl-pyrazole-4-carboxamide (104):</u>

Compound **104** was synthesized from intermediate **102** (0.22 mmol) and **65d** (0.22 mmol) as a white solid in 23% yield according to the general method A3. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.84 (s, 1H), 9.10 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 4.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 477.15 (M+H)⁺.

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Example 4: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 106 – 108

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3-[(2-amino-4-pyridyl)oxy]-2-methyl-N-(4-pyridylmethyl)benzamide (106):

Compound **106** was synthesized from intermediate **102** (0.39 mmol) and 2-amino-4-chloropyridine (0.39 mmol) as a white solid in 23% yield according to the general method A3. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.17 (dd, J = 6.4 Hz, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (s, 2H), 5.74 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

3-[(2-amino-4-pyridyl)oxy]-2-methyl-N-(4-pyridylmethyl)benzamide (107):

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Compound **107** was synthesized from intermediate **102** (0.61 mmol) and 2-amino-4,6-dichloropyridine (0.61 mmol) as a white solid in 30% yield according to the general method A3. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.05 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.45 (s, 2H), 6.13 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

3-{[2-amino-6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-*N*-(4-pyridyl methyl)benzamide (**108**):

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Method D3: To a stirred solution of **107** (32 mg, 0.086 mmol) in dioxane (1 mL) under nitrogen were added PdCl₂dppf (7 mg, 0.009 mmol), 1-methyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-1*H*-pyrazole (27 mg, 0.13 mmol) and Cs₂CO₃

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1M (0.215 mL, 0.215 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C for 2h. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH: 0 to 100%) to give 18 mg of **108** in 51% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m 2H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.20 (dd, J = 6.7 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (s, 2H), 5.49 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

10 Example 5: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 110 – 116

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<u>Preparation of 3-[(2-bromo-4-pyridyl)oxy]-2-methyl-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (**109**):</u>

Intermediate **109** was synthesized from intermediate **102** (5.87 mmol) and 2-bromo-4-chloropyridine (5.87 mmol) as a white solid in 84% yield according to the general method A1.

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ESI-MS: 398.10-400.10 (M+H)+.

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Method G: To a solution of **109** (1 equiv.) in THF (20 mL/mmol) under nitrogen were added alkyne derivative (3 equiv.), $Pd(PPh_3)Cl_2$ (0.1 equiv.), Cul (0.2 equiv.) and triethylamine (3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 50°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography ($H_2O/MeOH$ from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-phenylprop-1-ynyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (**110**):

Compound **110** was synthesized from intermediate **109** (0.10 mmol) and 3-phenyl-1-propyne (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 21% yield according to the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.55-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.41 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.32 (m, 9H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 434.25 (M+H)+.

3-{[2-(3-hydroxyprop-1-ynyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (111):

Compound **111** was synthesized from intermediate **109** (0.10 mmol) and propargyl alcohol (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 22% yield according to the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.05 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.43 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.91 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (bs, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

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ESI-MS: 374.20 (M+H)+.

3-{[2-(3-aminoprop-1-ynyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (**112**):

Compound 112 was synthesized from intermediate 109 (0.10 mmol) and propargylamine (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 22% yield according to the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ (ppm): 9.05 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.41 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.11 (s, 4H). ESI-MS: 373.20 (M+H)⁺.

3-{[2-(3-methoxyprop-1-ynyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (113):

Compound **113** was synthesized from intermediate **109** (0.10 mmol) and methyl propargyl ether (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 31% yield according to the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.04 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.44 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.86 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 388.20 (M+H)⁺.

2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(methylamino)prop-1-ynyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (**114**):

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Compound **114** was synthesized from intermediate **109** (0.10 mmol) and *N*-methyl-*N*-prop-2-ynylamine (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 18% yield according to the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.05 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.41 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 387.25 (M+H)+.

3-{[2-(3-imidazol-1-ylprop-1-ynyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (115):

Compound **115** was synthesized from intermediate **109** (0.20 mmol) and 1-(2-propyn-1-yl)-1*H*-imidazole (0.40 mmol) as a white solid in 4% yield according to the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.04 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.44 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 4.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.94-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 424.30 (M+H)⁺.

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2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(methylamino)prop-1-ynyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (116):

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Compound **116** was synthesized from intermediate **109** (0.20 mmol) and 1-(2-propyn-1-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 12% yield according to

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the general method G. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.04 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.46-8.41 (m, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.30-6.29 (m, 1H), 5.30 (s, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 424.25 (M+H)+.

Example 6: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 120 – 197, 350-355, and 359

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The following compound **117a** is an example illustrating Method A1:

Preparation of ethyl 3-[(2-chloro-4-pyridyl)oxy]-2-methyl-benzoate (117a):

Intermediate **117a** was synthesized from ethyl 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-benzoate (6.30 mmol) and 2-chloro-4-nitropyridine (6.30 mmol) as a colorless oil in 95%

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yield according to the general method A1.

ESI-MS: 292.00 (M+H)+.

The following table illustrates intermediates 117 prepared from method A1:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 117a	CI CI	Method A1
Compound 117b		Method A1
Compound 117c	CI C	Method A1
Compound 117d	CI C	Method A1
Compound 117e	CI STORY OF THE ST	Method A1
Compound 117f		Method A1
Compound 117g	CI C	Method A1

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The following compound 118a is an example illustrating Method D2:

Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzoate (118a):

Intermediate **118a** was synthesized from **117a** (1.71 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (2.05 mmol) as a colorless oil in quantitative yield according to the general method D2.

ESI-MS: 338.15 (M+H)+.

The following table illustrates intermediates 118 prepared from method D2:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 118a		Method D2
Compound 118b		Method D2
Compound 118c		Method D2
Compound 118d		Method D2

Compound 118h	Method D2
Compound 118i	Method D2

Method H: To a solution of **117** (1 equiv.) in dioxane (10 mL/mmol) under nitrogen were added amine derivative (2 equiv.), Pd_2dba_3 (0.1 equiv.), Xantphos (0.2 equiv.) and Cs_2CO_3 (2 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at $100^{\circ}C$ until completion (from 2 h to overnight). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) to give the expected compound.

The following compound 118e is an example illustrating Method H:

<u>Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)</u> benzoate (118e):

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Intermediate **118e** was synthesized from **117a** (1.37 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazol-3-amine (2.74 mmol) as a yellow oil in 90% yield according to the general method H.

ESI-MS: 353.05 (M+H)+.

The following table illustrates intermediates **113** prepared from method H:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 118e		Method H

Compound 118f	Method H
Compound 118g	Method H
Compound 118j	Method H
Compound 118k	Method H

Method I: To a stirred solution of **117a** (250 mg, 0.86 mmol) in CH₃CN (6 mL) were added pyrazole (123 mg, 1.79 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (1.12 g, 3.42 mmol), Cul (360 mg, 1.88 mmol) and DMEDA (0.323 mL, 3 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C for 48h. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc from 100/0 to 75/25) to give 58 mg of ethyl 2-methyl-3-[(2-pyrazol-1-yl-4-pyridyl)oxy]benzoate **118h** in 11% yield.

The following compound 119a is an example illustrating Method B2:

10 <u>Preparation of 2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzoic acid</u> (119a):

Intermediate **119a** was synthesized from **118a** (1.88 mmol) as a white powder in 79% yield according to the general method B2.

15 ESI-MS: 292.00 (M+H)⁺.

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-140The following table illustrates intermediates **119** prepared from method B2:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 119a	- МОН	Method B2
Compound 119b	- МОН	Method B2
Compound 119c	- М ОН	Method B2
Compound 119d	он	Method B2
Compound 119e	P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P P	Method B2
Compound 119f	- С	Method B2
Compound 119g		Method B2
Compound 119h	D O D	Method B2

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Compound 119i	- М	Method B2
Compound 119j	-N OH	Method B2
Compound 119k	— Н ОН ОН БЕР	Method B2
Compound 119I	— N — N — ОН	Method B2

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method C2:

<u>N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (120):</u>

Compound 120 was synthesized from intermediate 119a (0.10 mmol) and (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 60% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.91 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 430.10 (M+H)+.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (**121**):

Compound **121** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 4-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 69% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.04 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 400.05 (M+H)+.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-(3-pyridylmethyl) benzamide (**122**):

Compound **122** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 59% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (dd, J = 4.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.76 (dt, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H) 7.43-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 400.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (123):

Compound **123** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 85% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 435.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (**124**):

Compound **124** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 82% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.13 (m, 4H), 7.09 (td, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 417.20 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (125):

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Compound **125** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 92% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.94 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.14 (m, 4H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 417.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (126):

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Compound **126** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.25 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 433.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (127):

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Compound **127** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 83% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(2,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (128):

Compound **128** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.065 mmol) and 2,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.097 mmol) as a white solid in 53% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.93 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.09 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 435.15 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (129):

Compound **129** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.065 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.097 mmol) as a white solid in 57% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 435.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (130):

Compound 130 was synthesized from intermediate 119a (0.065 mmol) and 4-

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chloro-3-fluorobenzylamine (0.097 mmol) as a white solid in 34% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.58 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 451.10 (M+H)+.

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (131):

Compound **131** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.065 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.097 mmol) as a white solid in 57% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.57-5.55 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 6.47 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 439.15 (M+H)+.

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (132):

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Compound **132** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.065 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.097 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, Hz 1.5, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

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ESI-MS: 439.15 (M+H)+.

2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methyl}benzamide (**133**):

Compound **133** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.065 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.097 mmol) as a white solid in 79% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.09 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.08-8.02 (m, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 468.15 (M+H)⁺.

ESI-MS: 435.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(2,3-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (134):

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Compound **134** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.074 mmol) and 2,3-difluorobenzylamine (0.111 mmol) as a white solid in 60% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 4H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

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N-[(3-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (135):

Compound **135** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.074 mmol) and 3-methoxybenzylamine (0.111 mmol) as a white solid in 78% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.90 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.16 (m, 5H), 6.98-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.86-6.80 (m, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 429.20 (M+H)+.

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N-[(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (**136**):

Compound **136** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.074 mmol) and 4-methoxybenzylamine (0.111 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.83 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.18 (m, 5H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 429.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(5-fluoro-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (137):

Compound 137 was synthesized from intermediate 119a (0.10 mmol) and 5-

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fluoro-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.52-8.45 (m, 2H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 418.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (138):

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Compound **138** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 62% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.91 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.98-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.65 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 448.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (139):

Compound **139** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.24 mmol) as a white solid in 40% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.85 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H)

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5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 448.20 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3-fluoro-4-methoxy-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (140):

Compound **140** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)methanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 58% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.24-7.09 (m, 5H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 447.20 (M+H)+.

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15 <u>N-[(4-fluoro-3-methoxy-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (141):</u>

Compound **141** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 5-(aminomethyl)-2-fluoroanisole (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.90 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.12 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

25 ESI-MS: 447.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-(cyclohexylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (142):

Compound **142** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 1-cyclohexylmethanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 69% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.36-3.81 (m, 2H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.09 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.77-1.47 (m, 6H), 1.27-1.12 (m, 3H), 0.99-0.89 (m, 2H).

ESI-MS: 405.20 (M+H)+.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-(tetrahydropyran-4-ylmethyl)benzamide (**143**):

Compound **143** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 4-(aminomethyl)tetrahydropyran (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 71% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.39 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.89-3.82 (m, 5H), 3.27-3.24 (m, 2H), 3.18-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.80-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.16 (m, 2H).

ESI-MS: 407.15 (M+H)+.

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N-[(1R)-1-cyclohexylethyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (144):

Compound **144** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (R)-1-cyclohexylethanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 60% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.92-3.76 (m, 4H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.83-1.57 (m, 5H), 1.38-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.24-0.92 (m, 8H). ESI-MS: 419.20 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(1S)-1-cyclohexylethyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (145):

Compound **145** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (*S*)-1-cyclohexylethanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 54% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.90-3.75 (m, 4H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.42-1.33 (m, 1H), 1.24-1.06 (m, 6H), 1.03-0.94 (m, 2H).

ESI-MS: 419.20 (M+H)+.

2-methyl-*N*-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (146):

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Compound **146** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and *C*-(1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl)-methylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 62% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) $\bar{\delta}$ (ppm): 8.69 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 403.15 (M+H)⁺.

2-methyl-*N*-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (**147**):

Compound **147** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and *C*-(2-methyl-2*H*-pyrazol-3-yl)-methylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 69% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) $\bar{\delta}$ (ppm): 8.89 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 403.20 (M+H)⁺.

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2-methyl-*N*-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (**148**):

Compound **148** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (1-25 methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl)methanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.74 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6

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Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

5 ESI-MS: 403.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(4-fluoro-3-methyl-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (149):

Compound **149** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (4-fluoro-3-methylphenyl)methanamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 67% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.88 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.16 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.22 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 431.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3-fluoro-4-methyl-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (150):

Compound **150** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3-fluoro-4-methylbenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 69% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.91 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.21 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 431.15 (M+H)⁺.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-[(2-oxo-1*H*-pyridin-3-yl)methyl]benzamide (151):

Compound **151** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3-(aminomethyl)-2(1*H*)-pyridinone (0.24 mmol) as a white solid in 40% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 11.62 (bs, 1H), 8.66 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.30 (dd, J = 6.5 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 416.15 (M+H)⁺.

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 $\underline{\text{2-methyl-}N\text{-}[(1\text{-methyl-}2\text{-}oxo\text{-}3\text{-}piperidyl)\text{methyl}]\text{-}3\text{-}\{[2\text{-}(1\text{-methylpyrazol-}4\text{-}yl)\text{-}4\text{-}pyridyl]\text{oxy}\}\text{benzamide}(\textbf{152}):}$

Compound **152** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and 3-(aminomethyl)-1-methyl-2-piperidinone (0.24 mmol) as a white solid in 69% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.67-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.41-3.33 (m, 2H), 3.27-3.20 (m, 2H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.54 (m, 2H). ESI-MS: 434.20 (M+H) $^+$.

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2-methyl-*N*-[(1-methyl-2-oxo-3-pyridyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide(**153**):

Compound **153** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.07 mmol) and 3-(aminomethyl)-1-methyl-2(1*H*)-pyridinone (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 53% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.69 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 6.7 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 430.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(5-fluoro-2-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (154):

Compound **154** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.06 mmol) and 5-fluoro-2-pyridinemethanamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 41% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.73 (td, J = 8.8 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 418.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(6-dimethylphosphoryl-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide(155):

Compound **155** was synthesized from intermediate **119a** (0.10 mmol) and (5-(aminomethyl)pyridin-2-yl)dimethylphosphine oxide (0.29 mmol) as a white solid in 78% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.04 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.98-7.90 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 33.89. ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-4-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (156):

Compound **156** was synthesized from intermediate **119b** (0.10 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 67% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.10 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.05 (m, 1H), 7.04-6.98 (m, 2H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 435.00 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-4-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (157):

Compound **157** was synthesized from intermediate **119b** (0.10 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 45% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.07 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.33 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 435.00 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl)methyl]-4-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (158):

Compound **158** was synthesized from intermediate **119b** (0.10 mmol) and 4-chloro-3-fluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 57% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.09 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.39-8.34 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 10.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 451.05 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-4-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (159):

Compound **159** was synthesized from intermediate **119b** (0.10 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 92% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.07 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38-8.34 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.00 (M+H)+.

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N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-4-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (352):

Compound **352** was synthesized from intermediate **119b** (0.08 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 80% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.05 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 417.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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4-fluoro-*N*-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (353):

Compound **353** was synthesized from intermediate **119i** (0.08 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.14 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.94-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 421.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (160):

Compound **160** was synthesized from intermediate **119c** (0.10 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 90% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.92 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.35 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 435.00 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (161):

Compound **161** was synthesized from intermediate **119c** (0.10 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 41% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.90 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.39-8.35 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 435.05 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (**162**):

Compound **162** was synthesized from intermediate **119c** (0.10 mmol) and 4-chloro-3-fluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 60% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.92 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.35 (m, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.65 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 451.05 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (163):

Compound 163 was synthesized from intermediate 119c (0.10 mmol) and 4-

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chlorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 79% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.48-8.45 (m, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.41 (m, 5H), 7.34 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.74 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.00 (M+H)+.

N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (351):

Compound **351** was synthesized from intermediate **119c** (0.07 mmol) and 2-methoxybenzylamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 71% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.70 (t, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 429.10 (M+H)+.

2-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-{[3-(trifluoromethyl) phenyl]methyl}benzamide (**354**):

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Compound **354** was synthesized from intermediate **119c** (0.07 mmol) and 3-trifluoromethylbenzylamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 73% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H).

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ESI-MS: 467.10 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methoxy-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (359):

Compound 359 was synthesized from intermediate 119j (0.08 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.87 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.61 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 451.10 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (164):

Compound **164** was synthesized from intermediate **119d** (0.10 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 43% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.12 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.04-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.68 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 435.00 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (165):

Compound **165** was synthesized from intermediate **119d** (0.10 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 29% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.09 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.64 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.11 (m, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 435.00 (M+H)+.

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N-[(4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl)methyl]-3-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (166):

Compound **166** was synthesized from intermediate **119d** (0.10 mmol) and 4-chloro-3-fluorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 46% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.11 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.41-8.36 (m, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, *J* = 5.9, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 451.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-3-methyl-5-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (167):

Compound **167** was synthesized from intermediate **119d** (0.10 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 53% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.09 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.41-8.37 (m, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.66 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.00 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (168):

Compound **168** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 53% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.94 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.08 (td, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 432.15 (M+H)+.

-166-

N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**169**):

Compound **169** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.91 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 3H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 432.15 (M+H)+.

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<u>N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide</u> (170):

15 Compound **170** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 448.15 (M+H)+.

-167-

N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (171):

Compound **171** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 49% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.93 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 448.15 (M+H)+.

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2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-{[6-(trifluoro methyl)-3-pyridyl]methyl}benzamide (**172**):

15 Compound **172** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 57% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 9.05 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.76-8.75 (m, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 483.15 (M+H)+.

-168-

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (173):

Compound **173** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.93 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.50-8.49 (m, 1H), 7.99-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25 (dd, J = 9.3 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 454.15 (M+H)+.

<u>N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (174):</u>

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Compound **174** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 41% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.90-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 454.15 (M+H) $^+$.

-169-

N-[(5-fluoro-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (175):

Compound **175** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.06 mmol) and 5-fluoro-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 37% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.47-8.46 (m, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.20 (M+H)+.

ESI-MS: 454.00 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-fluoro-5-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (355):

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Compound **355** was synthesized from intermediate **119k** (0.08 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 30% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.33 (m, 6H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H).

-170-

N-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**176**):

Compound **176** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.06 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 59% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.90 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.98-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.64 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.17 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 463.25 (M+H)+.

ESI-MS: 463.20 (M+H)+.

N-[(5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (177):

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Compound **177** was synthesized from intermediate **119e** (0.06 mmol) and 5-fluoro-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 48% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.84 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

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-171-

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (178):

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Compound **178** was synthesized from intermediate **119f** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 53% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.95 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 9.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 454.15 (M+H) $^+$.

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (179):

Compound **179** was synthesized from intermediate **119f** (0.09 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 46% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 454.15 (M+H)⁺.

-172-

2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methyl}benzamide (**180**):

Compound **180** was synthesized from intermediate **119f** (0.09 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 58% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.07 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.76-8.74 (m, 2H), 8.04 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 6.7 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 483.15 (M+H)+.

<u>N-[(5-fluoro-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide</u> (**181**):

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Compound **181** was synthesized from intermediate **119f** (0.09 mmol) and 5-fluoro-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 73% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.47-8.46 (m, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.20 (M+H)+.

-173-

N-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (182):

Compound **182** was synthesized from intermediate **119f** (0.09 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 86% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.90 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 463.20 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (183):

Compound **183** was synthesized from intermediate **119f** (0.09 mmol) and 5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.84 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.24 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 463.20 (M+H)+.

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-174-

N-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (184):

Compound **184** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 18% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.95 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.09 (td, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 432.15 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (185):

Compound **185** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 21% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.92 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 432.15 (M+H)⁺.

-175-

N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**186**):

Compound **186** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 13% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.96 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 448.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (187):

Compound **187** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 18% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.94 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 448.15 (M+H)⁺.

-176-

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (188):

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Compound **188** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-6-ylmethanamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 18% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.94 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.35 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 454.15 (M+H) $^+$.

N-(imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethyl)-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (189):

Compound **189** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and imidazo[1,2-a]pyridin-7-ylmethanamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 13% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 454.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**190**):

Compound **190** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 16% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 450.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (191):

Compound **191** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 15% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.88 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 445.15 (M+H)+.

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-178-

2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-N-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methyl}benzamide (192):

Compound **192** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.15 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.23 mmol) as a white solid in 10% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.08 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (s, 2H), 8.04 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 6.8 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 483.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(5-fluoro-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**193**):

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Compound **193** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.09 mmol) and 5-fluoro-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 13% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.20 (M+H)+.

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N-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (194):

Compound **194** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.09 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 19% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.91 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 463.25 (M+H)+.

ESI-MS: 463.25 (M+H)+.

N-[(5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (195):

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Compound **195** was synthesized from intermediate **119g** (0.09 mmol) and 5-fluoro-2-methoxy-3-pyridinemethanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 14% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.85 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

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N-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methyltriazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (350):

Compound **350** was synthesized from intermediate **119I** (0.08 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 56% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.59 (s, 1H), 8.90 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 464.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-pyrazol-1-yl-4-pyridyl)oxy] benzamide (196):

Compound **196** was synthesized from intermediate **119h** (0.09 mmol) and 6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 53% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55-6.54 (m, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 416.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-pyrazol-1-yl-4-pyridyl)oxy] benzamide (197):

Compound **197** was synthesized from intermediate **119h** (0.09 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.14 mmol) as a white solid in 74% yield according to the general method D. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.09 (s, 1H), 8.59 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.06 (m, 4H), 6.95- 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 421.05 (M+H)+.

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Example 7: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 200 – 247

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Preparation of 3-[(2-chloro-4-pyridyl)oxy]-2-methyl-benzoic acid (198):

Intermediate **198** was synthesized from **117a** (1.37 mmol) as a white solid in quantitative yield according to the general method B2.

The following table illustrates intermediates 199 prepared from Method C2.

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 199a		Method C2
Compound 199b		Method C2

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method D2:

N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (200):

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Compound **200** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.07 mmol) and pyridine-4-boronic acid hydrate (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 61% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.89 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.70-8.68 (m, 2H), 8.59 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.02-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

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ESI-MS: 427.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (201):

Compound 201 was synthesized from intermediate 199a (0.07 mmol) and pyridine-3-boronic acid (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 61% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.21 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.89 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.37 (m, 1H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = Hz 2.2, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).
ESI-MS: 427.10 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-pyrimidin-5-yl-4-pyridyl)oxy] benzamide (202):

Compound **202** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.07 mmol) and pyrimidine-5-boronic acid (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method D2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.41 (s, 2H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 8.89 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 428.05 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (203):

Compound **203** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.07 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 43% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.89 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 430.10 (M+H)+.

3-{[2-(3,5-dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**204**):

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Compound **204** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.07 mmol) and 3,5-dimethylisoxazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 35% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.88 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 445.10 (M+H)+.

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3-{[2-(1,3-dimethylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy]-*N*-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**205**):

Compound **205** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.07 mmol) and 1,3-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 86% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.88 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 444.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (**206**):

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Compound **206** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and pyridine-4-boronic acid hydrate (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 67% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.70-8.68 (m, 2H), 8.60 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.03-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.77 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 432.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (207):

Compound **207** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.07 mmol) and pyridine-3-boronic acid (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 85% yield according to the general method D2. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.22 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 9.04 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (dd, J = 4.8 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.41-8.38 (m, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, J = 8.0 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 432.05 (M+H)+.

<u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-pyrimidin-5-yl-4-pyridyl)oxy]</u> benzamide (**208**):

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Compound **208** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and pyrimidine-5-boronic acid (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 85% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.43 (s, 2H), 9.26 (s, 1H), 9.03 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.73 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 433.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (**209**):

Compound **209** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 45% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.04 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 435.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(3,5-dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-benzamide (210):

Compound **210** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 3,5-dimethylisoxazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 35% yield according to the general method D2. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.02 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 450.20 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1,3-dimethylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-benzamide (**211**):

Compound **211** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 1,3-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 80% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.02 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 449.90 (M+H) $^+$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (212):

Compound **212** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and 1-methyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 64% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.07 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.89 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 435.10 (M+H)+.

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-189-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1,5-dimethylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-benzamide (**213**):

Compound **213** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.07 mmol) and 1,3-dimethyl-1*H*-pyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.51 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 449.20 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1*H*-pyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (**214**):

Compound **214** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.07 mmol) and 1*H*-pyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 41% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 13.06 (bs, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (bs, 2H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.46 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 421.10 (M+H)+.

-190-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-tetrahydropyran-4-ylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (215):

Compound **215** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.07 mmol) and 1-(tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-4-yl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 42% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37-8.35 (m, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48-4.38 (m, 3H), 3.98-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.50-3.43 (m, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.91 (m, 4H).

ESI-MS: 505.20 (M+H)+.

3-{[2-(1-cyclopropylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (216):

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Compound **216** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.07 mmol) and 1-cyclopropyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole(0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36-8.35 (m, 2H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.79-3.74 (m, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.10-0.95 (m, 4H). ESI-MS: 461.20 (M+H) $^+$.

-191-

3-({2-[1-(difluoromethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl) methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**217**):

Compound **217** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and 1-(difluoromethyl)-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 100% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H), 8.43 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 59.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.57 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 471.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-phenyl-4-pyridyl)oxy]benzamide (218):

Compound **218** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and benzene boronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 82% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.03-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.36 (m, 6H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 431.05 (M+H)⁺.

-192-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(2-fluorophenyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (**219**):

Compound **219** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and 2-fluorobenzeneboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 74% yield according to the general method D2. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.60-8.58 (m, 1H), 7.93 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 449.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (220):

Compound **220** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzeneboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 83% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.55-8.54 (m, 1H), 7.90-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.12 (tt, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 449.05 (M+H)+.

-193-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (**221**):

Compound **221** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzeneboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 91% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.10-8.07 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.3 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.3 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 449.05 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (222):

Compound **222** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and 2-methoxybenzeneboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 75% yield according to the general method D2. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.02 (m, 5H), 6.85 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 461.05 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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 $N-[(3,5-\text{difluorophenyl})\text{-methyl}]-3-\{[2-(3-\text{methoxyphenyl})-4-\text{pyridyl}]\text{-oxy}-2-\text{methyl}$ benzamide (223):

Compound 223 was synthesized from intermediate 199b (0.05 mmol) and 3methoxybenzeneboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 84% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.57 (dd, J= 7.7 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H, 7.51 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, J = 3.4 Hz)7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.02-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.70-6.68 (m, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 461.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (224):

15 Compound 224 was synthesized from intermediate 199b (0.05 mmol) and 4methoxybenzeneboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 92% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.48-8.47 (m, 1H), 8.00-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.03-7.00 (m, 2H), 6.63 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 20 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 461.05 (M+H)+.

-195-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(o-tolyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (225):

Compound **225** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and *o*-tolylboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 83% yield according to the general method D2. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.23 (m, 7H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 2.5 Hz, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 445.05 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(m-tolyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (226):

Compound **226** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and 3-tolylboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 83% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 7 Hz.8, 1H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 445.05 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(p-tolyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (227):

Compound **227** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.05 mmol) and 4-tolylboronic acid (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 91% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.51-8.50 (m, 1H), 7.92-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.67 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 445.05 (M+H)+.

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The following compounds are examples illustrating Method H:

N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (228):

Compound **228** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.09 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-ylamine (0.18 mmol) as a white solid in 54% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.89 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H).

25 ESI-MS: 445.25 (M+H)+.

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N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (229):

Compound **229** was synthesized from intermediate **199a** (0.09 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazol-3-amine (0.18 mmol) as a white solid in 44% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.89 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 445.90 (M+H) $^{+}$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (230):

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Compound **230** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazol-4-ylamine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.24 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 450.25 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**231**):

Compound **231** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazol-3-amine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.21 (s, 1H), 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.20 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 450.25 (M+H) $^+$.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-pyridylamino)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (232):

Compound **232** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.10 mmol) and 2-aminopyridine (0.20 mmol) as a white solid in 33% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.70 (s, 1H), 9.01 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15-8.13 (m, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.32 (dd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 447.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-pyridylamino)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (233):

Compound **233** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.10 mmol) and 4-aminopyridine (0.20 mmol) as a white solid in 44% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.55 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 447.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(pyrimidin-2-ylamino)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (234):

Compound **234** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and pyrimidin-2-amine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 32% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.87 (s, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.93 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 448.05 (M+H) $^{+}$.

-200-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(pyrimidin-4-ylamino)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (235):

Compound **235** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 4-aminopyrimidine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.21 (s, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.41-8.39 (m, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 5.9 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 448.05 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(pyrimidin-5-ylamino)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (236):

Compound **236** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 5-aminopyrimidine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 19% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.40 (s, 1H), 9.08 (s, 2H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.53 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 448.05 (M+H)+.

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-201-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1*H*-pyrazol-3-ylamino)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (**237**):

Compound **237** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 3-aminopyrazole (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 17% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.00 (bs, 1H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.83 (bs, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 436.00 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methyl-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl) amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (238):

Compound **238** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-1,2,4-triazol-3-amine (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 77% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.63 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.20 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.21 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 451.05 (M+H)⁺.

-202-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(2-methyltriazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (239):

Compound **239** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 2-methyltriazol-4-amine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 57% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.61 (s, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 451.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[(1-methyltriazol-4-yl)amino]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**240**):

Compound **240** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol) and 1-methyltriazol-4-amine (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 30% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.63 (s, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.20 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.36 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 451.10 (M+H)+.

-203-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-methylanilino)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (241):

Compound **241** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and *o*-toluidine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 64% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.96 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.95 (td, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 460.05 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-methylanilino)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (**242**):

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Compound **242** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and *m*-toluidine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 74% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.89 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.69-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.37 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 460.10 (M+H)⁺.

-204-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-methylanilino)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (243):

Compound **243** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and p-poluidine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 74% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.85 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 460.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(2-methoxyanilino)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (244):

Compound **244** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and *o*-anisidine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 47% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.96 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 8.11 (dd, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.83 (m, 3H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)⁺.

-205-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(3-methoxyanilino)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (**245**):

Compound **245** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and *m*-anisidine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 84% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.98-8.96 (m, 2H), 8.06 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.45 (dt, J = 6.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(4-methoxyanilino)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (246):

Compound **246** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and p-anisidine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 81% yield according to the general method H. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.84-6.81 (m, 2H), 6.30 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 476.10 (M+H)+.

-206-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-({2-[(6-methoxy-2-pyridyl)amino]-4-pyridyl} oxy)-2-methyl-benzamide (**247**):

Compound **247** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol) and 2-amino-6-methoxypyridine (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 68% yield according to the general method H. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.65 (s, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.13-8.12 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.18 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 477.10 (M+H) $^+$.

Example 8: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 248 – 261

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Method I: To a solution of **214** (1 equiv.) in DMF (10 mL/mmol) under nitrogen were added R_1 -X derivative, R_1 -OMs derivative or R_1 -OTs derivative (1-2 equiv.) and Cs_2CO_3 (1.5 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 90°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 95/5) and reverse phase chromatography ($H_2O/MeOH$ from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

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The following compound 248 is an example illustrating Method I:

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(1-isopropylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-benzamide (**248**):

Compound **248** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 2-iodopropane (0.05 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.55-4.47 (m, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.44 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

<u>tert-butyl</u> 3-[4-(4-{3-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)pyrazol-1-yl]azetidine-1-carboxylate (**249**):

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Compound **249** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.10 mmol) and *tert*-butyl 3-iodoazetidine-1-carboxylate (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 76% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.51 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.27-5.20 (m, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.30 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (bs, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

ESI-MS: 576.20 (M+H)+.

ESI-MS: 463.10 (M+H)+.

-208-

<u>tert-butyl 3-{[4-(4-{3-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)pyrazol-1-yl]methyl}azetidine-1-carboxylate (250):</u>

Compound **250** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.10 mmol) and *tert*-butyl 3-(bromomethyl)azetidine-1-carboxylate (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37-8.35 (m, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.49 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (bs, 2H), 3.04-2.94 (m, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 9H).

ESI-MS: 590.30 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[1-(oxetan-3-yl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (251):

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Compound **251** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 3-bromooxetane (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 35% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.99 (bs, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 3H), 6.51 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.62-5.57 (m, 1H), 4.93-4.91 (m, 4H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 477.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

-209-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-({2-[1-(2-methoxyethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl} oxy)-2-methyl-benzamide (**252**):

Compound **252** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 2-bromoethyl methyl ether (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 78% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.05 (m, 3H), 6.49 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 479.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-({2-[1-(dimethylphosphorylmethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-2-methyl-benzamide (253):

Compound **253** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 1-{[(dimethylphosphoryl)methoxy]sulfonyl}-4-methylbenzene (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 75% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.52 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 38.43. ESI-MS: 511.10 (M+H)⁺.

-210-

3-({2-[1-(di*tert*-butoxyphosphorylmethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**254**):

Compound **254** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.12 mmol) and (di-*tert*-butoxyphosphoryl)methyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (0.24 mmol) as a white solid in 51% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.52 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 18H). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 10.07.

ESI-MS: 627.15 (M+H)+.

3-({2-[1-(cyclopropylmethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl) methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**255**):

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Compound **255** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and cyclopropylmethyl bromide (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 56% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.98-7.97 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.99 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.31-1.21 (m, 1H), 0.56-0.51 (m, 2H), 0.40-0.36 (m, 2H).

ESI-MS: 475.10 (M+H)+.

-211-

3-({2-[1-(2,2-difluoroethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl) methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**256**):

Compound **256** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 2-iodo-1,1-difluoroethane (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.54-6.25 (m, 2H), 4.66 (td, J = 15.1 Hz, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 485.10 (M+H)+.

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3-{[2-(1-cyclobutylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (257):

Compound **257** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and cyclobutyl bromide (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 39% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 8.37-8.35 (m, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (p, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.50-2.35 (m, 4H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.82-1.73 (m, 2H).

ESI-MS: 475.10 (M+H)+.

-212-

3-({2-[1-(cyclobutylmethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl) methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**258**):

Compound **258** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and (bromomethyl)cyclobutane (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 43% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36-8.35 (m, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 0.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.47 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (dt, J = 14.9 Hz, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.94 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.72 (m, 4H). ESI-MS: 489.10 (M+H) $^+$.

3-({2-[1-(2-cyanoethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl) methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**259**):

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Compound **259** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 3-bromopropionitrile (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 56% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.39-8.37 (m, 2H), 8.07 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.52 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.10 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 474.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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3-({2-[1-(cyanomethyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl) methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**260**):

Compound **260** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.05 mmol) and 2-iodoacetonitrile (0.07 mmol) as a white solid in 14% yield according to the general method I. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.40-8.38 (m, 2H), 8.15 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.54 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.53 (s, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 460.10 (M+H)+.

<u>tert-butyl</u> 4-[4-(4-{3-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methylcarbamoyl]-2-methyl-phenoxy}-2-pyridyl)pyrazol-1-yl]piperidine-1-carboxylate (**261**):

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Compound **261** was synthesized from intermediate **214** (0.10 mmol) and *tert*-butyl 4-[(methylsulfonyl)oxy]piperidine-1-carboxylate (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method I. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37-8.35 (m, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.42-4.34 (m, 1H), 4.04 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (bs, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.02 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H). ESI-MS: 604.40 (M+H) $^+$.

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-214-

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[1-(4-piperidyl)pyrazol-4-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (262):

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To a stirred solution of compound **261** (25 mg, 0.04 mmol) in dioxane (2 mL) was added HCl (4N in dioxane, 0.41 mL, 10 equiv.) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound as a white solid in 33% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.28-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.07 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (d, J = 10.8, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.98 (d, J = 10.2, 2H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 2H). ESI-MS: 504.10 (M+H)⁺.

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Example 9: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 263 – 277

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-4-pyridyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**263**):

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Compound **263** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol), 2-chloropyridine-4-boronic acid (0.08 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 23% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.61-8.59 (m, 2H), 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.29-8.28 (m, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, J = 5.2 Hz, 1.7

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Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 512.10 (M+H)⁺.

5 <u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[6-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-3-pyridyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (264):</u>

Compound **264** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol), (6-chloropyridin-3-yl)boronic acid (0.08 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.15 mmol)as a white solid in 15% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.16 (dd, J = 2.3 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.67 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 512.10 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(2-fluoro-4-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methyl-benzamide (265a):

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Compound **265a** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (1.16 mmol) and 2-fluoropyridin-4-ylboronic acid (1.39 mmol) as a white solid in 100% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm):

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9.00 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.61 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 2. Hz 3, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 6.9 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.78 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

5 ESI-MS: 450.05 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(6-fluoro-3-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-2-methylbenzamide (265b):

Compound **265b** was synthesized from intermediate **199b** (0.77 mmol) and 6-fluoro-3-pyridinylboronic acid (0.93 mmol) as a white solid in 100% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.90 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.64-8.59 (m, 1H), 8.57-8.55 (m, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 450.05 (M+H)+.

Method J: To a solution of 265 (1 equiv.) in dioxane (10 mL/mmol) were added amine derivative (16 equiv.) and DIEA (6 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at 100°C until completion (from 2 h to overnight). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

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The following compound **266** is an example illustrating Method J: <u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-4-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxybenzamide (**266**):</u>

Compound **266** was synthesized from intermediate **265a** (0.07 mmol) and pyrrolidine (0.53 mmol) as a white solid in 55% yield according to the general method J. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 5.3 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 5H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.46-3.43 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.98-1.94 (m, 4H).

ESI-MS: 501.10 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[2-(1-piperidyl)-4-pyridyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (267):

Compound **267** was synthesized from intermediate **265a** (0.07 mmol) and piperidine (0.53 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method J. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.60-3.58 (m, 4H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.62-1.55 (m, 6H).

ESI-MS: 515.15 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-({2-[2-(dimethylamino)-4-pyridyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy) -2-methyl-benzamide (**268**):

Compound **268** was synthesized from intermediate **265a** (0.07 mmol) and dimethylamine (2M THF, 0.67 mmol) as a white solid in 47% yield according to the general method J. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.18-8.16 (m, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.71 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.09 (s, 6H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 475.10 (M+H) $^+$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-morpholino-4-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (269):

Compound **269** was synthesized from intermediate **265a** (0.07 mmol) and morpholine (1.07 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method J. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 5.2 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.73-3.71 (m, 4H), 3.54-3.51 (m, 4H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 517.15 (M+H)+.

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 $N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[2-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-4-pyridyl}-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (270):$

Compound **270** was synthesized from intermediate **265a** (0.07 mmol) and 1-methylpiperazine (1.07 mmol) as a white solid in 40% yield according to the general method J. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.21-8.19 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.57-3.55 (m, 4H), 2.42-2.40 (m, 4H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 530.15 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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3-{[2-(2-amino-4-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (**271**):

Compound **271** was synthesized from intermediate **265a** (0.07 mmol) and NH₄OH (1.5 mL) as a white solid in 34% yield according to the general method J. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 4H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 2H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 447.05 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(6-pyrrolidin-1-yl-3-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (**272**):

Compound **272** was synthesized from intermediate **265b** (0.07 mmol) and pyrrolidine (1.06 mmol) as a white solid in 55% yield according to the general method J. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, J = 8.9 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.55-6.50 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.45-3.42 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.97-1.94 (m, 4H).

ESI-MS: 501.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[6-(1-piperidyl)-3-pyridyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (273):

Compound **273** was synthesized from intermediate **265b** (0.07 mmol) and piperidine (1.06 mmol) as a white solid in 65% yield according to the general method J. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, J = 9.0 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61-3.58 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.63-1.54 (m, 6H). ESI-MS: 515.20 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(6-morpholino-3-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (**274**):

Compound **274** was synthesized from intermediate **265b** (0.07 mmol) and morpholine (1.06 mmol) as a white solid in 65% yield according to the general method J. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.80 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, J = 9.0 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.72-3.69 (m, 4H), 3.55-3.52 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 517.15 (M+H)+.

 $N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[6-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)-3-pyridyl}-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (275):$

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Compound **275** was synthesized from intermediate **265b** (0.07 mmol) and 1-methylpiperazine (1.06 mmol) as a white solid in 52% yield according to the general method J. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 9.0 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.25 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.58-3.55 (m, 4H), 2.40-2.38

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(m, 4H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 530.15 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-({2-[6-(dimethylamino)-3-pyridyl]-4-pyridyl} oxy)-2-methyl-benzamide (276):

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Compound **276** was synthesized from intermediate **265b** (0.07 mmol) and dimethylamine (2M THF, 1.06 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method J. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, J = 2.5 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 9.0 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.71 (dd, J = 9.0 Hz, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (s, 6H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 475.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

3-{[2-(6-amino-3-pyridyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (277):

Compound **277** was synthesized from intermediate **265b** (0.07 mmol) and NH₄OH (1.5 mL) as a white solid in 69% yield according to the general method J. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.60-8.59 (m, 1H), 8.42 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.55 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 447.05 (M+H)⁺.

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Example 10: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 278 – 283

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (278):

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Compound **278** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.06 mmol), (3-bromophenyl)boronic acid (0.06 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 10% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 8.23 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.8

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Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 511.10 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (279):

Compound **279** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol), (3-bromophenyl)boronic acid (0.08 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 6% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.56-8.55 (m, 1H), 8.15 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.10-8.08 (m, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 511.15 (M+H) $^+$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (280):

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Compound **280** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.08 mmol), (3-bromophenyl)boronic acid (0.08 mmol) and 1-methyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (0.15 mmol) as a white solid in 10% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.00 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.56-8.55 (m, 1H), 8.48 (t, J = 1.6

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Hz, 1H), 7.90 (ddd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (ddd, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.3 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 511.10 (M+H) $^+$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[4-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**281**):

10 Compound **281** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.10 mmol), (4-bromophenyl)boronic acid (0.15 mmol) and 1-methylpyrazole-4-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.21 mmol) as a white solid in 4% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 511.10 (M+H)+.

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20 <u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[4-(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (282):</u>

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Compound **282** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.10 mmol), (4-bromophenyl)boronic acid (0.15 mmol) and 1-methyl-1*H*-pyrazole-5-boronic acid pinacol ester (0.21 mmol) as a white solid in 4% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.02 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.74 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 511.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[4-(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (283):

Compound **283** was synthesized in a two steps procedure from intermediate **199b** (0.10 mmol), (4-bromophenyl)boronic acid (0.15 mmol) and 1-methyl-3-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-1*H*-pyrazole (0.21 mmol) as a white solid in 4% yield according to the general method D2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-.704 (m, 2H), 6.76 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 511.10 (M+H)⁺.

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Example 11: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 285 – 290

<u>Preparation of N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-{[2-(4-formylphenyl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}-2-methyl-benzamide (284a)</u>:

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Intermediate **284a** was synthesized from **199b** (0.39 mmol) as a white solid in quantitative yield according to the general method D2.

ESI-MS: 459.05 (M+H)+.

-229The following table illustrates intermediates **284** prepared from Method D2.

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 284a		Method D2
Compound 284b		Method D2

Method K: To a solution of **284** (1 equiv.) in MeOH (10 mL/mmol) were added amine derivative (1.3 equiv.), AcOH (2% v/v) and NaBH $_3$ CN. The mixture was stirred at room temperature until completion (from 1 h to overnight). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography (H $_2$ O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (285):

Compound **285** was synthesized from intermediate **284a** (0.05 mmol) and pyrrolidine (0.07 mmol) as a white solid in 25% yield according to the general method K. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.43 (bs, 4H), 2.16 (s,

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3H), 1.70 (bs, 4H).

ESI-MS: 514.15 (M+H)+.

ESI-MS: 530.15 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[4-(morpholinomethyl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**286**):

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Compound **286** was synthesized from intermediate **284a** (0.07 mmol) and morpholine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 26% yield according to the general method K. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.59-3.56 (m, 4H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.38-2.35 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-{4-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]phenyl}-4-pyridyl)oxy]benzamide (287):

Compound **287** was synthesized from intermediate **284a** (0.07 mmol) and 1-methylpiperazine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 31% yield according to the general method K. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.56-2.50 (m, 4H), 2.40-2.30 (m, 4H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 543.20 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (288):

Compound **288** was synthesized from intermediate **284b** (0.06 mmol) and pyrrolidine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 44% yield according to the general method K. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 2.52 (bs, 4H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.74 (bs, 4H).

ESI-MS: 514.15 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(morpholinomethyl)phenyl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (289):

Compound **289** was synthesized from intermediate **284b** (0.07 mmol) and morpholine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 40% yield according to the general method K. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (bs, 1H), 7.88-7.86 (m, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.58-3.56 (m, 4H), 3.53 (s, 2H), 2.38-2.36 (s, 4H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 530.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-{3-[(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl) methyl]phenyl}-4-pyridyl)oxy]benzamide (290):

Compound **290** was synthesized from intermediate **284b** (0.07 mmol) and 1-methylpiperazine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 36% yield according to the general method K. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.01 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.70 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.52-2.50 (m, 4H), 2.37-2.30 (m, 4H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 543.20 (M+H)+.

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Example 12: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 292 - 297

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<u>Preparation of N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-(1-oxidopyridin-1-ium-4-yl)oxy-benzamide (291)</u>:

Intermediate **291** was synthesized from **41** (0.77 mmol) and 4-chloropyridine-*N*-oxide (0.77 mmol) as a white solid in 59% yield according to the general method A.

ESI-MS: 371.05 (M+H)+.

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Method L: To a solution of **291** (1 equiv.) in CH_2Cl_2 (10 mL/mmol) were added amine derivative (1.3 equiv.), DIPEA (3.8 equiv.) and Brop or PyBrop (1.3 equiv.). The mixture was stirred at room temperature until completion (from 1 h to overnight). The reaction mixture was diluted with DCM and washed twice with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method L:

20 <u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(methylamino)-4-pyridyl]oxy}</u> benzamide (292):

Compound **292** was synthesized from intermediate **291** (0.08 mmol) and methylamine (2M THF, 0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 32% yield according to the general method L. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.03 (m, 4H), 6.47 (q, J =

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4.7 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 384.10 (M+H)+.

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3-{[2-(cyclopropylamino)-4-pyridyl]oxy}-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (293):

Compound **293** was synthesized from intermediate **291** (0.08 mmol) and cyclopropylamine (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 30% yield according to the general method L. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.40-2.43 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 0.64-0.59 (m, 2H), 0.38-0.34 (m, 2H).

ESI-MS: 410.10 (M+H)+.

15 <u>3-[(2-anilino-4-pyridyl)oxy]-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide</u> (294):

Compound **294** was synthesized from intermediate **291** (0.05 mmol) and aniline (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 13% yield according to the general method L. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 8.98 (s, 2H), 8.05 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.05 (m, 6H), 6.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39-6.38 (m, 1H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 446.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-pyridylamino)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (295):

Compound **295** was synthesized from intermediate **291** (0.05 mmol) and 3-aminopyridine (0.27 mmol) as a white solid in 37% yield according to the general method L. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (ddd, J = 8.4 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.10-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.46 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 447.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-methylpyrazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (296):

Compound **296** was synthesized from intermediate **291** (0.07 mmol) and 4-methylpyrazole (0.34 mmol) as a white solid in 38% yield according to the general method L. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*) δ (ppm): 9.08 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31 (dd, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 435.10 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-methylpyrazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (297):

Compound **297** was synthesized from intermediate **291** (0.16 mmol) and 3-methylpyrazole (0.78 mmol) as a white solid in 15% yield according to the general method L. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.06 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.88 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 435.20 (M+H)+.

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Example 13: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 302 – 309

Method M: To a stirred solution of **117a** (400 mg, 1.37 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (6 mL/mmol) was added *m*-CPBA (77%, 922 mg, 4.11 mmol) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24h. The reaction mixture was diluted with DCM and washed twice with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH from 100/0 to 93/7) to give 356 mg of ethyl 3-(2-chloro-1-oxido-pyridin-1-ium-4-yl)oxy-2-methyl-benzoate **298** in 85% yield as yellow oil. ESI-MS: 308.00 (M+H)⁺.

Method N: To a stirred solution of **298** (1 equiv.) in DMF (10 mL/ mmol) were added amine derivative (1 to 3 equiv.) and K₂CO₃ (1.2 equiv.). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 94/6) to give the expected compounds.

The following compound 299 is an example illustrating Method N:

Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-[1-oxido-2-(triazol-2-yl)pyridin-1-ium-4-yl]oxy-benzoate (299a) and ethyl 2-methyl-3-[1-oxido-2-(triazol-1-yl)pyridin-1-ium-4-yl]oxy-benzoate (299b):

Intermediate **299a** and **299b** were synthesized from **298** (1.02 mmol) and 1H-1,2,3-triazole (6.02 mmol) as a white solid in 33% and 23% yield respectively according to the general method N.

ESI-MS: 341.00 (M+H)+.

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-238The following table illustrates intermediates **299** prepared from method N:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 299a		Method N
Compound 299b		Method N
Compound 299c		Method N
Compound 299d		Method N
Compound 299e		Method N

Method O: To a stirred solution of **299** (1 equiv.) in DMF (10 mL/ mmol) was added PPh₃ (2 equiv.) and the reaction mixture was stirred at 135°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 96/4) to give the expected compound.

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<u>Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-{[2-(triazol-2-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzoate (300a)</u>:

Intermediate **300a** was synthesized from **299a** (0.32 mmol) and PPh₃ (0.64 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method O. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.47 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 2H), 7.81-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ESI-MS: 325.05 (M+H)⁺.

The following table illustrates intermediates 300 prepared from method O:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 300a		Method O
Compound 300b		Method O
Compound 300c		Method O
Compound 300d		Method O
Compound 300e		Method O

-240The following table illustrates intermediates **301** prepared from method B2:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 301a	ОН	Method B2
Compound 301b	OH NO H	Method B2
Compound 301c	NO H	Method B2
Compound 301d	ОН	Method B2
Compound 301e	ОН	Method B2

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method C2:

N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(triazol-2-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide (302):

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Compound **302** was synthesized from intermediate **301a** (0.07 mmol) and 6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 79% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.95 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 3H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5

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Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.03 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 417.05 (M+H)+.

5 <u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(triazol-2-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}</u> benzamide (303):

Compound **303** was synthesized from intermediate **301a** (0.07 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 82% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.05 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 2H), 7.46-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 3H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 422.05 (M+H)+.

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15 <u>N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(triazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}</u> benzamide (**304**):

Compound **304** was synthesized from intermediate **301b** (0.07 mmol) and 6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 68% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.97 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.84 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H).

25 ESI-MS: 417.05 (M+H)⁺.

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<u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(triazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}</u> benzamide (305):

Compound **305** was synthesized from intermediate **301b** (0.07 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 64% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.07 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.85 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.36 (dd, J = 7.1 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.04 (m, 4H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 422.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (306):

Compound **306** was synthesized from intermediate **301c** (0.06 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 65% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 9.21 (s, 1H), 9.07 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 6.9 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 3H), 7.01 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 436.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (307):

Compound **307** was synthesized from intermediate **301c** (0.06 mmol) and 6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.10 mmol) as a white solid in 54% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.97 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 431.15 (M+H)+.

 $N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-methyltriazol-2-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzamide (308):$

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Compound **308** was synthesized from intermediate **301d** (0.11 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.16 mmol) as a white solid in 81% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.07 (t, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 7.0 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.4 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.01 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 436.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-methyltriazol-1-yl)-4-pyridyl] oxy}benzamide (309):

Compound **309** was synthesized from intermediate **301e** (0.11 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.16 mmol) as a white solid in 59% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.09 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.58 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.13 (tt, J = 9.5 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 3H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 436.15 (M+H)⁺.

Example 14: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 310 – 314

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Method P: Compound **41** (515 mg, 1.86 mmol) and 4-chloropyridine-2-carbonitrile (198 mg, 1.43 mmol) were dissolved in DMF (10 mL / mmol) in an oven-dried screw-cap test tube. K_2CO_3 (395 mg, 2.90 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred and heated under microwave irradiation at 85°C for 8h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed twice with a saturated solution of NH₄Cl. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH from 100/0 to 95/5) to give 321 mg of 3-[(2-cyano-4-pyridyl)oxy]-N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide **310** in 59% yield as white powder.

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¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 8.99 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (dd, J = 5.8 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, J = 2.5 Hz, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 4H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 436.15 (M+H)⁺.

Method Q: To a stirred solution of 310 (20 mg, 0.05 mmol) in DMF (1 mL) were added NH₄Cl (6 mg, 0.11 mmol) and sodium azide (7 mg, 0.11 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 90°C overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with DCM and washed twice with a saturated solution of NH₄Cl. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH from 100/0 to 80/20) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give 3 mg of *N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1*H*-tetrazol-5-yl)-4-pyridyl]oxy} benzamide 311 in 14% yield as beige solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.09 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.63 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.3 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.03 (m, 4H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 423.00 (M+H)⁺.

Method R: To a stirred solution of **310** (1 equiv.) in *n*-propanol (10 mL / mmol) was added NaOMe (25% in MeOH, 1.2 equiv.) and the reaction mixture was stirred at 50°C for 1h30. Then, NH₄OAc was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C for 1h.The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed

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twice with water and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the amidine derivative with was used directly in the next step. Compound was dissolved in DMF (10 mL / mmol) and K₂CO₃ (2 equiv.) and bromo derivative (1.2 to 2 equiv.) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at 90°C for 3h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed twice with a saturated solution of NH₄Cl. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH from 100/0 to 90/10) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give the expected compound.

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method R:

 $N-[(3,5-\text{difluorophenyl})\text{methyl}]-3-\{[2-(4,5-\text{dimethyl}-1H-\text{imidazol}-2-yl)-4-\text{pyridyl}]$ oxy $\}-2-\text{methyl}-\text{benzamide}$ (312):

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Compound **312** was synthesized from intermediate **310** (0.07 mmol) and 3-bromo-2-butanone (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 23% yield according to the general method R. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.33 (bs, 1H), 9.07 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.91 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 449.10 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (313):

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Compound **313** was synthesized from intermediate **310** (0.05 mmol) and 3-bromo-1,1,1-trifluoroacetone (0.06 mmol) as a white solid in 23% yield according to the general method R. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 13.47 (bs, 1H), 9.07 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.1-7.09 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 3H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 489.10 (M+H) $^{+}$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-imidazol-2-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**314**):

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Compound **314** was synthesized from intermediate **310** (0.07 mmol) and 2-bromo-1-cyclopropylethanone (0.13 mmol) as a white solid in 26% yield according to the general method R. ESI-MS: 461.10 (M+H)⁺.

Example 15: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 318

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Preparation of ethyl 3-[(2-acetyl-4-pyridyl)oxy]-2-methyl-benzoate (315):

Intermediate **315** was synthesized from ethyl 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-benzoate (0.96 mmol) and 1-(4-chloro-2-pyridyl)ethanone (0.64 mmol) as an orange oil in 40% yield according to the general method P.

ESI-MS: 299.95 (M+H)+.

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Method S: To a stirred solution of **315** (20 mg, 0.07 mmol) in THF (1mL) was added at 0°C t-BuOK (1M THF, 0.134 mL, 0.13 mmol). After 5 min, ethyl trifluoroacetate (16 μL, 0.13 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C for 4h. After cooling to room temperature, t-BuOK (1M THF, 0.134 mL, 0.13 mmol) and ethyl trifluoroacetate (16 μL, 0.13 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed twice with a saturated solution of NH₄Cl. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The intermediate was dissolved in EtOH (1 mL) and hydrazine hydrate was added (9 μL, 0.18 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduce pressure and ethyl 2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzoate **316** was directly used in the next step without purification.

ESI-MS: 392.00 (M+H)+.

<u>Preparation of 2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)</u> benzoic acid (317):

Intermediate **317** was synthesized from **316** according to the general method B2.

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ESI-MS: 363.95 (M+H)+.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-({2-[3-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-5-yl]-4-pyridyl}oxy)benzamide (**318**):

Compound **318** was synthesized from intermediate **317** and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine as a white solid in 9% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 14.34 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.27 (dd, J = 7.5 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (tt, J = 9.3 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.73 (dd, J = 5.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 489.10 (M+H)⁺.

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Example 16: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 321 and 322

Method T: To a stirred solution of 4-bromo-7-azaindole (2.5 g, 12.69 mmol) in dichloromethane (40 mL) were added DMAP (155 mg, 1.27 mmol), triethylamine (2.1 mL, 15.23 mmol) and tosyl chloride (2.66 g, 13.96 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and the crude was purified by flash column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc from 100/0 to 60/40) to give 3.914 g of 4-bromo-1-(*p*-tolylsulfonyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine **319** as a yellow powder in 88% yield.

ESI-MS: 350.85-352.80 (M+H)+.

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Method U: To a stirred solution of intermediate **319** (200 mg, 0.57 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) were added under nitrogen intermediate **41** (237 mg, 0.85 mmol), K_2CO_3 (197 mg, 1.42 mmol), X-Phos (54 mg, 0.11 mmol), and $Pd_2(dba)_3$ (52 mg, 0.06 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 100°C overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed twice with a saturated

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solution of NH₄Cl. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc from 100/0 to 50/50) to give 200 mg of *N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[1-(p-tolylsulfonyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl] oxy-benzamide **320** as a white powder in 93% yield.

ESI-MS: 548.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-(1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yloxy) benzamide (321):

Compound **321** was synthesized from intermediate **320** (0.49 mmol) and NaOH (2.46 mmol) as a white solid in 87% yield according to the general method B2.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ (ppm): 11.74 (bs, 1H), 9.02 (t, *J* = 6.0, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 5.4, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 2.6, 1H), 7.15-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.26 (d, *J* = 5.4, 1H), 6.23 (d, *J* = 3.4, 1H), 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.0, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 394.05 (M+H)⁺.

Method V: To a stirred solution of intermediate **321** (30 mg, 0.08 mmol) in acetonitrile (0.15 mL) were added pyrazole (18 mg, 0.27 mmol), I_2 (48 mg, 0.19 mmol), and a saturated aqueous solution of ammonium formate (0.15 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 72h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed a saturated solution of $Na_2S_2O_3$. The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 94/6) and reverse phase chromatography ($H_2O/MeOH$ from 100/0 to 0/100) to give N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[(2-pyrazol-1-yl-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*] pyridin-4-yl)oxy]benzamide **322** as a white powder in 11% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.68 (bs, 1H), 9.02 (t, J = 6.1, 1H), 8.47 (d, J = 2.4, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 1.5, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H),

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7.22 (dd, J = 6.9, 2.4, 1H), 7.16-7.05 (m, 3H), 6.59-6.58 (m, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.31 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 460.00 (M+H)⁺.

5 Example 17: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 327-338

Method W: To a stirred solution of intermediate **319** (2 g, 5.70 mmol) in dry THF (45 mL) under nitrogen was added LDA (1M in hexane, 6.8 mL, 6.83 mmol) at -

 78° C. The reaction mixture was stirred at - 78° C for 2h. Then iodine (2.02 g, 7.97 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at - 78° C for 1h. Reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous solution of of NH₄Cl and product was extracted with ethyl acetate. Organic layers were washed with saturated solution of Na₂S₂O₃, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc from 100/0 to 85/15) and recrystallized from acetonitrile to give 4-bromo-2-iodo-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine **323** as a white powder in 56% yield.

10 ESI-MS: 476.85-478.85 (M+H)⁺.

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<u>Preparation of 4-bromo-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(*p*-tolylsulfonyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridine (**324**):</u>

Intermediate **324** was synthesized from **323** (1.05 mmol), 1-methyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-1*H*-pyrazole (1.05 mmol) as a yellow oil in 55% yield according to the general method D3.

ESI-MS: 430.90-432.90 (M+H)+.

Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(p-tolylsulfonyl) pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-benzoate (325):

Intermediate **325** was synthesized from **324** (0.50 mmol), ethyl 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-benzoate (0.75 mmol) and K₃PO₄ (1.24 mmol) as a yellow oil in 57% yield according to the general method U.

25 ESI-MS: 531.10 (M+H)⁺.

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<u>Preparation of 2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzoic acid (**326**):</u>

Intermediate **326** was synthesized from **325** (0.42 mmol) and NaOH 2N (1.27 mmol) as a yellow solid in 92% yield according to the general method B2. ESI-MS: 349.05 (M+H)⁺.

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method C2:

10 <u>N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**327**):</u>

Compound **327** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.05 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 68% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 5.6, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.1, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 474.10 (M+H)+.

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N-[(3-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**328**):

Compound **328** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.05 mmol) and 3-chlorobenzylamine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 29% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.03 (bs, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.2, 1H), 6.50 (d, J = 2.0, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 472.10 (M+H)⁺.

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<u>N-[(4-chlorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**329**):</u>

Compound **329** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.05 mmol) and 4-chlorobenzylamine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 16% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 8.97 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.3, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 2.0, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 472.10 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(3-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**330**):

Compound **330** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.05 mmol) and 3-fluorobenzylamine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 25% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 8.99 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.09 (td, J = 8.5, 2.2, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 2.0, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 456.10 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (331):

Compound **331** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.05 mmol) and 4-fluorobenzylamine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 17% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.49 (d, J = 1.9, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 456.15 (M+H)⁺.

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N-[(6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**332**):

Compound **332** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)methanamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 55% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 8.91 (t, J = 5.9, 1H), 8.15-8.14 (m, 2H), 7.97 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.7, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5, 1H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.7, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.3, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.2, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 8.5, 0.6, 1H), 6.48 (d, J = 2.1, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 5.9, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 469.10 (M+H)+.

 $N-[(5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1$ *H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b* $]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide ($ **333**):

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Compound **333** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and (5-fluoro-6-methoxy-3-pyridyl)methanamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 46% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 8.94 (t, J = 5.9, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.95 (m, 3H), 7.65 (dd, J = 11.4, 1.9, 1H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.5, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 5.9, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 487.15 (M+H)+.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}-*N*-{[6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methyl}benzamide (**334**):

Compound **334** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and [6-(trifluoromethyl)-3-pyridyl]methanamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 55% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.03 (bs, 1H), 9.09 (t, J = 5.9, 1H), 8.77 (d, J = 1.6, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.5, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.7, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.1, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.59 (d, J = 5.9, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 507.10 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,4-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide(335):

Compound **335** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and 3,4-difluorobenzylamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 44% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.03 (bs, 1H), 8.98 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.6, 1H), 7.45-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 474.05 (M+H)+.

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N-[(4-chloro-3-fluoro-phenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**336**):

Compound **336** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and 4-chloro-3-fluorobenzylamine (0.09 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.03 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 8.0, 1H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.24 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.2, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 7.3, 1.9, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 490.10 (M+H)+.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}-*N*-(4-pyridylmethyl)benzamide (**337**):

Compound **337** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and 4-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 63% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.03 (bs, 1H), 9.04 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.54-8.52 (m, 2H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.20 (p, J = 3.6, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 6.20 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 439.15 (M+H)⁺.

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2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}-*N*-(3-pyridylmethyl)benzamide (**338**):

Compound **338** was synthesized from intermediate **326** (0.06 mmol) and 3-(aminomethyl)pyridine (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 70% yield according to the general method C2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.02 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.58 (d, J = 1.8, 1H), 8.48 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.6, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 0.5, 1H), 7.77 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.9, 1H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 5.9, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

ESI-MS: 439.10 (M+H)+.

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Example 18: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 341-344

-261The following table illustrates intermediates **339** prepared from method D3:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 339a	Br Ts	Method D3
Compound 339b	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	Method D3
Compound 339c	N Tis	Method D3
Compound 339d	N Ts	Method D3

The following table illustrates intermediates **340** prepared from method U:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 340a		Method U

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N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(4-pyridyl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*] pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**341**):

Compound **341** was synthesized from intermediate **339c** (0.13 mmol) and **41** (0.18 mmol) as a white solid in 10% yield according to the general method U. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.55 (bs, 1H), 9.03 (t, J = 6.1, 1H), 8.63-8.61 (m, 2H), 8.14 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.93-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.21 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H).

10 ESI-MS: 471.05 (M+H)⁺.

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 $N-[(3,5-\text{difluorophenyl})\text{methyl}]-2-\text{methyl}-3-\{[2-(3-\text{pyridyl})-1H-\text{pyrrolo}[2,3-b])$ pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (342):

Compound **342** was synthesized from intermediate **339d** (0.12 mmol) and **41** (0.17 mmol) as a white solid in 4% yield according to the general method U. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.43 (bs, 1H), 9.16 (d, J = 1.7, 1H), 9.03

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(t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 4.8, 1.5, 1H), 8.32-8.28 (m, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.48 (ddd, J = 8.0, 4.8, 0.7, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.26 (dd, J = 6.9, 2.4, 1H), 7.16-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.21 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 471.05 (M+H)⁺.

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The following compounds are examples illustrating Method B2:

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**343**):

Compound **343** was synthesized from intermediate **340a** (0.11 mmol) and NaOH (0.32 mmol) as a white solid in 60% yield according to the general method B2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.12 (bs, 1H), 9.02 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 5.4, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 2.2, 1H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.20 (dd, J = 6.9, 2.4, 1H), 7.16-7.05 (m, 3H), 6.79 (d, J = 2.3, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 2.1, 1H), 6.28 (d, J = 5.4, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 474.15 (M+H) $^{+}$.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[2-(2-methylpyrazol-3-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**344**):

Compound **344** was synthesized from intermediate **340b** (0.09 mmol) and NaOH (0.46 mmol) as a white solid in 18% yield according to the general method B2.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.24 (bs, 1H), 9.03 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.12

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(d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 1.9, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.8, 1H), 7.16-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d, J = 1.9, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 2.0, 1H), 6.26 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 474.15 (M+H) $^+$.

Example 19: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 347-349

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Method X: To a stirred solution of intermediate **320** (100 mg, 0.18 mmol) in acetonitrile (2 mL) was added NIS (82 mg, 0.37 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80° C overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed a saturated solution of Na₂S₂O₃. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/EtOAc from 100/0 to 90/10) to give *N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-[3-iodo-1-(*p*-tolylsulfonyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-2-methyl-benzamide **345** as a beige powder in 39% yield.

-265The following table illustrates intermediates **346** prepared from method D2:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 346a		Method D2
Compound 346b		Method D2
Compound 346c	Tis—N	Method D2

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method B2:

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[3-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**347**):

Compound **347** was synthesized from intermediate **346a** (0.02 mmol) and NaOH (0.11 mmol) as a white solid in 90% yield according to the general method B2.

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¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 11.82 (bs, 1H), 9.01 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.02 (d, J = 5.4, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 0.5, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 1.7, 1H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.8, 1H), 7.15-7.04 (m, 3H), 6.08 (d, J = 5.4, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H).

5 ESI-MS: 474.00 (M+H)⁺.

N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[3-(1-methylpyrazol-3-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo [2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide (**348**):

Compound **348** was synthesized from intermediate **346b** (0.02 mmol) and NaOH (0.12 mmol) as a white solid in 72% yield according to the general method B2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 11.91 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.1, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 5.4, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 2.2, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 2.1, 1H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.21 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.7, 1H), 7.15-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.59 (d, J = 2.2, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 5.4, 1H), 4.47 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H).

15 ESI-MS: 474.00 (M+H)⁺.

Compound **349** was synthesized from intermediate **346c** (0.02 mmol) and NaOH (0.08 mmol) as a white solid in 50% yield according to the general method B2. 1 H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_{6}) δ (ppm): 12.20 (bs, 1H), 8.95 (t, J = 6.1, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 2.3, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 1.8, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.18 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.5, 1H), 7.15-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.32 (d, J = 1.8, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 473.95 (M+H) $^{+}$.

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Example 20: General procedure for the synthesis of analogue 356

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Method Y: To a stirred solution of 4-bromo-7-azaindole (500 mg, 2.54 mmol) in DMF (6 mL) was added under nitrogen at 0°C NaH (60%) (155 mg, 3.88 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes and SEM-CI was added (0.538 mL, 3.07 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with H₂O and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (Cyclohexane/EtOAc from 100/0 to 90/10) to give 683 mg of 2-[(4-bromopyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-1-yl)methoxy]ethyl-trimethylsilane 360 as a colorless oil in 82% yield.

ESI-MS: 326.85-328.85 (M+H)+.

<u>Preparation of 2-[(4-bromo-2-iodo-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-1-yl)methoxy]ethyl-trimethylsilane (**361**):</u>

15 Intermediate **361** was synthesized from **360** (3.94 mmol) as a colorless oil in 73% yield according to the general method W.

ESI-MS: 452.80-454.80 (M+H)+.

Preparation of 2-{[4-bromo-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-1-yl]methoxy}ethyl-trimethylsilane (362):

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Intermediate **362** was synthesized from **361** (4.23 mmol), 1-methyl-4-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-1*H*-pyrazole (4.23 mmol) as a yellow oil in 59% yield according to the general method D3.

ESI-MS: 406.95-408.95 (M+H)+.

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<u>Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-benzoate (363):</u>

Intermediate **363** was synthesized from **362** (1.60 mmol), ethyl 3-hydroxy-2-methyl-benzoate (2.40 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (4.01 mmol) as a yellow oil in 99% yield according to the general method U.

ESI-MS: 507.15 (M+H)+.

<u>Preparation of ethyl 3-[3-iodo-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxy methyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-2-methyl-benzoate (364):</u>

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Intermediate **364** was synthesized from **363** (0.49 mmol) and NIS (0.99 mmol) as a white gum in 82% yield according to the general method X. ESI-MS: 633.00 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of ethyl 2-methyl-3-[3-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-benzoate (365):</u>

Intermediate **365** was synthesized from **364** (0.08 mmol) and methylboronic acid (0.80 mmol) as a yellow oil in 90% yield according to the general method D2.

ESI-MS: 521.15 (M+H)+.

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<u>Preparation of 2-methyl-3-[3-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-benzoic acid (366):</u>

Intermediate **366** was synthesized from **365** (0.14 mmol) and 2N sodium hydroxide (0.43 mmol) as a yellow oil in 100% yield according to the general method B2.

ESI-MS: 493.10 (M+H)+.

10 benzamide (**367**):

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Intermediate **367** was synthesized from **366** (0.14 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.22 mmol) as a white solid in 67% yield according to the general method C2.

15 ESI-MS: 618.20 (M+H)+.

Method Z: Intermediate **367** (60 mg, 0.10 mmol) was dissolved in ethanol (1 mL) in an oven-dried screw-cap test tube. HCl 3M (1.2 mL, 3.59f mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred and heated under microwave irradiation at 90°C for 2h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed with a saturated solution of NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude was purified by flash column chromatography (DCM/MeOH from 100/0 to 95/5) and reverse phase chromatography (H₂O/MeOH from 100/0 to 0/100) to give *N*-[(3,5-

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difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-{[3-methyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1H-pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}benzamide **356** as a white powder in 51% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 11.71 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.91 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.09 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H). ESI-MS: 488.10 (M+H) $^+$.

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Example 21: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues 357-358

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<u>Preparation of 2-methyl-3-[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxy methyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-benzoic acid (368):</u>

Intermediate **368** was synthesized from **363** (0.72 mmol) and 2N sodium hydroxide (2.16 mmol) as a yellow solid in 83% yield according to the general method B2.

ESI-MS: 479.10 (M+H)+.

Preparation of *N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-3-[2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-benzamide

10 <u>(369):</u>

Intermediate **369** was synthesized from **368** (0.60 mmol) and 3,5-difluorobenzylamine (0.89 mmol) as a yellow solid in 78% yield according to the general method C2.

15 ESI-MS: 604.20 (M+H)+.

<u>Preparation of *N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-3-[3-iodo-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl)pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-2-methyl-benzamide (370a):</u>

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Intermediate **370a** was synthesized from **369** (0.08 mmol) and NIS (0.16 mmol) as a yellow oil in 93% yield according to the general method X.

ESI-MS: 730.05 (M+H)+.

Preparation of 3-[3-cyclopropyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxymethyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (370b):

Intermediate **370b** was synthesized from **370a** (0.08 mmol) and cyclopropylboronic acid (0.15 mmol) as a colorless oil in 63% yield according to the general method D2.

ESI-MS: 644.20 (M+H)+.

Preparation of 3-[3-chloro-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1-(2-trimethylsilylethoxy methyl)pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-4-yl]oxy-N-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methylbenzamide (370c):

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Intermediate **370c** was synthesized from **369** (0.08 mmol) and NCS (0.16 mmol) as a yellow oil in 100% yield according to the general method X. ESI-MS: 638.10 (M+H)⁺.

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3-{[3-cyclopropyl-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (357):

Compound **357** was synthesized from intermediate **370b** (0.05 mmol) and HCl 3M (1.40 mmol) as a white solid in 29% yield according to the general method Z. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 11.72 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.1, 1H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 0.6, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.10 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.49 (d, J = 6.1, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.92-1.85 (m, 1H), 0.97-0.91 (m, 2H), 0.56-0.52 (m, 2H).

10 ESI-MS: 514.10 (M+H)+.

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3-{[3-chloro-2-(1-methylpyrazol-4-yl)-1*H*-pyrrolo[2,3-*b*]pyridin-4-yl]oxy}-*N*-[(3,5-difluorophenyl)methyl]-2-methyl-benzamide (358):

Compound **358** was synthesized from intermediate **370c** (0.08 mmol) and HCl 3M (1.25 mmol) as a white solid in 43% yield according to the general method Z. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 12.34 (bs, 1H), 9.00 (t, J = 6.0, 1H), 8.37 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 0.6, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6, 1H), 7.16-7.05 (m, 3H), 6.21 (d, J = 5.5, 1H), 4.48 (d, J = 6.0, 2H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H).

20 ESI-MS: 508.05 (M+H)+.

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Example 22: General procedure for the synthesis of analogues CC11, CC20, CC24, and CC25

5 The following compound **1a** is an example illustrating Method A1:

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<u>Preparation of ethyl 3-{[2-(methylcarbamoyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzoate (1a):</u>

Intermediate **1a** was synthesized from ethyl-3-hydroxybenzoate (6.02 mmol) and 4-chloro-N-methylpyridine-2-carboxamide (6.02 mmol) as a colorless oil in 73% yield according to the general method A1.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): 8.41 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (bs, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (q, J =

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7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 3H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ESI-MS: 301.50 (M+H)⁺.

The following table illustrates intermediates 1 prepared from method A1:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 1a		Method A1
Compound 1b		Method A1
Compound 1c		Method A1

5 The following compound **2a** is an example illustrating Method B1:

Preparation of 3-{[2-(methylcarbamoyl)-4-pyridyl]oxy}benzoic acid (2a):

Intermediate **2a** was synthesized from intermediate **1a** (4.37 mmol) as a white powder in 97% yield according to the general method B1.

10 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ (ppm): 13.26 (bs, 1H), 8.78 (q, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 8.61-8.48 (m, 1H), 7.98-7.84 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.52 (ddd, J = 8.1 Hz, 2.5 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 3H).

-277The following table illustrates intermediates **2** prepared from method B:

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 2a	р Н Н ОН	Method B1
Compound 2b	н он	Method B1
Compound 2c	Д О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О О	Method B1

The following compounds are examples illustrating Method C:

4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)phenoxy]-N-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide (11):

Compound **11** was synthesized from intermediate **2a** (0.25 mmol) and benzylamine (0.30 mmol) as a white solid in 84% yield according to the general method C2. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ (ppm): 9.14 (t, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 8.80-8.77 (m, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.17 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.79 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H).

<u>N-methyl-4-(3-{[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]methylcarbamoyl}phenoxy)pyridine-2-carboxamide (20):</u>

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Compound **20** was synthesized from intermediate **2a** (0.34 mmol) and 3-(trifluoromethyl)benzylamine (0.44 mmol) as a white solid in 79% yield according to the general method C3. 1 H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): δ 8.41 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (bs, 1H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.26- 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 2.99 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 3H).

ESI-MS: 430.40 (M+H)+.

<u>4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)-5-methoxy-phenoxy]-*N*-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide (24):</u>

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Compound **24** was synthesized from intermediate **2b** (0.25 mmol) and benzylamine (0.32 mmol) as a white solid in 82% yield according to the general method C3. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): δ 8.40 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (bs, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.25 (dd, J = 2.3 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 2.0 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 5.6 Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (t, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.01 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 3H).

ESI-MS: 392.30 (M+H)+.

4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)-4-methoxy-phenoxy]-*N*-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide

20 (25):

Compound **25** was synthesized from intermediate **2c** (0.25 mmol) and benzylamine (0.32 mmol) as a white solid in 67% yield according to the general method C3. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm): δ 8.37 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 8.01-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.20 (dd, J = 8.9 Hz, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 5.6

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Hz, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.00 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 3H). ESI-MS: 392.30 (M+H)⁺.

Example 23: General procedure for the preparation of analogues CC37-CC40

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The following table illustrates intermediates 36 prepared from Method C1.

Intermediate	Structure	Synthesis procedure
Compound 36a	HO NH	Method C1
Compound 36b	O ZII	Method C1

Compound 36c	но	Method C1
Compound 36d	HO TO THE TOTAL TO	Method C1

The following compounds are examples illustrating the procedure A1:

4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)-2-methyl-phenoxy]-N-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide (37):

5 Compound **37** was synthesized from intermediate **36a** (0.50 mmol) and 4-chloro-N-methylpyridine-2-carboxamide (0.50 mmol) as a white solid in 15% yield according to the general method A1.

ESI-MS: 376.40 (M+H)+.

4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)-5-fluoro-phenoxy]-*N*-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide

10 (38):

Compound **38** was synthesized from intermediate **36b** (0.50 mmol) and 4-chloro-*N*-methylpyridine-2-carboxamide (0.50 mmol) as a white solid in 34% yield according to the general method A1.

15 ESI-MS: 380.40 (M+H)+.

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4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)-5-methyl-phenoxy]-*N*-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide (39):

Compound **39** was synthesized from intermediate **36c** (0.19 mmol) and 4-chloro-*N*-methylpyridine-2-carboxamide (0.19 mmol) as a white solid in 66% yield according to the general method A1.

ESI-MS: 376.40 (M+H)+.

4-[3-(benzylcarbamoyl)-5-methyl-phenoxy]-*N*-methyl-pyridine-2-carboxamide (40):

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Compound **40** was synthesized from intermediate **36d** (0.50 mmol) and 4-chloro-*N*-methylpyridine-2-carboxamide (0.50 mmol) as a white solid in 32% yield according to the general method A1.

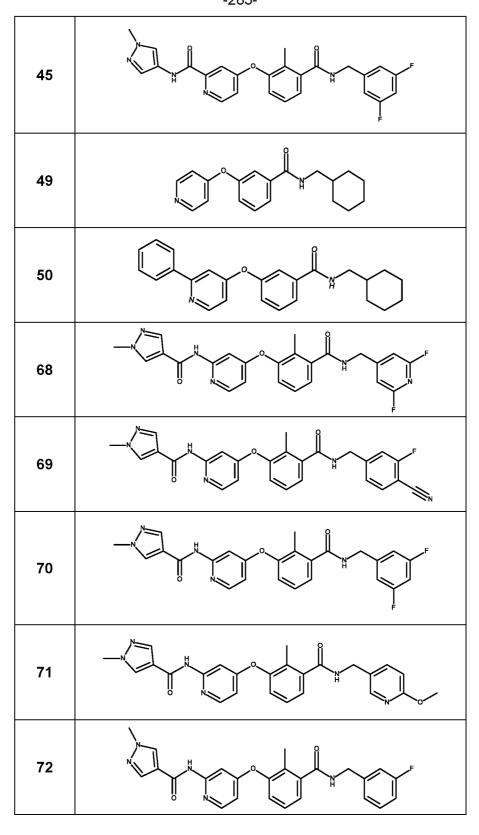
ESI-MS: 396.40 (M+H)+.

15 **Table 1: Examples of compounds**

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CC20	

CC24	
CC25	
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CC39	
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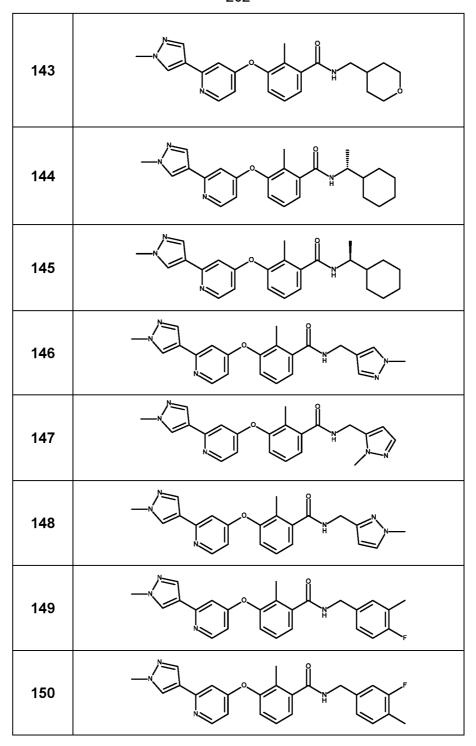
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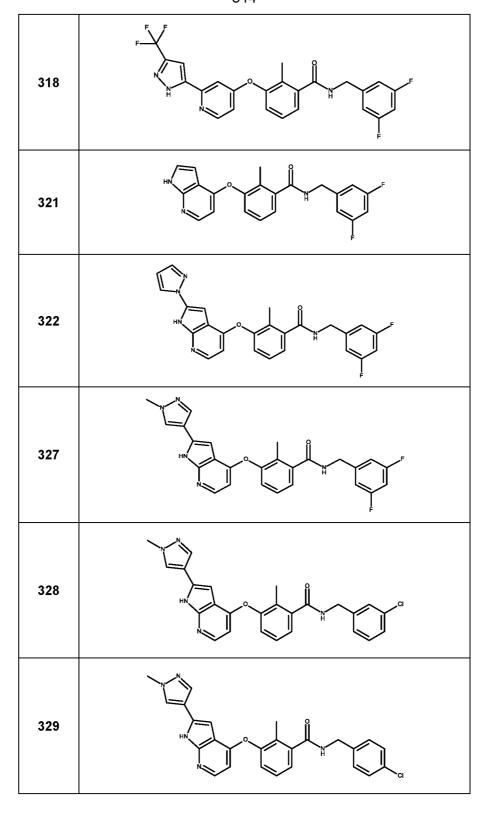
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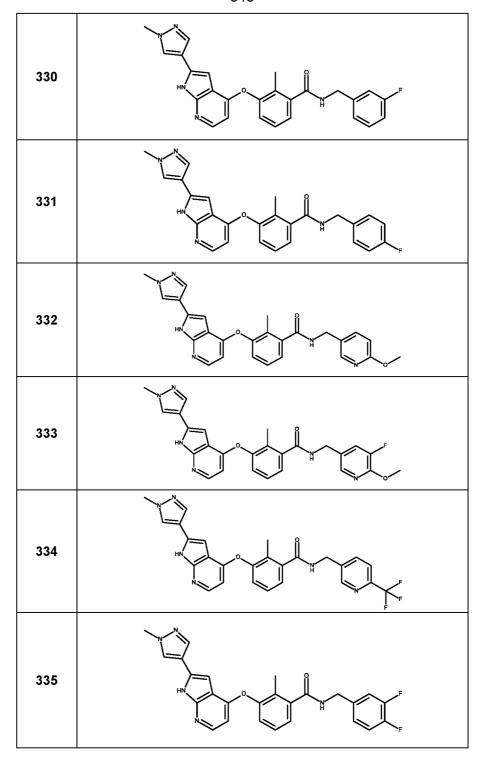
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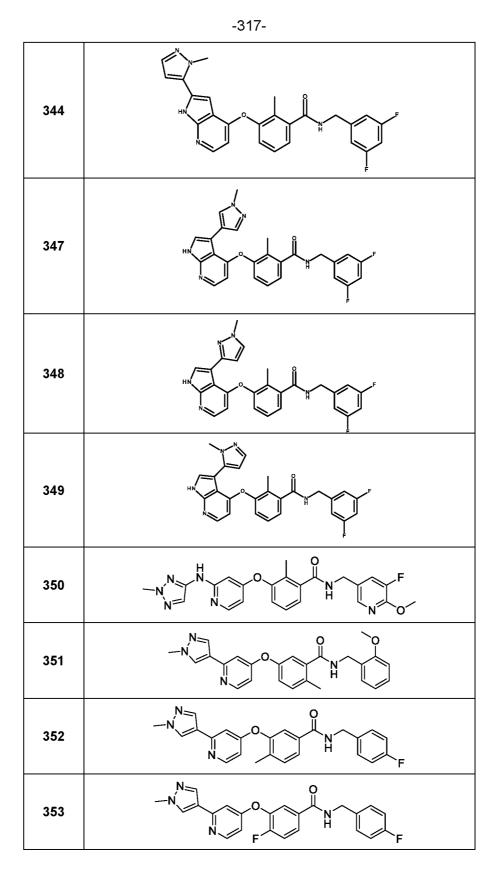
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356	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
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Example 24: Cell-based assays: Biological assay measuring cell proliferation in cell lines

Compounds were evaluated in different cancer cell lines (Molm-13, M-NFS-60, HL-60 and P815) and in PDGFR α -BaF3 stable cell line. For each, cell proliferation were measured. The protocols of these assays are described below. MOLM-13: Exponential growing MOLM-13 cells (DSMZ, ACC-554) were seeded at 2.10^4 per 200 μ l of complete medium. 20 μ L of test compound dilution were added to each well and the plates were incubated for 72 h at 37 °C, 5% CO₂.

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Untreated cells and positive control (0,5% triton X-100, for the last 15 min) served as reference for maximum and minimum viability. At the end of incubation 100 μ l of supernatant were removed and replaced by 10 μ l of WST-1 solution (Cell Proliferation Reagent WST-1, Roche Applied Science). After 3 h incubation at 37 °C, 5% CO₂, optical densities were measured at 450 nm and 620 nm for the background on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer).

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M-NFS-60: Exponential growing M-NFS-60 cells (ATCC, CRL-1838) were seeded at 10^4 per 200 μl of complete medium with beta-mercaptoethanol and M-CSF (62 ng/mL) or IL34 (500 ng/mL). Twenty μL of test compound dilution were added to each well and the plates were incubated for 72 h at 37 °C, 5% CO₂. Untreated cells and positive control (0.5% triton X-100, for the last 15 min) served as reference for maximum and minimum viability. At the end of incubation 100 μl of supernatant were removed and replaced by 10 μl of WST-1 solution (Cell Proliferation Reagent WST-1, Roche Applied Science). After 3 h incubation at 37 °C, 5% CO₂, optical densities were measured at 450 nm and 620 nm for the background on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer).

<u>HL-60</u>: Exponential growing HL-60 cells (DSMZ, ACC-3) were seeded at 2.10^{4} per 200 μl of complete RPMI medium. 20 μL of test compound dilution were added to each well and the plates were incubated for 72 h at 37 °C, 5% CO_2 . Untreated cells and positive control (0.5% triton X-100, for the last 15 min) served as reference for maximum and minimum viability. At the end of incubation 100 μl of supernatant were removed and replaced by 10 μl of WST-1 solution (Cell Proliferation Reagent WST-1, Roche Applied Science). After 3 h incubation at 37 °C, 5% CO_2 , optical densities were measured at 450 nm and 620 nm for the background on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer).

IC50 were measured and some biological results of these assays are presented in the following table.

<u>P-815</u>: Exponential growing P-815 cells (DSMZ, ACC-1) were seeded at 2.10⁴ per 200 μl of complete RPMI medium. Twenty μL of test compound dilution were added to each well and the plates were incubated for 72 h at 37 °C, 5% CO2. Untreated cells and positive control (0,5% triton X-100, for the last 15 min) served as reference for maximum and minimum viability. At the end of

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incubation 100 μ l of supernatant were removed and replaced by 10 μ l of WST-1 solution (Cell Proliferation Reagent WST-1, Roche Applied Science). After 3 h incubation at 37 °C, 5% CO2, optical densities were measured at 450 nm and 620 nm for the background on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer). BaF3-PDGFR α : Exponential growing BaF3 cells stably transfected with a plasmid encoding the fusion gene GFP-ETV6-PDGFRA (ABMGood , T3082) were seeded at 5.10^3 per 200 μ l of complete RPMI medium. Twenty μ L of test compound dilution were added to each well and the plates were incubated for 72 h at 37 °C, 5% CO2. Untreated cells and positive control (0,5% triton X-100, for the last 15 min) served as reference for maximum and minimum viability. At the end of incubation 100 μ l of supernatant were removed and replaced by 10 μ l of WST-1 solution (Cell Proliferation Reagent WST-1, Roche Applied Science). After 3 h incubation at 37 °C, 5% CO2, optical densities were measured at 450 nm and 620 nm for the background on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer).

IC50 were measured and some biological results of these assays are presented in the following table.

NB IC50 are reported as follows

Table 2: Results biological cell-based assay measuring cell proliferation in cell lines

Compounds	MOLM-13	M-NFS-60	HL-60	P815	BaF3 PDGFRα
Pexidartinib					
Edicotinib					
Nintedanib			ND		
CC3					ND
CC7			ND	ND	
CC10			ND	ND	
CC11			ND	ND	
CC20			ND	ND	
CC24			ND	ND	
CC25			ND	ND	

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CC37		ND	ND	
CC38		ND	ND	
CC39		ND	ND	
CC40		ND	ND	
44		ND	–	
45		ND		
51				ND
54				ND
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106		ND	
107		ND	
108		ND	
110		ND	
111		ND	
112		ND	
113		ND	
114		ND	
115		ND	
116		ND	
120			
121		ND	
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123	218 (3.182) (4.183)		
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131		ND	
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135		ND	
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141		ND	
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233		ND		

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234	ND	ND	
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237	ND	ND	
238	ND	ND	
239	ND	ND	
240	ND	ND	
241	ND	ND	
242	ND	ND	
243	ND	ND	
244	ND	ND	
245	ND	ND	
246	ND	ND	
247	ND	ND	
248	ND	ND	
249	ND	ND	
250	ND	ND	
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252	ND	ND	
253	ND	ND	
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255	ND	ND	
256	ND	ND	
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261	ND	ND	
262	ND	ND	
263	ND	ND	
264	ND	ND	
265a	ND	ND	
265b	ND	ND	
266	ND	ND	
267	ND	ND	
268	ND	ND	
269	ND	ND	
270	ND	ND	
271	ND	ND	
272	ND	ND	
273	ND	ND	0000
274	ND	ND	

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275	ND	ND	
276	ND	ND	
277	ND	ND	
278	ND	ND	
279	ND	ND	
280	ND	ND	
281	ND	ND	
282	ND	ND	
283	ND	ND	
285	ND	ND	
286	ND	ND	
287	ND	ND	
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314	ND	ND	
318	ND	ND	
321	ND	ND	
322	ND	ND	
327	ND	ND	
328	ND	ND	
329	ND	ND	
330	ND	ND	
331	ND	ND	

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332	ND	ND	
333	ND	ND	
334	ND	ND	
335	ND	ND	
336	ND	ND	
337	ND	ND	
338	ND	ND	
341	ND	ND	
342	ND	ND	
343	ND	ND	
344	ND	ND	
347	ND	ND	
348	ND	ND	
349	ND	ND	
350		ND	
351		ND	
352		ND	
353		ND	
354		ND	
355		ND	
356	ND	ND	
357	ND	ND	
358	ND	ND	
359	ND	ND	

Example 25: Cell-based assays: Biological assay measuring cell proliferation in non-cancer cell lines

CSF1R receptor has been expressed in HEK cell lines following the protocols below.

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HEK-CSF1R-STAT5-Luc: Exponential growing HEK293T cells (ATCC® CRL-3216™), ectopically expressing human CSF1R receptor (Origene) and five copies of a STAT5 response element (STAT5 RE, promega) that drives transcription of the luciferase reporter were seeded at 5.10^3 per 20 μl of complete DMEM medium. The next day, 2.25 μL of test compound dilution were added to each well and stimulated with 600 ng/ml of M-CSF. The plates were incubated for 24 h at 37 °C, 5% CO2. Unstimulated and stimulated cells served as reference for maximum and minimum induction. At the end of incubation 25 μl of Steady-Glo® Luciferase Assay System (Promega) were added after 5 min of

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lysis, luminescence was measured on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer).

HEK-CSF1R-WST-1: Exponential growing HEK293T cells (ATCC® CRL-3216™), were seeded at 5.10^3 per 200 μl of complete DMEM medium. The next day, twenty μL of test compound dilution were added to each well and the plates were incubated for 72 h at 37 °C, 5% CO2. Untreated cells and positive control (0,5% triton X-100, for the last 15 min) served as reference for maximum and minimum viability. At the end of incubation 100 μl of supernatant were removed and replaced by 10 μl of WST-1 solution (Cell Proliferation Reagent WST-1, Roche Applied Science). After 3 h incubation at 37 °C, 5% CO2, optical densities were measured at 450 nm and 620 nm for the background, on microplate reader (Envision 2105, Perkinelmer).

IC50 were measured and some biological results of these assays are presented in the following table.

NB IC50 are reported as follows

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> 500 nM 100-500 nM < 100 nM

Table 3: Results biological cell-based assay measuring cell proliferation in non-cancer cell lines

	HEK-	HEK-
Commonwedo	CSF1R-	CSF1R-
Compounds	STAT5	STAT5
	Luciferase	WST-1
Pexidartinib		
Edicotinib		
Nintedanib		
CC7		
CC10		
CC11		
CC20		
CC24		
CC25		
CC37		

CC38		
CC39		
CC40		
44		
45		
68		
69		
70		
71		
72		
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74		
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78		126	
79		127	
80		128	
81		129	
82		130	
83		131	THE CONTROL OF THE CO
84		132	
85		133	
86		134	
87		135	
88		136	
89		137	
90		138	
91		139	
92		140	
93		141	
94		142	
95		143	
96		144	
97		145	
98		146	
99		147	
100		148	AAAAA
101		149	
103		150	
104		151	
105		152	
106		153	
107		154	
108	8416-8-8446-8-W-8-4	155	
110		156	
111		157	
112		158	
113		159	17
114		160	
115		161	
116		162	
120		163	
121 122		164	
122		165	
123		166	
124		167	
125		168	

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170		215	and the state of t
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180		225	
181		226	
182		227	
183		228	
184		229	
185		230	
186		231	
187		232	
188		233	
189	000 x47/4491033500 333550030003377	234	
190		235	
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204	255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255 255	247	
205		248	
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211		254	
212		255	
213		256	m./= (= /2/T

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258		306		
259		307		
260		308		
261		309		
262		310		
263		311		
264		312		
265a		313		
265b		314		
266		318		
267		321		
268		322		
269		327		
270		328		
271		329	and the second	
272		330		
273		331		
274		332		
275		333		
276		334		
277		335		
278		336	AND THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY	
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297		357		
302		358		100 P
303		 359		
304				

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CLAIMS

1. A compound (C) or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound (C) is chosen among those of formulae (I) to (VII):

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each of A is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl,

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$$(Ra_2)_{n3} \xrightarrow{(Ra_2)_{n3}} \xrightarrow{(Ra_2)_{n3}} \xrightarrow{(Ra_3)_n} \xrightarrow{(Ra_3)_n$$

Formula (VII)

wherein:

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C₁₋₄ alkyl.

heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , SR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $OC(R_{11})_2O$, $OC(R_{11})_2C(R_{11})_2O$, $S(O)R_{12}$, SO_2R_{12} , $SO_2N(R_{11})_2$, $S(O)_3R_{11}$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$ $NR_{11}COR_{12}$, COR_{11} , $C(O)OR_{11}$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, $OC(O)R_{11}$, and $OCON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, and heteroaryl substituents is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, CF_3 , $N(R_{11})_2$, COR_{11} , $CON(R_{11})_2$, $OC(O)R_{11}$, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ and R₁₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, C₁₋₆ alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁

each of R₄ and R'₄, independently from each other and at each occurrence, are selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl, and z is an integer in the range from 0 to 2; with the proviso that when z = 0, then A and R_7 may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;

or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and

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- each of R₇, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, and CF₃;

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- each of R₃, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, SR_{21} , $N(R_{21})_2$, $NC(O)R_{21}$, $NCON(R_{21})_2$, COR_{21} , $C(O)OR_{21}$, $CON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(O)R_{21}$, $OCON(R_{21})_2$, $OC(R_{21})_2O$, and $OC(R_{21})_2C(R_{22})_2O$, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, CF_3 , $N(R_{21})_2$, CN, or OR_{21} ; and wherein each of R_{21} and R_{22} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl; each of r is an integer in the range from 0 to 3; with the proviso that when $R_3 = NR_{21}$, and $R_7 = H$, then R_3 and NR_7 may form together a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety;
- each of R₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, NO₂, OR₂₁, SR₂₁, N(R₂₁)₂, COR₂₁, C(O)OR₂₁, CON(R₂₁)₂, OC(O)R₂₁, OCON(R₂₁)₂, NC(O)R₂₁, NCON(R₂₁)₂, OC(R₂₁)₂O and OC(R₂₁)₂C(R₂₂)₂O, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CF₃, COR₂₁,

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CON(R_{21})₂, C(O)OR₂₁, N(R_{21})₂, CN, or OR₂₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with heterocyclyl, N(R_{11})₂, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R_{21} and R_{22} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, OR_{31} or OR_{32} , wherein each of OR_{31} and OR_{32} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and OR_{1-4} alkyl; each of q is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;

each of x and y are independently integers equal to 0 or 1;

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- R₈ is independently selected from the group consisting of C₆₋₁₂ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋₄ alkyl;
- R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂ and CN, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group, an aralkyl group, an heterocyclyl group, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl,

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heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, alkyl or aryl or heteroaryl amide, OR₃₁ or N(R₃₂)₂, wherein each of R₃₁ and R₃₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and C₁₋ $_4$ alkyl, with the proviso that if x = 1 and y = 0, R_9 is different from heterocyclyl, and from C₁₋₆ alkyl wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl; and with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R₉ is different from hydrogen, and C₁₋₆ alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R_2 may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R₉ and R₂ form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R₉ is NR₁₁; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R₉ is different from pyrrole.

each of T is independently the moiety of formula (T-a) herein below:

wherein:

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- each of U, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl; with the proviso that at least one U is different from N;

- each of Z, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from C(R)₂, O, S and NR₇, wherein R, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from hydrogen or an C₁₋₆ alkyl

which is optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein R_7 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, aralkyl and CF_3 ;

- each of R₅, independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n1 is an integer in the range from 0 to 2;
- each of X is independently the moiety of formula (X-a) herein below:

$$\bigvee_{V=V}^{(R_6)_{n2}}$$

$$\bigvee_{V=V}^{(X-a)}$$

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wherein:

- each of V, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is selected from hydrogen, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, a C₁₋₆ alkyl or a cycloalkyl which are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, an aryl group or an aralkyl group, wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl;
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- each of R_6 , independently from each other and at each occurrence is selected from the group consisting of C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF_3 , OR_{11} , SR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $COOR_{11}$, $CO(R_{11})_2$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, $N(R_{11})_2$, CN, OR_{11} , $C(=O)OR_{11}$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$

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wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n2 is an integer in the range from 0 to 4;

the dash bond represents an optional triple bond;

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- 5 R_{a1} is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, , cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋ 6 alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, 10 OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, 15 wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl.
 - each of R_{a2}, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, C(O)OR₁₁, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, SR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COR₁₁, and C(O)OR₁₁, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, phenyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl; and wherein n3 is an integer equal to 0 or 1; with the proviso that when the dash bond represents a triple bond, n3 is 0;

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wherein said cycloalkyl is a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic ring system of 3-6 ring members per ring; said heterocyclyl is a saturated, partially saturated or completely saturated monocycle, bicycle or tricycle containing 3 to 12 carbon atoms and 1 or 2 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N; said aryl is phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl optionally carbocyclic fused with a cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl of 5-7 ring members; said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

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2. The compound (C) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein x and y are as defined as in claim 1 and wherein:

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each of A is independently selected from the group consisting of cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, wherein said cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₄ alkenyl, C₂₋₄ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , SR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, $OC(R_{11})_2O$, $OC(R_{11})_2C(R_{11})_2O$, $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$ $NR_{11}COR_{12}$, COR_{11} , $C(O)OR_{11}$, $CON(R_{11})_2$, $OC(O)R_{11}$, and $OCON(R_{11})_2$, and each optional alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, NO₂, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁ and R₁₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, C₂₋₆ alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl and CF₃, wherein said alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo. C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, or heterocyclyl;

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 each of R₄ and R'₄, independently from each other and at each occurrence, are selected from hydrogen or C₁₋₆ alkyl; and wherein z is an integer equal to 1;

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- each of R₇, independently from each other and at each occurrence is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, tert-butyl, isobutyl and the like;

- each of R₃, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, CF₃, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, CF₃, N(R₂₁)₂, CN, or OR₂₁; and wherein each of R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl, and wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl substituents are optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, or aryl; each of r is an integer equal to 0 or 1
- each of R₂, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl, CN, OR₂₁, and N(R₂₁)₂, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, and heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, N(R₂₁)₂,
 CN, or OR₂₁; wherein R₂₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, and aralkyl.
 - R₈ is selected from the group consisting of C₆₋₁₂ alkyl, cycloalkyl and heterocyclyl, wherein said alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, and C₁₋₆ alkyl.
 - R₉ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, N(R₁₁)₂, and CN, wherein said alkyl, and cycloalkyl, are optionally substituted by a halogen atom, CF₃, CN, or OR₁₁; and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, C₂₋₆ alkenyl, and CF₃, wherein

said alkyl, and alkenyl substituents are optionally substituted with an heteroaryl group optionally substituted with a C_{1-4} alkyl with the proviso that if x=0 and y=0, R_9 is different from hydrogen and C_{1-6} alkyl, wherein said alkyl is optionally substituted with heterocyclyl and $N(R_{11})_2$ and with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0, R_9 and R_2 may form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety; with the proviso that when x=0 and y=0 and when R_9 and R_2 form together a saturated or an unsaturated cyclic moiety, R_9 is NR_{11} ; with the proviso that when x=1 and y=1, R_9 is different from $N(R_{11})_2$; and with the proviso that when x=0, y=0 and z=0, R_9 is different from pyrrole.

each of T is independently the moiety of formula (T-a) herein below:

wherein:

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- each of U is selected independently from each other and at each occurrence, from C, C-halo, C-R, or N; wherein R is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl with the proviso that at least one U is different from N. More preferably, each of U is selected, independently from each other and at each occurrence, from C, C-R or N; wherein R is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl with the proviso that at least one U is different from N:

- each of Z, is, independently from each other and at each occurrence, preferably selected from the group consisting of CH₂, and O, S and NR₇ wherein R₇ is an hydrogen, or a C₁₋₄ alkyl such as methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, *tert*-butyl, and isobutyl;

- each of R₅, independently from each other and at each occurrence is preferably selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁,

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 $P(=O)(OR_{11})_2$, $P(=O)(R_{11})_2$, CN or CF_3 and wherein each of R_{11} , independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; each of n1 is an integer equal to 1 or 2

- each of X is independently the moiety of formula (X-a) herein below:

$$\bigvee_{V=V}^{(R_6)_{n2}}$$

$$\bigvee_{V=V}^{(X-a)}$$

wherein:

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- each of V, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of C, C-halo, C-R, and N; wherein R is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl;
- each of R₆, independently from each other and at each occurrence is preferably selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, halo, CF₃, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, COOR₁₁, CO(R₁₁)₂, CON(R₁₁)₂, and each optional alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, aralkyl substituent is further optionally substituted with halo, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, N(R₁₁)₂, CN, OR₁₁, C(=O)OR₁₁, P(=O)(OR₁₁)₂, P(=O)(R₁₁)₂, CN or CF₃ and wherein each of R₁₁, independently from each other and at each occurrence, is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₆ alkyl, cycloalkyl, and heterocyclyl; and wherein n2 is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2
 - the dash bond represents an optional triple bond;
 - R_{a1} is independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, wherein said alkyl cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO₂, C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF₃, CN, OR₁₁, N(R₁₁)₂, and wherein each of R₁₁ is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, or C₁₋₄ alkyl.
 - each of R_{a2} is independently selected from the group consisting of C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, wherein said alkyl

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cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and aralkyl are optionally substituted by halo, NO_2 , C_{1-4} alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, CF_3 , CN, OR_{11} , $N(R_{11})_2$, and wherein each of R_{11} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, or C_{1-4} alkyl.

wherein said cycloalkyl is a monocyclic, bicyclic or tricyclic ring system of 3-6 ring members per ring; said heterocyclyl is a saturated, partially saturated or completely saturated monocycle, bicycle or tricycle containing 3 to 12 carbon atoms and 1 or 2 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N; said aryl is phenyl, naphthyl or anthracenyl optionally carbocyclic fused with a cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl of 5-7 ring members; said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

3. The compound (C) of formulae (II) or (III), according to claim 1, or the Noxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (II-a) or (II-b) [compounds (C) of class (II) hereinafter] or of formula (III-a) [compounds (C) of class (III) hereinafter]:

wherein A, R₄, R₄', z, R₇, R₃, r, R₂, q, R₉ and T are as defined as in claim 1 or in

claim 2.

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4. The compound (C) of formula (IV) or formula (VI), according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (IV-a) to (IV-c) [compounds (C) of class (IV) hereinafter] or of formula (VI-a) to (VI-c) [compounds (C) of class (VI) hereinafter]:

Formula (VI-c)

wherein A, R_4 , R_4 , Z, R_7 , R_3 , R_7 , R_2 , Q, Z, and Z are as defined as in claim 1 or in claim 2.

5. The compound (C) of formula (VII), according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (VII-a) or (VII-b) [compounds (C) of class (VII) hereinafter]:

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$$Ra_{1}$$

$$(R_{2})_{q}$$

$$(R_{3})_{r}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{2}$$

$$R_{1}$$

$$(R_{2})_{n3}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{4}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{7}$$

$$R_{8}$$
Formula (VII-b)

wherein A, R₄, R₄', z, R₇, R₃, r, R₂, q, R_{a1}, R_{a2} and n3 are as defined as in claim 1 or in claim 2.

6. The compound (C) of formulae (II) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (II-a-1) or (II-b-1) or (II-c-1) [compounds (C) of class (II) hereinafter]:

Formula (II-a-1)

$$R_9$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_4
 R_4

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$$R_9$$
 R_2
 R_3
 R_4
 R_4
 R_4
 R_4

Formula (II-b-1)

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Formula (II-c-1)

wherein A, R₄, R₃, R₂, and R₉ have the same meaning as defined above for formula (II); wherein R₃₁ is a heteroaryl which is optionally substituted with a C₁₋₄ alkyl, wherein R₁₁' is hydrogen or C₁₋₄ alkyl; and wherein R_b is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, and C₁₋₆ cycloalkyl. wherein said heteroaryl is a monocyclic ring structure containing 5 or 6 ring atoms, or a bicyclic aromatic group having 8 to 10 atoms, containing 1-3 heteroatoms independently selected from O or N.

7. The compound (C) of formulae (IV) or (VI) according to claim 1, or the Noxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (IV-a-1) to (IV-c-1) [compounds (C) of class (IV) hereinafter] or of formula (VI-a-1) to (VI-c-1) [compounds (C) of class (VI) hereinafter]:

Formula (IV-a-1)

wherein A, R₄, R₃, R₂, T, and X are as defined as in claim 1 or in claim 2.

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8. The compound (C) of formula (VII) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (VII-a-1) or (VII-b-1) [compounds (C) of class (VII) hereinafter]:

Ra₁

$$Ra_1$$
 Ra_2
 Ra_3
 Ra_4
 Ra_4
 Ra_2
 Ra_3
 Ra_4
 Ra_4
 Ra_5
 R

wherein A, R₄, R₃, R₂, R_{a1}, R_{a2}, and n3 are as defined as in claim 1 or in claim 2.

9. The compound (C) of formula (II) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (II-a-2), or (II-b-2), or (II-c-2) [compounds (C) of class (II) hereinafter]:

$$R_{9}$$

$$R_{2}$$

$$R_{q}$$

$$R_{q}$$

$$R_{10}$$

$$R_{10$$

wherein:

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- each of R₉' is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, CN and C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl such as cyclopropyl;

- each of R₉" is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl, CN and C₃₋₆ cycloalkyl such as cyclopropyl;
- 5 each of R₂ is independently selected from hydrogen or halo;
 - each of R_q is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen,
 CH₃, OCH₃, and halo, such as F or CI;
 - each of R₁₀ is independently selected from the group consisting of H, F, Cl,
 OCH₃, or CF₃;
- each of U is selected from the group consisting of C, C-R₁₀ and N;
 - n₁₀ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2;

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- each of R₃₁' is selected from the group consisting of pyrazyl, N-methylpyrazyl, and pyridyl.
- R_b' is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, and C₁₋₄ cycloalkyl; preferably R_b' is selected from the group consisting of Cl, CH₃, and cyclopropyl;
- the dash bond represents an optional double bond.
- 10. The compound (C) of formula (IV) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (IV-a-2-1), (IV-a-2-2), (IV-b-2-1), (IV-b-2-2), or (IV-c-2-1) to (IV-c-2-4) [compounds (C) of class (IV) hereinafter]:

Formula (IV-a-2-1)

Formula (IV-a-2-2)

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$$\begin{array}{c|c} T & H & O & \\ \hline O & N & \\ \hline O & N & \\ \hline R_2 & R_q & H \end{array}$$

Formula (IV-b-2-1)

Formula (IV-b-2-2)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & &$$

Formula (IV-c-2-1)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} T & O & \\ \hline \\ R_2 & \\ \end{array}$$

Formula (IV-c-2-2)

Formula (IV-c-2-3)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} T & O & O & N & N \\ \hline N & N & N & N & N \end{array}$$

Formula (IV-c-2-4)

wherein:

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- T is, independently from each other and at each occurrence, selected from the moiety of formula (T-a-a) to (T-a-f) herein below:

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wherein:

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- each of R' is independently hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl, cycloalkyl selected from the group consisting of cyclopropyl and cyclobutyl; heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of oxetanyl, tetrahydropyranyl, azetdinyl, and piperidinyl; wherein said alkyl is further optionally substituted with F, OC₁₋₄ alkyl, P(=O)(OC₁₋₄alkyl)₂, P(=O)(C₁₋₄alkyl)₂, CN, cyclopropyl, or cyclobutyl; and wherein said heterocyclyl is further optionally substituted with C(=O)(OC₁₋₄alkyl),
 - each of R"₅ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁₋₄ alkyl, CF₃ and cyclopropyl;
 - each of n1, independently from each other and at each occurrence is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2.
- R₂ is independently hydrogen, halo, or NH₂;
 - each of R_q is independently selected from the group consisting of H, CH₃, OCH₃, and halo, such as F or CI;
 - each of R₁₀ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C₁₋₄ alkyl, CF₃, OC₁₋₄alkyl, CN,
- each of U and V are independently C, C-R₁₀ or N;
 - n₁₀ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2.
 - 11. The compound (C) of formula (VI) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or

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stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (VI-a-2) to (VI-c-2) [compounds (C) of class (VI) hereinafter]:

$$(R_6")_{n2}$$
 R_q
 R_q

wherein

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- each of R $^{"}_{6}$ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, C_{1-4} alkyl, $N(R_{21})_2$, OR_{21} ; heterocyclyl selected from the group consisting of pyrrolidyl, piperidyl, morpholinyl, piperazyl and a pyrazyl, wherein said heterocyclyl and pyrazyl are optionally substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, and wherein R_{21} is a C_{1-4} alkyl.
- each of R_q is independently selected from the group consisting of H, CH_3 , OCH_3 , and halo, such as F or CI.
- each of R₁₀ is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, OC₋₄ alkyl, and CN;
- each of U is independently C, C-R₁₀ or N;
- n₁₀ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2
- n₂ is an integer equal to 0, 1 or 2.
- 20 12. The compound (C) of formula (VII) according to claim 1, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or

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stereoisomer thereof, wherein said compound is of formula (VII-a-2) [compounds (C) of class (VI) hereinafter]:

Formula (VII-a-2)

wherein Ra'₁ is selected from the group consisting of benzyl, pyrazyl, OH, OC₁₋₄ alkyl, NH₂, and NH(C₁₋₄ alkyl) and wherein R_q is selected from the group consisting of H, CH₃, OCH₃, and halo, such as F or Cl; preferably R_q is H or CH₃..

13. The compound (C) of formulae (IV-a-1), (IV-b-1), or (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1), (VI-b-1) or (VI-c-2) according to claim 7, or the N-oxide, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, pharmaceutically acceptable solvate, or stereoisomer thereof, wherein compound of formulae (IV-a-1), (IV-b-1), (IV-c-1), (VI-a-1), (VI-b-1) or (VI-c-2) is a compound according to formula (XXXVII) to (CCLX) herein below:

Formula (XXXVII)

Formula (XXXVIII)

Formula (XXXIX)

Formula (XL)

-354-

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-357-

-358-

-359-

-360-

-361-

-362-

-363-

-364-

-365-

-366-

Formula (CXLVII)

-367-

Formula (CLV)

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Formula (CLXII)

-369-

-370-

Formula (CLXX)

Formula (CLXXI)

Formula (CLXXII)

Formula (CLXXIII)

5

Formula (CLXXIV)

Formula (CLXXV)

Formula (CLXXVI)

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Formula (CLXXVII)

Formula (CLXXVIII)

Formula (CLXXIX)

Formula (CLXXX)

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Formula (CLXXXI)

Formula (CLXXXII)

Formula (CLXXXIII)

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Formula (CLXXXIV)

Formula (CLXXXV)

Formula (CLXXXVI)

Formula (CLXXXVII)

Formula (CLXXXVIII)

5

Formula (CLXXXIX)

Formula (CXC)

-373-

-374-

-375-

Formula(CCI)

Formula (CCII)

Formula (CCIII)

Formula (CCIV)

Formula (CCV)

Formula (CCVI)

Formula (CCVII)

Formula (CCVIII)

-376-Formula (CCIX) Formula(CCX) Formula (CCXI) Formula (CCXII) Formula (CCXIII) Formula (CCXIV)

Formula (CCXV)

5

Formula (CCXVI)

-377-

Formula (CCXXIII)

-378-

5

Formula (CCXXX)

-379-

Formula (CCXXXI)

Formula (CCXXXII)

Formula (CCXXXIII)

Formula (CCXXXIV)

5

Formula (CCXXXV)

Formula (CCXXXVI)

Formula (CCXXXVII)

-380-

Formula (CCXLIII)

5

Formula (CCXLVIII)

-382-

Formula (CCL)

Formula (CCLI)

Formula (CCLII)

Formula (CCLIII)

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Formula (CCLIV)

Formula (CCLV)

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- 14. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a carrier, and as active ingredient the compound (C), as defined according to any one of claims 1 to 13.
- 15. A compound (C) as defined according to any one of claims 1 to 13, for use as a medicament.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/EP2023/082907

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

INV. C07D401/14 C

C07D213/68 C07D413/04 C07D213/74 C07D471/04 C07D213/89 A61P35/00 C07D401/12 A61K31/4439

ADD.

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

C07D A61P A61K

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, CHEM ABS Data, WPI Data

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
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Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
х	WO 2021/023888 A1 (B C I PHARMA [BE]) 11 February 2021 (2021-02-11) claim 1; table 1	1-3,6,9, 1 4 ,15
x	US 2013/065880 A1 (GUO XIALING [US] ET AL) 14 March 2013 (2013-03-14) paragraph [0012]; compounds 12-14, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23 paragraph [0044] - paragraph [0053]	1-4,6,7, 14,15
A	US 2007/142440 A1 (BURGDORF LARS [DE] ET AL) 21 June 2007 (2007-06-21) paragraph [0015] - paragraph [0016]; claim 1; compounds 1, 3, 6-29	1-8, 10-15
A	WO 2013/086397 A1 (ARRAY BIOPHARMA INC [US]; AMGEN INC [US]) 13 June 2013 (2013-06-13) claim 1; compounds 1696, 1707, 1716, 1729	1-8, 10-15

х

See patent family annex.

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date
- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed
- "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- "X" document of particular relevance;; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- "Y" document of particular relevance;; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
- "&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

Date of mailing of the international search report

21 April 2024

Name and mailing address of the ISA/

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07/05/2024

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Bérillon, Laurent

^{*} Special categories of cited documents :

International application No. PCT/EP2023/082907

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
Claims Nos.: because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically: see FURTHER INFORMATION sheet PCT/ISA/210
3. Claims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
see additional sheet
1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.: 1-3, 6, 9, 14, 15 (all partially)
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims;; it is covered by claims Nos.:
The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee. The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 7, 8, 10-13(completely); 1-6, 9, 14, 15(partially)

Compound (C) in which z is 1, the A group is a cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl group and R9 and R2 do not together form a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety, pharmaceutical compositions comprising them and said compounds for therapeutic use

2. claims: 1-3, 6, 9, 14, 15(all partially)

Compound (C) in which z is 1, the A group is a cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl group, and R9 and R2 together form a saturated or unsaturated cyclic moiety, pharmaceutical compositions comprising them and said compounds for therapeutic use;

3. claims: 1-5, 14, 15(all partially)

Compound (C) in which z is 0, the A group is a cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl group, pharmaceutical compositions comprising them and said compounds for therapeutic use

4. claims: 1-5, 14, 15(all partially)

Compound (C) in which z is 2, pharmaceutical compositions comprising them and said compounds for therapeutic use

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

Continuation of Box II.2

Claims Nos.: 9

The part of Invention 1 that is defined in claim 9 is in contradiction to the part of Invention 1 that is defined in claim 1, on which it is dependent. It is stated in claim 1 that when x is 0 and y is 0 (which is the case in Formula (II-b-2) of claim 9) then R9 is different than hydrogen or alkyl. However, in claim 9 R9'', which corresponds to R9 in claim 1, is defined as being inter alia hydrogen or alkyl. This contradiction between independent and dependent claims leads to a lack of clarity and an uncertainty regarding the scope, and for this reason no opinion regarding the patentability of Invention 1, claim 9, will be given.

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that claims relating to inventions in respect of which no international search report has been established need not be the subject of an international preliminary examination (Rule 66.1(e) PCT). The applicant is advised that the EPO policy when acting as an International Preliminary Examining Authority is normally not to carry out a preliminary examination on matter which has not been searched. This is the case irrespective of whether or not the claims are amended following receipt of the search report or during any Chapter II procedure. If the application proceeds into the regional phase before the EPO, the applicant is reminded that a search may be carried out during examination before the EPO (see EPO Guidelines C-IV, 7.3), should the problems which led to the Article 17(2) PCT declaration be overcome.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No
PCT/EP2023/082907

							1
Patent document cited in search report			Publication date		Patent family		Publication date
cited in	search report		uale		member(s)		date
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