Office de la Propriété Intellectuelle du Canada
Un organisme d'Industrie Canada

Canadian Intellectual Property Office
An agency of Industry Canada

CA 2810928 A1 2012/03/29

(21) 2 810 928

(12) DEMANDE DE BREVET CANADIEN
CANADIAN PATENT APPLICATION

(13) A1

(86) Date de dépôt PCT/PCT Filing Date: 2011/09/19
(87) Date publication PCT/PCT Publication Date: 2012/03/29
(85) Entrée phase nationale/National Entry: 2013/03/07
(86) N° demande PCT/PCT Application No.: US 2011/052220
(87) N° publication PCT/PCT Publication No.: 2012/040127
(30) Priorités/Priorities: 2010/09/22 (US61/385,363); 2010/12/22 (US61/426,461)

(51) Cl.Int./Int.Cl. *C07H 19/20* (2006.01), *A61K 31/7064* (2006.01), *A61K 31/7076* (2006.01), *A61K 31/708* (2006.01), *A61P 31/12* (2006.01), *A61P 31/14* (2006.01), *A61P 31/16* (2006.01), *C07F 9/165* (2006.01), *C07H 19/10* (2006.01)

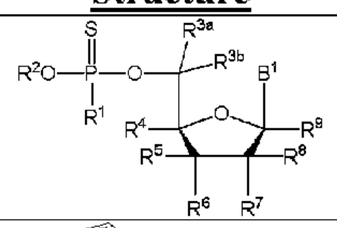
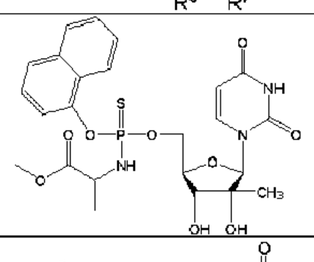
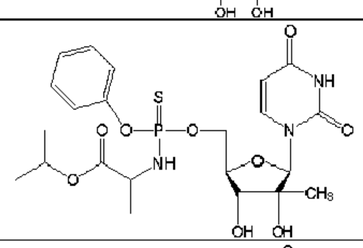
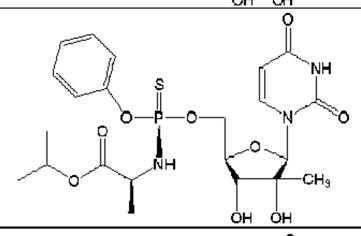
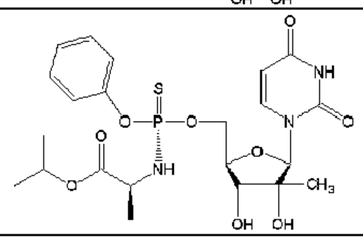
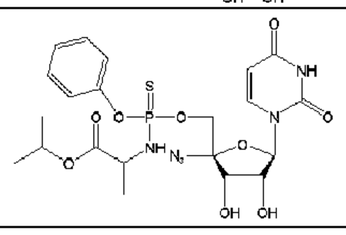
(71) Demandeur/Applicant:
ALIOS BIOPHARMA, INC., US

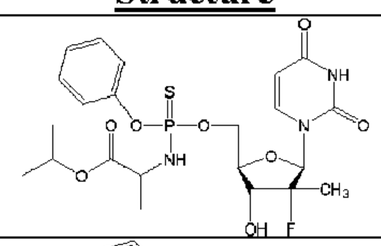
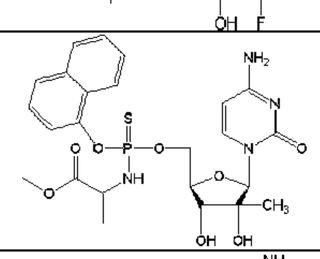
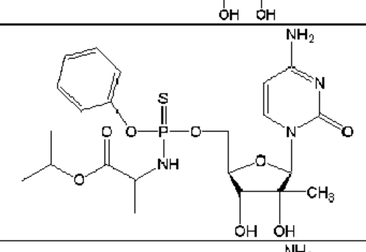
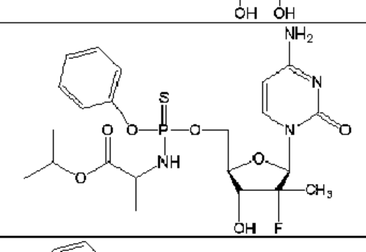
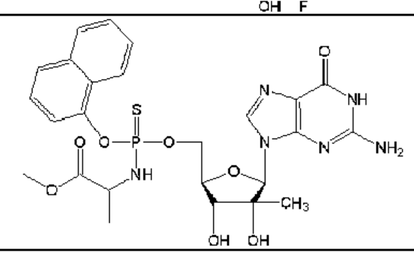
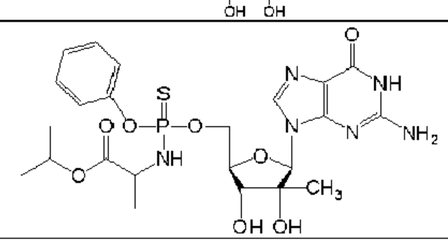
(72) Inventeurs/Inventors:
SMITH, DAVID BERNARD, US;
DEVAL, JEROME, US;
DYATKINA, NATALIA, US;
BEIGELMAN, LEONID, US;
WANG, GUANGYI, US

(74) Agent: SMART & BIGGAR

(54) Titre : ANALOGUES NUCLEOTIDIQUES SUBSTITUES
(54) Title: SUBSTITUTED NUCLEOTIDE ANALOGS

Figure 7A: Compounds of Formula (I)

#	Structure
6000	
6001	
6002	
6003	
6004	
6005	

#	Structure
6006	
6007	
6008	
6009	
6010	
6011	

(57) Abrégé/Abstract:
Disclosed herein are phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs, methods of synthesizing phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs and methods of treating diseases and/or conditions such as viral infections, cancer, and/or parasitic diseases with the phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs.

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau

(43) International Publication Date
29 March 2012 (29.03.2012)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2012/040127 A1

(51) International Patent Classification:
C07H 19/20 (2006.01) *C07F 9/165* (2006.01)
A61K 31/708 (2006.01) *A61K 31/7076* (2006.01)
A61P 31/16 (2006.01) *A61P 31/14* (2006.01)
A61K 31/7064 (2006.01) *C07H 19/10* (2006.01)
A61P 31/12 (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2011/052220

(22) International Filing Date:
19 September 2011 (19.09.2011)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
61/385,363 22 September 2010 (22.09.2010) US
61/426,461 22 December 2010 (22.12.2010) US

(71) Applicant *(for all designated States except US)*: **ALIOS BIOPHARMA, INC.** [US/US]; 260 E. Grand Ave. 2nd Floor, South San Francisco, CA 94080 (US).

(72) Inventors; and
(75) Inventors/Applicants *(for US only)*: **SMITH, David, Bernard** [US/US]; 218 W, 40th Avenue, San Mateo, CA 94403 (US). **DEVAL, Jerome** [FR/US]; 143 Carmel Ave., Pacifica, CA 94044 (US). **DYATKINA, Natalia** [US/US]; 150 Pacchetti Way, Mountain View, CA 94040 (US). **BEIGELMAN, Leonid** [US/US]; 991 East Grant Place, San Mateo, CA 94402 (US). **WANG, Guangyi** [US/US]; 5066 Millay Ct., Carlsbad, CA 92008 (US).

(74) Agent: **MILLER, Kimberly, J.**; Knobbe Martens Olson & Bear LLP, 2040 Main Street, 14th Floor, Irvine, CA 92614 (US).

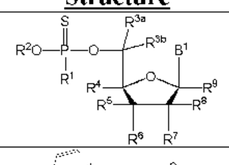
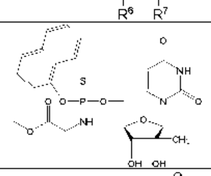
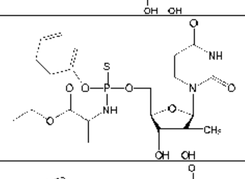
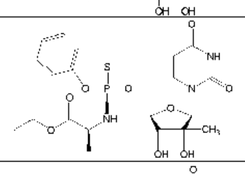
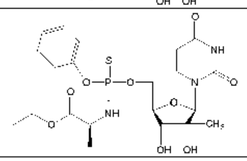
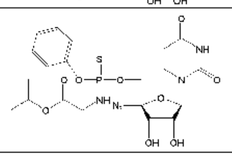
(81) Designated States *(unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available)*: AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

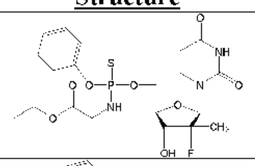
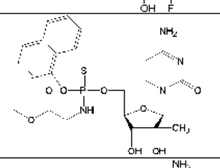
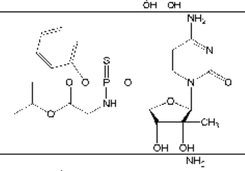
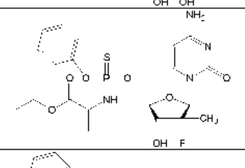
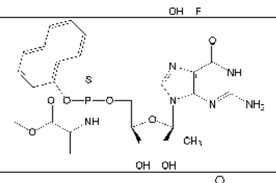
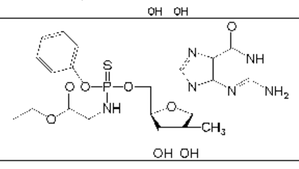
(84) Designated States *(unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available)*: ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: SUBSTITUTED NUCLEOTIDE ANALOGS

Figure 7A: Compounds of Formula (1)

#	Structure
6000	
6001	
6002	
6003	
6004	
6005	

#	Structure
6006	
6007	
6008	
6009	
6010	
6011	

(57) Abstract: Disclosed herein are phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs, methods of synthesizing phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs and methods of treating diseases and/or conditions such as viral infections, cancer, and/or parasitic diseases with the phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs.

WO 2012/040127 A1

WO 2012/040127 A1

EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— *with international search report (Art. 21(3))*

SUBSTITUTED NUCLEOTIDE ANALOGS

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

[0001] This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application Nos. 61/385,363, filed September 22, 2010; and 61/426,461, filed December 22, 2010; both of which are incorporated herein by reference in their entirety; including any drawings.

BACKGROUND

Field

[0002] The present application relates to the fields of chemistry, biochemistry and medicine. More particularly, disclosed herein are phosphorothioate nucleotide analogs, pharmaceutical compositions that include one or more nucleotide analogs and methods of synthesizing the same. Also disclosed herein are methods of treating diseases and/or conditions with a phosphorothioate nucleotide analog, alone or in combination therapy with other agents.

Description

[0003] Nucleoside analogs are a class of compounds that have been shown to exert antiviral and anticancer activity both in vitro and in vivo, and thus, have been the subject of widespread research for the treatment of viral infections and cancer. Nucleoside analogs are usually therapeutically inactive compounds that are converted by host or viral enzymes to their respective active anti-metabolites, which, in turn, may inhibit polymerases involved in viral or cell proliferation. The activation occurs by a variety of mechanisms, such as the addition of one or more phosphate groups and, or in combination with, other metabolic processes.

SUMMARY

[0004] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to a compound of Formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

[0005] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a neoplastic disease that can include administering to a subject suffering from the neoplastic disease a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament for ameliorating and/or treating a neoplastic disease. Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, that can be used for ameliorating and/or treating a neoplastic disease.

[0006] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of inhibiting the growth of a tumor that can include administering to a subject having a tumor a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament for inhibiting the growth of a tumor. Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of thereof, that can be used for inhibiting the growth of a tumor.

[0007] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include administering to a subject suffering from the viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament for ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection. Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, that can be used for ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection.

[0008] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of one or more compounds described herein, in the manufacture of a medicament for ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s). Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of one or more compounds described herein, that can be used for ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection by contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s).

[0009] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of inhibiting replication of a virus that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of one or more compounds described herein, in the manufacture of a medicament for inhibiting replication of a virus that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s). Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of one or more compounds described herein, that can be used for inhibiting replication of a virus by contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s).

[0010] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a parasitic disease that can include administering to a subject suffering from the parasitic disease a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition

that includes one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament for ameliorating and/or treating a parasitic disease. Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, that can be used for ameliorating and/or treating a parasitic disease.

[0011] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include administering to a subject suffering from the viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of a compound described herein or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (for example, one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein, in combination with an agent selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an other antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing, a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the viral infection with a therapeutically effective amount of a compound described herein or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (for example, one or more compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein, in combination with an agent selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an other antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing, a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of inhibiting replication of a virus that can include administering to a subject a therapeutically effective amount of a compound described herein or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (for example, a compound of Formula (I), or a

pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with an agent selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an other antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing, a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. In some embodiments, the agent can be a compound, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, selected from Compound 1001-1014, 2001-2010, 3001-3008, 4001-4005, 5001-5002, 7000-7077, 8000-8012 or 9000, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more of the aforementioned compounds, or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. In some embodiments, the method can include administering a second agent selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an other antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing, a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. In some embodiments, the viral infection is HCV.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0012] Figure 1 illustrates four chromatograms, labeled A, B, C and D, from the results of a hepatocyte activation assay.

[0013] Figure 2 shows example HCV protease inhibitors.

[0014] Figure 3 shows example nucleoside HCV polymerase inhibitors.

[0015] Figure 4 shows example non-nucleoside HCV polymerase inhibitors.

[0016] Figure 5 shows example NS5A inhibitors.

[0017] Figure 6 shows example other antivirals.

[0018] Figures 7A-7I show example compounds of Formula (I).

[0019] Figures 8A-8I show example compounds of Formula (AA), and triphosphates thereof.

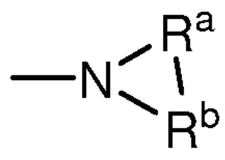
[0020] Figures 9A-9B show example compounds of Formula (BB).

[0021] Figure 10 shows Formula (DD).

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0022] Unless defined otherwise, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as is commonly understood by one of ordinary skill in the art. All patents, applications, published applications and other publications referenced herein are incorporated by reference in their entirety unless stated otherwise. In the event that there are a plurality of definitions for a term herein, those in this section prevail unless stated otherwise.

[0023] As used herein, any "R" group(s) such as, without limitation, R, R^1, R^2, R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^6, R^7, R^8, R^9, R^{10}, R^{11}, R^{12}, R^{13}, R^{14}, R^{15}, R^{16}, R^{17}, R^{18}, R^{19}, R^{20}, R^{21}, R^{1A}, R^{2A}, R^{3A}, R^{3B}, R^{4A}, R^{5A}, R^{6A}, R^{7A}, R^{8A}, R^{9A} and R" represent substituents that can be attached to the indicated atom. An R group may be substituted or unsubstituted. If two "R" groups are described as being "taken together" the R groups and the atoms they are attached to can form a cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocycle. For example, without limitation, if R^{1a} and R^{1b} of an $NR^{1a}R^{1b}$ group are indicated to be "taken together," it means that they are covalently bonded to one another to form a ring:



[0024] Whenever a group is described as being "optionally substituted" that group may be unsubstituted or substituted with one or more of the indicated substituents. Likewise, when a group is described as being "unsubstituted or substituted" if substituted, the substituent(s) may be selected from one or more the indicated substituents. If no substituents are indicated, it is meant that the indicated "optionally substituted" or "substituted" group may be substituted with one or more group(s) individually and independently selected from alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, heteroaralkyl, (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl, hydroxy, protected hydroxyl, alkoxy, aryloxy, acyl, mercapto, alkylthio, arylthio, cyano, halogen, thiocarbonyl, O-carbamyl, N-carbamyl, O-thiocarbamyl, N-thiocarbamyl, C-amido, N-amido, S-sulfonamido, N-sulfonamido, C-carboxy, protected C-carboxy, O-carboxy, isocyanato, thiocyanato,

isothiocyanato, nitro, silyl, sulfenyl, sulfinyl, sulfonyl, haloalkyl, haloalkoxy, trihalomethanesulfonyl, trihalomethanesulfonamido, an amino, a mono-substituted amino group and a di-substituted amino group, and protected derivatives thereof.

[0025] As used herein, "C_a to C_b" in which "a" and "b" are integers refer to the number of carbon atoms in an alkyl, alkenyl or alkynyl group, or the number of carbon atoms in the ring of a cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heteroalicyclyl group. That is, the alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, ring of the cycloalkyl, ring of the cycloalkenyl, ring of the cycloalkynyl, ring of the aryl, ring of the heteroaryl or ring of the heteroalicyclyl can contain from "a" to "b", inclusive, carbon atoms. Thus, for example, a "C_1 to C_4 alkyl" group refers to all alkyl groups having from 1 to 4 carbons, that is, CH_3-, CH_3CH_2-, $CH_3CH_2CH_2$-, $(CH_3)_2CH$-, $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2$-, $CH_3CH_2CH(CH_3)$- and $(CH_3)_3C$-. If no "a" and "b" are designated with regard to an alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heteroalicyclyl group, the broadest range described in these definitions is to be assumed.

[0026] As used herein, "alkyl" refers to a straight or branched hydrocarbon chain that comprises a fully saturated (no double or triple bonds) hydrocarbon group. The alkyl group may have 1 to 20 carbon atoms (whenever it appears herein, a numerical range such as "1 to 20" refers to each integer in the given range; *e.g.*, "1 to 20 carbon atoms" means that the alkyl group may consist of 1 carbon atom, 2 carbon atoms, 3 carbon atoms, *etc.*, up to and including 20 carbon atoms, although the present definition also covers the occurrence of the term "alkyl" where no numerical range is designated). The alkyl group may also be a medium size alkyl having 1 to 10 carbon atoms. The alkyl group could also be a lower alkyl having 1 to 6 carbon atoms. The alkyl group of the compounds may be designated as "C_1-C_4 alkyl" or similar designations. By way of example only, "C_1-C_4 alkyl" indicates that there are one to four carbon atoms in the alkyl chain, i.e., the alkyl chain is selected from methyl, ethyl, propyl, iso-propyl, n-butyl, iso-butyl, sec-butyl, and t-butyl. Typical alkyl groups include, but are in no way limited to, methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, isobutyl, tertiary butyl, pentyl and hexyl. The alkyl group may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0027] As used herein, "alkenyl" refers to an alkyl group that contains in the straight or branched hydrocarbon chain one or more double bonds. An alkenyl group may be unsubstituted or substituted.

[0028] As used herein, "alkynyl" refers to an alkyl group that contains in the straight or branched hydrocarbon chain one or more triple bonds. An alkynyl group may be unsubstituted or substituted.

[0029] As used herein, "cycloalkyl" refers to a completely saturated (no double or triple bonds) mono- or multi- cyclic hydrocarbon ring system. When composed of two or more rings, the rings may be joined together in a fused fashion. Cycloalkyl groups can contain 3 to 10 atoms in the ring(s) or 3 to 8 atoms in the ring(s). A cycloalkyl group may be unsubstituted or substituted. Typical cycloalkyl groups include, but are in no way limited to, cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cycloheptyl and cyclooctyl.

[0030] As used herein, "cycloalkenyl" refers to a mono- or multi- cyclic hydrocarbon ring system that contains one or more double bonds in at least one ring; although, if there is more than one, the double bonds cannot form a fully delocalized pi-electron system throughout all the rings (otherwise the group would be "aryl," as defined herein). When composed of two or more rings, the rings may be connected together in a fused fashion. A cycloalkenyl group may be unsubstituted or substituted.

[0031] As used herein, "cycloalkynyl" refers to a mono- or multi- cyclic hydrocarbon ring system that contains one or more triple bonds in at least one ring. If there is more than one triple bond, the triple bonds cannot form a fully delocalized pi-electron system throughout all the rings. When composed of two or more rings, the rings may be joined together in a fused fashion. A cycloalkynyl group may be unsubstituted or substituted.

[0032] As used herein, "aryl" refers to a carbocyclic (all carbon) monocyclic or multicyclic aromatic ring system (including fused ring systems where two carbocyclic rings share a chemical bond) that has a fully delocalized pi-electron system throughout all the rings. The number of carbon atoms in an aryl group can vary. For example, the aryl group can be a C_6-C_{14} aryl group, a C_6-C_{10} aryl group, or a C_6 aryl group. Examples of aryl groups include, but are not limited to, benzene, naphthalene and azulene. An aryl group may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0033] As used herein, "heteroaryl" refers to a monocyclic or multicyclic aromatic ring system (a ring system with fully delocalized pi-electron system) that contain(s) one or more heteroatoms, that is, an element other than carbon, including but not limited to, nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur. The number of atoms in the ring(s) of a heteroaryl group can vary. For example, the heteroaryl group can contain 4 to 14 atoms in the ring(s), 5 to 10 atoms in the ring(s) or 5 to 6 atoms in the ring(s). Furthermore, the term "heteroaryl" includes fused ring systems where two rings, such as at least one aryl ring and at least one heteroaryl ring, or at least two heteroaryl rings, share at least one chemical bond. Examples of heteroaryl rings include, but are not limited to, furan, furazan, thiophene, benzothiophene, phthalazine, pyrrole, oxazole, benzoxazole, 1,2,3-oxadiazole, 1,2,4-oxadiazole, thiazole, 1,2,3-thiadiazole, 1,2,4-thiadiazole, benzothiazole, imidazole, benzimidazole, indole, indazole, pyrazole, benzopyrazole, isoxazole, benzoisoxazole, isothiazole, triazole, benzotriazole, thiadiazole, tetrazole, pyridine, pyridazine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, purine, pteridine, quinoline, isoquinoline, quinazoline, quinoxaline, cinnoline, and triazine. A heteroaryl group may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0034] As used herein, "heterocyclyl" or "heteroalicyclyl" refers to three-, four-, five-, six-, seven-, eight-, nine-, ten-, up to 18-membered monocyclic, bicyclic, and tricyclic ring system wherein carbon atoms together with from 1 to 5 heteroatoms constitute said ring system. A heterocycle may optionally contain one or more unsaturated bonds situated in such a way, however, that a fully delocalized pi-electron system does not occur throughout all the rings. The heteroatom(s) is an element other than carbon including, but not limited to, oxygen, sulfur, and nitrogen. A heterocycle may further contain one or more carbonyl or thiocarbonyl functionalities, so as to make the definition include oxo-systems and thio-systems such as lactams, lactones, cyclic imides, cyclic thioimides and cyclic carbamates. When composed of two or more rings, the rings may be joined together in a fused fashion. Additionally, any nitrogens in a heteroalicyclic may be quaternized. Heterocyclyl or heteroalicyclic groups may be unsubstituted or substituted. Examples of such "heterocyclyl" or "heteroalicyclyl" groups include but are not limited to, 1,3-dioxin, 1,3-dioxane, 1,4-dioxane, 1,2-dioxolane, 1,3-dioxolane, 1,4-dioxolane, 1,3-oxathiane, 1,4-oxathiin, 1,3-oxathiolane, 1,3-dithiole, 1,3-dithiolane, 1,4-oxathiane, tetrahydro-1,4-thiazine, 2H-1,2-

oxazine, maleimide, succinimide, barbituric acid, thiobarbituric acid, dioxopiperazine, hydantoin, dihydrouracil, trioxane, hexahydro-1,3,5-triazine, imidazoline, imidazolidine, isoxazoline, isoxazolidine, oxazoline, oxazolidine, oxazolidinone, thiazoline, thiazolidine, morpholine, oxirane, piperidine *N*-Oxide, piperidine, piperazine, pyrrolidine, pyrrolidone, pyrrolidione, 4-piperidone, pyrazoline, pyrazolidine, 2-oxopyrrolidine, tetrahydropyran, 4H-pyran, tetrahydrothiopyran, thiamorpholine, thiamorpholine sulfoxide, thiamorpholine sulfone, and their benzo-fused analogs (e.g., benzimidazolidinone, tetrahydroquinoline, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl).

[0035] As used herein, "aralkyl" and "aryl(alkyl)" refer to an aryl group connected, as a substituent, via a lower alkylene group. The lower alkylene and aryl group of an aralkyl may be substituted or unsubstituted. Examples include but are not limited to benzyl, 2-phenylalkyl, 3-phenylalkyl, and naphthylalkyl.

[0036] As used herein, "heteroaralkyl" and "heteroaryl(alkyl)" refer to a heteroaryl group connected, as a substituent, via a lower alkylene group. The lower alkylene and heteroaryl group of heteroaralkyl may be substituted or unsubstituted. Examples include but are not limited to 2-thienylalkyl, 3-thienylalkyl, furylalkyl, thienylalkyl, pyrrolylalkyl, pyridylalkyl, isoxazolylalkyl, and imidazolylalkyl, and their benzo-fused analogs.

[0037] A "(heteroalicyclyl)alkyl" and "(heterocyclyl)alkyl" refer to a heterocyclic or a heteroalicyclylic group connected, as a substituent, via a lower alkylene group. The lower alkylene and heterocyclyl of a (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl may be substituted or unsubstituted. Examples include but are not limited tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methyl, (piperidin-4-yl)ethyl, (piperidin-4-yl)propyl, (tetrahydro-2H-thiopyran-4-yl)methyl, and (1,3-thiazinan-4-yl)methyl.

[0038] "Lower alkylene groups" are straight-chained -CH_2- tethering groups, forming bonds to connect molecular fragments via their terminal carbon atoms. Examples include but are not limited to methylene (-CH_2-), ethylene (-CH_2CH_2-), propylene (-$CH_2CH_2CH_2$-), and butylene (-$CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2$-). A lower alkylene group can be substituted by replacing one or more hydrogen of the lower alkylene group with a substituent(s) listed under the definition of "substituted."

[0039] As used herein, "alkoxy" refers to the formula –OR wherein R is an alkyl, an alkenyl, an alkynyl, a cycloalkyl, a cycloalkenyl or a cycloalkynyl is defined as above. A

non-limiting list of alkoxys are methoxy, ethoxy, n-propoxy, 1-methylethoxy (isopropoxy), n-butoxy, iso-butoxy, sec-butoxy and tert-butoxy. An alkoxy may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0040] As used herein, "acyl" refers to a hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, or aryl connected, as substituents, via a carbonyl group. Examples include formyl, acetyl, propanoyl, benzoyl, and acryl. An acyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0041] As used herein, "hydroxyalkyl" refers to an alkyl group in which one or more of the hydrogen atoms are replaced by a hydroxy group. Exemplary hydroxyalkyl groups include but are not limited to, 2-hydroxyethyl, 3-hydroxypropyl, 2-hydroxypropyl, and 2,2-dihydroxyethyl. A hydroxyalkyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0042] As used herein, "haloalkyl" refers to an alkyl group in which one or more of the hydrogen atoms are replaced by a halogen (e.g., mono-haloalkyl, di-haloalkyl and tri-haloalkyl). Such groups include but are not limited to, chloromethyl, fluoromethyl, difluoromethyl, trifluoromethyl and 1-chloro-2-fluoromethyl, 2-fluoroisobutyl. A haloalkyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0043] As used herein, "haloalkoxy" refers to an alkoxy group in which one or more of the hydrogen atoms are replaced by a halogen (e.g., mono-haloalkoxy, di- haloalkoxy and tri- haloalkoxy). Such groups include but are not limited to, chloromethoxy, fluoromethoxy, difluoromethoxy, trifluoromethoxy and 1-chloro-2-fluoromethoxy, 2-fluoroisobutoxy. A haloalkoxy may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0044] As used herein, "aryloxy" and "arylthio" refers to RO- and RS-, in which R is an aryl, such as but not limited to phenyl. Both an aryloxy and arylthio may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0045] A "sulfenyl" group refers to an "-SR" group in which R can be hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. A sulfenyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0046] A "sulfinyl" group refers to an "-S(=O)-R" group in which R can be the same as defined with respect to sulfenyl. A sulfinyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0047] A "sulfonyl" group refers to an "SO_2R" group in which R can be the same as defined with respect to sulfenyl. A sulfonyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0048] An "O-carboxy" group refers to a "RC(=O)O-" group in which R can be hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl, as defined herein. An O-carboxy may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0049] The terms "ester" and "C-carboxy" refer to a "-C(=O)OR" group in which R can be the same as defined with respect to O-carboxy. An ester and C-carboxy may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0050] A "thiocarbonyl" group refers to a "-C(=S)R" group in which R can be the same as defined with respect to O-carboxy. A thiocarbonyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0051] A "trihalomethanesulfonyl" group refers to an "X_3CSO_2-" group wherein X is a halogen.

[0052] A "trihalomethanesulfonamido" group refers to an "$X_3CS(O)_2N(R_A)$-" group wherein X is a halogen and R_A hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl.

[0053] The term "amino" as used herein refers to a $–NH_2$ group.

[0054] As used herein, the term "hydroxy" refers to a –OH group.

[0055] A "cyano" group refers to a "-CN" group.

[0056] The term "azido" as used herein refers to a $–N_3$ group.

[0057] An "isocyanato" group refers to a "-NCO" group.

[0058] A "thiocyanato" group refers to a "-CNS" group.

[0059] An "isothiocyanato" group refers to an " -NCS" group.

[0060] A "mercapto" group refers to an "-SH" group.

[0061] A "carbonyl" group refers to a C=O group.

[0062] An "S-sulfonamido" group refers to a "$-SO_2N(R_AR_B)$" group in which R_A and R_B can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An S-sulfonamido may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0063] An "N-sulfonamido" group refers to a "$RSO_2N(R_A)$-" group in which R and R_A can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An N-sulfonamido may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0064] An "O-carbamyl" group refers to a "$-OC(=O)N(R_AR_B)$" group in which R_A and R_B can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An O-carbamyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0065] An "N-carbamyl" group refers to an "$ROC(=O)N(R_A)$-" group in which R and R_A can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An N-carbamyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0066] An "O-thiocarbamyl" group refers to a "$-OC(=S)-N(R_AR_B)$" group in which R_A and R_B can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An O-thiocarbamyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0067] An "N-thiocarbamyl" group refers to an "$ROC(=S)N(R_A)$-" group in which R and R_A can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An N-thiocarbamyl may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0068] A "C-amido" group refers to a "$-C(=O)N(R_AR_B)$" group in which R_A and R_B can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. A C-amido may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0069] An "N-amido" group refers to a "$RC(=O)N(R_A)$-" group in which R and R_A can be independently hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl, cycloalkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aralkyl, or (heteroalicyclyl)alkyl. An N-amido may be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0070] The term "halogen atom" or "halogen" as used herein, means any one of the radio-stable atoms of column 7 of the Periodic Table of the Elements, such as, fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine.

[0071] Where the numbers of substituents is not specified (e.g. haloalkyl), there may be one or more substituents present. For example "haloalkyl" may include one or more of the same or different halogens. As another example, "C_1-C_3 alkoxyphenyl" may include one or more of the same or different alkoxy groups containing one, two or three atoms.

[0072] As used herein, the abbreviations for any protective groups, amino acids and other compounds, are, unless indicated otherwise, in accord with their common usage, recognized abbreviations, or the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (See, Biochem. 11:942-944 (1972)).

[0073] The term "nucleoside" is used herein in its ordinary sense as understood by those skilled in the art, and refers to a compound composed of an optionally substituted pentose moiety or modified pentose moiety attached to a heterocyclic base or tautomer thereof via a N-glycosidic bond, such as attached via the 9-position of a purine-base or the 1-position of a pyrimidine-base. Examples include, but are not limited to, a ribonucleoside comprising a ribose moiety and a deoxyribonucleoside comprising a deoxyribose moiety. A modified pentose moiety is a pentose moiety in which an oxygen atom has been replaced with a carbon and/or a carbon has been replaced with a sulfur or an oxygen atom. A "nucleoside" is a monomer that can have a substituted base and/or sugar moiety. Additionally, a nucleoside can be incorporated into larger DNA and/or RNA polymers and oligomers. In some instances, the nucleoside can be a nucleoside analog drug.

[0074] As used herein, the term "heterocyclic base" refers to an optionally substituted nitrogen-containing heterocyclyl that can be attached to an optionally substituted pentose moiety or modified pentose moiety. In some embodiments, the heterocyclic base can be selected from an optionally substituted purine-base, an optionally substituted pyrimidine-base and an optionally substituted triazole-base (for example, a 1,2,4-triazole). The term "purine-base" is used herein in its ordinary sense as understood by those skilled in the art, and includes its tautomers. Similarly, the term "pyrimidine-base" is used herein in its ordinary sense as understood by those skilled in the art, and includes its tautomers. A non-

limiting list of optionally substituted purine-bases includes purine, adenine, guanine, hypoxanthine, xanthine, alloxanthine, 7-alkylguanine (e.g. 7-methylguanine), theobromine, caffeine, uric acid and isoguanine. Examples of pyrimidine-bases include, but are not limited to, cytosine, thymine, uracil, 5,6-dihydrouracil and 5-alkylcytosine (e.g., 5-methylcytosine). An example of an optionally substituted triazole-base is 1,2,4-triazole-3-carboxamide. Other non-limiting examples of heterocyclic bases include diaminopurine, 8-oxo-N^6-alkyladenine (e.g., 8-oxo-N^6-methyladenine), 7-deazaxanthine, 7-deazaguanine, 7-deazaadenine, N^4,N^4-ethanocytosin, N^6,N^6-ethano-2,6-diaminopurine, 5-halouracil (e.g., 5-fluorouracil and 5-bromouracil), pseudoisocytosine, isocytosine, isoguanine, and other heterocyclic bases described in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,432,272 and 7,125,855, which are incorporated herein by reference for the limited purpose of disclosing additional heterocyclic bases. In some embodiments, a heterocyclic base can be optionally substituted with an amine or an enol protecting group(s).

[0075] The term "–N–linked amino acid" refers to an amino acid that is attached to the indicated moiety via a main-chain amino or mono-substituted amino group. When the amino acid is attached in an –N–linked amino acid, one of the hydrogens that is part of the main-chain amino or mono-substituted amino group is not present and the amino acid is attached via the nitrogen. As used herein, the term "amino acid" refers to any amino acid (both standard and non-standard amino acids), including, but not limited to, α-amino acids, β-amino acids, γ-amino acids and δ-amino acids. Examples of suitable amino acids include, but are not limited to, alanine, asparagine, aspartate, cysteine, glutamate, glutamine, glycine, proline, serine, tyrosine, arginine, histidine, isoleucine, leucine, lysine, methionine, phenylalanine, threonine, tryptophan and valine. Additional examples of suitable amino acids include, but are not limited to, ornithine, hypusine, 2-aminoisobutyric acid, dehydroalanine, gamma-aminobutyric acid, citrulline, beta-alanine, alpha-ethyl-glycine, alpha-propyl-glycine and norleucine. N-linked amino acids can be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0076] The term "–N–linked amino acid ester derivative" refers to an amino acid in which a main-chain carboxylic acid group has been converted to an ester group. In some embodiments, the ester group has a formula selected from alkyl-O-C(=O)-, cycloalkyl-O-

C(=O)-, aryl-O-C(=O)- and aryl(alkyl)-O-C(=O)-. A non-limiting list of ester groups include, methyl-O-C(=O)-, ethyl-O-C(=O)-, n-propyl-O-C(=O)-, isopropyl-O-C(=O)-, n-butyl-O-C(=O)-, isobutyl-O-C(=O)-, tert-butyl-O-C(=O)-, neopentyl-O-C(=O)-, cyclopropyl-O-C(=O)-, cyclobutyl-O-C(=O)-, cyclopentyl-O-C(=O)-, cyclohexyl-O-C(=O)-, phenyl-O-C(=O)-, and benzyl-O-C(=O)-. N-linked amino acid ester derivatives can be substituted or unsubstituted.

[0077] The terms "protecting group" and "protecting groups" as used herein refer to any atom or group of atoms that is added to a molecule in order to prevent existing groups in the molecule from undergoing unwanted chemical reactions. Examples of protecting group moieties are described in T. W. Greene and P. G. M. Wuts, *Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis*, 3. Ed. John Wiley & Sons, 1999, and in J.F.W. McOmie, *Protective Groups in Organic Chemistry* Plenum Press, 1973, both of which are hereby incorporated by reference for the limited purpose of disclosing suitable protecting groups. The protecting group moiety may be chosen in such a way, that they are stable to certain reaction conditions and readily removed at a convenient stage using methodology known from the art. A non-limiting list of protecting groups include benzyl; substituted benzyl; alkylcarbonyls and alkoxycarbonyls (e.g., t-butoxycarbonyl (BOC), acetyl, or isobutyryl); arylalkylcarbonyls and arylalkoxycarbonyls (e.g., benzyloxycarbonyl); substituted methyl ether (e.g. methoxymethyl ether); substituted ethyl ether; a substituted benzyl ether; tetrahydropyranyl ether; silyls (e.g., trimethylsilyl, triethylsilyl, triisopropylsilyl, t-butyldimethylsilyl, tri-*iso*-propylsilyloxymethyl, [2-(trimethylsilyl)ethoxy]methyl or t-butyldiphenylsilyl); esters (e.g. benzoate ester); carbonates (e.g. methoxymethylcarbonate); sulfonates (e.g. tosylate or mesylate); acyclic ketal (e.g. dimethyl acetal); cyclic ketals (e.g., 1,3-dioxane, 1,3-dioxolanes, and those described herein); acyclic acetal; cyclic acetal (e.g., those described herein); acyclic hemiacetal; cyclic hemiacetal; cyclic dithioketals (e.g., 1,3-dithiane or 1,3-dithiolane); orthoesters (e.g., those described herein) and triarylmethyl groups (e.g., trityl; monomethoxytrityl (MMTr); 4,4'-dimethoxytrityl (DMTr); 4,4',4"-trimethoxytrityl (TMTr); and those described herein).

[0078] "Leaving group" as used herein refers to any atom or moiety that is capable of being displaced by another atom or moiety in a chemical reaction. More

specifically, in some embodiments, "leaving group" refers to the atom or moiety that is displaced in a nucleophilic substitution reaction. In some embodiments, "leaving groups" are any atoms or moieties that are conjugate bases of strong acids. Examples of suitable leaving groups include, but are not limited to, tosylates and halogens. Non-limiting characteristics and examples of leaving groups can be found, for example in *Organic Chemistry*, 2d ed., Francis Carey (1992), pages 328-331; *Introduction to Organic Chemistry*, 2d ed., Andrew Streitwieser and Clayton Heathcock (1981), pages 169-171; and *Organic Chemistry*, 5th ed., John McMurry (2000), pages 398 and 408; all of which are incorporated herein by reference for the limited purpose of disclosing characteristics and examples of leaving groups.

[0079] The term "pharmaceutically acceptable salt" refers to a salt of a compound that does not cause significant irritation to an organism to which it is administered and does not abrogate the biological activity and properties of the compound. In some embodiments, the salt is an acid addition salt of the compound. Pharmaceutical salts can be obtained by reacting a compound with inorganic acids such as hydrohalic acid (e.g., hydrochloric acid or hydrobromic acid), sulfuric acid, nitric acid and phosphoric acid. Pharmaceutical salts can also be obtained by reacting a compound with an organic acid such as aliphatic or aromatic carboxylic or sulfonic acids, for example formic, acetic, succinic, lactic, malic, tartaric, citric, ascorbic, nicotinic, methanesulfonic, ethanesulfonic, p-toluensulfonic, salicylic or naphthalenesulfonic acid. Pharmaceutical salts can also be obtained by reacting a compound with a base to form a salt such as an ammonium salt, an alkali metal salt, such as a sodium or a potassium salt, an alkaline earth metal salt, such as a calcium or a magnesium salt, a salt of organic bases such as dicyclohexylamine, N-methyl-D-glucamine, tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine, C_1-C_7 alkylamine, cyclohexylamine, triethanolamine, ethylenediamine, and salts with amino acids such as arginine and lysine.

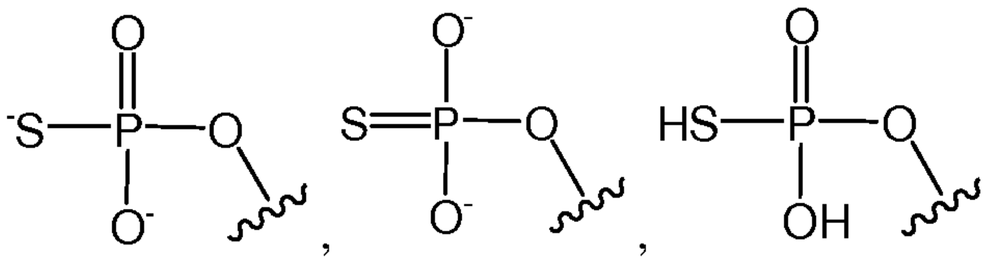
[0080] Terms and phrases used in this application, and variations thereof, especially in the appended claims, unless otherwise expressly stated, should be construed as open ended as opposed to limiting. As examples of the foregoing, the term 'including' should be read to mean 'including, without limitation,' 'including but not limited to,' or the like; the term 'comprising' as used herein is synonymous with 'including,' 'containing,' or 'characterized by,' and is inclusive or open-ended and does not exclude additional, unrecited

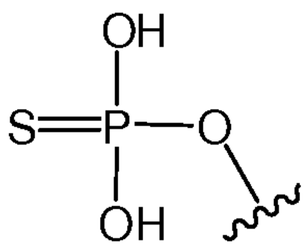
elements or method steps; the term 'having' should be interpreted as 'having at least;' the term 'includes' should be interpreted as 'includes but is not limited to;' the term 'example' is used to provide exemplary instances of the item in discussion, not an exhaustive or limiting list thereof; and use of terms like 'preferably,' 'preferred,' 'desired,' or 'desirable,' and words of similar meaning should not be understood as implying that certain features are critical, essential, or even important to the structure or function of the invention, but instead as merely intended to highlight alternative or additional features that may or may not be utilized in a particular embodiment of the invention. In addition, the term "comprising" is to be interpreted synonymously with the phrases "having at least" or "including at least". When used in the context of a process, the term "comprising" means that the process includes at least the recited steps, but may include additional steps. When used in the context of a compound, composition or device, the term "comprising" means that the compound, composition or device includes at least the recited features or components, but may also include additional features or components. Likewise, a group of items linked with the conjunction 'and' should not be read as requiring that each and every one of those items be present in the grouping, but rather should be read as 'and/or' unless expressly stated otherwise. Similarly, a group of items linked with the conjunction 'or' should not be read as requiring mutual exclusivity among that group, but rather should be read as 'and/or' unless expressly stated otherwise.

[0081] With respect to the use of substantially any plural and/or singular terms herein, those having skill in the art can translate from the plural to the singular and/or from the singular to the plural as is appropriate to the context and/or application. The various singular/plural permutations may be expressly set forth herein for sake of clarity. The indefinite article "a" or "an" does not exclude a plurality. A single processor or other unit may fulfill the functions of several items recited in the claims. The mere fact that certain measures are recited in mutually different dependent claims does not indicate that a combination of these measures cannot be used to advantage. Any reference signs in the claims should not be construed as limiting the scope.

[0082] It is understood that, in any compound described herein having one or more chiral centers, if an absolute stereochemistry is not expressly indicated, then each center

may independently be of R-configuration or S-configuration or a mixture thereof. Thus, the compounds provided herein may be enantiomerically pure, enantiomerically enriched, racemic mixture, diastereomerically pure, diastereomerically enriched, or a stereoisomeric mixture. In addition it is understood that, in any compound described herein having one or more double bond(s) generating geometrical isomers that can be defined as E or Z, each double bond may independently be E or Z a mixture thereof.

[0083] Likewise, it is understood that, in any compound described, all tautomeric forms are also intended to be included. For example all tautomers of a phosphate and a phosphorothioate groups are intended to be included. Examples of tautomers of a phosphorothioate include the following:  , ,

and  . Furthermore, all tautomers of heterocyclic bases known in the art are intended to be included, including tautomers of natural and non-natural purine-bases and pyrimidine-bases.

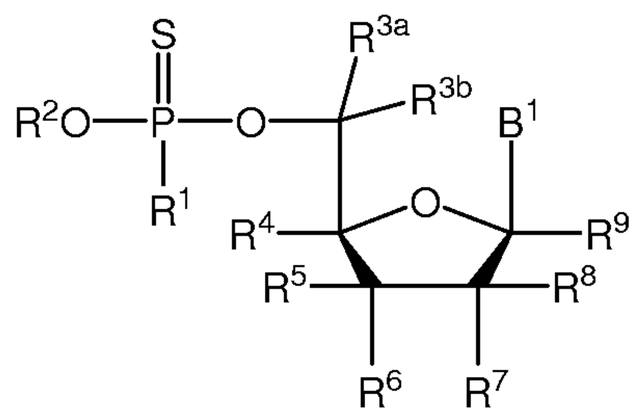
[0084] It is to be understood that where compounds disclosed herein have unfilled valencies, then the valencies are to be filled with hydrogens or isotopes thereof, e.g., hydrogen-1 (protium) and hydrogen-2 (deuterium).

[0085] It is understood that the compounds described herein can be labeled isotopically. Substitution with isotopes such as deuterium may afford certain therapeutic advantages resulting from greater metabolic stability, such as, for example, increased *in vivo* half-life or reduced dosage requirements. Each chemical element as represented in a compound structure may include any isotope of said element. For example, in a compound structure a hydrogen atom may be explicitly disclosed or understood to be present in the compound. At any position of the compound that a hydrogen atom may be present, the hydrogen atom can be any isotope of hydrogen, including but not limited to hydrogen-1 (protium) and hydrogen-2 (deuterium). Thus, reference herein to a compound encompasses all potential isotopic forms unless the context clearly dictates otherwise.

[0086] It is understood that the methods and combinations described herein include crystalline forms (also known as polymorphs, which include the different crystal packing arrangements of the same elemental composition of a compound), amorphous phases, salts, solvates, and hydrates. In some embodiments, the compounds described herein exist in solvated forms with pharmaceutically acceptable solvents such as water, ethanol, or the like. In other embodiments, the compounds described herein exist in unsolvated form. Solvates contain either stoichiometric or non-stoichiometric amounts of a solvent, and may be formed during the process of crystallization with pharmaceutically acceptable solvents such as water, ethanol, or the like. Hydrates are formed when the solvent is water, or alcoholates are formed when the solvent is alcohol. In addition, the compounds provided herein can exist in unsolvated as well as solvated forms. In general, the solvated forms are considered equivalent to the unsolvated forms for the purposes of the compounds and methods provided herein.

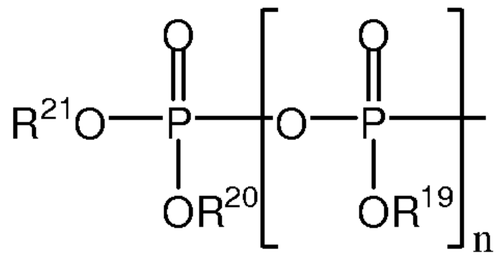
[0087] Where a range of values is provided, it is understood that the upper and lower limit, and each intervening value between the upper and lower limit of the range is encompassed within the embodiments.

[0088] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to a compound of Formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:

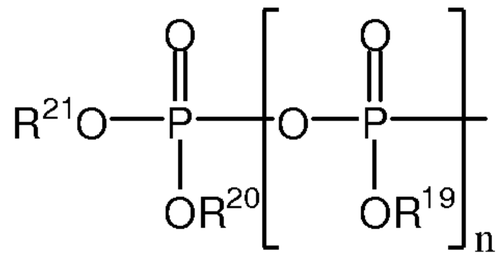


(I)

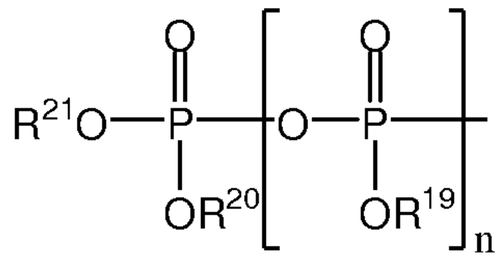
wherein: B^1 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group; R^1 can be selected from O^-, OH, an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative; R^2 can be selected from an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl and



,

wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be independently absent or hydrogen, and n can be 0 or 1; provided that when R^1 is O^- or OH, then R^2 is  ; R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be independently selected from hydrogen, deuterium, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl and aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); or R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl; R^4 can be selected from hydrogen, azido, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl; R^5 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{10}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{11}$; R^6 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{12}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{13}$; R^7 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$; or R^6 and R^7 can be both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group; R^8 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{16}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{17}$; R^9 can be selected from hydrogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{18}$; R^{10}, R^{12}, R^{14}, R^{16} and R^{18} can be independently selected from hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{11}, R^{13}, R^{15} and R^{17} can be independently selected from an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl; with the proviso that when R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^7, R^8 and R^9 are all hydrogen, then R^6 cannot be azido.

[0089] With respect to R^2, in some embodiments, R^2 can be an optionally substituted heteroaryl. In other embodiments, R^2 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclyl. In still other embodiments, R^2 can be an optionally substituted aryl. For example, R^2 can be an optionally substituted phenyl or an optionally substituted naphthyl. If R^2 is a substituted phenyl or a substituted naphthyl, the phenyl ring and the naphthyl ring(s) can be substituted one or more times. Suitable substituents that can be present on optionally substituted phenyl and an optionally substituted naphthyl include electron-donating groups and electron-withdrawing groups. In some embodiments, R^2 can be a para-substituted phenyl. In other embodiment, R^2 can be an unsubstituted phenyl or an unsubstituted

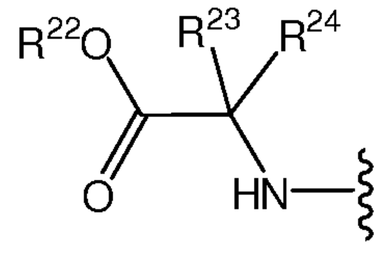
naphthyl. In yet still other embodiments, R^2 can be  , wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be independently absent or hydrogen, and n can be 0 or 1. In some embodiments, n can be 0. In other embodiments, n can be 1. Those skilled in the art understand when n is 0, R^2 can be an α-thiodiphosphate. Similarly, those skilled in the art understand when n is 1, R^2 can be an α-thiotriphosphate. In some embodiments, at least one of R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be absent. In other embodiments, at least one of R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be hydrogen. In some embodiments, R^{20} and R^{21} can be absent. In other embodiments, R^{20} and R^{21} can be hydrogen. In some embodiments, R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be absent. In some embodiments, R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be hydrogen. Those skilled in the art understand that when any of R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} are absent the oxygen atom to which R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} are associated with can have a negative charge. For example, when R^{20} is absent, the oxygen atom to which R^{20} is associated with can be O^-. Depending upon the substituents attached to each phosphorus atoms, one or more the phosphorus atoms can be a chiral center. For example, when n is 1, the alpha-phosphorus (the phosphorus nearest to the pentose ring) can be a chiral center. In some embodiments, the alpha-phosphorus can be a (R)-stereocenter. In other embodiments, the alpha-phosphorus can be a (S)-stereocenter.

[0090] In some embodiments, R^1 can be absent. In other embodiments, R^1 can be hydrogen. In still other embodiments, R^1 can be an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid. In yet still other embodiments, R^1 can be an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid ester derivative. Various amino acids and amino acid ester derivatives can be used, including those described herein. Suitable amino acids include, but are not limited to, alanine, asparagine, aspartate, cysteine, glutamate, glutamine, glycine, proline, serine, tyrosine, arginine, histidine, isoleucine, leucine, lysine, methionine, phenylalanine, threonine, tryptophan and valine. Additional suitable amino acids include, but are not limited to, alpha-ethyl-glycine, alpha-propyl-glycine and beta-alanine. Examples of an N–linked amino acid ester derivatives include, but are not limited to, an ester derivatives of any of the following amino acids: alanine, asparagine, aspartate, cysteine, glutamate, glutamine, glycine, proline, serine, tyrosine, arginine, histidine, isoleucine, leucine, lysine, methionine, phenylalanine,

threonine, tryptophan and valine. Additional examples of N-linked amino acid ester derivatives include, but are not limited to, an ester derivative of any of the following amino acids: alpha-ethyl-glycine, alpha-propyl-glycine and beta-alanine.

[0091] In an embodiment, R^1 can be an ester derivative of alanine. In an embodiment, R^1 can be selected from alanine methyl ester, alanine ethyl ester, alanine isopropyl ester, alanine cyclohexyl ester, alanine neopentyl ester, valine isopropyl ester and leucine isopropyl ester. In some embodiments, the optionally substituted N–linked amino acid or the optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative can be in the L-configuration. In other embodiments, the optionally substituted N–linked amino acid or the optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative can be in the D-configuration.

[0092] In some embodiments, when R^1 is an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid or an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid ester derivative, then R^2 can be selected from optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl and an optionally substituted heterocyclyl. In some embodiments, when R^1 is an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid ester derivative, then R^2 can be an optionally substituted aryl. In other embodiments, when R^1 is an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid ester derivative, then R^2 can be an optionally substituted heteroaryl. In still other embodiments, when R^1 is an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid ester derivative, then R^2 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclyl.



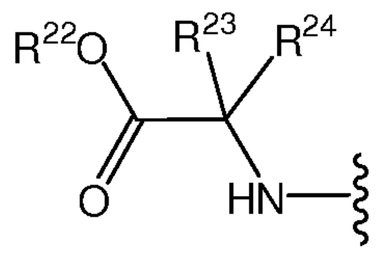
[0093] In some embodiments, R^1 can have the structure wherein R^{22} can be selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl) and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl; and R^{23} can be selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_6 aryl, an optionally substituted C_{10} aryl and an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); and R^{24} can be hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-4}-alkyl; or R^{23} and R^{24} can be taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl.

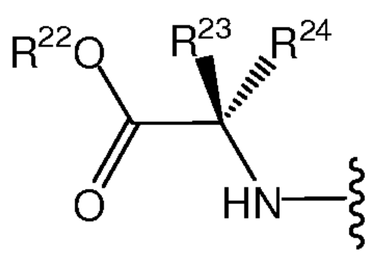
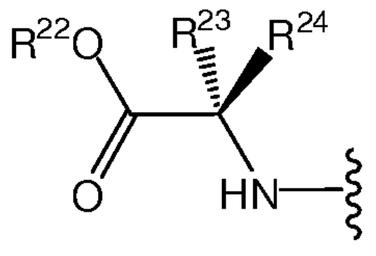
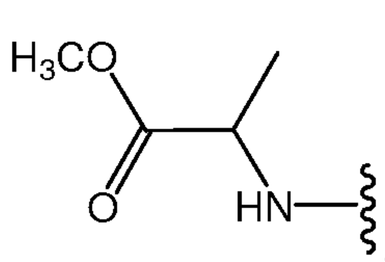
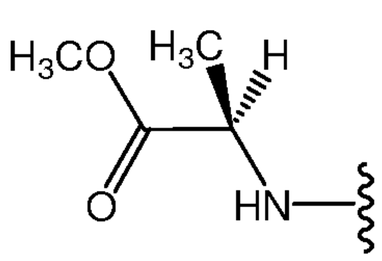
[0094] When R^1 has the structure shown above, R^{23} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl. Examples of suitable optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyls include optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). When R^{23} is substituted, R^{23} can be substituted with one or more substituents selected from N-amido, mercapto, alkylthio, an optionally substituted aryl, hydroxy, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, O-carboxy, and amino. In some embodiment, R^{23} can be an unsubstituted C_{1-6}-alkyl, such as methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). In an embodiment, R^{23} can be methyl.

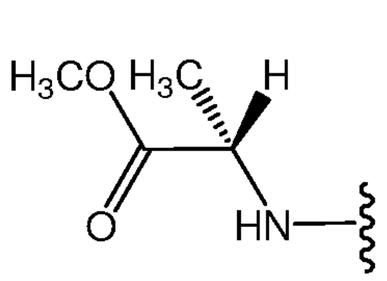
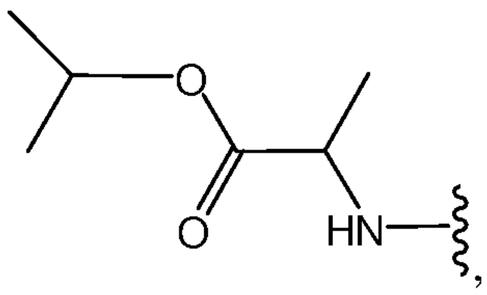
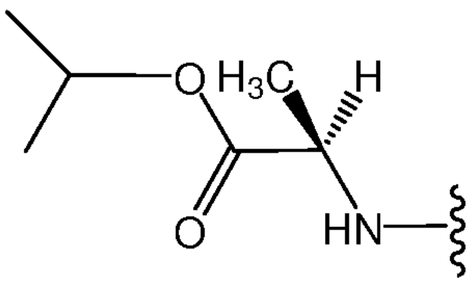
[0095] As to R^{22}, in some embodiments, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. Examples of optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyls include optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). In some embodiments, R^{22} can be methyl or isopropyl. In some embodiments, R^{22} can be ethyl or neopentyl. In other embodiments, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. Examples of optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl include optionally substituted variants of the following: cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, and cyclohexyl. In an embodiment, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted cyclohexyl. In still other embodiments, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted aryl, such as phenyl and naphthyl. In yet still other embodiments, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl). In some embodiments, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted benzyl. In some embodiments, R^{22} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl, for example, CF_3.

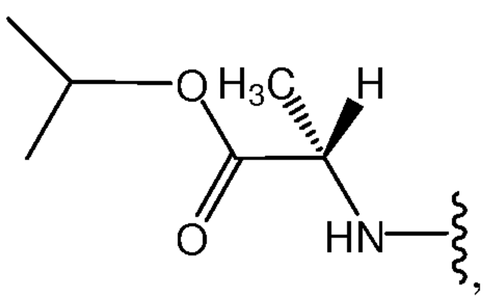
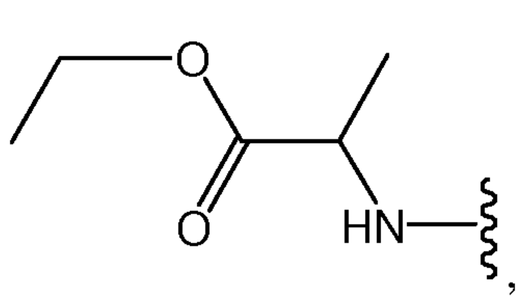
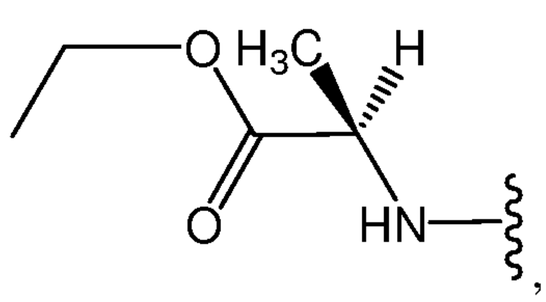
[0096] In some embodiments, R^{24} can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^{24} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-4}-alkyl, such as methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl and tert-butyl. In an embodiment, R^{24} can be methyl. In some embodiments, R^{23} and R^{24} can be taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. Examples of optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl include optionally substituted variants of the following: cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, and cyclohexyl. Depending on the groups that are selected for R^{23} and R^{24}, the carbon to which R^{23} and R^{24} are attached may be a chiral center.

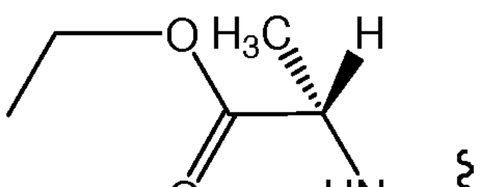
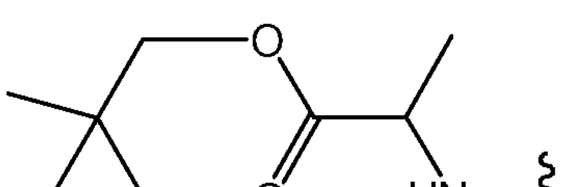
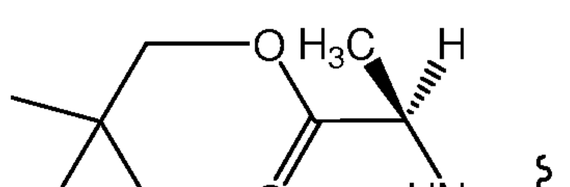
In some embodiment, the carbon to which R^{23} and R^{24} are attached may be a (R)-chiral center. In other embodiments, the carbon to which R^{23} and R^{24} are attached may be a (S)-chiral center.

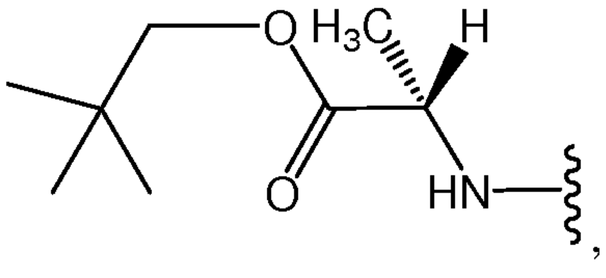
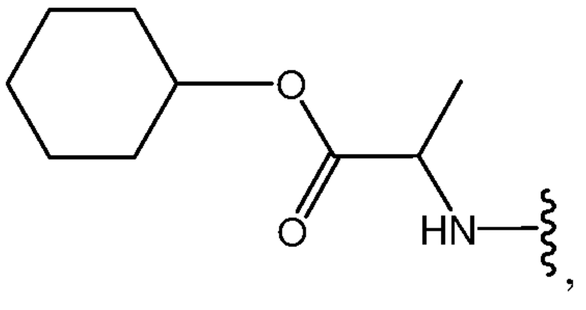
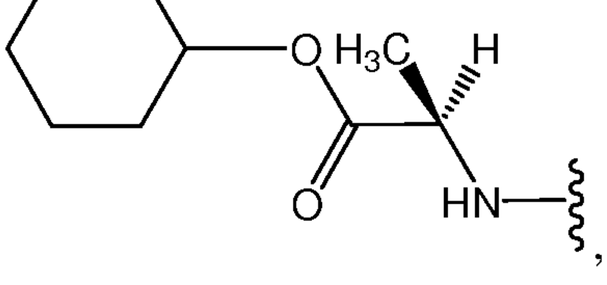
[0097] As example of a suitable  groups include the following:

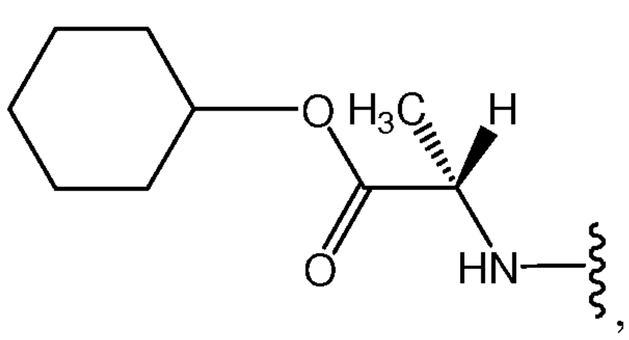
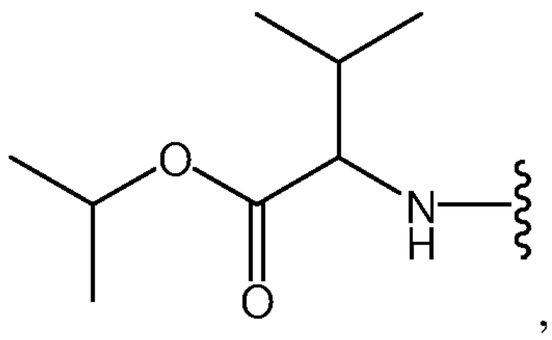
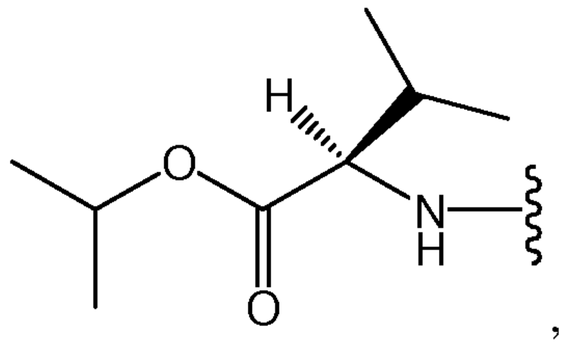
 ,  ,  ,  ,

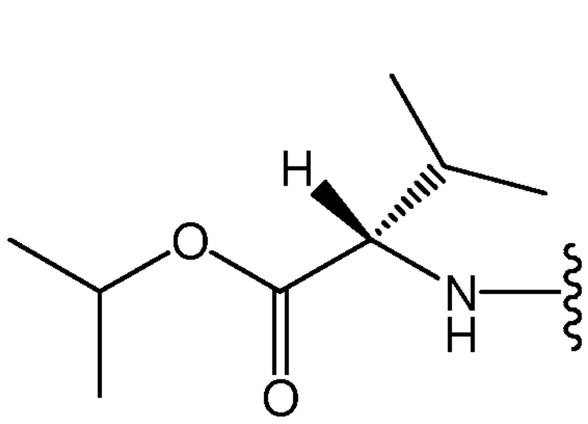
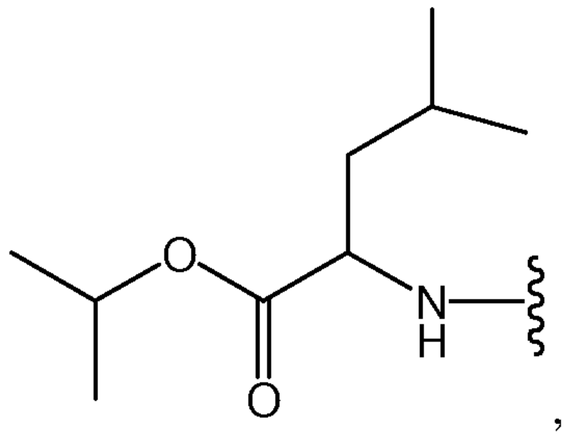
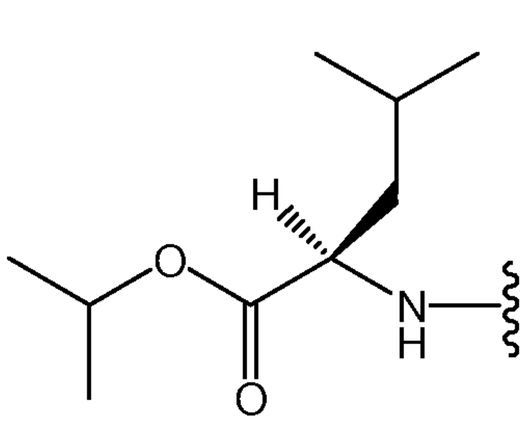
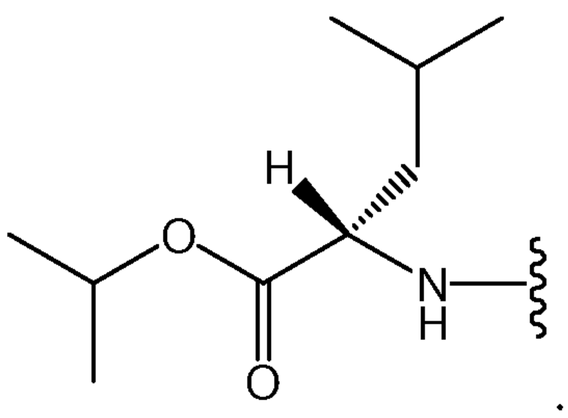
 ,  ,  ,

 ,  ,  ,

 ,  ,  ,

 ,  ,  ,

 ,  ,  ,




and


[0098] The substituents attached to the 5'-position of a compound of Formula (I) can vary. In some embodiments, R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be the same. In other embodiments, R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be different. In some embodiments, R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be both hydrogen. In some embodiments, at least one of R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl; and the other of R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be hydrogen. Examples of suitable optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyls include optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). In an embodiment, at least one of R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be methyl, and the other of R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, at least one of R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-haloalkyl, and the other of R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be hydrogen. One example of a suitable optionally substituted C_{1-6}-haloalkyl is CF_3. In other still embodiments, R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. When the substituents attached to the 5'-carbon make the 5'-carbon chiral, in some embodiments, the 5'-carbon can be a (R)-stereocenter. In other embodiments, the 5'-carbon can be an (S)-stereocenter.

[0099] The substituents attached to the 4'-carbon can vary. In some embodiments, R^4 can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^4 can be azido. In still other embodiments, R^4 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, such as optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). In some

embodiments, R^4 can be an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl. In some embodiments, R^4 can be an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl.

[0100] The substituents attached to the 2'-carbon and the 3'-carbon can also vary. In some embodiments, R^5 can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^5 can be halogen. In still other embodiments, R^5 can be azido. In yet still other embodiments, R^5 can be cyano. In some embodiments, R^5 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, such as optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). In other embodiments, R^5 can be $-OR^{10}$, wherein R^{10} can be hydrogen. In still other embodiments, R^5 can be $-OR^{10}$, wherein R^{10} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In yet still other embodiments, R^5 can be $-OC(=O)R^{11}$, wherein R^{11} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. Examples of suitable C_{1-6} alkyls and C_{3-6} cycloalkyls are described herein.

[0101] In some embodiments, R^6 can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^6 can be halogen. In still other embodiments, R^6 can be azido. In yet still other embodiments, R^6 can be cyano. In some embodiments, R^6 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In other embodiments, R^6 can be $-OR^{12}$, wherein R^{12} can be hydrogen. In still other embodiments, R^6 can be $-OR^{12}$, wherein R^{12} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. A non-limiting list of examples of R^6 being $-OR^{12}$, wherein R^{12} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl are methoxy, ethoxy, n-propoxy, isopropoxy, n-butoxy, isobutoxy and tert-butoxy, pentoxy (straight-chained or branched) and hexoxy (straight-chained or branched). In yet still other embodiments, R^6 can be $-OC(=O)R^{13}$, wherein R^{13} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. Examples of suitable optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyls include optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). Examples of suitable optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyls include optionally substituted variants of the following: cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl and cyclohexyl.

[0102] In some embodiments, R^7 can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^7 can be halogen. In still other embodiments, R^7 can be azido. In yet still other embodiments, R^7

can be cyano. In some embodiments, R^7 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In other embodiments, R^7 can be $-OR^{14}$. In an embodiment, when R^{14} is hydrogen, R^7 can be a hydroxy group. In still other embodiments, when R^{14} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, R^7 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy. Examples, of R^7 being $-OR^{14}$, wherein R^{14} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl include, but are not limited to, are methoxy, ethoxy, n-propoxy, isopropoxy, n-butoxy, isobutoxy, tert-butoxy, pentoxy (straight-chained or branched) and hexoxy (straight-chained or branched). In yet still other embodiments, R^7 can be $-OC(=O)R^{15}$, wherein R^{15} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, such as optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained). In some embodiments, R^7 can be $-OC(=O)R^{15}$, wherein R^{15} can be an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl

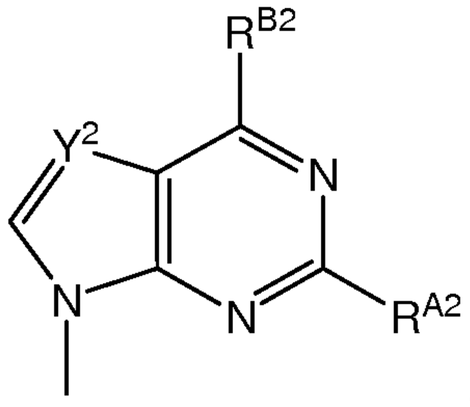
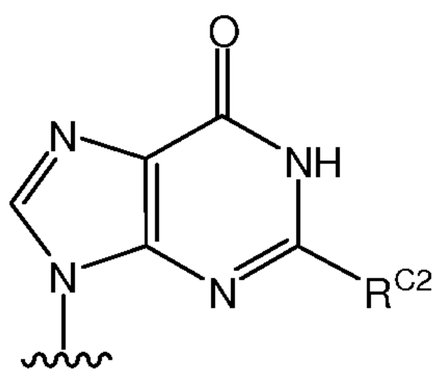
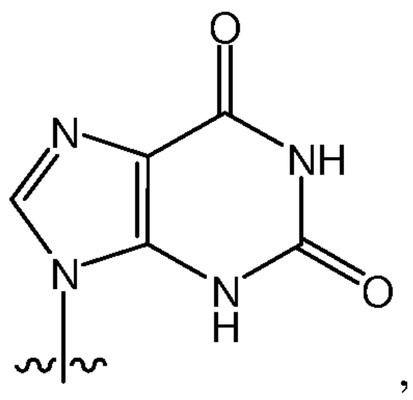
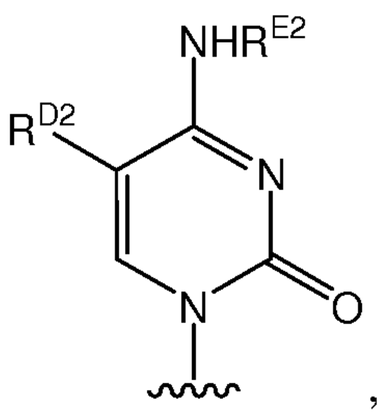
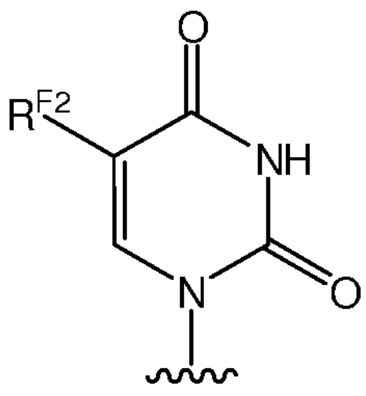
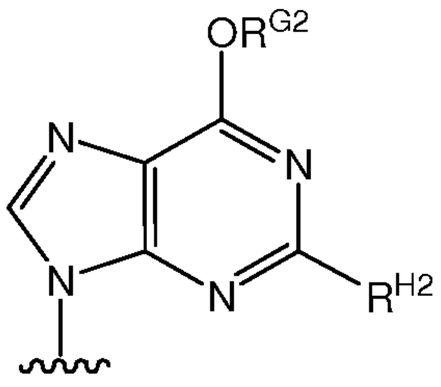
[0103] In some embodiments, R^8 can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^8 can be halogen. In still other embodiments, R^8 can be azido. In yet still other embodiments, R^8 can be cyano. In some embodiments, R^8 can be $-OR^{16}$. When R^{16} is hydrogen, R^8 can be hydroxy. Alternatively, when R^{16} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, R^8 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy. Suitable alkoxy groups are described herein. In other embodiments, R^8 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In still other embodiments, R^8 can be $-OC(=O)R^{17}$ in which R^{17} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In yet still other embodiments, R^8 can be $-OC(=O)R^{17}$ in which R^{17} is an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. Examples of suitable C_{1-6} alkyl and C_{3-6} cycloalkyl groups are described herein.

[0104] In some embodiments, R^6 and R^7 can both be hydroxy. In still other embodiments, R^6 and R^7 can both be both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group, for example, -O-C(=O)-O-. In some embodiments, at least one of R^7 and R^8 can be a halogen. In some embodiments, R^7 and R^8 can both be a halogen. In other embodiments, R^7 can be a halogen and R^8 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, such as those described herein. In other embodiments, R^7 can be hydrogen and R^8 can be a halogen. In still other embodiments, at least one of R^6 and R^7 can be a hydroxy and R^8 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In yet still other embodiments, R^6 can be hydroxy, R^7 can be hydroxy, H or halogen, and R^8 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl. In some embodiments, R^{3a},

R^{3b}, R^4, R^5 and R^9 can be hydrogen in any of the embodiments described in this paragraph. In some embodiments, B^1 can be an optionally substituted adenine, an optionally substituted guanine, and optionally substituted thymine, optionally substituted cytosine, or an optionally substituted uracil in any of the embodiments described in this paragraph.

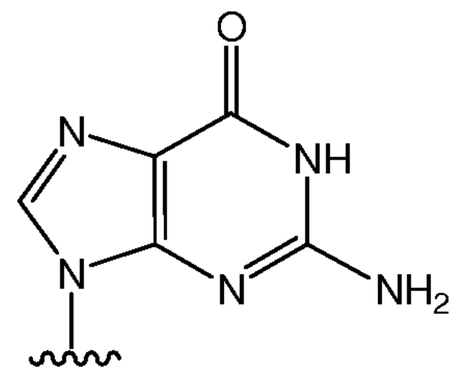
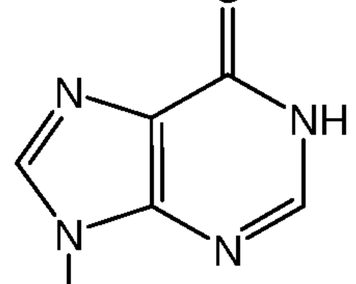
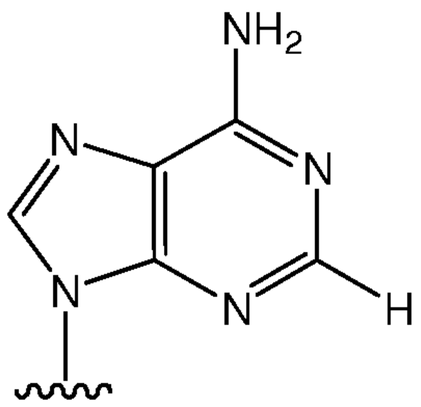
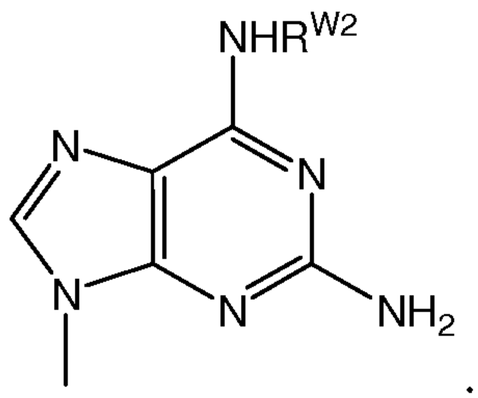
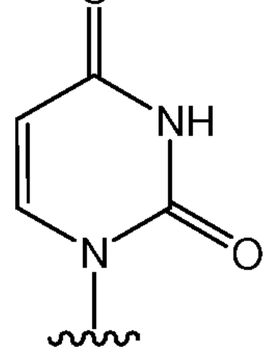
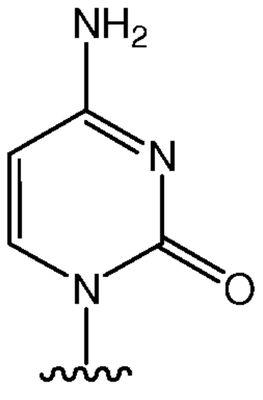
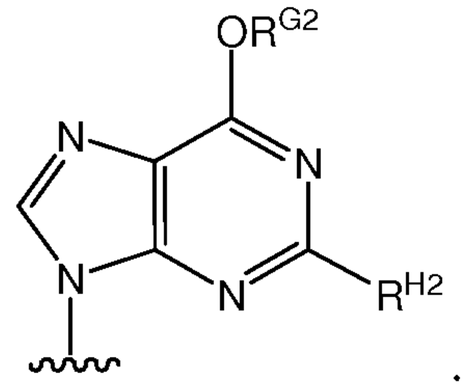
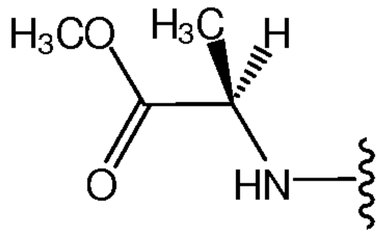
[0105] In some embodiments, R^9 can be hydrogen. In other embodiments, R^9 can be azido. In still other embodiments, R^9 can be cyano. In yet still other embodiments, R^9 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, such as those described herein. In some embodiments, R^9 can be $-OR^{18}$. In some embodiments, when R^9 is $-OR^{18}$, R^9 can be a hydroxy group. In other embodiments, when R^9 is $-OR^{18}$, R^9 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy. Examples of optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkoxy include the following: methoxy, ethoxy, n-propoxy, isopropoxy, n-butoxy, isobutoxy, tert-butoxy, pentoxy (branched and straight-chained), and hexoxy (branched and straight-chained).

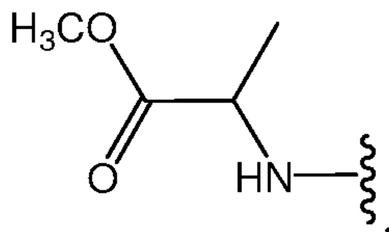
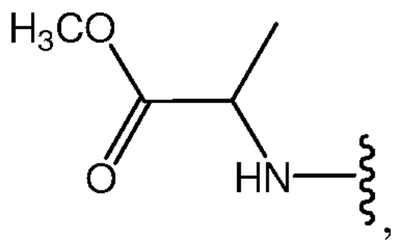
[0106] Various optionally substituted heterocyclic bases can be attached to the pentose ring. In some embodiments, one or more of the amine and/or amino groups may be protected with a suitable protecting group. For example, an amino group may be protected by transforming the amine and/or amino group to an amide or a carbamate. In some embodiments, an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with one or more protected amino groups can have one of the following structures:

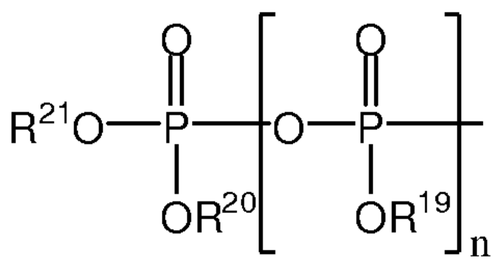

,

,

,

,

and

;

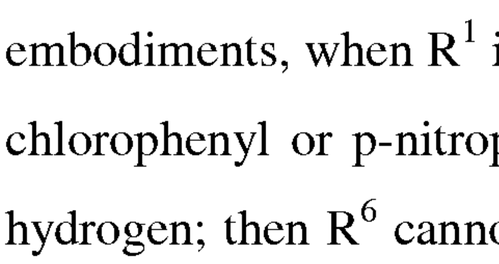
wherein: R^{A2} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen and NHR^{J2}, wherein R^{J2} can be selected from hydrogen, $-C(=O)R^{K2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{L2}$; R^{B2} can be halogen or NHR^{W2}, wherein R^{W2} is selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, $-C(=O)R^{M2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{N2}$; R^{C2} can be hydrogen or NHR^{O2}, wherein R^{O2} can be selected from hydrogen, $-C(=O)R^{P2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{Q2}$; R^{D2} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl; R^{E2} can be selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, $-C(=O)R^{R2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{S2}$; R^{F2} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl; Y^2 can be N (nitrogen) or CR^{I2}, wherein R^{I2} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6}-alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6}-alkynyl; R^{G2} can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; R^{H2} can be hydrogen or NHR^{T2}, wherein R^{T2} can be independently selected from hydrogen, $-C(=O)R^{U2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{V2}$, and R^{K2}, R^{L2}, R^{M2}, R^{N2}, R^{P2}, R^{Q2} R^{R2}, $R^{S2,}$ R^{U2} and R^{V2} can be independently selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkenyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl), heteroaryl(C_{1-6} alkyl) and heteroalicyclyl(C_{1-6} alkyl). In some embodiments, the structures shown above can be modified by replacing one or more hydrogens with substituents selected from the list of substituents provided for the definition of "substituted." Suitable optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl groups that can be present on an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with one or more protected amino groups are described herein, and include, optionally substituted variants of the following: methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl (branched and straight-chained), and hexyl (branched and straight-chained).

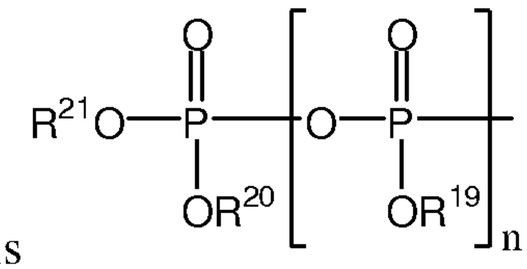
[0107] In some embodiments, B^1 can be selected from adenine, guanine, thymine, cytosine and uracil. In some embodiments, R^{B2} can be NH_2. In other embodiments, R^{E2} can

be hydrogen. In some embodiments, B^1 can be  . In other embodiments, B^1 can be  . In some embodiments, B^1 can be  . In some embodiments, B^1 can be  . In still other embodiments, B^1 can be  . In yet still other embodiments, B^1 can be  . In some embodiments, B^1 can be  . In some embodiments, when R^2 is a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl, then R^1 cannot be  . In other embodiments, when R^2 is a substituted or unsubstituted

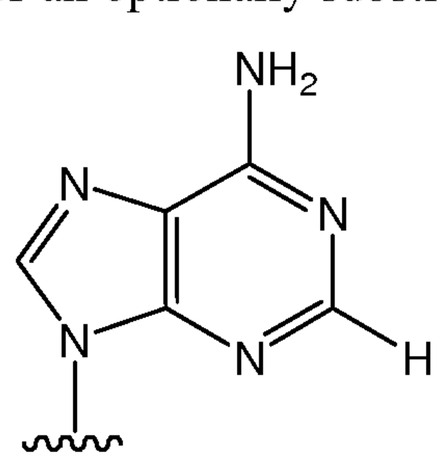
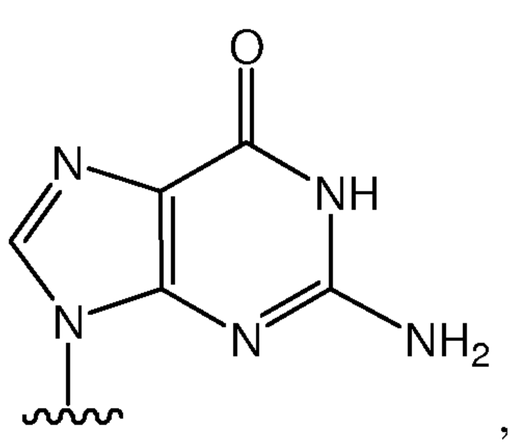
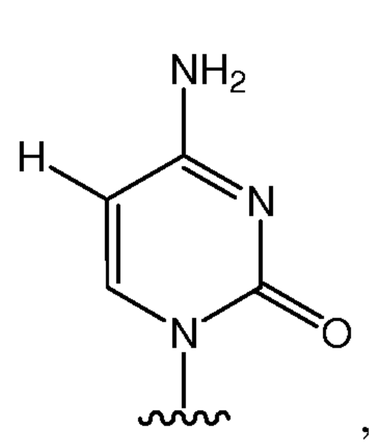
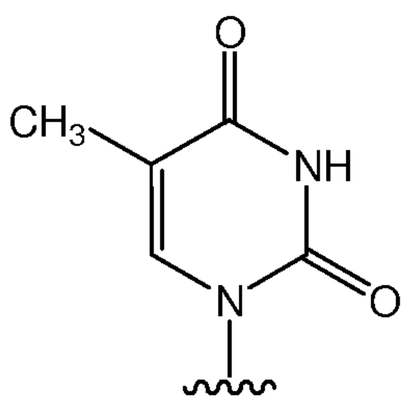
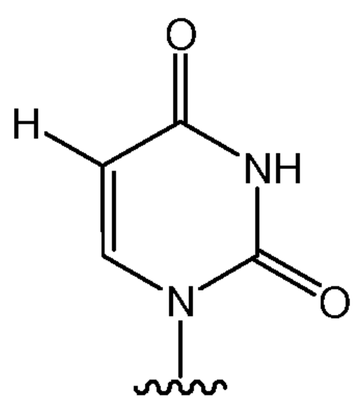
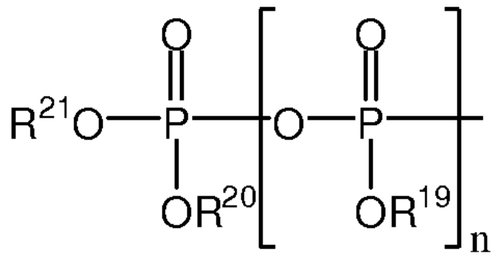
phenyl, then R^1 cannot be  . In still other embodiments, when R^2 is a substituted or unsubstituted phenyl and R^1 is  , then at least one of R^5 and R^6 cannot be hydroxy.

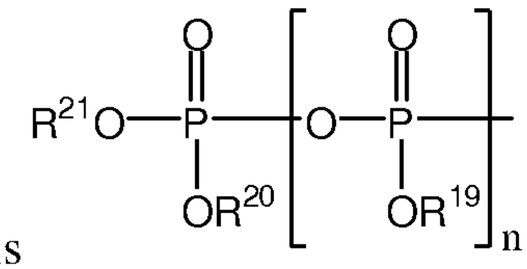
[0108] In some embodiments, when R^1 is O^- or OH, then R^2 cannot be  . In some embodiments, at least one of R^{3a} and R^{3b} cannot be hydrogen. In some embodiments, R^4 is not azido. In some embodiments, when R^4 is not azido, then R^7 and R^8 are not both halogen. In some embodiments, when R^4 is azido, then B^1 is not an optionally substituted uracil, optionally substituted uracil with one or more protected amino groups, an optionally substituted cytosine or optionally substituted cytosine with one or more protected amino groups. In some embodiments, R^6 cannot be azido. In some embodiments, when R^1 is a methyl ester of glycine, alanine, valine, or phenylalanine; R^2 is p-chlorophenyl or p-nitrophenyl; B^1 is thymine; and R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^7, R^8, and R^9 are all hydrogen; then R^6 cannot be azido. In some embodiments, at least one of R^6 and R^7 cannot be hydroxy. For example, R^6 cannot be hydroxy, R^7 cannot be hydroxy, or both of R^6 and R^7 cannot be hydroxy.

[0109] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to a compound of Formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: B^1 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base as described in paragraph [0106]; R^1 can be selected from O^-, OH, an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative; R^2 can be selected from an optionally substituted aryl and  , wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be independently absent or hydrogen,

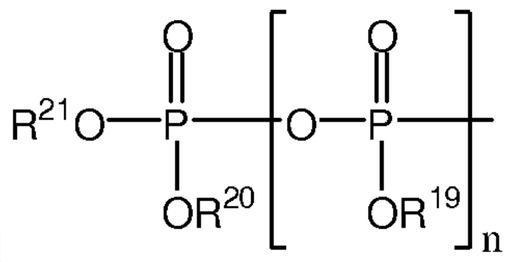
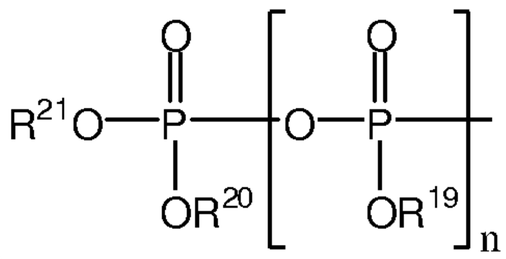


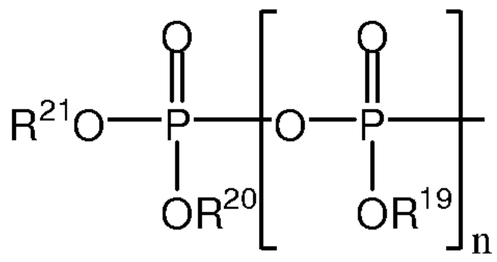
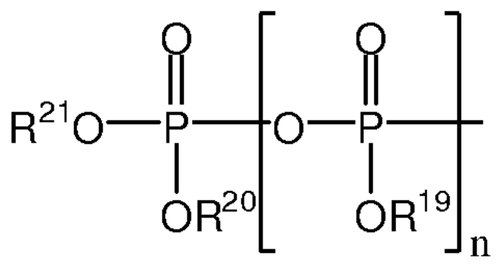
and n can be 0 or 1; provided that when R^1 is O^- or OH, then R^2 is ; R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be hydrogen; R^4 can be hydrogen; R^5 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{10}$; R^6 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{12}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{13}$; R^7 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$; or R^6 and R^7 can be both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group; R^8 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{16}$; R^9 can be hydrogen; R^{10}, R^{12}, R^{14} and R^{16} can be independently selected from hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{13} and R^{15} can be independently selected from an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl.

[0110] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to a compound of Formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: B^1 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group selected from  ,  ,  ,  and  ; R^1 can be selected from O^-, OH, an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative; R^2 can be selected from an optionally substituted aryl and  , wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be independently absent or hydrogen,



and n can be 0 or 1; provided that when R^1 is O^- or OH, then R^2 is ; R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be hydrogen; R^4 can be hydrogen; R^5 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{10}$; R^6 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{12}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{13}$; R^7 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$; or R^6 and R^7 can be both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group; R^8 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{16}$; R^9 can be hydrogen; R^{10}, R^{12}, R^{14} and R^{16} can be independently selected from hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{13} and R^{15} can be independently selected from an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl.

[0111] In some embodiments, Formula (I) can be a compound of Formula (Iα), wherein: B^1 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group selected from cytosine, uridine, thymidine, guanine and adenine; R^1 can be selected from O^-, OH, and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative of alanine, valine, or leucine; R^2 can be selected from an optionally substituted phenyl, an optionally substituted naphthyl, an optionally substituted pyridyl, an optionally substituted quinolyl, and  , wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} independently can be hydrogen or absent, and n can be 0 or 1; provided that when R^1 is O^- or OH, then R^2 is  ; R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be hydrogen; R^4 can be hydrogen; R^5 can be hydrogen; R^6 can be $-OR^{12}$ or $-OC(=O)R^{13}$; R^7 can be selected from halogen, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$; R^8 can be an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; R^9 can be hydrogen; R^{12} and R^{14} can be independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{13} and R^{15} can be independently an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl.

[0112] Some embodiments relate to a compound of Formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein: B^1 can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group; R^1 can be selected from O^-, OH, an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative; R^2 can be selected from an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl and  , wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} can be independently absent or hydrogen, and n can be 0 or 1; provided that when R^1 is O^- or OH, then R^2 is  ; R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be independently selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl and aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); or R^{3a} and R^{3b} can be taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl; R^4 can be selected from hydrogen, azido, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl; R^5 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{10}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{11}$; R^6 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{12}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{13}$; R^7 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$; or R^6 and R^7 can be both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group; R^8 can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{16}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{17}$; R^9 can be selected from hydrogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{18}$; R^{10}, R^{12}, R^{14}, R^{16} and R^{18} can be independently selected from hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{11}, R^{13}, R^{15} and R^{17} can be independently an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl.

[0113] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) can be a single diastereomer. In other embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) can be a mixture of

diastereomers. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) can be a 1:1 mixture of two diastereomers. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) can be diasteriometrically enriched (for example, one diastereomer can be present at a concentration of > 55%, ≥ 75%, ≥ 80%, ≥ 90%, ≥ 95%, ≥ 98%, or ≥ 99% as compared to the total concentration of the other diastereomers).

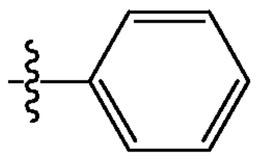
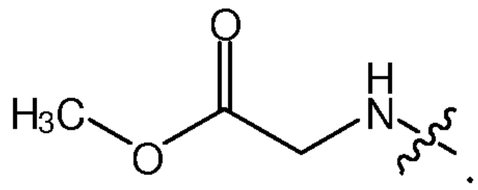
[0114] Some embodiments of R^1 and R^2 of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, are provided in Table 1. Tables 2-4 provide the structures of the variables bb01-bb12, aa01-aa11 and es01-es14, respectively. For example, the first entry in Table 1 is "bb01,aa01,es01," corresponds to a compound of Formula (I), wherein R^2  , and R^1 is  .

Table 1

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb01,aa01,es01	bb03,aa01,es01	bb05,aa01,es01	bb07,aa01,es01	bb09,aa01,es01
bb01,aa01,es02	bb03,aa01,es02	bb05,aa01,es02	bb07,aa01,es02	bb09,aa01,es02
bb01,aa01,es03	bb03,aa01,es03	bb05,aa01,es03	bb07,aa01,es03	bb09,aa01,es03
bb01,aa01,es04	bb03,aa01,es04	bb05,aa01,es04	bb07,aa01,es04	bb09,aa01,es04
bb01,aa01,es05	bb03,aa01,es05	bb05,aa01,es05	bb07,aa01,es05	bb09,aa01,es05
bb01,aa01,es06	bb03,aa01,es06	bb05,aa01,es06	bb07,aa01,es06	bb09,aa01,es06
bb01,aa01,es07	bb03,aa01,es07	bb05,aa01,es07	bb07,aa01,es07	bb09,aa01,es07
bb01,aa01,es08	bb03,aa01,es08	bb05,aa01,es08	bb07,aa01,es08	bb09,aa01,es08
bb01,aa01,es09	bb03,aa01,es09	bb05,aa01,es09	bb07,aa01,es09	bb09,aa01,es09
bb01,aa01,es10	bb03,aa01,es10	bb05,aa01,es10	bb07,aa01,es10	bb09,aa01,es10
bb01,aa01,es11	bb03,aa01,es11	bb05,aa01,es11	bb07,aa01,es11	bb09,aa01,es11
bb01,aa01,es12	bb03,aa01,es12	bb05,aa01,es12	bb07,aa01,es12	bb09,aa01,es12
bb01,aa02,es01	bb03,aa02,es01	bb05,aa02,es01	bb07,aa02,es01	bb09,aa02,es01
bb01,aa02,es02	bb03,aa02,es02	bb05,aa02,es02	bb07,aa02,es02	bb09,aa02,es02
bb01,aa02,es03	bb03,aa02,es03	bb05,aa02,es03	bb07,aa02,es03	bb09,aa02,es03
bb01,aa02,es04	bb03,aa02,es04	bb05,aa02,es04	bb07,aa02,es04	bb09,aa02,es04
bb01,aa02,es05	bb03,aa02,es05	bb05,aa02,es05	bb07,aa02,es05	bb09,aa02,es05
bb01,aa02,es06	bb03,aa02,es06	bb05,aa02,es06	bb07,aa02,es06	bb09,aa02,es06
bb01,aa02,es07	bb03,aa02,es07	bb05,aa02,es07	bb07,aa02,es07	bb09,aa02,es07
bb01,aa02,es08	bb03,aa02,es08	bb05,aa02,es08	bb07,aa02,es08	bb09,aa02,es08
bb01,aa02,es09	bb03,aa02,es09	bb05,aa02,es09	bb07,aa02,es09	bb09,aa02,es09
bb01,aa02,es10	bb03,aa02,es10	bb05,aa02,es10	bb07,aa02,es10	bb09,aa02,es10
bb01,aa02,es11	bb03,aa02,es11	bb05,aa02,es11	bb07,aa02,es11	bb09,aa02,es11

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb01,aa02,es12	bb03,aa02,es12	bb05,aa02,es12	bb07,aa02,es12	bb09,aa02,es12
bb01,aa03,es01	bb03,aa03,es01	bb05,aa03,es01	bb07,aa03,es01	bb09,aa03,es01
bb01,aa03,es02	bb03,aa03,es02	bb05,aa03,es02	bb07,aa03,es02	bb09,aa03,es02
bb01,aa03,es03	bb03,aa03,es03	bb05,aa03,es03	bb07,aa03,es03	bb09,aa03,es03
bb01,aa03,es04	bb03,aa03,es04	bb05,aa03,es04	bb07,aa03,es04	bb09,aa03,es04
bb01,aa03,es05	bb03,aa03,es05	bb05,aa03,es05	bb07,aa03,es05	bb09,aa03,es05
bb01,aa03,es06	bb03,aa03,es06	bb05,aa03,es06	bb07,aa03,es06	bb09,aa03,es06
bb01,aa03,es07	bb03,aa03,es07	bb05,aa03,es07	bb07,aa03,es07	bb09,aa03,es07
bb01,aa03,es08	bb03,aa03,es08	bb05,aa03,es08	bb07,aa03,es08	bb09,aa03,es08
bb01,aa03,es09	bb03,aa03,es09	bb05,aa03,es09	bb07,aa03,es09	bb09,aa03,es09
bb01,aa03,es10	bb03,aa03,es10	bb05,aa03,es10	bb07,aa03,es10	bb09,aa03,es10
bb01,aa03,es11	bb03,aa03,es11	bb05,aa03,es11	bb07,aa03,es11	bb09,aa03,es11
bb01,aa03,es12	bb03,aa03,es12	bb05,aa03,es12	bb07,aa03,es12	bb09,aa03,es12
bb01,aa04,es01	bb03,aa04,es01	bb05,aa04,es01	bb07,aa04,es01	bb09,aa04,es01
bb01,aa04,es02	bb03,aa04,es02	bb05,aa04,es02	bb07,aa04,es02	bb09,aa04,es02
bb01,aa04,es03	bb03,aa04,es03	bb05,aa04,es03	bb07,aa04,es03	bb09,aa04,es03
bb01,aa04,es04	bb03,aa04,es04	bb05,aa04,es04	bb07,aa04,es04	bb09,aa04,es04
bb01,aa04,es05	bb03,aa04,es05	bb05,aa04,es05	bb07,aa04,es05	bb09,aa04,es05
bb01,aa04,es06	bb03,aa04,es06	bb05,aa04,es06	bb07,aa04,es06	bb09,aa04,es06
bb01,aa04,es07	bb03,aa04,es07	bb05,aa04,es07	bb07,aa04,es07	bb09,aa04,es07
bb01,aa04,es08	bb03,aa04,es08	bb05,aa04,es08	bb07,aa04,es08	bb09,aa04,es08
bb01,aa04,es09	bb03,aa04,es09	bb05,aa04,es09	bb07,aa04,es09	bb09,aa04,es09
bb01,aa04,es10	bb03,aa04,es10	bb05,aa04,es10	bb07,aa04,es10	bb09,aa04,es10
bb01,aa04,es11	bb03,aa04,es11	bb05,aa04,es11	bb07,aa04,es11	bb09,aa04,es11
bb01,aa04,es12	bb03,aa04,es12	bb05,aa04,es12	bb07,aa04,es12	bb09,aa04,es12
bb01,aa05,es01	bb03,aa05,es01	bb05,aa05,es01	bb07,aa05,es01	bb09,aa05,es01
bb01,aa05,es02	bb03,aa05,es02	bb05,aa05,es02	bb07,aa05,es02	bb09,aa05,es02
bb01,aa05,es03	bb03,aa05,es03	bb05,aa05,es03	bb07,aa05,es03	bb09,aa05,es03
bb01,aa05,es04	bb03,aa05,es04	bb05,aa05,es04	bb07,aa05,es04	bb09,aa05,es04
bb01,aa05,es05	bb03,aa05,es05	bb05,aa05,es05	bb07,aa05,es05	bb09,aa05,es05
bb01,aa05,es06	bb03,aa05,es06	bb05,aa05,es06	bb07,aa05,es06	bb09,aa05,es06
bb01,aa05,es07	bb03,aa05,es07	bb05,aa05,es07	bb07,aa05,es07	bb09,aa05,es07
bb01,aa05,es08	bb03,aa05,es08	bb05,aa05,es08	bb07,aa05,es08	bb09,aa05,es08
bb01,aa05,es09	bb03,aa05,es09	bb05,aa05,es09	bb07,aa05,es09	bb09,aa05,es09
bb01,aa05,es10	bb03,aa05,es10	bb05,aa05,es10	bb07,aa05,es10	bb09,aa05,es10
bb01,aa05,es11	bb03,aa05,es11	bb05,aa05,es11	bb07,aa05,es11	bb09,aa05,es11
bb01,aa05,es12	bb03,aa05,es12	bb05,aa05,es12	bb07,aa05,es12	bb09,aa05,es12
bb01,aa06,es01	bb03,aa06,es01	bb05,aa06,es01	bb07,aa06,es01	bb09,aa06,es01
bb01,aa06,es02	bb03,aa06,es02	bb05,aa06,es02	bb07,aa06,es02	bb09,aa06,es02
bb01,aa06,es03	bb03,aa06,es03	bb05,aa06,es03	bb07,aa06,es03	bb09,aa06,es03
bb01,aa06,es04	bb03,aa06,es04	bb05,aa06,es04	bb07,aa06,es04	bb09,aa06,es04
bb01,aa06,es05	bb03,aa06,es05	bb05,aa06,es05	bb07,aa06,es05	bb09,aa06,es05
bb01,aa06,es06	bb03,aa06,es06	bb05,aa06,es06	bb07,aa06,es06	bb09,aa06,es06

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb01,aa06,es07	bb03,aa06,es07	bb05,aa06,es07	bb07,aa06,es07	bb09,aa06,es07
bb01,aa06,es08	bb03,aa06,es08	bb05,aa06,es08	bb07,aa06,es08	bb09,aa06,es08
bb01,aa06,es09	bb03,aa06,es09	bb05,aa06,es09	bb07,aa06,es09	bb09,aa06,es09
bb01,aa06,es10	bb03,aa06,es10	bb05,aa06,es10	bb07,aa06,es10	bb09,aa06,es10
bb01,aa06,es11	bb03,aa06,es11	bb05,aa06,es11	bb07,aa06,es11	bb09,aa06,es11
bb01,aa06,es12	bb03,aa06,es12	bb05,aa06,es12	bb07,aa06,es12	bb09,aa06,es12
bb01,aa07,es01	bb03,aa07,es01	bb05,aa07,es01	bb07,aa07,es01	bb09,aa07,es01
bb01,aa07,es02	bb03,aa07,es02	bb05,aa07,es02	bb07,aa07,es02	bb09,aa07,es02
bb01,aa07,es03	bb03,aa07,es03	bb05,aa07,es03	bb07,aa07,es03	bb09,aa07,es03
bb01,aa07,es04	bb03,aa07,es04	bb05,aa07,es04	bb07,aa07,es04	bb09,aa07,es04
bb01,aa07,es05	bb03,aa07,es05	bb05,aa07,es05	bb07,aa07,es05	bb09,aa07,es05
bb01,aa07,es06	bb03,aa07,es06	bb05,aa07,es06	bb07,aa07,es06	bb09,aa07,es06
bb01,aa07,es07	bb03,aa07,es07	bb05,aa07,es07	bb07,aa07,es07	bb09,aa07,es07
bb01,aa07,es08	bb03,aa07,es08	bb05,aa07,es08	bb07,aa07,es08	bb09,aa07,es08
bb01,aa07,es09	bb03,aa07,es09	bb05,aa07,es09	bb07,aa07,es09	bb09,aa07,es09
bb01,aa07,es10	bb03,aa07,es10	bb05,aa07,es10	bb07,aa07,es10	bb09,aa07,es10
bb01,aa07,es11	bb03,aa07,es11	bb05,aa07,es11	bb07,aa07,es11	bb09,aa07,es11
bb01,aa07,es12	bb03,aa07,es12	bb05,aa07,es12	bb07,aa07,es12	bb09,aa07,es12
bb01,aa08,es01	bb03,aa08,es01	bb05,aa08,es01	bb07,aa08,es01	bb09,aa08,es01
bb01,aa08,es02	bb03,aa08,es02	bb05,aa08,es02	bb07,aa08,es02	bb09,aa08,es02
bb01,aa08,es03	bb03,aa08,es03	bb05,aa08,es03	bb07,aa08,es03	bb09,aa08,es03
bb01,aa08,es04	bb03,aa08,es04	bb05,aa08,es04	bb07,aa08,es04	bb09,aa08,es04
bb01,aa08,es05	bb03,aa08,es05	bb05,aa08,es05	bb07,aa08,es05	bb09,aa08,es05
bb01,aa08,es06	bb03,aa08,es06	bb05,aa08,es06	bb07,aa08,es06	bb09,aa08,es06
bb01,aa08,es07	bb03,aa08,es07	bb05,aa08,es07	bb07,aa08,es07	bb09,aa08,es07
bb01,aa08,es08	bb03,aa08,es08	bb05,aa08,es08	bb07,aa08,es08	bb09,aa08,es08
bb01,aa08,es09	bb03,aa08,es09	bb05,aa08,es09	bb07,aa08,es09	bb09,aa08,es09
bb01,aa08,es10	bb03,aa08,es10	bb05,aa08,es10	bb07,aa08,es10	bb09,aa08,es10
bb01,aa08,es11	bb03,aa08,es11	bb05,aa08,es11	bb07,aa08,es11	bb09,aa08,es11
bb01,aa08,es12	bb03,aa08,es12	bb05,aa08,es12	bb07,aa08,es12	bb09,aa08,es12
bb01,aa09,es01	bb03,aa09,es01	bb05,aa09,es01	bb07,aa09,es01	bb09,aa09,es01
bb01,aa09,es02	bb03,aa09,es02	bb05,aa09,es02	bb07,aa09,es02	bb09,aa09,es02
bb01,aa09,es03	bb03,aa09,es03	bb05,aa09,es03	bb07,aa09,es03	bb09,aa09,es03
bb01,aa09,es04	bb03,aa09,es04	bb05,aa09,es04	bb07,aa09,es04	bb09,aa09,es04
bb01,aa09,es05	bb03,aa09,es05	bb05,aa09,es05	bb07,aa09,es05	bb09,aa09,es05
bb01,aa09,es06	bb03,aa09,es06	bb05,aa09,es06	bb07,aa09,es06	bb09,aa09,es06
bb01,aa09,es07	bb03,aa09,es07	bb05,aa09,es07	bb07,aa09,es07	bb09,aa09,es07
bb01,aa09,es08	bb03,aa09,es08	bb05,aa09,es08	bb07,aa09,es08	bb09,aa09,es08
bb01,aa09,es09	bb03,aa09,es09	bb05,aa09,es09	bb07,aa09,es09	bb09,aa09,es09
bb01,aa09,es10	bb03,aa09,es10	bb05,aa09,es10	bb07,aa09,es10	bb09,aa09,es10
bb01,aa09,es11	bb03,aa09,es11	bb05,aa09,es11	bb07,aa09,es11	bb09,aa09,es11
bb01,aa09,es12	bb03,aa09,es12	bb05,aa09,es12	bb07,aa09,es12	bb09,aa09,es12
bb01,aa10,es01	bb03,aa10,es01	bb05,aa10,es01	bb07,aa10,es01	bb09,aa10,es01

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb01,aa10,es02	bb03,aa10,es02	bb05,aa10,es02	bb07,aa10,es02	bb09,aa10,es02
bb01,aa10,es03	bb03,aa10,es03	bb05,aa10,es03	bb07,aa10,es03	bb09,aa10,es03
bb01,aa10,es04	bb03,aa10,es04	bb05,aa10,es04	bb07,aa10,es04	bb09,aa10,es04
bb01,aa10,es05	bb03,aa10,es05	bb05,aa10,es05	bb07,aa10,es05	bb09,aa10,es05
bb01,aa10,es06	bb03,aa10,es06	bb05,aa10,es06	bb07,aa10,es06	bb09,aa10,es06
bb01,aa10,es07	bb03,aa10,es07	bb05,aa10,es07	bb07,aa10,es07	bb09,aa10,es07
bb01,aa10,es08	bb03,aa10,es08	bb05,aa10,es08	bb07,aa10,es08	bb09,aa10,es08
bb01,aa10,es09	bb03,aa10,es09	bb05,aa10,es09	bb07,aa10,es09	bb09,aa10,es09
bb01,aa10,es10	bb03,aa10,es10	bb05,aa10,es10	bb07,aa10,es10	bb09,aa10,es10
bb01,aa10,es11	bb03,aa10,es11	bb05,aa10,es11	bb07,aa10,es11	bb09,aa10,es11
bb01,aa10,es12	bb03,aa10,es12	bb05,aa10,es12	bb07,aa10,es12	bb09,aa10,es12
bb02,aa01,es01	bb04,aa01,es01	bb06,aa01,es01	bb08,aa01,es01	bb10,aa01,es01
bb02,aa01,es02	bb04,aa01,es02	bb06,aa01,es02	bb08,aa01,es02	bb10,aa01,es02
bb02,aa01,es03	bb04,aa01,es03	bb06,aa01,es03	bb08,aa01,es03	bb10,aa01,es03
bb02,aa01,es04	bb04,aa01,es04	bb06,aa01,es04	bb08,aa01,es04	bb10,aa01,es04
bb02,aa01,es05	bb04,aa01,es05	bb06,aa01,es05	bb08,aa01,es05	bb10,aa01,es05
bb02,aa01,es06	bb04,aa01,es06	bb06,aa01,es06	bb08,aa01,es06	bb10,aa01,es06
bb02,aa01,es07	bb04,aa01,es07	bb06,aa01,es07	bb08,aa01,es07	bb10,aa01,es07
bb02,aa01,es08	bb04,aa01,es08	bb06,aa01,es08	bb08,aa01,es08	bb10,aa01,es08
bb02,aa01,es09	bb04,aa01,es09	bb06,aa01,es09	bb08,aa01,es09	bb10,aa01,es09
bb02,aa01,es10	bb04,aa01,es10	bb06,aa01,es10	bb08,aa01,es10	bb10,aa01,es10
bb02,aa01,es11	bb04,aa01,es11	bb06,aa01,es11	bb08,aa01,es11	bb10,aa01,es11
bb02,aa01,es12	bb04,aa01,es12	bb06,aa01,es12	bb08,aa01,es12	bb10,aa01,es12
bb02,aa02,es01	bb04,aa02,es01	bb06,aa02,es01	bb08,aa02,es01	bb10,aa02,es01
bb02,aa02,es02	bb04,aa02,es02	bb06,aa02,es02	bb08,aa02,es02	bb10,aa02,es02
bb02,aa02,es03	bb04,aa02,es03	bb06,aa02,es03	bb08,aa02,es03	bb10,aa02,es03
bb02,aa02,es04	bb04,aa02,es04	bb06,aa02,es04	bb08,aa02,es04	bb10,aa02,es04
bb02,aa02,es05	bb04,aa02,es05	bb06,aa02,es05	bb08,aa02,es05	bb10,aa02,es05
bb02,aa02,es06	bb04,aa02,es06	bb06,aa02,es06	bb08,aa02,es06	bb10,aa02,es06
bb02,aa02,es07	bb04,aa02,es07	bb06,aa02,es07	bb08,aa02,es07	bb10,aa02,es07
bb02,aa02,es08	bb04,aa02,es08	bb06,aa02,es08	bb08,aa02,es08	bb10,aa02,es08
bb02,aa02,es09	bb04,aa02,es09	bb06,aa02,es09	bb08,aa02,es09	bb10,aa02,es09
bb02,aa02,es10	bb04,aa02,es10	bb06,aa02,es10	bb08,aa02,es10	bb10,aa02,es10
bb02,aa02,es11	bb04,aa02,es11	bb06,aa02,es11	bb08,aa02,es11	bb10,aa02,es11
bb02,aa02,es12	bb04,aa02,es12	bb06,aa02,es12	bb08,aa02,es12	bb10,aa02,es12
bb02,aa03,es01	bb04,aa03,es01	bb06,aa03,es01	bb08,aa03,es01	bb10,aa03,es01
bb02,aa03,es02	bb04,aa03,es02	bb06,aa03,es02	bb08,aa03,es02	bb10,aa03,es02
bb02,aa03,es03	bb04,aa03,es03	bb06,aa03,es03	bb08,aa03,es03	bb10,aa03,es03
bb02,aa03,es04	bb04,aa03,es04	bb06,aa03,es04	bb08,aa03,es04	bb10,aa03,es04
bb02,aa03,es05	bb04,aa03,es05	bb06,aa03,es05	bb08,aa03,es05	bb10,aa03,es05
bb02,aa03,es06	bb04,aa03,es06	bb06,aa03,es06	bb08,aa03,es06	bb10,aa03,es06
bb02,aa03,es07	bb04,aa03,es07	bb06,aa03,es07	bb08,aa03,es07	bb10,aa03,es07
bb02,aa03,es08	bb04,aa03,es08	bb06,aa03,es08	bb08,aa03,es08	bb10,aa03,es08

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb02,aa03,es09	bb04,aa03,es09	bb06,aa03,es09	bb08,aa03,es09	bb10,aa03,es09
bb02,aa03,es10	bb04,aa03,es10	bb06,aa03,es10	bb08,aa03,es10	bb10,aa03,es10
bb02,aa03,es11	bb04,aa03,es11	bb06,aa03,es11	bb08,aa03,es11	bb10,aa03,es11
bb02,aa03,es12	bb04,aa03,es12	bb06,aa03,es12	bb08,aa03,es12	bb10,aa03,es12
bb02,aa04,es01	bb04,aa04,es01	bb06,aa04,es01	bb08,aa04,es01	bb10,aa04,es01
bb02,aa04,es02	bb04,aa04,es02	bb06,aa04,es02	bb08,aa04,es02	bb10,aa04,es02
bb02,aa04,es03	bb04,aa04,es03	bb06,aa04,es03	bb08,aa04,es03	bb10,aa04,es03
bb02,aa04,es04	bb04,aa04,es04	bb06,aa04,es04	bb08,aa04,es04	bb10,aa04,es04
bb02,aa04,es05	bb04,aa04,es05	bb06,aa04,es05	bb08,aa04,es05	bb10,aa04,es05
bb02,aa04,es06	bb04,aa04,es06	bb06,aa04,es06	bb08,aa04,es06	bb10,aa04,es06
bb02,aa04,es07	bb04,aa04,es07	bb06,aa04,es07	bb08,aa04,es07	bb10,aa04,es07
bb02,aa04,es08	bb04,aa04,es08	bb06,aa04,es08	bb08,aa04,es08	bb10,aa04,es08
bb02,aa04,es09	bb04,aa04,es09	bb06,aa04,es09	bb08,aa04,es09	bb10,aa04,es09
bb02,aa04,es10	bb04,aa04,es10	bb06,aa04,es10	bb08,aa04,es10	bb10,aa04,es10
bb02,aa04,es11	bb04,aa04,es11	bb06,aa04,es11	bb08,aa04,es11	bb10,aa04,es11
bb02,aa04,es12	bb04,aa04,es12	bb06,aa04,es12	bb08,aa04,es12	bb10,aa04,es12
bb02,aa05,es01	bb04,aa05,es01	bb06,aa05,es01	bb08,aa05,es01	bb10,aa05,es01
bb02,aa05,es02	bb04,aa05,es02	bb06,aa05,es02	bb08,aa05,es02	bb10,aa05,es02
bb02,aa05,es03	bb04,aa05,es03	bb06,aa05,es03	bb08,aa05,es03	bb10,aa05,es03
bb02,aa05,es04	bb04,aa05,es04	bb06,aa05,es04	bb08,aa05,es04	bb10,aa05,es04
bb02,aa05,es05	bb04,aa05,es05	bb06,aa05,es05	bb08,aa05,es05	bb10,aa05,es05
bb02,aa05,es06	bb04,aa05,es06	bb06,aa05,es06	bb08,aa05,es06	bb10,aa05,es06
bb02,aa05,es07	bb04,aa05,es07	bb06,aa05,es07	bb08,aa05,es07	bb10,aa05,es07
bb02,aa05,es08	bb04,aa05,es08	bb06,aa05,es08	bb08,aa05,es08	bb10,aa05,es08
bb02,aa05,es09	bb04,aa05,es09	bb06,aa05,es09	bb08,aa05,es09	bb10,aa05,es09
bb02,aa05,es10	bb04,aa05,es10	bb06,aa05,es10	bb08,aa05,es10	bb10,aa05,es10
bb02,aa05,es11	bb04,aa05,es11	bb06,aa05,es11	bb08,aa05,es11	bb10,aa05,es11
bb02,aa05,es12	bb04,aa05,es12	bb06,aa05,es12	bb08,aa05,es12	bb10,aa05,es12
bb02,aa06,es01	bb04,aa06,es01	bb06,aa06,es01	bb08,aa06,es01	bb10,aa06,es01
bb02,aa06,es02	bb04,aa06,es02	bb06,aa06,es02	bb08,aa06,es02	bb10,aa06,es02
bb02,aa06,es03	bb04,aa06,es03	bb06,aa06,es03	bb08,aa06,es03	bb10,aa06,es03
bb02,aa06,es04	bb04,aa06,es04	bb06,aa06,es04	bb08,aa06,es04	bb10,aa06,es04
bb02,aa06,es05	bb04,aa06,es05	bb06,aa06,es05	bb08,aa06,es05	bb10,aa06,es05
bb02,aa06,es06	bb04,aa06,es06	bb06,aa06,es06	bb08,aa06,es06	bb10,aa06,es06
bb02,aa06,es07	bb04,aa06,es07	bb06,aa06,es07	bb08,aa06,es07	bb10,aa06,es07
bb02,aa06,es08	bb04,aa06,es08	bb06,aa06,es08	bb08,aa06,es08	bb10,aa06,es08
bb02,aa06,es09	bb04,aa06,es09	bb06,aa06,es09	bb08,aa06,es09	bb10,aa06,es09
bb02,aa06,es10	bb04,aa06,es10	bb06,aa06,es10	bb08,aa06,es10	bb10,aa06,es10
bb02,aa06,es11	bb04,aa06,es11	bb06,aa06,es11	bb08,aa06,es11	bb10,aa06,es11
bb02,aa06,es12	bb04,aa06,es12	bb06,aa06,es12	bb08,aa06,es12	bb10,aa06,es12
bb02,aa07,es01	bb04,aa07,es01	bb06,aa07,es01	bb08,aa07,es01	bb10,aa07,es01
bb02,aa07,es02	bb04,aa07,es02	bb06,aa07,es02	bb08,aa07,es02	bb10,aa07,es02
bb02,aa07,es03	bb04,aa07,es03	bb06,aa07,es03	bb08,aa07,es03	bb10,aa07,es03

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb02,aa07,es04	bb04,aa07,es04	bb06,aa07,es04	bb08,aa07,es04	bb10,aa07,es04
bb02,aa07,es05	bb04,aa07,es05	bb06,aa07,es05	bb08,aa07,es05	bb10,aa07,es05
bb02,aa07,es06	bb04,aa07,es06	bb06,aa07,es06	bb08,aa07,es06	bb10,aa07,es06
bb02,aa07,es07	bb04,aa07,es07	bb06,aa07,es07	bb08,aa07,es07	bb10,aa07,es07
bb02,aa07,es08	bb04,aa07,es08	bb06,aa07,es08	bb08,aa07,es08	bb10,aa07,es08
bb02,aa07,es09	bb04,aa07,es09	bb06,aa07,es09	bb08,aa07,es09	bb10,aa07,es09
bb02,aa07,es10	bb04,aa07,es10	bb06,aa07,es10	bb08,aa07,es10	bb10,aa07,es10
bb02,aa07,es11	bb04,aa07,es11	bb06,aa07,es11	bb08,aa07,es11	bb10,aa07,es11
bb02,aa07,es12	bb04,aa07,es12	bb06,aa07,es12	bb08,aa07,es12	bb10,aa07,es12
bb02,aa08,es01	bb04,aa08,es01	bb06,aa08,es01	bb08,aa08,es01	bb10,aa08,es01
bb02,aa08,es02	bb04,aa08,es02	bb06,aa08,es02	bb08,aa08,es02	bb10,aa08,es02
bb02,aa08,es03	bb04,aa08,es03	bb06,aa08,es03	bb08,aa08,es03	bb10,aa08,es03
bb02,aa08,es04	bb04,aa08,es04	bb06,aa08,es04	bb08,aa08,es04	bb10,aa08,es04
bb02,aa08,es05	bb04,aa08,es05	bb06,aa08,es05	bb08,aa08,es05	bb10,aa08,es05
bb02,aa08,es06	bb04,aa08,es06	bb06,aa08,es06	bb08,aa08,es06	bb10,aa08,es06
bb02,aa08,es07	bb04,aa08,es07	bb06,aa08,es07	bb08,aa08,es07	bb10,aa08,es07
bb02,aa08,es08	bb04,aa08,es08	bb06,aa08,es08	bb08,aa08,es08	bb10,aa08,es08
bb02,aa08,es09	bb04,aa08,es09	bb06,aa08,es09	bb08,aa08,es09	bb10,aa08,es09
bb02,aa08,es10	bb04,aa08,es10	bb06,aa08,es10	bb08,aa08,es10	bb10,aa08,es10
bb02,aa08,es11	bb04,aa08,es11	bb06,aa08,es11	bb08,aa08,es11	bb10,aa08,es11
bb02,aa08,es12	bb04,aa08,es12	bb06,aa08,es12	bb08,aa08,es12	bb10,aa08,es12
bb02,aa09,es01	bb04,aa09,es01	bb06,aa09,es01	bb08,aa09,es01	bb10,aa09,es01
bb02,aa09,es02	bb04,aa09,es02	bb06,aa09,es02	bb08,aa09,es02	bb10,aa09,es02
bb02,aa09,es03	bb04,aa09,es03	bb06,aa09,es03	bb08,aa09,es03	bb10,aa09,es03
bb02,aa09,es04	bb04,aa09,es04	bb06,aa09,es04	bb08,aa09,es04	bb10,aa09,es04
bb02,aa09,es05	bb04,aa09,es05	bb06,aa09,es05	bb08,aa09,es05	bb10,aa09,es05
bb02,aa09,es06	bb04,aa09,es06	bb06,aa09,es06	bb08,aa09,es06	bb10,aa09,es06
bb02,aa09,es07	bb04,aa09,es07	bb06,aa09,es07	bb08,aa09,es07	bb10,aa09,es07
bb02,aa09,es08	bb04,aa09,es08	bb06,aa09,es08	bb08,aa09,es08	bb10,aa09,es08
bb02,aa09,es09	bb04,aa09,es09	bb06,aa09,es09	bb08,aa09,es09	bb10,aa09,es09
bb02,aa09,es10	bb04,aa09,es10	bb06,aa09,es10	bb08,aa09,es10	bb10,aa09,es10
bb02,aa09,es11	bb04,aa09,es11	bb06,aa09,es11	bb08,aa09,es11	bb10,aa09,es11
bb02,aa09,es12	bb04,aa09,es12	bb06,aa09,es12	bb08,aa09,es12	bb10,aa09,es12
bb02,aa10,es01	bb04,aa10,es01	bb06,aa10,es01	bb08,aa10,es01	bb10,aa10,es01
bb02,aa10,es02	bb04,aa10,es02	bb06,aa10,es02	bb08,aa10,es02	bb10,aa10,es02
bb02,aa10,es03	bb04,aa10,es03	bb06,aa10,es03	bb08,aa10,es03	bb10,aa10,es03
bb02,aa10,es04	bb04,aa10,es04	bb06,aa10,es04	bb08,aa10,es04	bb10,aa10,es04
bb02,aa10,es05	bb04,aa10,es05	bb06,aa10,es05	bb08,aa10,es05	bb10,aa10,es05
bb02,aa10,es06	bb04,aa10,es06	bb06,aa10,es06	bb08,aa10,es06	bb10,aa10,es06
bb02,aa10,es07	bb04,aa10,es07	bb06,aa10,es07	bb08,aa10,es07	bb10,aa10,es07
bb02,aa10,es08	bb04,aa10,es08	bb06,aa10,es08	bb08,aa10,es08	bb10,aa10,es08
bb02,aa10,es09	bb04,aa10,es09	bb06,aa10,es09	bb08,aa10,es09	bb10,aa10,es09
bb02,aa10,es10	bb04,aa10,es10	bb06,aa10,es10	bb08,aa10,es10	bb10,aa10,es10

R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α	R^2,R^1,R_α
bb02,aa10,es11	bb04,aa10,es11	bb06,aa10,es11	bb08,aa10,es11	bb10,aa10,es11
bb02,aa10,es12	bb04,aa10,es12	bb06,aa10,es12	bb08,aa10,es12	bb10,aa10,es12

Table 2

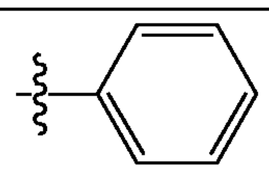
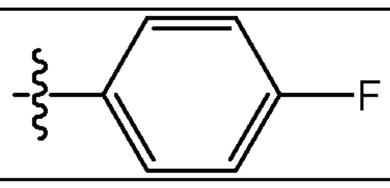
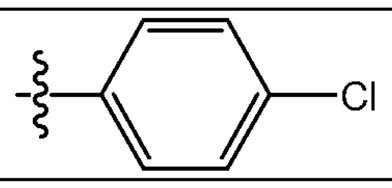
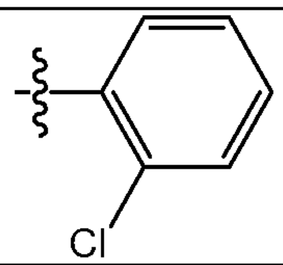
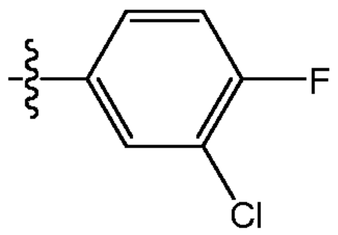
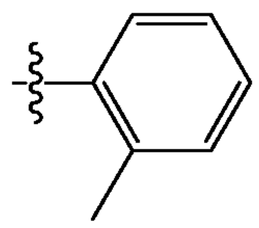
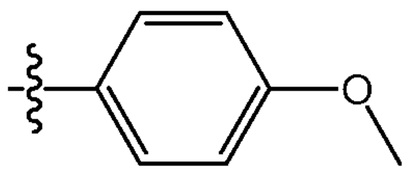
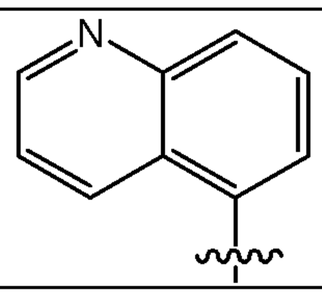
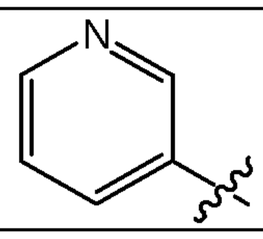
bb01 	bb02 	bb03 
bb04 	bb05 	bb06 
bb07 	bb08 	bb09 
bb10 		

Table 3

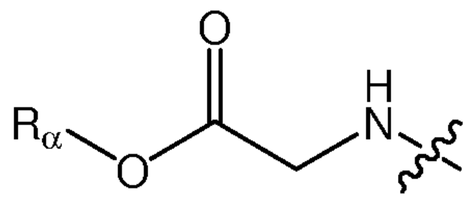
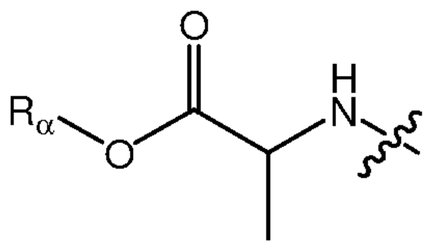
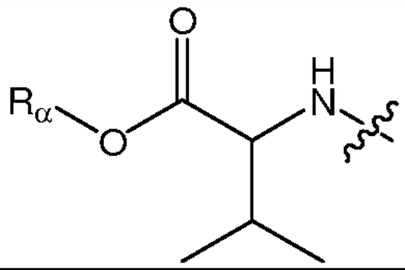
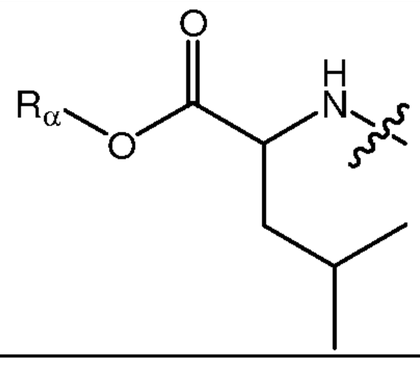
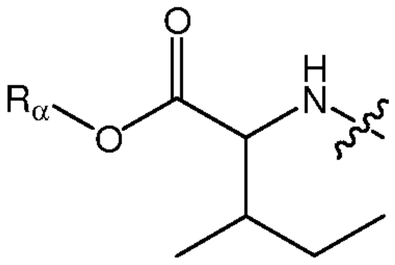
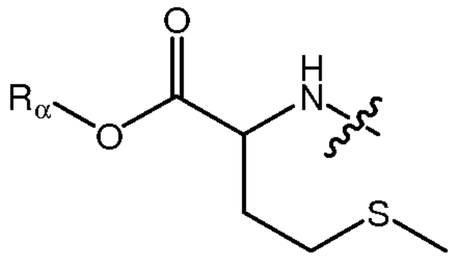
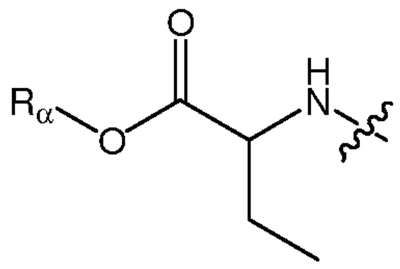
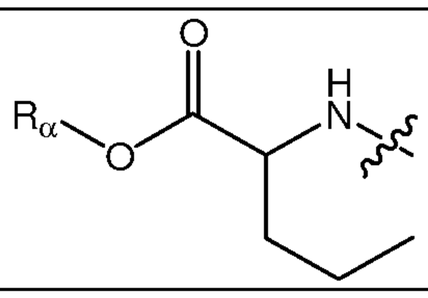
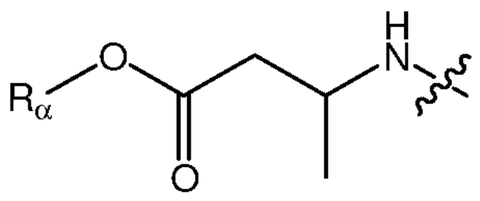
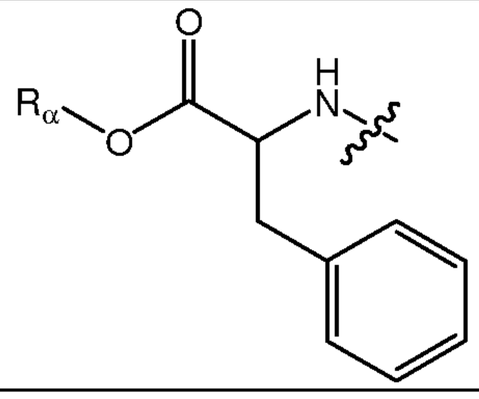
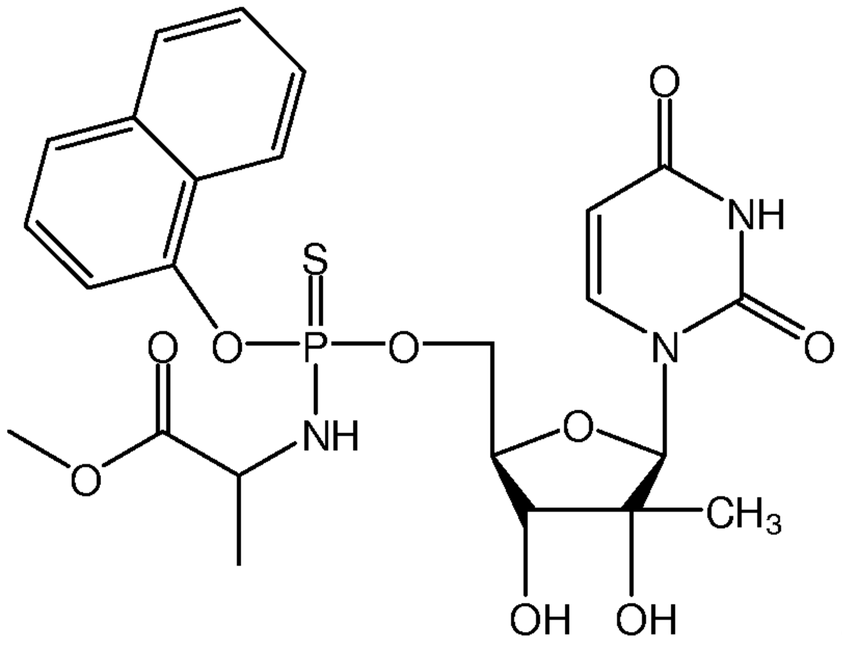
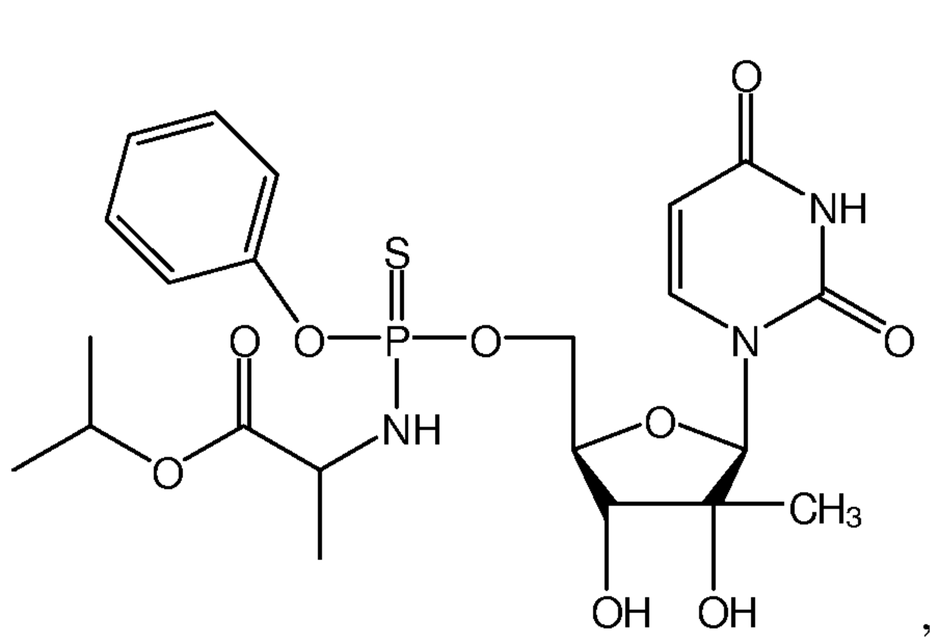
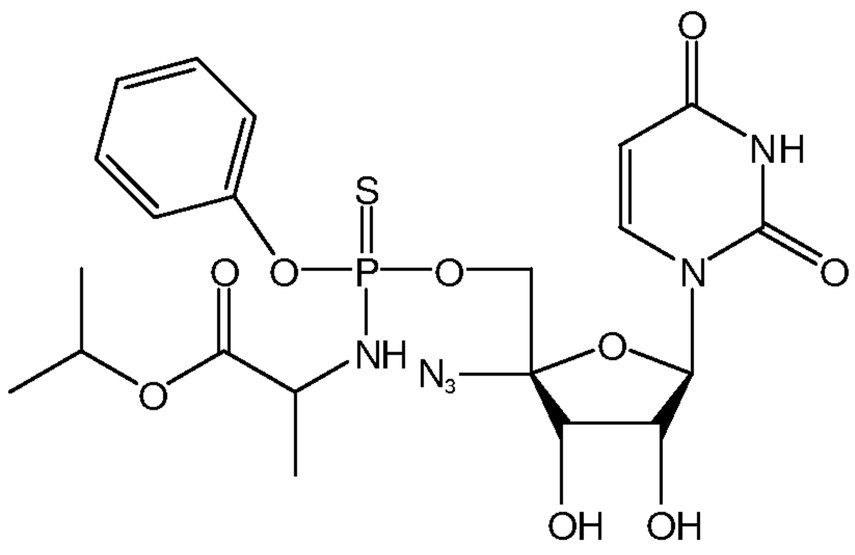
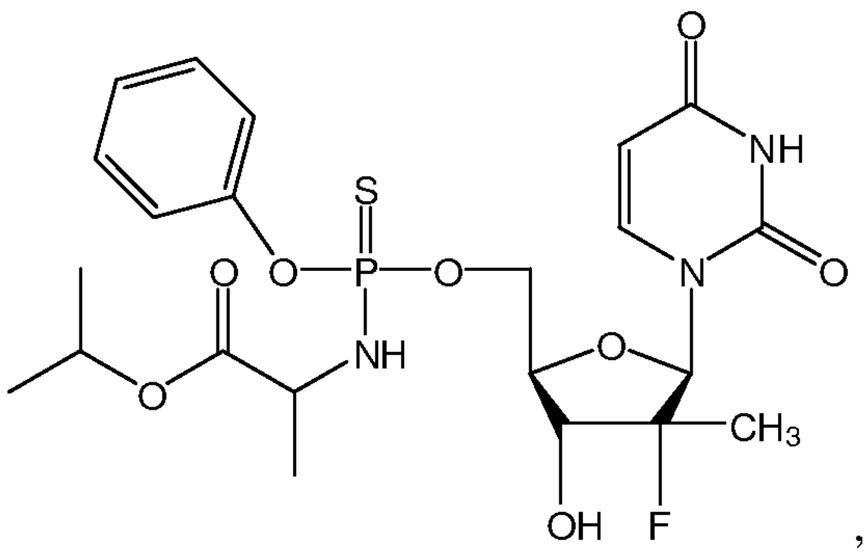
aa01 	aa02 	aa03 
aa04 	aa05 	aa06 
aa07 	aa08 	aa09 
aa10 		

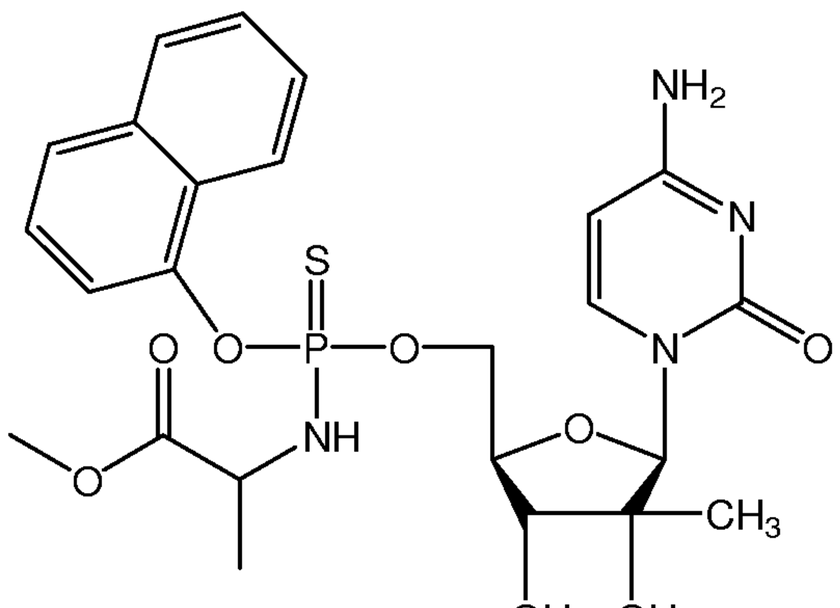
Table 4

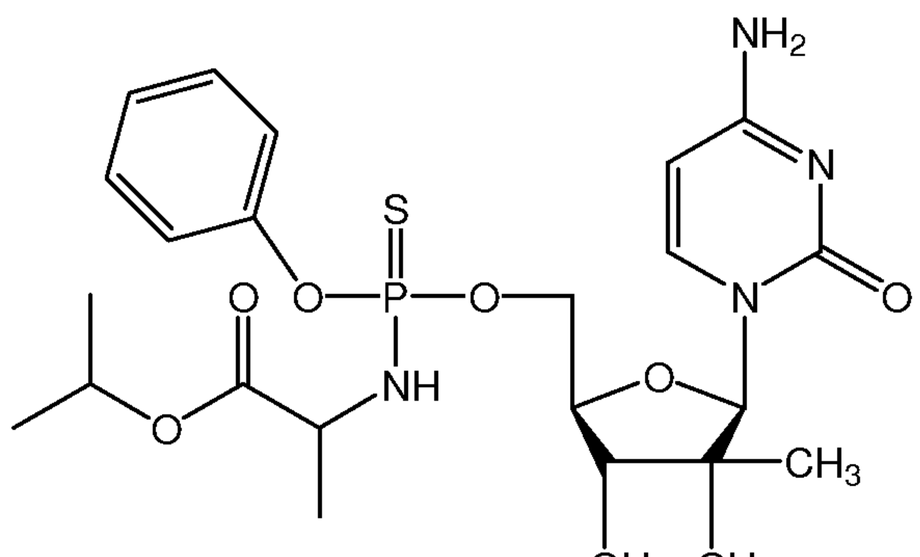
es01	R_α = methyl	es02	R_α = ethyl	es03	R_α = isopropyl
es04	R_α = propyl	es05	R_α = cyclohexyl	es06	R_α = cyclopentyl
es07	R_α = cyclobutyl	es08	R_α = cyclopropyl	es09	R_α = benzyl
es11	R_α = neopentyl	es10	R_α = t-butyl	es12	R_α = hydrogen

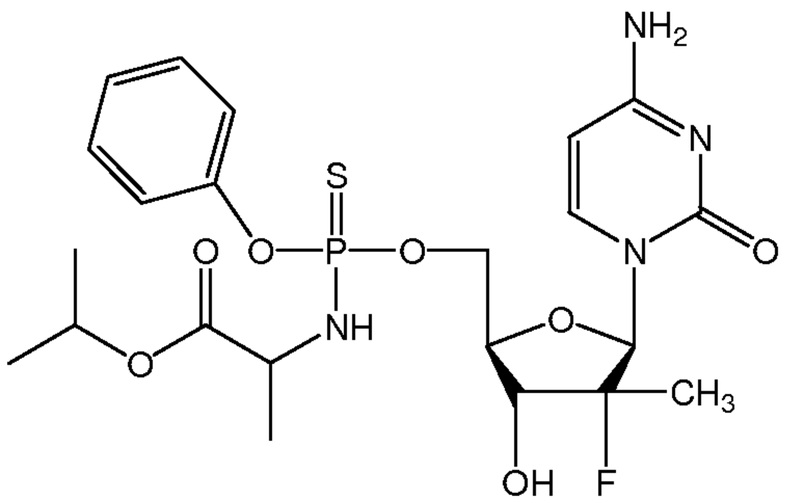
[0115] In some embodiments, R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5 and R^9 can be all hydrogens in any of the embodiments described in Table 1. In some embodiments, at least one of R^6 and R^7 can be OH in any of the embodiments described in Table 1. In some embodiments, R^8 can be a C_{1-6} alkyl in any of the embodiments described in Table 1. In some embodiments, B^1 can be adenine, guanine, uracil, thymine or cystine in any of the embodiments described in Table 1. In some embodiments, R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^6, R^7, R^8, R^9 and B^1 can be the groups provided with respect to Formula (Iα) in any of the embodiments described in Table 1.

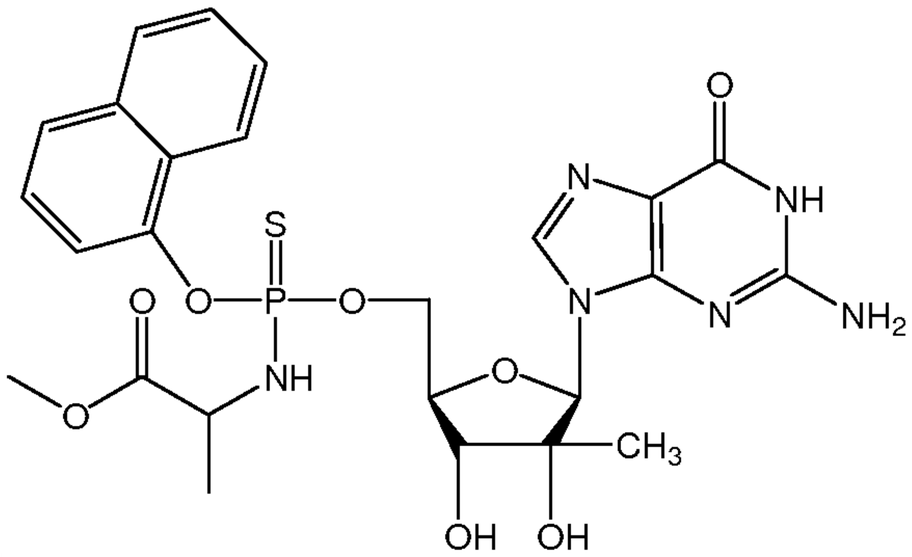
[0116] Examples of compounds of Formula (I) include, but are not limited to the following:

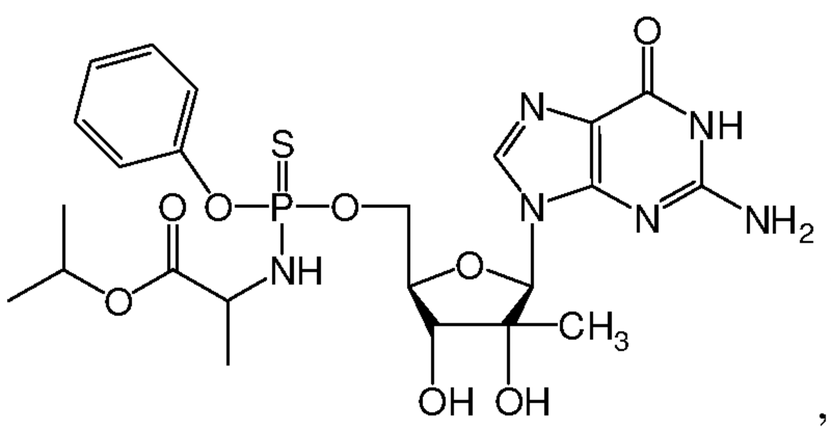

,

,

,

,

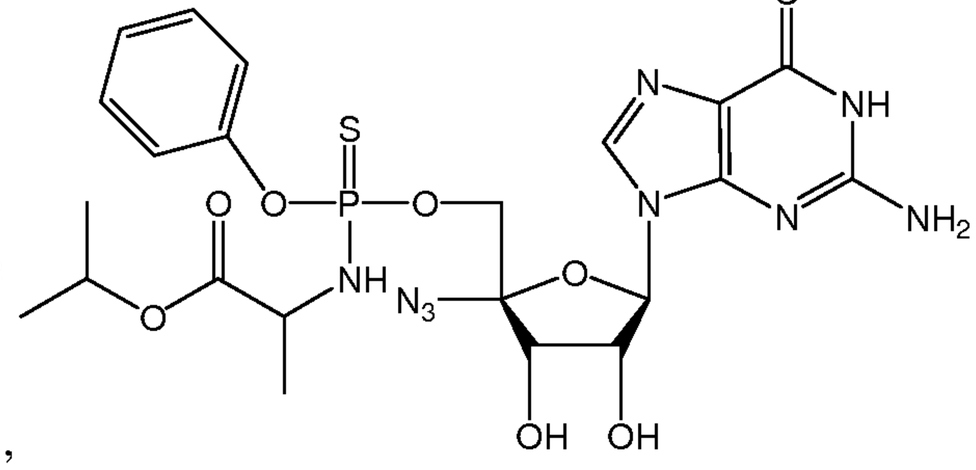


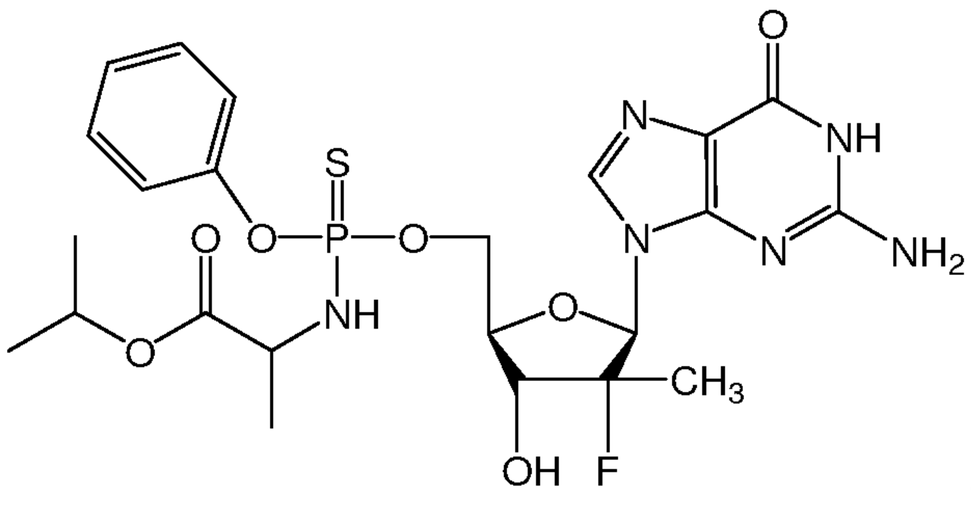


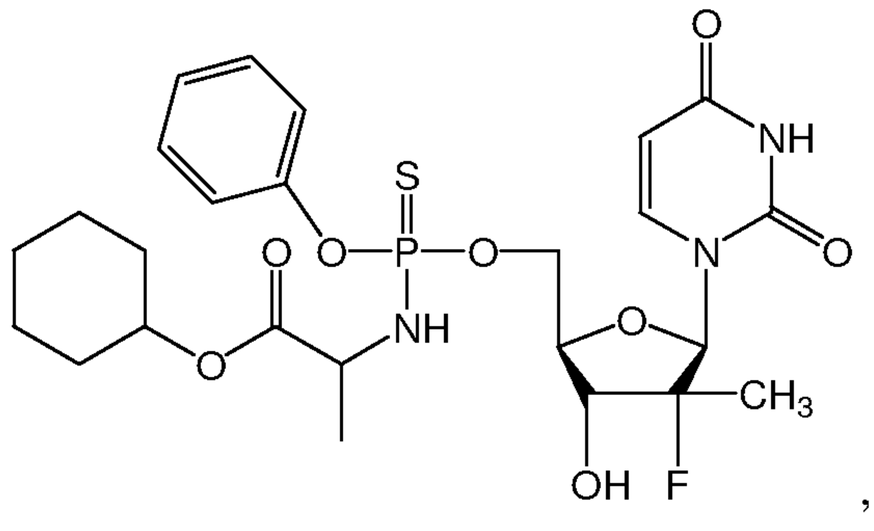


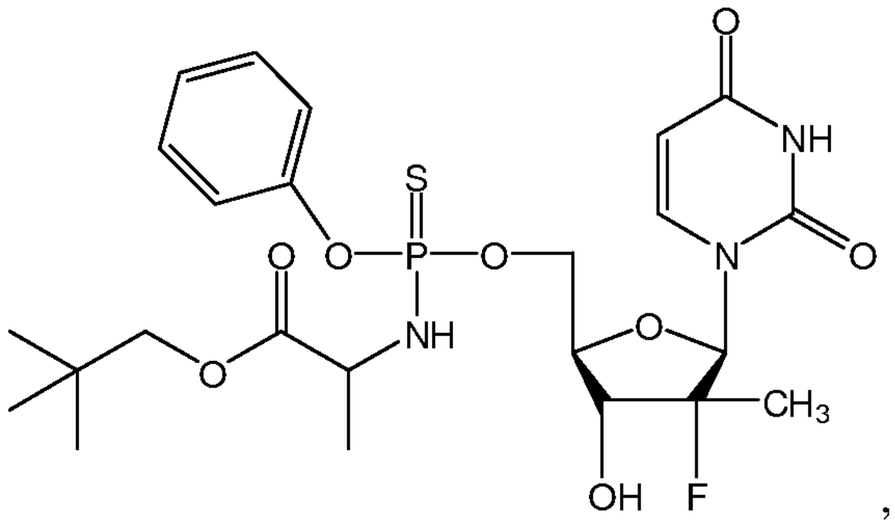
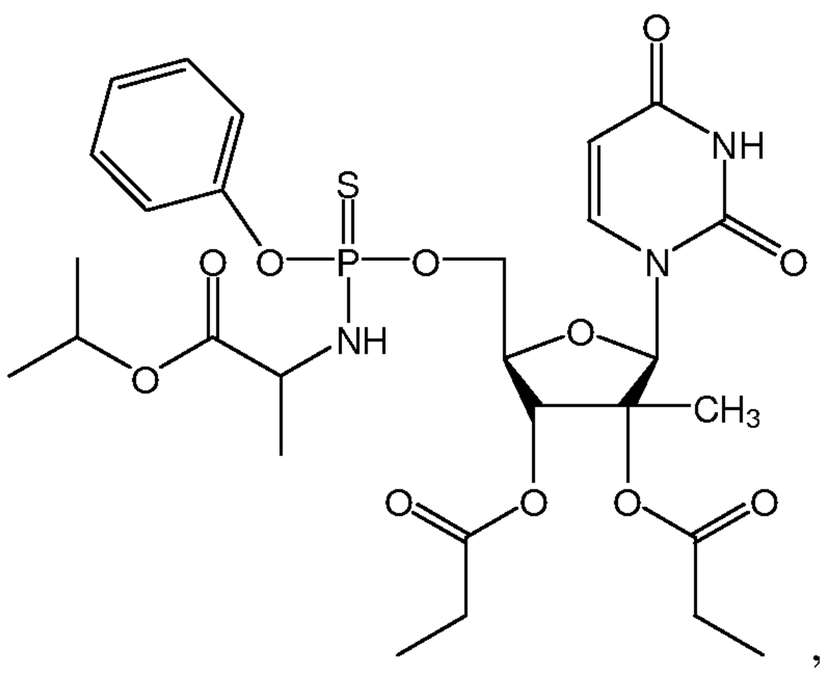
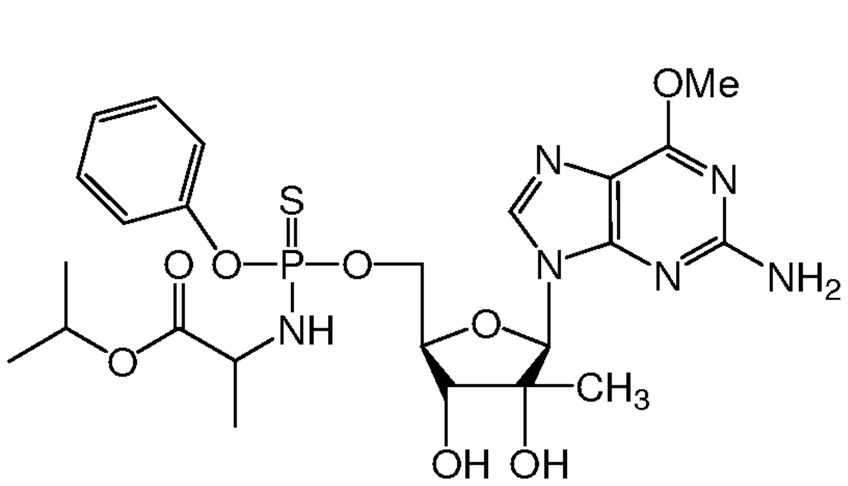
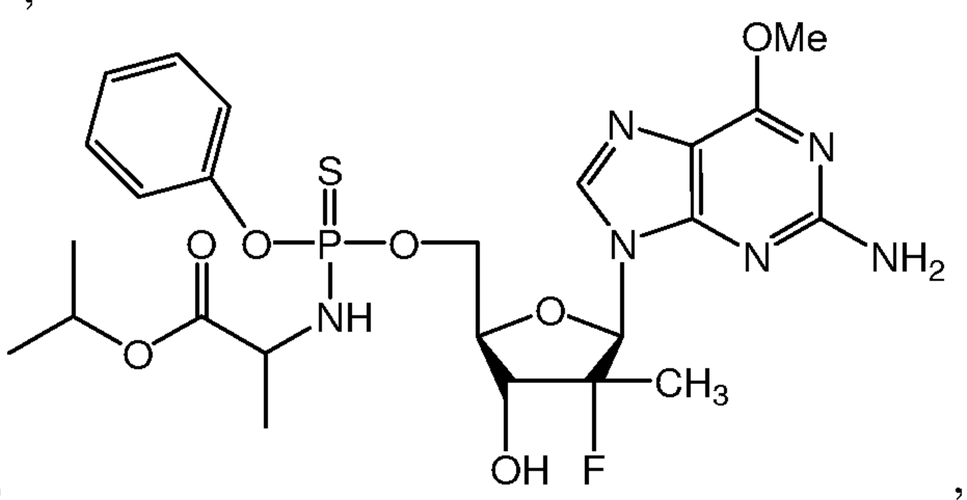
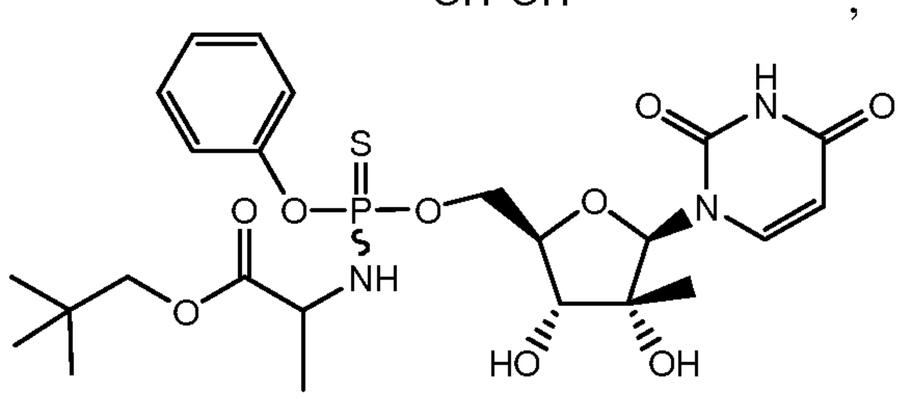
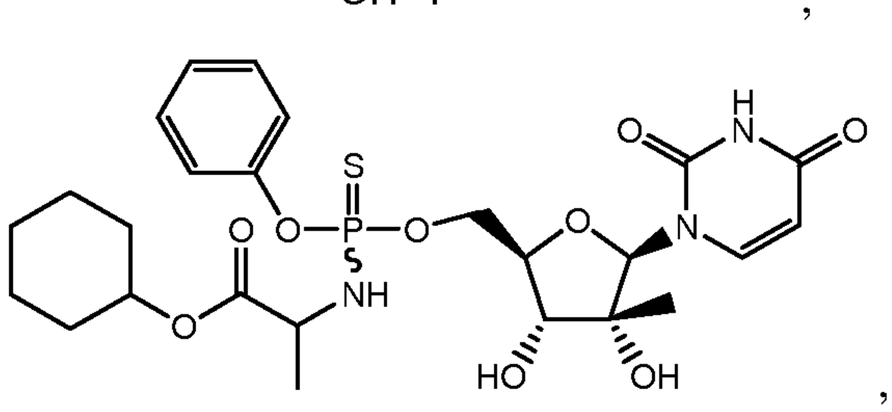
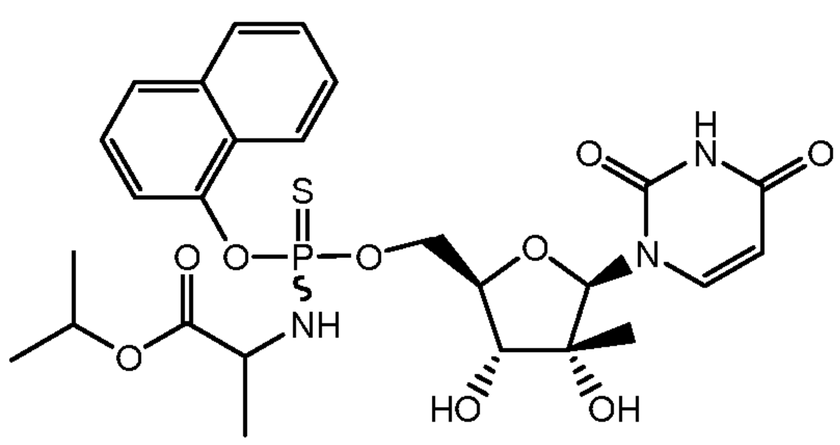
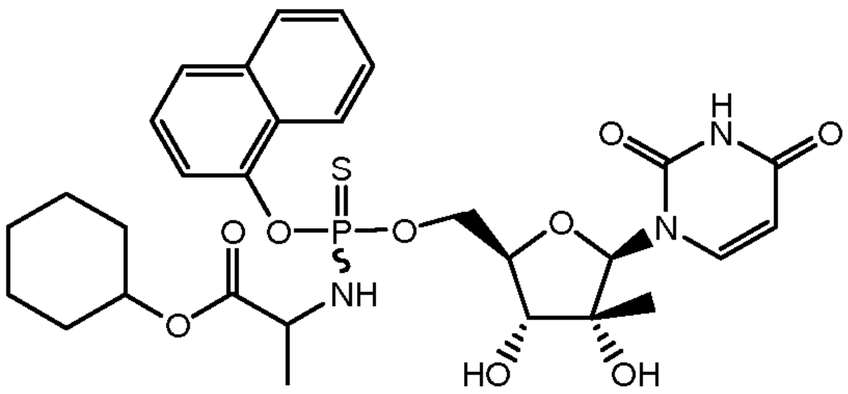
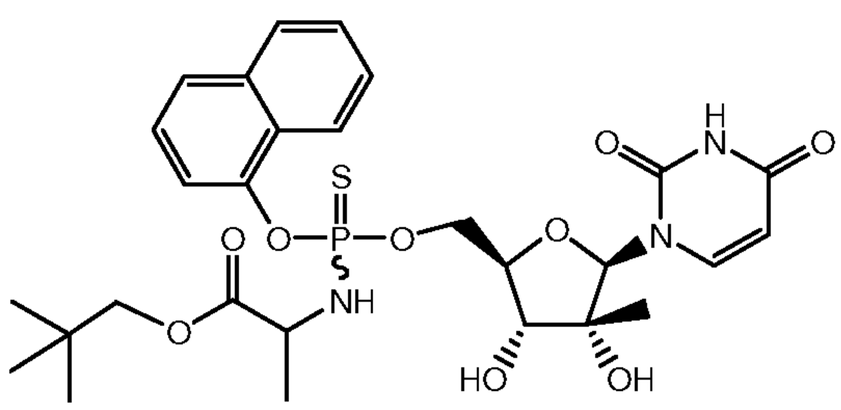
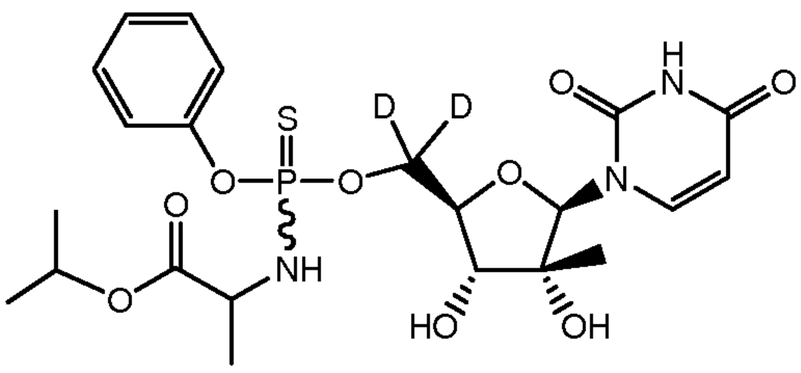


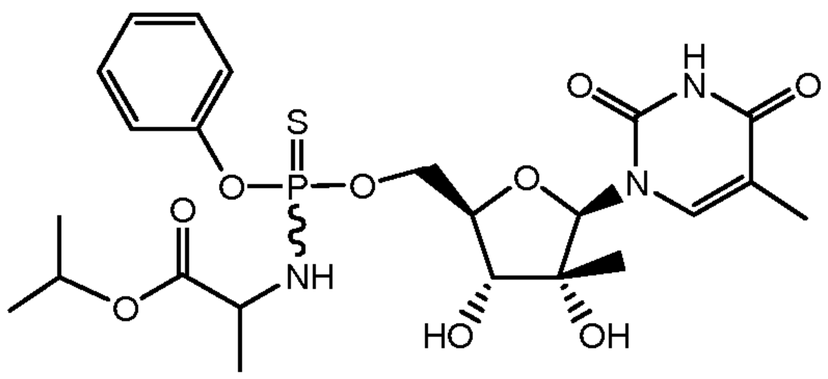
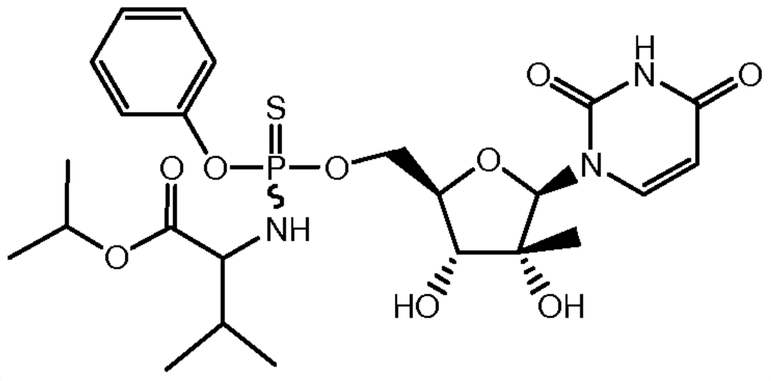
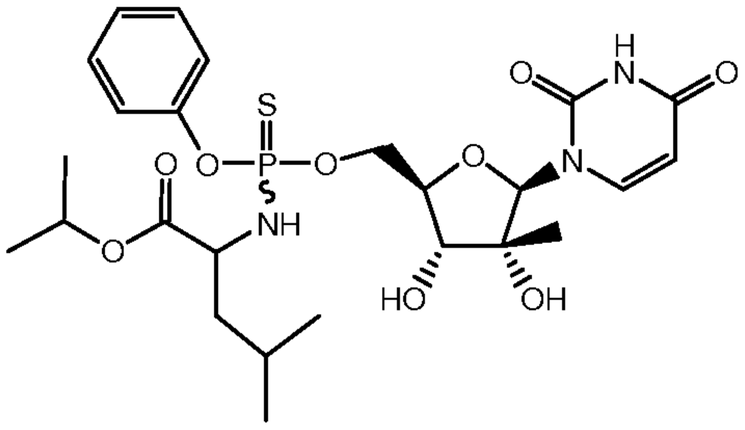
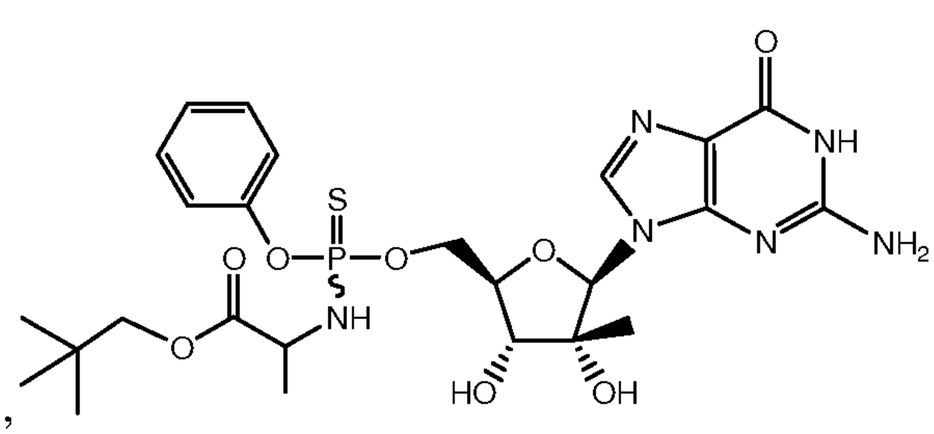
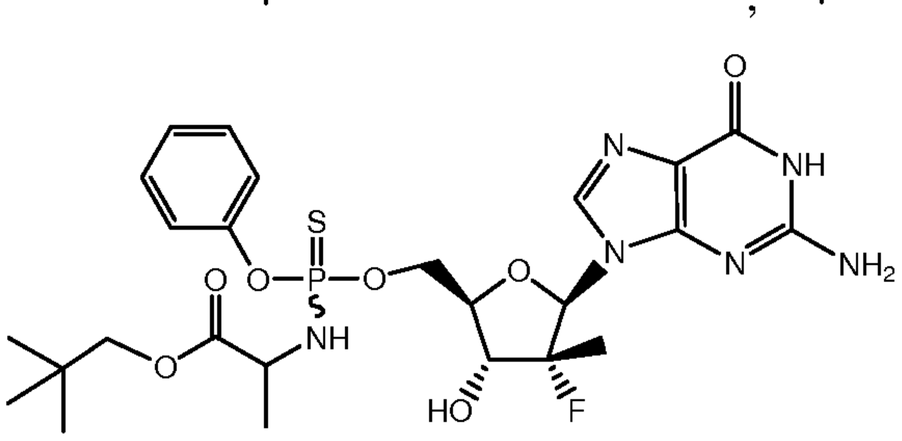
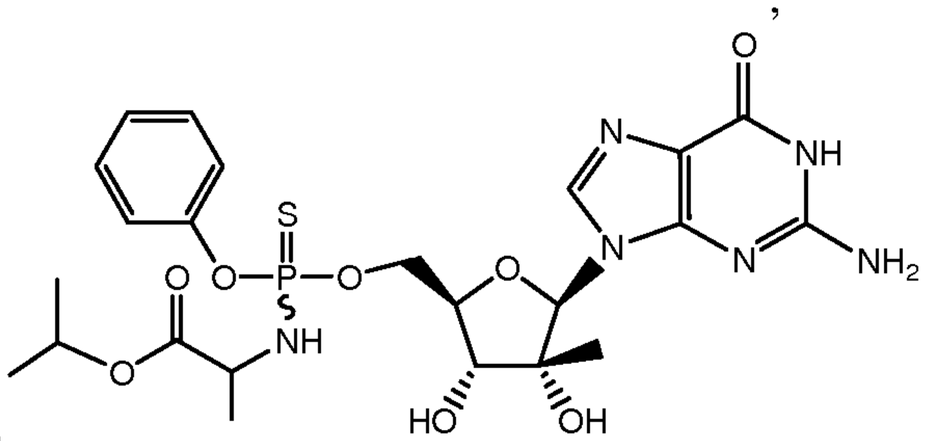
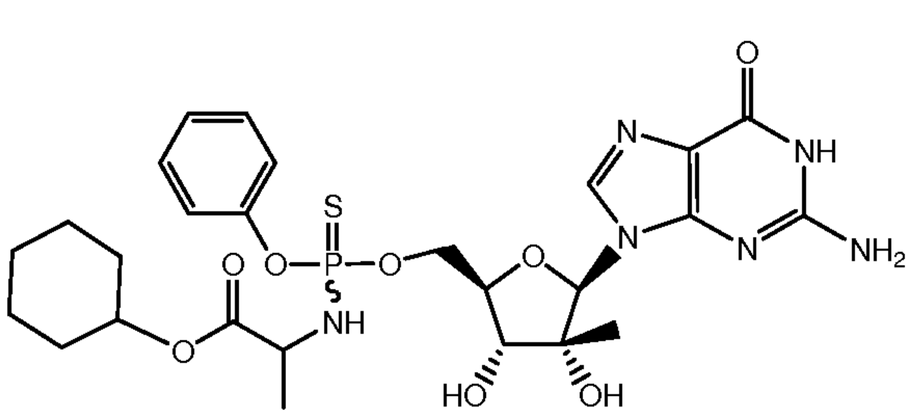
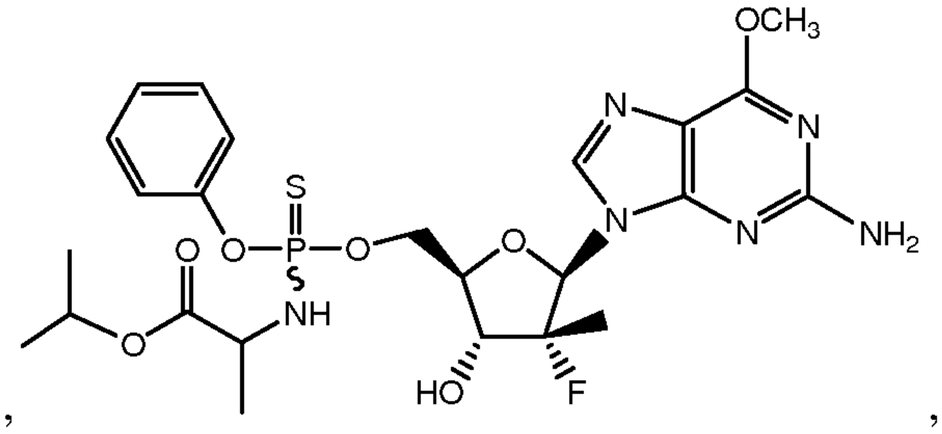
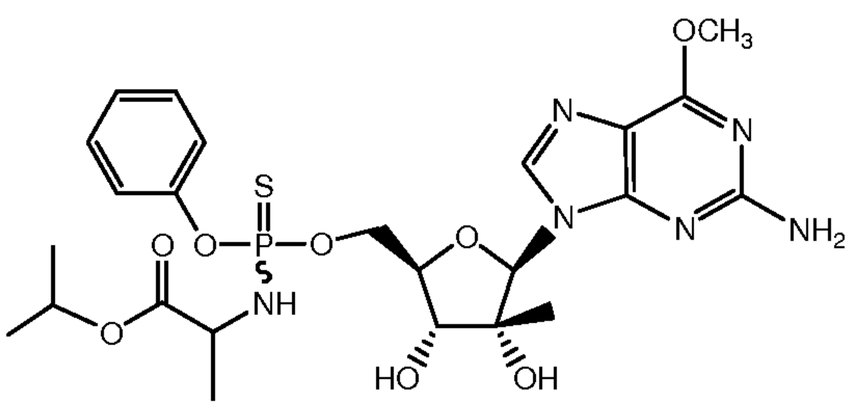
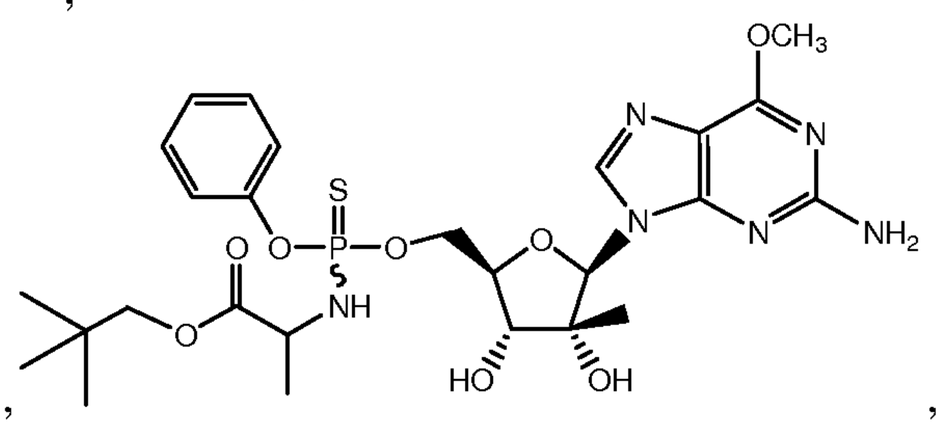
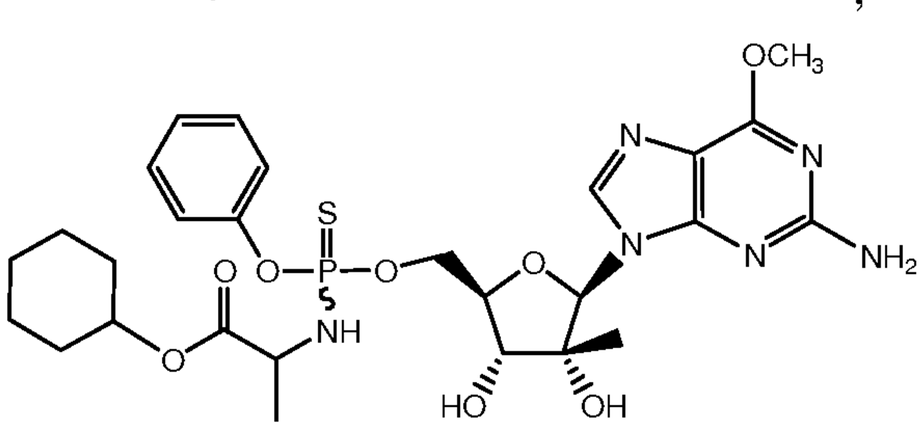
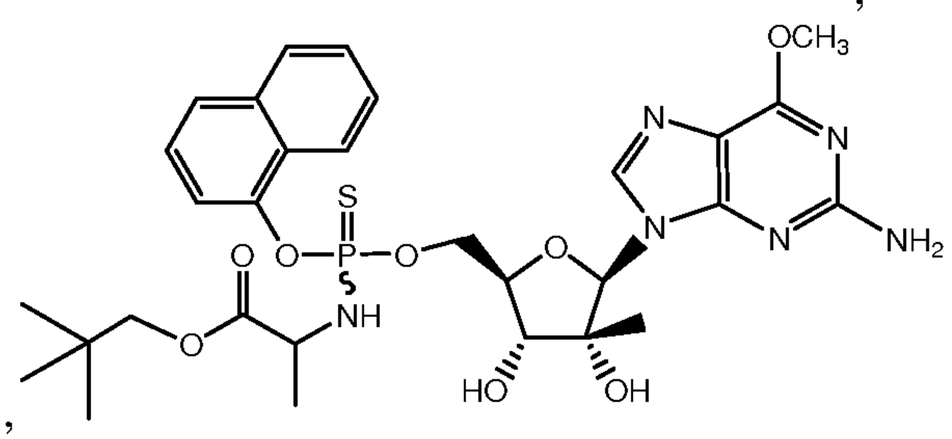


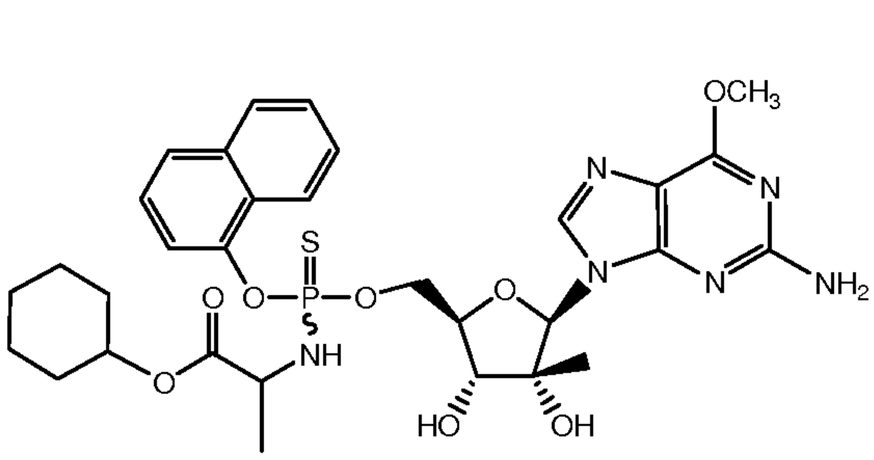
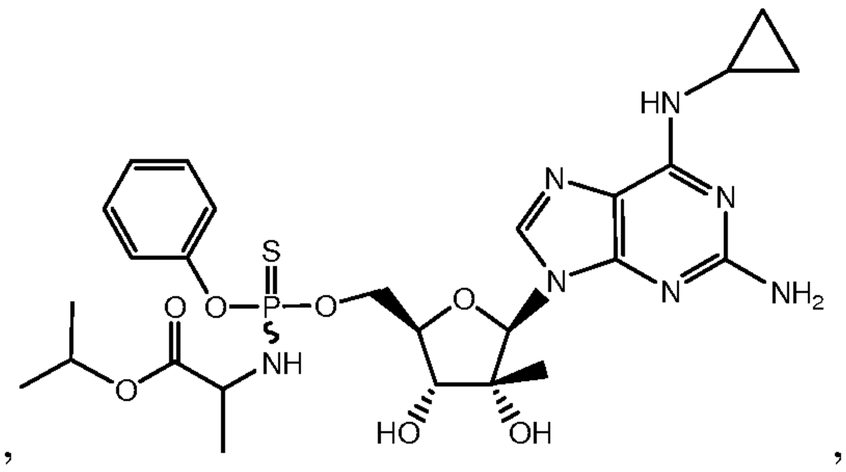
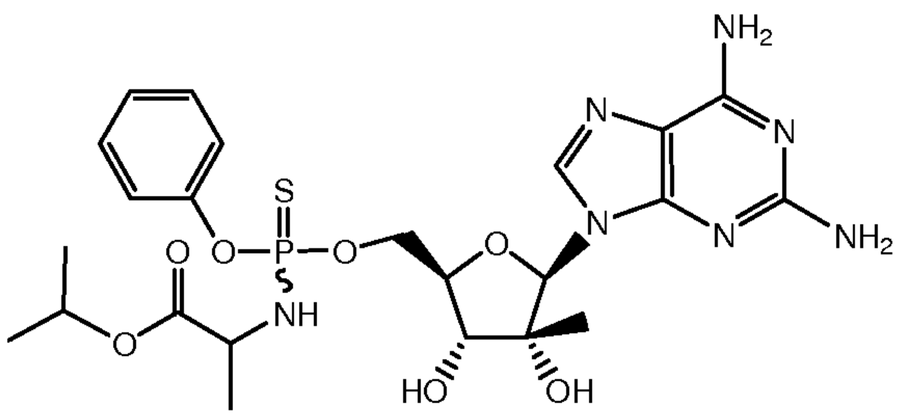
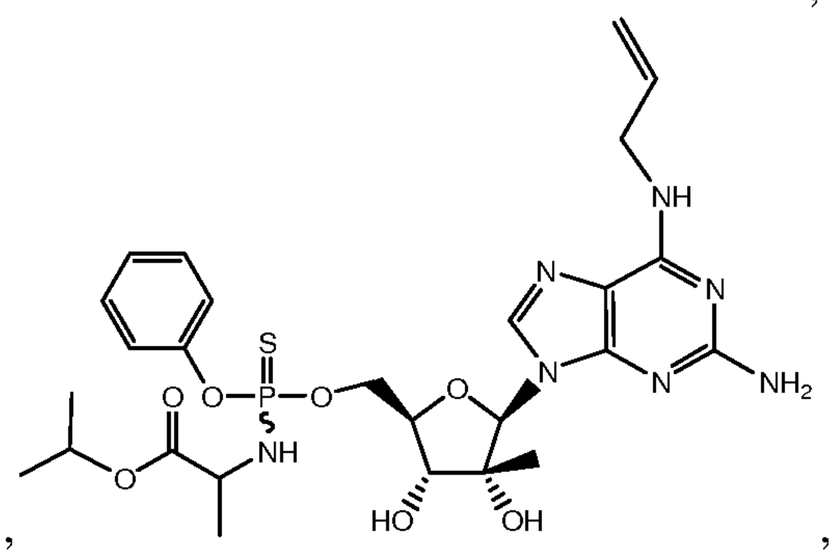
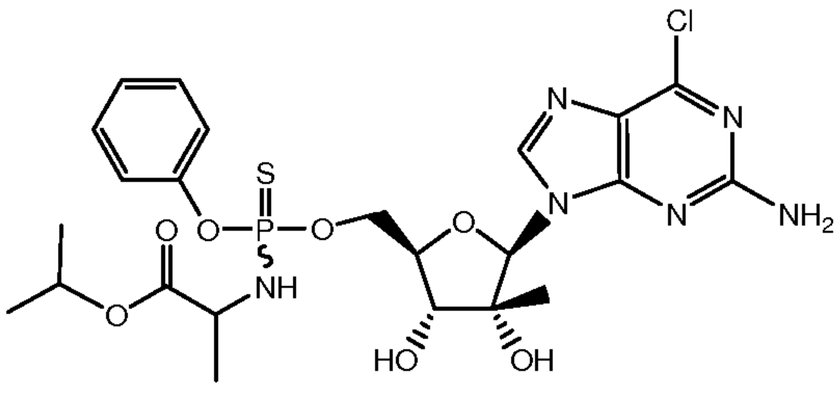
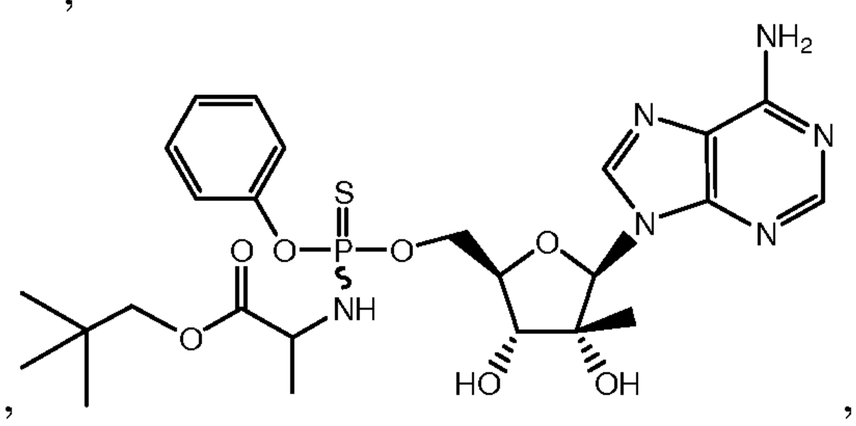
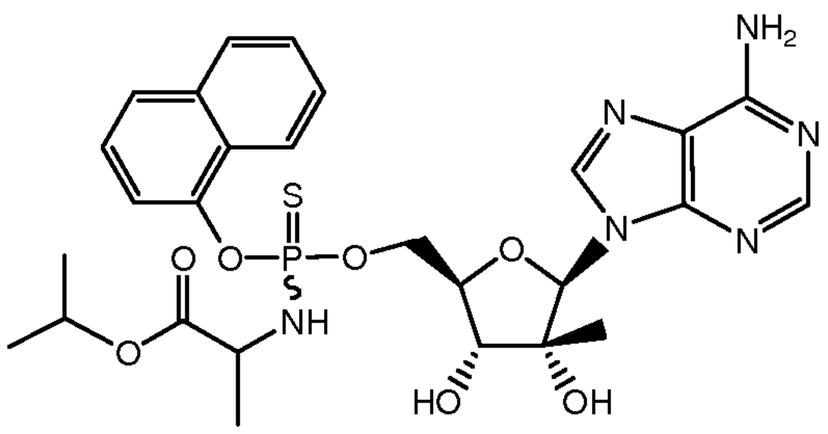
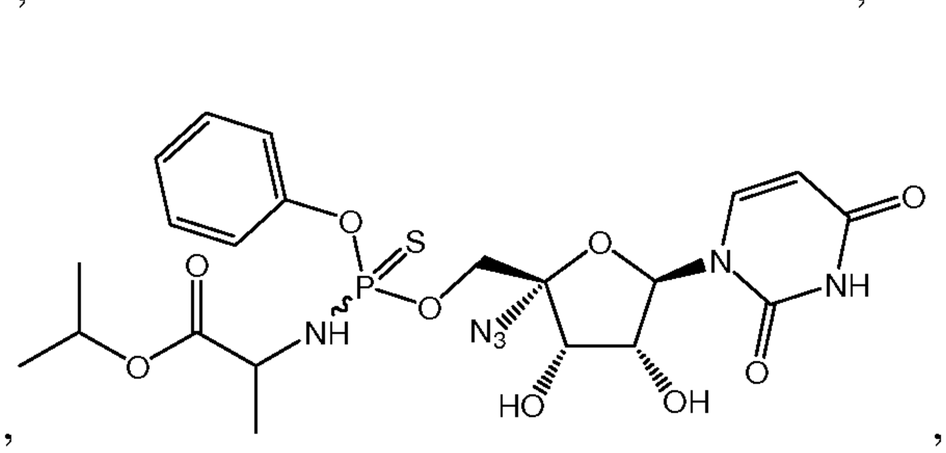
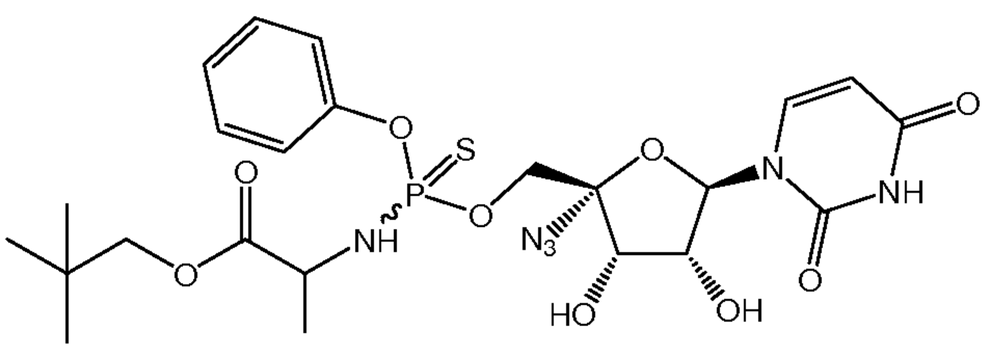
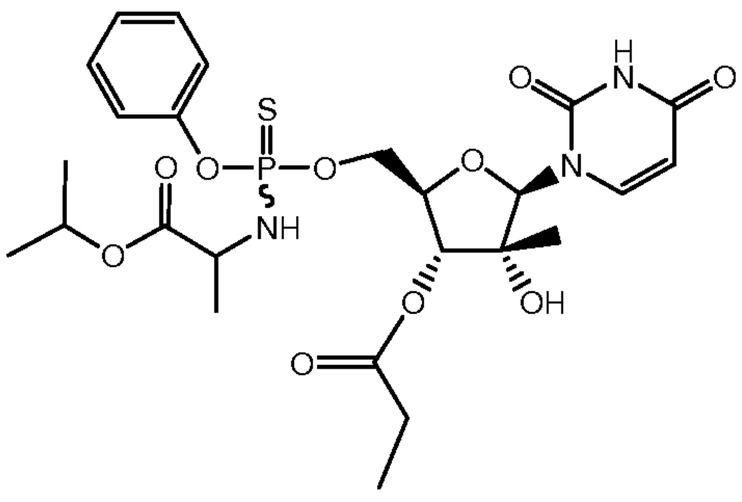


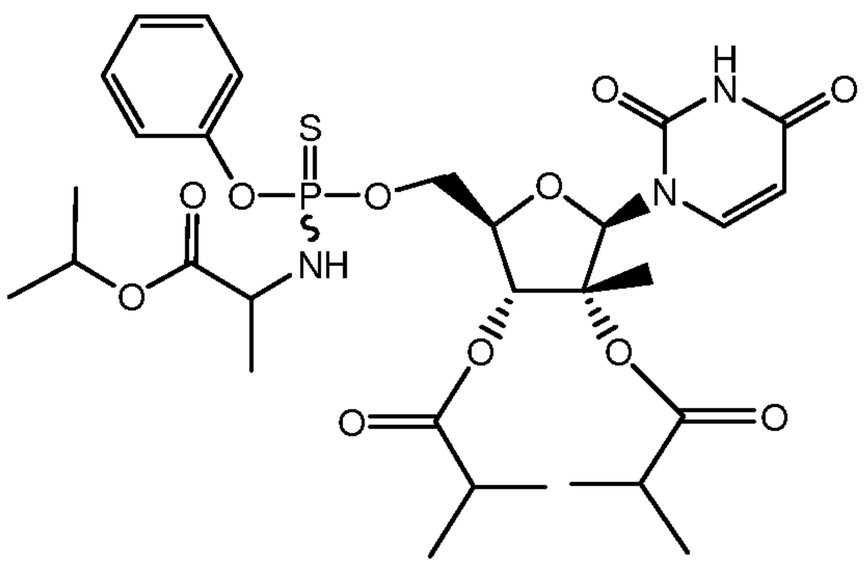
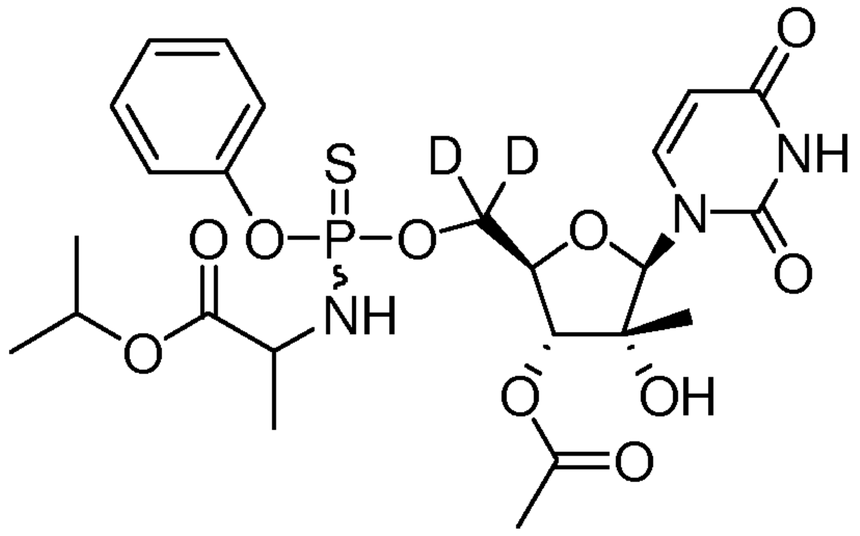
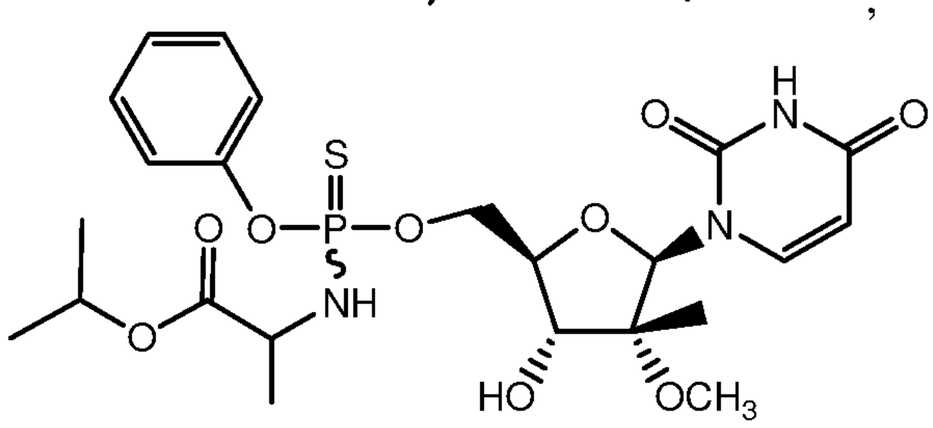
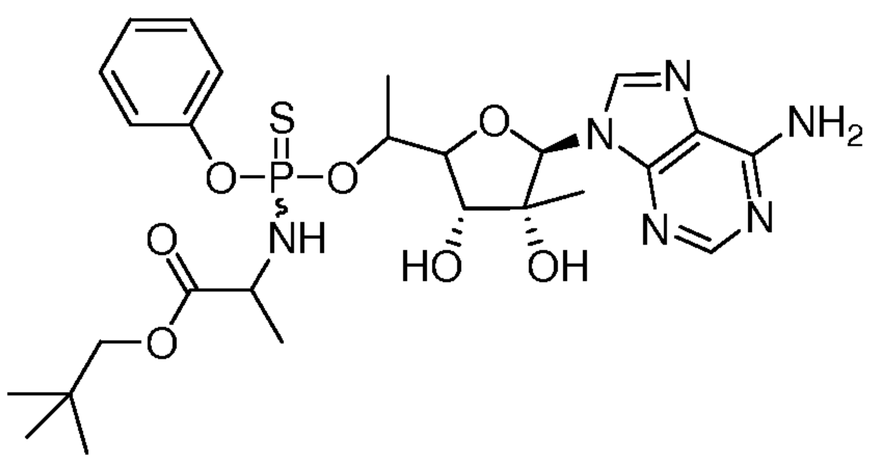




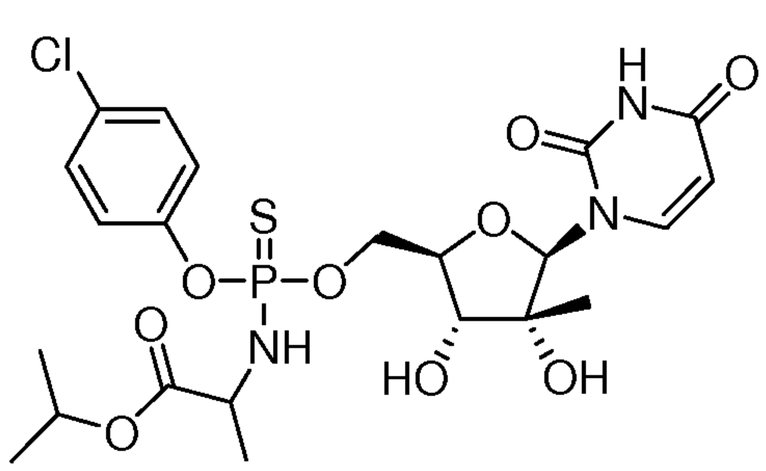
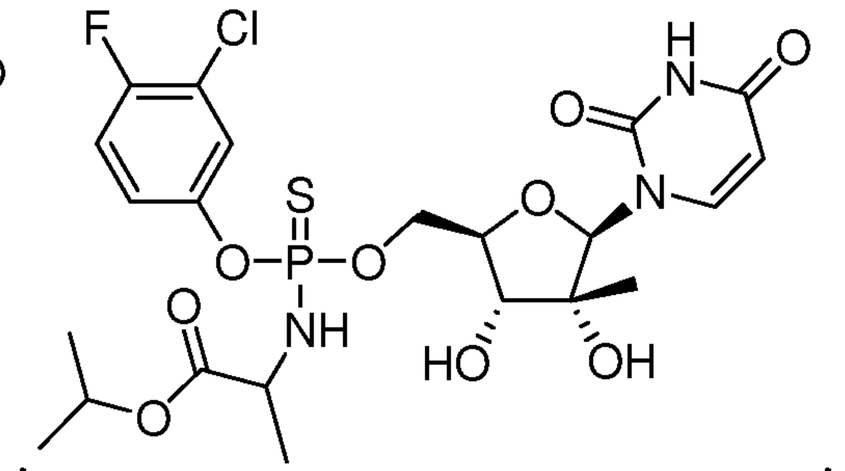
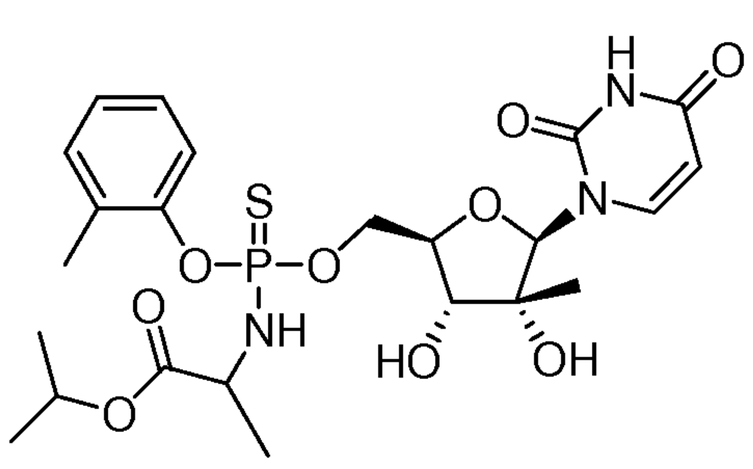
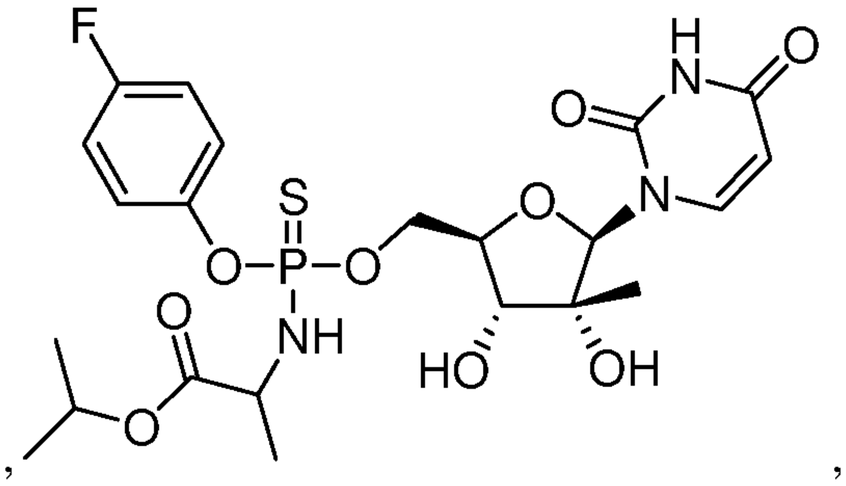











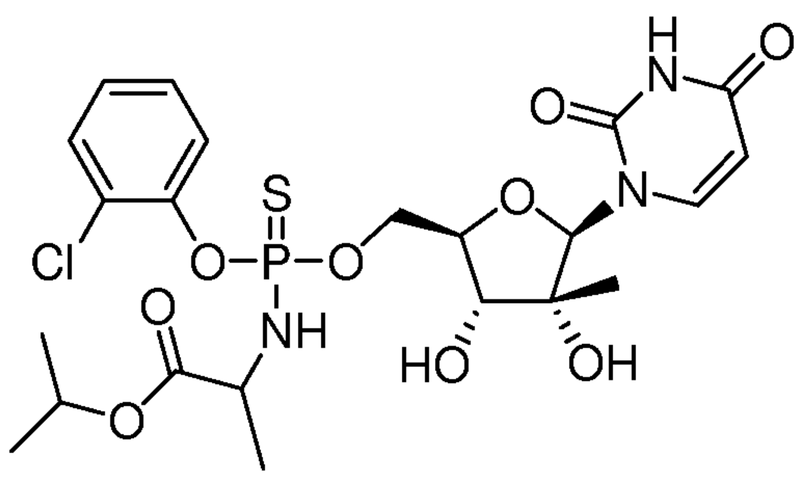

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,


,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

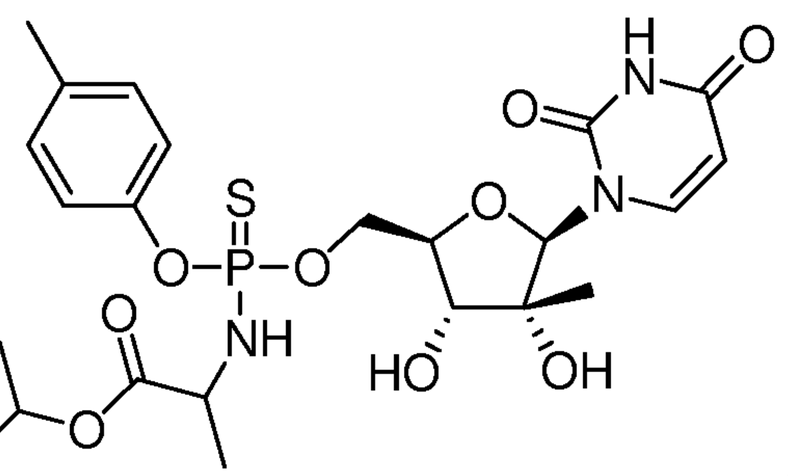

,

,

,

and

[0117] Additional examples of compounds of Formula (I) include, but are not limited to the following:

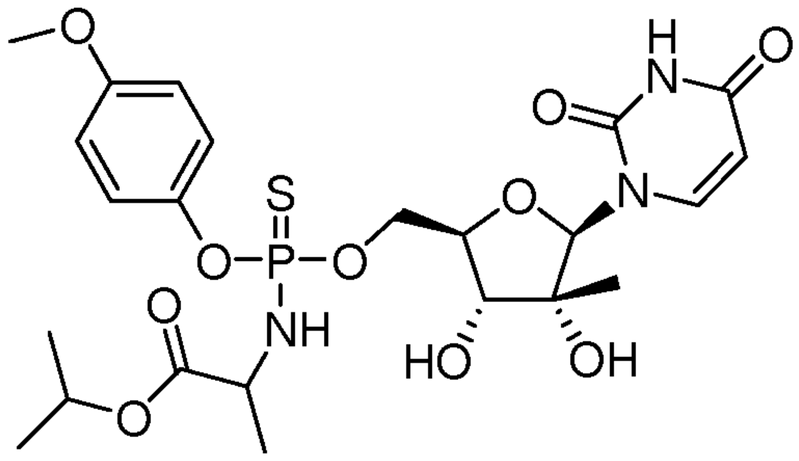

,

,

,

,



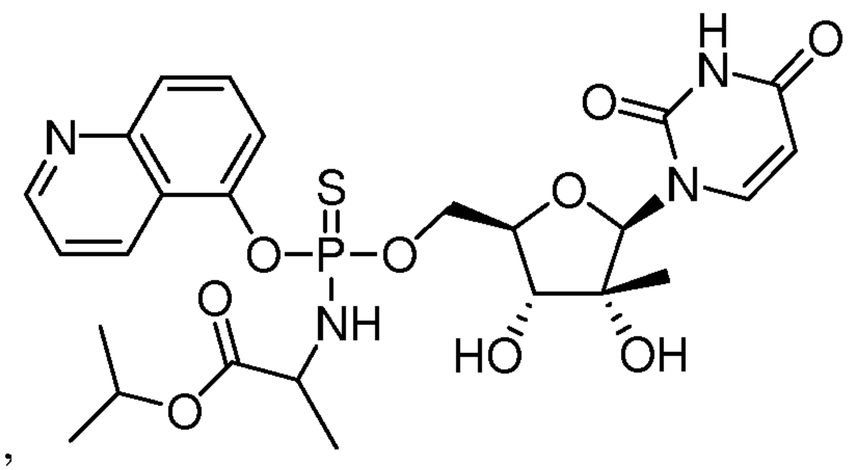
,



,

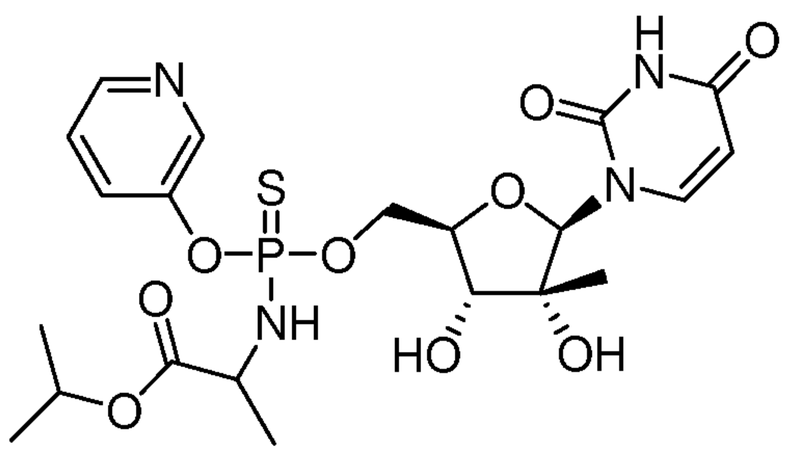


,



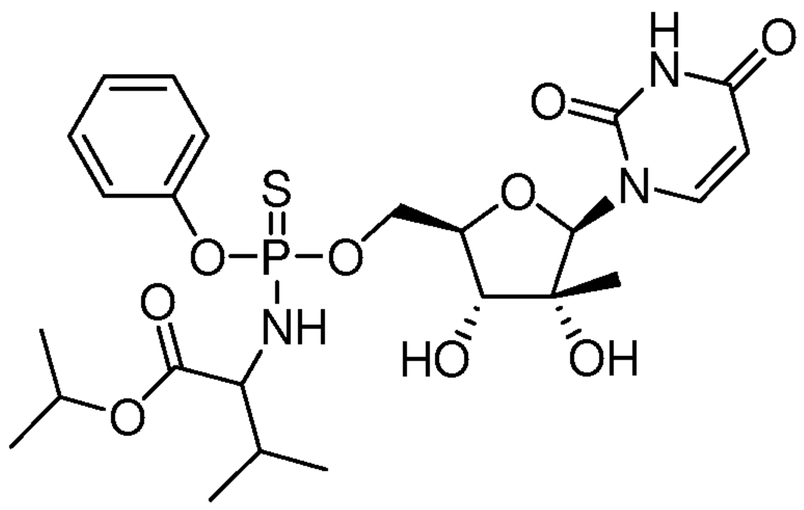
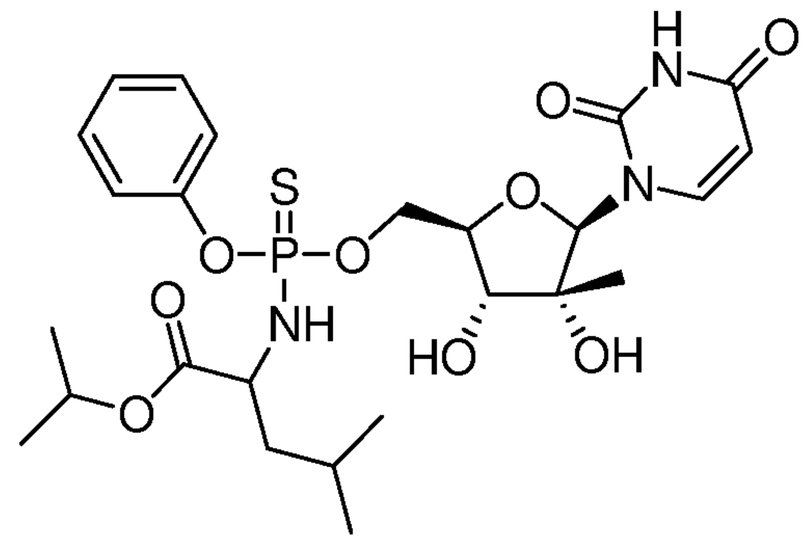
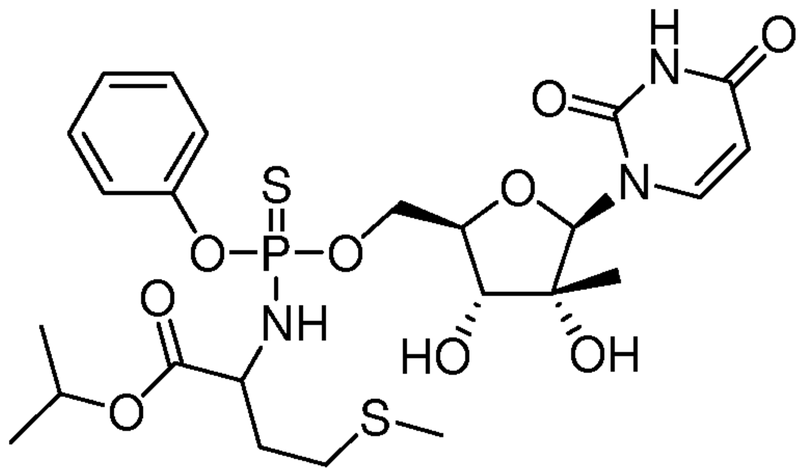
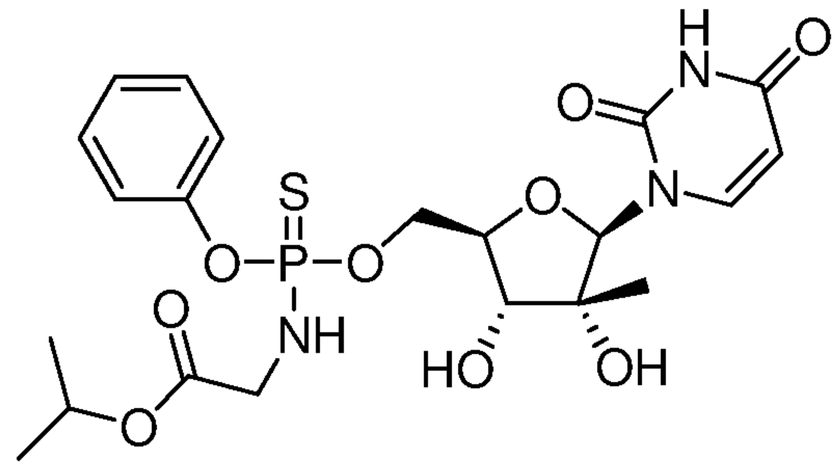
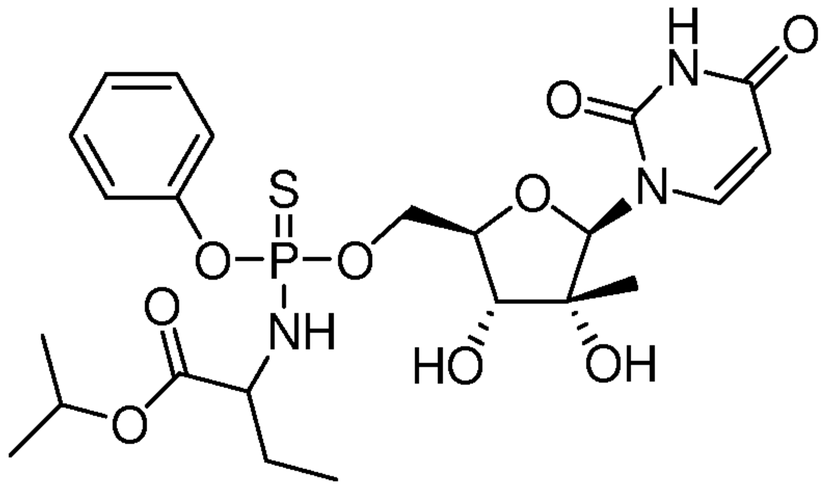
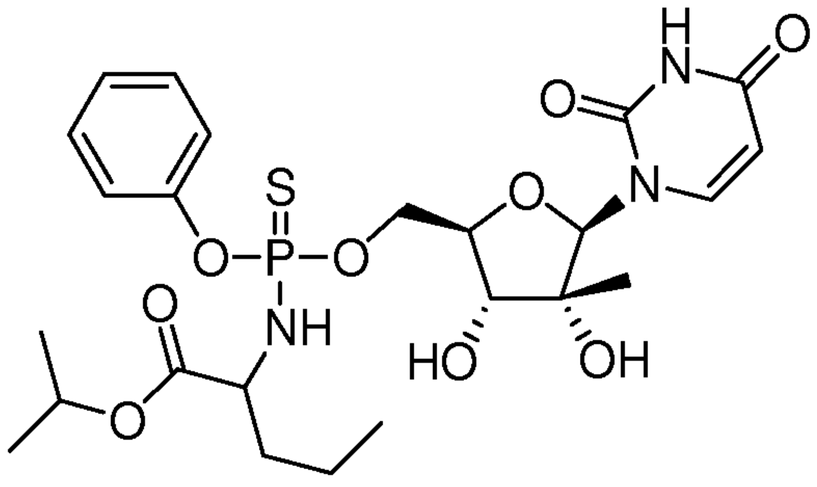
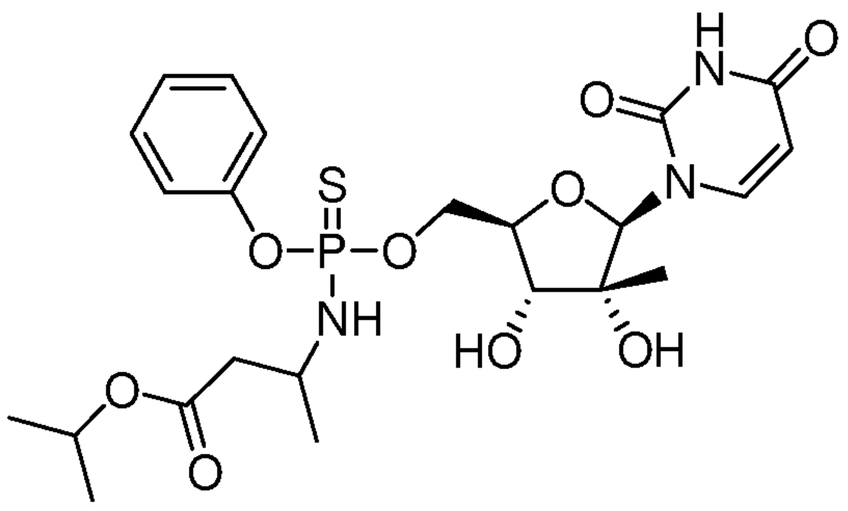
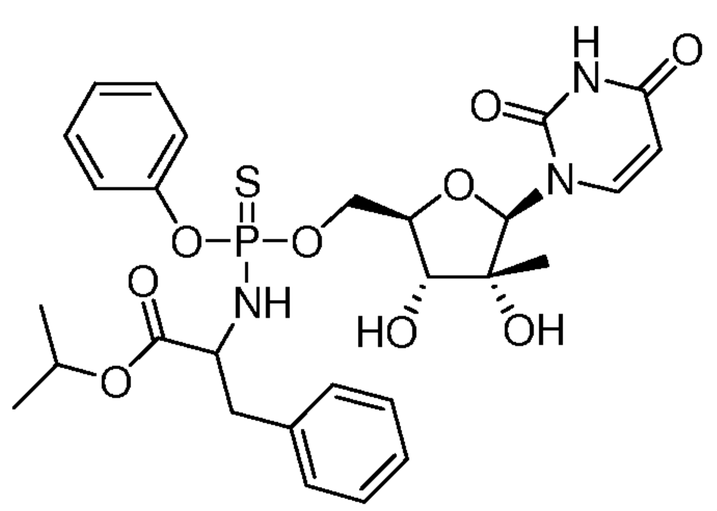
,

and

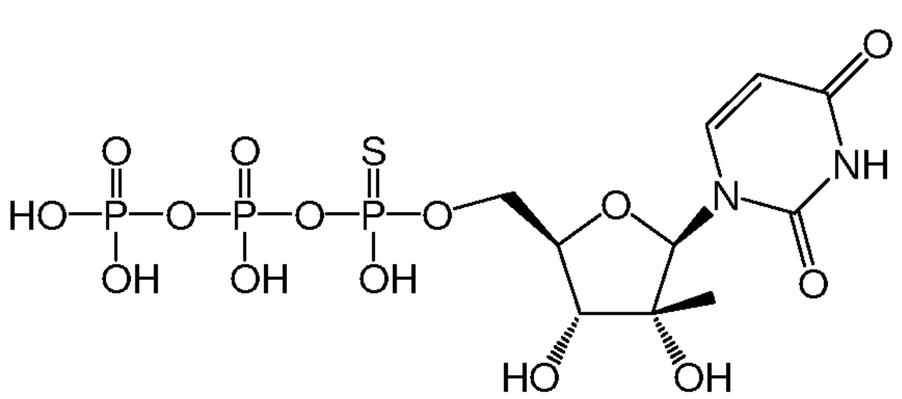


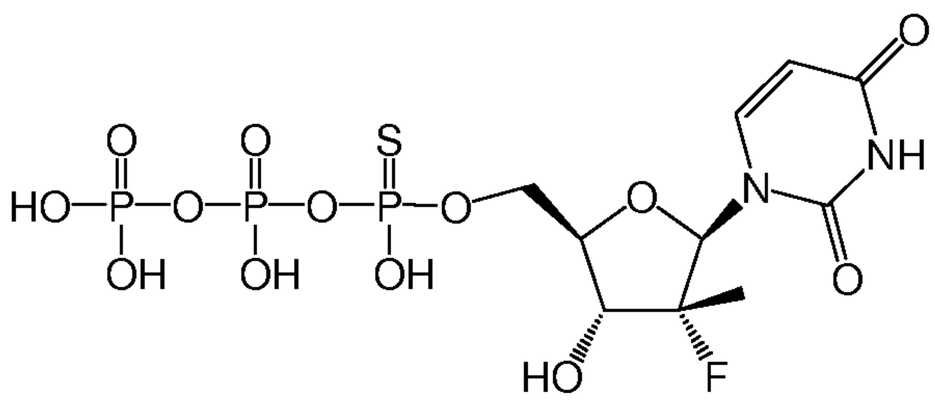
.

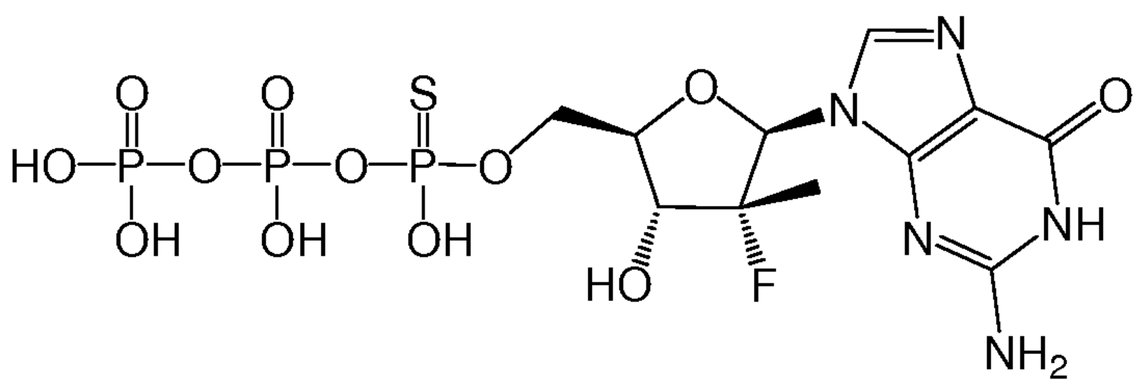
[0118] In some embodiments, the compound of Formula (I) can be the following:

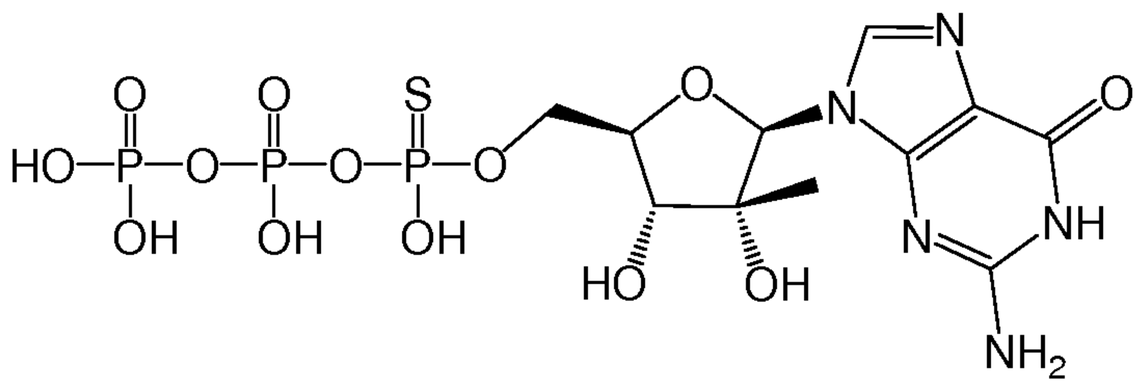

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

and .

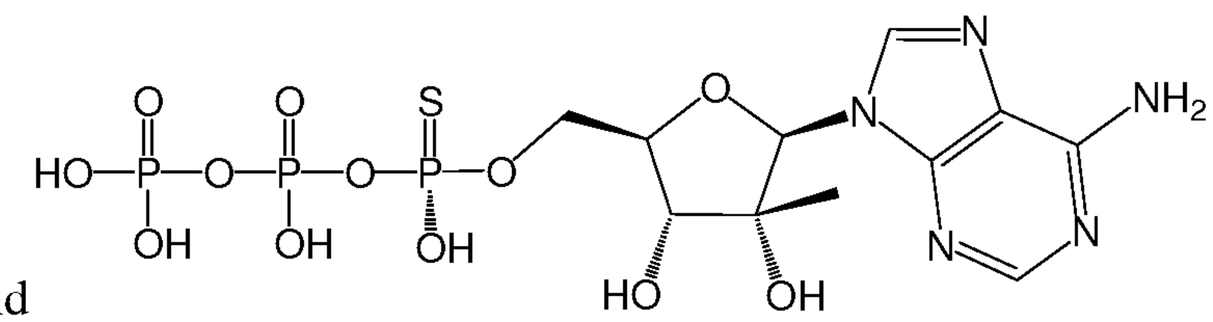
[0119] Additional examples of compounds of Formula (I) include the following:


,


,


,


,


and .

[0120] In some embodiments, neutralizing the charge on the thiophosphate group may facilitate the penetration of the cell membrane by a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)) by making the compound more lipophilic compared to a thionucleotide having a comparable structure with one or more charges present on the phosphate. Once absorbed and taken inside the cell, the groups attached to the thiophosphate can be easily removed by esterases, proteases, or other enzymes. In some embodiments, the groups attached to the thiophosphate can be removed by simple hydrolysis. Inside the cell, the thio-monophosphate thus released may then be metabolized by cellular enzymes to the thio-diphosphate or the active thio-triphosphate. In some embodiments, the phosphorylation of a thio-monophosphate of a compound of Formula (I), or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be stereoselective. For example, a thio-monophosphate of a compound of

Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)) can be phosphorylated to give an alpha-thiodiphosphate and/or an alpha-thiotriphosphate compound that can be enriched in the (*R*) or (*S*) diastereomer with respect to the 5'-O-phosphorous atom. For example, one of the (*R*) and (*S*) configuration with respect to the 5'-O-phosphorous atom of the alpha-thiodiphosphate and/or the alpha-thiotriphosphate compound can be present in an amount > 50%, ≥ 75%, ≥ 90%, ≥ 95% or ≥ 99% compared to the amount of the other of the (*R*) or (*S*) configuration with respect to the 5'-O-phosphorous atom. In some embodiments, phosphorylation of a compound of Formula (I), or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can result in the formation of a compound that has the (*R*)-configuration at the 5'-O-phosphorous atom. In some embodiments, phosphorylation of a compound of Formula (I), or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can result in formation of a compound that has the (*S*)-configuration at the 5'-O-phosphorous atom.

[0121] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can act as a chain terminator of HCV replication. For example, incorporation of a compound of Formula (I) containing a moiety at the 2'-carbon position can terminate further elongation of the RNA chain of HCV. For example, a compound of Formula (I) can contain a 2'-carbon modification when R^8 is a non-hydrogen group selected from halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{16}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{17}$.

[0122] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have increased metabolic and/or plasma stability. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be more resistant to hydrolysis and/or more resistant to enzymatic transformations. For example, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have increased metabolic stability, increased plasma stability, can be more resistant to hydrolysis and/or can be more resistant to enzymatic transformations compared to a compound that is identical in structure but for having a phosphate attached to the 5'-carbon of the ribose ring. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have improved properties. In previous studies,

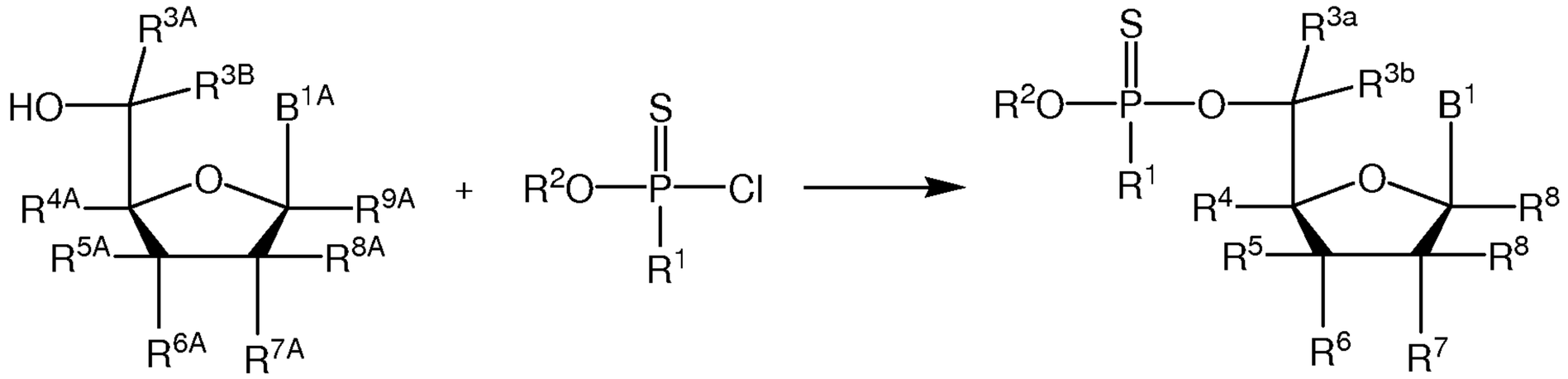
replacing a sulfur with an oxygen on the alpha-phosphate of a nucleotide phosphoramidate has resulted in more than a 1000-fold decrease in potency. See Venkatachalam et al. *European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry* (2004) 39:665–683. A non-limiting list of example properties include, but are not limited to, increased biological half life, increased bioavailability, increase potency, a sustained in vivo response, increased dosing intervals, decreased dosing amounts, decreased cytotoxicity, reduction in required amounts for treating disease conditions, reduction in viral load, reduction in time to seroconversion (i.e., the virus becomes undetectable in patient serum), increased sustained viral response, a reduction of morbidity or mortality in clinical outcomes, increased subject compliance, decreased liver conditions (such as liver fibrosis, liver cirrohis and/or liver cancer), and compatibility with other medications. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have a biological half life of greater than 24 hours. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have a biological half life in the range of about 40 hours to about 46 hours. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have a biological half life greater than a compound that has a phosphate attached to the 5'-carbon of the ribose ring (for example, a compound that is identical in structure but for having a phosphate attached to the 5'-carbon of the ribose ring). In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can have more potent antiviral activity (for example, a lower IC_{50} in an HCV replicon assay) as compared to the current standard of care.

Synthesis

[0123] Compounds of Formula (I) (including compounds of Formula (Iα)), and those described herein may be prepared in various ways. General synthetic routes to the compound of Formula (I), and some examples of starting materials used to synthesize the compounds of Formula (I) are shown in Scheme 1, and described herein. The routes shown and described herein are illustrative only and are not intended, nor are they to be construed, to limit the scope of the claims in any manner whatsoever. Those skilled in the art will be able to recognize modifications of the disclosed syntheses and to devise alternate routes based on

the disclosures herein; all such modifications and alternate routes are within the scope of the claims.

Scheme 1



(A) (I)

[0124] One method for forming a compound of Formula (I) is shown in Scheme 1. In Scheme 1, R^{3A}, R^{3B}, R^{4A}, R^{5A}, R^{6A}, R^{7A}, R^{8A}, R^{9A} and B^{1A} can be the same as R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^6, R^7, R^8, R^9 and B^1 as described herein for Formula (I); and R^1 and R^2 can be the same as described herein for Formula (I). As shown in Scheme 1, a compound of Formula (A) can be reacted with a compound having the formula R^2O-P(=S)(R^1)-Cl to form a compound of Formula (I).

[0125] To reduce the formation of side products, one or more the groups attached to the pentose ring can be protected with one or more suitable protecting groups. As an example, if R^{6A} and/or R^{7A} is/are hydroxy group(s), the hydroxy group(s) can be protected with suitable protecting groups, such as triarylmethyl and/or silyl groups. Examples of triarylmethyl groups include but are not limited to, trityl, monomethoxytrityl (MMTr), 4,4'-dimethoxytrityl (DMTr), 4,4',4"-trimethoxytrityl (TMTr),. 4,4',4"-tris- (benzoyloxy) trityl (TBTr), 4,4',4"-tris (4,5-dichlorophthalimido) trityl (CPTr), 4,4',4"-tris (levulinyloxy) trityl (TLTr), p-anisyl-1- naphthylphenylmethyl, di-o-anisyl-1-naphthylmethyl, p-tolyldipheylmethyl, 3-(imidazolylmethyl)-4,4'-dimethoxytrityl, 9-phenylxanthen-9-yl (Pixyl), 9-(p-methoxyphenyl) xanthen-9-yl (Mox), 4-decyloxytrityl, 4- hexadecyloxytrityl, 4,4'-dioctadecyltrityl, 9-(4- octadecyloxyphenyl) xanthen-9-yl, 1,1'-bis-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1'-pyrenylmethyl, 4,4',4"-tris- (tert-butylphenyl) methyl (TTTr) and 4,4'-di-3, 5-hexadienoxytrityl. Examples of suitable silyl groups are described herein. Alternatively, R^{6A} and/or R^{7A} can be protected by a single achiral or chiral protecting group, for example, by forming an orthoester, a cyclic acetal or a cyclic ketal. Suitable orthoesters include

methoxymethylene acetal, ethoxymethylene acetal, 2-oxacyclopentylidene orthoester, dimethoxymethylene orthoester, 1-methoxyethylidene orthoester, 1-ethoxyethylidene orthoester, methylidene orthoester, phthalide orthoester 1,2-dimethoxyethylidene orthoester, and alpha-methoxybenzylidene orthoester; suitable cyclic acetals include methylene acetal, ethylidene acetal, t-butylmethylidene acetal, 3-(benzyloxy)propyl acetal, benzylidene acetal, 3,4-dimethoxybenzylidene acetal and p-acetoxybenzylidene acetal; and suitable cyclic ketals include 1-t-butylethylidene ketal, 1-phenylethylidene ketal, isopropylidene ketal, cyclopentylidene ketal, cyclohexylidene ketal, cycloheptylidene ketal and 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethylidene ketal.

[0126] If desired, any –NH and/or NH_2 groups present on the B^{1A} can also be protected with one or more suitable protecting groups. Examples of suitable protecting groups include triarylmethyl groups and silyl groups. Examples of silyl groups include, but are not limited to, trimethylsilyl (TMS), *tert*-butyldimethylsilyl (TBDMS), triisopropylsilyl (TIPS), tert-butyldiphenylsilyl (TBDPS), tri-*iso*-propylsilyloxymethyl and [2-(trimethylsilyl)ethoxy]methyl.

[0127] Suitable thiophosphorochloridates can be commercially obtained or prepared by a synthetic method described herein. An example of a general structure of a thiophosphorochloridate is shown in Scheme 1. In some embodiments, the thiophosphorochloridate can be coupled to a compound of Formula (A). In some embodiments, to facilitate the coupling, a Grignard reagent can be used. Suitable Grignard reagents are known to those skilled in the art and include, but are not limited to, alkylmagnesium chlorides and alkylmagnesium bromides. In other embodiments, the thiophosphorochloridate can be added to a compound of Formula (A) using a base. Suitable bases are known to those skilled in the art. Suitable bases are known to those skilled in the art. Examples of bases include, but are not limited to, an amine base, such as an alkylamine (including mono-, di- and tri-alkylamines (e.g., triethylamine)), optionally substituted pyridines (e.g. collidine) and optionally substituted imidzoles (e.g., N-methylimidazole)).

[0128] When at least one of R^{3a} and R^{3b} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl, the optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or the optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl can be added to the 5'-position using methods known to those

skilled in the art. In some embodiments, the hydroxy attached to the 5'-carbon can be oxidized to an aldehyde. Suitable oxidation conditions include, but are not limited to, DMSO in combination with an activating agent (usually an acylating agent or an acid) and an amine base, Moffatt oxidation, Swern oxidation and Corey-Kim oxidation, and suitable oxidizing agents include, but are not limited to, Dess-Martin periodinane, TPAP/NMO (tetrapropylammonium perruthenate/N-methylmorpholine N-oxide), Swern oxidation reagent, PCC (pyridinium chlorochromate), and/or PDC (pyridinium dichromate), sodium periodate, Collin's reagent, ceric ammonium nitrate CAN, $Na_2Cr_2O_7$ in water, Ag_2CO_3 on celite, hot HNO_3 in aqueous glyme, O_2-pyridine CuCl, $Pb(OAc)_4$-pyridine and benzoyl peroxide-$NiBr_2$. The resulting aldehyde compound can be reacted with a Grignard reagent, an organolithium reagent or trialkylaluminum (e.g., trimethylaluminum) to form a compound of Formula (A) where at least one of R^{3A} and R^{3B} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl. Optionally, the alkylating reagents can be in the presence of a Lewis acid. Suitable Lewis acids are known to those skilled in the art.

[0129] The chirality of the 5'-carbon of compounds of Formulae (A) and/or (I) can be inverted using methods known to the skilled in the art. For example, the oxygen attached to the 5'-carbon can be oxidized, for example to an aldehyde, for a compound of Formula (A), or ketone, for a compound of Formula (I), using a suitable oxidizing agent. The aldehyde and/or ketone can then be reduced using a suitable reducing agent. Examples of suitable reducing agents include, but are not limited to, NaH, LiH, $NaBH_4$, $LiAlH_4$ and CaH_2. Suitable oxidizing and reducing agents are known to those skilled in the art. Examples of suitable oxidizing agents and conditions are described herein.

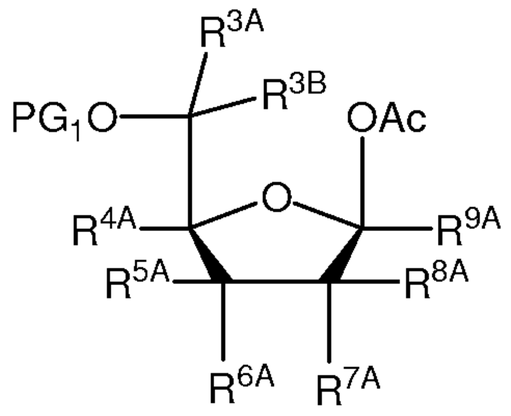
[0130] As described herein, in some embodiments, R^6 and R^7 can be both oxygen atoms linked together by a carbonyl groups. The -O-C(=O)-O- group can be formed using methods known to those skilled in the art. For example, a compound of Formula (I), wherein R^6 and R^7 are both hydroxy groups, can be treated with 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (CDI).

[0131] In some embodiments, R^6 and/or R^7 can be $-OC(=O)R^{13}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$, respectively. The $-OC(=O)R^{13}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$ groups can be formed at the 2'- and 3'-positions using various methods known to those skilled in the art. As an example, a compound of Formula (I), wherein R^6 and R^7 are both hydroxy groups, can be treated with an

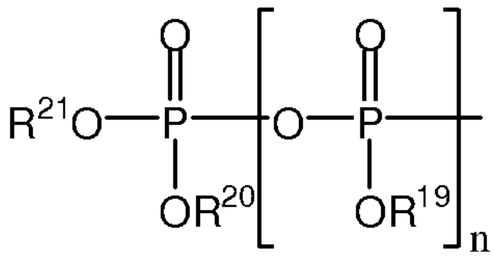
alkyl anhydride (e.g., acetic anhydride and propionic anhydride) or an alkyl acid chloride (e.g., acetylchloride). If desired, a catalyst can be used to facilitate the reaction. An example of suitable catalyst is 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP). Alternatively, the $-OC(=O)R^{13}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$ groups can be formed at the 2'- and 3'-positions by reacting an alkyl acid (e.g. acetic acid and propionic acid) in the presences of a carbodiimide or a coupling reagent. Examples of carbodiimides include, but are not limited to, N,N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC), N,N'-diisopropylcarbodiimide (DIC) and 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl) carbodiimide (EDC).

[0132] As described herein, B^{1A} can include a carbamate and/or an amide. Those skilled in the art know methods for forming a carbamate and/or an amide on B^{1A}. In some embodiments, the carbamate can be formed using 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole and an alcohol.

[0133] B^{1A} can be added to the pentose ring using various methods known to those skilled in the art. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (B) can be reacted with a nitrogenous base. In some embodiments, R^{3A}, R^{3B}, R^{4A}, R^{5A}, R^{6A}, R^{7A}, R^{8A}, R^{9A} and B^{1A} of a compound of Formula (B) can be the same as disclosed herein, with respect to R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^{4}, R^{5}, R^{6}, R^{7}, R^{8}, R^{9} and B^{1}; and PG^{1} can be an appropriate protecting group. In some embodiments, PG^{1} can be p-nitrobenzyl group. In some embodiments, any hydroxy groups attached to the pentose ring can be protected with one or more suitable protecting groups. In some embodiments, any hydroxy groups attached to the pentose ring can be protected with benzoyl groups. Examples of nitrogenous bases include an optionally substituted heterocyclic bases described herein, wherein the nitrogen atom (-N) connected to the pentose ring is –NH. If desired, any –NH and/or NH_2 groups present on the nitrogenous base can be protected with one or more suitable protecting groups. Suitable protecting groups are described herein. In some embodiments, the nitrogenous base can be added via a coupling reaction in the presence of a Lewis acid or TMSOTf. Suitable Lewis acids are known to those skilled in the art.



(B)

[0134] Various methods can be used to make a compound of Formula (I), wherein R^1 is  . For example, a thiophosphorochloridate having the general formula of $(P(=S)Cl_3)$ can be transformed into a phosphorus reagent having the general formula, $P(=S)LG_3$, wherein each LG can be amine-based leaving group. In some embodiments, each LG can be a triazole. The phosphorus reagent having the general formula, $P(=S)LG_3$, can be reacted with a compound of Formula (I). Using a suitable pyrophosphorylation reagent, the β and γ phosphates can be added. An example of a suitable pyrophosphorylation reagent is tris(tetrabutylammonium) hydrogen pyrophosphate.

[0135] During the synthesis of any of the compounds described herein, if desired, any hydroxy groups attached to the pentose ring, and any –NH and/or NH_2 groups present on the B^{1A} can be protected with one or more suitable protecting groups. Suitable protecting groups are described herein. Those skilled in the art will appreciate that groups attached to the pentose ring and any –NH and/or NH_2 groups present on the B^{1A} can be protected with various protecting groups, and any protecting groups present can be exchanged for other protecting groups. The selection and exchange of the protecting groups is within the skill of those of ordinary skill in the art. Any protecting group(s) can also be removed by methods known in the art, for example, with an acid (e.g., a mineral or an organic acid), a base or a fluoride source.

Pharmaceutical Compositions

[0136] Some embodiments described herein relates to a pharmaceutical composition, that can include a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds

described herein (e.g., a compound of Formulae (I) or (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof) and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent, excipient or combination thereof. In some embodiments, the pharmaceutical composition can include a single diastereomer of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, (for example, a single diastereomer is present in the pharmaceutical composition at a concentration of greater than 99% compared to the total concentration of the other diastereomers). In other embodiments, the pharmaceutical composition can include a mixture of diastereomers of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. For example, the pharmaceutical composition can include a concentration of one diastereomer of > 50%, ≥ 60%, ≥ 70%, ≥ 80%, ≥ 90%, ≥ 95%, or ≥ 98%, as compared to the total concentration of the other diastereomers. In some embodiments, the pharmaceutical composition includes a 1:1 mixture of two diastereomers of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

[0137] The term "pharmaceutical composition" refers to a mixture of one or more compounds disclosed herein with other chemical components, such as diluents or carriers. The pharmaceutical composition facilitates administration of the compound to an organism. Pharmaceutical compositions can also be obtained by reacting compounds with inorganic or organic acids such as hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, sulfuric acid, nitric acid, phosphoric acid, methanesulfonic acid, ethanesulfonic acid, p-toluenesulfonic acid and salicylic acid. Pharmaceutical compositions will generally be tailored to the specific intended route of administration.

[0138] The term "physiologically acceptable" defines a carrier, diluent or excipient that does not abrogate the biological activity and properties of the compound.

[0139] As used herein, a "carrier" refers to a compound that facilitates the incorporation of a compound into cells or tissues. For example, without limitation, dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) is a commonly utilized carrier that facilitates the uptake of many organic compounds into cells or tissues of a subject.

[0140] As used herein, a "diluent" refers to an ingredient in a pharmaceutical composition that lacks pharmacological activity but may be pharmaceutically necessary or desirable. For example, a diluent may be used to increase the bulk of a potent drug whose

mass is too small for manufacture and/or administration. It may also be a liquid for the dissolution of a drug to be administered by injection, ingestion or inhalation. A common form of diluent in the art is a buffered aqueous solution such as, without limitation, phosphate buffered saline that mimics the composition of human blood.

[0141] As used herein, an "excipient" refers to an inert substance that is added to a pharmaceutical composition to provide, without limitation, bulk, consistency, stability, binding ability, lubrication, disintegrating ability etc., to the composition. A "diluent" is a type of excipient.

[0142] The pharmaceutical compositions described herein can be administered to a human patient *per se*, or in pharmaceutical compositions where they are mixed with other active ingredients, as in combination therapy, or carriers, diluents, excipients or combinations thereof. Proper formulation is dependent upon the route of administration chosen. Techniques for formulation and administration of the compounds described herein are known to those skilled in the art.

[0143] The pharmaceutical compositions disclosed herein may be manufactured in a manner that is itself known, *e.g.*, by means of conventional mixing, dissolving, granulating, dragee-making, levigating, emulsifying, encapsulating, entrapping or tableting processes. Additionally, the active ingredients are contained in an amount effective to achieve its intended purpose. Many of the compounds used in the pharmaceutical combinations disclosed herein may be provided as salts with pharmaceutically compatible counterions.

[0144] Multiple techniques of administering a compound exist in the art including, but not limited to, oral, rectal, topical, aerosol, injection and parenteral delivery, including intramuscular, subcutaneous, intravenous, intramedullary injections, intrathecal, direct intraventricular, intraperitoneal, intranasal and intraocular injections.

[0145] One may also administer the compound in a local rather than systemic manner, for example, via injection of the compound directly into the infected area, often in a depot or sustained release formulation. Furthermore, one may administer the compound in a targeted drug delivery system, for example, in a liposome coated with a tissue-specific antibody. The liposomes will be targeted to and taken up selectively by the organ.

[0146] The compositions may, if desired, be presented in a pack or dispenser device which may contain one or more unit dosage forms containing the active ingredient. The pack may for example comprise metal or plastic foil, such as a blister pack. The pack or dispenser device may be accompanied by instructions for administration. The pack or dispenser may also be accompanied with a notice associated with the container in form prescribed by a governmental agency regulating the manufacture, use, or sale of pharmaceuticals, which notice is reflective of approval by the agency of the form of the drug for human or veterinary administration. Such notice, for example, may be the labeling approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration for prescription drugs, or the approved product insert. Compositions that can include a compound described herein formulated in a compatible pharmaceutical carrier may also be prepared, placed in an appropriate container, and labeled for treatment of an indicated condition.

Methods of Use

[0147] One embodiment disclosed herein relates to a method of treating and/or ameliorating a disease or condition that can include administering to a subject a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds described herein, such as a compound of Formula (I) (including compounds of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein.

[0148] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to a method of ameliorating or treating a neoplastic disease that can include administering to a subject suffering from a neoplastic disease a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds described herein (e.g., a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein). In an embodiment, the neoplastic disease can be cancer. In some embodiments, the neoplastic disease can be a tumor such as a solid tumor. In an embodiment, the neoplastic disease can be leukemia. Exemplary leukemias include, but are not limited to, acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL), acute myeloid leukemia (AML) and juvenile myelomonocytic leukemia (JMML).

[0149] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to a method of inhibiting the growth of a tumor that can include administering to a subject having a tumor a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα)), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein.

[0150] Other embodiments disclosed herein relates to a method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection that can include administering to a subject suffering from a viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα)), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein. In an embodiment, the viral infection can be caused by a virus selected from an adenovirus, an Alphaviridae, an Arbovirus, an Astrovirus, a Bunyaviridae, a Coronaviridae, a Filoviridae, a Flaviviridae, a Hepadnaviridae, a Herpesviridae, an Alphaherpesvirinae, a Betaherpesvirinae, a Gammaherpesvirinae, a Norwalk Virus, an Astroviridae, a Caliciviridae, an Orthomyxoviridae, a Paramyxoviridae, a Paramyxoviruses, a Rubulavirus, a Morbillivirus, a Papovaviridae, a Parvoviridae, a Picornaviridae, an Aphthoviridae, a Cardioviridae, an Enteroviridae, a Coxsackie virus, a Polio Virus, a Rhinoviridae, a Phycodnaviridae, a Poxviridae, a Reoviridae, a Rotavirus, a Retroviridae, an A-Type Retrovirus, an Immunodeficiency Virus, a Leukemia Viruses, an Avian Sarcoma Viruses, a Rhabdoviruses, a Rubiviridae, a Togaviridae an Arenaviridae and/or a Bornaviridae. In some embodiments, the viral infection can be a hepatitis C viral (HCV) infection. In still other embodiments, the viral infection can be HIV.

[0151] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound described herein, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound described herein, in the manufacture of a medicament for ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said

compound(s). Still other embodiments described herein relate to one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound described herein, that can be used for ameliorating and/or treating a viral infection by contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s). In some embodiments, the compound can be a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof. In other embodiments, the compound can be a mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing. In some embodiments, the virus can be a HCV virus.

[0152] Some embodiments disclosed herein relate to methods of inhibiting replication of a virus that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound described herein, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. Other embodiments described herein relate to using one or more compounds described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound described herein, in the manufacture of a medicament for inhibiting replication of a virus that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s). Still other embodiments described herein relate to a compound described herein, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of a compound described herein, that can be used for inhibiting replication of a virus by contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of said compound(s). In some embodiments, the compound can be a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof. In other embodiments, the compound can be a mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing. In some embodiments, the virus can be a HCV virus.

[0153] HCV is an enveloped positive strand RNA virus in the Flaviviridae family. There are various nonstructural proteins of HCV, such as (NS2, NS3, NS4, NS4A, NS4B, NS5A, and NS5B. NS5B is believed to be an RNA-dependent RNA polymerase involved in the replication of HCV RNA.

[0154] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of inhibiting NS5B polymerase activity can include contacting a cell (for example, a cell infected with HCV) with an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof. Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of inhibiting NS5B polymerase activity can include administering a cell (for example, a cell infected with HCV) with an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can inhibit a RNA dependent RNA polymerase. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can inhibit a HCV polymerase (for example, NS5B polymerase).

[0155] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of treating HCV infection in a subject suffering from a HCV infection that can include administering to the subject an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof. Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of treating a condition selected from liver fibrosis, liver cirrohis, and liver cancer in a subject suffering from one or more of the aforementioned liver conditions that can include administering to the subject an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutical composition described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof). One cause of the liver fibrosis, liver cirrohis, and/or liver cancer can be a HCV infection. Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of increasing liver function in a subject having a HCV infection that can include administering to the subject an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutical composition described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof). Also contemplated is a method for reducing or eliminating further virus-caused liver damage in a subject having an HCV infection by administering to the subject an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutical composition described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof). In one embodiment, this method

comprises slowing or halting the progression of liver disease. In another embodiment, the course of the disease is reversed, and stasis or improvement in liver function is contemplated.

[0156] There are a variety of genotypes of HCV, and a variety of subtypes within each genotype. For example, at present it is known that there are eleven (numbered 1 through 11) main genotypes of HCV, although others have classified the genotypes as 6 main genotypes. Each of these genotypes is further subdivided into subtypes (1a-1c; 2a-2c; 3a-3b; 4a-4e; 5a; 6a; 7a- 7b; 8a-8b; 9a; 10a; and 11a). In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof, can be effective to treat at least one genotype of HCV. In some embodiments, a compound described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof) can be effective to treat all 11 genotypes of HCV. In some embodiments, a compound described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof) can be effective to treat 3 or more, 5 or more, 7 or more of 9 more genotypes of HCV. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof is more effective against a larger number of HCV genotypes than the standard of care. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof, is more effective against a particular HCV genotype than the standard of care (such as genotype 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and/or 6).

[0157] Various indicators for determining the effectiveness of a method for treating a HCV infection are known to those skilled in the art. Example of suitable indicators include, but are not limited to, a reduction in viral load, a reduction in viral replication, a reduction in time to seroconversion (virus undetectable in patient serum), an increase in the rate of sustained viral response to therapy, a reduction of morbidity or mortality in clinical outcomes, a reduction in the rate of liver function decrease; stasis in liver function; improvement in liver function; reduction in one or more markers of liver dysfunction, including alanine transaminase, aspartate transaminase, total bilirubin, conjugated bilirubin, gamma glutamyl transpeptidase, and/or other indicator of disease response. Similarly, successful therapy with an effective amount of a compound or a pharmaceutical composition

described herein (for example, a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutical acceptable salt thereof) can reduce the incidence of liver cancer in HCV patients.

[0158] In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formulae (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, is an amount that is effective to reduce viral titers to undetectable levels, for example, to about 1000 to about 5000, to about 500 to about 1000, or to about 100 to about 500 genome copies/mL serum. In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, is an amount that is effective to reduce viral load compared to the viral load before administration of the compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. For example, wherein the viral load is measured before administration of the compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and again after completion of the treatment regime with the compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (for example, 1 month after completion). In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be an amount that is effective to reduce viral load to lower than about 100 genome copies/mL serum. In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, is an amount that is effective to achieve a reduction in viral titer in the serum of the subject in the range of about 1.5-log to about a 2.5-log reduction, about a 3-log to about a 4-log reduction, or a greater than about 5-log reduction compared to the viral load before administration of the compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. For example, the viral load can be measured before administration of the compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and again after completion of the treatment regime with the compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (for example, 1 month after completion).

[0159] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can result in at least a 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 50, 75, 100-fold or more reduction in the replication of HCV relative to pre-treatment levels in a subject, as determined after completion of the treatment regime (for example 1 month

after completion). In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can result in a reduction of the replication of HCV relative to pre-treatment levels in the range of about 2 to about 5 fold, about 10 to about 20 fold, about 15 to about 40 fold, or about 50 to about 100 fold. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can result in a reduction of HCV replication in the range of 1 to 1.5 log, 1.5 log to 2 log, 2 log to 2.5 log, 2.5 to 3 log, 3 log to 3.5 log or 3.5 to 4 log more reduction of HCV replication compared to the reduction of HCV reduction achieved by pegylated interferon in combination with ribavirin, administered according to the standard of care, or may achieve the same reduction as that standard of care therapy in a shorter period of time, for example, in one month, two months, or three months, as compared to the reduction achieved after six months of standard of care therapy with ribavirin and pegylated interferon.

[0160] In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, is an amount that is effective to achieve a sustained viral response, for example, non-detectable or substantially non-detectable HCV RNA (e.g., less than about 500, less than about 400, less than about 200, or less than about 100 genome copies per milliliter serum) is found in the subject's serum for a period of at least about one month, at least about two months, at least about three months, at least about four months, at least about five months, or at least about six months following cessation of therapy.

[0161] In some embodiments, a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can reduce a level of a marker of liver fibrosis by at least about 10%, at least about 20%, at least about 25%, at least about 30%, at least about 35%, at least about 40%, at least about 45%, at least about 50%, at least about 55%, at least about 60%, at least about 65%, at least about 70%, at least about 75%, or at least about 80%, or more, compared to the level of the marker in an untreated subject, or to a placebo-treated subject. Methods of measuring serum markers are known to those skilled in the art and include immunological-based methods, e.g., enzyme-linked immunosorbent assays (ELISA), radioimmunoassays, and the like, using antibody specific for a given serum marker. A non-limiting list of examples of a markers includes

measuring the levels of serum alanine aminotransferase (ALT), asparatate aminotransferacse (AST), alkaline phosphatase (ALP), gamma-glutamyl transpeptidase (GGT) and total bilirubin (TBIL) using known methods. In general, an ALT level of less than about 45 IU/L (international units/liter), an AST in the range of 10-34 IU/L, ALP in the range of 44-147 IU/L, GGT in the range of 0-51 IU/L, TBIL in the range of 0.3-1.9 mg/dL is considered normal. In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα) is an amount effective to reduce ALT, AST, ALP, GGT and/or TBIL levels to with what is considered a normal level.

[0162] Subjects who are clinically diagnosed with HCV infection include “naïve” subjects (e.g., subjects not previously treated for HCV, particularly those who have not previously received IFN-alpha-based and/or ribavirin-based therapy) and individuals who have failed prior treatment for HCV ("treatment failure" subjects). Treatment failure subjects include “non-responders” (i.e., subjects in whom the HCV titer was not significantly or sufficiently reduced by a previous treatment for HCV (≤ 0.5 log IU/mL), for example, a previous IFN-alpha monotherapy, a previous IFN-alpha and ribavirin combination therapy, or a previous pegylated IFN-alpha and ribavirin combination therapy); and “relapsers” (i.e., subjects who were previously treated for HCV, for example, who received a previous IFN-alpha monotherapy, a previous IFN-alpha and ribavirin combination therapy, or a previous pegylated IFN-alpha and ribavirin combination therapy, whose HCV titer decreased, and subsequently increased).

[0163] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered to a treatment failure subject suffering from HCV. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered to a non-responder subject suffering from HCV. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered to a relapsed subject suffering from HCV.

[0164] After a period of time, infectious agents can develop resistance to one or more therapeutic agents. The term “resistance” as used herein refers to a viral strain displaying a delayed, lessened and/or null response to a therapeutic agent(s). For example, after treatment with an antiviral agent, the viral load of a subject infected with a resistant

virus may be reduced to a lesser degree compared to the amount in viral load reduction exhibited by a subject infected with a non-resistant strain. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered to a subject infected with an HCV strain that is resistant to one or more different anti-HCV agents. In some embodiments, development of resistant HCV strains is delayed when patients are treated with a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, compared to the development of HCV strains resistant to other HCV drugs.

[0165] In some embodiments, an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered to a subject for whom other anti-HCV medications are contraindicated. For example, administration of pegylated interferon alpha in combination with ribavirin is contraindicated in subjects with hemoglobinopathies (e.g., thalassemia major, sickle-cell anemia) and other subjects at risk from the hematologic side effects of current therapy. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be provided to a subject that is hypersensitive to interferon or ribavirin.

[0166] Some subjects being treated for HCV experience a viral load rebound. The term "viral load rebound" as used herein refers to a sustained ≥0.5 log IU/mL increase of viral load above nadir before the end of treatment, where nadir is a ≥0.5 log IU/mL decrease from baseline. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered to a subject experiencing viral load rebound, or can prevent such viral load rebound when used to treat the subject.

[0167] The standard of care for treating HCV has been associated with several side effects (adverse events). In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can decrease the number and/or severity of side effects that can be observed in HCV patients being treated with ribavirin and pegylated interferon according to the standard of care. Examples of side effects include, but are not limited to fever, malaise, tachycardia, chills, headache, arthralgias, myalgias, fatigue, apathy, loss of apetite, nausea, vomiting, cognitive changes, asthenia, drowsiness, lack of initiative, irritability, confusion, depression, severe depression, suicidal ideation, anemia, low white blood cell counts, and thinning of hair. In some embodiments, a

compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be provided to a subject that discontinued a HCV therapy because of one or more adverse effects or side effects associated with one or more other HCV agents.

[0168] Table 5 provides some embodiments of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, compared to the standard of care. Examples include the following: in some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, results in a percentage of non-responders that is 10% less than the percentage of non-responders receiving the standard of care; in some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, results number of side effects that is in the range of about 10% to about 30% less than compared to the number of side effects experienced by a subject receiving the standard of care; and in some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, results a severity of a side effect (such as one of those described herein) that is 25% less than compared to the severity of the same side effect experienced by a subject receiving the standard of care. Methods of quantifying the severity of a side effect are known to those skilled in the art.

Table 5

Percentage of non-responders	Percentage of relapsers	Percentage of resistance	Percentage of viral load rebound	Number of side effects	Severity of side effects
10% less	10% less	10% less	10% less	10% less	10% less
25% less	25% less	25% less	25% less	25% less	25% less
40% less	40% less	40% less	40% less	40% less	40% less
50% less	50% less	50% less	50% less	50% less	50% less
60% less	60% less	60% less	60% less	60% less	60% less
70% less	70% less	70% less	70% less	70% less	70% less
80% less	80% less	80% less	80% less	80% less	80% less
90% less	90% less	90% less	90% less	90% less	90% less
about 10% to about 30% less	about 10% to about 30% less	about 10% to about 30% less	about 10% to about 30% less	about 10% to about 30% less	about 10% to about 30% less
about 20% to about 50% less	about 20% to about 50% less	about 20% to about 50% less	about 20% to about 50% less	about 20% to about 50% less	about 20% to about 50% less
about 30% to about 70% less	about 30% to about 70% less	about 30% to about 70% less	about 30% to about 70% less	about 30% to about 70% less	about 30% to about 70% less
about 20% to about 80% less	about 20% to about 80% less	about 20% to about 80% less	about 20% to about 80% less	about 20% to about 80% less	about 20% to about 80% less

[0169] Yet still other embodiments disclosed herein relates to a method of ameliorating or treating a parasitic disease that can include administering to a subject suffering from a parasitic disease a therapeutically effective amount of one or more compounds described herein (for example, a compound of Formula (I) and/or (Iα)), or a pharmaceutical composition that includes one or more compounds described herein. In an embodiment, the parasite disease can be Chagas' disease.

[0170] As used herein, a "subject" refers to an animal that is the object of treatment, observation or experiment. "Animal" includes cold- and warm-blooded vertebrates and invertebrates such as fish, shellfish, reptiles and, in particular, mammals. "Mammal" includes, without limitation, mice, rats, rabbits, guinea pigs, dogs, cats, sheep, goats, cows, horses, primates, such as monkeys, chimpanzees, and apes, and, in particular, humans. In some embodiments, the subject is human.

[0171] As used herein, the terms "treating," "treatment," "therapeutic," or "therapy" do not necessarily mean total cure or abolition of the disease or condition. Any alleviation of any undesired signs or symptoms of a disease or condition, to any extent can be considered treatment and/or therapy. Furthermore, treatment may include acts that may worsen the patient's overall feeling of well-being or appearance.

[0172] The term "therapeutically effective amount" is used to indicate an amount of an active compound, or pharmaceutical agent, that elicits the biological or medicinal response indicated. For example, a therapeutically effective amount of compound can be the amount needed to prevent, alleviate or ameliorate symptoms of disease or prolong the survival of the subject being treated This response may occur in a tissue, system, animal or human and includes alleviation of the signs or symptoms of the disease being treated. Determination of a therapeutically effective amount is well within the capability of those skilled in the art, in view of the disclosure provided herein. The therapeutically effective amount of the compounds disclosed herein required as a dose will depend on the route of administration, the type of animal, including human, being treated, and the physical characteristics of the specific animal under consideration. The dose can be tailored to achieve a desired effect, but will depend on such factors as weight, diet, concurrent medication and other factors which those skilled in the medical arts will recognize.

[0173] As will be readily apparent to one skilled in the art, the useful *in vivo* dosage to be administered and the particular mode of administration will vary depending upon the age, weight, the severity of the affliction, and mammalian species treated, the particular compounds employed, and the specific use for which these compounds are employed. The determination of effective dosage levels, that is the dosage levels necessary to achieve the desired result, can be accomplished by one skilled in the art using routine methods, for example, human clinical trials and *in vitro* studies.

[0174] The dosage may range broadly, depending upon the desired effects and the therapeutic indication. Alternatively dosages may be based and calculated upon the surface area of the patient, as understood by those of skill in the art. Although the exact dosage will be determined on a drug-by-drug basis, in most cases, some generalizations regarding the dosage can be made. The daily dosage regimen for an adult human patient may be, for

example, an oral dose of between 0.01 mg and 3000 mg of each active ingredient, preferably between 1 mg and 700 mg, e.g. 5 to 200 mg. The dosage may be a single one or a series of two or more given in the course of one or more days, as is needed by the subject. In some embodiments, the compounds will be administered for a period of continuous therapy, for example for a week or more, or for months or years. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered less frequently compared to the frequency of administration of an agent within the standard of care. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered one time per day. For example, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered one time per day to a subject suffering from a HCV infection. In some embodiments, the total time of the treatment regime with a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can less compared to the total time of the treatment regime with the standard of care.

[0175] In instances where human dosages for compounds have been established for at least some condition, those same dosages may be used, or dosages that are between about 0.1% and 500%, more preferably between about 25% and 250% of the established human dosage. Where no human dosage is established, as will be the case for newly-discovered pharmaceutical compositions, a suitable human dosage can be inferred from ED_{50} or ID_{50} values, or other appropriate values derived from *in vitro* or *in vivo* studies, as qualified by toxicity studies and efficacy studies in animals.

[0176] In cases of administration of a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, dosages may be calculated as the free base. As will be understood by those of skill in the art, in certain situations it may be necessary to administer the compounds disclosed herein in amounts that exceed, or even far exceed, the above-stated, preferred dosage range in order to effectively and aggressively treat particularly aggressive diseases or infections.

[0177] Dosage amount and interval may be adjusted individually to provide plasma levels of the active moiety which are sufficient to maintain the modulating effects, or minimal effective concentration (MEC). The MEC will vary for each compound but can be

estimated from in vitro data. Dosages necessary to achieve the MEC will depend on individual characteristics and route of administration. However, HPLC assays or bioassays can be used to determine plasma concentrations. Dosage intervals can also be determined using MEC value. Compositions should be administered using a regimen which maintains plasma levels above the MEC for 10-90% of the time, preferably between 30-90% and most preferably between 50-90%. In cases of local administration or selective uptake, the effective local concentration of the drug may not be related to plasma concentration.

[0178] It should be noted that the attending physician would know how to and when to terminate, interrupt, or adjust administration due to toxicity or organ dysfunctions. Conversely, the attending physician would also know to adjust treatment to higher levels if the clinical response were not adequate (precluding toxicity). The magnitude of an administrated dose in the management of the disorder of interest will vary with the severity of the condition to be treated and to the route of administration. The severity of the condition may, for example, be evaluated, in part, by standard prognostic evaluation methods. Further, the dose and perhaps dose frequency, will also vary according to the age, body weight, and response of the individual patient. A program comparable to that discussed above may be used in veterinary medicine.

[0179] Compounds disclosed herein can be evaluated for efficacy and toxicity using known methods. For example, the toxicology of a particular compound, or of a subset of the compounds, sharing certain chemical moieties, may be established by determining *in vitro* toxicity towards a cell line, such as a mammalian, and preferably human, cell line. The results of such studies are often predictive of toxicity in animals, such as mammals, or more specifically, humans. Alternatively, the toxicity of particular compounds in an animal model, such as mice, rats, rabbits, or monkeys, may be determined using known methods. The efficacy of a particular compound may be established using several recognized methods, such as *in vitro* methods, animal models, or human clinical trials. When selecting a model to determine efficacy, the skilled artisan can be guided by the state of the art to choose an appropriate model, dose, route of administration and/or regime.

Combination Therapies

[0180] In some embodiments, the compounds disclosed herein, such as a compound of Formula (I) (including compounds of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein, can be used in combination with one or more additional agent(s). Examples of additional agents that can be used in combination with a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, include, but are not limited to, agents currently used in a conventional standard of care for treating HCV, HCV protease inhibitors, HCV polymerase inhibitors, NS5A inhibitors, other antiviral compounds, compounds of Formula (AA) (including mono-, di, and/or tri-phosphates of Formula (AA), pharmaceutically acceptable salts and pharmaceutical compositions that can include a compound of Formula (AA), mono-, di- and/or tri- phosphates thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing), compounds of Formula (BB) (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and pharmaceutical compositions that can include a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof), compounds of Formula (DD) (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and pharmaceutical compositions that can include a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof), and/or combinations thereof. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used with one, two, three or more additional agents described herein. A non-limiting list of examples of combinations of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, is provided in Tables A, B, C and D.

[0181] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with an agent(s) currently used in a conventional standard of care therapy. For example, for the treatment of HCV, a compound disclosed herein can be used in combination with Pegylated

interferon-alpha-2a (brand name PEGASYS®) and ribavirin, or Pegylated interferon-alpha-2b (brand name PEG-INTRON®) and ribavirin. As another example, a compound disclosed herein can be used in combination with oseltamivir (TAMIFLU®) or zanamivin (RELENZA®) for treating an influenza infection.

[0182] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be substituted for an agent currently used in a conventional standard of care therapy. For example, for the treatment of HCV, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in place of ribavirin.

[0183] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with an interferon, such as a pegylated interferon. Examples of suitable interferons include, but are not limited to, Pegylated interferon-alpha-2a (brand name PEGASYS®), Pegylated interferon-alpha-2b (brand name PEG-INTRON®), interferon alfacon-1 (brand name INFERGEN®), pegylated interferon lambda and/or a combination thereof.

[0184] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with a HCV protease inhibitor. A non-limiting list of example HCV protease inhibitors include the following: VX-950 (TELAPREVIR®), MK-5172, ABT-450, BILN-2061, BI-201335, BMS-650032, SCH 503034 (BOCEPREVIR®), GS-9256, GS-9451, IDX-320, ACH-1625, ACH-2684, TMC-435, ITMN-191 (DANOPREVIR®) and/or a combination thereof. A non-limiting list of example HCV protease inhibitors includes the compounds numbered 1001-1014 in Figure 2.

[0185] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with a

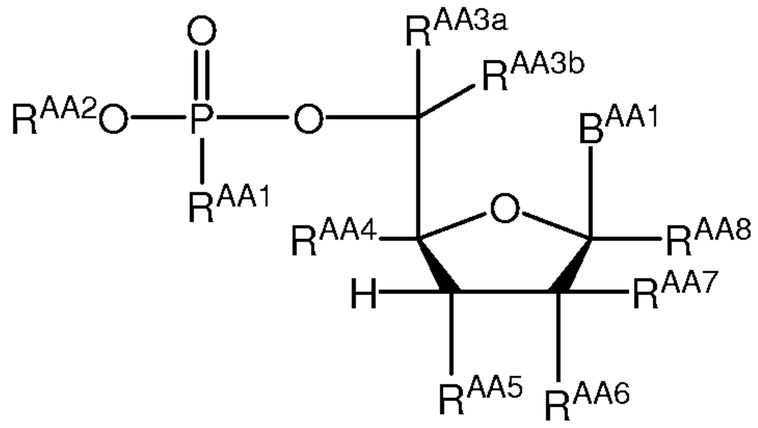
HCV polymerase inhibitor. In some embodiments, the HCV polymerase inhibitor can be a nucleoside inhibitor. In other embodiments, the HCV polymerase inhibitor can be a non-nucleoside inhibitor. Examples of suitable nucleoside inhibitors include, but are not limited to, RG7128, PSI-7851, PSI-7977, INX-184, PSI-352938, PSI-661, 4'-azidouridine (including known prodrugs of 4'-azidouridine), GS-6620, IDX-184, and TMC649128 and/or combinations thereof. A non-limiting list of example nucleoside inhibitors includes compounds numbered 2001-2010 in Figure 3. Examples of suitable non-nucleoside inhibitors include, but are not limited to, ABT-333, ANA-598, VX-222, HCV-796, BI-207127, GS-9190, PF-00868554 (FILIBUVIR®), VX-497 and/or combinations thereof. A non-limiting list of example non-nucleoside inhibitors includes the compounds numbered 3001-3008 in Figure 4.

[0186] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with a NS5A inhibitor. A non-limiting list of example NS5A inhibitors include BMS-790052, PPI-461, ACH-2928, GS-5885, BMS-824393 and/or combinations thereof. A non-limiting list of example NS5A inhibitors includes the compounds numbered 4001-4005 in Figure 5.

[0187] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with other antiviral compounds. Examples of other antiviral compounds include, but are not limited to, Debio-025, MIR-122 and/or combinations thereof. A non-limiting list of example other antiviral compounds includes the compounds numbered 5001-5002 in Figure 6.

[0188] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with a compound of Formula (AA), mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (AA), mono-, di- and/or tri-phosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing (see, U.S. Provisional Application Nos. 61/385,425, filed September 22,

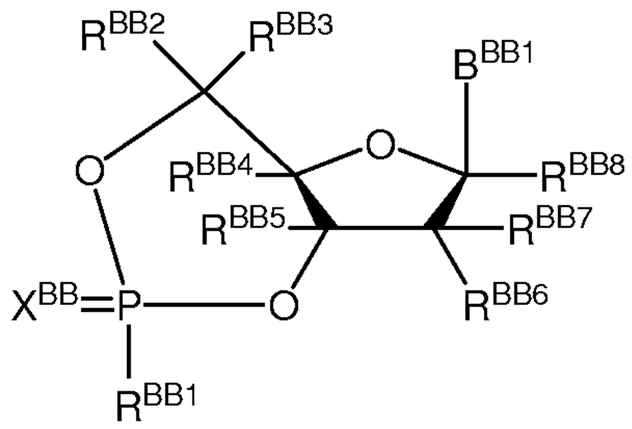
2010, and 61/426,467, filed December 22, 2010, the contents of which are incorporated by reference in its entirety):



Formula (AA)

wherein B^{AA1} can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group; R^{AA1} can be an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid or an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative; R^{AA2} can be selected from an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl and an optionally substituted heterocyclyl; R^{AA3a} and R^{AA3b} can be independently selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl and aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl), provided that at least one of R^{AA3a} and R^{AA3b} is not hydrogen; or R^{AA3a} and R^{AA3b} can be taken together to form a group selected from an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} aryl, and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} heteroaryl; R^{AA4} can be hydrogen; R^{AA5} can be selected from hydrogen, -OR^{AA9} and -$OC(=O)R^{AA10}$; R^{AA6} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, -OR^{AA11} and -$OC(=O)R^{AA12}$; or R^{AA5} and R^{AA6} can be both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group; R^{AA7} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, -OR^{AA13} and -$OC(=O)R^{AA14}$; R^{AA8} can be hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; R^{AA9}, R^{AA11} and R^{AA13} can be independently selected from hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{AA10}, R^{AA12} and R^{AA14} can be independently selected from an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. A non-limiting list of examples of compounds of Formula (AA), and phosphates thereof, includes the compounds numbered 7000-7077 in Figures 8A-8I. In some embodiments, Formula (AA) cannot be compound 7044, 7045, 7046, 7047, 7048, 7049, 7050, 7072, 7073, 7074, 7075, 7076 or 7077.

[0189] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (BB), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (see, U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/426,471, filed December 22, 2010, the contents of which are incorporated by reference in its entirety):

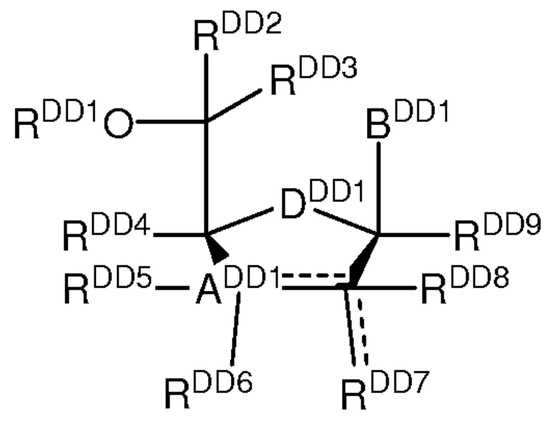


Formula (BB)

wherein B^{BB1} can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group; X^{BB} can be O (oxygen) or S (sulfur); R^{BB1} can be selected from $-Z^{BB}-R^{BB9}$, an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative; Z^{BB} can be selected from O (oxygen), S (sulfur) and $N(R^{BB10})$; R^{BB2} and R^{BB3} can be independently selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl and an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); or R^{BB2} and R^{BB3} can be taken together to form a group selected from an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} aryl and an optionally substituted C_{3-6} heteroaryl; R^{BB4} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl and an optionally substituted allenyl; R^{BB5} can be hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; R^{BB6} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, amino, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{BB11}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{BB12}$; R^{BB7} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{BB13}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{BB14}$; R^{BB8} can be selected from hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{BB15}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{BB16}$; R^{BB9} can be selected from an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally

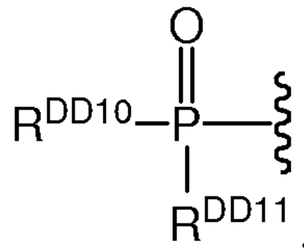
substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6}alkyl), an optionally substituted heteroaryl(C_{1-6}alkyl) and an optionally substituted heterocyclyl(C_{1-6}alkyl); R^{BB10} can be selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6}alkyl), an optionally substituted heteroaryl(C_{1-6}alkyl) and an optionally substituted heterocyclyl(C_{1-6}alkyl); R^{BB11}, R^{BB13} and R^{BB15} can be independently hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and R^{BB12}, R^{BB14} and R^{BB16} can be independently an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl. In some embodiments, at least one of R^{BB2} and R^{BB3} is not hydrogen. A non-limiting list of example compounds of Formula (BB) includes the compound numbered 8000-8012 in Figures 9A-9B.

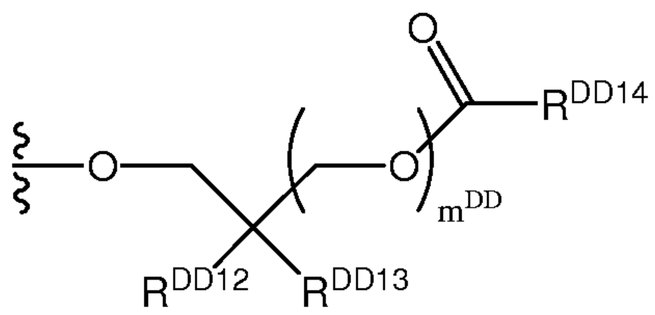
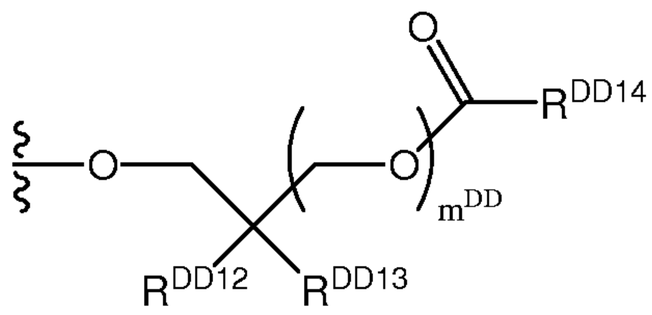
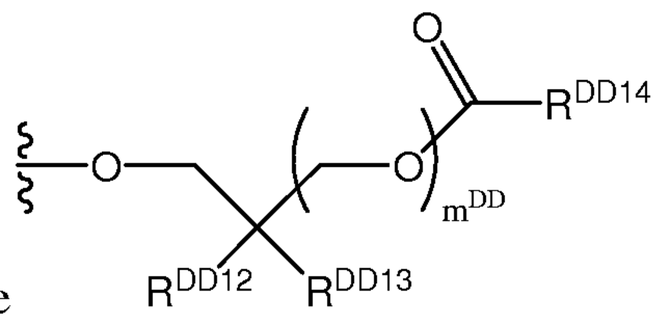
[0190] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be used in combination with a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof (see, U.S. Publication No. 2010-0249068, filed March 19, 2010, the contents of which are incorporated by reference in its entirety):



Formula (DD)

wherein each ====== can be independently a double or single bond; A^{DD1} can be selected from C (carbon), O (oxygen) and S (sulfur); B^{DD1} can be an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or a derivative thereof; D^{DD1} can be selected from $C{=}CH_2$, CH_2, O (oxygen), S (sulfur), CHF, and CF_2; R^{DD1} can be hydrogen, an optionally substituted alkyl, an

optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, dialkylaminoalkylene, alkyl—C(=O)—, aryl—C(=O)—, alkoxyalkyl—C(=O)—, aryloxyalkyl—C(=O)—, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, aralkylsulfonyl,  , an –O–linked amino acid, diphosphate, triphosphate or derivatives thereof; R^{DD2} and R^{DD3} can be each independently selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl, provided that at least one of R^{DD2} and R^{DD3} cannot be hydrogen; or R^{DD2} and R^{DD3} are taken together to form a group selected from among C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkenyl, C_{3-6} aryl, and a C_{3-6} heteroaryl; R^{DD4} and R^{DD9} can be independently selected from hydrogen, halogen, $-NH_2$, $-NHR^{DDa1}$, $NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-OR^{DDa1}$, $-SR^{DDa1}$, -CN, -NC, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-OR^{DDa1}$, $-S-SR^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)R^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)OR^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-O-(C=O)R^{DDa1}$, $-O-C(=O)OR^{DDa1}$, $-O-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-S(=O)R^{DDa1}$, $S(=O)_2R^{DDa1}$, $-O-S(=O)_2NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-S(=O)_2NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted aralkyl and an –O–linked amino acid; R^{DD5}, R^{DD6} and R^{DD7} can be independently absent or selected from hydrogen, halogen, $-NH_2$, $-NHR^{DDa1}$, $NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-OR^{DDa1}$, $-SR^{DDa1}$, -CN, -NC, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-OR^{DDa1}$, $-S-SR^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)R^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)OR^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-O-(C=O)R^{DDa1}$, $-O-C(=O)OR^{DDa1}$, $-O-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-S(=O)R^{DDa1}$, $S(=O)_2R^{DDa1}$, $-O-S(=O)_2NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-S(=O)_2NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted aralkyl and an –O–linked amino acid; or R^{DD6} and R^{DD7} taken together form —O—C(=O)—O—; R^{DD8} can be absent or selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, $-NH_2$, $-NHR^{DDa1}$, $NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-OR^{DDa1}$, $-SR^{DDa1}$, -CN, -NC, $-N_3$, $-NO_2$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-OR^{DDa1}$, $-S-SR^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)R^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)OR^{DDa1}$, $-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-O-C(=O)OR^{DDa1}$, $-O-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-C(=O)NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-S(=O)R^{DDa1}$, $S(=O)_2R^{DDa1}$, $-O-S(=O)_2NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, $-N(R^{DDc1})-S(=O)_2NR^{DDa1}R^{DDb1}$, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6}

alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted haloalkyl, an optionally substituted hydroxyalkyl and an –O–linked amino acid, or when the bond to R^{DD7} indicated by ====== is a double bond, then R^{DD7} is a C_{2-6} alkylidene and R^{DD8} is absent; R^{DDa1}, R^{DDb1} and R^{DDc1} can be each independently selected from hydrogen, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl and an optionally substituted heteroaryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); R^{DD10} can be selected from O^-, –OH, an optionally substituted aryloxy or aryl–O–,  , alkyl-C(=O)-O-CH_2–O–, alkyl-C(=O)-S-CH_2CH_2–O– and an –N–linked amino acid; R^{DD11} can be selected from O^-, –OH, an optionally substituted aryloxy or aryl–O–,  , alkyl-C(=O)-O-CH_2–O–, alkyl-C(=O)-S-CH_2CH_2–O– and an –N–linked amino acid; each R^{DD12} and each R^{DD13} can be independently -C≡N or an optionally substituted substituent selected from C_{1-8} organylcarbonyl, C_{1-8} alkoxycarbonyl and C_{1-8} organylaminocarbonyl; each R^{DD14} can be hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl; each m^{DD} can be independently 1 or 2, and if both R^{DD10} and R^{DD11} are  , each R^{DD12}, each R^{DD13}, each R^{DD14} and each m^{DD} can be the same or different. In some embodiments, R^{DD8} can be halogen, -OR^{DDa1}, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl.

[0191] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the viral infection

with a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more agents selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di, and/or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB), and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

[0192] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection that can include administering to a subject suffering from the viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more agents selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di, and/or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB), and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

[0193] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of inhibiting viral replication of a virus that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more agents selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di, and/or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB), and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

[0194] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection that can include contacting a cell infected with the viral infection with a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more agents selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula

(AA), a compound of Formula (BB), and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

[0195] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection that can include administering to a subject suffering from the viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more agents selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a compound of Formula (BB), and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

[0196] Some embodiments described herein relate to a method of inhibiting viral replication of a virus that can include contacting a cell infected with the virus with an effective amount of a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more agents selected from an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a compound of Formula (BB), and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

[0197] In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered with one or more additional agent(s) together in a single pharmaceutical composition. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt the thereof, can be administered with one or more additional agent(s) as two or more separate pharmaceutical compositions. For example, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered in one pharmaceutical composition, and at least one of the additional agents can be administered in a second pharmaceutical composition. If there are at least two additional agents, one or more of the additional agents can be in a first pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound

of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and at least one of the other additional agent(s) can be in a second pharmaceutical composition.

[0198] The dosing amount(s) and dosing schedule(s) when using a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and one or more additional agents are within the knowledge of those skilled in the art. For example, when performing a conventional standard of care therapy using art-recognized dosing amounts and dosing schedules, a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered in addition to that therapy, or in place of one of the agents of a combination therapy, using effective amounts and dosing protocols as described herein.

[0199] The order of administration of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, with one or more additional agent(s) can vary. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered prior to all additional agents. In other embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered prior to at least one additional agent. In still other embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered concomitantly with one or more additional agent(s). In yet still other embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered subsequent to the administration of at least one additional agent. In some embodiments, a compound of Formula (I) (including a compound of Formula (Iα)), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, can be administered subsequent to the administration of all additional agents.

[0200] In some embodiments, the combination of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) can result in an additive effect. In some embodiments, the combination of a compound of

Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) can result in a synergistic effect. In some embodiments, the combination of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) can result in a strongly synergistic effect. In some embodiments, the combination of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) is not antagonistic.

[0201] As used herein, the term "antagonistic" means that the activity of the combination of compounds is less compared to the sum of the activities of the compounds in combination when the activity of each compound is determined individually (i.e. as a single compound). As used herein, the term "synergistic effect" means that the activity of the combination of compounds is greater than the sum of the individual activities of the compounds in the combination when the activity of each compound is determined individually. As used herein, the term "additive effect" means that the activity of the combination of compounds is about equal to the sum of the individual activities of the compound in the combination when the activity of each compound is determined individually.

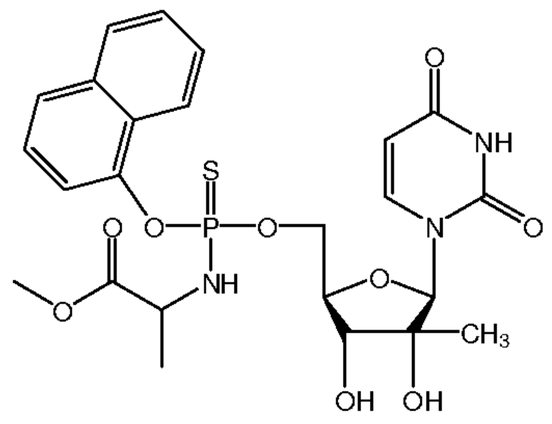
[0202] A potential advantage of utilizing a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) may be a reduction in the required amount(s) of one or more compounds of Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) that is effective in treating a disease condition disclosed herein (for example, HCV), as compared to the amount required to achieve same therapeutic result when one or more compounds of Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) are administered without a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. For example, the amount of a compound in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including a pharmaceutically

acceptable salt and prodrug thereof), can be less compared to the amount of the compound in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including a pharmaceutically acceptable salt and prodrug thereof), needed to achieve the same viral load reduction when administered as a monotherapy. Another potential advantage of utilizing a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) is that the use of two or more compounds having different mechanism of actions can create a higher barrier to the development of resistant viral strains compared to the barrier when a compound is administered as monotherapy.

[0203] Additional advantages of utilizing a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, in combination with one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) may include little to no cross resistance between a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof) thereof; different routes for elimination of a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof); little to no overlapping toxicities between a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof); little to no significant effects on cytochrome P450; and/or little to no pharmacokinetic interactions between a compound of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and one or more additional agent(s) in Figures 2-6 and 8-10 (including pharmaceutically acceptable salts and prodrugs thereof).

[0204] A non-limiting list of example combination of compounds of Formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition that includes a compound described herein, with one or more additional agent(s) are provided in Tables A, B, C and D. Each numbered X and Y compound in Tables A, B, C and D has a corresponding name and/or structure provided in Figures 2 to 10. The numbered compounds in Tables A, B, C and D includes pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds and

pharmaceutical compositions containing the compounds or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. For example, 1001 includes the compound corresponding to 1001, pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, and pharmaceutical compositions that include compound 1001 and/or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof. The combinations exemplified in Tables A, B, C and D are designated by the formula X:Y, which represents a combination of a compound X with a compound Y. For example, the combination designated as 1001:6001 in Table A represents a combination of compound 1001 with compound 6001, including pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compound 1001 and/or 6001, and pharmaceutical compositions including compound 1001 and 6001 (including pharmaceutical compositions that include pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compound 1001 and/or compound 6001). Thus, the combination designated as 1001:6001 in Table A represents the combination of



Telaprevir (compound 1001, as shown in Figure 2) and (compound 6001, as shown in Figure 7A), including pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compound 1001 and/or 6001, and pharmaceutical compositions including compound 1001 and 6001 (including pharmaceutical compositions that include pharmaceutically acceptable salts of compound 1001 and/or compound 6001). Each of the combinations provided in Tables A, B, C and D can be used with one, two, three or more additional agents described herein. In some embodiments, embodiments described herein, the combination of agents can be used to treat, amerliorate and/or inhibit a virus and/or a viral infection, wherein the virus can be HCV and the viral infection can be an HCV viral infection.

Table A: Example combinations of a compound X with a compound Y.

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6000	1001 : 6001	1001 : 6002	1001 : 6003	1001 : 6004	1001 : 6005	1001 : 6006
1002 : 6000	1002 : 6001	1002 : 6002	1002 : 6003	1002 : 6004	1002 : 6005	1002 : 6006
1003 : 6000	1003 : 6001	1003 : 6002	1003 : 6003	1003 : 6004	1003 : 6005	1003 : 6006
1004 : 6000	1004 : 6001	1004 : 6002	1004 : 6003	1004 : 6004	1004 : 6005	1004 : 6006
1005 : 6000	1005 : 6001	1005 : 6002	1005 : 6003	1005 : 6004	1005 : 6005	1005 : 6006
1006 : 6000	1006 : 6001	1006 : 6002	1006 : 6003	1006 : 6004	1006 : 6005	1006 : 6006
1007 : 6000	1007 : 6001	1007 : 6002	1007 : 6003	1007 : 6004	1007 : 6005	1007 : 6006
1008 : 6000	1008 : 6001	1008 : 6002	1008 : 6003	1008 : 6004	1008 : 6005	1008 : 6006
1009 : 6000	1009 : 6001	1009 : 6002	1009 : 6003	1009 : 6004	1009 : 6005	1009 : 6006
1010 : 6000	1010 : 6001	1010 : 6002	1010 : 6003	1010 : 6004	1010 : 6005	1010 : 6006
1011 : 6000	1011 : 6001	1011 : 6002	1011 : 6003	1011 : 6004	1011 : 6005	1011 : 6006
1012 : 6000	1012 : 6001	1012 : 6002	1012 : 6003	1012 : 6004	1012 : 6005	1012 : 6006
1013 : 6000	1013 : 6001	1013 : 6002	1013 : 6003	1013 : 6004	1013 : 6005	1013 : 6006
1014 : 6000	1014 : 6001	1014 : 6002	1014 : 6003	1014 : 6004	1014 : 6005	1014 : 6006
2001 : 6000	2001 : 6001	2001 : 6002	2001 : 6003	2001 : 6004	2001 : 6005	2001 : 6006
2002 : 6000	2002 : 6001	2002 : 6002	2002 : 6003	2002 : 6004	2002 : 6005	2002 : 6006
2003 : 6000	2003 : 6001	2003 : 6002	2003 : 6003	2003 : 6004	2003 : 6005	2003 : 6006
2004 : 6000	2004 : 6001	2004 : 6002	2004 : 6003	2004 : 6004	2004 : 6005	2004 : 6006
2005 : 6000	2005 : 6001	2005 : 6002	2005 : 6003	2005 : 6004	2005 : 6005	2005 : 6006
2006 : 6000	2006 : 6001	2006 : 6002	2006 : 6003	2006 : 6004	2006 : 6005	2006 : 6006
2007 : 6000	2007 : 6001	2007 : 6002	2007 : 6003	2007 : 6004	2007 : 6005	2007 : 6006
2008 : 6000	2008 : 6001	2008 : 6002	2008 : 6003	2008 : 6004	2008 : 6005	2008 : 6006
2009 : 6000	2009 : 6001	2009 : 6002	2009 : 6003	2009 : 6004	2009 : 6005	2009 : 6006
2010 : 6000	2010 : 6001	2010 : 6002	2010 : 6003	2010 : 6004	2010 : 6005	2010 : 6006
3001 : 6000	3001 : 6001	3001 : 6002	3001 : 6003	3001 : 6004	3001 : 6005	3001 : 6006
3002 : 6000	3002 : 6001	3002 : 6002	3002 : 6003	3002 : 6004	3002 : 6005	3002 : 6006
3003 : 6000	3003 : 6001	3003 : 6002	3003 : 6003	3003 : 6004	3003 : 6005	3003 : 6006
3004 : 6000	3004 : 6001	3004 : 6002	3004 : 6003	3004 : 6004	3004 : 6005	3004 : 6006
3005 : 6000	3005 : 6001	3005 : 6002	3005 : 6003	3005 : 6004	3005 : 6005	3005 : 6006
3006 : 6000	3006 : 6001	3006 : 6002	3006 : 6003	3006 : 6004	3006 : 6005	3006 : 6006
3007 : 6000	3007 : 6001	3007 : 6002	3007 : 6003	3007 : 6004	3007 : 6005	3007 : 6006
3008 : 6000	3008 : 6001	3008 : 6002	3008 : 6003	3008 : 6004	3008 : 6005	3008 : 6006
4001 : 6000	4001 : 6001	4001 : 6002	4001 : 6003	4001 : 6004	4001 : 6005	4001 : 6006
4002 : 6000	4002 : 6001	4002 : 6002	4002 : 6003	4002 : 6004	4002 : 6005	4002 : 6006
4003 : 6000	4003 : 6001	4003 : 6002	4003 : 6003	4003 : 6004	4003 : 6005	4003 : 6006
4004 : 6000	4004 : 6001	4004 : 6002	4004 : 6003	4004 : 6004	4004 : 6005	4004 : 6006
4005 : 6000	4005 : 6001	4005 : 6002	4005 : 6003	4005 : 6004	4005 : 6005	4005 : 6006
5001 : 6000	5001 : 6001	5001 : 6002	5001 : 6003	5001 : 6004	5001 : 6005	5001 : 6006
5002 : 6000	5002 : 6001	5002 : 6002	5002 : 6003	5002 : 6004	5002 : 6005	5002 : 6006

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6007	1001 : 6008	1001 : 6009	1001 : 6010	1001 : 6011	1001 : 6012	1001 : 6013
1002 : 6007	1002 : 6008	1002 : 6009	1002 : 6010	1002 : 6011	1002 : 6012	1002 : 6013
1003 : 6007	1003 : 6008	1003 : 6009	1003 : 6010	1003 : 6011	1003 : 6012	1003 : 6013
1004 : 6007	1004 : 6008	1004 : 6009	1004 : 6010	1004 : 6011	1004 : 6012	1004 : 6013
1005 : 6007	1005 : 6008	1005 : 6009	1005 : 6010	1005 : 6011	1005 : 6012	1005 : 6013
1006 : 6007	1006 : 6008	1006 : 6009	1006 : 6010	1006 : 6011	1006 : 6012	1006 : 6013
1007 : 6007	1007 : 6008	1007 : 6009	1007 : 6010	1007 : 6011	1007 : 6012	1007 : 6013
1008 : 6007	1008 : 6008	1008 : 6009	1008 : 6010	1008 : 6011	1008 : 6012	1008 : 6013
1009 : 6007	1009 : 6008	1009 : 6009	1009 : 6010	1009 : 6011	1009 : 6012	1009 : 6013
1010 : 6007	1010 : 6008	1010 : 6009	1010 : 6010	1010 : 6011	1010 : 6012	1010 : 6013
1011 : 6007	1011 : 6008	1011 : 6009	1011 : 6010	1011 : 6011	1011 : 6012	1011 : 6013
1012 : 6007	1012 : 6008	1012 : 6009	1012 : 6010	1012 : 6011	1012 : 6012	1012 : 6013
1013 : 6007	1013 : 6008	1013 : 6009	1013 : 6010	1013 : 6011	1013 : 6012	1013 : 6013
1014 : 6007	1014 : 6008	1014 : 6009	1014 : 6010	1014 : 6011	1014 : 6012	1014 : 6013
2001 : 6007	2001 : 6008	2001 : 6009	2001 : 6010	2001 : 6011	2001 : 6012	2001 : 6013
2002 : 6007	2002 : 6008	2002 : 6009	2002 : 6010	2002 : 6011	2002 : 6012	2002 : 6013
2003 : 6007	2003 : 6008	2003 : 6009	2003 : 6010	2003 : 6011	2003 : 6012	2003 : 6013
2004 : 6007	2004 : 6008	2004 : 6009	2004 : 6010	2004 : 6011	2004 : 6012	2004 : 6013
2005 : 6007	2005 : 6008	2005 : 6009	2005 : 6010	2005 : 6011	2005 : 6012	2005 : 6013
2006 : 6007	2006 : 6008	2006 : 6009	2006 : 6010	2006 : 6011	2006 : 6012	2006 : 6013
2007 : 6007	2007 : 6008	2007 : 6009	2007 : 6010	2007 : 6011	2007 : 6012	2007 : 6013
2008 : 6007	2008 : 6008	2008 : 6009	2008 : 6010	2008 : 6011	2008 : 6012	2008 : 6013
2009 : 6007	2009 : 6008	2009 : 6009	2009 : 6010	2009 : 6011	2009 : 6012	2009 : 6013
2010 : 6007	2010 : 6008	2010 : 6009	2010 : 6010	2010 : 6011	2010 : 6012	2010 : 6013
3001 : 6007	3001 : 6008	3001 : 6009	3001 : 6010	3001 : 6011	3001 : 6012	3001 : 6013
3002 : 6007	3002 : 6008	3002 : 6009	3002 : 6010	3002 : 6011	3002 : 6012	3002 : 6013
3003 : 6007	3003 : 6008	3003 : 6009	3003 : 6010	3003 : 6011	3003 : 6012	3003 : 6013
3004 : 6007	3004 : 6008	3004 : 6009	3004 : 6010	3004 : 6011	3004 : 6012	3004 : 6013
3005 : 6007	3005 : 6008	3005 : 6009	3005 : 6010	3005 : 6011	3005 : 6012	3005 : 6013
3006 : 6007	3006 : 6008	3006 : 6009	3006 : 6010	3006 : 6011	3006 : 6012	3006 : 6013
3007 : 6007	3007 : 6008	3007 : 6009	3007 : 6010	3007 : 6011	3007 : 6012	3007 : 6013
3008 : 6007	3008 : 6008	3008 : 6009	3008 : 6010	3008 : 6011	3008 : 6012	3008 : 6013
4001 : 6007	4001 : 6008	4001 : 6009	4001 : 6010	4001 : 6011	4001 : 6012	4001 : 6013
4002 : 6007	4002 : 6008	4002 : 6009	4002 : 6010	4002 : 6011	4002 : 6012	4002 : 6013
4003 : 6007	4003 : 6008	4003 : 6009	4003 : 6010	4003 : 6011	4003 : 6012	4003 : 6013
4004 : 6007	4004 : 6008	4004 : 6009	4004 : 6010	4004 : 6011	4004 : 6012	4004 : 6013
4005 : 6007	4005 : 6008	4005 : 6009	4005 : 6010	4005 : 6011	4005 : 6012	4005 : 6013
5001 : 6007	5001 : 6008	5001 : 6009	5001 : 6010	5001 : 6011	5001 : 6012	5001 : 6013
5002 : 6007	5002 : 6008	5002 : 6009	5002 : 6010	5002 : 6011	5002 : 6012	5002 : 6013

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6014	1001 : 6015	1001 : 6016	1001 : 6017	1001 : 6018	1001 : 6019	1001 : 6020
1002 : 6014	1002 : 6015	1002 : 6016	1002 : 6017	1002 : 6018	1002 : 6019	1002 : 6020
1003 : 6014	1003 : 6015	1003 : 6016	1003 : 6017	1003 : 6018	1003 : 6019	1003 : 6020
1004 : 6014	1004 : 6015	1004 : 6016	1004 : 6017	1004 : 6018	1004 : 6019	1004 : 6020
1005 : 6014	1005 : 6015	1005 : 6016	1005 : 6017	1005 : 6018	1005 : 6019	1005 : 6020
1006 : 6014	1006 : 6015	1006 : 6016	1006 : 6017	1006 : 6018	1006 : 6019	1006 : 6020
1007 : 6014	1007 : 6015	1007 : 6016	1007 : 6017	1007 : 6018	1007 : 6019	1007 : 6020
1008 : 6014	1008 : 6015	1008 : 6016	1008 : 6017	1008 : 6018	1008 : 6019	1008 : 6020
1009 : 6014	1009 : 6015	1009 : 6016	1009 : 6017	1009 : 6018	1009 : 6019	1009 : 6020
1010 : 6014	1010 : 6015	1010 : 6016	1010 : 6017	1010 : 6018	1010 : 6019	1010 : 6020
1011 : 6014	1011 : 6015	1011 : 6016	1011 : 6017	1011 : 6018	1011 : 6019	1011 : 6020
1012 : 6014	1012 : 6015	1012 : 6016	1012 : 6017	1012 : 6018	1012 : 6019	1012 : 6020
1013 : 6014	1013 : 6015	1013 : 6016	1013 : 6017	1013 : 6018	1013 : 6019	1013 : 6020
1014 : 6014	1014 : 6015	1014 : 6016	1014 : 6017	1014 : 6018	1014 : 6019	1014 : 6020
2001 : 6014	2001 : 6015	2001 : 6016	2001 : 6017	2001 : 6018	2001 : 6019	2001 : 6020
2002 : 6014	2002 : 6015	2002 : 6016	2002 : 6017	2002 : 6018	2002 : 6019	2002 : 6020
2003 : 6014	2003 : 6015	2003 : 6016	2003 : 6017	2003 : 6018	2003 : 6019	2003 : 6020
2004 : 6014	2004 : 6015	2004 : 6016	2004 : 6017	2004 : 6018	2004 : 6019	2004 : 6020
2005 : 6014	2005 : 6015	2005 : 6016	2005 : 6017	2005 : 6018	2005 : 6019	2005 : 6020
2006 : 6014	2006 : 6015	2006 : 6016	2006 : 6017	2006 : 6018	2006 : 6019	2006 : 6020
2007 : 6014	2007 : 6015	2007 : 6016	2007 : 6017	2007 : 6018	2007 : 6019	2007 : 6020
2008 : 6014	2008 : 6015	2008 : 6016	2008 : 6017	2008 : 6018	2008 : 6019	2008 : 6020
2009 : 6014	2009 : 6015	2009 : 6016	2009 : 6017	2009 : 6018	2009 : 6019	2009 : 6020
2010 : 6014	2010 : 6015	2010 : 6016	2010 : 6017	2010 : 6018	2010 : 6019	2010 : 6020
3001 : 6014	3001 : 6015	3001 : 6016	3001 : 6017	3001 : 6018	3001 : 6019	3001 : 6020
3002 : 6014	3002 : 6015	3002 : 6016	3002 : 6017	3002 : 6018	3002 : 6019	3002 : 6020
3003 : 6014	3003 : 6015	3003 : 6016	3003 : 6017	3003 : 6018	3003 : 6019	3003 : 6020
3004 : 6014	3004 : 6015	3004 : 6016	3004 : 6017	3004 : 6018	3004 : 6019	3004 : 6020
3005 : 6014	3005 : 6015	3005 : 6016	3005 : 6017	3005 : 6018	3005 : 6019	3005 : 6020
3006 : 6014	3006 : 6015	3006 : 6016	3006 : 6017	3006 : 6018	3006 : 6019	3006 : 6020
3007 : 6014	3007 : 6015	3007 : 6016	3007 : 6017	3007 : 6018	3007 : 6019	3007 : 6020
3008 : 6014	3008 : 6015	3008 : 6016	3008 : 6017	3008 : 6018	3008 : 6019	3008 : 6020
4001 : 6014	4001 : 6015	4001 : 6016	4001 : 6017	4001 : 6018	4001 : 6019	4001 : 6020
4002 : 6014	4002 : 6015	4002 : 6016	4002 : 6017	4002 : 6018	4002 : 6019	4002 : 6020
4003 : 6014	4003 : 6015	4003 : 6016	4003 : 6017	4003 : 6018	4003 : 6019	4003 : 6020
4004 : 6014	4004 : 6015	4004 : 6016	4004 : 6017	4004 : 6018	4004 : 6019	4004 : 6020
4005 : 6014	4005 : 6015	4005 : 6016	4005 : 6017	4005 : 6018	4005 : 6019	4005 : 6020
5001 : 6014	5001 : 6015	5001 : 6016	5001 : 6017	5001 : 6018	5001 : 6019	5001 : 6020
5002 : 6014	5002 : 6015	5002 : 6016	5002 : 6017	5002 : 6018	5002 : 6019	5002 : 6020

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6021	1001 : 6022	1001 : 6023	1001 : 6024	1001 : 6025	1001 : 6026	1001 : 6027
1002 : 6021	1002 : 6022	1002 : 6023	1002 : 6024	1002 : 6025	1002 : 6026	1002 : 6027
1003 : 6021	1003 : 6022	1003 : 6023	1003 : 6024	1003 : 6025	1003 : 6026	1003 : 6027
1004 : 6021	1004 : 6022	1004 : 6023	1004 : 6024	1004 : 6025	1004 : 6026	1004 : 6027
1005 : 6021	1005 : 6022	1005 : 6023	1005 : 6024	1005 : 6025	1005 : 6026	1005 : 6027
1006 : 6021	1006 : 6022	1006 : 6023	1006 : 6024	1006 : 6025	1006 : 6026	1006 : 6027
1007 : 6021	1007 : 6022	1007 : 6023	1007 : 6024	1007 : 6025	1007 : 6026	1007 : 6027
1008 : 6021	1008 : 6022	1008 : 6023	1008 : 6024	1008 : 6025	1008 : 6026	1008 : 6027
1009 : 6021	1009 : 6022	1009 : 6023	1009 : 6024	1009 : 6025	1009 : 6026	1009 : 6027
1010 : 6021	1010 : 6022	1010 : 6023	1010 : 6024	1010 : 6025	1010 : 6026	1010 : 6027
1011 : 6021	1011 : 6022	1011 : 6023	1011 : 6024	1011 : 6025	1011 : 6026	1011 : 6027
1012 : 6021	1012 : 6022	1012 : 6023	1012 : 6024	1012 : 6025	1012 : 6026	1012 : 6027
1013 : 6021	1013 : 6022	1013 : 6023	1013 : 6024	1013 : 6025	1013 : 6026	1013 : 6027
1014 : 6021	1014 : 6022	1014 : 6023	1014 : 6024	1014 : 6025	1014 : 6026	1014 : 6027
2001 : 6021	2001 : 6022	2001 : 6023	2001 : 6024	2001 : 6025	2001 : 6026	2001 : 6027
2002 : 6021	2002 : 6022	2002 : 6023	2002 : 6024	2002 : 6025	2002 : 6026	2002 : 6027
2003 : 6021	2003 : 6022	2003 : 6023	2003 : 6024	2003 : 6025	2003 : 6026	2003 : 6027
2004 : 6021	2004 : 6022	2004 : 6023	2004 : 6024	2004 : 6025	2004 : 6026	2004 : 6027
2005 : 6021	2005 : 6022	2005 : 6023	2005 : 6024	2005 : 6025	2005 : 6026	2005 : 6027
2006 : 6021	2006 : 6022	2006 : 6023	2006 : 6024	2006 : 6025	2006 : 6026	2006 : 6027
2007 : 6021	2007 : 6022	2007 : 6023	2007 : 6024	2007 : 6025	2007 : 6026	2007 : 6027
2008 : 6021	2008 : 6022	2008 : 6023	2008 : 6024	2008 : 6025	2008 : 6026	2008 : 6027
2009 : 6021	2009 : 6022	2009 : 6023	2009 : 6024	2009 : 6025	2009 : 6026	2009 : 6027
2010 : 6021	2010 : 6022	2010 : 6023	2010 : 6024	2010 : 6025	2010 : 6026	2010 : 6027
3001 : 6021	3001 : 6022	3001 : 6023	3001 : 6024	3001 : 6025	3001 : 6026	3001 : 6027
3002 : 6021	3002 : 6022	3002 : 6023	3002 : 6024	3002 : 6025	3002 : 6026	3002 : 6027
3003 : 6021	3003 : 6022	3003 : 6023	3003 : 6024	3003 : 6025	3003 : 6026	3003 : 6027
3004 : 6021	3004 : 6022	3004 : 6023	3004 : 6024	3004 : 6025	3004 : 6026	3004 : 6027
3005 : 6021	3005 : 6022	3005 : 6023	3005 : 6024	3005 : 6025	3005 : 6026	3005 : 6027
3006 : 6021	3006 : 6022	3006 : 6023	3006 : 6024	3006 : 6025	3006 : 6026	3006 : 6027
3007 : 6021	3007 : 6022	3007 : 6023	3007 : 6024	3007 : 6025	3007 : 6026	3007 : 6027
3008 : 6021	3008 : 6022	3008 : 6023	3008 : 6024	3008 : 6025	3008 : 6026	3008 : 6027
4001 : 6021	4001 : 6022	4001 : 6023	4001 : 6024	4001 : 6025	4001 : 6026	4001 : 6027
4002 : 6021	4002 : 6022	4002 : 6023	4002 : 6024	4002 : 6025	4002 : 6026	4002 : 6027
4003 : 6021	4003 : 6022	4003 : 6023	4003 : 6024	4003 : 6025	4003 : 6026	4003 : 6027
4004 : 6021	4004 : 6022	4004 : 6023	4004 : 6024	4004 : 6025	4004 : 6026	4004 : 6027
4005 : 6021	4005 : 6022	4005 : 6023	4005 : 6024	4005 : 6025	4005 : 6026	4005 : 6027
5001 : 6021	5001 : 6022	5001 : 6023	5001 : 6024	5001 : 6025	5001 : 6026	5001 : 6027
5002 : 6021	5002 : 6022	5002 : 6023	5002 : 6024	5002 : 6025	5002 : 6026	5002 : 6027

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6028	1001 : 6029	1001 : 6030	1001 : 6031	1001 : 6032	1001 : 6033	1001 : 6034
1002 : 6028	1002 : 6029	1002 : 6030	1002 : 6031	1002 : 6032	1002 : 6033	1002 : 6034
1003 : 6028	1003 : 6029	1003 : 6030	1003 : 6031	1003 : 6032	1003 : 6033	1003 : 6034
1004 : 6028	1004 : 6029	1004 : 6030	1004 : 6031	1004 : 6032	1004 : 6033	1004 : 6034
1005 : 6028	1005 : 6029	1005 : 6030	1005 : 6031	1005 : 6032	1005 : 6033	1005 : 6034
1006 : 6028	1006 : 6029	1006 : 6030	1006 : 6031	1006 : 6032	1006 : 6033	1006 : 6034
1007 : 6028	1007 : 6029	1007 : 6030	1007 : 6031	1007 : 6032	1007 : 6033	1007 : 6034
1008 : 6028	1008 : 6029	1008 : 6030	1008 : 6031	1008 : 6032	1008 : 6033	1008 : 6034
1009 : 6028	1009 : 6029	1009 : 6030	1009 : 6031	1009 : 6032	1009 : 6033	1009 : 6034
1010 : 6028	1010 : 6029	1010 : 6030	1010 : 6031	1010 : 6032	1010 : 6033	1010 : 6034
1011 : 6028	1011 : 6029	1011 : 6030	1011 : 6031	1011 : 6032	1011 : 6033	1011 : 6034
1012 : 6028	1012 : 6029	1012 : 6030	1012 : 6031	1012 : 6032	1012 : 6033	1012 : 6034
1013 : 6028	1013 : 6029	1013 : 6030	1013 : 6031	1013 : 6032	1013 : 6033	1013 : 6034
1014 : 6028	1014 : 6029	1014 : 6030	1014 : 6031	1014 : 6032	1014 : 6033	1014 : 6034
2001 : 6028	2001 : 6029	2001 : 6030	2001 : 6031	2001 : 6032	2001 : 6033	2001 : 6034
2002 : 6028	2002 : 6029	2002 : 6030	2002 : 6031	2002 : 6032	2002 : 6033	2002 : 6034
2003 : 6028	2003 : 6029	2003 : 6030	2003 : 6031	2003 : 6032	2003 : 6033	2003 : 6034
2004 : 6028	2004 : 6029	2004 : 6030	2004 : 6031	2004 : 6032	2004 : 6033	2004 : 6034
2005 : 6028	2005 : 6029	2005 : 6030	2005 : 6031	2005 : 6032	2005 : 6033	2005 : 6034
2006 : 6028	2006 : 6029	2006 : 6030	2006 : 6031	2006 : 6032	2006 : 6033	2006 : 6034
2007 : 6028	2007 : 6029	2007 : 6030	2007 : 6031	2007 : 6032	2007 : 6033	2007 : 6034
2008 : 6028	2008 : 6029	2008 : 6030	2008 : 6031	2008 : 6032	2008 : 6033	2008 : 6034
2009 : 6028	2009 : 6029	2009 : 6030	2009 : 6031	2009 : 6032	2009 : 6033	2009 : 6034
2010 : 6028	2010 : 6029	2010 : 6030	2010 : 6031	2010 : 6032	2010 : 6033	2010 : 6034
3001 : 6028	3001 : 6029	3001 : 6030	3001 : 6031	3001 : 6032	3001 : 6033	3001 : 6034
3002 : 6028	3002 : 6029	3002 : 6030	3002 : 6031	3002 : 6032	3002 : 6033	3002 : 6034
3003 : 6028	3003 : 6029	3003 : 6030	3003 : 6031	3003 : 6032	3003 : 6033	3003 : 6034
3004 : 6028	3004 : 6029	3004 : 6030	3004 : 6031	3004 : 6032	3004 : 6033	3004 : 6034
3005 : 6028	3005 : 6029	3005 : 6030	3005 : 6031	3005 : 6032	3005 : 6033	3005 : 6034
3006 : 6028	3006 : 6029	3006 : 6030	3006 : 6031	3006 : 6032	3006 : 6033	3006 : 6034
3007 : 6028	3007 : 6029	3007 : 6030	3007 : 6031	3007 : 6032	3007 : 6033	3007 : 6034
3008 : 6028	3008 : 6029	3008 : 6030	3008 : 6031	3008 : 6032	3008 : 6033	3008 : 6034
4001 : 6028	4001 : 6029	4001 : 6030	4001 : 6031	4001 : 6032	4001 : 6033	4001 : 6034
4002 : 6028	4002 : 6029	4002 : 6030	4002 : 6031	4002 : 6032	4002 : 6033	4002 : 6034
4003 : 6028	4003 : 6029	4003 : 6030	4003 : 6031	4003 : 6032	4003 : 6033	4003 : 6034
4004 : 6028	4004 : 6029	4004 : 6030	4004 : 6031	4004 : 6032	4004 : 6033	4004 : 6034
4005 : 6028	4005 : 6029	4005 : 6030	4005 : 6031	4005 : 6032	4005 : 6033	4005 : 6034
5001 : 6028	5001 : 6029	5001 : 6030	5001 : 6031	5001 : 6032	5001 : 6033	5001 : 6034
5002 : 6028	5002 : 6029	5002 : 6030	5002 : 6031	5002 : 6032	5002 : 6033	5002 : 6034

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6035	1001 : 6036	1001 : 6037	1001 : 6038	1001 : 6039	1001 : 6040	1001 : 6041
1002 : 6035	1002 : 6036	1002 : 6037	1002 : 6038	1002 : 6039	1002 : 6040	1002 : 6041
1003 : 6035	1003 : 6036	1003 : 6037	1003 : 6038	1003 : 6039	1003 : 6040	1003 : 6041
1004 : 6035	1004 : 6036	1004 : 6037	1004 : 6038	1004 : 6039	1004 : 6040	1004 : 6041
1005 : 6035	1005 : 6036	1005 : 6037	1005 : 6038	1005 : 6039	1005 : 6040	1005 : 6041
1006 : 6035	1006 : 6036	1006 : 6037	1006 : 6038	1006 : 6039	1006 : 6040	1006 : 6041
1007 : 6035	1007 : 6036	1007 : 6037	1007 : 6038	1007 : 6039	1007 : 6040	1007 : 6041
1008 : 6035	1008 : 6036	1008 : 6037	1008 : 6038	1008 : 6039	1008 : 6040	1008 : 6041
1009 : 6035	1009 : 6036	1009 : 6037	1009 : 6038	1009 : 6039	1009 : 6040	1009 : 6041
1010 : 6035	1010 : 6036	1010 : 6037	1010 : 6038	1010 : 6039	1010 : 6040	1010 : 6041
1011 : 6035	1011 : 6036	1011 : 6037	1011 : 6038	1011 : 6039	1011 : 6040	1011 : 6041
1012 : 6035	1012 : 6036	1012 : 6037	1012 : 6038	1012 : 6039	1012 : 6040	1012 : 6041
1013 : 6035	1013 : 6036	1013 : 6037	1013 : 6038	1013 : 6039	1013 : 6040	1013 : 6041
1014 : 6035	1014 : 6036	1014 : 6037	1014 : 6038	1014 : 6039	1014 : 6040	1014 : 6041
2001 : 6035	2001 : 6036	2001 : 6037	2001 : 6038	2001 : 6039	2001 : 6040	2001 : 6041
2002 : 6035	2002 : 6036	2002 : 6037	2002 : 6038	2002 : 6039	2002 : 6040	2002 : 6041
2003 : 6035	2003 : 6036	2003 : 6037	2003 : 6038	2003 : 6039	2003 : 6040	2003 : 6041
2004 : 6035	2004 : 6036	2004 : 6037	2004 : 6038	2004 : 6039	2004 : 6040	2004 : 6041
2005 : 6035	2005 : 6036	2005 : 6037	2005 : 6038	2005 : 6039	2005 : 6040	2005 : 6041
2006 : 6035	2006 : 6036	2006 : 6037	2006 : 6038	2006 : 6039	2006 : 6040	2006 : 6041
2007 : 6035	2007 : 6036	2007 : 6037	2007 : 6038	2007 : 6039	2007 : 6040	2007 : 6041
2008 : 6035	2008 : 6036	2008 : 6037	2008 : 6038	2008 : 6039	2008 : 6040	2008 : 6041
2009 : 6035	2009 : 6036	2009 : 6037	2009 : 6038	2009 : 6039	2009 : 6040	2009 : 6041
2010 : 6035	2010 : 6036	2010 : 6037	2010 : 6038	2010 : 6039	2010 : 6040	2010 : 6041
3001 : 6035	3001 : 6036	3001 : 6037	3001 : 6038	3001 : 6039	3001 : 6040	3001 : 6041
3002 : 6035	3002 : 6036	3002 : 6037	3002 : 6038	3002 : 6039	3002 : 6040	3002 : 6041
3003 : 6035	3003 : 6036	3003 : 6037	3003 : 6038	3003 : 6039	3003 : 6040	3003 : 6041
3004 : 6035	3004 : 6036	3004 : 6037	3004 : 6038	3004 : 6039	3004 : 6040	3004 : 6041
3005 : 6035	3005 : 6036	3005 : 6037	3005 : 6038	3005 : 6039	3005 : 6040	3005 : 6041
3006 : 6035	3006 : 6036	3006 : 6037	3006 : 6038	3006 : 6039	3006 : 6040	3006 : 6041
3007 : 6035	3007 : 6036	3007 : 6037	3007 : 6038	3007 : 6039	3007 : 6040	3007 : 6041
3008 : 6035	3008 : 6036	3008 : 6037	3008 : 6038	3008 : 6039	3008 : 6040	3008 : 6041
4001 : 6035	4001 : 6036	4001 : 6037	4001 : 6038	4001 : 6039	4001 : 6040	4001 : 6041
4002 : 6035	4002 : 6036	4002 : 6037	4002 : 6038	4002 : 6039	4002 : 6040	4002 : 6041
4003 : 6035	4003 : 6036	4003 : 6037	4003 : 6038	4003 : 6039	4003 : 6040	4003 : 6041
4004 : 6035	4004 : 6036	4004 : 6037	4004 : 6038	4004 : 6039	4004 : 6040	4004 : 6041
4005 : 6035	4005 : 6036	4005 : 6037	4005 : 6038	4005 : 6039	4005 : 6040	4005 : 6041
5001 : 6035	5001 : 6036	5001 : 6037	5001 : 6038	5001 : 6039	5001 : 6040	5001 : 6041
5002 : 6035	5002 : 6036	5002 : 6037	5002 : 6038	5002 : 6039	5002 : 6040	5002 : 6041

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6042	1001 : 6043	1001 : 6044	1001 : 6045	1001 : 6046	1001 : 6047	1001 : 6048
1002 : 6042	1002 : 6043	1002 : 6044	1002 : 6045	1002 : 6046	1002 : 6047	1002 : 6048
1003 : 6042	1003 : 6043	1003 : 6044	1003 : 6045	1003 : 6046	1003 : 6047	1003 : 6048
1004 : 6042	1004 : 6043	1004 : 6044	1004 : 6045	1004 : 6046	1004 : 6047	1004 : 6048
1005 : 6042	1005 : 6043	1005 : 6044	1005 : 6045	1005 : 6046	1005 : 6047	1005 : 6048
1006 : 6042	1006 : 6043	1006 : 6044	1006 : 6045	1006 : 6046	1006 : 6047	1006 : 6048
1007 : 6042	1007 : 6043	1007 : 6044	1007 : 6045	1007 : 6046	1007 : 6047	1007 : 6048
1008 : 6042	1008 : 6043	1008 : 6044	1008 : 6045	1008 : 6046	1008 : 6047	1008 : 6048
1009 : 6042	1009 : 6043	1009 : 6044	1009 : 6045	1009 : 6046	1009 : 6047	1009 : 6048
1010 : 6042	1010 : 6043	1010 : 6044	1010 : 6045	1010 : 6046	1010 : 6047	1010 : 6048
1011 : 6042	1011 : 6043	1011 : 6044	1011 : 6045	1011 : 6046	1011 : 6047	1011 : 6048
1012 : 6042	1012 : 6043	1012 : 6044	1012 : 6045	1012 : 6046	1012 : 6047	1012 : 6048
1013 : 6042	1013 : 6043	1013 : 6044	1013 : 6045	1013 : 6046	1013 : 6047	1013 : 6048
1014 : 6042	1014 : 6043	1014 : 6044	1014 : 6045	1014 : 6046	1014 : 6047	1014 : 6048
2001 : 6042	2001 : 6043	2001 : 6044	2001 : 6045	2001 : 6046	2001 : 6047	2001 : 6048
2002 : 6042	2002 : 6043	2002 : 6044	2002 : 6045	2002 : 6046	2002 : 6047	2002 : 6048
2003 : 6042	2003 : 6043	2003 : 6044	2003 : 6045	2003 : 6046	2003 : 6047	2003 : 6048
2004 : 6042	2004 : 6043	2004 : 6044	2004 : 6045	2004 : 6046	2004 : 6047	2004 : 6048
2005 : 6042	2005 : 6043	2005 : 6044	2005 : 6045	2005 : 6046	2005 : 6047	2005 : 6048
2006 : 6042	2006 : 6043	2006 : 6044	2006 : 6045	2006 : 6046	2006 : 6047	2006 : 6048
2007 : 6042	2007 : 6043	2007 : 6044	2007 : 6045	2007 : 6046	2007 : 6047	2007 : 6048
2008 : 6042	2008 : 6043	2008 : 6044	2008 : 6045	2008 : 6046	2008 : 6047	2008 : 6048
2009 : 6042	2009 : 6043	2009 : 6044	2009 : 6045	2009 : 6046	2009 : 6047	2009 : 6048
2010 : 6042	2010 : 6043	2010 : 6044	2010 : 6045	2010 : 6046	2010 : 6047	2010 : 6048
3001 : 6042	3001 : 6043	3001 : 6044	3001 : 6045	3001 : 6046	3001 : 6047	3001 : 6048
3002 : 6042	3002 : 6043	3002 : 6044	3002 : 6045	3002 : 6046	3002 : 6047	3002 : 6048
3003 : 6042	3003 : 6043	3003 : 6044	3003 : 6045	3003 : 6046	3003 : 6047	3003 : 6048
3004 : 6042	3004 : 6043	3004 : 6044	3004 : 6045	3004 : 6046	3004 : 6047	3004 : 6048
3005 : 6042	3005 : 6043	3005 : 6044	3005 : 6045	3005 : 6046	3005 : 6047	3005 : 6048
3006 : 6042	3006 : 6043	3006 : 6044	3006 : 6045	3006 : 6046	3006 : 6047	3006 : 6048
3007 : 6042	3007 : 6043	3007 : 6044	3007 : 6045	3007 : 6046	3007 : 6047	3007 : 6048
3008 : 6042	3008 : 6043	3008 : 6044	3008 : 6045	3008 : 6046	3008 : 6047	3008 : 6048
4001 : 6042	4001 : 6043	4001 : 6044	4001 : 6045	4001 : 6046	4001 : 6047	4001 : 6048
4002 : 6042	4002 : 6043	4002 : 6044	4002 : 6045	4002 : 6046	4002 : 6047	4002 : 6048
4003 : 6042	4003 : 6043	4003 : 6044	4003 : 6045	4003 : 6046	4003 : 6047	4003 : 6048
4004 : 6042	4004 : 6043	4004 : 6044	4004 : 6045	4004 : 6046	4004 : 6047	4004 : 6048
4005 : 6042	4005 : 6043	4005 : 6044	4005 : 6045	4005 : 6046	4005 : 6047	4005 : 6048
5001 : 6042	5001 : 6043	5001 : 6044	5001 : 6045	5001 : 6046	5001 : 6047	5001 : 6048
5002 : 6042	5002 : 6043	5002 : 6044	5002 : 6045	5002 : 6046	5002 : 6047	5002 : 6048

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6049	1001 : 6050	1001 : 6051	1001 : 6052	1001 : 6053	1001 : 6054	1001 : 6055
1002 : 6049	1002 : 6050	1002 : 6051	1002 : 6052	1002 : 6053	1002 : 6054	1002 : 6055
1003 : 6049	1003 : 6050	1003 : 6051	1003 : 6052	1003 : 6053	1003 : 6054	1003 : 6055
1004 : 6049	1004 : 6050	1004 : 6051	1004 : 6052	1004 : 6053	1004 : 6054	1004 : 6055
1005 : 6049	1005 : 6050	1005 : 6051	1005 : 6052	1005 : 6053	1005 : 6054	1005 : 6055
1006 : 6049	1006 : 6050	1006 : 6051	1006 : 6052	1006 : 6053	1006 : 6054	1006 : 6055
1007 : 6049	1007 : 6050	1007 : 6051	1007 : 6052	1007 : 6053	1007 : 6054	1007 : 6055
1008 : 6049	1008 : 6050	1008 : 6051	1008 : 6052	1008 : 6053	1008 : 6054	1008 : 6055
1009 : 6049	1009 : 6050	1009 : 6051	1009 : 6052	1009 : 6053	1009 : 6054	1009 : 6055
1010 : 6049	1010 : 6050	1010 : 6051	1010 : 6052	1010 : 6053	1010 : 6054	1010 : 6055
1011 : 6049	1011 : 6050	1011 : 6051	1011 : 6052	1011 : 6053	1011 : 6054	1011 : 6055
1012 : 6049	1012 : 6050	1012 : 6051	1012 : 6052	1012 : 6053	1012 : 6054	1012 : 6055
1013 : 6049	1013 : 6050	1013 : 6051	1013 : 6052	1013 : 6053	1013 : 6054	1013 : 6055
1014 : 6049	1014 : 6050	1014 : 6051	1014 : 6052	1014 : 6053	1014 : 6054	1014 : 6055
2001 : 6049	2001 : 6050	2001 : 6051	2001 : 6052	2001 : 6053	2001 : 6054	2001 : 6055
2002 : 6049	2002 : 6050	2002 : 6051	2002 : 6052	2002 : 6053	2002 : 6054	2002 : 6055
2003 : 6049	2003 : 6050	2003 : 6051	2003 : 6052	2003 : 6053	2003 : 6054	2003 : 6055
2004 : 6049	2004 : 6050	2004 : 6051	2004 : 6052	2004 : 6053	2004 : 6054	2004 : 6055
2005 : 6049	2005 : 6050	2005 : 6051	2005 : 6052	2005 : 6053	2005 : 6054	2005 : 6055
2006 : 6049	2006 : 6050	2006 : 6051	2006 : 6052	2006 : 6053	2006 : 6054	2006 : 6055
2007 : 6049	2007 : 6050	2007 : 6051	2007 : 6052	2007 : 6053	2007 : 6054	2007 : 6055
2008 : 6049	2008 : 6050	2008 : 6051	2008 : 6052	2008 : 6053	2008 : 6054	2008 : 6055
2009 : 6049	2009 : 6050	2009 : 6051	2009 : 6052	2009 : 6053	2009 : 6054	2009 : 6055
2010 : 6049	2010 : 6050	2010 : 6051	2010 : 6052	2010 : 6053	2010 : 6054	2010 : 6055
3001 : 6049	3001 : 6050	3001 : 6051	3001 : 6052	3001 : 6053	3001 : 6054	3001 : 6055
3002 : 6049	3002 : 6050	3002 : 6051	3002 : 6052	3002 : 6053	3002 : 6054	3002 : 6055
3003 : 6049	3003 : 6050	3003 : 6051	3003 : 6052	3003 : 6053	3003 : 6054	3003 : 6055
3004 : 6049	3004 : 6050	3004 : 6051	3004 : 6052	3004 : 6053	3004 : 6054	3004 : 6055
3005 : 6049	3005 : 6050	3005 : 6051	3005 : 6052	3005 : 6053	3005 : 6054	3005 : 6055
3006 : 6049	3006 : 6050	3006 : 6051	3006 : 6052	3006 : 6053	3006 : 6054	3006 : 6055
3007 : 6049	3007 : 6050	3007 : 6051	3007 : 6052	3007 : 6053	3007 : 6054	3007 : 6055
3008 : 6049	3008 : 6050	3008 : 6051	3008 : 6052	3008 : 6053	3008 : 6054	3008 : 6055
4001 : 6049	4001 : 6050	4001 : 6051	4001 : 6052	4001 : 6053	4001 : 6054	4001 : 6055
4002 : 6049	4002 : 6050	4002 : 6051	4002 : 6052	4002 : 6053	4002 : 6054	4002 : 6055
4003 : 6049	4003 : 6050	4003 : 6051	4003 : 6052	4003 : 6053	4003 : 6054	4003 : 6055
4004 : 6049	4004 : 6050	4004 : 6051	4004 : 6052	4004 : 6053	4004 : 6054	4004 : 6055
4005 : 6049	4005 : 6050	4005 : 6051	4005 : 6052	4005 : 6053	4005 : 6054	4005 : 6055
5001 : 6049	5001 : 6050	5001 : 6051	5001 : 6052	5001 : 6053	5001 : 6054	5001 : 6055
5002 : 6049	5002 : 6050	5002 : 6051	5002 : 6052	5002 : 6053	5002 : 6054	5002 : 6055

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6056	1001 : 6057	1001 : 6058	1001 : 6059	1001 : 6060	1001 : 6061	1001 : 6062
1002 : 6056	1002 : 6057	1002 : 6058	1002 : 6059	1002 : 6060	1002 : 6061	1002 : 6062
1003 : 6056	1003 : 6057	1003 : 6058	1003 : 6059	1003 : 6060	1003 : 6061	1003 : 6062
1004 : 6056	1004 : 6057	1004 : 6058	1004 : 6059	1004 : 6060	1004 : 6061	1004 : 6062
1005 : 6056	1005 : 6057	1005 : 6058	1005 : 6059	1005 : 6060	1005 : 6061	1005 : 6062
1006 : 6056	1006 : 6057	1006 : 6058	1006 : 6059	1006 : 6060	1006 : 6061	1006 : 6062
1007 : 6056	1007 : 6057	1007 : 6058	1007 : 6059	1007 : 6060	1007 : 6061	1007 : 6062
1008 : 6056	1008 : 6057	1008 : 6058	1008 : 6059	1008 : 6060	1008 : 6061	1008 : 6062
1009 : 6056	1009 : 6057	1009 : 6058	1009 : 6059	1009 : 6060	1009 : 6061	1009 : 6062
1010 : 6056	1010 : 6057	1010 : 6058	1010 : 6059	1010 : 6060	1010 : 6061	1010 : 6062
1011 : 6056	1011 : 6057	1011 : 6058	1011 : 6059	1011 : 6060	1011 : 6061	1011 : 6062
1012 : 6056	1012 : 6057	1012 : 6058	1012 : 6059	1012 : 6060	1012 : 6061	1012 : 6062
1013 : 6056	1013 : 6057	1013 : 6058	1013 : 6059	1013 : 6060	1013 : 6061	1013 : 6062
1014 : 6056	1014 : 6057	1014 : 6058	1014 : 6059	1014 : 6060	1014 : 6061	1014 : 6062
2001 : 6056	2001 : 6057	2001 : 6058	2001 : 6059	2001 : 6060	2001 : 6061	2001 : 6062
2002 : 6056	2002 : 6057	2002 : 6058	2002 : 6059	2002 : 6060	2002 : 6061	2002 : 6062
2003 : 6056	2003 : 6057	2003 : 6058	2003 : 6059	2003 : 6060	2003 : 6061	2003 : 6062
2004 : 6056	2004 : 6057	2004 : 6058	2004 : 6059	2004 : 6060	2004 : 6061	2004 : 6062
2005 : 6056	2005 : 6057	2005 : 6058	2005 : 6059	2005 : 6060	2005 : 6061	2005 : 6062
2006 : 6056	2006 : 6057	2006 : 6058	2006 : 6059	2006 : 6060	2006 : 6061	2006 : 6062
2007 : 6056	2007 : 6057	2007 : 6058	2007 : 6059	2007 : 6060	2007 : 6061	2007 : 6062
2008 : 6056	2008 : 6057	2008 : 6058	2008 : 6059	2008 : 6060	2008 : 6061	2008 : 6062
2009 : 6056	2009 : 6057	2009 : 6058	2009 : 6059	2009 : 6060	2009 : 6061	2009 : 6062
2010 : 6056	2010 : 6057	2010 : 6058	2010 : 6059	2010 : 6060	2010 : 6061	2010 : 6062
3001 : 6056	3001 : 6057	3001 : 6058	3001 : 6059	3001 : 6060	3001 : 6061	3001 : 6062
3002 : 6056	3002 : 6057	3002 : 6058	3002 : 6059	3002 : 6060	3002 : 6061	3002 : 6062
3003 : 6056	3003 : 6057	3003 : 6058	3003 : 6059	3003 : 6060	3003 : 6061	3003 : 6062
3004 : 6056	3004 : 6057	3004 : 6058	3004 : 6059	3004 : 6060	3004 : 6061	3004 : 6062
3005 : 6056	3005 : 6057	3005 : 6058	3005 : 6059	3005 : 6060	3005 : 6061	3005 : 6062
3006 : 6056	3006 : 6057	3006 : 6058	3006 : 6059	3006 : 6060	3006 : 6061	3006 : 6062
3007 : 6056	3007 : 6057	3007 : 6058	3007 : 6059	3007 : 6060	3007 : 6061	3007 : 6062
3008 : 6056	3008 : 6057	3008 : 6058	3008 : 6059	3008 : 6060	3008 : 6061	3008 : 6062
4001 : 6056	4001 : 6057	4001 : 6058	4001 : 6059	4001 : 6060	4001 : 6061	4001 : 6062
4002 : 6056	4002 : 6057	4002 : 6058	4002 : 6059	4002 : 6060	4002 : 6061	4002 : 6062
4003 : 6056	4003 : 6057	4003 : 6058	4003 : 6059	4003 : 6060	4003 : 6061	4003 : 6062
4004 : 6056	4004 : 6057	4004 : 6058	4004 : 6059	4004 : 6060	4004 : 6061	4004 : 6062
4005 : 6056	4005 : 6057	4005 : 6058	4005 : 6059	4005 : 6060	4005 : 6061	4005 : 6062
5001 : 6056	5001 : 6057	5001 : 6058	5001 : 6059	5001 : 6060	5001 : 6061	5001 : 6062
5002 : 6056	5002 : 6057	5002 : 6058	5002 : 6059	5002 : 6060	5002 : 6061	5002 : 6062

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6063	1001 : 6064	1001 : 6065	1001 : 6066	1001 : 6067	1001 : 6068	1001 : 6069
1002 : 6063	1002 : 6064	1002 : 6065	1002 : 6066	1002 : 6067	1002 : 6068	1002 : 6069
1003 : 6063	1003 : 6064	1003 : 6065	1003 : 6066	1003 : 6067	1003 : 6068	1003 : 6069
1004 : 6063	1004 : 6064	1004 : 6065	1004 : 6066	1004 : 6067	1004 : 6068	1004 : 6069
1005 : 6063	1005 : 6064	1005 : 6065	1005 : 6066	1005 : 6067	1005 : 6068	1005 : 6069
1006 : 6063	1006 : 6064	1006 : 6065	1006 : 6066	1006 : 6067	1006 : 6068	1006 : 6069
1007 : 6063	1007 : 6064	1007 : 6065	1007 : 6066	1007 : 6067	1007 : 6068	1007 : 6069
1008 : 6063	1008 : 6064	1008 : 6065	1008 : 6066	1008 : 6067	1008 : 6068	1008 : 6069
1009 : 6063	1009 : 6064	1009 : 6065	1009 : 6066	1009 : 6067	1009 : 6068	1009 : 6069
1010 : 6063	1010 : 6064	1010 : 6065	1010 : 6066	1010 : 6067	1010 : 6068	1010 : 6069
1011 : 6063	1011 : 6064	1011 : 6065	1011 : 6066	1011 : 6067	1011 : 6068	1011 : 6069
1012 : 6063	1012 : 6064	1012 : 6065	1012 : 6066	1012 : 6067	1012 : 6068	1012 : 6069
1013 : 6063	1013 : 6064	1013 : 6065	1013 : 6066	1013 : 6067	1013 : 6068	1013 : 6069
1014 : 6063	1014 : 6064	1014 : 6065	1014 : 6066	1014 : 6067	1014 : 6068	1014 : 6069
2001 : 6063	2001 : 6064	2001 : 6065	2001 : 6066	2001 : 6067	2001 : 6068	2001 : 6069
2002 : 6063	2002 : 6064	2002 : 6065	2002 : 6066	2002 : 6067	2002 : 6068	2002 : 6069
2003 : 6063	2003 : 6064	2003 : 6065	2003 : 6066	2003 : 6067	2003 : 6068	2003 : 6069
2004 : 6063	2004 : 6064	2004 : 6065	2004 : 6066	2004 : 6067	2004 : 6068	2004 : 6069
2005 : 6063	2005 : 6064	2005 : 6065	2005 : 6066	2005 : 6067	2005 : 6068	2005 : 6069
2006 : 6063	2006 : 6064	2006 : 6065	2006 : 6066	2006 : 6067	2006 : 6068	2006 : 6069
2007 : 6063	2007 : 6064	2007 : 6065	2007 : 6066	2007 : 6067	2007 : 6068	2007 : 6069
2008 : 6063	2008 : 6064	2008 : 6065	2008 : 6066	2008 : 6067	2008 : 6068	2008 : 6069
2009 : 6063	2009 : 6064	2009 : 6065	2009 : 6066	2009 : 6067	2009 : 6068	2009 : 6069
2010 : 6063	2010 : 6064	2010 : 6065	2010 : 6066	2010 : 6067	2010 : 6068	2010 : 6069
3001 : 6063	3001 : 6064	3001 : 6065	3001 : 6066	3001 : 6067	3001 : 6068	3001 : 6069
3002 : 6063	3002 : 6064	3002 : 6065	3002 : 6066	3002 : 6067	3002 : 6068	3002 : 6069
3003 : 6063	3003 : 6064	3003 : 6065	3003 : 6066	3003 : 6067	3003 : 6068	3003 : 6069
3004 : 6063	3004 : 6064	3004 : 6065	3004 : 6066	3004 : 6067	3004 : 6068	3004 : 6069
3005 : 6063	3005 : 6064	3005 : 6065	3005 : 6066	3005 : 6067	3005 : 6068	3005 : 6069
3006 : 6063	3006 : 6064	3006 : 6065	3006 : 6066	3006 : 6067	3006 : 6068	3006 : 6069
3007 : 6063	3007 : 6064	3007 : 6065	3007 : 6066	3007 : 6067	3007 : 6068	3007 : 6069
3008 : 6063	3008 : 6064	3008 : 6065	3008 : 6066	3008 : 6067	3008 : 6068	3008 : 6069
4001 : 6063	4001 : 6064	4001 : 6065	4001 : 6066	4001 : 6067	4001 : 6068	4001 : 6069
4002 : 6063	4002 : 6064	4002 : 6065	4002 : 6066	4002 : 6067	4002 : 6068	4002 : 6069
4003 : 6063	4003 : 6064	4003 : 6065	4003 : 6066	4003 : 6067	4003 : 6068	4003 : 6069
4004 : 6063	4004 : 6064	4004 : 6065	4004 : 6066	4004 : 6067	4004 : 6068	4004 : 6069
4005 : 6063	4005 : 6064	4005 : 6065	4005 : 6066	4005 : 6067	4005 : 6068	4005 : 6069
5001 : 6063	5001 : 6064	5001 : 6065	5001 : 6066	5001 : 6067	5001 : 6068	5001 : 6069
5002 : 6063	5002 : 6064	5002 : 6065	5002 : 6066	5002 : 6067	5002 : 6068	5002 : 6069

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6070	1001 : 6071	1001 : 6072	1001 : 6073	1001 : 6074	1001 : 6075	1001 : 6076
1002 : 6070	1002 : 6071	1002 : 6072	1002 : 6073	1002 : 6074	1002 : 6075	1002 : 6076
1003 : 6070	1003 : 6071	1003 : 6072	1003 : 6073	1003 : 6074	1003 : 6075	1003 : 6076
1004 : 6070	1004 : 6071	1004 : 6072	1004 : 6073	1004 : 6074	1004 : 6075	1004 : 6076
1005 : 6070	1005 : 6071	1005 : 6072	1005 : 6073	1005 : 6074	1005 : 6075	1005 : 6076
1006 : 6070	1006 : 6071	1006 : 6072	1006 : 6073	1006 : 6074	1006 : 6075	1006 : 6076
1007 : 6070	1007 : 6071	1007 : 6072	1007 : 6073	1007 : 6074	1007 : 6075	1007 : 6076
1008 : 6070	1008 : 6071	1008 : 6072	1008 : 6073	1008 : 6074	1008 : 6075	1008 : 6076
1009 : 6070	1009 : 6071	1009 : 6072	1009 : 6073	1009 : 6074	1009 : 6075	1009 : 6076
1010 : 6070	1010 : 6071	1010 : 6072	1010 : 6073	1010 : 6074	1010 : 6075	1010 : 6076
1011 : 6070	1011 : 6071	1011 : 6072	1011 : 6073	1011 : 6074	1011 : 6075	1011 : 6076
1012 : 6070	1012 : 6071	1012 : 6072	1012 : 6073	1012 : 6074	1012 : 6075	1012 : 6076
1013 : 6070	1013 : 6071	1013 : 6072	1013 : 6073	1013 : 6074	1013 : 6075	1013 : 6076
1014 : 6070	1014 : 6071	1014 : 6072	1014 : 6073	1014 : 6074	1014 : 6075	1014 : 6076
2001 : 6070	2001 : 6071	2001 : 6072	2001 : 6073	2001 : 6074	2001 : 6075	2001 : 6076
2002 : 6070	2002 : 6071	2002 : 6072	2002 : 6073	2002 : 6074	2002 : 6075	2002 : 6076
2003 : 6070	2003 : 6071	2003 : 6072	2003 : 6073	2003 : 6074	2003 : 6075	2003 : 6076
2004 : 6070	2004 : 6071	2004 : 6072	2004 : 6073	2004 : 6074	2004 : 6075	2004 : 6076
2005 : 6070	2005 : 6071	2005 : 6072	2005 : 6073	2005 : 6074	2005 : 6075	2005 : 6076
2006 : 6070	2006 : 6071	2006 : 6072	2006 : 6073	2006 : 6074	2006 : 6075	2006 : 6076
2007 : 6070	2007 : 6071	2007 : 6072	2007 : 6073	2007 : 6074	2007 : 6075	2007 : 6076
2008 : 6070	2008 : 6071	2008 : 6072	2008 : 6073	2008 : 6074	2008 : 6075	2008 : 6076
2009 : 6070	2009 : 6071	2009 : 6072	2009 : 6073	2009 : 6074	2009 : 6075	2009 : 6076
2010 : 6070	2010 : 6071	2010 : 6072	2010 : 6073	2010 : 6074	2010 : 6075	2010 : 6076
3001 : 6070	3001 : 6071	3001 : 6072	3001 : 6073	3001 : 6074	3001 : 6075	3001 : 6076
3002 : 6070	3002 : 6071	3002 : 6072	3002 : 6073	3002 : 6074	3002 : 6075	3002 : 6076
3003 : 6070	3003 : 6071	3003 : 6072	3003 : 6073	3003 : 6074	3003 : 6075	3003 : 6076
3004 : 6070	3004 : 6071	3004 : 6072	3004 : 6073	3004 : 6074	3004 : 6075	3004 : 6076
3005 : 6070	3005 : 6071	3005 : 6072	3005 : 6073	3005 : 6074	3005 : 6075	3005 : 6076
3006 : 6070	3006 : 6071	3006 : 6072	3006 : 6073	3006 : 6074	3006 : 6075	3006 : 6076
3007 : 6070	3007 : 6071	3007 : 6072	3007 : 6073	3007 : 6074	3007 : 6075	3007 : 6076
3008 : 6070	3008 : 6071	3008 : 6072	3008 : 6073	3008 : 6074	3008 : 6075	3008 : 6076
4001 : 6070	4001 : 6071	4001 : 6072	4001 : 6073	4001 : 6074	4001 : 6075	4001 : 6076
4002 : 6070	4002 : 6071	4002 : 6072	4002 : 6073	4002 : 6074	4002 : 6075	4002 : 6076
4003 : 6070	4003 : 6071	4003 : 6072	4003 : 6073	4003 : 6074	4003 : 6075	4003 : 6076
4004 : 6070	4004 : 6071	4004 : 6072	4004 : 6073	4004 : 6074	4004 : 6075	4004 : 6076
4005 : 6070	4005 : 6071	4005 : 6072	4005 : 6073	4005 : 6074	4005 : 6075	4005 : 6076
5001 : 6070	5001 : 6071	5001 : 6072	5001 : 6073	5001 : 6074	5001 : 6075	5001 : 6076
5002 : 6070	5002 : 6071	5002 : 6072	5002 : 6073	5002 : 6074	5002 : 6075	5002 : 6076

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
1001 : 6077	1014 : 6077	3003 : 6077	1001 : 6078	1014 : 6078	3003 : 6078	
1002 : 6077	2001 : 6077	3004 : 6077	1002 : 6078	2001 : 6078	3004 : 6078	
1003 : 6077	2002 : 6077	3005 : 6077	1003 : 6078	2002 : 6078	3005 : 6078	
1004 : 6077	2003 : 6077	3006 : 6077	1004 : 6078	2003 : 6078	3006 : 6078	
1005 : 6077	2004 : 6077	3007 : 6077	1005 : 6078	2004 : 6078	3007 : 6078	
1006 : 6077	2005 : 6077	3008 : 6077	1006 : 6078	2005 : 6078	3008 : 6078	
1007 : 6077	2006 : 6077	4001 : 6077	1007 : 6078	2006 : 6078	4001 : 6078	--
1008 : 6077	2007 : 6077	4002 : 6077	1008 : 6078	2007 : 6078	4002 : 6078	
1009 : 6077	2008 : 6077	4003 : 6077	1009 : 6078	2008 : 6078	4003 : 6078	
1010 : 6077	2009 : 6077	4004 : 6077	1010 : 6078	2009 : 6078	4004 : 6078	
1011 : 6077	2010 : 6077	4005 : 6077	1011 : 6078	2010 : 6078	4005 : 6078	
1012 : 6077	3001 : 6077	5001 : 6077	1012 : 6078	3001 : 6078	5001 : 6078	
1013 : 6077	3002 : 6077	5002 : 6077	1013 : 6078	3002 : 6078	5002 : 6078	

Table B: Example combinations of a compound X with a compound Y.

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6000 : 7000	6000 : 7001	6000 : 7002	6000 : 7003	6000 : 7004	6000 : 7005	6000 : 7006
6001 : 7000	6001 : 7001	6001 : 7002	6001 : 7003	6001 : 7004	6001 : 7005	6001 : 7006
6002 : 7000	6002 : 7001	6002 : 7002	6002 : 7003	6002 : 7004	6002 : 7005	6002 : 7006
6003 : 7000	6003 : 7001	6003 : 7002	6003 : 7003	6003 : 7004	6003 : 7005	6003 : 7006
6004 : 7000	6004 : 7001	6004 : 7002	6004 : 7003	6004 : 7004	6004 : 7005	6004 : 7006
6005 : 7000	6005 : 7001	6005 : 7002	6005 : 7003	6005 : 7004	6005 : 7005	6005 : 7006
6006 : 7000	6006 : 7001	6006 : 7002	6006 : 7003	6006 : 7004	6006 : 7005	6006 : 7006
6007 : 7000	6007 : 7001	6007 : 7002	6007 : 7003	6007 : 7004	6007 : 7005	6007 : 7006
6008 : 7000	6008 : 7001	6008 : 7002	6008 : 7003	6008 : 7004	6008 : 7005	6008 : 7006
6009 : 7000	6009 : 7001	6009 : 7002	6009 : 7003	6009 : 7004	6009 : 7005	6009 : 7006
6010 : 7000	6010 : 7001	6010 : 7002	6010 : 7003	6010 : 7004	6010 : 7005	6010 : 7006
6011 : 7000	6011 : 7001	6011 : 7002	6011 : 7003	6011 : 7004	6011 : 7005	6011 : 7006
6012 : 7000	6012 : 7001	6012 : 7002	6012 : 7003	6012 : 7004	6012 : 7005	6012 : 7006
6013 : 7000	6013 : 7001	6013 : 7002	6013 : 7003	6013 : 7004	6013 : 7005	6013 : 7006
6014 : 7000	6014 : 7001	6014 : 7002	6014 : 7003	6014 : 7004	6014 : 7005	6014 : 7006
6015 : 7000	6015 : 7001	6015 : 7002	6015 : 7003	6015 : 7004	6015 : 7005	6015 : 7006
6016 : 7000	6016 : 7001	6016 : 7002	6016 : 7003	6016 : 7004	6016 : 7005	6016 : 7006
6017 : 7000	6017 : 7001	6017 : 7002	6017 : 7003	6017 : 7004	6017 : 7005	6017 : 7006
6018 : 7000	6018 : 7001	6018 : 7002	6018 : 7003	6018 : 7004	6018 : 7005	6018 : 7006
6019 : 7000	6019 : 7001	6019 : 7002	6019 : 7003	6019 : 7004	6019 : 7005	6019 : 7006
6020 : 7000	6020 : 7001	6020 : 7002	6020 : 7003	6020 : 7004	6020 : 7005	6020 : 7006
6000 : 7007	6000 : 7008	6000 : 7009	6000 : 7010	6000 : 7011	6000 : 7012	6000 : 7013
6001 : 7007	6001 : 7008	6001 : 7009	6001 : 7010	6001 : 7011	6001 : 7012	6001 : 7013
6002 : 7007	6002 : 7008	6002 : 7009	6002 : 7010	6002 : 7011	6002 : 7012	6002 : 7013
6003 : 7007	6003 : 7008	6003 : 7009	6003 : 7010	6003 : 7011	6003 : 7012	6003 : 7013
6004 : 7007	6004 : 7008	6004 : 7009	6004 : 7010	6004 : 7011	6004 : 7012	6004 : 7013
6005 : 7007	6005 : 7008	6005 : 7009	6005 : 7010	6005 : 7011	6005 : 7012	6005 : 7013
6006 : 7007	6006 : 7008	6006 : 7009	6006 : 7010	6006 : 7011	6006 : 7012	6006 : 7013
6007 : 7007	6007 : 7008	6007 : 7009	6007 : 7010	6007 : 7011	6007 : 7012	6007 : 7013
6008 : 7007	6008 : 7008	6008 : 7009	6008 : 7010	6008 : 7011	6008 : 7012	6008 : 7013
6009 : 7007	6009 : 7008	6009 : 7009	6009 : 7010	6009 : 7011	6009 : 7012	6009 : 7013
6010 : 7007	6010 : 7008	6010 : 7009	6010 : 7010	6010 : 7011	6010 : 7012	6010 : 7013
6011 : 7007	6011 : 7008	6011 : 7009	6011 : 7010	6011 : 7011	6011 : 7012	6011 : 7013
6012 : 7007	6012 : 7008	6012 : 7009	6012 : 7010	6012 : 7011	6012 : 7012	6012 : 7013
6013 : 7007	6013 : 7008	6013 : 7009	6013 : 7010	6013 : 7011	6013 : 7012	6013 : 7013
6014 : 7007	6014 : 7008	6014 : 7009	6014 : 7010	6014 : 7011	6014 : 7012	6014 : 7013
6015 : 7007	6015 : 7008	6015 : 7009	6015 : 7010	6015 : 7011	6015 : 7012	6015 : 7013
6016 : 7007	6016 : 7008	6016 : 7009	6016 : 7010	6016 : 7011	6016 : 7012	6016 : 7013
6017 : 7007	6017 : 7008	6017 : 7009	6017 : 7010	6017 : 7011	6017 : 7012	6017 : 7013
6018 : 7007	6018 : 7008	6018 : 7009	6018 : 7010	6018 : 7011	6018 : 7012	6018 : 7013

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6019 : 7007 6020 : 7007	6019 : 7008 6020 : 7008	6019 : 7009 6020 : 7009	6019 : 7010 6020 : 7010	6019 : 7011 6020 : 7011	6019 : 7012 6020 : 7012	6019 : 7013 6020 : 7013
6000 : 7014 6001 : 7014 6002 : 7014 6003 : 7014 6004 : 7014 6005 : 7014 6006 : 7014 6007 : 7014 6008 : 7014 6009 : 7014 6010 : 7014 6011 : 7014 6012 : 7014 6013 : 7014 6014 : 7014 6015 : 7014 6016 : 7014 6017 : 7014 6018 : 7014 6019 : 7014 6020 : 7014	6000 : 7015 6001 : 7015 6002 : 7015 6003 : 7015 6004 : 7015 6005 : 7015 6006 : 7015 6007 : 7015 6008 : 7015 6009 : 7015 6010 : 7015 6011 : 7015 6012 : 7015 6013 : 7015 6014 : 7015 6015 : 7015 6016 : 7015 6017 : 7015 6018 : 7015 6019 : 7015 6020 : 7015	6000 : 7016 6001 : 7016 6002 : 7016 6003 : 7016 6004 : 7016 6005 : 7016 6006 : 7016 6007 : 7016 6008 : 7016 6009 : 7016 6010 : 7016 6011 : 7016 6012 : 7016 6013 : 7016 6014 : 7016 6015 : 7016 6016 : 7016 6017 : 7016 6018 : 7016 6019 : 7016 6020 : 7016	6000 : 7017 6001 : 7017 6002 : 7017 6003 : 7017 6004 : 7017 6005 : 7017 6006 : 7017 6007 : 7017 6008 : 7017 6009 : 7017 6010 : 7017 6011 : 7017 6012 : 7017 6013 : 7017 6014 : 7017 6015 : 7017 6016 : 7017 6017 : 7017 6018 : 7017 6019 : 7017 6020 : 7017	6000 : 7018 6001 : 7018 6002 : 7018 6003 : 7018 6004 : 7018 6005 : 7018 6006 : 7018 6007 : 7018 6008 : 7018 6009 : 7018 6010 : 7018 6011 : 7018 6012 : 7018 6013 : 7018 6014 : 7018 6015 : 7018 6016 : 7018 6017 : 7018 6018 : 7018 6019 : 7018 6020 : 7018	6000 : 7019 6001 : 7019 6002 : 7019 6003 : 7019 6004 : 7019 6005 : 7019 6006 : 7019 6007 : 7019 6008 : 7019 6009 : 7019 6010 : 7019 6011 : 7019 6012 : 7019 6013 : 7019 6014 : 7019 6015 : 7019 6016 : 7019 6017 : 7019 6018 : 7019 6019 : 7019 6020 : 7019	6000 : 7020 6001 : 7020 6002 : 7020 6003 : 7020 6004 : 7020 6005 : 7020 6006 : 7020 6007 : 7020 6008 : 7020 6009 : 7020 6010 : 7020 6011 : 7020 6012 : 7020 6013 : 7020 6014 : 7020 6015 : 7020 6016 : 7020 6017 : 7020 6018 : 7020 6019 : 7020 6020 : 7020
6000 : 7021 6001 : 7021 6002 : 7021 6003 : 7021 6004 : 7021 6005 : 7021 6006 : 7021 6007 : 7021 6008 : 7021 6009 : 7021 6010 : 7021 6011 : 7021 6012 : 7021 6013 : 7021 6014 : 7021 6015 : 7021 6016 : 7021	6000 : 7022 6001 : 7022 6002 : 7022 6003 : 7022 6004 : 7022 6005 : 7022 6006 : 7022 6007 : 7022 6008 : 7022 6009 : 7022 6010 : 7022 6011 : 7022 6012 : 7022 6013 : 7022 6014 : 7022 6015 : 7022 6016 : 7022	6000 : 7023 6001 : 7023 6002 : 7023 6003 : 7023 6004 : 7023 6005 : 7023 6006 : 7023 6007 : 7023 6008 : 7023 6009 : 7023 6010 : 7023 6011 : 7023 6012 : 7023 6013 : 7023 6014 : 7023 6015 : 7023 6016 : 7023	6000 : 7024 6001 : 7024 6002 : 7024 6003 : 7024 6004 : 7024 6005 : 7024 6006 : 7024 6007 : 7024 6008 : 7024 6009 : 7024 6010 : 7024 6011 : 7024 6012 : 7024 6013 : 7024 6014 : 7024 6015 : 7024 6016 : 7024	6000 : 7025 6001 : 7025 6002 : 7025 6003 : 7025 6004 : 7025 6005 : 7025 6006 : 7025 6007 : 7025 6008 : 7025 6009 : 7025 6010 : 7025 6011 : 7025 6012 : 7025 6013 : 7025 6014 : 7025 6015 : 7025 6016 : 7025	6000 : 7026 6001 : 7026 6002 : 7026 6003 : 7026 6004 : 7026 6005 : 7026 6006 : 7026 6007 : 7026 6008 : 7026 6009 : 7026 6010 : 7026 6011 : 7026 6012 : 7026 6013 : 7026 6014 : 7026 6015 : 7026 6016 : 7026	6000 : 7027 6001 : 7027 6002 : 7027 6003 : 7027 6004 : 7027 6005 : 7027 6006 : 7027 6007 : 7027 6008 : 7027 6009 : 7027 6010 : 7027 6011 : 7027 6012 : 7027 6013 : 7027 6014 : 7027 6015 : 7027 6016 : 7027

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6017 : 7021 6018 : 7021 6019 : 7021 6020 : 7021	6017 : 7022 6018 : 7022 6019 : 7022 6020 : 7022	6017 : 7023 6018 : 7023 6019 : 7023 6020 : 7023	6017 : 7024 6018 : 7024 6019 : 7024 6020 : 7024	6017 : 7025 6018 : 7025 6019 : 7025 6020 : 7025	6017 : 7026 6018 : 7026 6019 : 7026 6020 : 7026	6017 : 7027 6018 : 7027 6019 : 7027 6020 : 7027
6000 : 7028 6001 : 7028 6002 : 7028 6003 : 7028 6004 : 7028 6005 : 7028 6006 : 7028 6007 : 7028 6008 : 7028 6009 : 7028 6010 : 7028 6011 : 7028 6012 : 7028 6013 : 7028 6014 : 7028 6015 : 7028 6016 : 7028 6017 : 7028 6018 : 7028 6019 : 7028 6020 : 7028	6000 : 7029 6001 : 7029 6002 : 7029 6003 : 7029 6004 : 7029 6005 : 7029 6006 : 7029 6007 : 7029 6008 : 7029 6009 : 7029 6010 : 7029 6011 : 7029 6012 : 7029 6013 : 7029 6014 : 7029 6015 : 7029 6016 : 7029 6017 : 7029 6018 : 7029 6019 : 7029 6020 : 7029	6000 : 7030 6001 : 7030 6002 : 7030 6003 : 7030 6004 : 7030 6005 : 7030 6006 : 7030 6007 : 7030 6008 : 7030 6009 : 7030 6010 : 7030 6011 : 7030 6012 : 7030 6013 : 7030 6014 : 7030 6015 : 7030 6016 : 7030 6017 : 7030 6018 : 7030 6019 : 7030 6020 : 7030	6000 : 7031 6001 : 7031 6002 : 7031 6003 : 7031 6004 : 7031 6005 : 7031 6006 : 7031 6007 : 7031 6008 : 7031 6009 : 7031 6010 : 7031 6011 : 7031 6012 : 7031 6013 : 7031 6014 : 7031 6015 : 7031 6016 : 7031 6017 : 7031 6018 : 7031 6019 : 7031 6020 : 7031	6000 : 7032 6001 : 7032 6002 : 7032 6003 : 7032 6004 : 7032 6005 : 7032 6006 : 7032 6007 : 7032 6008 : 7032 6009 : 7032 6010 : 7032 6011 : 7032 6012 : 7032 6013 : 7032 6014 : 7032 6015 : 7032 6016 : 7032 6017 : 7032 6018 : 7032 6019 : 7032 6020 : 7032	6000 : 7033 6001 : 7033 6002 : 7033 6003 : 7033 6004 : 7033 6005 : 7033 6006 : 7033 6007 : 7033 6008 : 7033 6009 : 7033 6010 : 7033 6011 : 7033 6012 : 7033 6013 : 7033 6014 : 7033 6015 : 7033 6016 : 7033 6017 : 7033 6018 : 7033 6019 : 7033 6020 : 7033	6000 : 7034 6001 : 7034 6002 : 7034 6003 : 7034 6004 : 7034 6005 : 7034 6006 : 7034 6007 : 7034 6008 : 7034 6009 : 7034 6010 : 7034 6011 : 7034 6012 : 7034 6013 : 7034 6014 : 7034 6015 : 7034 6016 : 7034 6017 : 7034 6018 : 7034 6019 : 7034 6020 : 7034
6000 : 7035 6001 : 7035 6002 : 7035 6003 : 7035 6004 : 7035 6005 : 7035 6006 : 7035 6007 : 7035 6008 : 7035 6009 : 7035 6010 : 7035 6011 : 7035 6012 : 7035 6013 : 7035 6014 : 7035	6000 : 7036 6001 : 7036 6002 : 7036 6003 : 7036 6004 : 7036 6005 : 7036 6006 : 7036 6007 : 7036 6008 : 7036 6009 : 7036 6010 : 7036 6011 : 7036 6012 : 7036 6013 : 7036 6014 : 7036	6000 : 7037 6001 : 7037 6002 : 7037 6003 : 7037 6004 : 7037 6005 : 7037 6006 : 7037 6007 : 7037 6008 : 7037 6009 : 7037 6010 : 7037 6011 : 7037 6012 : 7037 6013 : 7037 6014 : 7037	6000 : 7038 6001 : 7038 6002 : 7038 6003 : 7038 6004 : 7038 6005 : 7038 6006 : 7038 6007 : 7038 6008 : 7038 6009 : 7038 6010 : 7038 6011 : 7038 6012 : 7038 6013 : 7038 6014 : 7038	6000 : 7039 6001 : 7039 6002 : 7039 6003 : 7039 6004 : 7039 6005 : 7039 6006 : 7039 6007 : 7039 6008 : 7039 6009 : 7039 6010 : 7039 6011 : 7039 6012 : 7039 6013 : 7039 6014 : 7039	6000 : 7040 6001 : 7040 6002 : 7040 6003 : 7040 6004 : 7040 6005 : 7040 6006 : 7040 6007 : 7040 6008 : 7040 6009 : 7040 6010 : 7040 6011 : 7040 6012 : 7040 6013 : 7040 6014 : 7040	6000 : 7041 6001 : 7041 6002 : 7041 6003 : 7041 6004 : 7041 6005 : 7041 6006 : 7041 6007 : 7041 6008 : 7041 6009 : 7041 6010 : 7041 6011 : 7041 6012 : 7041 6013 : 7041 6014 : 7041

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6015 : 7035 6016 : 7035 6017 : 7035 6018 : 7035 6019 : 7035 6020 : 7035	6015 : 7036 6016 : 7036 6017 : 7036 6018 : 7036 6019 : 7036 6020 : 7036	6015 : 7037 6016 : 7037 6017 : 7037 6018 : 7037 6019 : 7037 6020 : 7037	6015 : 7038 6016 : 7038 6017 : 7038 6018 : 7038 6019 : 7038 6020 : 7038	6015 : 7039 6016 : 7039 6017 : 7039 6018 : 7039 6019 : 7039 6020 : 7039	6015 : 7040 6016 : 7040 6017 : 7040 6018 : 7040 6019 : 7040 6020 : 7040	6015 : 7041 6016 : 7041 6017 : 7041 6018 : 7041 6019 : 7041 6020 : 7041
6000 : 7042 6001 : 7042 6002 : 7042 6003 : 7042 6004 : 7042 6005 : 7042 6006 : 7042 6007 : 7042 6008 : 7042 6009 : 7042 6010 : 7042 6011 : 7042 6012 : 7042 6013 : 7042 6014 : 7042 6015 : 7042 6016 : 7042 6017 : 7042 6018 : 7042 6019 : 7042 6020 : 7042	6000 : 7043 6001 : 7043 6002 : 7043 6003 : 7043 6004 : 7043 6005 : 7043 6006 : 7043 6007 : 7043 6008 : 7043 6009 : 7043 6010 : 7043 6011 : 7043 6012 : 7043 6013 : 7043 6014 : 7043 6015 : 7043 6016 : 7043 6017 : 7043 6018 : 7043 6019 : 7043 6020 : 7043	6000 : 7044 6001 : 7044 6002 : 7044 6003 : 7044 6004 : 7044 6005 : 7044 6006 : 7044 6007 : 7044 6008 : 7044 6009 : 7044 6010 : 7044 6011 : 7044 6012 : 7044 6013 : 7044 6014 : 7044 6015 : 7044 6016 : 7044 6017 : 7044 6018 : 7044 6019 : 7044 6020 : 7044	6000 : 7045 6001 : 7045 6002 : 7045 6003 : 7045 6004 : 7045 6005 : 7045 6006 : 7045 6007 : 7045 6008 : 7045 6009 : 7045 6010 : 7045 6011 : 7045 6012 : 7045 6013 : 7045 6014 : 7045 6015 : 7045 6016 : 7045 6017 : 7045 6018 : 7045 6019 : 7045 6020 : 7045	6000 : 7046 6001 : 7046 6002 : 7046 6003 : 7046 6004 : 7046 6005 : 7046 6006 : 7046 6007 : 7046 6008 : 7046 6009 : 7046 6010 : 7046 6011 : 7046 6012 : 7046 6013 : 7046 6014 : 7046 6015 : 7046 6016 : 7046 6017 : 7046 6018 : 7046 6019 : 7046 6020 : 7046	6000 : 7047 6001 : 7047 6002 : 7047 6003 : 7047 6004 : 7047 6005 : 7047 6006 : 7047 6007 : 7047 6008 : 7047 6009 : 7047 6010 : 7047 6011 : 7047 6012 : 7047 6013 : 7047 6014 : 7047 6015 : 7047 6016 : 7047 6017 : 7047 6018 : 7047 6019 : 7047 6020 : 7047	6000 : 7048 6001 : 7048 6002 : 7048 6003 : 7048 6004 : 7048 6005 : 7048 6006 : 7048 6007 : 7048 6008 : 7048 6009 : 7048 6010 : 7048 6011 : 7048 6012 : 7048 6013 : 7048 6014 : 7048 6015 : 7048 6016 : 7048 6017 : 7048 6018 : 7048 6019 : 7048 6020 : 7048
6000 : 7049 6001 : 7049 6002 : 7049 6003 : 7049 6004 : 7049 6005 : 7049 6006 : 7049 6007 : 7049 6008 : 7049 6009 : 7049 6010 : 7049 6011 : 7049 6012 : 7049	6000 : 7050 6001 : 7050 6002 : 7050 6003 : 7050 6004 : 7050 6005 : 7050 6006 : 7050 6007 : 7050 6008 : 7050 6009 : 7050 6010 : 7050 6011 : 7050 6012 : 7050	6000 : 7051 6001 : 7051 6002 : 7051 6003 : 7051 6004 : 7051 6005 : 7051 6006 : 7051 6007 : 7051 6008 : 7051 6009 : 7051 6010 : 7051 6011 : 7051 6012 : 7051	6000 : 7052 6001 : 7052 6002 : 7052 6003 : 7052 6004 : 7052 6005 : 7052 6006 : 7052 6007 : 7052 6008 : 7052 6009 : 7052 6010 : 7052 6011 : 7052 6012 : 7052	6000 : 7053 6001 : 7053 6002 : 7053 6003 : 7053 6004 : 7053 6005 : 7053 6006 : 7053 6007 : 7053 6008 : 7053 6009 : 7053 6010 : 7053 6011 : 7053 6012 : 7053	6000 : 7054 6001 : 7054 6002 : 7054 6003 : 7054 6004 : 7054 6005 : 7054 6006 : 7054 6007 : 7054 6008 : 7054 6009 : 7054 6010 : 7054 6011 : 7054 6012 : 7054	6000 : 7055 6001 : 7055 6002 : 7055 6003 : 7055 6004 : 7055 6005 : 7055 6006 : 7055 6007 : 7055 6008 : 7055 6009 : 7055 6010 : 7055 6011 : 7055 6012 : 7055

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6013 : 7049	6013 : 7050	6013 : 7051	6013 : 7052	6013 : 7053	6013 : 7054	6013 : 7055
6014 : 7049	6014 : 7050	6014 : 7051	6014 : 7052	6014 : 7053	6014 : 7054	6014 : 7055
6015 : 7049	6015 : 7050	6015 : 7051	6015 : 7052	6015 : 7053	6015 : 7054	6015 : 7055
6016 : 7049	6016 : 7050	6016 : 7051	6016 : 7052	6016 : 7053	6016 : 7054	6016 : 7055
6017 : 7049	6017 : 7050	6017 : 7051	6017 : 7052	6017 : 7053	6017 : 7054	6017 : 7055
6018 : 7049	6018 : 7050	6018 : 7051	6018 : 7052	6018 : 7053	6018 : 7054	6018 : 7055
6019 : 7049	6019 : 7050	6019 : 7051	6019 : 7052	6019 : 7053	6019 : 7054	6019 : 7055
6020 : 7049	6020 : 7050	6020 : 7051	6020 : 7052	6020 : 7053	6020 : 7054	6020 : 7055
6000 : 7056	6000 : 7057	6000 : 7058	6000 : 7059	6000 : 7060	6000 : 7061	6000 : 7062
6001 : 7056	6001 : 7057	6001 : 7058	6001 : 7059	6001 : 7060	6001 : 7061	6001 : 7062
6002 : 7056	6002 : 7057	6002 : 7058	6002 : 7059	6002 : 7060	6002 : 7061	6002 : 7062
6003 : 7056	6003 : 7057	6003 : 7058	6003 : 7059	6003 : 7060	6003 : 7061	6003 : 7062
6004 : 7056	6004 : 7057	6004 : 7058	6004 : 7059	6004 : 7060	6004 : 7061	6004 : 7062
6005 : 7056	6005 : 7057	6005 : 7058	6005 : 7059	6005 : 7060	6005 : 7061	6005 : 7062
6006 : 7056	6006 : 7057	6006 : 7058	6006 : 7059	6006 : 7060	6006 : 7061	6006 : 7062
6007 : 7056	6007 : 7057	6007 : 7058	6007 : 7059	6007 : 7060	6007 : 7061	6007 : 7062
6008 : 7056	6008 : 7057	6008 : 7058	6008 : 7059	6008 : 7060	6008 : 7061	6008 : 7062
6009 : 7056	6009 : 7057	6009 : 7058	6009 : 7059	6009 : 7060	6009 : 7061	6009 : 7062
6010 : 7056	6010 : 7057	6010 : 7058	6010 : 7059	6010 : 7060	6010 : 7061	6010 : 7062
6011 : 7056	6011 : 7057	6011 : 7058	6011 : 7059	6011 : 7060	6011 : 7061	6011 : 7062
6012 : 7056	6012 : 7057	6012 : 7058	6012 : 7059	6012 : 7060	6012 : 7061	6012 : 7062
6013 : 7056	6013 : 7057	6013 : 7058	6013 : 7059	6013 : 7060	6013 : 7061	6013 : 7062
6014 : 7056	6014 : 7057	6014 : 7058	6014 : 7059	6014 : 7060	6014 : 7061	6014 : 7062
6015 : 7056	6015 : 7057	6015 : 7058	6015 : 7059	6015 : 7060	6015 : 7061	6015 : 7062
6016 : 7056	6016 : 7057	6016 : 7058	6016 : 7059	6016 : 7060	6016 : 7061	6016 : 7062
6017 : 7056	6017 : 7057	6017 : 7058	6017 : 7059	6017 : 7060	6017 : 7061	6017 : 7062
6018 : 7056	6018 : 7057	6018 : 7058	6018 : 7059	6018 : 7060	6018 : 7061	6018 : 7062
6019 : 7056	6019 : 7057	6019 : 7058	6019 : 7059	6019 : 7060	6019 : 7061	6019 : 7062
6020 : 7056	6020 : 7057	6020 : 7058	6020 : 7059	6020 : 7060	6020 : 7061	6020 : 7062
6000 : 7063	6000 : 7064	6000 : 7065	6000 : 7066	6000 : 7067	6000 : 7068	6000 : 7069
6001 : 7063	6001 : 7064	6001 : 7065	6001 : 7066	6001 : 7067	6001 : 7068	6001 : 7069
6002 : 7063	6002 : 7064	6002 : 7065	6002 : 7066	6002 : 7067	6002 : 7068	6002 : 7069
6003 : 7063	6003 : 7064	6003 : 7065	6003 : 7066	6003 : 7067	6003 : 7068	6003 : 7069
6004 : 7063	6004 : 7064	6004 : 7065	6004 : 7066	6004 : 7067	6004 : 7068	6004 : 7069
6005 : 7063	6005 : 7064	6005 : 7065	6005 : 7066	6005 : 7067	6005 : 7068	6005 : 7069
6006 : 7063	6006 : 7064	6006 : 7065	6006 : 7066	6006 : 7067	6006 : 7068	6006 : 7069
6007 : 7063	6007 : 7064	6007 : 7065	6007 : 7066	6007 : 7067	6007 : 7068	6007 : 7069
6008 : 7063	6008 : 7064	6008 : 7065	6008 : 7066	6008 : 7067	6008 : 7068	6008 : 7069
6009 : 7063	6009 : 7064	6009 : 7065	6009 : 7066	6009 : 7067	6009 : 7068	6009 : 7069
6010 : 7063	6010 : 7064	6010 : 7065	6010 : 7066	6010 : 7067	6010 : 7068	6010 : 7069

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6011 : 7063	6011 : 7064	6011 : 7065	6011 : 7066	6011 : 7067	6011 : 7068	6011 : 7069
6012 : 7063	6012 : 7064	6012 : 7065	6012 : 7066	6012 : 7067	6012 : 7068	6012 : 7069
6013 : 7063	6013 : 7064	6013 : 7065	6013 : 7066	6013 : 7067	6013 : 7068	6013 : 7069
6014 : 7063	6014 : 7064	6014 : 7065	6014 : 7066	6014 : 7067	6014 : 7068	6014 : 7069
6015 : 7063	6015 : 7064	6015 : 7065	6015 : 7066	6015 : 7067	6015 : 7068	6015 : 7069
6016 : 7063	6016 : 7064	6016 : 7065	6016 : 7066	6016 : 7067	6016 : 7068	6016 : 7069
6017 : 7063	6017 : 7064	6017 : 7065	6017 : 7066	6017 : 7067	6017 : 7068	6017 : 7069
6018 : 7063	6018 : 7064	6018 : 7065	6018 : 7066	6018 : 7067	6018 : 7068	6018 : 7069
6019 : 7063	6019 : 7064	6019 : 7065	6019 : 7066	6019 : 7067	6019 : 7068	6019 : 7069
6020 : 7063	6020 : 7064	6020 : 7065	6020 : 7066	6020 : 7067	6020 : 7068	6020 : 7069
6000 : 7070	6000 : 7071	6000 : 7072	6000 : 7073	6000 : 7074	6000 : 7075	6000 : 7076
6001 : 7070	6001 : 7071	6001 : 7072	6001 : 7073	6001 : 7074	6001 : 7075	6001 : 7076
6002 : 7070	6002 : 7071	6002 : 7072	6002 : 7073	6002 : 7074	6002 : 7075	6002 : 7076
6003 : 7070	6003 : 7071	6003 : 7072	6003 : 7073	6003 : 7074	6003 : 7075	6003 : 7076
6004 : 7070	6004 : 7071	6004 : 7072	6004 : 7073	6004 : 7074	6004 : 7075	6004 : 7076
6005 : 7070	6005 : 7071	6005 : 7072	6005 : 7073	6005 : 7074	6005 : 7075	6005 : 7076
6006 : 7070	6006 : 7071	6006 : 7072	6006 : 7073	6006 : 7074	6006 : 7075	6006 : 7076
6007 : 7070	6007 : 7071	6007 : 7072	6007 : 7073	6007 : 7074	6007 : 7075	6007 : 7076
6008 : 7070	6008 : 7071	6008 : 7072	6008 : 7073	6008 : 7074	6008 : 7075	6008 : 7076
6009 : 7070	6009 : 7071	6009 : 7072	6009 : 7073	6009 : 7074	6009 : 7075	6009 : 7076
6010 : 7070	6010 : 7071	6010 : 7072	6010 : 7073	6010 : 7074	6010 : 7075	6010 : 7076
6011 : 7070	6011 : 7071	6011 : 7072	6011 : 7073	6011 : 7074	6011 : 7075	6011 : 7076
6012 : 7070	6012 : 7071	6012 : 7072	6012 : 7073	6012 : 7074	6012 : 7075	6012 : 7076
6013 : 7070	6013 : 7071	6013 : 7072	6013 : 7073	6013 : 7074	6013 : 7075	6013 : 7076
6014 : 7070	6014 : 7071	6014 : 7072	6014 : 7073	6014 : 7074	6014 : 7075	6014 : 7076
6015 : 7070	6015 : 7071	6015 : 7072	6015 : 7073	6015 : 7074	6015 : 7075	6015 : 7076
6016 : 7070	6016 : 7071	6016 : 7072	6016 : 7073	6016 : 7074	6016 : 7075	6016 : 7076
6017 : 7070	6017 : 7071	6017 : 7072	6017 : 7073	6017 : 7074	6017 : 7075	6017 : 7076
6018 : 7070	6018 : 7071	6018 : 7072	6018 : 7073	6018 : 7074	6018 : 7075	6018 : 7076
6019 : 7070	6019 : 7071	6019 : 7072	6019 : 7073	6019 : 7074	6019 : 7075	6019 : 7076
6020 : 7070	6020 : 7071	6020 : 7072	6020 : 7073	6020 : 7074	6020 : 7075	6020 : 7076
6000 : 7077	6021 : 7000	6021 : 7001	6021 : 7002	6021 : 7003	6021 : 7004	6021 : 7005
6001 : 7077	6022 : 7000	6022 : 7001	6022 : 7002	6022 : 7003	6022 : 7004	6022 : 7005
6002 : 7077	6023 : 7000	6023 : 7001	6023 : 7002	6023 : 7003	6023 : 7004	6023 : 7005
6003 : 7077	6024 : 7000	6024 : 7001	6024 : 7002	6024 : 7003	6024 : 7004	6024 : 7005
6004 : 7077	6025 : 7000	6025 : 7001	6025 : 7002	6025 : 7003	6025 : 7004	6025 : 7005
6005 : 7077	6026 : 7000	6026 : 7001	6026 : 7002	6026 : 7003	6026 : 7004	6026 : 7005
6006 : 7077	6027 : 7000	6027 : 7001	6027 : 7002	6027 : 7003	6027 : 7004	6027 : 7005
6007 : 7077	6028 : 7000	6028 : 7001	6028 : 7002	6028 : 7003	6028 : 7004	6028 : 7005
6008 : 7077	6029 : 7000	6029 : 7001	6029 : 7002	6029 : 7003	6029 : 7004	6029 : 7005

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6009 : 7077	6030 : 7000	6030 : 7001	6030 : 7002	6030 : 7003	6030 : 7004	6030 : 7005
6010 : 7077	6031 : 7000	6031 : 7001	6031 : 7002	6031 : 7003	6031 : 7004	6031 : 7005
6011 : 7077	6032 : 7000	6032 : 7001	6032 : 7002	6032 : 7003	6032 : 7004	6032 : 7005
6012 : 7077	6033 : 7000	6033 : 7001	6033 : 7002	6033 : 7003	6033 : 7004	6033 : 7005
6013 : 7077	6034 : 7000	6034 : 7001	6034 : 7002	6034 : 7003	6034 : 7004	6034 : 7005
6014 : 7077	6035 : 7000	6035 : 7001	6035 : 7002	6035 : 7003	6035 : 7004	6035 : 7005
6015 : 7077	6036 : 7000	6036 : 7001	6036 : 7002	6036 : 7003	6036 : 7004	6036 : 7005
6016 : 7077	6037 : 7000	6037 : 7001	6037 : 7002	6037 : 7003	6037 : 7004	6037 : 7005
6017 : 7077	6038 : 7000	6038 : 7001	6038 : 7002	6038 : 7003	6038 : 7004	6038 : 7005
6018 : 7077	6039 : 7000	6039 : 7001	6039 : 7002	6039 : 7003	6039 : 7004	6039 : 7005
6019 : 7077	6040 : 7000	6040 : 7001	6040 : 7002	6040 : 7003	6040 : 7004	6040 : 7005
6020 : 7077						

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6021 : 7006	6021 : 7007	6021 : 7008	6021 : 7009	6021 : 7010	6021 : 7011	6021 : 7012
6022 : 7006	6022 : 7007	6022 : 7008	6022 : 7009	6022 : 7010	6022 : 7011	6022 : 7012
6023 : 7006	6023 : 7007	6023 : 7008	6023 : 7009	6023 : 7010	6023 : 7011	6023 : 7012
6024 : 7006	6024 : 7007	6024 : 7008	6024 : 7009	6024 : 7010	6024 : 7011	6024 : 7012
6025 : 7006	6025 : 7007	6025 : 7008	6025 : 7009	6025 : 7010	6025 : 7011	6025 : 7012
6026 : 7006	6026 : 7007	6026 : 7008	6026 : 7009	6026 : 7010	6026 : 7011	6026 : 7012
6027 : 7006	6027 : 7007	6027 : 7008	6027 : 7009	6027 : 7010	6027 : 7011	6027 : 7012
6028 : 7006	6028 : 7007	6028 : 7008	6028 : 7009	6028 : 7010	6028 : 7011	6028 : 7012
6029 : 7006	6029 : 7007	6029 : 7008	6029 : 7009	6029 : 7010	6029 : 7011	6029 : 7012
6030 : 7006	6030 : 7007	6030 : 7008	6030 : 7009	6030 : 7010	6030 : 7011	6030 : 7012
6031 : 7006	6031 : 7007	6031 : 7008	6031 : 7009	6031 : 7010	6031 : 7011	6031 : 7012
6032 : 7006	6032 : 7007	6032 : 7008	6032 : 7009	6032 : 7010	6032 : 7011	6032 : 7012
6033 : 7006	6033 : 7007	6033 : 7008	6033 : 7009	6033 : 7010	6033 : 7011	6033 : 7012
6034 : 7006	6034 : 7007	6034 : 7008	6034 : 7009	6034 : 7010	6034 : 7011	6034 : 7012
6035 : 7006	6035 : 7007	6035 : 7008	6035 : 7009	6035 : 7010	6035 : 7011	6035 : 7012
6036 : 7006	6036 : 7007	6036 : 7008	6036 : 7009	6036 : 7010	6036 : 7011	6036 : 7012
6037 : 7006	6037 : 7007	6037 : 7008	6037 : 7009	6037 : 7010	6037 : 7011	6037 : 7012
6038 : 7006	6038 : 7007	6038 : 7008	6038 : 7009	6038 : 7010	6038 : 7011	6038 : 7012
6039 : 7006	6039 : 7007	6039 : 7008	6039 : 7009	6039 : 7010	6039 : 7011	6039 : 7012
6040 : 7006	6040 : 7007	6040 : 7008	6040 : 7009	6040 : 7010	6040 : 7011	6040 : 7012

6021 : 7013	6021 : 7014	6021 : 7015	6021 : 7016	6021 : 7017	6021 : 7018	6021 : 7019
6022 : 7013	6022 : 7014	6022 : 7015	6022 : 7016	6022 : 7017	6022 : 7018	6022 : 7019
6023 : 7013	6023 : 7014	6023 : 7015	6023 : 7016	6023 : 7017	6023 : 7018	6023 : 7019
6024 : 7013	6024 : 7014	6024 : 7015	6024 : 7016	6024 : 7017	6024 : 7018	6024 : 7019
6025 : 7013	6025 : 7014	6025 : 7015	6025 : 7016	6025 : 7017	6025 : 7018	6025 : 7019
6026 : 7013	6026 : 7014	6026 : 7015	6026 : 7016	6026 : 7017	6026 : 7018	6026 : 7019
6027 : 7013	6027 : 7014	6027 : 7015	6027 : 7016	6027 : 7017	6027 : 7018	6027 : 7019
6028 : 7013	6028 : 7014	6028 : 7015	6028 : 7016	6028 : 7017	6028 : 7018	6028 : 7019
6029 : 7013	6029 : 7014	6029 : 7015	6029 : 7016	6029 : 7017	6029 : 7018	6029 : 7019

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6030 : 7013	6030 : 7014	6030 : 7015	6030 : 7016	6030 : 7017	6030 : 7018	6030 : 7019
6031 : 7013	6031 : 7014	6031 : 7015	6031 : 7016	6031 : 7017	6031 : 7018	6031 : 7019
6032 : 7013	6032 : 7014	6032 : 7015	6032 : 7016	6032 : 7017	6032 : 7018	6032 : 7019
6033 : 7013	6033 : 7014	6033 : 7015	6033 : 7016	6033 : 7017	6033 : 7018	6033 : 7019
6034 : 7013	6034 : 7014	6034 : 7015	6034 : 7016	6034 : 7017	6034 : 7018	6034 : 7019
6035 : 7013	6035 : 7014	6035 : 7015	6035 : 7016	6035 : 7017	6035 : 7018	6035 : 7019
6036 : 7013	6036 : 7014	6036 : 7015	6036 : 7016	6036 : 7017	6036 : 7018	6036 : 7019
6037 : 7013	6037 : 7014	6037 : 7015	6037 : 7016	6037 : 7017	6037 : 7018	6037 : 7019
6038 : 7013	6038 : 7014	6038 : 7015	6038 : 7016	6038 : 7017	6038 : 7018	6038 : 7019
6039 : 7013	6039 : 7014	6039 : 7015	6039 : 7016	6039 : 7017	6039 : 7018	6039 : 7019
6040 : 7013	6040 : 7014	6040 : 7015	6040 : 7016	6040 : 7017	6040 : 7018	6040 : 7019
6021 : 7020	6021 : 7021	6021 : 7022	6021 : 7023	6021 : 7024	6021 : 7025	6021 : 7026
6022 : 7020	6022 : 7021	6022 : 7022	6022 : 7023	6022 : 7024	6022 : 7025	6022 : 7026
6023 : 7020	6023 : 7021	6023 : 7022	6023 : 7023	6023 : 7024	6023 : 7025	6023 : 7026
6024 : 7020	6024 : 7021	6024 : 7022	6024 : 7023	6024 : 7024	6024 : 7025	6024 : 7026
6025 : 7020	6025 : 7021	6025 : 7022	6025 : 7023	6025 : 7024	6025 : 7025	6025 : 7026
6026 : 7020	6026 : 7021	6026 : 7022	6026 : 7023	6026 : 7024	6026 : 7025	6026 : 7026
6027 : 7020	6027 : 7021	6027 : 7022	6027 : 7023	6027 : 7024	6027 : 7025	6027 : 7026
6028 : 7020	6028 : 7021	6028 : 7022	6028 : 7023	6028 : 7024	6028 : 7025	6028 : 7026
6029 : 7020	6029 : 7021	6029 : 7022	6029 : 7023	6029 : 7024	6029 : 7025	6029 : 7026
6030 : 7020	6030 : 7021	6030 : 7022	6030 : 7023	6030 : 7024	6030 : 7025	6030 : 7026
6031 : 7020	6031 : 7021	6031 : 7022	6031 : 7023	6031 : 7024	6031 : 7025	6031 : 7026
6032 : 7020	6032 : 7021	6032 : 7022	6032 : 7023	6032 : 7024	6032 : 7025	6032 : 7026
6033 : 7020	6033 : 7021	6033 : 7022	6033 : 7023	6033 : 7024	6033 : 7025	6033 : 7026
6034 : 7020	6034 : 7021	6034 : 7022	6034 : 7023	6034 : 7024	6034 : 7025	6034 : 7026
6035 : 7020	6035 : 7021	6035 : 7022	6035 : 7023	6035 : 7024	6035 : 7025	6035 : 7026
6036 : 7020	6036 : 7021	6036 : 7022	6036 : 7023	6036 : 7024	6036 : 7025	6036 : 7026
6037 : 7020	6037 : 7021	6037 : 7022	6037 : 7023	6037 : 7024	6037 : 7025	6037 : 7026
6038 : 7020	6038 : 7021	6038 : 7022	6038 : 7023	6038 : 7024	6038 : 7025	6038 : 7026
6039 : 7020	6039 : 7021	6039 : 7022	6039 : 7023	6039 : 7024	6039 : 7025	6039 : 7026
6040 : 7020	6040 : 7021	6040 : 7022	6040 : 7023	6040 : 7024	6040 : 7025	6040 : 7026
6021 : 7027	6021 : 7028	6021 : 7029	6021 : 7030	6021 : 7031	6021 : 7032	6021 : 7033
6022 : 7027	6022 : 7028	6022 : 7029	6022 : 7030	6022 : 7031	6022 : 7032	6022 : 7033
6023 : 7027	6023 : 7028	6023 : 7029	6023 : 7030	6023 : 7031	6023 : 7032	6023 : 7033
6024 : 7027	6024 : 7028	6024 : 7029	6024 : 7030	6024 : 7031	6024 : 7032	6024 : 7033
6025 : 7027	6025 : 7028	6025 : 7029	6025 : 7030	6025 : 7031	6025 : 7032	6025 : 7033
6026 : 7027	6026 : 7028	6026 : 7029	6026 : 7030	6026 : 7031	6026 : 7032	6026 : 7033
6027 : 7027	6027 : 7028	6027 : 7029	6027 : 7030	6027 : 7031	6027 : 7032	6027 : 7033
6028 : 7027	6028 : 7028	6028 : 7029	6028 : 7030	6028 : 7031	6028 : 7032	6028 : 7033
6029 : 7027	6029 : 7028	6029 : 7029	6029 : 7030	6029 : 7031	6029 : 7032	6029 : 7033
6030 : 7027	6030 : 7028	6030 : 7029	6030 : 7030	6030 : 7031	6030 : 7032	6030 : 7033
6031 : 7027	6031 : 7028	6031 : 7029	6031 : 7030	6031 : 7031	6031 : 7032	6031 : 7033
6032 : 7027	6032 : 7028	6032 : 7029	6032 : 7030	6032 : 7031	6032 : 7032	6032 : 7033

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6033 : 7027	6033 : 7028	6033 : 7029	6033 : 7030	6033 : 7031	6033 : 7032	6033 : 7033
6034 : 7027	6034 : 7028	6034 : 7029	6034 : 7030	6034 : 7031	6034 : 7032	6034 : 7033
6035 : 7027	6035 : 7028	6035 : 7029	6035 : 7030	6035 : 7031	6035 : 7032	6035 : 7033
6036 : 7027	6036 : 7028	6036 : 7029	6036 : 7030	6036 : 7031	6036 : 7032	6036 : 7033
6037 : 7027	6037 : 7028	6037 : 7029	6037 : 7030	6037 : 7031	6037 : 7032	6037 : 7033
6038 : 7027	6038 : 7028	6038 : 7029	6038 : 7030	6038 : 7031	6038 : 7032	6038 : 7033
6039 : 7027	6039 : 7028	6039 : 7029	6039 : 7030	6039 : 7031	6039 : 7032	6039 : 7033
6040 : 7027	6040 : 7028	6040 : 7029	6040 : 7030	6040 : 7031	6040 : 7032	6040 : 7033
6021 : 7034	6021 : 7035	6021 : 7036	6021 : 7037	6021 : 7038	6021 : 7039	6021 : 7040
6022 : 7034	6022 : 7035	6022 : 7036	6022 : 7037	6022 : 7038	6022 : 7039	6022 : 7040
6023 : 7034	6023 : 7035	6023 : 7036	6023 : 7037	6023 : 7038	6023 : 7039	6023 : 7040
6024 : 7034	6024 : 7035	6024 : 7036	6024 : 7037	6024 : 7038	6024 : 7039	6024 : 7040
6025 : 7034	6025 : 7035	6025 : 7036	6025 : 7037	6025 : 7038	6025 : 7039	6025 : 7040
6026 : 7034	6026 : 7035	6026 : 7036	6026 : 7037	6026 : 7038	6026 : 7039	6026 : 7040
6027 : 7034	6027 : 7035	6027 : 7036	6027 : 7037	6027 : 7038	6027 : 7039	6027 : 7040
6028 : 7034	6028 : 7035	6028 : 7036	6028 : 7037	6028 : 7038	6028 : 7039	6028 : 7040
6029 : 7034	6029 : 7035	6029 : 7036	6029 : 7037	6029 : 7038	6029 : 7039	6029 : 7040
6030 : 7034	6030 : 7035	6030 : 7036	6030 : 7037	6030 : 7038	6030 : 7039	6030 : 7040
6031 : 7034	6031 : 7035	6031 : 7036	6031 : 7037	6031 : 7038	6031 : 7039	6031 : 7040
6032 : 7034	6032 : 7035	6032 : 7036	6032 : 7037	6032 : 7038	6032 : 7039	6032 : 7040
6033 : 7034	6033 : 7035	6033 : 7036	6033 : 7037	6033 : 7038	6033 : 7039	6033 : 7040
6034 : 7034	6034 : 7035	6034 : 7036	6034 : 7037	6034 : 7038	6034 : 7039	6034 : 7040
6035 : 7034	6035 : 7035	6035 : 7036	6035 : 7037	6035 : 7038	6035 : 7039	6035 : 7040
6036 : 7034	6036 : 7035	6036 : 7036	6036 : 7037	6036 : 7038	6036 : 7039	6036 : 7040
6037 : 7034	6037 : 7035	6037 : 7036	6037 : 7037	6037 : 7038	6037 : 7039	6037 : 7040
6038 : 7034	6038 : 7035	6038 : 7036	6038 : 7037	6038 : 7038	6038 : 7039	6038 : 7040
6039 : 7034	6039 : 7035	6039 : 7036	6039 : 7037	6039 : 7038	6039 : 7039	6039 : 7040
6040 : 7034	6040 : 7035	6040 : 7036	6040 : 7037	6040 : 7038	6040 : 7039	6040 : 7040
6021 : 7041	6021 : 7042	6021 : 7043	6021 : 7044	6021 : 7045	6021 : 7046	6021 : 7047
6022 : 7041	6022 : 7042	6022 : 7043	6022 : 7044	6022 : 7045	6022 : 7046	6022 : 7047
6023 : 7041	6023 : 7042	6023 : 7043	6023 : 7044	6023 : 7045	6023 : 7046	6023 : 7047
6024 : 7041	6024 : 7042	6024 : 7043	6024 : 7044	6024 : 7045	6024 : 7046	6024 : 7047
6025 : 7041	6025 : 7042	6025 : 7043	6025 : 7044	6025 : 7045	6025 : 7046	6025 : 7047
6026 : 7041	6026 : 7042	6026 : 7043	6026 : 7044	6026 : 7045	6026 : 7046	6026 : 7047
6027 : 7041	6027 : 7042	6027 : 7043	6027 : 7044	6027 : 7045	6027 : 7046	6027 : 7047
6028 : 7041	6028 : 7042	6028 : 7043	6028 : 7044	6028 : 7045	6028 : 7046	6028 : 7047
6029 : 7041	6029 : 7042	6029 : 7043	6029 : 7044	6029 : 7045	6029 : 7046	6029 : 7047
6030 : 7041	6030 : 7042	6030 : 7043	6030 : 7044	6030 : 7045	6030 : 7046	6030 : 7047
6031 : 7041	6031 : 7042	6031 : 7043	6031 : 7044	6031 : 7045	6031 : 7046	6031 : 7047
6032 : 7041	6032 : 7042	6032 : 7043	6032 : 7044	6032 : 7045	6032 : 7046	6032 : 7047
6033 : 7041	6033 : 7042	6033 : 7043	6033 : 7044	6033 : 7045	6033 : 7046	6033 : 7047
6034 : 7041	6034 : 7042	6034 : 7043	6034 : 7044	6034 : 7045	6034 : 7046	6034 : 7047
6035 : 7041	6035 : 7042	6035 : 7043	6035 : 7044	6035 : 7045	6035 : 7046	6035 : 7047

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6036 : 7041	6036 : 7042	6036 : 7043	6036 : 7044	6036 : 7045	6036 : 7046	6036 : 7047
6037 : 7041	6037 : 7042	6037 : 7043	6037 : 7044	6037 : 7045	6037 : 7046	6037 : 7047
6038 : 7041	6038 : 7042	6038 : 7043	6038 : 7044	6038 : 7045	6038 : 7046	6038 : 7047
6039 : 7041	6039 : 7042	6039 : 7043	6039 : 7044	6039 : 7045	6039 : 7046	6039 : 7047
6040 : 7041	6040 : 7042	6040 : 7043	6040 : 7044	6040 : 7045	6040 : 7046	6040 : 7047
6021 : 7048	6021 : 7049	6021 : 7050	6021 : 7051	6021 : 7052	6021 : 7053	6021 : 7054
6022 : 7048	6022 : 7049	6022 : 7050	6022 : 7051	6022 : 7052	6022 : 7053	6022 : 7054
6023 : 7048	6023 : 7049	6023 : 7050	6023 : 7051	6023 : 7052	6023 : 7053	6023 : 7054
6024 : 7048	6024 : 7049	6024 : 7050	6024 : 7051	6024 : 7052	6024 : 7053	6024 : 7054
6025 : 7048	6025 : 7049	6025 : 7050	6025 : 7051	6025 : 7052	6025 : 7053	6025 : 7054
6026 : 7048	6026 : 7049	6026 : 7050	6026 : 7051	6026 : 7052	6026 : 7053	6026 : 7054
6027 : 7048	6027 : 7049	6027 : 7050	6027 : 7051	6027 : 7052	6027 : 7053	6027 : 7054
6028 : 7048	6028 : 7049	6028 : 7050	6028 : 7051	6028 : 7052	6028 : 7053	6028 : 7054
6029 : 7048	6029 : 7049	6029 : 7050	6029 : 7051	6029 : 7052	6029 : 7053	6029 : 7054
6030 : 7048	6030 : 7049	6030 : 7050	6030 : 7051	6030 : 7052	6030 : 7053	6030 : 7054
6031 : 7048	6031 : 7049	6031 : 7050	6031 : 7051	6031 : 7052	6031 : 7053	6031 : 7054
6032 : 7048	6032 : 7049	6032 : 7050	6032 : 7051	6032 : 7052	6032 : 7053	6032 : 7054
6033 : 7048	6033 : 7049	6033 : 7050	6033 : 7051	6033 : 7052	6033 : 7053	6033 : 7054
6034 : 7048	6034 : 7049	6034 : 7050	6034 : 7051	6034 : 7052	6034 : 7053	6034 : 7054
6035 : 7048	6035 : 7049	6035 : 7050	6035 : 7051	6035 : 7052	6035 : 7053	6035 : 7054
6036 : 7048	6036 : 7049	6036 : 7050	6036 : 7051	6036 : 7052	6036 : 7053	6036 : 7054
6037 : 7048	6037 : 7049	6037 : 7050	6037 : 7051	6037 : 7052	6037 : 7053	6037 : 7054
6038 : 7048	6038 : 7049	6038 : 7050	6038 : 7051	6038 : 7052	6038 : 7053	6038 : 7054
6039 : 7048	6039 : 7049	6039 : 7050	6039 : 7051	6039 : 7052	6039 : 7053	6039 : 7054
6040 : 7048	6040 : 7049	6040 : 7050	6040 : 7051	6040 : 7052	6040 : 7053	6040 : 7054
6021 : 7055	6021 : 7056	6021 : 7057	6021 : 7058	6021 : 7059	6021 : 7060	6021 : 7061
6022 : 7055	6022 : 7056	6022 : 7057	6022 : 7058	6022 : 7059	6022 : 7060	6022 : 7061
6023 : 7055	6023 : 7056	6023 : 7057	6023 : 7058	6023 : 7059	6023 : 7060	6023 : 7061
6024 : 7055	6024 : 7056	6024 : 7057	6024 : 7058	6024 : 7059	6024 : 7060	6024 : 7061
6025 : 7055	6025 : 7056	6025 : 7057	6025 : 7058	6025 : 7059	6025 : 7060	6025 : 7061
6026 : 7055	6026 : 7056	6026 : 7057	6026 : 7058	6026 : 7059	6026 : 7060	6026 : 7061
6027 : 7055	6027 : 7056	6027 : 7057	6027 : 7058	6027 : 7059	6027 : 7060	6027 : 7061
6028 : 7055	6028 : 7056	6028 : 7057	6028 : 7058	6028 : 7059	6028 : 7060	6028 : 7061
6029 : 7055	6029 : 7056	6029 : 7057	6029 : 7058	6029 : 7059	6029 : 7060	6029 : 7061
6030 : 7055	6030 : 7056	6030 : 7057	6030 : 7058	6030 : 7059	6030 : 7060	6030 : 7061
6031 : 7055	6031 : 7056	6031 : 7057	6031 : 7058	6031 : 7059	6031 : 7060	6031 : 7061
6032 : 7055	6032 : 7056	6032 : 7057	6032 : 7058	6032 : 7059	6032 : 7060	6032 : 7061
6033 : 7055	6033 : 7056	6033 : 7057	6033 : 7058	6033 : 7059	6033 : 7060	6033 : 7061
6034 : 7055	6034 : 7056	6034 : 7057	6034 : 7058	6034 : 7059	6034 : 7060	6034 : 7061
6035 : 7055	6035 : 7056	6035 : 7057	6035 : 7058	6035 : 7059	6035 : 7060	6035 : 7061
6036 : 7055	6036 : 7056	6036 : 7057	6036 : 7058	6036 : 7059	6036 : 7060	6036 : 7061
6037 : 7055	6037 : 7056	6037 : 7057	6037 : 7058	6037 : 7059	6037 : 7060	6037 : 7061
6038 : 7055	6038 : 7056	6038 : 7057	6038 : 7058	6038 : 7059	6038 : 7060	6038 : 7061

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6039 : 7055 6040 : 7055	6039 : 7056 6040 : 7056	6039 : 7057 6040 : 7057	6039 : 7058 6040 : 7058	6039 : 7059 6040 : 7059	6039 : 7060 6040 : 7060	6039 : 7061 6040 : 7061
6021 : 7062 6022 : 7062 6023 : 7062 6024 : 7062 6025 : 7062 6026 : 7062 6027 : 7062 6028 : 7062 6029 : 7062 6030 : 7062 6031 : 7062 6032 : 7062 6033 : 7062 6034 : 7062 6035 : 7062 6036 : 7062 6037 : 7062 6038 : 7062 6039 : 7062 6040 : 7062	6021 : 7063 6022 : 7063 6023 : 7063 6024 : 7063 6025 : 7063 6026 : 7063 6027 : 7063 6028 : 7063 6029 : 7063 6030 : 7063 6031 : 7063 6032 : 7063 6033 : 7063 6034 : 7063 6035 : 7063 6036 : 7063 6037 : 7063 6038 : 7063 6039 : 7063 6040 : 7063	6021 : 7064 6022 : 7064 6023 : 7064 6024 : 7064 6025 : 7064 6026 : 7064 6027 : 7064 6028 : 7064 6029 : 7064 6030 : 7064 6031 : 7064 6032 : 7064 6033 : 7064 6034 : 7064 6035 : 7064 6036 : 7064 6037 : 7064 6038 : 7064 6039 : 7064 6040 : 7064	6021 : 7065 6022 : 7065 6023 : 7065 6024 : 7065 6025 : 7065 6026 : 7065 6027 : 7065 6028 : 7065 6029 : 7065 6030 : 7065 6031 : 7065 6032 : 7065 6033 : 7065 6034 : 7065 6035 : 7065 6036 : 7065 6037 : 7065 6038 : 7065 6039 : 7065 6040 : 7065	6021 : 7066 6022 : 7066 6023 : 7066 6024 : 7066 6025 : 7066 6026 : 7066 6027 : 7066 6028 : 7066 6029 : 7066 6030 : 7066 6031 : 7066 6032 : 7066 6033 : 7066 6034 : 7066 6035 : 7066 6036 : 7066 6037 : 7066 6038 : 7066 6039 : 7066 6040 : 7066	6021 : 7067 6022 : 7067 6023 : 7067 6024 : 7067 6025 : 7067 6026 : 7067 6027 : 7067 6028 : 7067 6029 : 7067 6030 : 7067 6031 : 7067 6032 : 7067 6033 : 7067 6034 : 7067 6035 : 7067 6036 : 7067 6037 : 7067 6038 : 7067 6039 : 7067 6040 : 7067	6021 : 7068 6022 : 7068 6023 : 7068 6024 : 7068 6025 : 7068 6026 : 7068 6027 : 7068 6028 : 7068 6029 : 7068 6030 : 7068 6031 : 7068 6032 : 7068 6033 : 7068 6034 : 7068 6035 : 7068 6036 : 7068 6037 : 7068 6038 : 7068 6039 : 7068 6040 : 7068
6021 : 7069 6022 : 7069 6023 : 7069 6024 : 7069 6025 : 7069 6026 : 7069 6027 : 7069 6028 : 7069 6029 : 7069 6030 : 7069 6031 : 7069 6032 : 7069 6033 : 7069 6034 : 7069 6035 : 7069 6036 : 7069 6037 : 7069 6038 : 7069 6039 : 7069 6040 : 7069	6021 : 7070 6022 : 7070 6023 : 7070 6024 : 7070 6025 : 7070 6026 : 7070 6027 : 7070 6028 : 7070 6029 : 7070 6030 : 7070 6031 : 7070 6032 : 7070 6033 : 7070 6034 : 7070 6035 : 7070 6036 : 7070 6037 : 7070 6038 : 7070 6039 : 7070 6040 : 7070	6021 : 7071 6022 : 7071 6023 : 7071 6024 : 7071 6025 : 7071 6026 : 7071 6027 : 7071 6028 : 7071 6029 : 7071 6030 : 7071 6031 : 7071 6032 : 7071 6033 : 7071 6034 : 7071 6035 : 7071 6036 : 7071 6037 : 7071 6038 : 7071 6039 : 7071 6040 : 7071	6021 : 7072 6022 : 7072 6023 : 7072 6024 : 7072 6025 : 7072 6026 : 7072 6027 : 7072 6028 : 7072 6029 : 7072 6030 : 7072 6031 : 7072 6032 : 7072 6033 : 7072 6034 : 7072 6035 : 7072 6036 : 7072 6037 : 7072 6038 : 7072 6039 : 7072 6040 : 7072	6021 : 7073 6022 : 7073 6023 : 7073 6024 : 7073 6025 : 7073 6026 : 7073 6027 : 7073 6028 : 7073 6029 : 7073 6030 : 7073 6031 : 7073 6032 : 7073 6033 : 7073 6034 : 7073 6035 : 7073 6036 : 7073 6037 : 7073 6038 : 7073 6039 : 7073 6040 : 7073	6021 : 7074 6022 : 7074 6023 : 7074 6024 : 7074 6025 : 7074 6026 : 7074 6027 : 7074 6028 : 7074 6029 : 7074 6030 : 7074 6031 : 7074 6032 : 7074 6033 : 7074 6034 : 7074 6035 : 7074 6036 : 7074 6037 : 7074 6038 : 7074 6039 : 7074 6040 : 7074	6021 : 7075 6022 : 7075 6023 : 7075 6024 : 7075 6025 : 7075 6026 : 7075 6027 : 7075 6028 : 7075 6029 : 7075 6030 : 7075 6031 : 7075 6032 : 7075 6033 : 7075 6034 : 7075 6035 : 7075 6036 : 7075 6037 : 7075 6038 : 7075 6039 : 7075 6040 : 7075
6021 : 7076	6021 : 7077	6041 : 7000	6041 : 7001	6041 : 7002	6041 : 7003	6041 : 7004

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6022 : 7076	6022 : 7077	6042 : 7000	6042 : 7001	6042 : 7002	6042 : 7003	6042 : 7004
6023 : 7076	6023 : 7077	6043 : 7000	6043 : 7001	6043 : 7002	6043 : 7003	6043 : 7004
6024 : 7076	6024 : 7077	6044 : 7000	6044 : 7001	6044 : 7002	6044 : 7003	6044 : 7004
6025 : 7076	6025 : 7077	6045 : 7000	6045 : 7001	6045 : 7002	6045 : 7003	6045 : 7004
6026 : 7076	6026 : 7077	6046 : 7000	6046 : 7001	6046 : 7002	6046 : 7003	6046 : 7004
6027 : 7076	6027 : 7077	6047 : 7000	6047 : 7001	6047 : 7002	6047 : 7003	6047 : 7004
6028 : 7076	6028 : 7077	6048 : 7000	6048 : 7001	6048 : 7002	6048 : 7003	6048 : 7004
6029 : 7076	6029 : 7077	6049 : 7000	6049 : 7001	6049 : 7002	6049 : 7003	6049 : 7004
6030 : 7076	6030 : 7077	6050 : 7000	6050 : 7001	6050 : 7002	6050 : 7003	6050 : 7004
6031 : 7076	6031 : 7077	6051 : 7000	6051 : 7001	6051 : 7002	6051 : 7003	6051 : 7004
6032 : 7076	6032 : 7077	6052 : 7000	6052 : 7001	6052 : 7002	6052 : 7003	6052 : 7004
6033 : 7076	6033 : 7077	6053 : 7000	6053 : 7001	6053 : 7002	6053 : 7003	6053 : 7004
6034 : 7076	6034 : 7077	6054 : 7000	6054 : 7001	6054 : 7002	6054 : 7003	6054 : 7004
6035 : 7076	6035 : 7077	6055 : 7000	6055 : 7001	6055 : 7002	6055 : 7003	6055 : 7004
6036 : 7076	6036 : 7077	6056 : 7000	6056 : 7001	6056 : 7002	6056 : 7003	6056 : 7004
6037 : 7076	6037 : 7077	6057 : 7000	6057 : 7001	6057 : 7002	6057 : 7003	6057 : 7004
6038 : 7076	6038 : 7077	6058 : 7000	6058 : 7001	6058 : 7002	6058 : 7003	6058 : 7004
6039 : 7076	6039 : 7077	6059 : 7000	6059 : 7001	6059 : 7002	6059 : 7003	6059 : 7004
6040 : 7076	6040 : 7077	6060 : 7000	6060 : 7001	6060 : 7002	6060 : 7003	6060 : 7004
6041 : 7005	6041 : 7006	6041 : 7007	6041 : 7008	6041 : 7009	6041 : 7010	6041 : 7011
6042 : 7005	6042 : 7006	6042 : 7007	6042 : 7008	6042 : 7009	6042 : 7010	6042 : 7011
6043 : 7005	6043 : 7006	6043 : 7007	6043 : 7008	6043 : 7009	6043 : 7010	6043 : 7011
6044 : 7005	6044 : 7006	6044 : 7007	6044 : 7008	6044 : 7009	6044 : 7010	6044 : 7011
6045 : 7005	6045 : 7006	6045 : 7007	6045 : 7008	6045 : 7009	6045 : 7010	6045 : 7011
6046 : 7005	6046 : 7006	6046 : 7007	6046 : 7008	6046 : 7009	6046 : 7010	6046 : 7011
6047 : 7005	6047 : 7006	6047 : 7007	6047 : 7008	6047 : 7009	6047 : 7010	6047 : 7011
6048 : 7005	6048 : 7006	6048 : 7007	6048 : 7008	6048 : 7009	6048 : 7010	6048 : 7011
6049 : 7005	6049 : 7006	6049 : 7007	6049 : 7008	6049 : 7009	6049 : 7010	6049 : 7011
6050 : 7005	6050 : 7006	6050 : 7007	6050 : 7008	6050 : 7009	6050 : 7010	6050 : 7011
6051 : 7005	6051 : 7006	6051 : 7007	6051 : 7008	6051 : 7009	6051 : 7010	6051 : 7011
6052 : 7005	6052 : 7006	6052 : 7007	6052 : 7008	6052 : 7009	6052 : 7010	6052 : 7011
6053 : 7005	6053 : 7006	6053 : 7007	6053 : 7008	6053 : 7009	6053 : 7010	6053 : 7011
6054 : 7005	6054 : 7006	6054 : 7007	6054 : 7008	6054 : 7009	6054 : 7010	6054 : 7011
6055 : 7005	6055 : 7006	6055 : 7007	6055 : 7008	6055 : 7009	6055 : 7010	6055 : 7011
6056 : 7005	6056 : 7006	6056 : 7007	6056 : 7008	6056 : 7009	6056 : 7010	6056 : 7011
6057 : 7005	6057 : 7006	6057 : 7007	6057 : 7008	6057 : 7009	6057 : 7010	6057 : 7011
6058 : 7005	6058 : 7006	6058 : 7007	6058 : 7008	6058 : 7009	6058 : 7010	6058 : 7011
6059 : 7005	6059 : 7006	6059 : 7007	6059 : 7008	6059 : 7009	6059 : 7010	6059 : 7011
6060 : 7005	6060 : 7006	6060 : 7007	6060 : 7008	6060 : 7009	6060 : 7010	6060 : 7011
6041 : 7012	6041 : 7013	6041 : 7014	6041 : 7015	6041 : 7016	6041 : 7017	6041 : 7018
6042 : 7012	6042 : 7013	6042 : 7014	6042 : 7015	6042 : 7016	6042 : 7017	6042 : 7018
6043 : 7012	6043 : 7013	6043 : 7014	6043 : 7015	6043 : 7016	6043 : 7017	6043 : 7018
6044 : 7012	6044 : 7013	6044 : 7014	6044 : 7015	6044 : 7016	6044 : 7017	6044 : 7018

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6045 : 7012	6045 : 7013	6045 : 7014	6045 : 7015	6045 : 7016	6045 : 7017	6045 : 7018
6046 : 7012	6046 : 7013	6046 : 7014	6046 : 7015	6046 : 7016	6046 : 7017	6046 : 7018
6047 : 7012	6047 : 7013	6047 : 7014	6047 : 7015	6047 : 7016	6047 : 7017	6047 : 7018
6048 : 7012	6048 : 7013	6048 : 7014	6048 : 7015	6048 : 7016	6048 : 7017	6048 : 7018
6049 : 7012	6049 : 7013	6049 : 7014	6049 : 7015	6049 : 7016	6049 : 7017	6049 : 7018
6050 : 7012	6050 : 7013	6050 : 7014	6050 : 7015	6050 : 7016	6050 : 7017	6050 : 7018
6051 : 7012	6051 : 7013	6051 : 7014	6051 : 7015	6051 : 7016	6051 : 7017	6051 : 7018
6052 : 7012	6052 : 7013	6052 : 7014	6052 : 7015	6052 : 7016	6052 : 7017	6052 : 7018
6053 : 7012	6053 : 7013	6053 : 7014	6053 : 7015	6053 : 7016	6053 : 7017	6053 : 7018
6054 : 7012	6054 : 7013	6054 : 7014	6054 : 7015	6054 : 7016	6054 : 7017	6054 : 7018
6055 : 7012	6055 : 7013	6055 : 7014	6055 : 7015	6055 : 7016	6055 : 7017	6055 : 7018
6056 : 7012	6056 : 7013	6056 : 7014	6056 : 7015	6056 : 7016	6056 : 7017	6056 : 7018
6057 : 7012	6057 : 7013	6057 : 7014	6057 : 7015	6057 : 7016	6057 : 7017	6057 : 7018
6058 : 7012	6058 : 7013	6058 : 7014	6058 : 7015	6058 : 7016	6058 : 7017	6058 : 7018
6059 : 7012	6059 : 7013	6059 : 7014	6059 : 7015	6059 : 7016	6059 : 7017	6059 : 7018
6060 : 7012	6060 : 7013	6060 : 7014	6060 : 7015	6060 : 7016	6060 : 7017	6060 : 7018
6041 : 7019	6041 : 7020	6041 : 7021	6041 : 7022	6041 : 7023	6041 : 7024	6041 : 7025
6042 : 7019	6042 : 7020	6042 : 7021	6042 : 7022	6042 : 7023	6042 : 7024	6042 : 7025
6043 : 7019	6043 : 7020	6043 : 7021	6043 : 7022	6043 : 7023	6043 : 7024	6043 : 7025
6044 : 7019	6044 : 7020	6044 : 7021	6044 : 7022	6044 : 7023	6044 : 7024	6044 : 7025
6045 : 7019	6045 : 7020	6045 : 7021	6045 : 7022	6045 : 7023	6045 : 7024	6045 : 7025
6046 : 7019	6046 : 7020	6046 : 7021	6046 : 7022	6046 : 7023	6046 : 7024	6046 : 7025
6047 : 7019	6047 : 7020	6047 : 7021	6047 : 7022	6047 : 7023	6047 : 7024	6047 : 7025
6048 : 7019	6048 : 7020	6048 : 7021	6048 : 7022	6048 : 7023	6048 : 7024	6048 : 7025
6049 : 7019	6049 : 7020	6049 : 7021	6049 : 7022	6049 : 7023	6049 : 7024	6049 : 7025
6050 : 7019	6050 : 7020	6050 : 7021	6050 : 7022	6050 : 7023	6050 : 7024	6050 : 7025
6051 : 7019	6051 : 7020	6051 : 7021	6051 : 7022	6051 : 7023	6051 : 7024	6051 : 7025
6052 : 7019	6052 : 7020	6052 : 7021	6052 : 7022	6052 : 7023	6052 : 7024	6052 : 7025
6053 : 7019	6053 : 7020	6053 : 7021	6053 : 7022	6053 : 7023	6053 : 7024	6053 : 7025
6054 : 7019	6054 : 7020	6054 : 7021	6054 : 7022	6054 : 7023	6054 : 7024	6054 : 7025
6055 : 7019	6055 : 7020	6055 : 7021	6055 : 7022	6055 : 7023	6055 : 7024	6055 : 7025
6056 : 7019	6056 : 7020	6056 : 7021	6056 : 7022	6056 : 7023	6056 : 7024	6056 : 7025
6057 : 7019	6057 : 7020	6057 : 7021	6057 : 7022	6057 : 7023	6057 : 7024	6057 : 7025
6058 : 7019	6058 : 7020	6058 : 7021	6058 : 7022	6058 : 7023	6058 : 7024	6058 : 7025
6059 : 7019	6059 : 7020	6059 : 7021	6059 : 7022	6059 : 7023	6059 : 7024	6059 : 7025
6060 : 7019	6060 : 7020	6060 : 7021	6060 : 7022	6060 : 7023	6060 : 7024	6060 : 7025
6041 : 7026	6041 : 7027	6041 : 7028	6041 : 7029	6041 : 7030	6041 : 7031	6041 : 7032
6042 : 7026	6042 : 7027	6042 : 7028	6042 : 7029	6042 : 7030	6042 : 7031	6042 : 7032
6043 : 7026	6043 : 7027	6043 : 7028	6043 : 7029	6043 : 7030	6043 : 7031	6043 : 7032
6044 : 7026	6044 : 7027	6044 : 7028	6044 : 7029	6044 : 7030	6044 : 7031	6044 : 7032
6045 : 7026	6045 : 7027	6045 : 7028	6045 : 7029	6045 : 7030	6045 : 7031	6045 : 7032
6046 : 7026	6046 : 7027	6046 : 7028	6046 : 7029	6046 : 7030	6046 : 7031	6046 : 7032
6047 : 7026	6047 : 7027	6047 : 7028	6047 : 7029	6047 : 7030	6047 : 7031	6047 : 7032

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6048 : 7026	6048 : 7027	6048 : 7028	6048 : 7029	6048 : 7030	6048 : 7031	6048 : 7032
6049 : 7026	6049 : 7027	6049 : 7028	6049 : 7029	6049 : 7030	6049 : 7031	6049 : 7032
6050 : 7026	6050 : 7027	6050 : 7028	6050 : 7029	6050 : 7030	6050 : 7031	6050 : 7032
6051 : 7026	6051 : 7027	6051 : 7028	6051 : 7029	6051 : 7030	6051 : 7031	6051 : 7032
6052 : 7026	6052 : 7027	6052 : 7028	6052 : 7029	6052 : 7030	6052 : 7031	6052 : 7032
6053 : 7026	6053 : 7027	6053 : 7028	6053 : 7029	6053 : 7030	6053 : 7031	6053 : 7032
6054 : 7026	6054 : 7027	6054 : 7028	6054 : 7029	6054 : 7030	6054 : 7031	6054 : 7032
6055 : 7026	6055 : 7027	6055 : 7028	6055 : 7029	6055 : 7030	6055 : 7031	6055 : 7032
6056 : 7026	6056 : 7027	6056 : 7028	6056 : 7029	6056 : 7030	6056 : 7031	6056 : 7032
6057 : 7026	6057 : 7027	6057 : 7028	6057 : 7029	6057 : 7030	6057 : 7031	6057 : 7032
6058 : 7026	6058 : 7027	6058 : 7028	6058 : 7029	6058 : 7030	6058 : 7031	6058 : 7032
6059 : 7026	6059 : 7027	6059 : 7028	6059 : 7029	6059 : 7030	6059 : 7031	6059 : 7032
6060 : 7026	6060 : 7027	6060 : 7028	6060 : 7029	6060 : 7030	6060 : 7031	6060 : 7032
6041 : 7033	6041 : 7034	6041 : 7035	6041 : 7036	6041 : 7037	6041 : 7038	6041 : 7039
6042 : 7033	6042 : 7034	6042 : 7035	6042 : 7036	6042 : 7037	6042 : 7038	6042 : 7039
6043 : 7033	6043 : 7034	6043 : 7035	6043 : 7036	6043 : 7037	6043 : 7038	6043 : 7039
6044 : 7033	6044 : 7034	6044 : 7035	6044 : 7036	6044 : 7037	6044 : 7038	6044 : 7039
6045 : 7033	6045 : 7034	6045 : 7035	6045 : 7036	6045 : 7037	6045 : 7038	6045 : 7039
6046 : 7033	6046 : 7034	6046 : 7035	6046 : 7036	6046 : 7037	6046 : 7038	6046 : 7039
6047 : 7033	6047 : 7034	6047 : 7035	6047 : 7036	6047 : 7037	6047 : 7038	6047 : 7039
6048 : 7033	6048 : 7034	6048 : 7035	6048 : 7036	6048 : 7037	6048 : 7038	6048 : 7039
6049 : 7033	6049 : 7034	6049 : 7035	6049 : 7036	6049 : 7037	6049 : 7038	6049 : 7039
6050 : 7033	6050 : 7034	6050 : 7035	6050 : 7036	6050 : 7037	6050 : 7038	6050 : 7039
6051 : 7033	6051 : 7034	6051 : 7035	6051 : 7036	6051 : 7037	6051 : 7038	6051 : 7039
6052 : 7033	6052 : 7034	6052 : 7035	6052 : 7036	6052 : 7037	6052 : 7038	6052 : 7039
6053 : 7033	6053 : 7034	6053 : 7035	6053 : 7036	6053 : 7037	6053 : 7038	6053 : 7039
6054 : 7033	6054 : 7034	6054 : 7035	6054 : 7036	6054 : 7037	6054 : 7038	6054 : 7039
6055 : 7033	6055 : 7034	6055 : 7035	6055 : 7036	6055 : 7037	6055 : 7038	6055 : 7039
6056 : 7033	6056 : 7034	6056 : 7035	6056 : 7036	6056 : 7037	6056 : 7038	6056 : 7039
6057 : 7033	6057 : 7034	6057 : 7035	6057 : 7036	6057 : 7037	6057 : 7038	6057 : 7039
6058 : 7033	6058 : 7034	6058 : 7035	6058 : 7036	6058 : 7037	6058 : 7038	6058 : 7039
6059 : 7033	6059 : 7034	6059 : 7035	6059 : 7036	6059 : 7037	6059 : 7038	6059 : 7039
6060 : 7033	6060 : 7034	6060 : 7035	6060 : 7036	6060 : 7037	6060 : 7038	6060 : 7039
6041 : 7040	6041 : 7041	6041 : 7042	6041 : 7043	6041 : 7044	6041 : 7045	6041 : 7046
6042 : 7040	6042 : 7041	6042 : 7042	6042 : 7043	6042 : 7044	6042 : 7045	6042 : 7046
6043 : 7040	6043 : 7041	6043 : 7042	6043 : 7043	6043 : 7044	6043 : 7045	6043 : 7046
6044 : 7040	6044 : 7041	6044 : 7042	6044 : 7043	6044 : 7044	6044 : 7045	6044 : 7046
6045 : 7040	6045 : 7041	6045 : 7042	6045 : 7043	6045 : 7044	6045 : 7045	6045 : 7046
6046 : 7040	6046 : 7041	6046 : 7042	6046 : 7043	6046 : 7044	6046 : 7045	6046 : 7046
6047 : 7040	6047 : 7041	6047 : 7042	6047 : 7043	6047 : 7044	6047 : 7045	6047 : 7046
6048 : 7040	6048 : 7041	6048 : 7042	6048 : 7043	6048 : 7044	6048 : 7045	6048 : 7046
6049 : 7040	6049 : 7041	6049 : 7042	6049 : 7043	6049 : 7044	6049 : 7045	6049 : 7046
6050 : 7040	6050 : 7041	6050 : 7042	6050 : 7043	6050 : 7044	6050 : 7045	6050 : 7046

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6051 : 7040	6051 : 7041	6051 : 7042	6051 : 7043	6051 : 7044	6051 : 7045	6051 : 7046
6052 : 7040	6052 : 7041	6052 : 7042	6052 : 7043	6052 : 7044	6052 : 7045	6052 : 7046
6053 : 7040	6053 : 7041	6053 : 7042	6053 : 7043	6053 : 7044	6053 : 7045	6053 : 7046
6054 : 7040	6054 : 7041	6054 : 7042	6054 : 7043	6054 : 7044	6054 : 7045	6054 : 7046
6055 : 7040	6055 : 7041	6055 : 7042	6055 : 7043	6055 : 7044	6055 : 7045	6055 : 7046
6056 : 7040	6056 : 7041	6056 : 7042	6056 : 7043	6056 : 7044	6056 : 7045	6056 : 7046
6057 : 7040	6057 : 7041	6057 : 7042	6057 : 7043	6057 : 7044	6057 : 7045	6057 : 7046
6058 : 7040	6058 : 7041	6058 : 7042	6058 : 7043	6058 : 7044	6058 : 7045	6058 : 7046
6059 : 7040	6059 : 7041	6059 : 7042	6059 : 7043	6059 : 7044	6059 : 7045	6059 : 7046
6060 : 7040	6060 : 7041	6060 : 7042	6060 : 7043	6060 : 7044	6060 : 7045	6060 : 7046
6041 : 7047	6041 : 7048	6041 : 7049	6041 : 7050	6041 : 7051	6041 : 7052	6041 : 7053
6042 : 7047	6042 : 7048	6042 : 7049	6042 : 7050	6042 : 7051	6042 : 7052	6042 : 7053
6043 : 7047	6043 : 7048	6043 : 7049	6043 : 7050	6043 : 7051	6043 : 7052	6043 : 7053
6044 : 7047	6044 : 7048	6044 : 7049	6044 : 7050	6044 : 7051	6044 : 7052	6044 : 7053
6045 : 7047	6045 : 7048	6045 : 7049	6045 : 7050	6045 : 7051	6045 : 7052	6045 : 7053
6046 : 7047	6046 : 7048	6046 : 7049	6046 : 7050	6046 : 7051	6046 : 7052	6046 : 7053
6047 : 7047	6047 : 7048	6047 : 7049	6047 : 7050	6047 : 7051	6047 : 7052	6047 : 7053
6048 : 7047	6048 : 7048	6048 : 7049	6048 : 7050	6048 : 7051	6048 : 7052	6048 : 7053
6049 : 7047	6049 : 7048	6049 : 7049	6049 : 7050	6049 : 7051	6049 : 7052	6049 : 7053
6050 : 7047	6050 : 7048	6050 : 7049	6050 : 7050	6050 : 7051	6050 : 7052	6050 : 7053
6051 : 7047	6051 : 7048	6051 : 7049	6051 : 7050	6051 : 7051	6051 : 7052	6051 : 7053
6052 : 7047	6052 : 7048	6052 : 7049	6052 : 7050	6052 : 7051	6052 : 7052	6052 : 7053
6053 : 7047	6053 : 7048	6053 : 7049	6053 : 7050	6053 : 7051	6053 : 7052	6053 : 7053
6054 : 7047	6054 : 7048	6054 : 7049	6054 : 7050	6054 : 7051	6054 : 7052	6054 : 7053
6055 : 7047	6055 : 7048	6055 : 7049	6055 : 7050	6055 : 7051	6055 : 7052	6055 : 7053
6056 : 7047	6056 : 7048	6056 : 7049	6056 : 7050	6056 : 7051	6056 : 7052	6056 : 7053
6057 : 7047	6057 : 7048	6057 : 7049	6057 : 7050	6057 : 7051	6057 : 7052	6057 : 7053
6058 : 7047	6058 : 7048	6058 : 7049	6058 : 7050	6058 : 7051	6058 : 7052	6058 : 7053
6059 : 7047	6059 : 7048	6059 : 7049	6059 : 7050	6059 : 7051	6059 : 7052	6059 : 7053
6060 : 7047	6060 : 7048	6060 : 7049	6060 : 7050	6060 : 7051	6060 : 7052	6060 : 7053
6041 : 7054	6041 : 7055	6041 : 7056	6041 : 7057	6041 : 7058	6041 : 7059	6041 : 7060
6042 : 7054	6042 : 7055	6042 : 7056	6042 : 7057	6042 : 7058	6042 : 7059	6042 : 7060
6043 : 7054	6043 : 7055	6043 : 7056	6043 : 7057	6043 : 7058	6043 : 7059	6043 : 7060
6044 : 7054	6044 : 7055	6044 : 7056	6044 : 7057	6044 : 7058	6044 : 7059	6044 : 7060
6045 : 7054	6045 : 7055	6045 : 7056	6045 : 7057	6045 : 7058	6045 : 7059	6045 : 7060
6046 : 7054	6046 : 7055	6046 : 7056	6046 : 7057	6046 : 7058	6046 : 7059	6046 : 7060
6047 : 7054	6047 : 7055	6047 : 7056	6047 : 7057	6047 : 7058	6047 : 7059	6047 : 7060
6048 : 7054	6048 : 7055	6048 : 7056	6048 : 7057	6048 : 7058	6048 : 7059	6048 : 7060
6049 : 7054	6049 : 7055	6049 : 7056	6049 : 7057	6049 : 7058	6049 : 7059	6049 : 7060
6050 : 7054	6050 : 7055	6050 : 7056	6050 : 7057	6050 : 7058	6050 : 7059	6050 : 7060
6051 : 7054	6051 : 7055	6051 : 7056	6051 : 7057	6051 : 7058	6051 : 7059	6051 : 7060
6052 : 7054	6052 : 7055	6052 : 7056	6052 : 7057	6052 : 7058	6052 : 7059	6052 : 7060
6053 : 7054	6053 : 7055	6053 : 7056	6053 : 7057	6053 : 7058	6053 : 7059	6053 : 7060

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6054 : 7054	6054 : 7055	6054 : 7056	6054 : 7057	6054 : 7058	6054 : 7059	6054 : 7060
6055 : 7054	6055 : 7055	6055 : 7056	6055 : 7057	6055 : 7058	6055 : 7059	6055 : 7060
6056 : 7054	6056 : 7055	6056 : 7056	6056 : 7057	6056 : 7058	6056 : 7059	6056 : 7060
6057 : 7054	6057 : 7055	6057 : 7056	6057 : 7057	6057 : 7058	6057 : 7059	6057 : 7060
6058 : 7054	6058 : 7055	6058 : 7056	6058 : 7057	6058 : 7058	6058 : 7059	6058 : 7060
6059 : 7054	6059 : 7055	6059 : 7056	6059 : 7057	6059 : 7058	6059 : 7059	6059 : 7060
6060 : 7054	6060 : 7055	6060 : 7056	6060 : 7057	6060 : 7058	6060 : 7059	6060 : 7060
6041 : 7061	6041 : 7062	6041 : 7063	6041 : 7064	6041 : 7065	6041 : 7066	6041 : 7067
6042 : 7061	6042 : 7062	6042 : 7063	6042 : 7064	6042 : 7065	6042 : 7066	6042 : 7067
6043 : 7061	6043 : 7062	6043 : 7063	6043 : 7064	6043 : 7065	6043 : 7066	6043 : 7067
6044 : 7061	6044 : 7062	6044 : 7063	6044 : 7064	6044 : 7065	6044 : 7066	6044 : 7067
6045 : 7061	6045 : 7062	6045 : 7063	6045 : 7064	6045 : 7065	6045 : 7066	6045 : 7067
6046 : 7061	6046 : 7062	6046 : 7063	6046 : 7064	6046 : 7065	6046 : 7066	6046 : 7067
6047 : 7061	6047 : 7062	6047 : 7063	6047 : 7064	6047 : 7065	6047 : 7066	6047 : 7067
6048 : 7061	6048 : 7062	6048 : 7063	6048 : 7064	6048 : 7065	6048 : 7066	6048 : 7067
6049 : 7061	6049 : 7062	6049 : 7063	6049 : 7064	6049 : 7065	6049 : 7066	6049 : 7067
6050 : 7061	6050 : 7062	6050 : 7063	6050 : 7064	6050 : 7065	6050 : 7066	6050 : 7067
6051 : 7061	6051 : 7062	6051 : 7063	6051 : 7064	6051 : 7065	6051 : 7066	6051 : 7067
6052 : 7061	6052 : 7062	6052 : 7063	6052 : 7064	6052 : 7065	6052 : 7066	6052 : 7067
6053 : 7061	6053 : 7062	6053 : 7063	6053 : 7064	6053 : 7065	6053 : 7066	6053 : 7067
6054 : 7061	6054 : 7062	6054 : 7063	6054 : 7064	6054 : 7065	6054 : 7066	6054 : 7067
6055 : 7061	6055 : 7062	6055 : 7063	6055 : 7064	6055 : 7065	6055 : 7066	6055 : 7067
6056 : 7061	6056 : 7062	6056 : 7063	6056 : 7064	6056 : 7065	6056 : 7066	6056 : 7067
6057 : 7061	6057 : 7062	6057 : 7063	6057 : 7064	6057 : 7065	6057 : 7066	6057 : 7067
6058 : 7061	6058 : 7062	6058 : 7063	6058 : 7064	6058 : 7065	6058 : 7066	6058 : 7067
6059 : 7061	6059 : 7062	6059 : 7063	6059 : 7064	6059 : 7065	6059 : 7066	6059 : 7067
6060 : 7061	6060 : 7062	6060 : 7063	6060 : 7064	6060 : 7065	6060 : 7066	6060 : 7067
6041 : 7068	6041 : 7069	6041 : 7070	6041 : 7071	6041 : 7072	6041 : 7073	6041 : 7074
6042 : 7068	6042 : 7069	6042 : 7070	6042 : 7071	6042 : 7072	6042 : 7073	6042 : 7074
6043 : 7068	6043 : 7069	6043 : 7070	6043 : 7071	6043 : 7072	6043 : 7073	6043 : 7074
6044 : 7068	6044 : 7069	6044 : 7070	6044 : 7071	6044 : 7072	6044 : 7073	6044 : 7074
6045 : 7068	6045 : 7069	6045 : 7070	6045 : 7071	6045 : 7072	6045 : 7073	6045 : 7074
6046 : 7068	6046 : 7069	6046 : 7070	6046 : 7071	6046 : 7072	6046 : 7073	6046 : 7074
6047 : 7068	6047 : 7069	6047 : 7070	6047 : 7071	6047 : 7072	6047 : 7073	6047 : 7074
6048 : 7068	6048 : 7069	6048 : 7070	6048 : 7071	6048 : 7072	6048 : 7073	6048 : 7074
6049 : 7068	6049 : 7069	6049 : 7070	6049 : 7071	6049 : 7072	6049 : 7073	6049 : 7074
6050 : 7068	6050 : 7069	6050 : 7070	6050 : 7071	6050 : 7072	6050 : 7073	6050 : 7074
6051 : 7068	6051 : 7069	6051 : 7070	6051 : 7071	6051 : 7072	6051 : 7073	6051 : 7074
6052 : 7068	6052 : 7069	6052 : 7070	6052 : 7071	6052 : 7072	6052 : 7073	6052 : 7074
6053 : 7068	6053 : 7069	6053 : 7070	6053 : 7071	6053 : 7072	6053 : 7073	6053 : 7074
6054 : 7068	6054 : 7069	6054 : 7070	6054 : 7071	6054 : 7072	6054 : 7073	6054 : 7074
6055 : 7068	6055 : 7069	6055 : 7070	6055 : 7071	6055 : 7072	6055 : 7073	6055 : 7074
6056 : 7068	6056 : 7069	6056 : 7070	6056 : 7071	6056 : 7072	6056 : 7073	6056 : 7074

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6057 : 7068	6057 : 7069	6057 : 7070	6057 : 7071	6057 : 7072	6057 : 7073	6057 : 7074
6058 : 7068	6058 : 7069	6058 : 7070	6058 : 7071	6058 : 7072	6058 : 7073	6058 : 7074
6059 : 7068	6059 : 7069	6059 : 7070	6059 : 7071	6059 : 7072	6059 : 7073	6059 : 7074
6060 : 7068	6060 : 7069	6060 : 7070	6060 : 7071	6060 : 7072	6060 : 7073	6060 : 7074
6041 : 7075	6041 : 7076	6041 : 7077				
6042 : 7075	6042 : 7076	6042 : 7077	6061 : 7000	6061 : 7001	6061 : 7002	6061 : 7003
6043 : 7075	6043 : 7076	6043 : 7077	6062 : 7000	6062 : 7001	6062 : 7002	6062 : 7003
6044 : 7075	6044 : 7076	6044 : 7077	6063 : 7000	6063 : 7001	6063 : 7002	6063 : 7003
6045 : 7075	6045 : 7076	6045 : 7077	6064 : 7000	6064 : 7001	6064 : 7002	6064 : 7003
6046 : 7075	6046 : 7076	6046 : 7077	6065 : 7000	6065 : 7001	6065 : 7002	6065 : 7003
6047 : 7075	6047 : 7076	6047 : 7077	6066 : 7000	6066 : 7001	6066 : 7002	6066 : 7003
6048 : 7075	6048 : 7076	6048 : 7077	6067 : 7000	6067 : 7001	6067 : 7002	6067 : 7003
6049 : 7075	6049 : 7076	6049 : 7077	6068 : 7000	6068 : 7001	6068 : 7002	6068 : 7003
6050 : 7075	6050 : 7076	6050 : 7077	6069 : 7000	6069 : 7001	6069 : 7002	6069 : 7003
6051 : 7075	6051 : 7076	6051 : 7077	6070 : 7000	6070 : 7001	6070 : 7002	6070 : 7003
6052 : 7075	6052 : 7076	6052 : 7077	6071 : 7000	6071 : 7001	6071 : 7002	6071 : 7003
6053 : 7075	6053 : 7076	6053 : 7077	6072 : 7000	6072 : 7001	6072 : 7002	6072 : 7003
6054 : 7075	6054 : 7076	6054 : 7077	6073 : 7000	6073 : 7001	6073 : 7002	6073 : 7003
6055 : 7075	6055 : 7076	6055 : 7077	6074 : 7000	6074 : 7001	6074 : 7002	6074 : 7003
6056 : 7075	6056 : 7076	6056 : 7077	6075 : 7000	6075 : 7001	6075 : 7002	6075 : 7003
6057 : 7075	6057 : 7076	6057 : 7077	6076 : 7000	6076 : 7001	6076 : 7002	6076 : 7003
6058 : 7075	6058 : 7076	6058 : 7077	6077 : 7000	6077 : 7001	6077 : 7002	6077 : 7003
6059 : 7075	6059 : 7076	6059 : 7077	6078 : 7000	6078 : 7001	6078 : 7002	6078 : 7003
6060 : 7075	6060 : 7076	6060 : 7077				
6061 : 7004	6061 : 7005	6061 : 7006	6061 : 7007	6061 : 7008	6061 : 7009	6061 : 7010
6062 : 7004	6062 : 7005	6062 : 7006	6062 : 7007	6062 : 7008	6062 : 7009	6062 : 7010
6063 : 7004	6063 : 7005	6063 : 7006	6063 : 7007	6063 : 7008	6063 : 7009	6063 : 7010
6064 : 7004	6064 : 7005	6064 : 7006	6064 : 7007	6064 : 7008	6064 : 7009	6064 : 7010
6065 : 7004	6065 : 7005	6065 : 7006	6065 : 7007	6065 : 7008	6065 : 7009	6065 : 7010
6066 : 7004	6066 : 7005	6066 : 7006	6066 : 7007	6066 : 7008	6066 : 7009	6066 : 7010
6067 : 7004	6067 : 7005	6067 : 7006	6067 : 7007	6067 : 7008	6067 : 7009	6067 : 7010
6068 : 7004	6068 : 7005	6068 : 7006	6068 : 7007	6068 : 7008	6068 : 7009	6068 : 7010
6069 : 7004	6069 : 7005	6069 : 7006	6069 : 7007	6069 : 7008	6069 : 7009	6069 : 7010
6070 : 7004	6070 : 7005	6070 : 7006	6070 : 7007	6070 : 7008	6070 : 7009	6070 : 7010
6071 : 7004	6071 : 7005	6071 : 7006	6071 : 7007	6071 : 7008	6071 : 7009	6071 : 7010
6072 : 7004	6072 : 7005	6072 : 7006	6072 : 7007	6072 : 7008	6072 : 7009	6072 : 7010
6073 : 7004	6073 : 7005	6073 : 7006	6073 : 7007	6073 : 7008	6073 : 7009	6073 : 7010
6074 : 7004	6074 : 7005	6074 : 7006	6074 : 7007	6074 : 7008	6074 : 7009	6074 : 7010
6075 : 7004	6075 : 7005	6075 : 7006	6075 : 7007	6075 : 7008	6075 : 7009	6075 : 7010
6076 : 7004	6076 : 7005	6076 : 7006	6076 : 7007	6076 : 7008	6076 : 7009	6076 : 7010
6077 : 7004	6077 : 7005	6077 : 7006	6077 : 7007	6077 : 7008	6077 : 7009	6077 : 7010
6078 : 7004	6078 : 7005	6078 : 7006	6078 : 7007	6078 : 7008	6078 : 7009	6078 : 7010
6061 : 7011	6061 : 7012	6061 : 7013	6061 : 7014	6061 : 7015	6061 : 7016	6061 : 7017

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6062 : 7011	6062 : 7012	6062 : 7013	6062 : 7014	6062 : 7015	6062 : 7016	6062 : 7017
6063 : 7011	6063 : 7012	6063 : 7013	6063 : 7014	6063 : 7015	6063 : 7016	6063 : 7017
6064 : 7011	6064 : 7012	6064 : 7013	6064 : 7014	6064 : 7015	6064 : 7016	6064 : 7017
6065 : 7011	6065 : 7012	6065 : 7013	6065 : 7014	6065 : 7015	6065 : 7016	6065 : 7017
6066 : 7011	6066 : 7012	6066 : 7013	6066 : 7014	6066 : 7015	6066 : 7016	6066 : 7017
6067 : 7011	6067 : 7012	6067 : 7013	6067 : 7014	6067 : 7015	6067 : 7016	6067 : 7017
6068 : 7011	6068 : 7012	6068 : 7013	6068 : 7014	6068 : 7015	6068 : 7016	6068 : 7017
6069 : 7011	6069 : 7012	6069 : 7013	6069 : 7014	6069 : 7015	6069 : 7016	6069 : 7017
6070 : 7011	6070 : 7012	6070 : 7013	6070 : 7014	6070 : 7015	6070 : 7016	6070 : 7017
6071 : 7011	6071 : 7012	6071 : 7013	6071 : 7014	6071 : 7015	6071 : 7016	6071 : 7017
6072 : 7011	6072 : 7012	6072 : 7013	6072 : 7014	6072 : 7015	6072 : 7016	6072 : 7017
6073 : 7011	6073 : 7012	6073 : 7013	6073 : 7014	6073 : 7015	6073 : 7016	6073 : 7017
6074 : 7011	6074 : 7012	6074 : 7013	6074 : 7014	6074 : 7015	6074 : 7016	6074 : 7017
6075 : 7011	6075 : 7012	6075 : 7013	6075 : 7014	6075 : 7015	6075 : 7016	6075 : 7017
6076 : 7011	6076 : 7012	6076 : 7013	6076 : 7014	6076 : 7015	6076 : 7016	6076 : 7017
6077 : 7011	6077 : 7012	6077 : 7013	6077 : 7014	6077 : 7015	6077 : 7016	6077 : 7017
6078 : 7011	6078 : 7012	6078 : 7013	6078 : 7014	6078 : 7015	6078 : 7016	6078 : 7017
6061 : 7018	6061 : 7019	6061 : 7020	6061 : 7021	6061 : 7022	6061 : 7023	6061 : 7024
6062 : 7018	6062 : 7019	6062 : 7020	6062 : 7021	6062 : 7022	6062 : 7023	6062 : 7024
6063 : 7018	6063 : 7019	6063 : 7020	6063 : 7021	6063 : 7022	6063 : 7023	6063 : 7024
6064 : 7018	6064 : 7019	6064 : 7020	6064 : 7021	6064 : 7022	6064 : 7023	6064 : 7024
6065 : 7018	6065 : 7019	6065 : 7020	6065 : 7021	6065 : 7022	6065 : 7023	6065 : 7024
6066 : 7018	6066 : 7019	6066 : 7020	6066 : 7021	6066 : 7022	6066 : 7023	6066 : 7024
6067 : 7018	6067 : 7019	6067 : 7020	6067 : 7021	6067 : 7022	6067 : 7023	6067 : 7024
6068 : 7018	6068 : 7019	6068 : 7020	6068 : 7021	6068 : 7022	6068 : 7023	6068 : 7024
6069 : 7018	6069 : 7019	6069 : 7020	6069 : 7021	6069 : 7022	6069 : 7023	6069 : 7024
6070 : 7018	6070 : 7019	6070 : 7020	6070 : 7021	6070 : 7022	6070 : 7023	6070 : 7024
6071 : 7018	6071 : 7019	6071 : 7020	6071 : 7021	6071 : 7022	6071 : 7023	6071 : 7024
6072 : 7018	6072 : 7019	6072 : 7020	6072 : 7021	6072 : 7022	6072 : 7023	6072 : 7024
6073 : 7018	6073 : 7019	6073 : 7020	6073 : 7021	6073 : 7022	6073 : 7023	6073 : 7024
6074 : 7018	6074 : 7019	6074 : 7020	6074 : 7021	6074 : 7022	6074 : 7023	6074 : 7024
6075 : 7018	6075 : 7019	6075 : 7020	6075 : 7021	6075 : 7022	6075 : 7023	6075 : 7024
6076 : 7018	6076 : 7019	6076 : 7020	6076 : 7021	6076 : 7022	6076 : 7023	6076 : 7024
6077 : 7018	6077 : 7019	6077 : 7020	6077 : 7021	6077 : 7022	6077 : 7023	6077 : 7024
6078 : 7018	6078 : 7019	6078 : 7020	6078 : 7021	6078 : 7022	6078 : 7023	6078 : 7024
6061 : 7025	6061 : 7026	6061 : 7027	6061 : 7028	6061 : 7029	6061 : 7030	6061 : 7031
6062 : 7025	6062 : 7026	6062 : 7027	6062 : 7028	6062 : 7029	6062 : 7030	6062 : 7031
6063 : 7025	6063 : 7026	6063 : 7027	6063 : 7028	6063 : 7029	6063 : 7030	6063 : 7031
6064 : 7025	6064 : 7026	6064 : 7027	6064 : 7028	6064 : 7029	6064 : 7030	6064 : 7031
6065 : 7025	6065 : 7026	6065 : 7027	6065 : 7028	6065 : 7029	6065 : 7030	6065 : 7031
6066 : 7025	6066 : 7026	6066 : 7027	6066 : 7028	6066 : 7029	6066 : 7030	6066 : 7031
6067 : 7025	6067 : 7026	6067 : 7027	6067 : 7028	6067 : 7029	6067 : 7030	6067 : 7031
6068 : 7025	6068 : 7026	6068 : 7027	6068 : 7028	6068 : 7029	6068 : 7030	6068 : 7031

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6069 : 7025	6069 : 7026	6069 : 7027	6069 : 7028	6069 : 7029	6069 : 7030	6069 : 7031
6070 : 7025	6070 : 7026	6070 : 7027	6070 : 7028	6070 : 7029	6070 : 7030	6070 : 7031
6071 : 7025	6071 : 7026	6071 : 7027	6071 : 7028	6071 : 7029	6071 : 7030	6071 : 7031
6072 : 7025	6072 : 7026	6072 : 7027	6072 : 7028	6072 : 7029	6072 : 7030	6072 : 7031
6073 : 7025	6073 : 7026	6073 : 7027	6073 : 7028	6073 : 7029	6073 : 7030	6073 : 7031
6074 : 7025	6074 : 7026	6074 : 7027	6074 : 7028	6074 : 7029	6074 : 7030	6074 : 7031
6075 : 7025	6075 : 7026	6075 : 7027	6075 : 7028	6075 : 7029	6075 : 7030	6075 : 7031
6076 : 7025	6076 : 7026	6076 : 7027	6076 : 7028	6076 : 7029	6076 : 7030	6076 : 7031
6077 : 7025	6077 : 7026	6077 : 7027	6077 : 7028	6077 : 7029	6077 : 7030	6077 : 7031
6078 : 7025	6078 : 7026	6078 : 7027	6078 : 7028	6078 : 7029	6078 : 7030	6078 : 7031
6061 : 7032	6061 : 7033	6061 : 7034	6061 : 7035	6061 : 7036	6061 : 7037	6061 : 7038
6062 : 7032	6062 : 7033	6062 : 7034	6062 : 7035	6062 : 7036	6062 : 7037	6062 : 7038
6063 : 7032	6063 : 7033	6063 : 7034	6063 : 7035	6063 : 7036	6063 : 7037	6063 : 7038
6064 : 7032	6064 : 7033	6064 : 7034	6064 : 7035	6064 : 7036	6064 : 7037	6064 : 7038
6065 : 7032	6065 : 7033	6065 : 7034	6065 : 7035	6065 : 7036	6065 : 7037	6065 : 7038
6066 : 7032	6066 : 7033	6066 : 7034	6066 : 7035	6066 : 7036	6066 : 7037	6066 : 7038
6067 : 7032	6067 : 7033	6067 : 7034	6067 : 7035	6067 : 7036	6067 : 7037	6067 : 7038
6068 : 7032	6068 : 7033	6068 : 7034	6068 : 7035	6068 : 7036	6068 : 7037	6068 : 7038
6069 : 7032	6069 : 7033	6069 : 7034	6069 : 7035	6069 : 7036	6069 : 7037	6069 : 7038
6070 : 7032	6070 : 7033	6070 : 7034	6070 : 7035	6070 : 7036	6070 : 7037	6070 : 7038
6071 : 7032	6071 : 7033	6071 : 7034	6071 : 7035	6071 : 7036	6071 : 7037	6071 : 7038
6072 : 7032	6072 : 7033	6072 : 7034	6072 : 7035	6072 : 7036	6072 : 7037	6072 : 7038
6073 : 7032	6073 : 7033	6073 : 7034	6073 : 7035	6073 : 7036	6073 : 7037	6073 : 7038
6074 : 7032	6074 : 7033	6074 : 7034	6074 : 7035	6074 : 7036	6074 : 7037	6074 : 7038
6075 : 7032	6075 : 7033	6075 : 7034	6075 : 7035	6075 : 7036	6075 : 7037	6075 : 7038
6076 : 7032	6076 : 7033	6076 : 7034	6076 : 7035	6076 : 7036	6076 : 7037	6076 : 7038
6077 : 7032	6077 : 7033	6077 : 7034	6077 : 7035	6077 : 7036	6077 : 7037	6077 : 7038
6078 : 7032	6078 : 7033	6078 : 7034	6078 : 7035	6078 : 7036	6078 : 7037	6078 : 7038
6061 : 7039	6061 : 7040	6061 : 7041	6061 : 7042	6061 : 7043	6061 : 7044	6061 : 7045
6062 : 7039	6062 : 7040	6062 : 7041	6062 : 7042	6062 : 7043	6062 : 7044	6062 : 7045
6063 : 7039	6063 : 7040	6063 : 7041	6063 : 7042	6063 : 7043	6063 : 7044	6063 : 7045
6064 : 7039	6064 : 7040	6064 : 7041	6064 : 7042	6064 : 7043	6064 : 7044	6064 : 7045
6065 : 7039	6065 : 7040	6065 : 7041	6065 : 7042	6065 : 7043	6065 : 7044	6065 : 7045
6066 : 7039	6066 : 7040	6066 : 7041	6066 : 7042	6066 : 7043	6066 : 7044	6066 : 7045
6067 : 7039	6067 : 7040	6067 : 7041	6067 : 7042	6067 : 7043	6067 : 7044	6067 : 7045
6068 : 7039	6068 : 7040	6068 : 7041	6068 : 7042	6068 : 7043	6068 : 7044	6068 : 7045
6069 : 7039	6069 : 7040	6069 : 7041	6069 : 7042	6069 : 7043	6069 : 7044	6069 : 7045
6070 : 7039	6070 : 7040	6070 : 7041	6070 : 7042	6070 : 7043	6070 : 7044	6070 : 7045
6071 : 7039	6071 : 7040	6071 : 7041	6071 : 7042	6071 : 7043	6071 : 7044	6071 : 7045
6072 : 7039	6072 : 7040	6072 : 7041	6072 : 7042	6072 : 7043	6072 : 7044	6072 : 7045
6073 : 7039	6073 : 7040	6073 : 7041	6073 : 7042	6073 : 7043	6073 : 7044	6073 : 7045
6074 : 7039	6074 : 7040	6074 : 7041	6074 : 7042	6074 : 7043	6074 : 7044	6074 : 7045
6075 : 7039	6075 : 7040	6075 : 7041	6075 : 7042	6075 : 7043	6075 : 7044	6075 : 7045

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6076 : 7039	6076 : 7040	6076 : 7041	6076 : 7042	6076 : 7043	6076 : 7044	6076 : 7045
6077 : 7039	6077 : 7040	6077 : 7041	6077 : 7042	6077 : 7043	6077 : 7044	6077 : 7045
6078 : 7039	6078 : 7040	6078 : 7041	6078 : 7042	6078 : 7043	6078 : 7044	6078 : 7045
6061 : 7046	6061 : 7047	6061 : 7048	6061 : 7049	6061 : 7050	6061 : 7051	6061 : 7052
6062 : 7046	6062 : 7047	6062 : 7048	6062 : 7049	6062 : 7050	6062 : 7051	6062 : 7052
6063 : 7046	6063 : 7047	6063 : 7048	6063 : 7049	6063 : 7050	6063 : 7051	6063 : 7052
6064 : 7046	6064 : 7047	6064 : 7048	6064 : 7049	6064 : 7050	6064 : 7051	6064 : 7052
6065 : 7046	6065 : 7047	6065 : 7048	6065 : 7049	6065 : 7050	6065 : 7051	6065 : 7052
6066 : 7046	6066 : 7047	6066 : 7048	6066 : 7049	6066 : 7050	6066 : 7051	6066 : 7052
6067 : 7046	6067 : 7047	6067 : 7048	6067 : 7049	6067 : 7050	6067 : 7051	6067 : 7052
6068 : 7046	6068 : 7047	6068 : 7048	6068 : 7049	6068 : 7050	6068 : 7051	6068 : 7052
6069 : 7046	6069 : 7047	6069 : 7048	6069 : 7049	6069 : 7050	6069 : 7051	6069 : 7052
6070 : 7046	6070 : 7047	6070 : 7048	6070 : 7049	6070 : 7050	6070 : 7051	6070 : 7052
6071 : 7046	6071 : 7047	6071 : 7048	6071 : 7049	6071 : 7050	6071 : 7051	6071 : 7052
6072 : 7046	6072 : 7047	6072 : 7048	6072 : 7049	6072 : 7050	6072 : 7051	6072 : 7052
6073 : 7046	6073 : 7047	6073 : 7048	6073 : 7049	6073 : 7050	6073 : 7051	6073 : 7052
6074 : 7046	6074 : 7047	6074 : 7048	6074 : 7049	6074 : 7050	6074 : 7051	6074 : 7052
6075 : 7046	6075 : 7047	6075 : 7048	6075 : 7049	6075 : 7050	6075 : 7051	6075 : 7052
6076 : 7046	6076 : 7047	6076 : 7048	6076 : 7049	6076 : 7050	6076 : 7051	6076 : 7052
6077 : 7046	6077 : 7047	6077 : 7048	6077 : 7049	6077 : 7050	6077 : 7051	6077 : 7052
6078 : 7046	6078 : 7047	6078 : 7048	6078 : 7049	6078 : 7050	6078 : 7051	6078 : 7052
6061 : 7053	6061 : 7054	6061 : 7055	6061 : 7056	6061 : 7057	6061 : 7058	6061 : 7059
6062 : 7053	6062 : 7054	6062 : 7055	6062 : 7056	6062 : 7057	6062 : 7058	6062 : 7059
6063 : 7053	6063 : 7054	6063 : 7055	6063 : 7056	6063 : 7057	6063 : 7058	6063 : 7059
6064 : 7053	6064 : 7054	6064 : 7055	6064 : 7056	6064 : 7057	6064 : 7058	6064 : 7059
6065 : 7053	6065 : 7054	6065 : 7055	6065 : 7056	6065 : 7057	6065 : 7058	6065 : 7059
6066 : 7053	6066 : 7054	6066 : 7055	6066 : 7056	6066 : 7057	6066 : 7058	6066 : 7059
6067 : 7053	6067 : 7054	6067 : 7055	6067 : 7056	6067 : 7057	6067 : 7058	6067 : 7059
6068 : 7053	6068 : 7054	6068 : 7055	6068 : 7056	6068 : 7057	6068 : 7058	6068 : 7059
6069 : 7053	6069 : 7054	6069 : 7055	6069 : 7056	6069 : 7057	6069 : 7058	6069 : 7059
6070 : 7053	6070 : 7054	6070 : 7055	6070 : 7056	6070 : 7057	6070 : 7058	6070 : 7059
6071 : 7053	6071 : 7054	6071 : 7055	6071 : 7056	6071 : 7057	6071 : 7058	6071 : 7059
6072 : 7053	6072 : 7054	6072 : 7055	6072 : 7056	6072 : 7057	6072 : 7058	6072 : 7059
6073 : 7053	6073 : 7054	6073 : 7055	6073 : 7056	6073 : 7057	6073 : 7058	6073 : 7059
6074 : 7053	6074 : 7054	6074 : 7055	6074 : 7056	6074 : 7057	6074 : 7058	6074 : 7059
6075 : 7053	6075 : 7054	6075 : 7055	6075 : 7056	6075 : 7057	6075 : 7058	6075 : 7059
6076 : 7053	6076 : 7054	6076 : 7055	6076 : 7056	6076 : 7057	6076 : 7058	6076 : 7059
6077 : 7053	6077 : 7054	6077 : 7055	6077 : 7056	6077 : 7057	6077 : 7058	6077 : 7059
6078 : 7053	6078 : 7054	6078 : 7055	6078 : 7056	6078 : 7057	6078 : 7058	6078 : 7059
6061 : 7060	6061 : 7061	6061 : 7062	6061 : 7063	6061 : 7064	6061 : 7065	6061 : 7066
6062 : 7060	6062 : 7061	6062 : 7062	6062 : 7063	6062 : 7064	6062 : 7065	6062 : 7066
6063 : 7060	6063 : 7061	6063 : 7062	6063 : 7063	6063 : 7064	6063 : 7065	6063 : 7066
6064 : 7060	6064 : 7061	6064 : 7062	6064 : 7063	6064 : 7064	6064 : 7065	6064 : 7066

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6065 : 7060	6065 : 7061	6065 : 7062	6065 : 7063	6065 : 7064	6065 : 7065	6065 : 7066
6066 : 7060	6066 : 7061	6066 : 7062	6066 : 7063	6066 : 7064	6066 : 7065	6066 : 7066
6067 : 7060	6067 : 7061	6067 : 7062	6067 : 7063	6067 : 7064	6067 : 7065	6067 : 7066
6068 : 7060	6068 : 7061	6068 : 7062	6068 : 7063	6068 : 7064	6068 : 7065	6068 : 7066
6069 : 7060	6069 : 7061	6069 : 7062	6069 : 7063	6069 : 7064	6069 : 7065	6069 : 7066
6070 : 7060	6070 : 7061	6070 : 7062	6070 : 7063	6070 : 7064	6070 : 7065	6070 : 7066
6071 : 7060	6071 : 7061	6071 : 7062	6071 : 7063	6071 : 7064	6071 : 7065	6071 : 7066
6072 : 7060	6072 : 7061	6072 : 7062	6072 : 7063	6072 : 7064	6072 : 7065	6072 : 7066
6073 : 7060	6073 : 7061	6073 : 7062	6073 : 7063	6073 : 7064	6073 : 7065	6073 : 7066
6074 : 7060	6074 : 7061	6074 : 7062	6074 : 7063	6074 : 7064	6074 : 7065	6074 : 7066
6075 : 7060	6075 : 7061	6075 : 7062	6075 : 7063	6075 : 7064	6075 : 7065	6075 : 7066
6076 : 7060	6076 : 7061	6076 : 7062	6076 : 7063	6076 : 7064	6076 : 7065	6076 : 7066
6077 : 7060	6077 : 7061	6077 : 7062	6077 : 7063	6077 : 7064	6077 : 7065	6077 : 7066
6078 : 7060	6078 : 7061	6078 : 7062	6078 : 7063	6078 : 7064	6078 : 7065	6078 : 7066
6061 : 7067	6061 : 7068	6061 : 7069	6061 : 7070	6061 : 7071	6061 : 7072	6061 : 7073
6062 : 7067	6062 : 7068	6062 : 7069	6062 : 7070	6062 : 7071	6062 : 7072	6062 : 7073
6063 : 7067	6063 : 7068	6063 : 7069	6063 : 7070	6063 : 7071	6063 : 7072	6063 : 7073
6064 : 7067	6064 : 7068	6064 : 7069	6064 : 7070	6064 : 7071	6064 : 7072	6064 : 7073
6065 : 7067	6065 : 7068	6065 : 7069	6065 : 7070	6065 : 7071	6065 : 7072	6065 : 7073
6066 : 7067	6066 : 7068	6066 : 7069	6066 : 7070	6066 : 7071	6066 : 7072	6066 : 7073
6067 : 7067	6067 : 7068	6067 : 7069	6067 : 7070	6067 : 7071	6067 : 7072	6067 : 7073
6068 : 7067	6068 : 7068	6068 : 7069	6068 : 7070	6068 : 7071	6068 : 7072	6068 : 7073
6069 : 7067	6069 : 7068	6069 : 7069	6069 : 7070	6069 : 7071	6069 : 7072	6069 : 7073
6070 : 7067	6070 : 7068	6070 : 7069	6070 : 7070	6070 : 7071	6070 : 7072	6070 : 7073
6071 : 7067	6071 : 7068	6071 : 7069	6071 : 7070	6071 : 7071	6071 : 7072	6071 : 7073
6072 : 7067	6072 : 7068	6072 : 7069	6072 : 7070	6072 : 7071	6072 : 7072	6072 : 7073
6073 : 7067	6073 : 7068	6073 : 7069	6073 : 7070	6073 : 7071	6073 : 7072	6073 : 7073
6074 : 7067	6074 : 7068	6074 : 7069	6074 : 7070	6074 : 7071	6074 : 7072	6074 : 7073
6075 : 7067	6075 : 7068	6075 : 7069	6075 : 7070	6075 : 7071	6075 : 7072	6075 : 7073
6076 : 7067	6076 : 7068	6076 : 7069	6076 : 7070	6076 : 7071	6076 : 7072	6076 : 7073
6077 : 7067	6077 : 7068	6077 : 7069	6077 : 7070	6077 : 7071	6077 : 7072	6077 : 7073
6078 : 7067	6078 : 7068	6078 : 7069	6078 : 7070	6078 : 7071	6078 : 7072	6078 : 7073
6061 : 7074	6061 : 7075	6061 : 7076	6061 : 7077			
6062 : 7074	6062 : 7075	6062 : 7076	6062 : 7077			
6063 : 7074	6063 : 7075	6063 : 7076	6063 : 7077			
6064 : 7074	6064 : 7075	6064 : 7076	6064 : 7077			
6065 : 7074	6065 : 7075	6065 : 7076	6065 : 7077			
6066 : 7074	6066 : 7075	6066 : 7076	6066 : 7077	--	--	--
6067 : 7074	6067 : 7075	6067 : 7076	6067 : 7077			
6068 : 7074	6068 : 7075	6068 : 7076	6068 : 7077			
6069 : 7074	6069 : 7075	6069 : 7076	6069 : 7077			
6070 : 7074	6070 : 7075	6070 : 7076	6070 : 7077			
6071 : 7074	6071 : 7075	6071 : 7076	6071 : 7077			

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6072 : 7074	6072 : 7075	6072 : 7076	6072 : 7077			
6073 : 7074	6073 : 7075	6073 : 7076	6073 : 7077			
6074 : 7074	6074 : 7075	6074 : 7076	6074 : 7077			
6075 : 7074	6075 : 7075	6075 : 7076	6075 : 7077			
6076 : 7074	6076 : 7075	6076 : 7076	6076 : 7077			
6077 : 7074	6077 : 7075	6077 : 7076	6077 : 7077			
6078 : 7074	6078 : 7075	6078 : 7076	6078 : 7077			

Table C: Example combinations of a compound X with a compound Y.

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6000 : 8000	6000 : 8001	6000 : 8002	6000 : 8003	6000 : 8004	6000 : 8005
6001 : 8000	6001 : 8001	6001 : 8002	6001 : 8003	6001 : 8004	6001 : 8005
6002 : 8000	6002 : 8001	6002 : 8002	6002 : 8003	6002 : 8004	6002 : 8005
6003 : 8000	6003 : 8001	6003 : 8002	6003 : 8003	6003 : 8004	6003 : 8005
6004 : 8000	6004 : 8001	6004 : 8002	6004 : 8003	6004 : 8004	6004 : 8005
6005 : 8000	6005 : 8001	6005 : 8002	6005 : 8003	6005 : 8004	6005 : 8005
6006 : 8000	6006 : 8001	6006 : 8002	6006 : 8003	6006 : 8004	6006 : 8005
6007 : 8000	6007 : 8001	6007 : 8002	6007 : 8003	6007 : 8004	6007 : 8005
6008 : 8000	6008 : 8001	6008 : 8002	6008 : 8003	6008 : 8004	6008 : 8005
6009 : 8000	6009 : 8001	6009 : 8002	6009 : 8003	6009 : 8004	6009 : 8005
6010 : 8000	6010 : 8001	6010 : 8002	6010 : 8003	6010 : 8004	6010 : 8005
6011 : 8000	6011 : 8001	6011 : 8002	6011 : 8003	6011 : 8004	6011 : 8005
6012 : 8000	6012 : 8001	6012 : 8002	6012 : 8003	6012 : 8004	6012 : 8005
6013 : 8000	6013 : 8001	6013 : 8002	6013 : 8003	6013 : 8004	6013 : 8005
6014 : 8000	6014 : 8001	6014 : 8002	6014 : 8003	6014 : 8004	6014 : 8005
6015 : 8000	6015 : 8001	6015 : 8002	6015 : 8003	6015 : 8004	6015 : 8005
6016 : 8000	6016 : 8001	6016 : 8002	6016 : 8003	6016 : 8004	6016 : 8005
6017 : 8000	6017 : 8001	6017 : 8002	6017 : 8003	6017 : 8004	6017 : 8005
6018 : 8000	6018 : 8001	6018 : 8002	6018 : 8003	6018 : 8004	6018 : 8005
6019 : 8000	6019 : 8001	6019 : 8002	6019 : 8003	6019 : 8004	6019 : 8005
6020 : 8000	6020 : 8001	6020 : 8002	6020 : 8003	6020 : 8004	6020 : 8005

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6000 : 8006	6000 : 8007	6000 : 8008	6000 : 8009	6000 : 8010	6000 : 8011
6001 : 8006	6001 : 8007	6001 : 8008	6001 : 8009	6001 : 8010	6001 : 8011
6002 : 8006	6002 : 8007	6002 : 8008	6002 : 8009	6002 : 8010	6002 : 8011
6003 : 8006	6003 : 8007	6003 : 8008	6003 : 8009	6003 : 8010	6003 : 8011
6004 : 8006	6004 : 8007	6004 : 8008	6004 : 8009	6004 : 8010	6004 : 8011
6005 : 8006	6005 : 8007	6005 : 8008	6005 : 8009	6005 : 8010	6005 : 8011
6006 : 8006	6006 : 8007	6006 : 8008	6006 : 8009	6006 : 8010	6006 : 8011
6007 : 8006	6007 : 8007	6007 : 8008	6007 : 8009	6007 : 8010	6007 : 8011
6008 : 8006	6008 : 8007	6008 : 8008	6008 : 8009	6008 : 8010	6008 : 8011
6009 : 8006	6009 : 8007	6009 : 8008	6009 : 8009	6009 : 8010	6009 : 8011
6010 : 8006	6010 : 8007	6010 : 8008	6010 : 8009	6010 : 8010	6010 : 8011
6011 : 8006	6011 : 8007	6011 : 8008	6011 : 8009	6011 : 8010	6011 : 8011
6012 : 8006	6012 : 8007	6012 : 8008	6012 : 8009	6012 : 8010	6012 : 8011
6013 : 8006	6013 : 8007	6013 : 8008	6013 : 8009	6013 : 8010	6013 : 8011
6014 : 8006	6014 : 8007	6014 : 8008	6014 : 8009	6014 : 8010	6014 : 8011
6015 : 8006	6015 : 8007	6015 : 8008	6015 : 8009	6015 : 8010	6015 : 8011
6016 : 8006	6016 : 8007	6016 : 8008	6016 : 8009	6016 : 8010	6016 : 8011
6017 : 8006	6017 : 8007	6017 : 8008	6017 : 8009	6017 : 8010	6017 : 8011
6018 : 8006	6018 : 8007	6018 : 8008	6018 : 8009	6018 : 8010	6018 : 8011
6019 : 8006	6019 : 8007	6019 : 8008	6019 : 8009	6019 : 8010	6019 : 8011
6020 : 8006	6020 : 8007	6020 : 8008	6020 : 8009	6020 : 8010	6020 : 8011
6000 : 8012 6001 : 8012 6002 : 8012 6003 : 8012 6004 : 8012 6005 : 8012 6006 : 8012 6007 : 8012 6008 : 8012 6009 : 8012 6010 : 8012 6011 : 8012 6012 : 8012 6013 : 8012 6014 : 8012 6015 : 8012 6016 : 8012 6017 : 8012 6018 : 8012 6019 : 8012 6020 : 8012	6021 : 8000 6022 : 8000 6023 : 8000 6024 : 8000 6025 : 8000 6026 : 8000 6027 : 8000 6028 : 8000 6029 : 8000 6030 : 8000 6031 : 8000 6032 : 8000 6033 : 8000 6034 : 8000 6035 : 8000 6036 : 8000 6037 : 8000 6038 : 8000 6039 : 8000 6040 : 8000	6021 : 8001 6022 : 8001 6023 : 8001 6024 : 8001 6025 : 8001 6026 : 8001 6027 : 8001 6028 : 8001 6029 : 8001 6030 : 8001 6031 : 8001 6032 : 8001 6033 : 8001 6034 : 8001 6035 : 8001 6036 : 8001 6037 : 8001 6038 : 8001 6039 : 8001 6040 : 8001	6021 : 8002 6022 : 8002 6023 : 8002 6024 : 8002 6025 : 8002 6026 : 8002 6027 : 8002 6028 : 8002 6029 : 8002 6030 : 8002 6031 : 8002 6032 : 8002 6033 : 8002 6034 : 8002 6035 : 8002 6036 : 8002 6037 : 8002 6038 : 8002 6039 : 8002 6040 : 8002	6021 : 8003 6022 : 8003 6023 : 8003 6024 : 8003 6025 : 8003 6026 : 8003 6027 : 8003 6028 : 8003 6029 : 8003 6030 : 8003 6031 : 8003 6032 : 8003 6033 : 8003 6034 : 8003 6035 : 8003 6036 : 8003 6037 : 8003 6038 : 8003 6039 : 8003 6040 : 8003	6021 : 8004 6022 : 8004 6023 : 8004 6024 : 8004 6025 : 8004 6026 : 8004 6027 : 8004 6028 : 8004 6029 : 8004 6030 : 8004 6031 : 8004 6032 : 8004 6033 : 8004 6034 : 8004 6035 : 8004 6036 : 8004 6037 : 8004 6038 : 8004 6039 : 8004 6040 : 8004

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6021 : 8005	6021 : 8006	6021 : 8007	6021 : 8008	6021 : 8009	6021 : 8010
6022 : 8005	6022 : 8006	6022 : 8007	6022 : 8008	6022 : 8009	6022 : 8010
6023 : 8005	6023 : 8006	6023 : 8007	6023 : 8008	6023 : 8009	6023 : 8010
6024 : 8005	6024 : 8006	6024 : 8007	6024 : 8008	6024 : 8009	6024 : 8010
6025 : 8005	6025 : 8006	6025 : 8007	6025 : 8008	6025 : 8009	6025 : 8010
6026 : 8005	6026 : 8006	6026 : 8007	6026 : 8008	6026 : 8009	6026 : 8010
6027 : 8005	6027 : 8006	6027 : 8007	6027 : 8008	6027 : 8009	6027 : 8010
6028 : 8005	6028 : 8006	6028 : 8007	6028 : 8008	6028 : 8009	6028 : 8010
6029 : 8005	6029 : 8006	6029 : 8007	6029 : 8008	6029 : 8009	6029 : 8010
6030 : 8005	6030 : 8006	6030 : 8007	6030 : 8008	6030 : 8009	6030 : 8010
6031 : 8005	6031 : 8006	6031 : 8007	6031 : 8008	6031 : 8009	6031 : 8010
6032 : 8005	6032 : 8006	6032 : 8007	6032 : 8008	6032 : 8009	6032 : 8010
6033 : 8005	6033 : 8006	6033 : 8007	6033 : 8008	6033 : 8009	6033 : 8010
6034 : 8005	6034 : 8006	6034 : 8007	6034 : 8008	6034 : 8009	6034 : 8010
6035 : 8005	6035 : 8006	6035 : 8007	6035 : 8008	6035 : 8009	6035 : 8010
6036 : 8005	6036 : 8006	6036 : 8007	6036 : 8008	6036 : 8009	6036 : 8010
6037 : 8005	6037 : 8006	6037 : 8007	6037 : 8008	6037 : 8009	6037 : 8010
6038 : 8005	6038 : 8006	6038 : 8007	6038 : 8008	6038 : 8009	6038 : 8010
6039 : 8005	6039 : 8006	6039 : 8007	6039 : 8008	6039 : 8009	6039 : 8010
6040 : 8005	6040 : 8006	6040 : 8007	6040 : 8008	6040 : 8009	6040 : 8010
6021 : 8011	6021 : 8012	6041 : 8000	6041 : 8001	6041 : 8002	6041 : 8003
6022 : 8011	6022 : 8012	6042 : 8000	6042 : 8001	6042 : 8002	6042 : 8003
6023 : 8011	6023 : 8012	6043 : 8000	6043 : 8001	6043 : 8002	6043 : 8003
6024 : 8011	6024 : 8012	6044 : 8000	6044 : 8001	6044 : 8002	6044 : 8003
6025 : 8011	6025 : 8012	6045 : 8000	6045 : 8001	6045 : 8002	6045 : 8003
6026 : 8011	6026 : 8012	6046 : 8000	6046 : 8001	6046 : 8002	6046 : 8003
6027 : 8011	6027 : 8012	6047 : 8000	6047 : 8001	6047 : 8002	6047 : 8003
6028 : 8011	6028 : 8012	6048 : 8000	6048 : 8001	6048 : 8002	6048 : 8003
6029 : 8011	6029 : 8012	6049 : 8000	6049 : 8001	6049 : 8002	6049 : 8003
6030 : 8011	6030 : 8012	6050 : 8000	6050 : 8001	6050 : 8002	6050 : 8003
6031 : 8011	6031 : 8012	6051 : 8000	6051 : 8001	6051 : 8002	6051 : 8003
6032 : 8011	6032 : 8012	6052 : 8000	6052 : 8001	6052 : 8002	6052 : 8003
6033 : 8011	6033 : 8012	6053 : 8000	6053 : 8001	6053 : 8002	6053 : 8003
6034 : 8011	6034 : 8012	6054 : 8000	6054 : 8001	6054 : 8002	6054 : 8003
6035 : 8011	6035 : 8012	6055 : 8000	6055 : 8001	6055 : 8002	6055 : 8003
6036 : 8011	6036 : 8012	6056 : 8000	6056 : 8001	6056 : 8002	6056 : 8003
6037 : 8011	6037 : 8012	6057 : 8000	6057 : 8001	6057 : 8002	6057 : 8003
6038 : 8011	6038 : 8012	6058 : 8000	6058 : 8001	6058 : 8002	6058 : 8003
6039 : 8011	6039 : 8012	6059 : 8000	6059 : 8001	6059 : 8002	6059 : 8003
6040 : 8011	6040 : 8012	6060 : 8000	6060 : 8001	6060 : 8002	6060 : 8003

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6041 : 8004	6041 : 8005	6041 : 8006	6041 : 8007	6041 : 8008	6041 : 8009
6042 : 8004	6042 : 8005	6042 : 8006	6042 : 8007	6042 : 8008	6042 : 8009
6043 : 8004	6043 : 8005	6043 : 8006	6043 : 8007	6043 : 8008	6043 : 8009
6044 : 8004	6044 : 8005	6044 : 8006	6044 : 8007	6044 : 8008	6044 : 8009
6045 : 8004	6045 : 8005	6045 : 8006	6045 : 8007	6045 : 8008	6045 : 8009
6046 : 8004	6046 : 8005	6046 : 8006	6046 : 8007	6046 : 8008	6046 : 8009
6047 : 8004	6047 : 8005	6047 : 8006	6047 : 8007	6047 : 8008	6047 : 8009
6048 : 8004	6048 : 8005	6048 : 8006	6048 : 8007	6048 : 8008	6048 : 8009
6049 : 8004	6049 : 8005	6049 : 8006	6049 : 8007	6049 : 8008	6049 : 8009
6050 : 8004	6050 : 8005	6050 : 8006	6050 : 8007	6050 : 8008	6050 : 8009
6051 : 8004	6051 : 8005	6051 : 8006	6051 : 8007	6051 : 8008	6051 : 8009
6052 : 8004	6052 : 8005	6052 : 8006	6052 : 8007	6052 : 8008	6052 : 8009
6053 : 8004	6053 : 8005	6053 : 8006	6053 : 8007	6053 : 8008	6053 : 8009
6054 : 8004	6054 : 8005	6054 : 8006	6054 : 8007	6054 : 8008	6054 : 8009
6055 : 8004	6055 : 8005	6055 : 8006	6055 : 8007	6055 : 8008	6055 : 8009
6056 : 8004	6056 : 8005	6056 : 8006	6056 : 8007	6056 : 8008	6056 : 8009
6057 : 8004	6057 : 8005	6057 : 8006	6057 : 8007	6057 : 8008	6057 : 8009
6058 : 8004	6058 : 8005	6058 : 8006	6058 : 8007	6058 : 8008	6058 : 8009
6059 : 8004	6059 : 8005	6059 : 8006	6059 : 8007	6059 : 8008	6059 : 8009
6060 : 8004	6060 : 8005	6060 : 8006	6060 : 8007	6060 : 8008	6060 : 8009
6041 : 8010	6041 : 8011	6041 : 8012			
6042 : 8010	6042 : 8011	6042 : 8012	6061 : 8000	6061 : 8001	6061 : 8002
6043 : 8010	6043 : 8011	6043 : 8012	6062 : 8000	6062 : 8001	6062 : 8002
6044 : 8010	6044 : 8011	6044 : 8012	6063 : 8000	6063 : 8001	6063 : 8002
6045 : 8010	6045 : 8011	6045 : 8012	6064 : 8000	6064 : 8001	6064 : 8002
6046 : 8010	6046 : 8011	6046 : 8012	6065 : 8000	6065 : 8001	6065 : 8002
6047 : 8010	6047 : 8011	6047 : 8012	6066 : 8000	6066 : 8001	6066 : 8002
6048 : 8010	6048 : 8011	6048 : 8012	6067 : 8000	6067 : 8001	6067 : 8002
6049 : 8010	6049 : 8011	6049 : 8012	6068 : 8000	6068 : 8001	6068 : 8002
6050 : 8010	6050 : 8011	6050 : 8012	6069 : 8000	6069 : 8001	6069 : 8002
6051 : 8010	6051 : 8011	6051 : 8012	6070 : 8000	6070 : 8001	6070 : 8002
6052 : 8010	6052 : 8011	6052 : 8012	6071 : 8000	6071 : 8001	6071 : 8002
6053 : 8010	6053 : 8011	6053 : 8012	6072 : 8000	6072 : 8001	6072 : 8002
6054 : 8010	6054 : 8011	6054 : 8012	6073 : 8000	6073 : 8001	6073 : 8002
6055 : 8010	6055 : 8011	6055 : 8012	6074 : 8000	6074 : 8001	6074 : 8002
6056 : 8010	6056 : 8011	6056 : 8012	6075 : 8000	6075 : 8001	6075 : 8002
6057 : 8010	6057 : 8011	6057 : 8012	6076 : 8000	6076 : 8001	6076 : 8002
6058 : 8010	6058 : 8011	6058 : 8012	6077 : 8000	6077 : 8001	6077 : 8002
6059 : 8010	6059 : 8011	6059 : 8012	6078 : 8000	6078 : 8001	6078 : 8002
6060 : 8010	6060 : 8011	6060 : 8012			

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6061 : 8003	6061 : 8004	6061 : 8005	6061 : 8006	6061 : 8007	6061 : 8008
6062 : 8003	6062 : 8004	6062 : 8005	6062 : 8006	6062 : 8007	6062 : 8008
6063 : 8003	6063 : 8004	6063 : 8005	6063 : 8006	6063 : 8007	6063 : 8008
6064 : 8003	6064 : 8004	6064 : 8005	6064 : 8006	6064 : 8007	6064 : 8008
6065 : 8003	6065 : 8004	6065 : 8005	6065 : 8006	6065 : 8007	6065 : 8008
6066 : 8003	6066 : 8004	6066 : 8005	6066 : 8006	6066 : 8007	6066 : 8008
6067 : 8003	6067 : 8004	6067 : 8005	6067 : 8006	6067 : 8007	6067 : 8008
6068 : 8003	6068 : 8004	6068 : 8005	6068 : 8006	6068 : 8007	6068 : 8008
6069 : 8003	6069 : 8004	6069 : 8005	6069 : 8006	6069 : 8007	6069 : 8008
6070 : 8003	6070 : 8004	6070 : 8005	6070 : 8006	6070 : 8007	6070 : 8008
6071 : 8003	6071 : 8004	6071 : 8005	6071 : 8006	6071 : 8007	6071 : 8008
6072 : 8003	6072 : 8004	6072 : 8005	6072 : 8006	6072 : 8007	6072 : 8008
6073 : 8003	6073 : 8004	6073 : 8005	6073 : 8006	6073 : 8007	6073 : 8008
6074 : 8003	6074 : 8004	6074 : 8005	6074 : 8006	6074 : 8007	6074 : 8008
6075 : 8003	6075 : 8004	6075 : 8005	6075 : 8006	6075 : 8007	6075 : 8008
6076 : 8003	6076 : 8004	6076 : 8005	6076 : 8006	6076 : 8007	6076 : 8008
6077 : 8003	6077 : 8004	6077 : 8005	6077 : 8006	6077 : 8007	6077 : 8008
6078 : 8003	6078 : 8004	6078 : 8005	6078 : 8006	6078 : 8007	6078 : 8008
6061 : 8009	6061 : 8010	6061 : 8011	6061 : 8012		
6062 : 8009	6062 : 8010	6062 : 8011	6062 : 8012		
6063 : 8009	6063 : 8010	6063 : 8011	6063 : 8012		
6064 : 8009	6064 : 8010	6064 : 8011	6064 : 8012		
6065 : 8009	6065 : 8010	6065 : 8011	6065 : 8012		
6066 : 8009	6066 : 8010	6066 : 8011	6066 : 8012		
6067 : 8009	6067 : 8010	6067 : 8011	6067 : 8012		
6068 : 8009	6068 : 8010	6068 : 8011	6068 : 8012		
6069 : 8009	6069 : 8010	6069 : 8011	6069 : 8012		
6070 : 8009	6070 : 8010	6070 : 8011	6070 : 8012	--	--
6071 : 8009	6071 : 8010	6071 : 8011	6071 : 8012		
6072 : 8009	6072 : 8010	6072 : 8011	6072 : 8012		
6073 : 8009	6073 : 8010	6073 : 8011	6073 : 8012		
6074 : 8009	6074 : 8010	6074 : 8011	6074 : 8012		
6075 : 8009	6075 : 8010	6075 : 8011	6075 : 8012		
6076 : 8009	6076 : 8010	6076 : 8011	6076 : 8012		
6077 : 8009	6077 : 8010	6077 : 8011	6077 : 8012		
6078 : 8009	6078 : 8010	6078 : 8011	6078 : 8012		

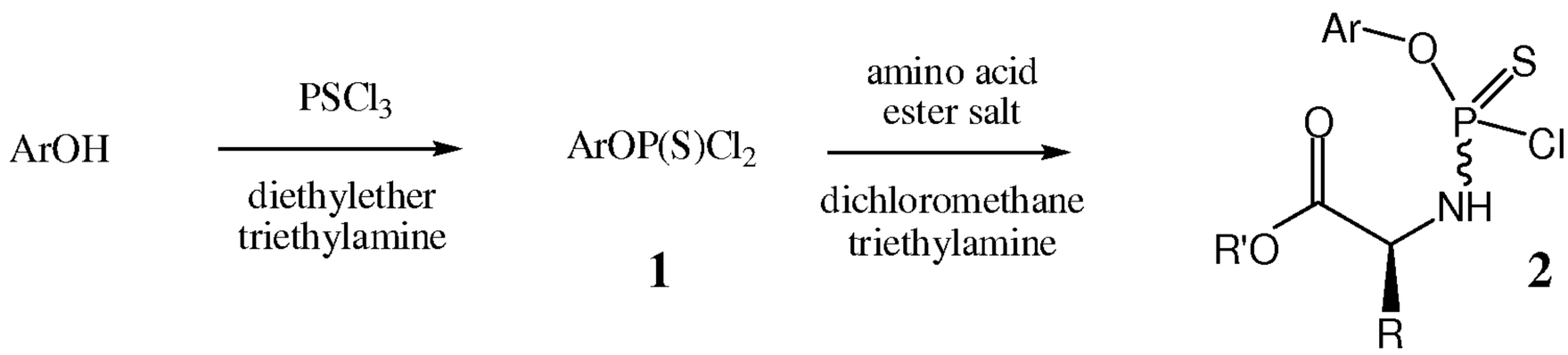
Table D: Example combinations of a compound X with a compound Y.

X : Y	X : Y	X : Y	X : Y
6000 : 9000	6020 : 9000	6040 : 9000	6060 : 9000
6001 : 9000	6021 : 9000	6041 : 9000	6061 : 9000
6002 : 9000	6022 : 9000	6042 : 9000	6062 : 9000
6003 : 9000	6023 : 9000	6043 : 9000	6063 : 9000
6004 : 9000	6024 : 9000	6044 : 9000	6064 : 9000
6005 : 9000	6025 : 9000	6045 : 9000	6065 : 9000
6006 : 9000	6026 : 9000	6046 : 9000	6066 : 9000
6007 : 9000	6027 : 9000	6047 : 9000	6067 : 9000
6008 : 9000	6028 : 9000	6048 : 9000	6068 : 9000
6009 : 9000	6029 : 9000	6049 : 9000	6069 : 9000
6010 : 9000	6030 : 9000	6050 : 9000	6070 : 9000
6011 : 9000	6031 : 9000	6051 : 9000	6071 : 9000
6012 : 9000	6032 : 9000	6052 : 9000	6072 : 9000
6013 : 9000	6033 : 9000	6053 : 9000	6073 : 9000
6014 : 9000	6034 : 9000	6054 : 9000	6074 : 9000
6015 : 9000	6035 : 9000	6055 : 9000	6075 : 9000
6016 : 9000	6036 : 9000	6056 : 9000	6076 : 9000
6017 : 9000	6037 : 9000	6057 : 9000	6077 : 9000
6018 : 9000	6038 : 9000	6058 : 9000	6078 : 9000
6019 : 9000	6039 : 9000	6059 : 9000	

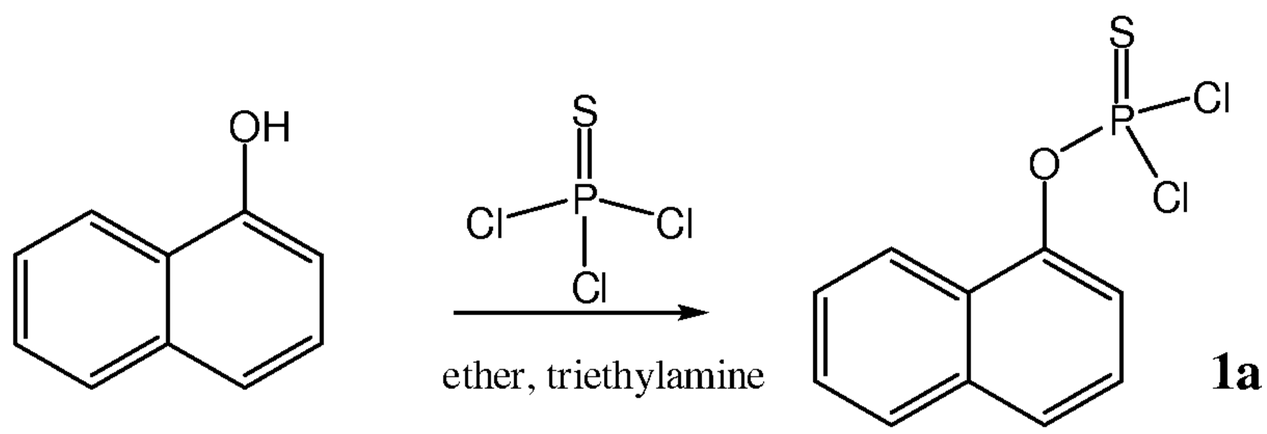
EXAMPLES

[0205] Additional embodiments are disclosed in further detail in the following examples, which are not in any way intended to limit the scope of the claims.

Example 1
General Synthesis of Reagents 1 and 2

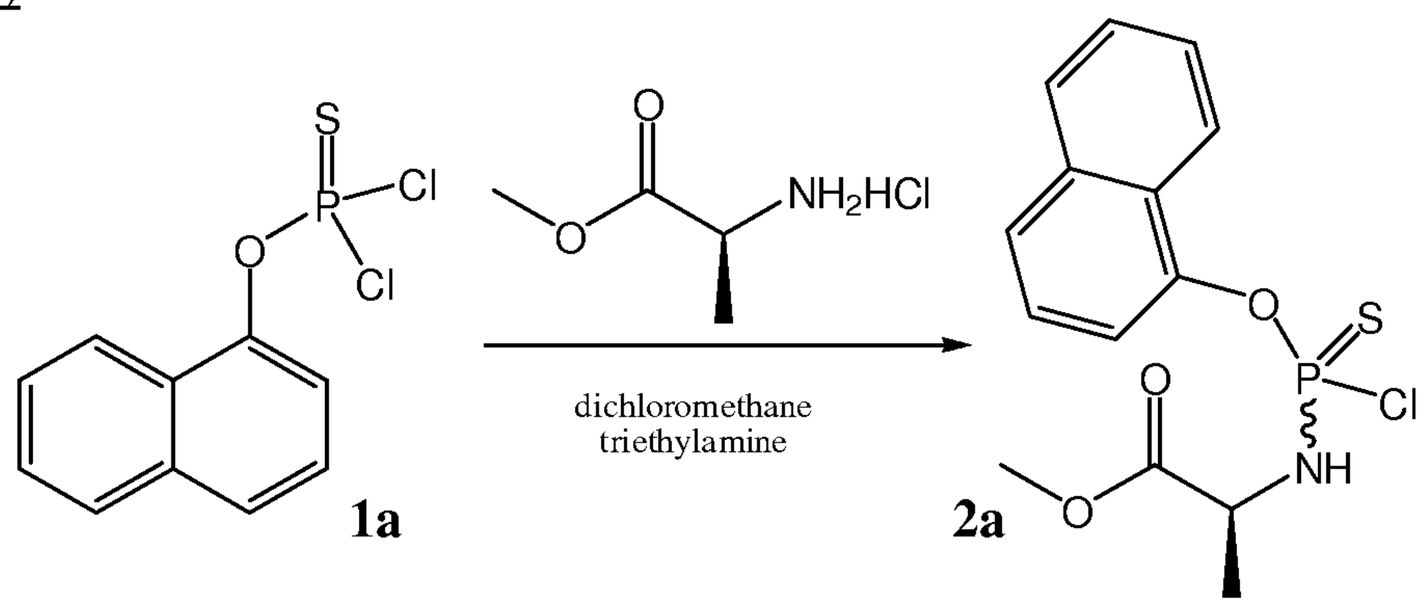


Step 1: *Synthesis of 1-naphthyloxydichlorophosphothioate reagent (**1a**)*



[0206] A 500 mL round bottom flask containing a magnetic stir bar was charged with phosphorus thiotrichloride (5.7 g, 33.65 mmol) and 1-naphthol (4.85 g, 33.64 mmol), and 40 mL of diethyl ether was added. Under an argon atmosphere, the solution was cooled in a dry ice/acetone bath. After 10 minutes of cooling, triethylamine (4.7 mL, 33.7 mmol) was added, and a precipitate formed. The mixture was allowed to warm to ambient temperature, and was then stirred for 2 days. The precipitated triethylammonium hydrochloride was filtered off, and was washed twice with ether. The solvents were removed under reduced pressure to leave 9.8 g of compound **1a** as a cloudy, light yellow oil. **1a** was used in the next step without further purification.

Step 2: *Synthesis of the L-alanine methyl ester derived 1-naphthyloxy-chlorophosphothioate reagent (**2a**)*

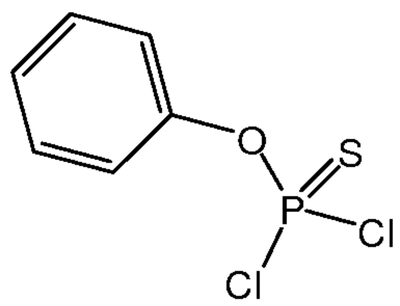
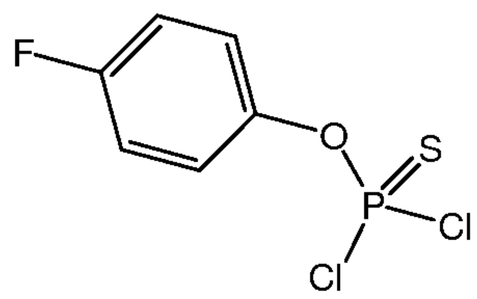
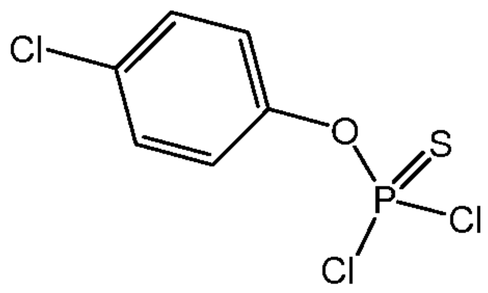


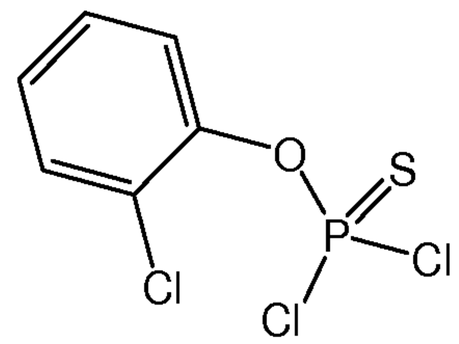
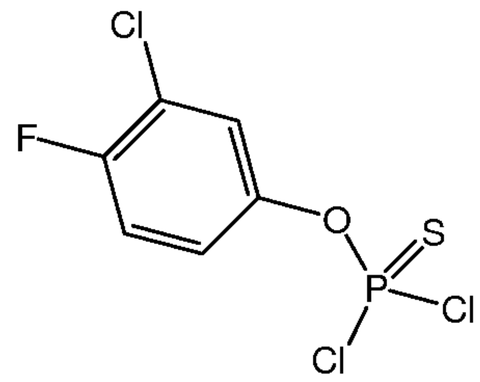
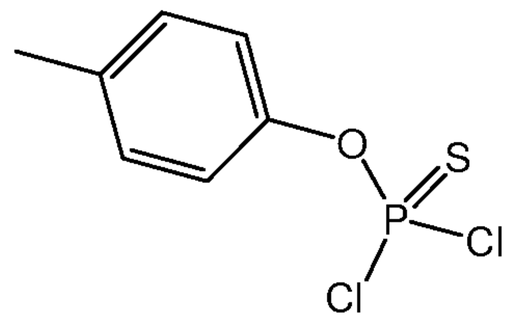
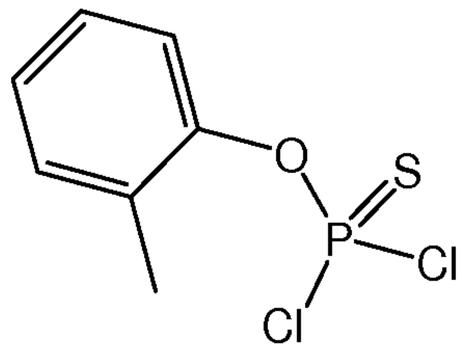
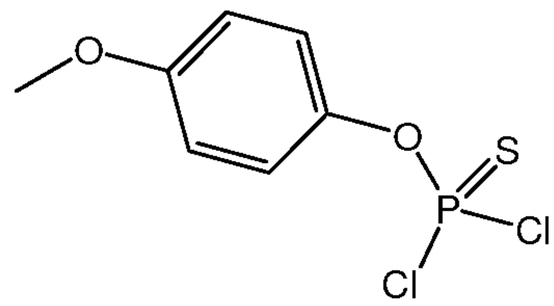
[0207] Into a 250 mL round bottom flask containing 1-naphthol-dichlorophosphothioate reagent **1a** (1.97 g, 7.1 mmol) and L-alanine methyl ester hydrochloride (0.99 g, 7.1 mmol) was added in 50 mL of dichloromethane. At water/ice temperature under an argon atmosphere, triethylamine (1 mL, 7.2 mmol) was added. The reaction was allowed to warm to ambient temperature and was then stirred overnight. The solvents were removed using a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified using chromatography on silica gel, and eluting with 20% ethyl acetate in hexanes. The product **2a**

(1.0 g) was obtained as a viscous oil. ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 64.78, 65.0) (approximately a 1:1 mixture of diastereomers).

[0208] The reagents shown in Tables 6 and 7 were prepared using the procedures described for compounds **1a** and **2a**, with the ArOH compounds listed in Table 6 in place of 1-naphthol, and with hydrochloride salts of the amino acids listed in Table 7 in place of L-alanine methyl ester hydrochloride.

Table 6

ArOH	**Dichloridates**	**Reagent No.**
Phenol		1b
p-fluoro-phenol		1c
p-chloro-phenol		1d

ArOH	Dichloridates	Reagent No.
o-chloro-phenol		1e
p-chloro-m-chloro-phenol		1f
p-methyl-phenol		1g
o-methyl-phenol		1h
p-methoxy-phenol		1i

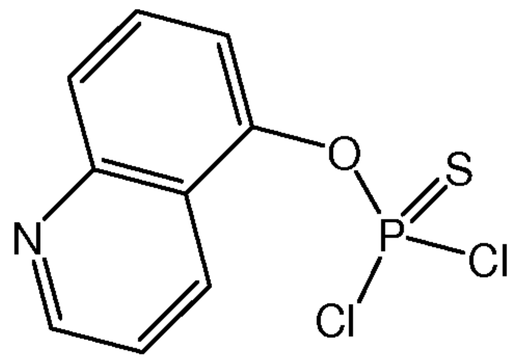
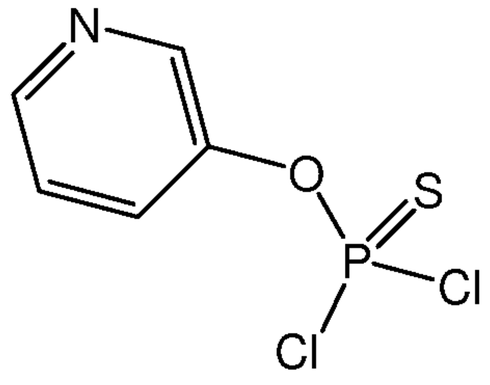
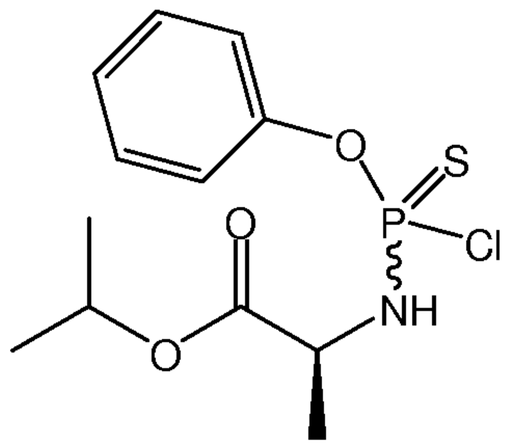
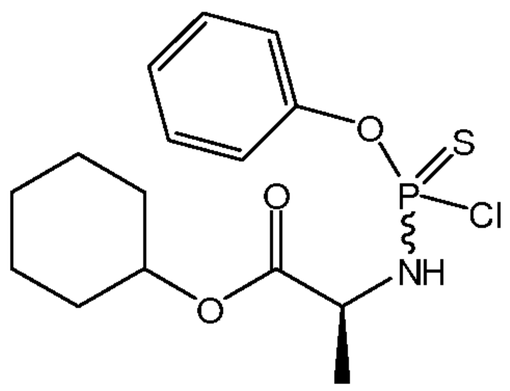
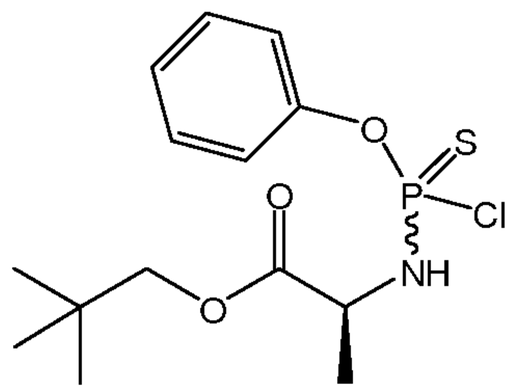
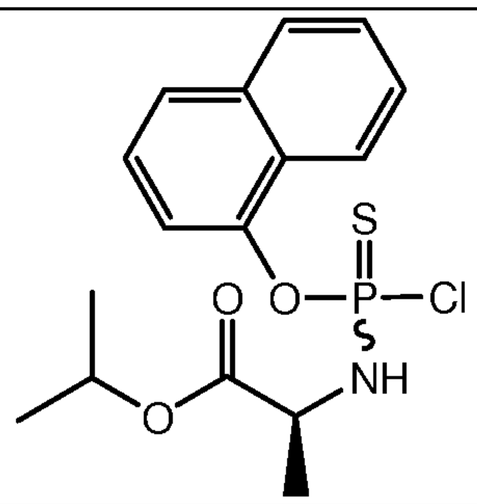
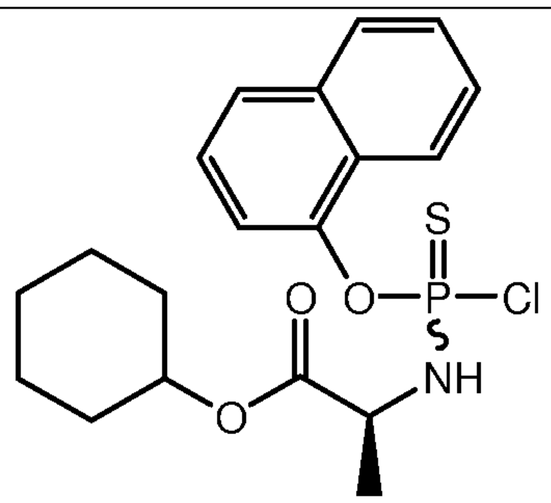
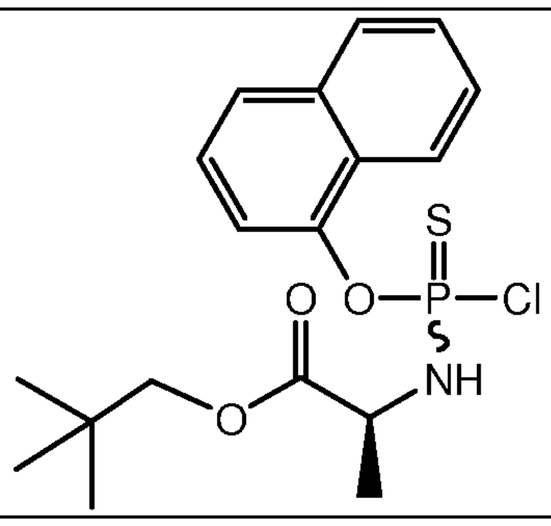
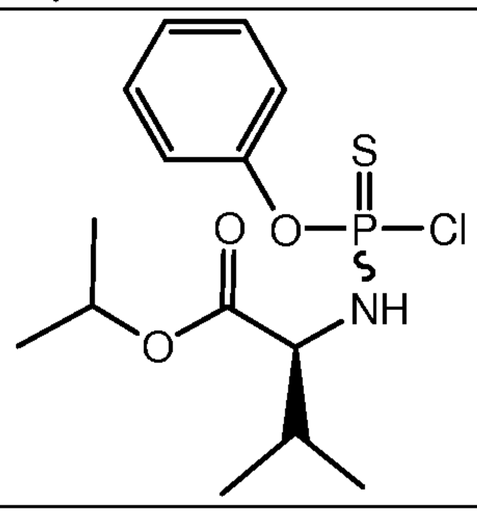
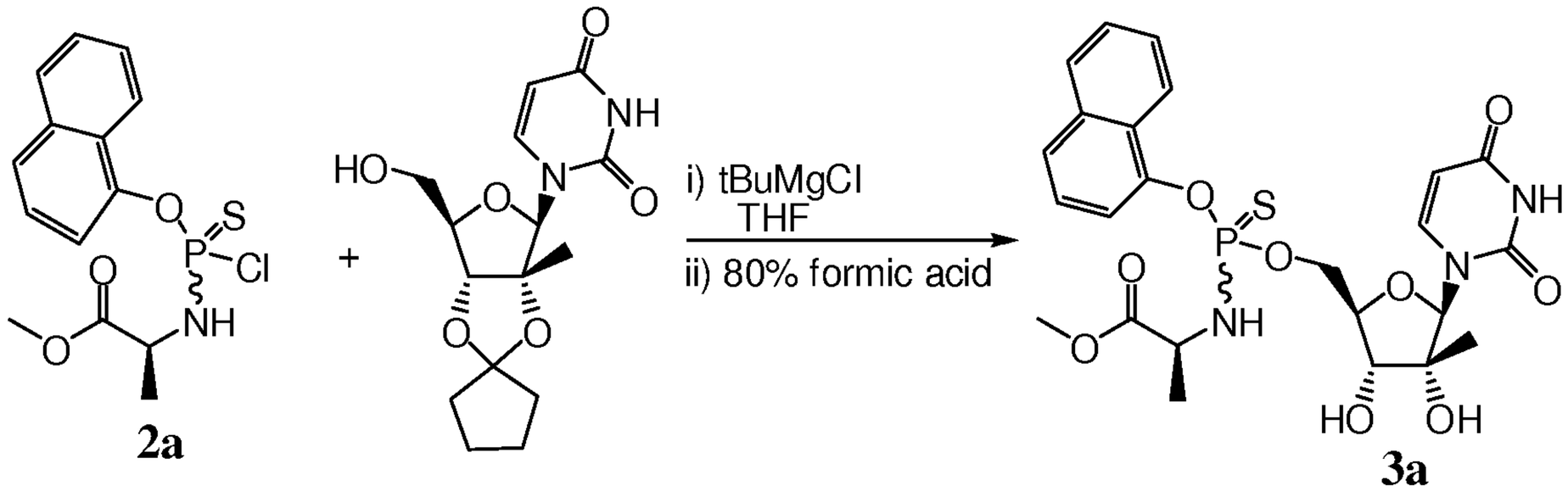
ArOH	Dichloridates	Reagent No.
quinolin-5-ol		1j
pyridine-3-ol		1k

Table 7

Amino Acid	Aryloxy amino acid thiophosphochloridate	Reagent No.	^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$)
L-alanine isopropyl ester		2b	64.75 (s) 64.65 (s)
L-alanine cyclohexyl ester		2c	64.80 (s) 64.69 (s)

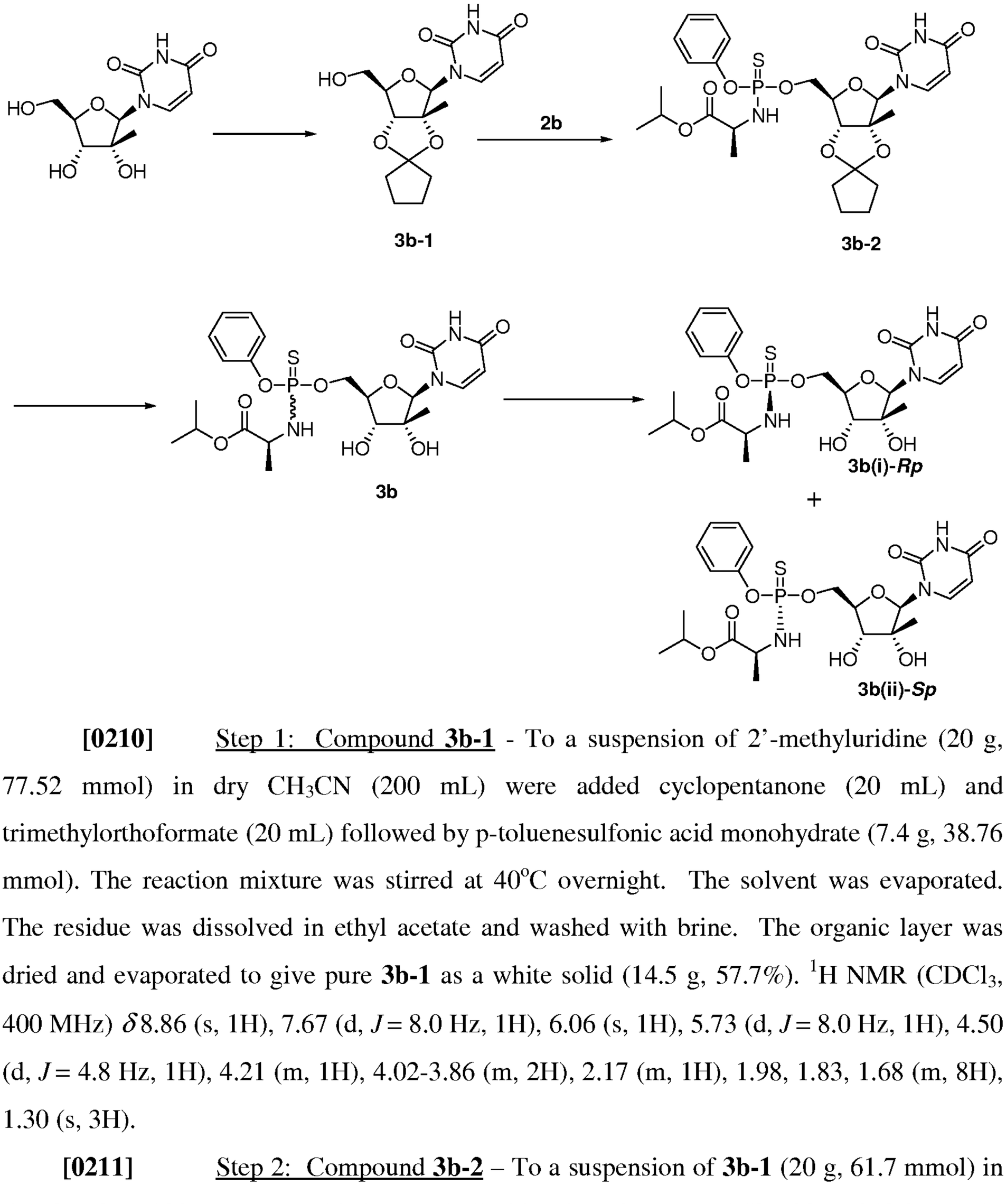
Amino Acid	Aryloxy amino acid thiophosphochloridate	Reagent No.	^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$)
L-alanine neopentyl ester		2d	64.59 (s) 64.31 (s)
L-alanine isopropyl ester		2e	64.51 (s) 64.23 (s)
L-alanine cyclohexyl ester		2f	64.55 (s) 64.25 (s)
L-alanine neopentyl ester		2g	64.51 (s) 64.27 (s)
L-valine isopropyl ester		2h	67.72 65.87

Example 2
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyluridine 5'-(*O*-(1-naphthyl)-*N*-(*S*)-1-(methoxycarbonyl)ethyl) thiophosphoramidate (3a)



[0209] A solution of cyclopentylidine protected 2'-*C*-methyluridine (262 mg, 0.81 mmol) in 2 mL tetrahydrofuran was cooled in an ice/water bath under argon, and treated with 2.1 mL tBuMgCl (1 M, 2.1 mmol). After 10 minutes, reagent **2a** (0.83 g, 2.4 mmol) was added as a solution in 2 mL of tetrahydrofuran (THF). The reaction was stirred at ambient temperature for 2 days. An additional 1 mL tBuMgCl was then added (1 mmol). After an additional 2 days, the reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was washed two times with brine, and dried over sodium sulfate. Chromatography on silica gel using a gradient of 1% methanol in dichloromethane to 10% methanol in dichloromethane afforded 0.2 g of a residue which was used without further purification. To the residue was added 4 mL of 80% aqueous formic acid. The mixture was heated to 50°C using a water bath. After 2 hours, the reaction was cooled, and the solvents were removed under reduced pressure. A solution of 1:1 methanol: toluene was added to the residue. The solvents were then removed under reduced pressure. The addition of a solution of 1:1 methanol: toluene and removal of solvents were repeated 2 more times. The product was isolated following chromatography using silica gel with a gradient from 4% to 8% methanol in dichloromethane. The solvent was removed, and the residue was taken up in chloroform and treated with excess hexanes. The supernatant was decanted off, and the remaining solid was subjected to high vacuum overnight. Product **3a** was isolated as a colorless solid (22.2 mg). ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 67.12, 67.86) and mass spectral data ($M\text{-}H^-$, 564.5) were consistent with the desired product **3a** as a near 1:1 mixture of diastereomers at the phosphorus chiral center.

Example 3
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-N-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3b)



[0210] Step 1: Compound **3b-1** - To a suspension of 2'-methyluridine (20 g, 77.52 mmol) in dry CH_3CN (200 mL) were added cyclopentanone (20 mL) and trimethylorthoformate (20 mL) followed by p-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (7.4 g, 38.76 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40°C overnight. The solvent was evaporated. The residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate and washed with brine. The organic layer was dried and evaporated to give pure **3b-1** as a white solid (14.5 g, 57.7%). ^1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 1H), 5.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (m, 1H), 4.02-3.86 (m, 2H), 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.98, 1.83, 1.68 (m, 8H), 1.30 (s, 3H).

[0211] Step 2: Compound **3b-2** – To a suspension of **3b-1** (20 g, 61.7 mmol) in dry CH_3CN (100 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (50 mL) and **2b** (80 g, 249.2 mmol).

The reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C for 2h. Solvent was removed and the residue was dissolved in ethyl acetate (500 mL). The solution was washed with brine, dried and evaporated. The residue was purified on a silica gel column (20~50% ethylacetate (EA) in petroleum ether (PE)) to give **3b-2** as a white foam (two isomers, 12.5 g, 33%). ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ8.79-8.92 (m, 1H), 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.09 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, 1H), 5.70-5.61 (m, 1H), 5.06-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.38-4.09 (m, 6H), 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.66 (m, 5H), 1.39 (m, 3H), 1.23 (m, 9H); ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 162 MHz) δ67.62, 67.31.

[0212] Step 3: Compound **3b** – Compound **3b-2** (10 g, 16.4 mmol) was suspended in 100 mL of 80% formic acid and the reaction mixture was stirred at 50°C for 1.5 hours. Solvent was evaporated and the residue was co-evaporated with toluene to remove traces of acid and water. The residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5% HCOOH in MeCN and water as mobile phase) to give **3b** (a mixture of two *P*-diastereomers, 5.6 g, 63%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 7.79, 7.87 (2d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.38 (m, 5H), 5.98, 6.01 (2s, 1H), 5.59, 5.63 (2d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.95-5.05 (m, 1H), 4.51-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.44 (m, 1H), 4.05-4.17 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.87 (m, 1H), 1.34, 1.38 (2d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.17, 1.25 (2d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 6H), 1.24, 125 (2s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ68.17, 68.40; ESI-LCMS: m/z 544.0 $[M + H]^+$.

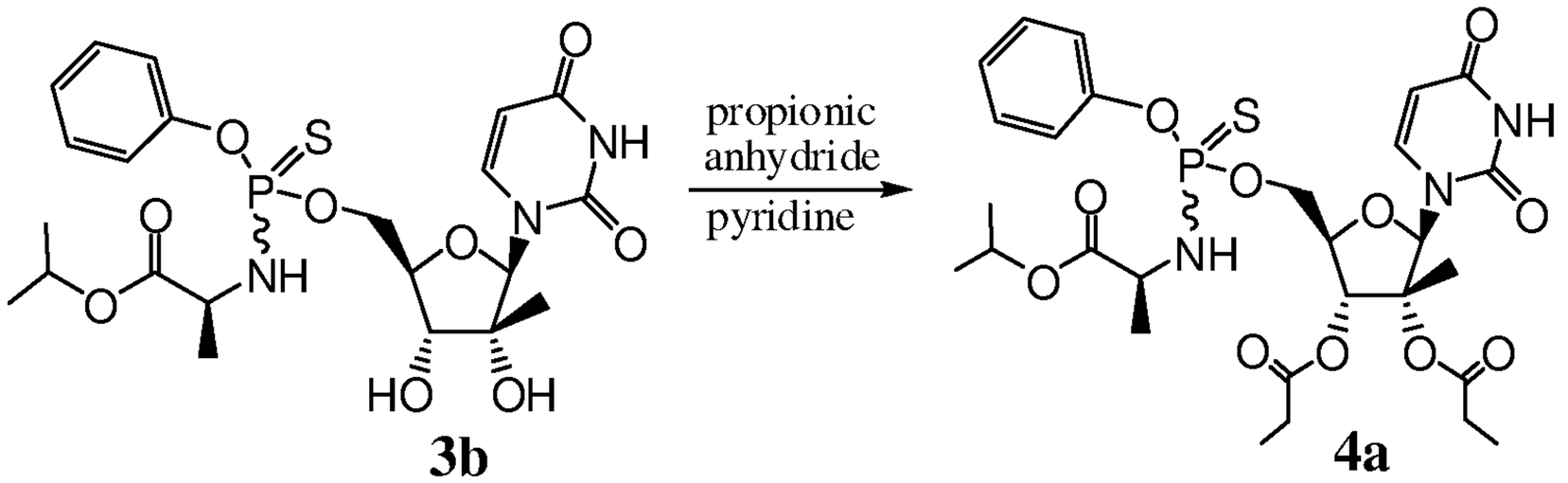
[0213] Step 4: Separation of **3b(i)-*Rp*** and **3b(ii)-*Sp*** - Compound **3b** was separated into its ***Rp*** and ***Sp*** diastereomers by two methods: (a) supercritical fluid chromatography (SFC) and (b) crystallization.

[0214] (a) Via SFC: Compound **3b** (440 mg, consisting of both **3b(i)-*Rp*** and **3b(ii)-*Sp*** in ~1:1 ratio) was subjected to separation by SFC (chiral PAK AD, 5 um. 250*30 mm using 25% MeOH and 75% CO_2 as mobile phase) to give **3b(i)-*Rp*** (123.8 mg) and **3b(ii)-*Sp*** (162.5 mg) as a white solid; **3b(i)-*Rp***: ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.87 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 5.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.03-4.97 (m, 1H), 4.56-4.92 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.16-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.16 (s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ68.18; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 544 $[M + H]^+$. **3b(ii)-*Sp***: ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J*

= 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* =8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (s, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.03-4.97 (m, 1H), 4.56-4.51 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.14-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.83 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H), 1.17 (s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ68.42; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 566 $[M + Na]^+$.

[0215] (b) Via crystallization: Compound **3b** as a mixture of diastereomers (1:1, 10 g) was dissolved in 100 mL of dichloromethane (DCM) / ether (1:3). Hexane was added dropwise until the solution became cloudy. The solution was left at (room temperature) RT for 5 h and overnight at -20°C. Precipitated crystals were recrystallized from DCM/ether 1:3 v/v, and one more time from DCM/ether 1:2. Compound **3b(i)-*Rp*** (3 g) was obtained as a pure single diastereomer. The mother liquor after first crystallization was concentrated, and then dissolved in isopropanol. Hexane was added (30% by volume). The clear solution was left overnight at RT to produce a small amount of crystals, which were used as seeds. The mother liquor was evaporated and crystallized 2 times from hexane/isopropanol (4:1) to give 2.3 g of **3b(ii)-*Sp***.

Example 4
Preparation of 2',3'-*O*-dipropionyl-2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (4a)

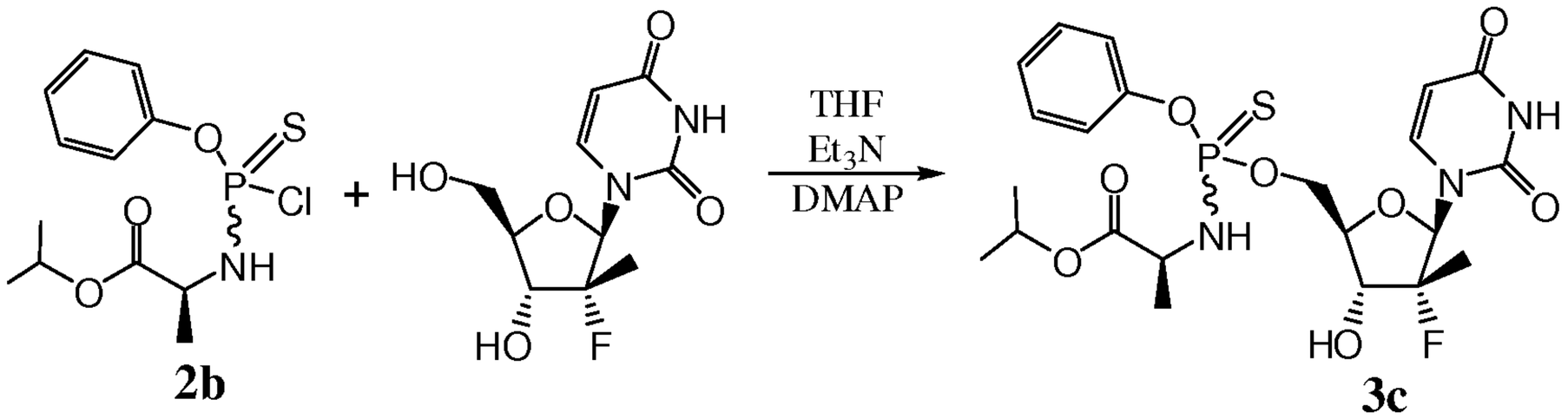


[0216] Compound **3b** (85 mg, 0.156 mmol) was dissolved in 3 mL of dry pyridine. Propionic anhydride (0.1 mL, 0.624 mmol) was added, and the mixture left for 18 hours at ambient temperature. Water (7 mL) and ethyl acetate (7 mL) were added. The organic phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 5 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with water, brine, dried over Na_2SO_4, and evaporated. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography using a gradient of methanol in dichloromethane from 0 to 4%. The fractions containing phosphorothioate were

combined and concentrated in vacuum. Repurification by RP HPLC using a gradient of methanol in water from 50% to 100% yielded 44 mg of product **4a**. ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$, 67.71, 67.74) and mass spectral analysis (M-H$^-$, 654.5) were consistent with the desired product **4a** as near 1:1 mixture of diastereomers at the phosphorus chiral center.

Example 5

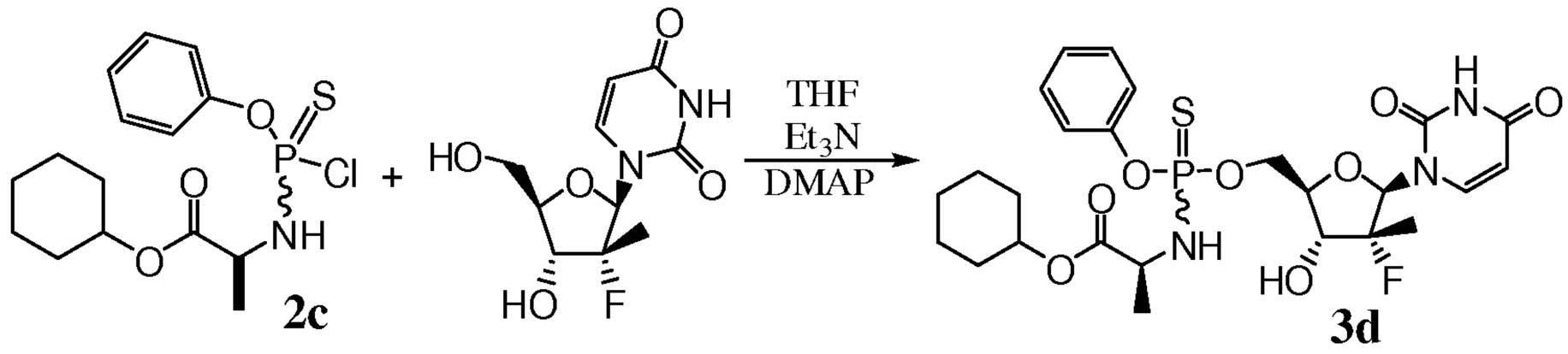
Preparation of 2'-deoxy-2'-α-fluoro-2'-β-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3c)



2b **3c**

[0217] 2'-Deoxy-2'-fluoro-2'-methyluridine (200 mg, 0.62 mmol) was suspended in dry THF (20 mL) under N_2. A solution of **2b** in dry THF (3 mL, 3 mmol), DMAP (4-dimethylaminopyridine) (100 mg, 0.9 mmol) and triethylamine (1 mL, 7 mmol) were added at RT. The reaction was stirred at 80°C for 18 hrs. The solvents were removed, and the residue was purified by column and RP HPLC (HCOOH system) to give **3c** as a white solid (3.5 mg). ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ8.49, 8.31 (m, 1H), 7.49, 7.43 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31, 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.19, 7.11 (m, 3H), 6.17, 6.11 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.62, 5.53 (2d, 1H), 4.99, 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.54, 4.27 (m, 2H), 4.08, 4.02 (m, 3H), 3.89, 3.83 (m, 1H), 1.36, 1.22 (m, 6H), 1.20, 1.12 (m, 6H). ^{31}P NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ68.08, 67.05. LCMS *m/z* 545.8 (MH^+).

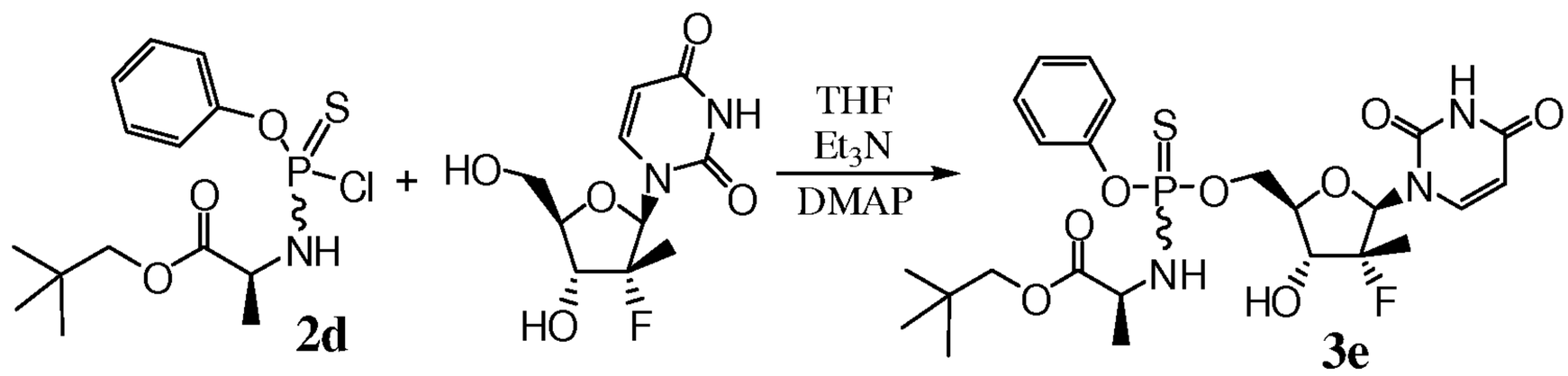
Example 6
Preparation of 2'-deoxy-2'-α-fluoro-2'-β-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(cyclohexoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3d)



2c 3d

[0218] Compound **3d** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3c**, with **2c** in place of **2b**. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d$_6$) δ11.55 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 0.43H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.56H), 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.21 (overlap, 3H), 6.68 (m, 1H), 6.04 (m, 1H), 5.95 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.40H), 5.88 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 0.60H), 5.57 (s, 0.50H), 5.55 (s, 0.50H), 4.64 (s, 1H), 4.39 (m, 1H), 4.23 (m, 1H), 4.09-3.86 (m, 2H), 3.84 (m, 1H), 1.63 (s, 2H), 1.45 (s, 2H), 1.36 (brs, 1H), 1.34-1.29 (m, 11H). ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d$_6$) δ67.96, 67.89; MS m/z 586.2 (MH$^+$).

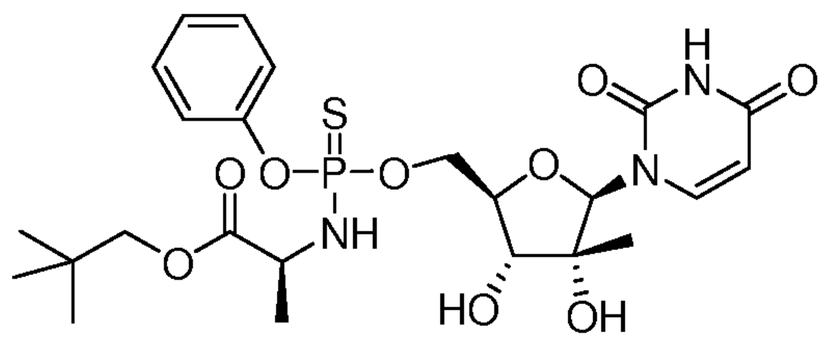
Example 7
Preparation of 2'-deoxy-2'-α-fluoro-2'-β-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3e)



2d 3e

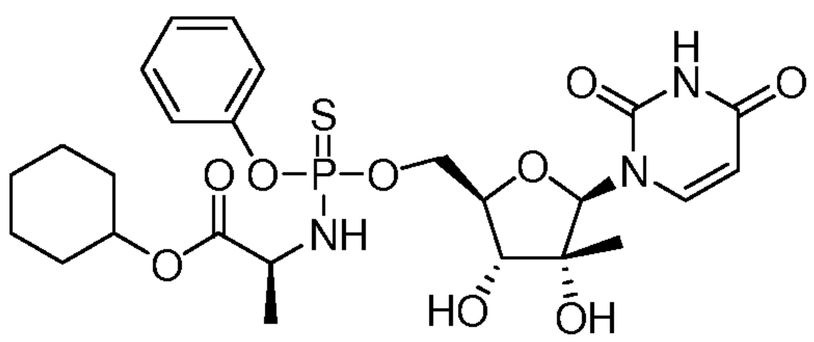
[0219] Compound **3e** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3c**, with **2d** in place of **2b**. ^{1}H NMR (CD$_3$OD) δ7.77-7.66 (q, J =8.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.16 (m, 5H), 6.13 (m, 1H), 6.04 (m, 1H), 5.65-5.56 (q, J = 8.4,8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.09 (m, 2H), 3.93-3.75 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.28 (m, 6H), 0.93 (s, 9H). ^{31}P NMR (CD$_3$OD) δ66.9, 66.9. MS m/z 574.2 (MH$^+$).

Example 8
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3f)



[0220] 2'-*C*-methyluridine (77 mg, 0.3 mmol) was dissolved in 10 mL of anhydrous acetonitrile and 2 mL of *N*-methylimidazole. Compound **2d** was added (0.3 g, 0.9 mmol) and the mixture was heated at 70°C for 2 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in 30 mL of ethyl acetate, washed with 10% citric acid (2 x 10 mL), water, brine, dried over Na_2SO_4, and concentrated. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with methanol in dichloromethane (0 to 10%) to give **3f** (224 mg) as light-tan solid. An analytical sample was obtained as a colorless solid by RP HPLC purification in gradient of methanol in water from 10% to 95% on a Synergy 4u Hydro-RP column (Phenominex). ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 9.90 (bs, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 5.97 & 5.94 (2s, 1H), 5.65 & 5.52 (2d, 1H), 4.54-4.46 (m, 1H), 4.39-4.24 (m, 1H), 4.20-4.04 (m, 3H), 3.85-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.73-3.65 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.32 (dd, 3H), 1.16-1.14 (d, 1H), 0.87-0.86 (m, 9H); ^{31}P NMR: δ67.85, 67.16 (1:1 mixture of diastereomers); ESI-LCMS: m/z 570.4 $[M + H]^+$.

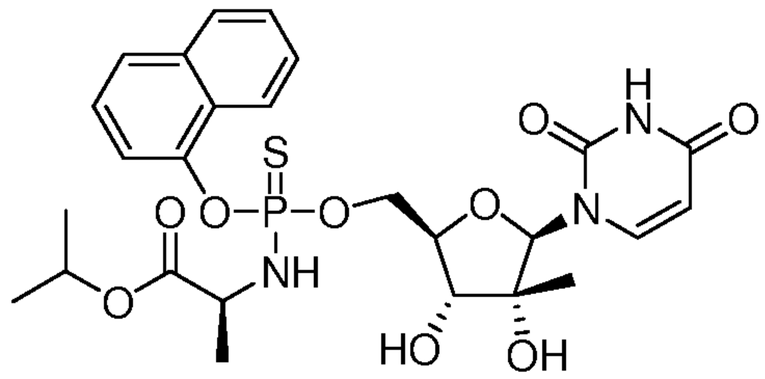
Example 9
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(cyclohexoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3g)



[0221] Compound **3g** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3f**, with **2c** in place of **2d**. ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 9.40 (bs, 1H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.11(m, 5H), 5.95 & 5.92 (2s, 1H), 5.63 & 5.53 (2d, 1H), 4.75-4.68 (m, 1H), 4.50-4.23 (m,

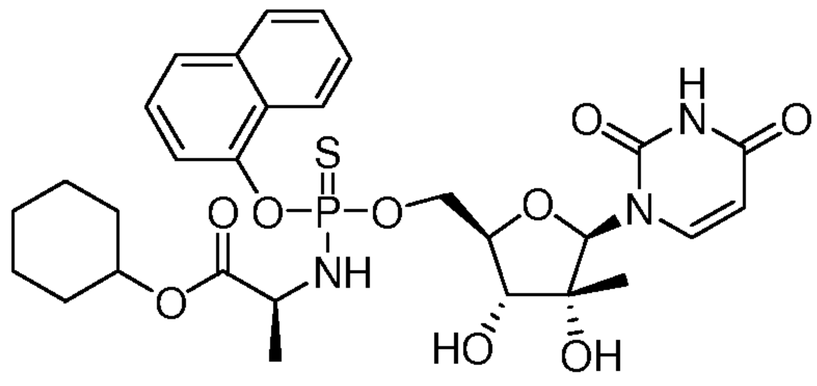
2H), 4.10-4.00 (m, 3H), 3.74-3.72 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.05 (m, 17H); ^{31}P NMR: δ67.80, 67.16 (3:4 mixture of diastereomers); ESI-LCMS: m/z 582.5 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 10
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyluridine 5'-(*O*-(1-naphthyl)-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl) thiophosphoramidate (3h)



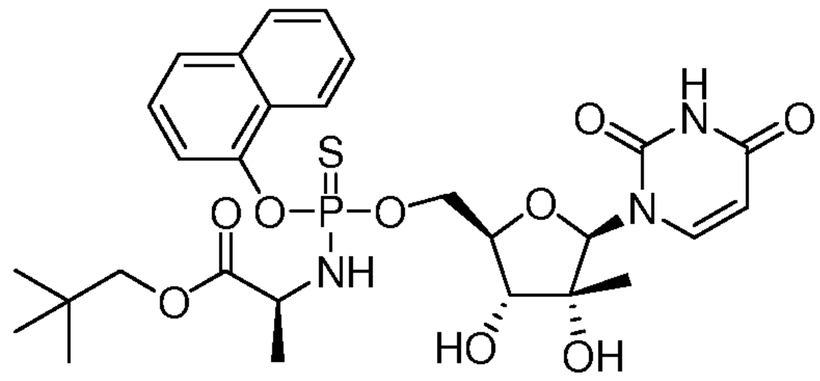
[0222] Compound **3h** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3f**, with **2e** in place of **2d**. ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 9.10 (bs, 1H), 8.05-7.20 (m, 9H), 5.95&5.92 (2s, 1H), 5.38 & 5.33 (2d, 1H), 4.99-4.91 (m, 1H), 4.59-4.28 (m, 2H), 4.20-4.03 (m, 3H), 3.72-3.69 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.27 (2d, 3H), 1.20-1.11 (m, 6H), 1.06-1.04 (2s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR: δ 67.92, 67.28 (2:3 mixture of diastereomers); ESI-LCMS: m/z 592.2 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 11
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyluridine 5'-(*O*-(1-naphthyl)-*N*-(*S*)-1-(cyclohexoxycarbonyl)ethyl) thiophosphoramidate (3i)



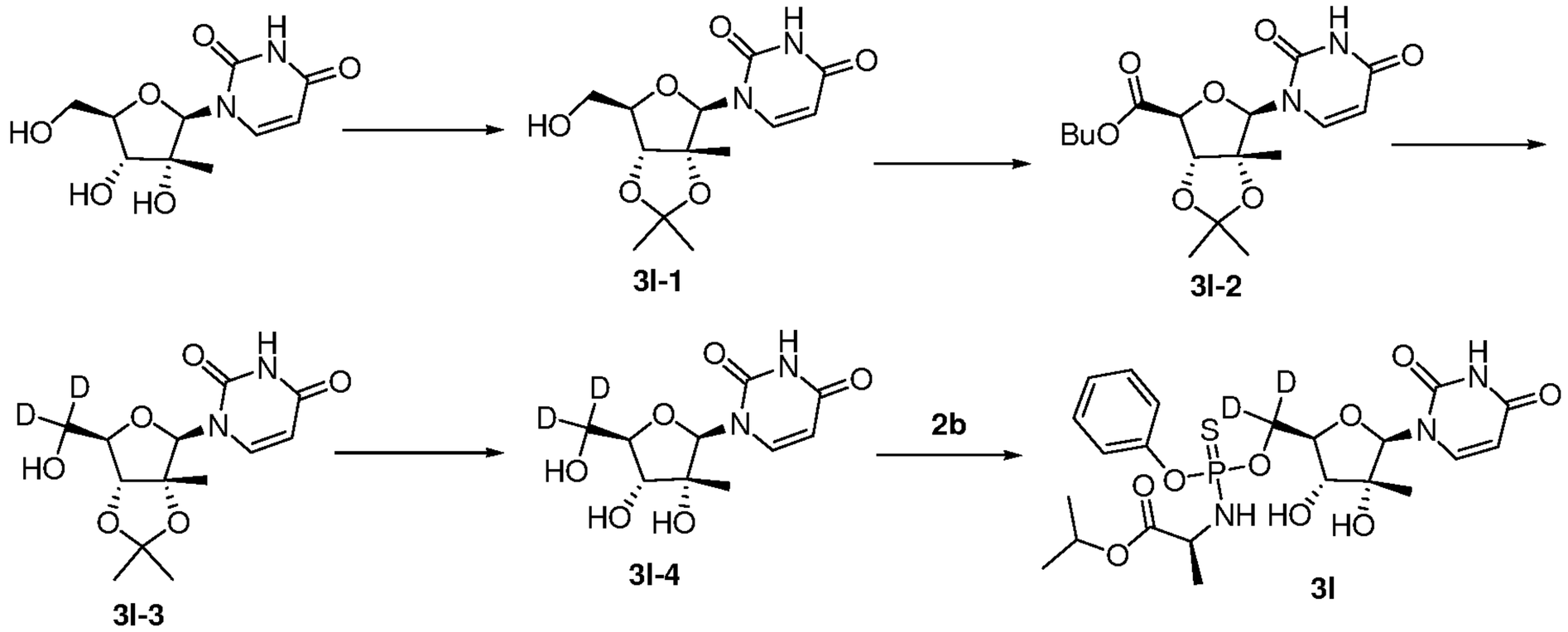
[0223] Compound **3i** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3f**, with **2f** in place of **2d**. ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 9.80 (bs, 1H), 8.05-7.30 (m, 9H), 5.92 & 5.91 (2s, 1H), 5.38-5.29 (2d, 1H), 4.79-4.69 (m, 1H), 4.59-4.32 (m, 1H), 4.50-4.46 (m, 1H), 4.38-4.03 (m, 4H), 3.70-3.66 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.00 (m, 17H); ^{31}P NMR: δ67.74, 67.43 (1:1 mixture of diastereomers); ESI-LCMS: m/z 632.5 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 12
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyluridine 5'-(*O*-(1-naphtyl)-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3j)



[0224] Compound **3j** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3f**, with **2g** in place of **2d**. ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 9.80 (bs, 1H), 8.05-7.30 (m, 9H), 5.90 & 5.87 (2s, 1H), 5.38 &5.30 (2d, 1H), 4.60-3.60 (m, 9H), 3.72-3.69 (m, 1H), 1.41 & 1.39 (2d, 3H), 1.08 & 1.06 (2s, 3H), 0.87 & 0.86 (2s, 9H); ^{31}P NMR: δ68.01, 67.35 (1:1 mixture of diastereomers); ESI-LCMS: m/z 620.8 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 13
Preparation of 5'-dideuterated 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3l)



[0225] Step 1. Compound **3l-1** - To a suspension of 2'-*C*-methyluridine (2.50 g, 7.6 mmol) in acetone (100 mL) were added *p*-Toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (1.76 g, 9.2 mmol) and 2,2-dimethoxypropane (20 mL). The mixture was stirred at RT for 16 h. Then saturated $NaHCO_3$ was added to adjust the pH to between approximately 6-7. The suspension was concentrated and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (5-7% MeOH in DCM) to give **3l-1** as a white solid (2.30 g, 82%).

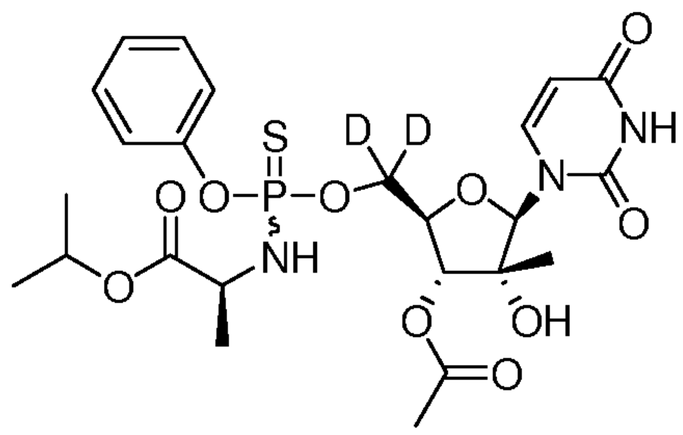
[0226] Step 2. Compound **3l-2** - To a solution of **3l-1** (2.30 g, 7.7 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (50 mL) was added pyridinium dichromate (PDC) (5.80 g, 15.4 mmol), followed by acetic anhydride (7.87 g, 77.18 mmol) and *tert*-butyl alcohol (11.40 g, 154.0 mmol). The resulting solution was stirred at RT for 3 h. The mixture was loaded on a very short silica gel column and eluted with EA. The fractions containing **3l-2** were combined and concentrated. Chromatography on silica gel with EA/hexanes (1:1 to 3:2) gave **3l-2** as a white foam (2.07 g, 73%).

[0227] Step 3. Compound **3l-3** - $NaBD_4$ (1.10 g, 26.22 mmol) was added to a solution of **3l-2** (2.07 g, 6.9 mmol) at RT and the resulting mixture stirred at 80°C overnight. The reaction was quenched with acetic acid (AcOH) at 0°C. The mixture was diluted with EA and washed with brine. The organic phase was dried and concentrated. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (2-5% MeOH in DCM) to give **3l-3** as a white foam (854 mg, 50.83%).

[0228] Step 4. Compound **3l-4** - Compound **3l-3** (850 mg, 2.8 mmol) was dissolved in 95% trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) / 5% water at 0°C and then stirred at RT for 30minutes. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel (5-10% MeOH in DCM) to give **3l-4** (663 mg, 90%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 8.16 (d, 1H), 5.98 (s, 1H), 5.69 (d, 1H), 3.86-3.92 (m, 2H), 1.13 (s, 3H); ESI-MS: m/z 261.1 $[M+H]^+$.

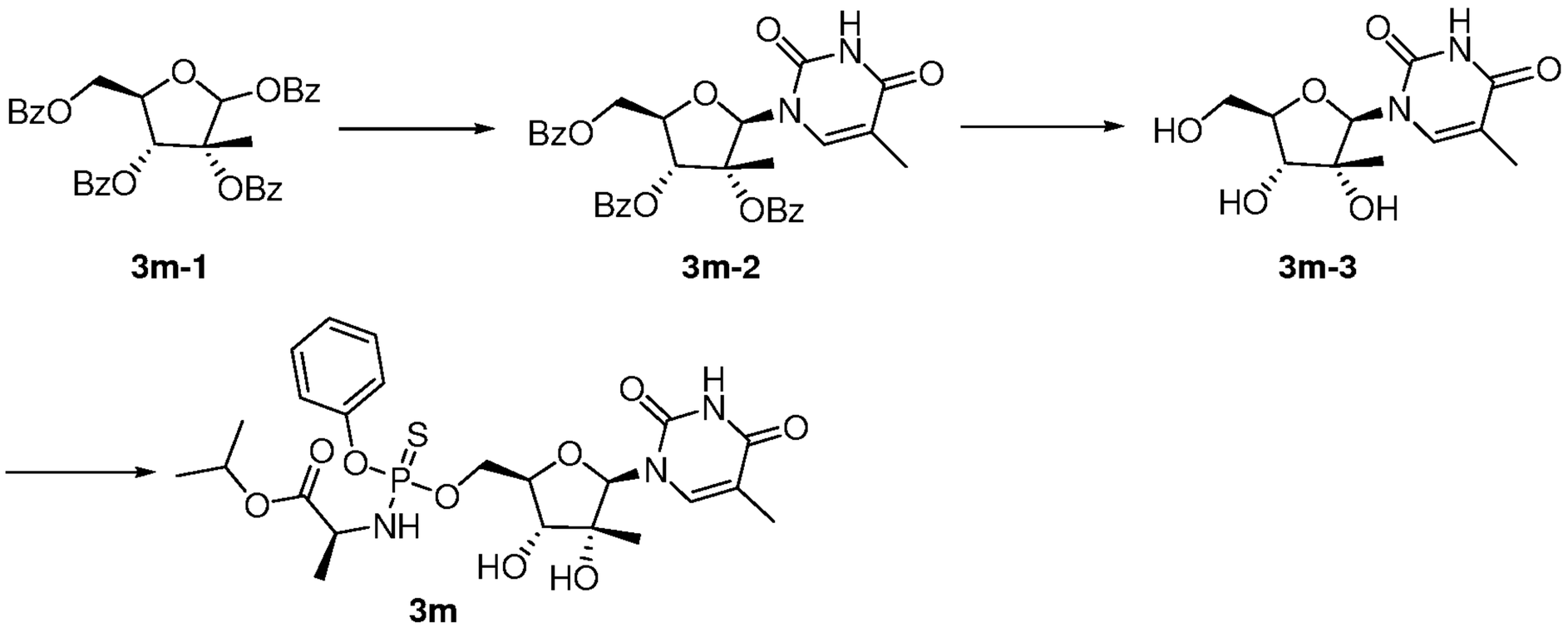
[0229] Step 5. Compound **3l** - To a suspension of **3l-4** (150 mg, 0.57 mmol) in anhydrous acetonitrile (1.0 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.5 mL), followed by **2b** (1.7 mmol, 1 M in CH_3CN) at RT. The resulting solution was stirred at RT for 24h. The mixture was diluted with EA and concentrated. The residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5 HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give **3l** as a white solid (two isomers, 122 mg, 39%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.79, 7.87 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.38 (m, 5H), 5.98, 6.01 (2s, 1H), 5.59, 5.62 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.99-5.01(m, 1H), 4.10-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.84 (m,1H), 1.34, 1.38 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.24, 1.25(2s, 3H), 1.17, 1.26 (2d, J = 6.0 Hz, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ68.42, 68.21; ESI-LCMS: m/z 546.1 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 14
Preparation of 3'-*O*-acetyl-5'-dideuterated 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (4d)



[0230] To a suspension of **3l** (750 mg, 1.38 mmol) in dry pyridine (50 mL) was added acetic anhydride (704 mg, 6.9 mmol). The reaction mixture was heated at 35°C for 16 h. The reaction was quenched with water and the solvent was removed. The residue was purified on a silica gel column (1~3% MeOH in DCM) to give **4d** as a white solid (710 mg, 88%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 7.78, 7.84 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.38 (m, 5H), 5.99, 6.02 (2s, 1H), 5.59, 5.61 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.13, 5.17 (2d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 5.04-4.97 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.25 (m, 3H), 4.14-4.06 (m, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.35, 1.38 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.18-1.24 (m, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ 68.90, 68.23; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 585.9 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 15
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methylthymidine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3m)



3m-1 3m-2 3m-3

3m

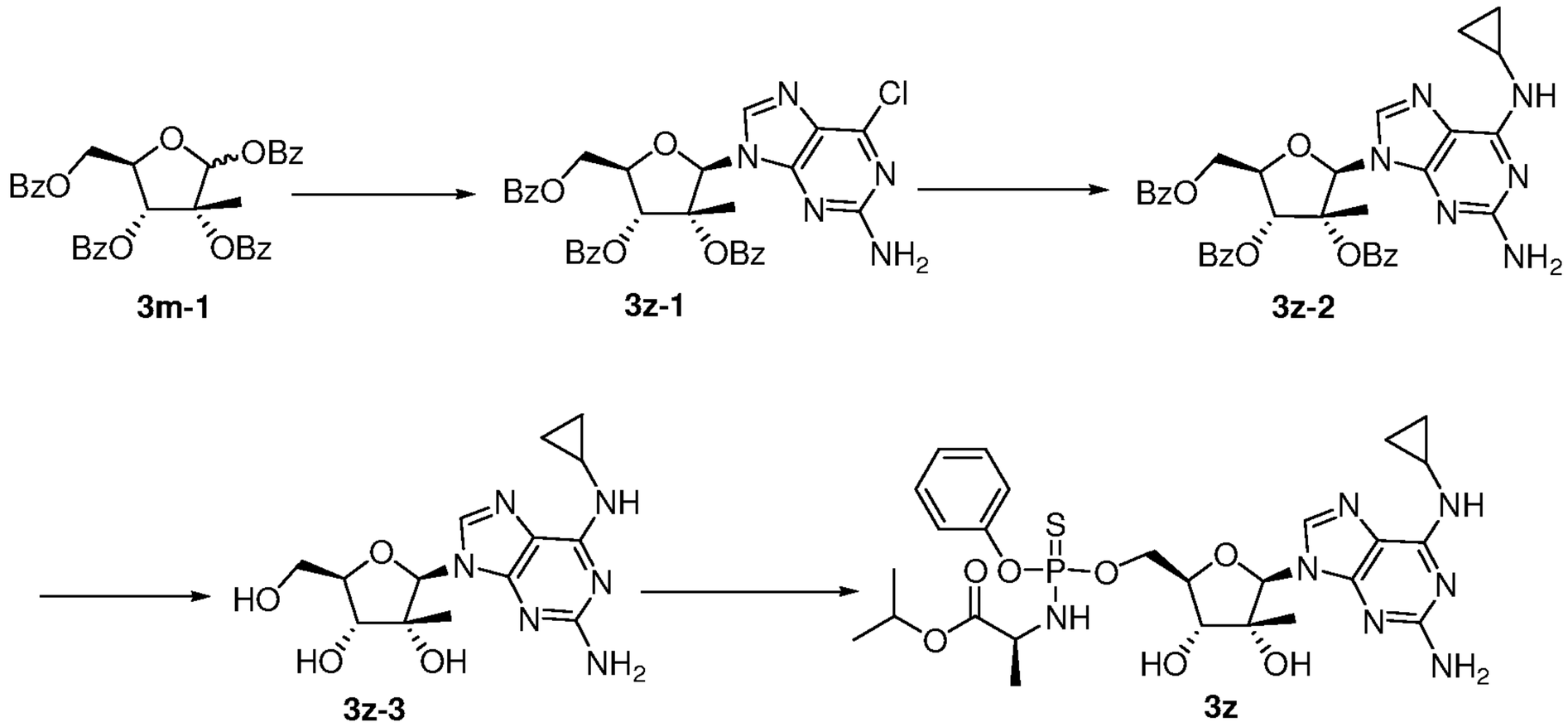
[0231] Step 1. Compound **3m-2** - To a suspension of thymine (0.869 g, 5.63 mmol) in acetonitrile (27 mL) was added *N,O*-bis(trimethylsilyl)acetamide (5 mL) and the mixture was refluxed for 2 hours. The resulting solution was cooled to ambient temperature and a solution of **3m-1** (2.0 g, 3.45 mmol) in acetonitrile (10 mL) was added. Then $SnCl_4$ (1.6 mL, 13.6 mmol) was slowly added and the reaction mixture was heated to 100°C for 5 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0°C and solid $NaHCO_3$ was added, and a minimal amount of ice was added into the mixture. The reaction mixture was partially concentrated, diluted with EA and treated with a cold saturated aqueous solution of $NaHCO_3$. The salts were filtered through celite and extracted with EA. The organic phase was washed successively with a saturated aqueous solution of $NaHCO_3$ and brine, dried by anhydrous Na_2SO_4, and concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by silica gel column (0-20% EA in CH_2Cl_2) to give **3m-2** (1.6 g, 85%) as a white solid.

[0232] Step 2. Compound **3m-3** - Compound **3m-2** (1.6 g, 2.74 mmol) was dissolved in methanolic ammonia (120 mL, saturated at 0°C). The mixture was stirred at RT for 20 hours. The solution was evaporated to dryness and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (DCM:MeOH=100:1 to 50:1) to give **3m-3** as a light yellow foam (620 mg, 83.1 %). ^{1}H NMR (MeOD, 400 MHz) δ 8.05 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.01-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.86 (m, 2H), 3.80~3.76 (m, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H).

[0233] Step 3. Compound **3m** - To a suspension of **3m-3** (150 mg, 0.55 mmol) in anhydrous CH_3CN (3 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.4 mL), followed by addition of **2b** (530 mg, 1.65 mmol) in anhydrous CH_3CN (1 mL). The resulting solution was stirred at RT for 12 h. The reaction was quenched with water and the solvent was removed. The residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5 HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give compound **3m** as a white solid (two isomers, 43 mg, 14.0 %). ^{1}H NMR (MeOD, 400 MHz) δ 7.54, 7.64 (2s, 1H), 7.16~7.36 (m, 5H), 5.98, 6.01 (2s, 1H). 5.02~4.94 (m, 1H), 4.56~4.52 (m, 1H), 4.43~4.29 (m, 1H), 4.17~4.02 (m, 2H), 3.94~3.84 (m, 1H), 1.81, 1.84 (2s, 3H), 1.31, 1.36 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.25~1.23 (m, 6H), 1.15 (s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (MeOD, 162MHz) δ 69.17, 68.68; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 558.1 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 16

Preparation of 1-(2-amino-6-cyclopropylaminopurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3z)



[0234] Step 1. Compound **3z-1** - To a solution of compound **3m-1** (20.0 g, 34.47 mmol) and 6-chloro-2-aminopurine (5.90 g, 34.91 mmol) in anhydrous MeCN (300 mL) was added 1,8-diazabicycloundec-7-ene (DBU) (15.8 g, 103.9 mmol) at 0°C. The mixture was stirred at 0°C for 5 minutes and then trimethylsilyltrifluoromethane sulfonate (TMSOTf) (27.0 mL, 137.8 mmol) was added dropwise. Stirring was continued for another 30 minutes and then the mixture was heated to 70°C and stirred for 18 hour. The reaction was then cooled to RT and diluted with EA. The solution was washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$ and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and then concentrated. The residue was purified by a silica gel column (20~40% EA in PE) and then RP HPLC (0.5% HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give compound **23-2** as a white solid (5.4 g , 25.6 %). ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d6, 400 MHz) δ 8.38 (s, 1H), 7.97 -8.05 (m, 4H), 7.82-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.19 (brs, 2H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.70-4.89 (m, 3H), 1.58 (s, 3H).

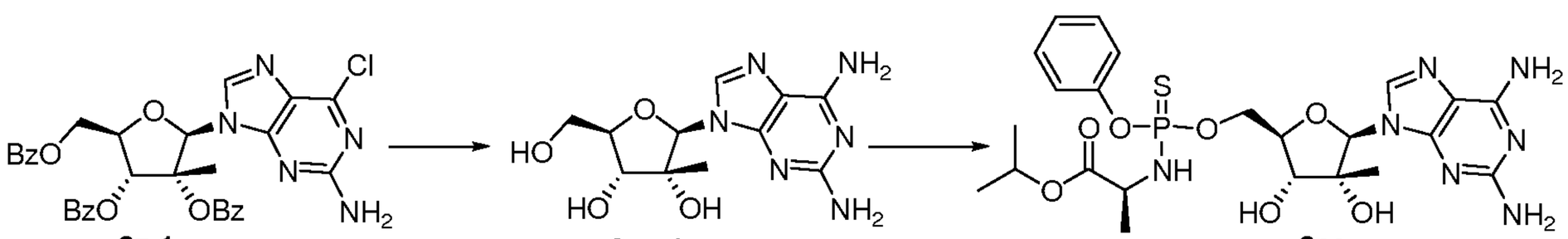
[0235] Step 2. Preparation of compound **3z-2** - Compound **3z-1** (100 mg, 0.16 mmol) and THF (10 mL) were placed into a dry flask and then cyclopropyl amine (1.61 g, 28.21 mmol) was added. After the addition, the mixture was heated to reflux overnight. Then

the solvent was removed and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (2~10% MeOH in DCM) to give **3z-2** as a white solid (82 mg, 77.6%).

[0236] Step 3. Compound **3z-3** - Compound **3z-2** (402 mg, 0.62 mmol) was dissolved in methanolic ammonia (20 mL, saturated at 0°C) and the mixture was stirred at RT for 12 hours. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (2~10% MeOH in DCM) to give **3z-3** as a white solid (149 mg, 72.4%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 8.14 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.22 (d, J = 8.4 Hz,1H), 4.03 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (d, J_1 = 12.8 Hz, J_2 = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (s, 1H), 0.79-0.98 (m, 2H), 0.61-0.70 (m, 2H); ESI-LCMS: m/z 337.1 $[M + H]^+$, 360.1 $[M+Na]^+$.

[0237] Step 4. Compound **3z** - To a stirred suspension of **3z-3** (110 mg, 0.33 mmol) in anhydrous acetonitrile (1.0 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.5 mL) followed by slow addition of **2b** (1.05 g, 3.273 mmol, 1M in MeCN) at RT. The resulting solution was stirred at 50°C for 4 hours and then diluted with EA. The solution was washed with 10% AcOH/H_2O, brine, 5% $NaHCO_3$ aqueous solution, and dried over Na_2SO_4. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5% HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give **3z** as a white solid (two isomers, 131 mg, 64 %). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 7.96, 8.00 (2s, 1H), 7.28-7.36 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.20 (m, 1H), 5.96, 5.99 (2s, 1H), 4.92-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.37-4.57 (m, 2H), 4.04-4.23 (m, 3H), 2.91 (br, 1H), 1.36, 1.32 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.17-1.23 (m, 7H), 0.96, 0.99 (2s, 3H), 0.87-0.90 (m, 2H), 0.63-0.69 (m, 2H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ 68.53, 68.38; ESI-LCMS: m/z 622.2 $[M + H]^+$, 644.2 $[M+Na]^+$.

Example 17
Preparation of 1-(2,6-diaminopurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3aa)



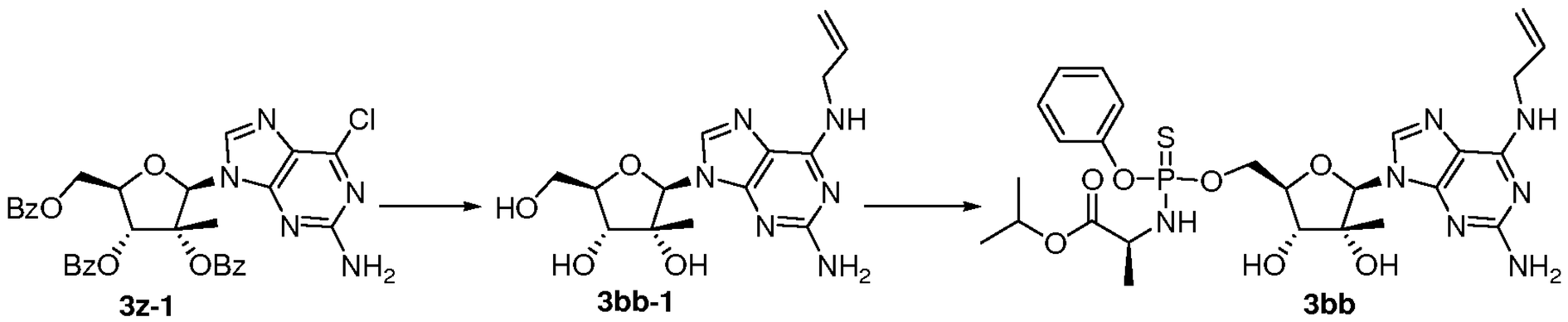
3z-1 3aa-1 3aa

[0238] Step 1. Compound **3aa-1** - Compound **3z-1** (1.01 g, 1.56 mmol) was suspended in aqueous ammonia (28%, 40 mL) and dioxane (4 mL) in a sealed vessel. The mixture was heated at 100°C overnight. Then the solvent was removed and the residue was

purification on a silica gel column (2~10% MeOH in DCM) to give **3aa-1** as a white solid (418 mg, 88.9%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 8.17 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.01-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.86 (dd, J_1 = 12.8 Hz, J_2 = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (s, 3H); ESI-LCMS: m/z 297.1 $[M+H]^+$.

[0239] Step 2. Compound **3aa** - To a stirred suspension of **3aa-1** (62 mg, 0.20 mmol) in anhydrous acetonitrile (1.0 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.5 mL) followed by slow addition of **2b** (652 mg, 2.02 mmol, 1M in MeCN) at RT. The resulting solution was stirred at RT for 24 hours. The solution was diluted with EA and washed with 10% AcOH in H_2O, brine, 5% $NaHCO_3$ aqueous solution, and dried over Na_2SO_4. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5% HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give **3aa** as a white solid (31 mg, 25.6%). ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d6, 400 MHz) δ 7.81, 7.83 (2s, 1H), 7.33-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.25 (m, 3H), 6.58-6.78 (m, 3H), 5.81-5.83 (m, 3H), 5.32-5.43 (m, 1H), 5.19, 5.20 (2s, 1H), 4.78-4.85 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.42 (m, 2H), 3.87-4.15 (m, 3H), 1.24-1.26 (m, 3H), 1.08-1.15 (m, 6H), 0.83, 0.84 (2s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d6, 162 MHz) δ 68.19, 67.90; ESI-LCMS: m/z 589.1$[M + H]^+$, 604.1 $[M+Na]^+$.

Example 18
Preparation of 1-(2-amino-6-allylaminopurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3bb)

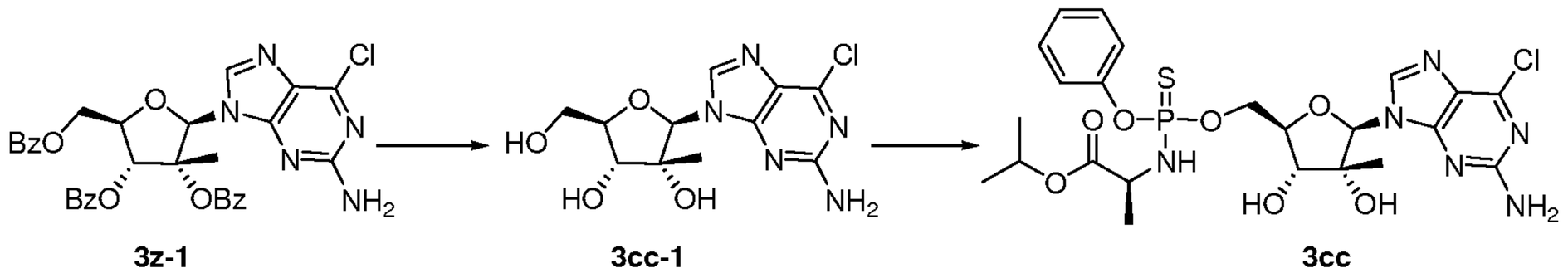


[0240] Step 1. Compound **3bb-1** - A mixture of **3z-1** (802 mg, 1.27 mmol) and ally amine (7.26 g, 127.3 mmol) in THF (30 mL) was refluxed overnight. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (2~10% MeOH in DCM) to give crude **3bb-1** (405 mg), which was dissolved in 20 mL methanolic ammonia (saturated at 0°C). The mixture was stirred at RT for 12 hours. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (2~10% MeOH in DCM) to give **3bb-1** as a white solid (153 mg, 35.9%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 8.10 (s, 1H), 5.92-6.03 (m, 2H), 5.27 (d, J

= 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.18-4.24 (m, 3H), 4.03 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (s, 3H); ESI-LCMS: m/z 337.1 $[M+H]^+$.

[0241] Step 2. Compound **3bb** - To a stirred suspension of **3bb-1** (200 mg, 0.59 mmol) in anhydrous acetonitrile (1.0 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.5 mL) followed by **2b** (573 mg, 1.79 mmol, 1M in MeCN) at RT. The resulting solution was stirred at RT for 24 hrs and then was diluted with EA. The solution was washed with 10% AcOH in H_2O, brine and 5% $NaHCO_3$ aqueous solution. The organic solution was dried and concentrated. The residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5% HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give **3bb** as a white solid (two isomers, 155 mg, 40.8%). ^1H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 7.94, 7.98 (2s, 1H), 7.29-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.28 (m, 1H), 5.96-6.09 (m, 2H), 5.27, 5.31 (2s, 1H), 5.15, 5.17 (2d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.92-4.96 (m, 1H), 4.35-4.57 (m, 2H), 4.01-4.28 (m, 5H), 1.32, 1.36 (2d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.16-1.25 (m, 6H), 0.97 (2s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 160 MHz) *δ* 68.51, 68.40; ESI-LCMS: m/z 622.1 $[M + H]^+$, 644.1 $[M+Na]^+$.

Example 19
Preparation of 1-(2-amino-6-chloropurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3cc)

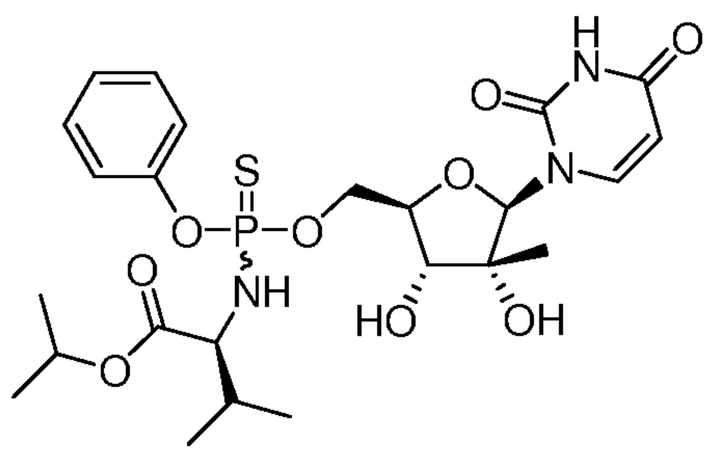


[0242] Step 1. Compound **3cc-1** - Compound **3z-1** (506 mg, 0.79 mmol) was dissolved in 100 mL of methanolic ammonia and the mixture was stirred at RT for 12 h. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (2~10% MeOH in DCM) to give **3cc-1** as a white solid (204 mg, yield: 79.9%).

[0243] Step 2. Compound **3cc** - To a stirred suspension of **3cc-1** (198 mg, 0.63 mmol) in anhydrous acetonitrile (1.0 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.5 mL) followed by **2b** (611 mg, 1.904 mmol, 1M in MeCN) at RT. The resulting solution was stirred at 30-40°C for 12 hours and then diluted with EA. The solution was washed with 10% AcOH in H_2O, brine, and 5% $NaHCO_3$. The organic phase was dried and concentrated. The residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.5% HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give **3cc** as a white solid

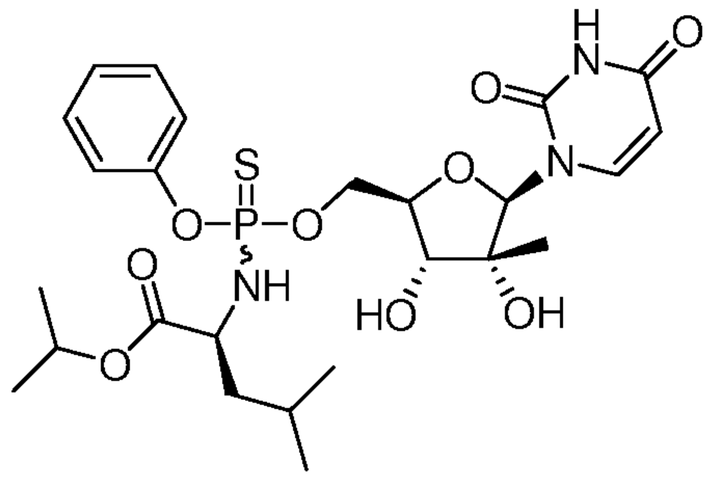
(118 mg, 31.6%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 8.25, 8.28 (2s, 1H), 7.27-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.02, 6.05 (2s, 1H), 4.93-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.40-4.54 (m, 2H), 4.20-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.05-4.13 (m, 1H), 1.15-1.35 (m, 9H), 0.99, 1.01 (2s, 3H) ; ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ68.66, 68.53; ESI-LCMS: m/z 601.1 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 20
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)isobutyl)thiophosphoramidate (3n)



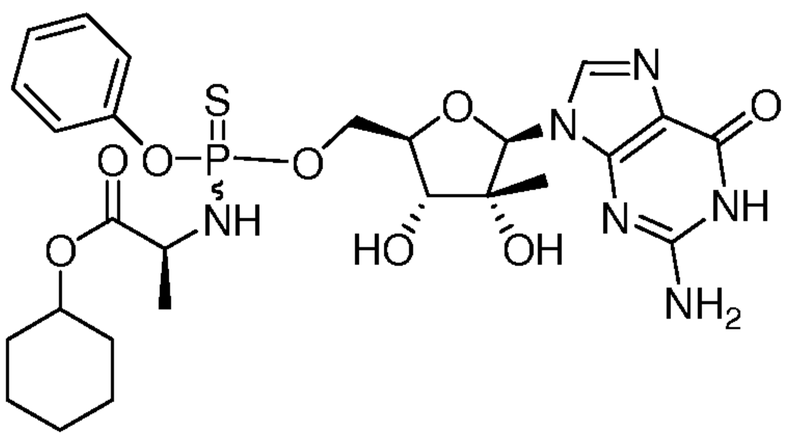
[0244] To a solution of 2'-*C*-methyluridine (150 mg, 0.581 mmol) in MeCN (1 mL) and *N*-methylimidazole (0.7 mL) was added **2h** (651 mg, 1.86 mmol). The mixture was stirred at RT for 3 days. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified by RP HPLC (0.1% HCOOH in MeCN and water) to give **3n** as a white solid (two isomers, 22 mg, 6.6%). ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.76, 7.78 (2d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.35 (m, 5H), 5.95, 5.97 (2s, 1H), 5.56, 5.63 (2d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.95-5.03 (m, 1H), 4.44-4.56 (m, 1H), 4.30-4.41 (M, 1H), 4.08-4.11 (m, 1H), 3.75-3.90 (m, 2H), 2.00-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.12-1.25 (m, 6H), 1.11, 1.15 (2s, 3H), 0.87-0.97 (m, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ70.38, 69.13; ESI-LCMS: m/z 572 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 21
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)isopentyl)thiophosphoramidate (3o)



[0245] Compound **3o** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3n**, with **2i** in place of **2h**. ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 M Hz) δ 7.77, 7.84 (2d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.35 (m, 5H), 5.96 (2s, 1H), 5.57, 5.62 (2d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.84-4.98 (m, 1H), 4.46-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.28-4.42 (m, 1H), 3.97-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.80 (2s, 1H), 1.58-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.48-1.56 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.23 (m, 6H), 1.13 (2s, 3H), 0.81-0.92 (m, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 400 M Hz) δ 68.56, 69.15; ESI-MS: m/z 586 $[M + H]^+$, m/z 608 $[M + Na]^+$.

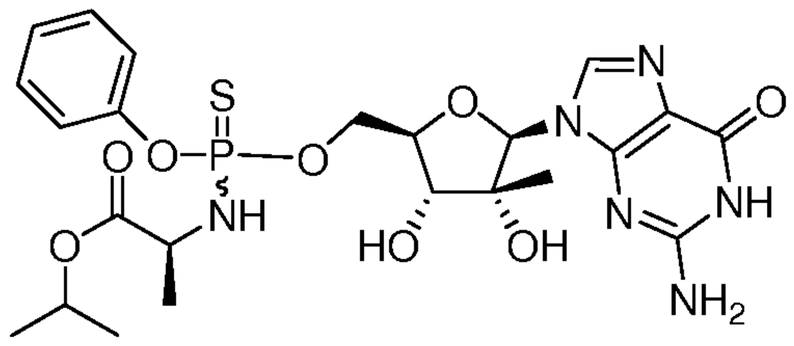
Example 22
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(cyclohexoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3s)



[0246] To a stirred suspension of commercial 2'-*C*-methylguanosine (100 mg, 0.34 mmol) in anhydrous acetonitrile (1.5 mL) was added *N*-methylimidazole (0.56 mL, 6.8 mmol, 20 equivalent) followed by **2c** (303 mg, 0.84 mmol, 1M in MeCN) at RT. The resulting solution was stirred at 40°C for 3 hours and then diluted with EA. The solution was washed with 10% AcOH in H_2O, and brine. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuum to give a residue which was purified on a silica gel column (3~7% MeOH in DCM). The collected fractions

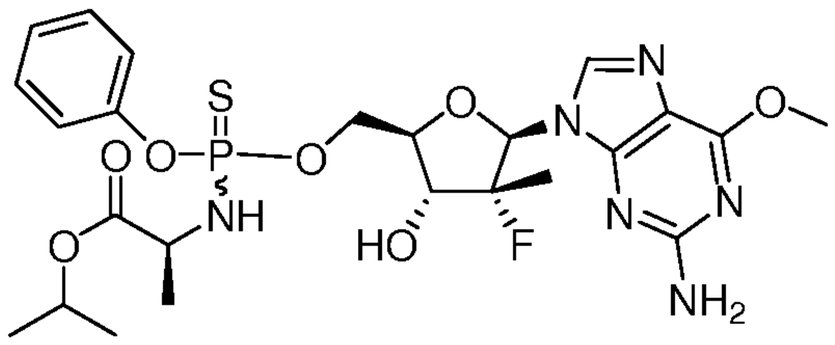
were concentrated and re-purified on a silica gel column (2~5% MeOH in DCM) to give (127.8 mg, 61.2%) of **3s** as a white solid. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d$_6$, 400 MHz) δ 10.6 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.01 (m, 4H), 6.56-6.48 (m, 3H), 5.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.42 & 5.35 (2d, each J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.62-3.93 (m, 6H), 1.67-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.33-1.16 (m, 12H), 0.79 (s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d$_6$) δ 68.07, 67.71; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 623.1 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 23
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methylguanosine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3r)



[0247] Compound **3r** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3s**, with **2b** in place of **2c**. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d$_6$, 400 MHz) δ 10.6 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 4H), 6.62-6.48 (m, 3H), 5.74 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.42 & 5.33 (2d, each J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.84-3.77 (m, 1H), 4.42-3.85 (m, 5H), 1.25-1.1 (m, 12H), 0.81 & 0.8 (2s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d$_6$) δ 68.23, 67.64; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 583.4 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 24
Preparation of 2'-Deoxy-2'-fluoro-2'-*C*-methyl-6-methoxyguanosine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-thiophosphoramidate (3t)

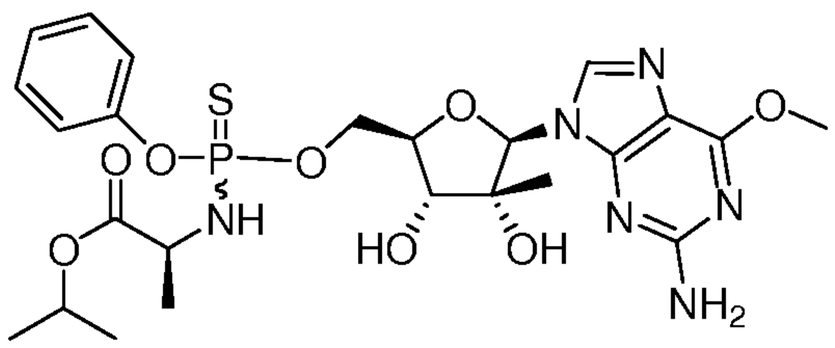


[0248] Compound **3t** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3s**, with **2b** in place of **2c**, and with 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro-2'-*C*-methyl-6-methoxyguanosine in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d$_6$, 400 MHz) δ 7.96 & 9.95 (2s, 1H),

7.36-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.57 (br s, 2H), 6.1 & 6.05 (2d, each J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (br s, 2H), 4.82-4.76 (m, 1H), 4.45-4.04 (m, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.13 (m, 3H), 1.12-1.03 (m, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ68.21, 67.82; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 599.4 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 25

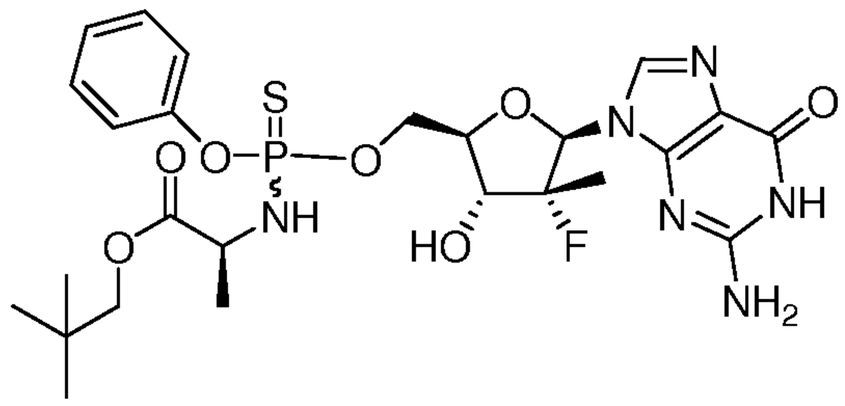
Preparation of 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-thiophosphoramidate (3u)



[0249] Compound **3u** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3s**, with **2b** in place of **2c**, and with 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 400 MHz) δ 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.14 (m, 3H), 6.61-6.52 (m, 1H), 6.48 (br s, 2H), 5.86 (d, each J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.43, 5.32 (br s, 1H), 5.20 (br s, 1H), 4.84-4.76 (m, 1H), 4.36-4.04 (m, 4H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.24-1.15 (m, 3H), 1.19-1.06 (m, 6H), 0.8-0.78 (m, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ 68.21, 67.65; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 597.5 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 26

Preparation of 2'-Deoxy-2'-*α*-fluoro-2'-*β*-*C*-methylguanosine 5'-(O-phenyl-N-(S)-1-(neopentoxycarbonylethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3q)

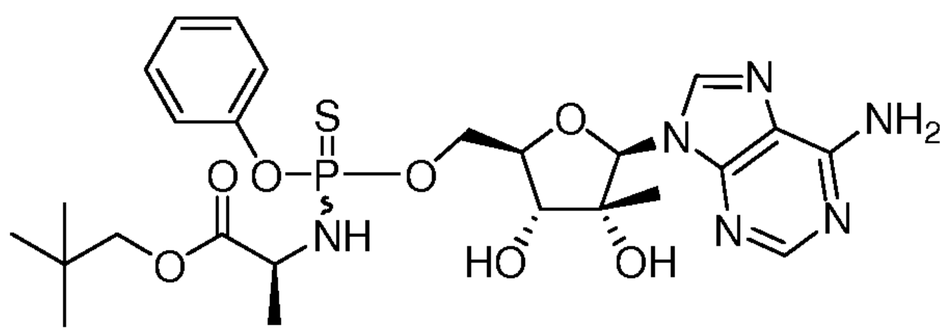


[0250] Compound **3q** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3s**, with **2d** in place of **2c**, and with 2'-deoxy-2'-*α*-fluoro-2'-*β*-*C*-methylguanosine in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 400 MHz) δ 10.66 (br s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.61-6.52 (m, 1H), 6.48 (br s, 2H), 6.72-6.56 (m, 3H),

6.00, 5.95 (2d, J = 8.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.75-5.82 (m, 1H), 4.43-3.92 (m, 5H), 3.76-3.53 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.24 (m, 3H), 1.09-1.00 (m, 4H), 0.84, 0.81 (2s, 8H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ 68.09, 68.03; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 613.7 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 27

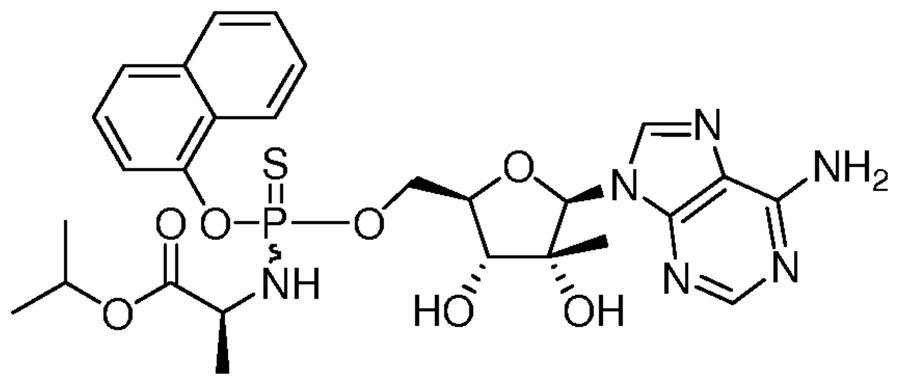
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyladenosine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3dd)



[0251] Compound **3dd** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3s**, with **2d** in place of **2c**, and with 2'-*C*-methyladenosine in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 400 MHz) δ 8.22, 8.2 (2s, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.36-7.13 (m, 6H), 6.61-6.55 (m, 1H), 5.97, 5.94 (2s, 1H), 5.40, 5.34, 5.31(3d, J = 6.8, 6.8, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.39-3.99 (m, 5H), 3.76-3.61 (m, 2H), 3.42 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.27-1.23 (m, 3H), 0.83, 0.77 (2s, 4H), 0.77, 0.76 (2s, 8H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ68.15, 67.74; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 595.0 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 28

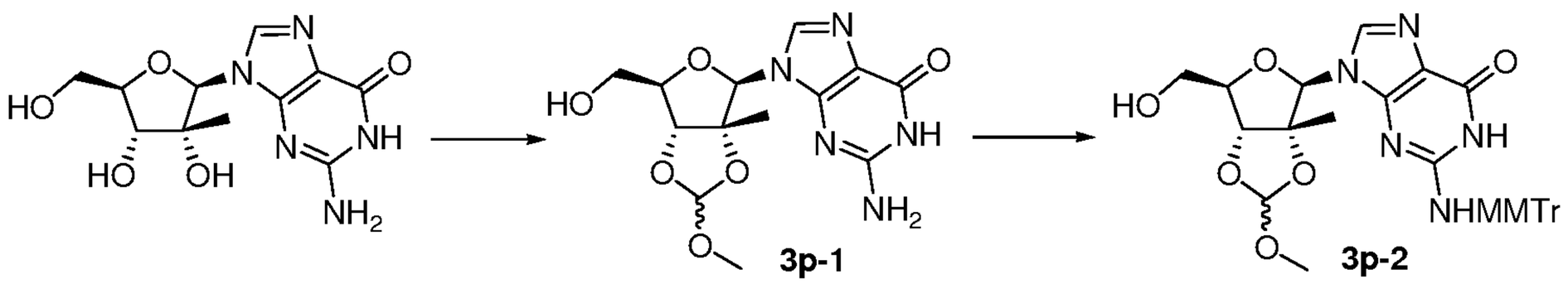
Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyladenosine 5'-(*O*-(1-naphthyl)-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl) thiophosphoramidate (3ee)

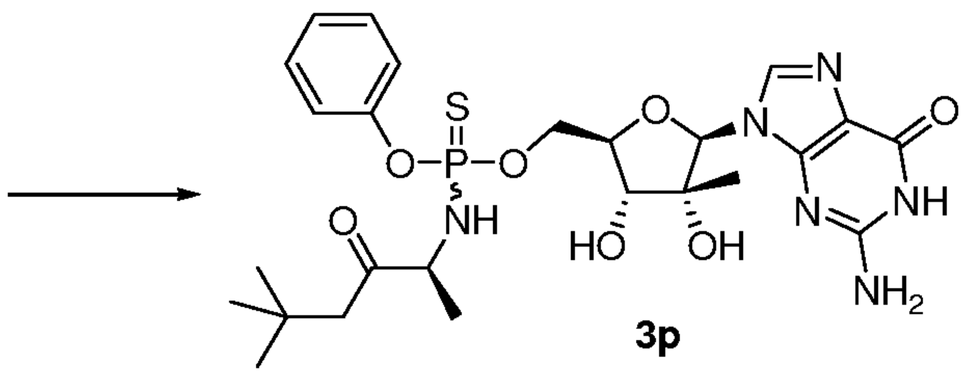


[0252] Compound **3dd** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3s**, with **2e** in place of **2c**, and with 2'-*C*-methyladenosine in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 400 MHz) δ 8.28, 8.24 (2s, 1H), 8.12-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.93-7.91 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.26 (br s, 2H), 6.82-6.72 (m, 1H), 6.00, 5.98 (2s, 1H), 5.47, 5.39, 5.31 (3d, J = 6.4, 6.8, 10.0 Hz, 2H), 4.82-4.74 (m, 1H), 4.48-4.35 (m, 2H), 4.28-

4.15 (m, 2H), 4.03-3.96 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.24 (m, 3H), 1.1-1.00 (m, 6H), 0.8 (s, 3H); ESI-LCMS: m/z = 617.1 $[M + H]^+$.

Example 29
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3p)





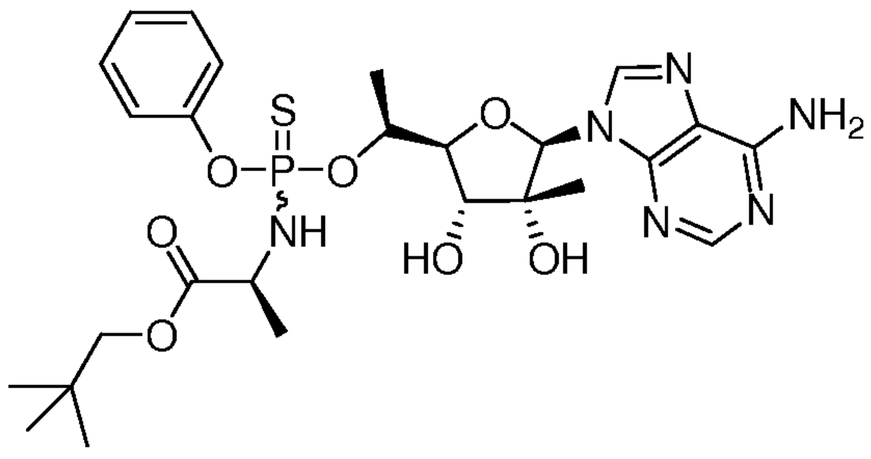
[0253] Step 1. Compound **3p-1** - A mixture of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine (1.0 g, 3.36 mmol), trimethyl orthoformate (20 mL) and *p*-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (961 mg, 5.05 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (30 mL) was stirred at RT for 24 h. Dowex MWA-1 basic resin we added and stirred until the solution was neutralized. The resin was filtered and washed thoroughly with MeOH and then with MeOH/DCM (1:1). The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was subjected to flash chromatography on a silica gel column eluting with 5-10% MeOH in DCM to give (0.94 g) of **3p-1** as a white solid.

[0254] Step 2. Compound **3p-2** - A solution of **3p-1** (0.94 g, 2.77 mmol), dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) (338 mg, 2.77 mmol) and t-butyldimethylsilyl chloride (TBSCl) (543 mg, 3.60 mmol) in pyridine (10 mL) was stirred at 25°C overnight. 4-Methoxytrityl chloride (1.56g, 5.0 mmol) was added and the resulting mixture stirred at RT 50°C for 3 h. The mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate, and washed with brine three times. The solvent was evaporated and the residue was chromatographed on silica gel with 3-5% MeOH in DCM to give 1.66 g of a protected intermediate as foam solid. A solution of the intermediate (1.66 g, 2.66 mmol) and 1.0 M tetrabutylammonium fluoride (TBAF) / THF (4

mL) in 10 mL of THF stood at RT for 20 h. The solution was concentrated. The residue was subjected to flash chromatography on silica gel with 5-6% MeOH in DCM to give 1.33 g of **3p-2** as a white foam. MS *m/z* 611.9 (MH^+).

[0255] Step 3. Compound **3p** – Compound **2d** (1.0 M in MeCN, 0.5 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of **3p-2** (61 mg, 0.1 mmol) and diisopropylethylamine (0.3 mL) in anhydrous acetonitrile (0.4 mL). The resulting solution was heated at 82°C for 20 h, diluted with ethyl acetate, washed with brine three times, dried over sodium sulfate, and concentrated. Chromatography on silica gel with 20-30% ethyl acetate in hexanes gave 82 mg of a protected intermediate as a white foam, which was dissolved in a mixture of 80% formic acid and 20% water (3 mL). The solution stood at RT overnight, was concentrated, and then co-evaporated with MeOH/toluene three times. Chromatography on silica gel with 6-10% MeOH in DCM gave 27 mg of **3p** as a white solid; ^{1}H NMR (acetone-d_6) δ 7.83, 7.92 (2s, 1H), 7.10-7.34 (m, 5H), 5.88, 5.90 (2s, 1H), 4.33-3.53 (m, 2H), 4.11-4.24 (m, 3H), 3.61-3.79 (m, 2H), 1.39, 1.36 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.94, 0.95 (2s, 3H), 0.84, 0.87 (2s, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (acetone-d_6) δ68.27, 67.85; ESI-LCMS: *m/z* 611.3 $[M+H]^+$.

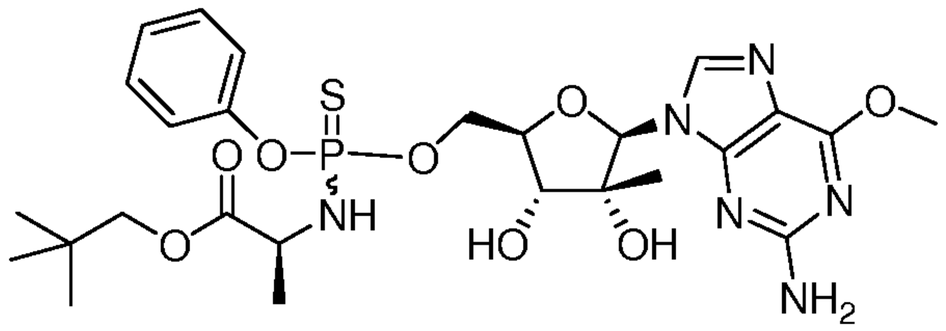
Example 30
Preparation of 2',5'(*S*)-*C*,*C*-Dimethyladenosine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (3hh)



[0256] Compound **3hh** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3p**, with 2',5'-*C*,*C*-dimethyladenosine in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD) δ 8.40, 8.36 (2s, 1H), 8.22, 8.20 (2s, 1H), 7.07-7.36 (m, 5H), 6.06, 6.05 (2d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.88, 5.90 (2s, 1H), 4.59 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 0.5 H), 4.50 (q, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (q, J = 3.6, 5.2 Hz, 0.5H), 4.04 -4.19 (m, 2H), 3.81 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d, J

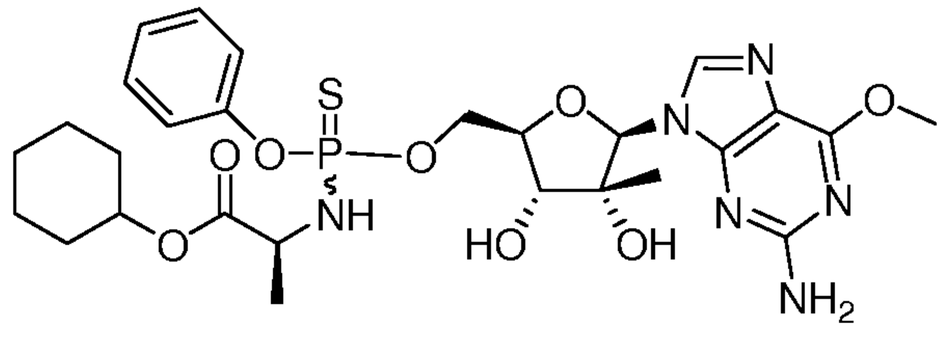
= 10.4 Hz, 1H), 1.52, 1.40 (2d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 1.29, 1.30 (2s, 3H), 0.93, 0.87 (2s, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (acetone-d_6) δ68.40, 67.43; ESI-LCMS: *m/z* 595.1 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 31
Preparation of 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-thiophosphoramidate (3v)



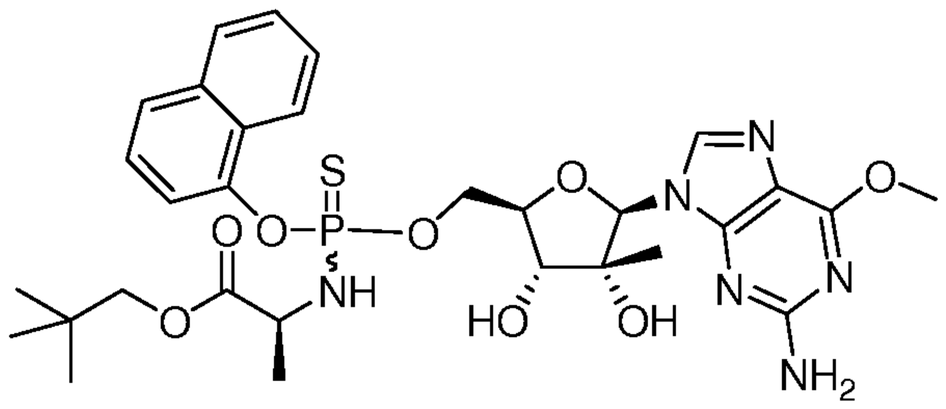
[0257] Compound **3v** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3p**, with 1-(2-amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.97, 8.00 (2s, 1H), 7.10-7.33 (m, 5H), 5.99, 5.96 (2s, 1H), 4.33-4.55 (m, 2H), 4.031, 4.034 (2s, 3H), 3.56-3.72 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.36 (m, 3H), 0.94, 0.92 (2s, 3H), 0.89, 0.85 (2s, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ68.52, 68.27. ESI-LCMS: *m/z* 625.3 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 32
Preparation of 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(cyclohexoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-thiophosphoramidate (3w)



[0258] Compound **3w** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3p**, with **2c** in place of **2d**, and with 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.98, 8.01 (2s, 1H), 7.24-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.17 (m, 1H), 6.00, 5.96 (2s, 1H), 4.36-4.73 (m, 3H), 4.036, 4.034 (2s, 3H), 4.01-4.22 (m, 3H), 1.60-1.80 (m, 4H), 1.19-1.55 (m, 9H), 0.92, 0.94 (2s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ68.43, 68.32. ESI-LCMS: *m/z* 637.6 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 33
Preparation of 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose 5-(*O*-(1-naphthyl)-*N*-(*S*)-1-(neopentoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-thiophosphoramidate (3x)

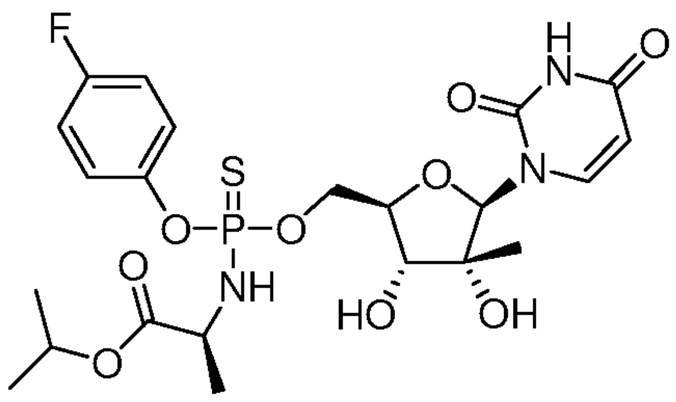
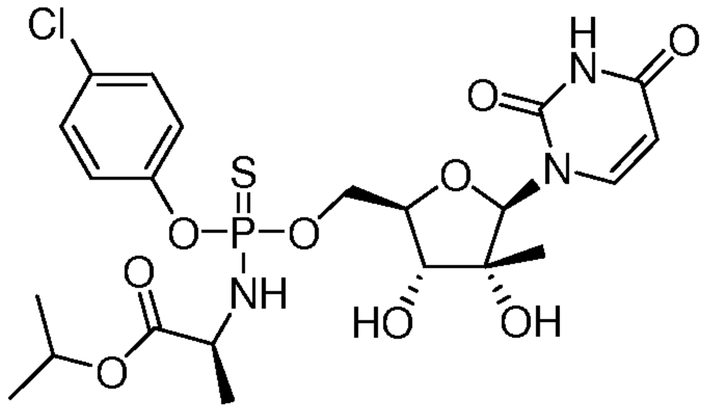


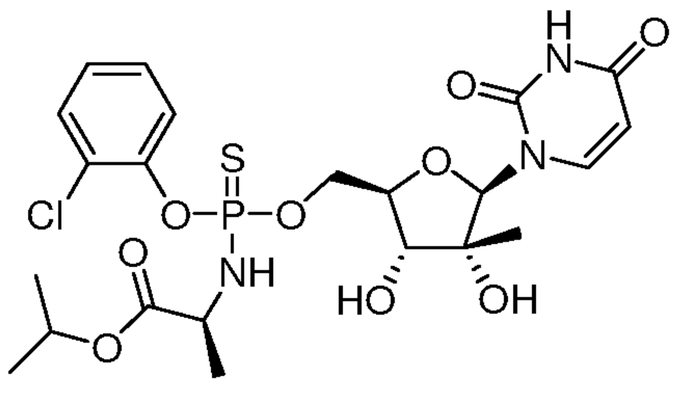
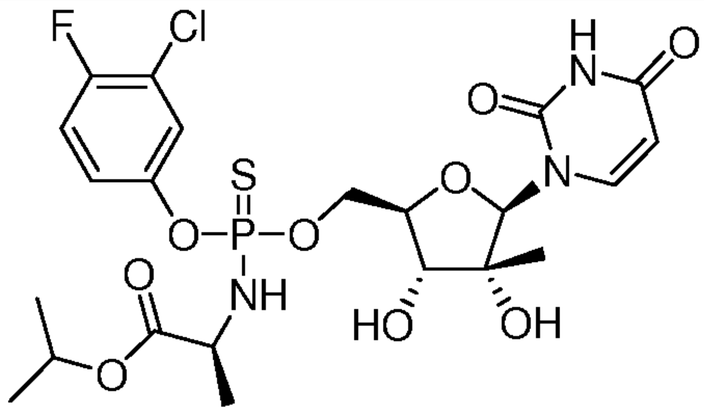
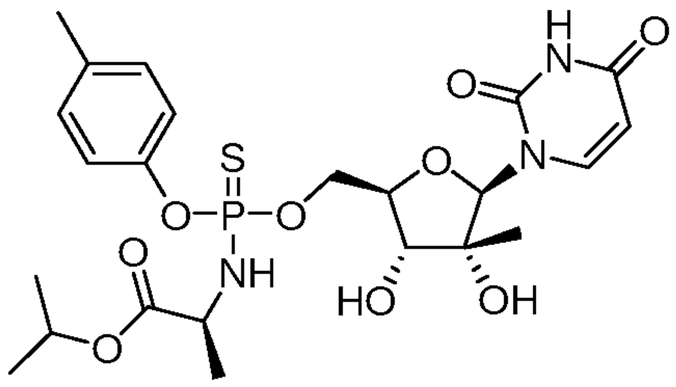
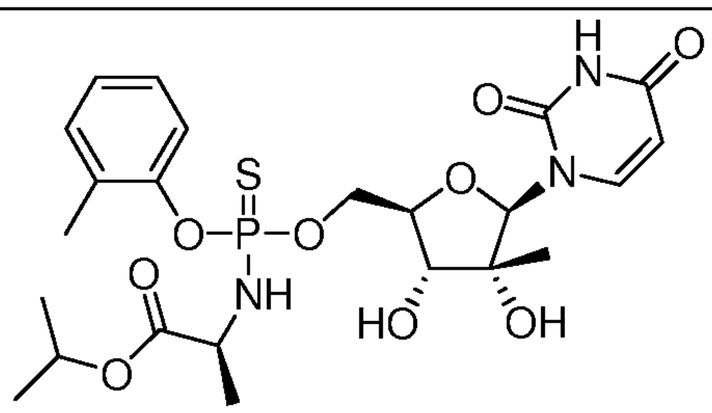
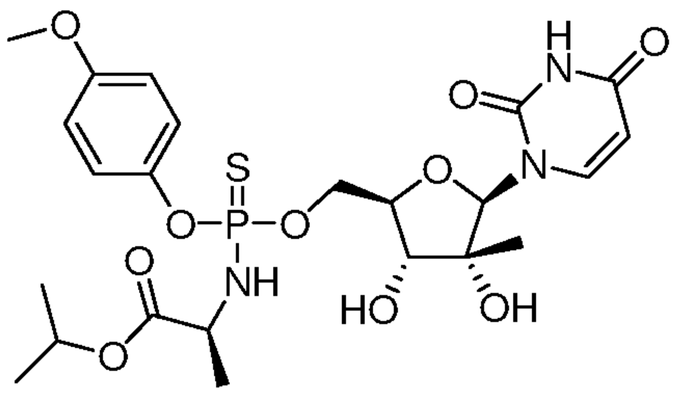
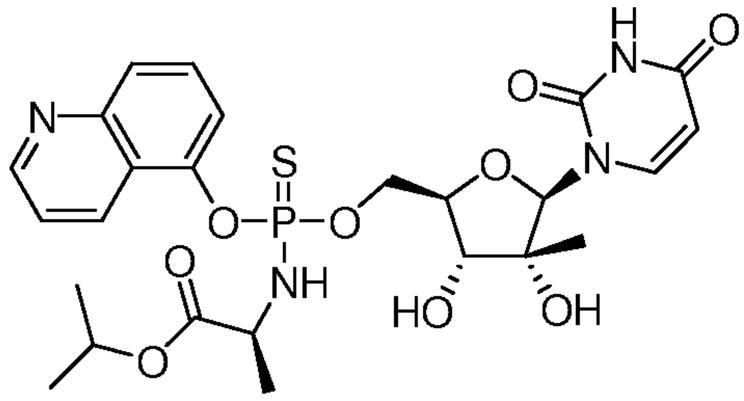
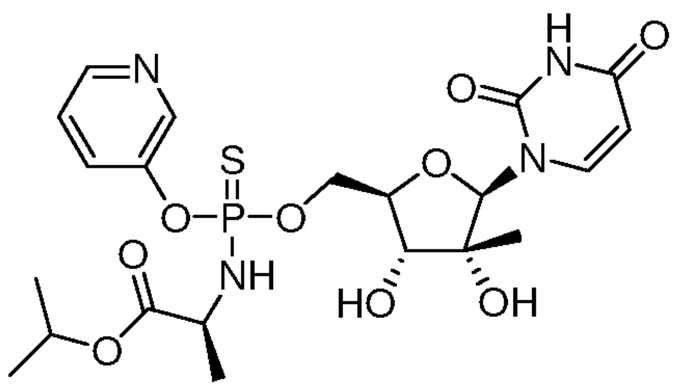
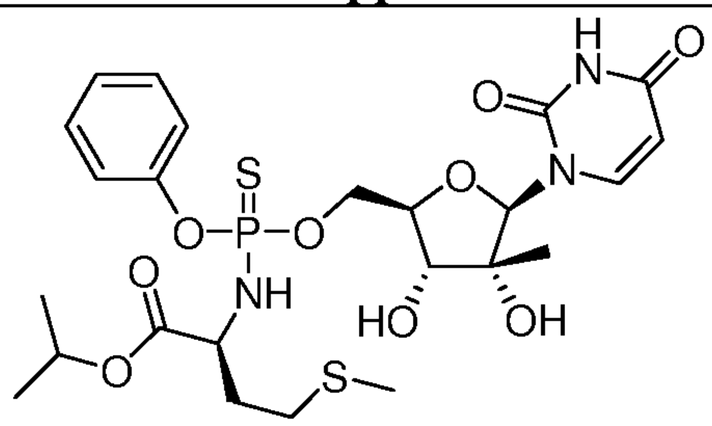
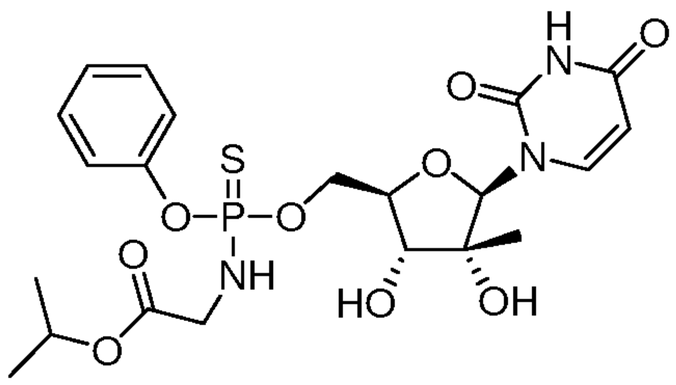
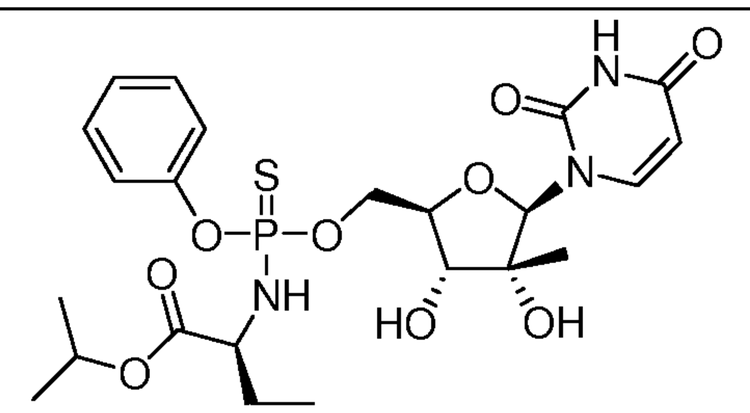
[0259] Compound **3x** was prepared using the procedure for preparing compound **3p**, with **2g** in place of **2d**, and with 1-(2-Amino-6-methoxypurin-9-yl)-2-*C*-methyl-*β*-*D*-ribofuranose in place of 2'-*C*-methylguanosine. ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ 8.15-8.19 (m, 1H), 8.03, 7.97 (2s, 1H), 7.80-7.85 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.67 (m, 5H), 6.00, 5.98 (2s, 1H), 4.43-4.62 (m, 2H), 4.18-4.27 (m, 3H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.57-3.79 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.37 (m, 3H), 0.941, 0.946 (2s, 3H), 0.855, 0.848 (2s, 9H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ 68.55, 68.57. ESI-LCMS: *m/z* 675.3 $[M+H]^+$.

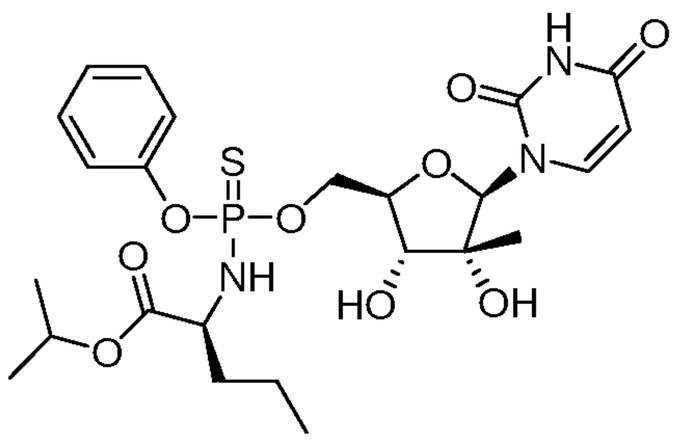
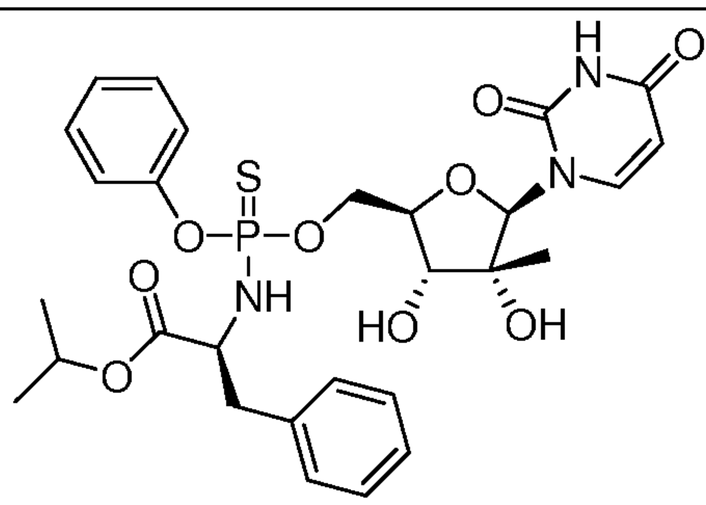
Example 34
Preparation of additional 2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-thiophosphoramidates

[0260] Compounds **3ii** – **3vv**, as shown in Table 8, were prepared using a similar procedure for preparing compound **3n**.

Table 8

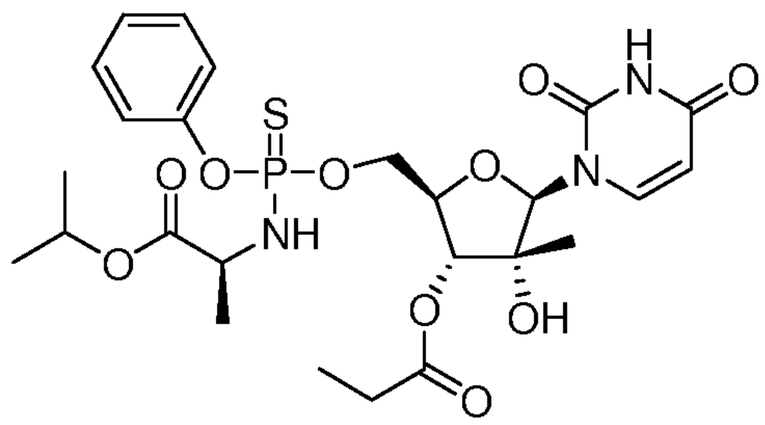
Compound	^{31}P NMR ppm	Compound	^{31}P NMR ppm
 **3ii**	69.30 69.09	 **3jj**	68.92 68.58

Compound	^{31}P NMR ppm	Compound	^{31}P NMR ppm
 **3kk**	68.45 68.16	 **3ll**	69.69 69.28
 **3mm**	68.60 68.42	 **3nn**	68.25 67.79
 **3oo**	69.25 69.12	 **3pp**	69.52 68.53
 **3qq**	70.03 69.56	 **3rr**	68.87 68.76
 **3ss**	70.83 69.38	 **3tt**	69.12 68.45

Compound	^{31}P NMR ppm	Compound	^{31}P NMR ppm
 **3uu**	69.14 68.46	 **3vv**	68.74 66.82

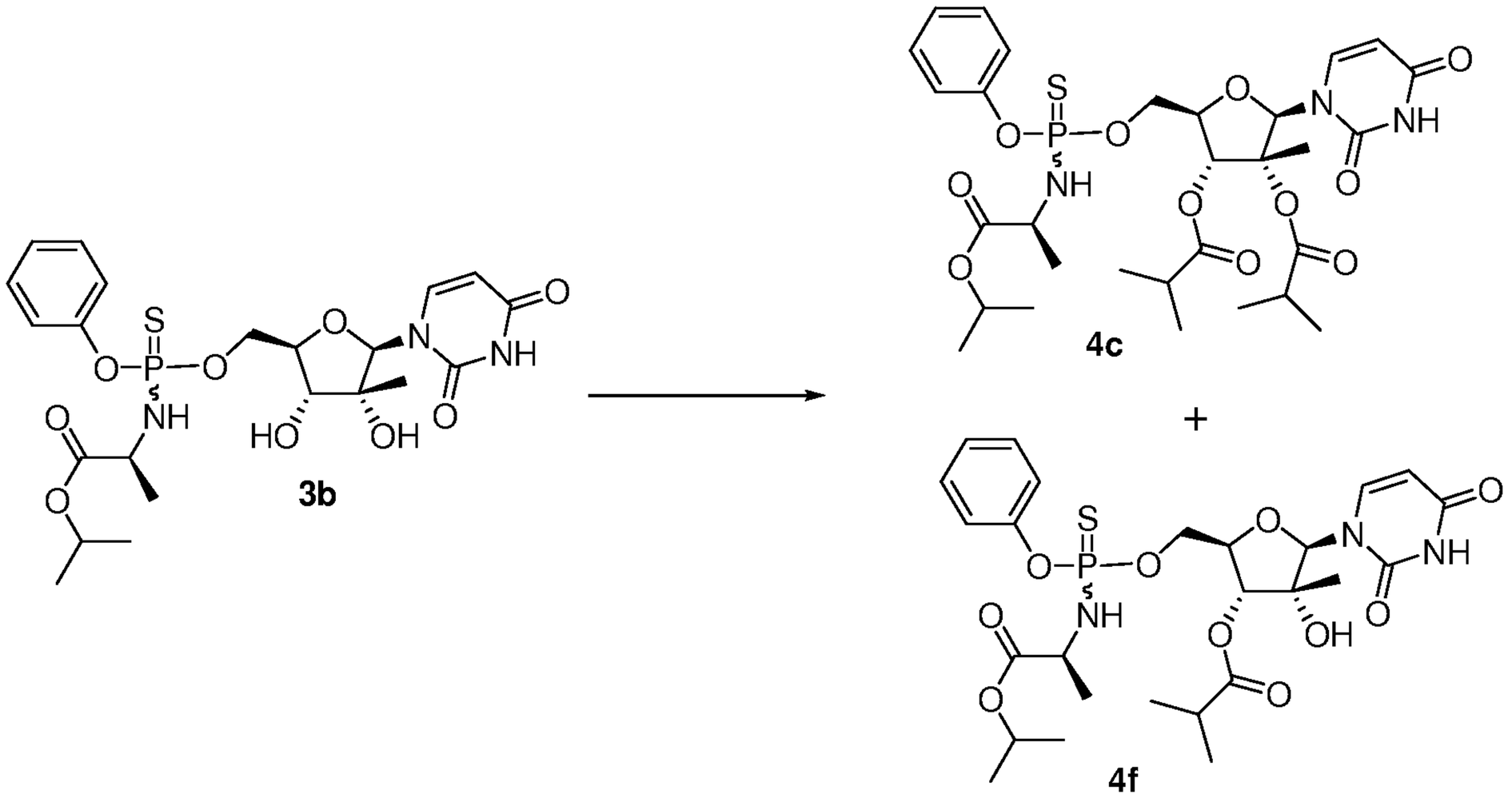
Example 35

Preparation of 2'-*C*-Methyl-3'-*O*-propionyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)-thiophosphoramidate (4b)



[0261] Compound **3b** (1g, 1.88 mmol) was dissolved in 10 mL of dry pyridine, propionic anhydride was added (385 mg, 2.81 mmol) and reaction mixture was left overnight at RT. TLC showed that reaction was not completed. More anhydride (385 mg, 2.81 mmol) was added and the mixture was heated at 40°C for 2 hours. Solvents were evaporated. The residue was distributed between ethyl acetate and water. The organic layer was washed with water, brine, dried over Na_2SO_4, and concentrated. Purification by column chromatography on silica gel in a gradient of methanol in DCM from 2% to 7% resulted in 725 mg of **4b** (64%). ^{1}H NMR ($CDCl_3$): δ 8.70 & 8.66 (2s, 1H), 7.59-7.48 (2d,1H), 7.30-7.08 (m, 5H), 5.93 & 5.90 (2s, 1H), 5.60 & 5.49 (2d, 1H), 5.01-4.94 (m, 2H), 4.50-4.38 (m, 1H), 4.32-4.02 (m, 3H), 2.45-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.30 (m, 3H), 1.20-1.11 (m, 12H); ^{31}P NMR: δ 67.72, 67.54 (1:1 mixture of diastereomers); ESI-LCMS: m/z 598.3 $[M + H]^+$.

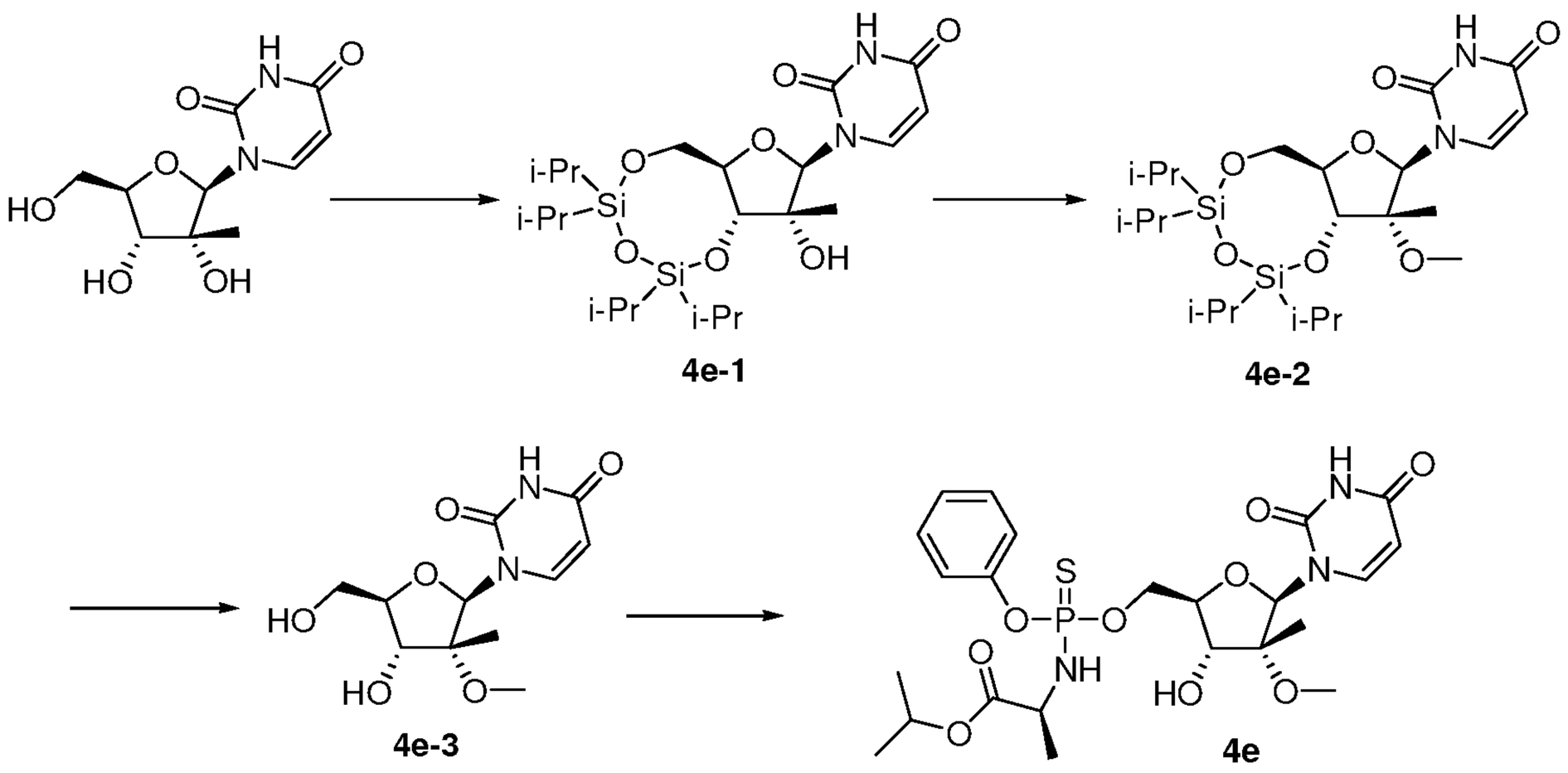
Example 36
Preparation of 2',3'-*O*-diisobutyryl-2'-*C*-methyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (4c)
and
Preparation of 2'-*C*-methyl-3'-*O*-isobutyryluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (4f)



[0262] Step 1. Compound **4c** - To a solution of **3b** (0.1 g, 0.18 mmol) in anhydrous pyridine (2 mL), was added DMAP (22 mg, 0.18 mmol) followed by isobutyric anhydride (0.1 mL, 0.63 mmol) under N_2 atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 1h. The reaction was quenched by adding isopropanol (0.5 mL). The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was taken up into EA (100 mL). The solution was washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$ and brine. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuum to give a residue which was purified on a silica gel column (1~5% MeOH in DCM) to give the faster eluting product **4c** as a white solid (36.5 mg). ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 400 MHz) δ 11.46 (s, 1H), 7.59& 7.55 (2d, J = 8.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.67-6.66 (m, 1H), 6.14 & 6.11 (each s, 1H), 5.58 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.2 (br s, 1H), 4.88-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.28-4.27 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.85 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.49 (m, 2H), 1.38 & 1.36 (2s, 3H), 1.26-1.21 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.12 (m, 6H), 1.09-1.05 (m, 12H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ 68.44, 68.42; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 682.4 $[M-H]^-$.

[0263] Step 2. Compound **4f** - Further elution of the residue on the silica gel column using 5% MeOH in DCM gave the slower eluting product **4f** (54.5 mg) as white foam after evaporation of solvent *in-vacuo*. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d_6, 400 MHz) δ11.42 (s, 1H), 7.65 & 7.63 (2d, J = 8.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.68-6.61 (m, 1H), 5.84 & 5.81 (each s, 1H), 5.71 & 5.68 (each s, 1H), 5.56 & 5.47 (each d, each J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.98-4.94 (m, 1H), 4.87-4.82 (m, 1H), 4.31-4.16 (m, 3H), 3.85-3.95 (m, 1H), 2.62-2.58 (m, 1H), 1.26 & 1.2 (each d, J = 7.2, 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.16-1.08 (m, 12H), 1.01 (s, 3H); ^{31}P NMR (DMSO-d_6) δ68.93, 67.96; ESI-LCMS: m/z = 612.4 $[M+H]^+$.

Example 37
Preparation of 2'-*C*-2'-*O*-dimethyluridine 5'-(*O*-phenyl-*N*-(*S*)-1-(isopropoxycarbonyl)ethyl)thiophosphoramidate (4e)



[0264] Step 1. Compound **4e-1** - To an ice-cold solution of 2'-C-methyluridine (2.0 g, 7.6 mmol) in anhydrous pyridine (20 mL) was added 1,3-dichloro-1,1,3,3-tetraisopropyldisiloxane ($TIPDSCl_2$) (2.40 g, 7.6 mmol) in small portions under N_2. The reaction mixture was stirred at RT overnight. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was taken up into EA (100 mL). The solution was washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$ and brine. The organic layer was separated, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated in vacuum to give a residue, which was purified on a silica gel column (DCM/MeOH = 100/1 to 50/1) to give **4e-1** (3.2 g, 85%) as a white foam.

[0265] Step 2. Compound **4e-2** - To a solution of **4e-1** (2.0 g, 4.0 mmol) in anhydrous THF (30 mL) was added NaH (384 mg, 16 mmol) at 0°C. The mixture was stirred at 0°C for 30minutes before CH_3I (1.2 g, 8 mmol) was added. Stirring was continued for 4 h at 0°C. The mixture was diluted with EA (100 mL), washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$ and brine. The organic layer was dried with Na_2SO_4 and concentrated to a residue which was purified on a silica gel column (DCM/MeOH = 100/1 to 50/1) to give **4e-2** (556 mg, 26.93%) as a white foam.

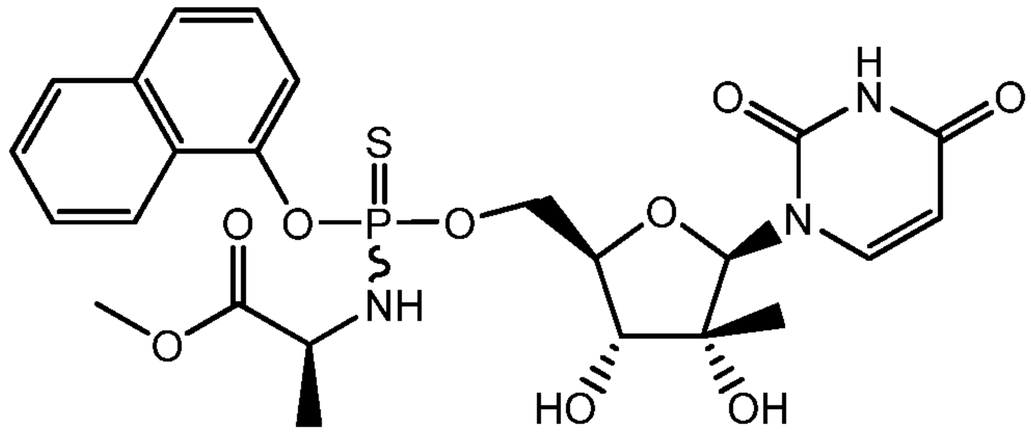
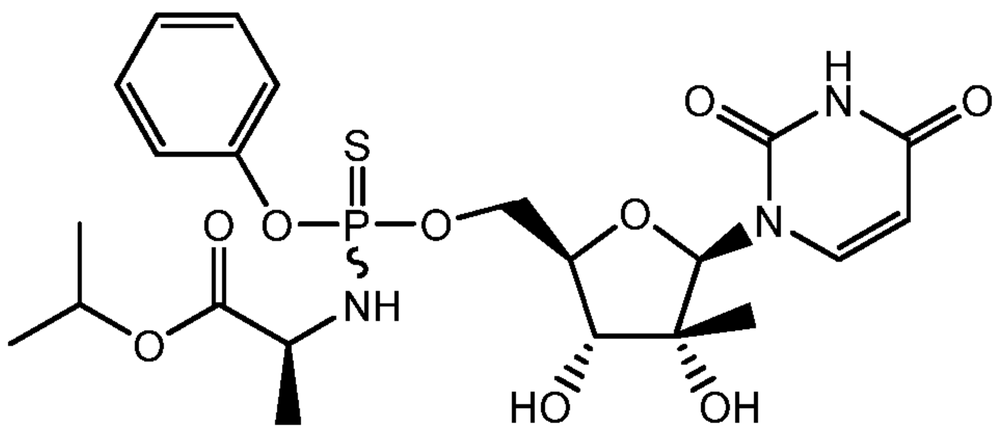
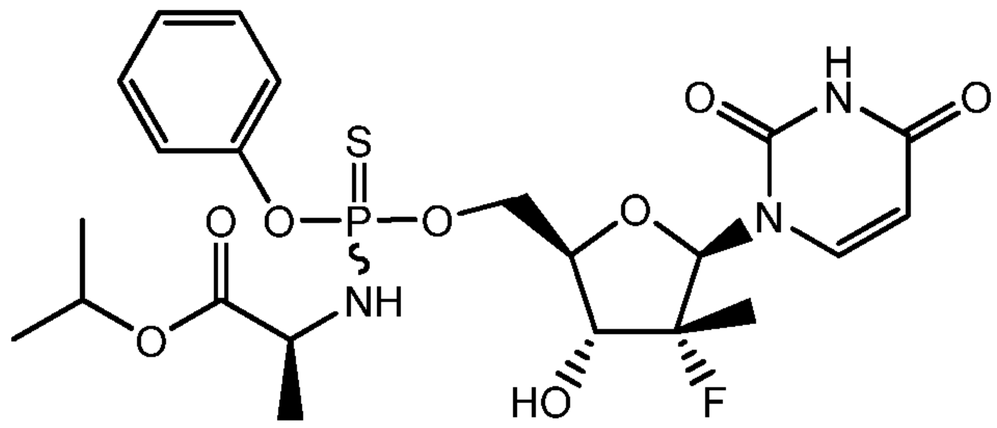
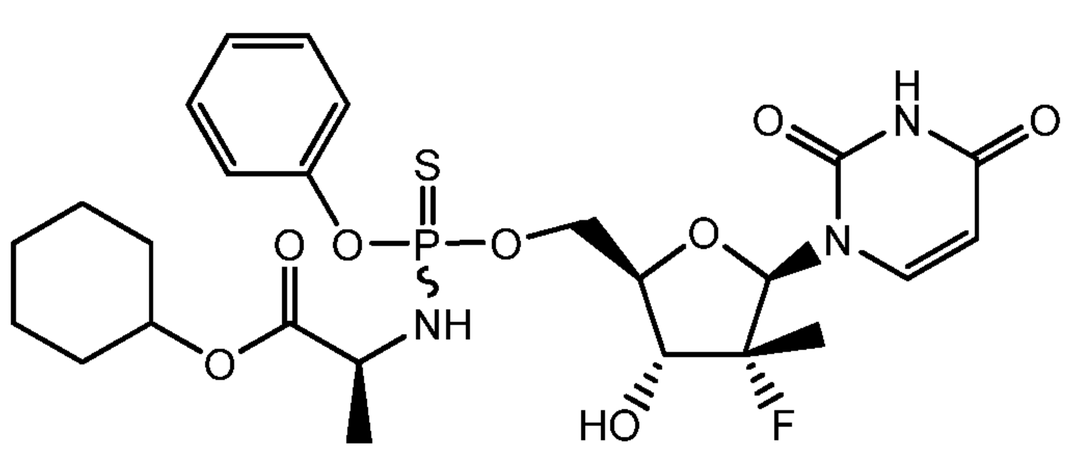
[0266] Step 3. Compound **4e-3** - To a stirred solution of **4e-2** (556 mg, 1.08 mmol) in MeOH (10 mL) was added NH_4F (232 mg, 6.46 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 80°C for 12 h. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified on a silica gel column (DCM/MeOH = 100/1 to 20/1) to give **4e-3** (220 mg, 74%) as a white solid. ^{1}H NMR (DMSO-d6, 400 MHz) δ11.39 (brs, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (s, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.59-3.71 (m, 2H), 3.36 (3, 3H), 1.08 (s, 3H); ESI-LCMS: m/z = 273.1 $[M + H]^+$.

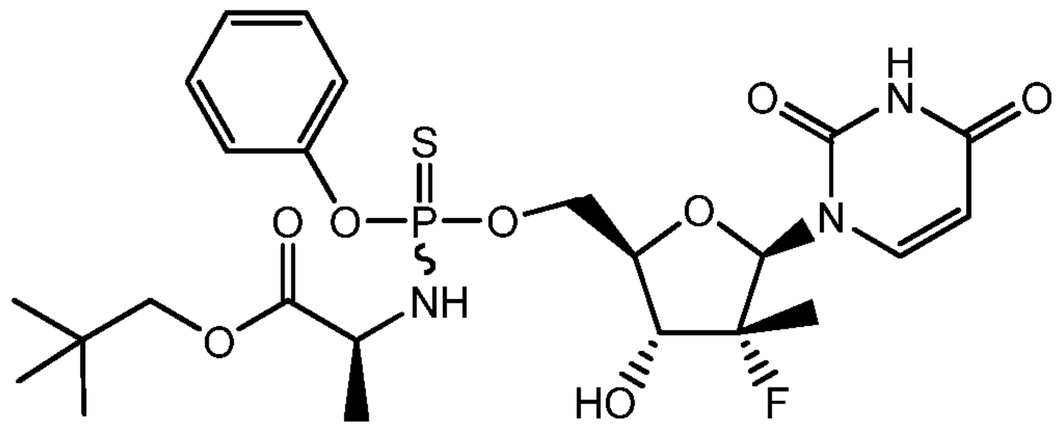
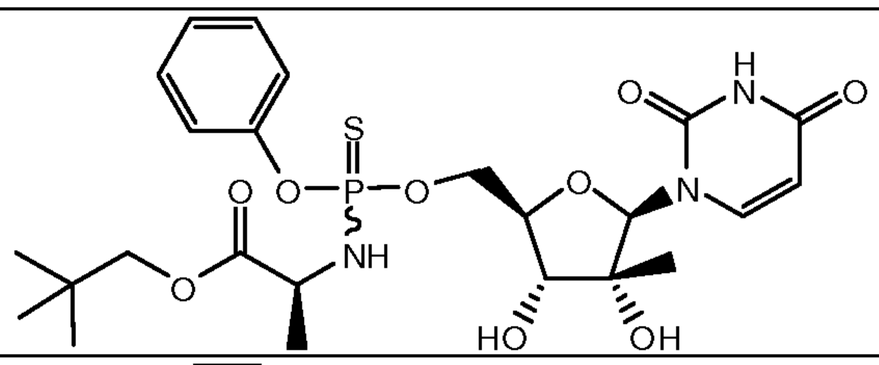
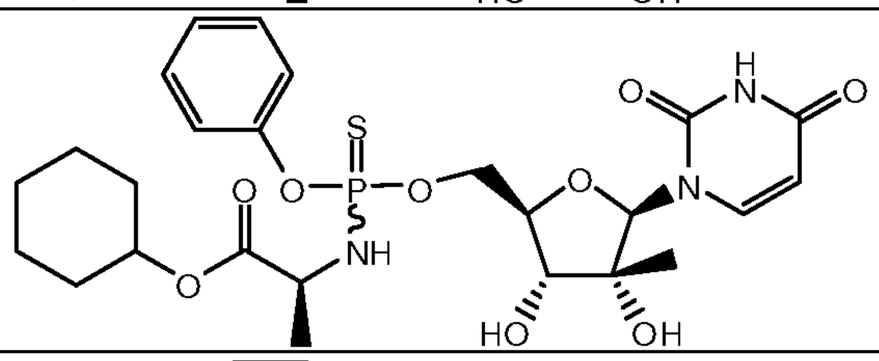
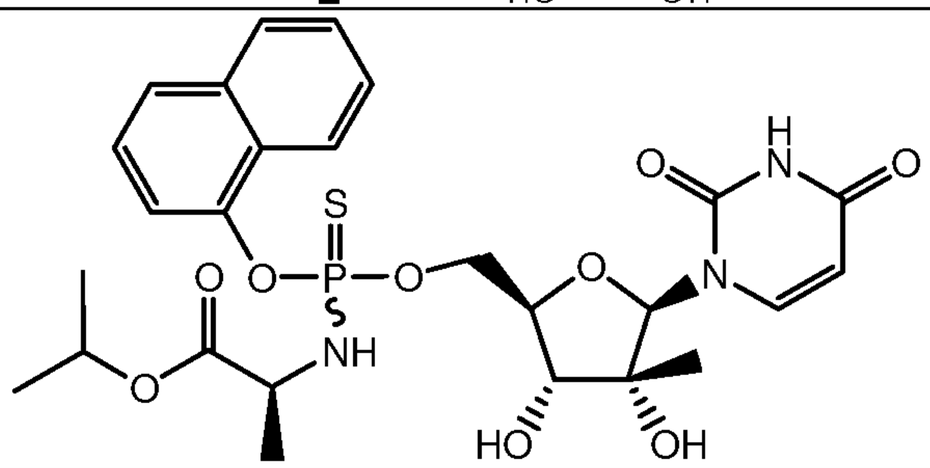
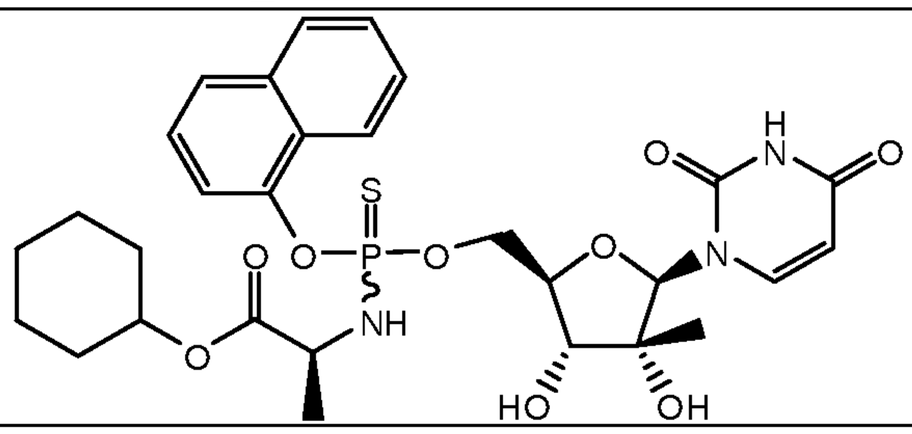
[0267] Step 4. Compound **4e** - To a stirred suspension of **4e-3** (170 mg, 0.63 mmol) in anhydrous THF (2mL) were added *N*-methylimidazole (0.5 mL) followed by **2b** (598 mg, 1.875 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C for 1 h. Solvents were evaporated and the residue was purified by RP HPLC (MeCN and 0.1% HCOOH in water) to give **4e** (two isomers, 108 mg, 30.2%) as a white solid. ^{1}H NMR (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) δ7.77, 7.85 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18-7.36 (m, 5H), 6.09, 6.12 (2s, 1H), 5.54, 5.63 (2d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.94-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.49-4.53 (m, 1H), 4.26-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.03-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.81 (m, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 1.32, 1.36 (2d, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.18-1.24 (m, 6H); ^{31}P NMR (CD_3OD, 162 MHz) δ68.2, 67.7; ESI-MS: m/z 558.2 $[M+H]^+$.

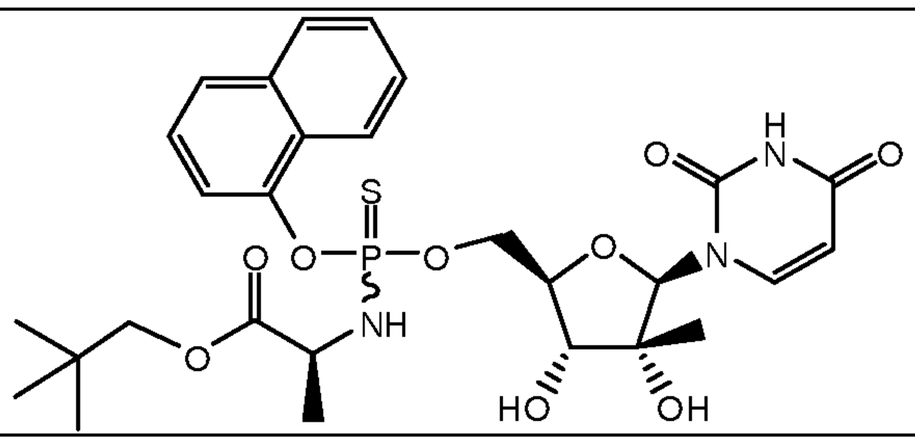
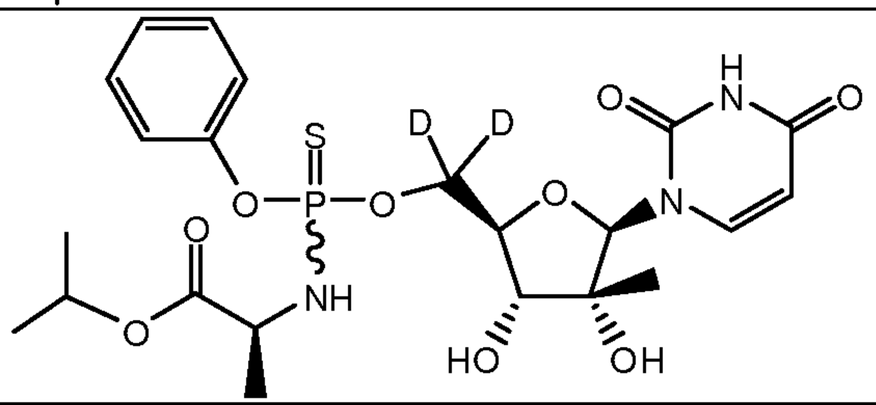
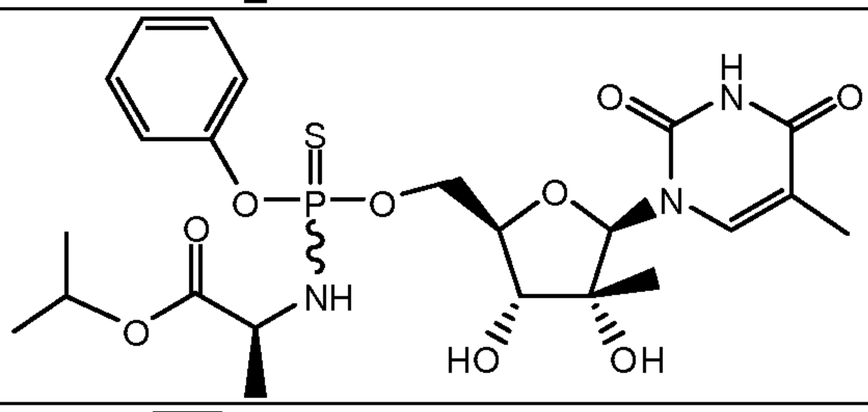
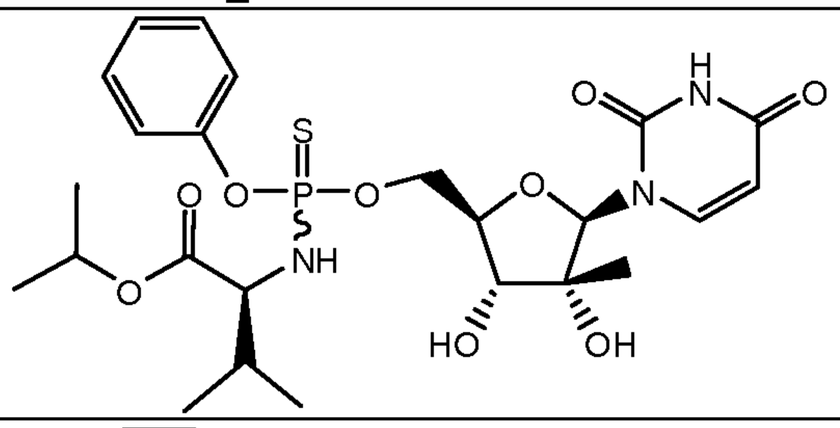
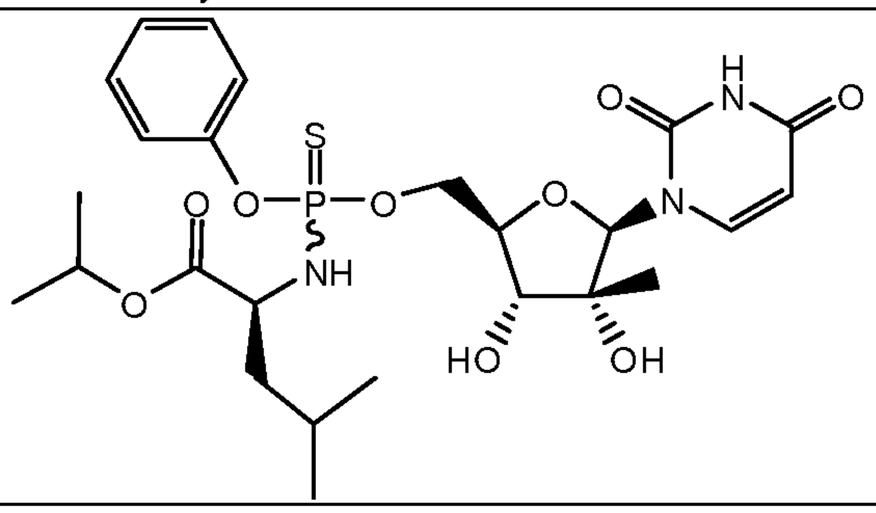
Example 38

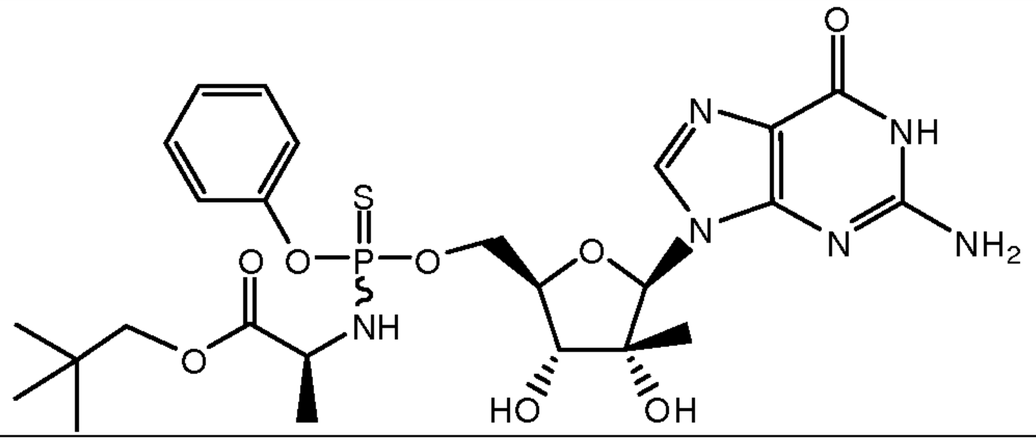
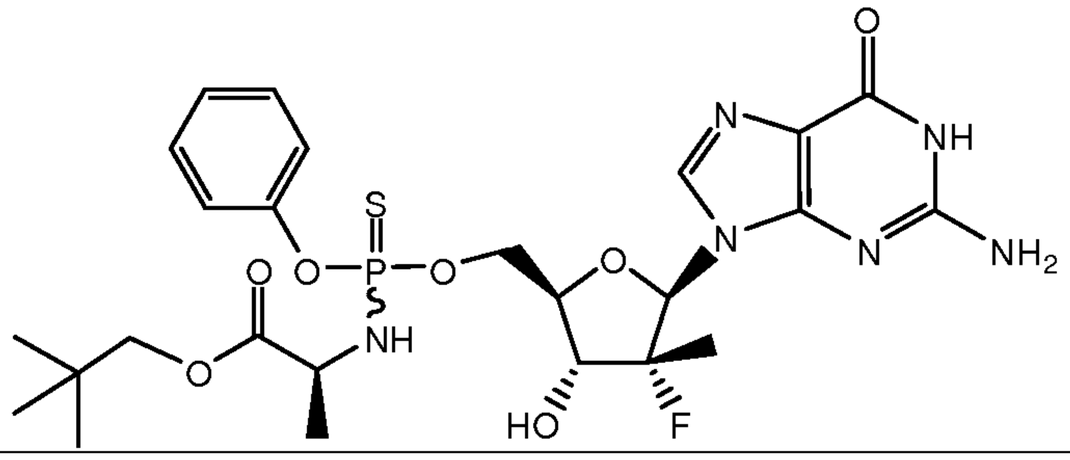
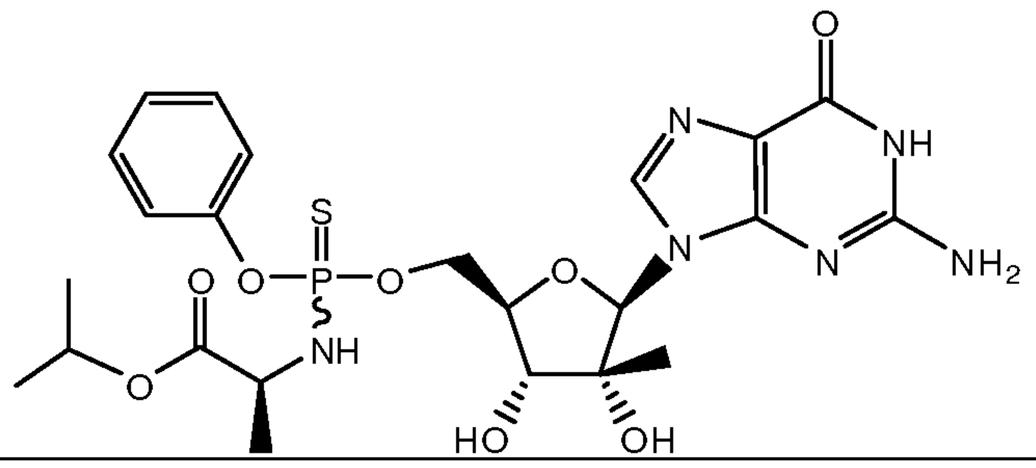
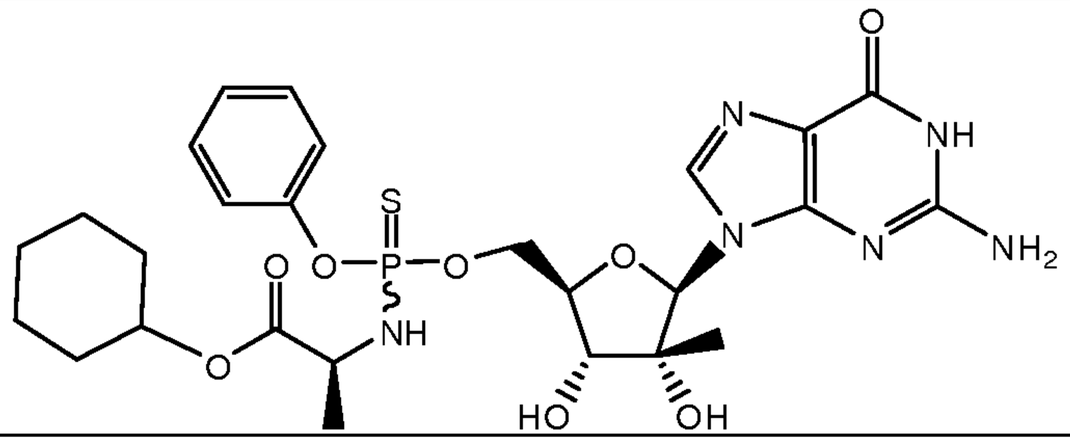
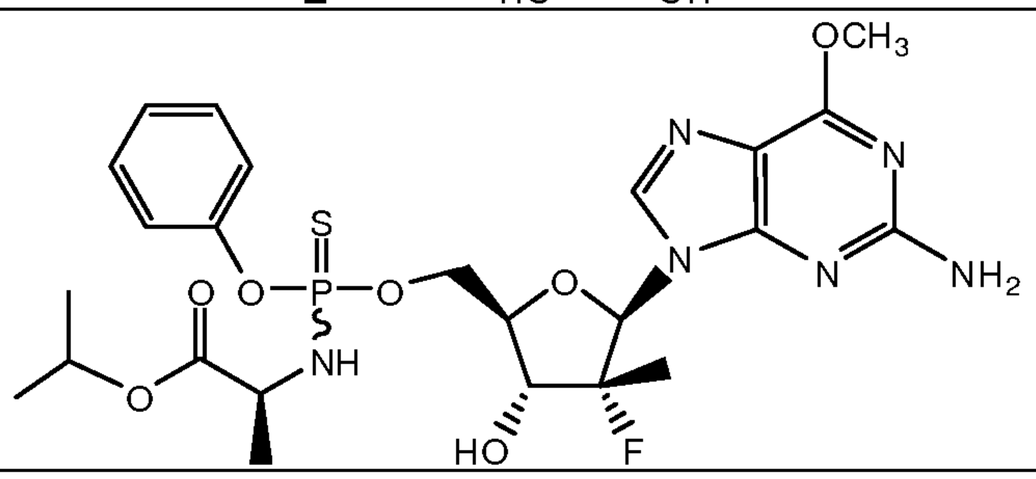
[0268] The structures of compounds **3a** through **3vv** and **4a** through **4f** are shown in Table 9.

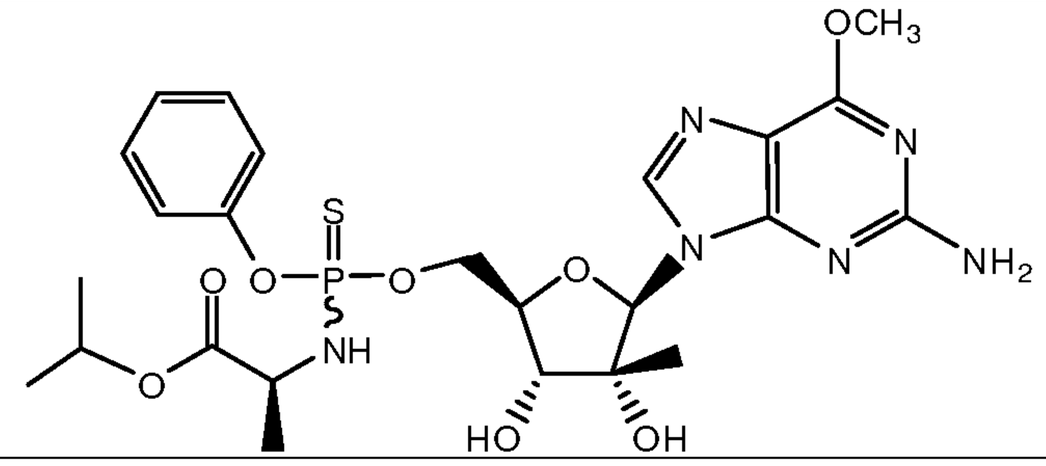
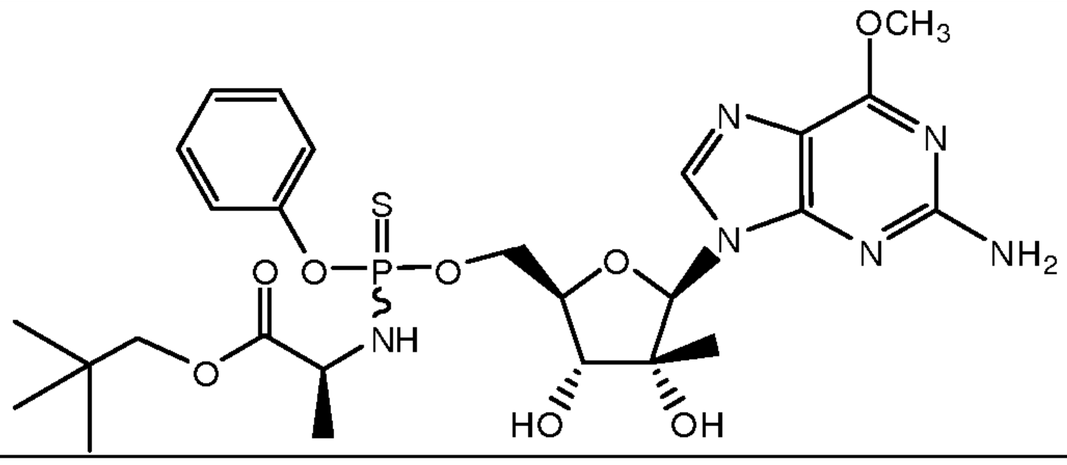
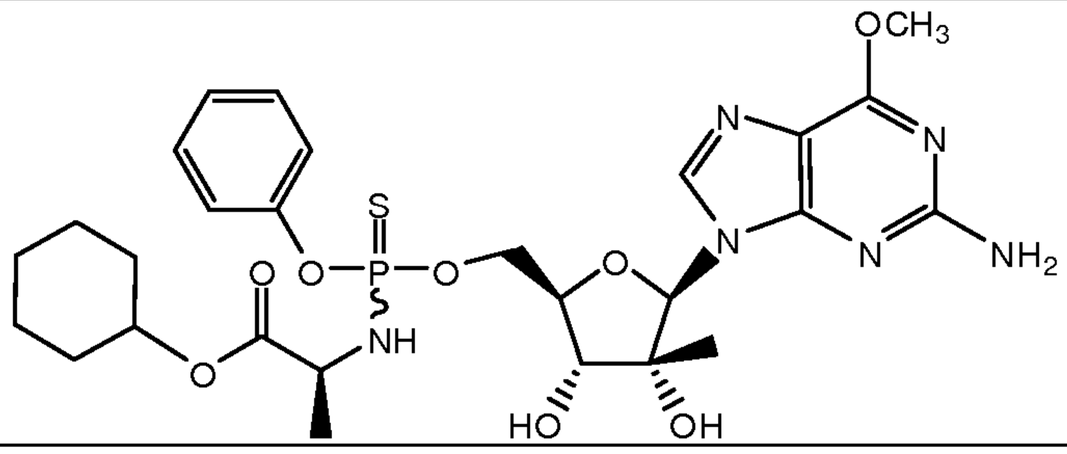
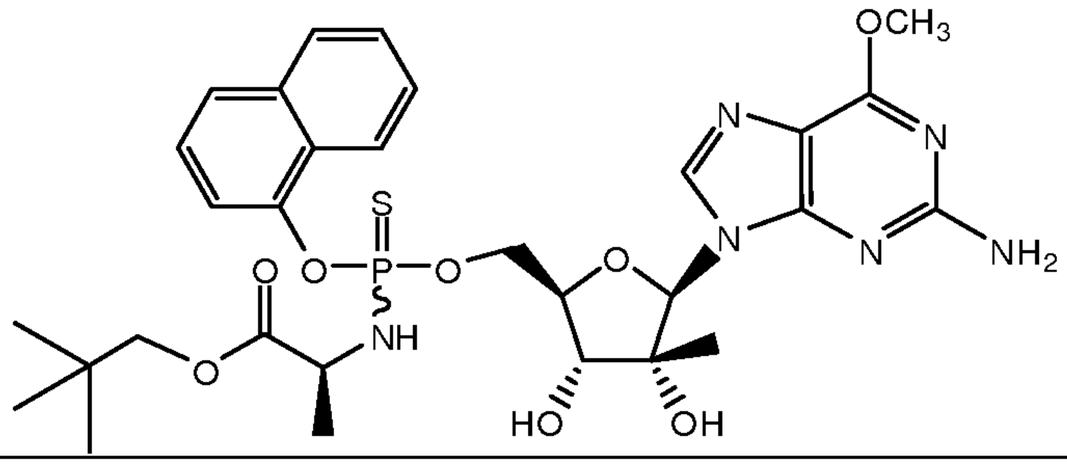
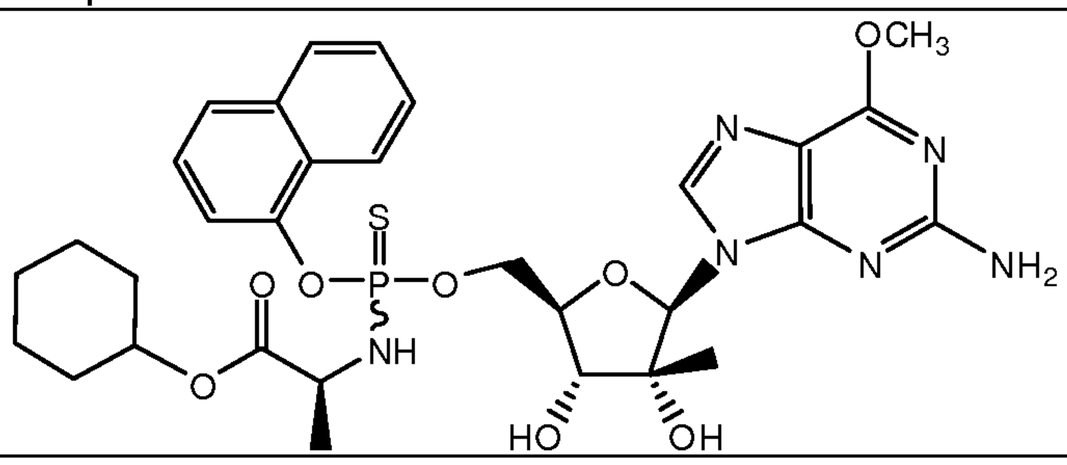
Table 9.

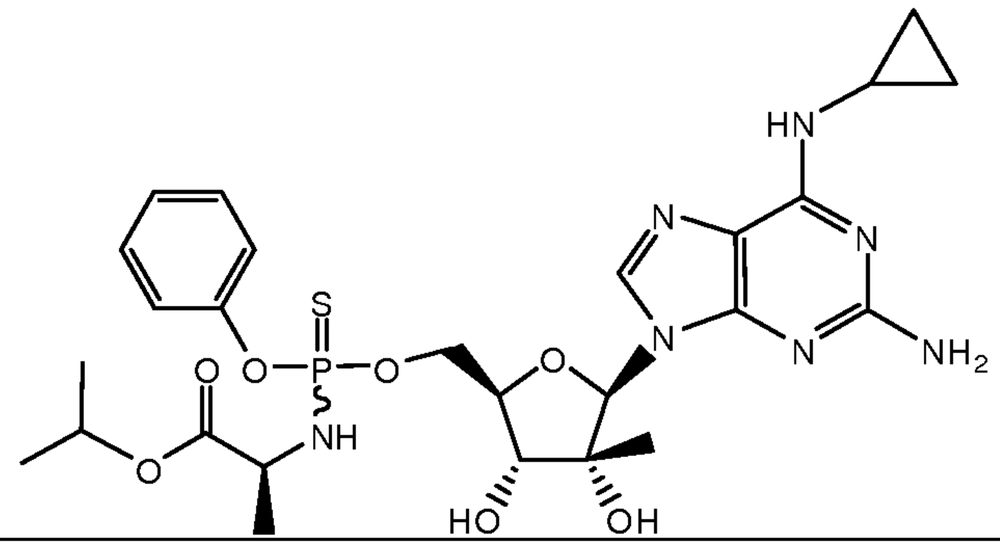
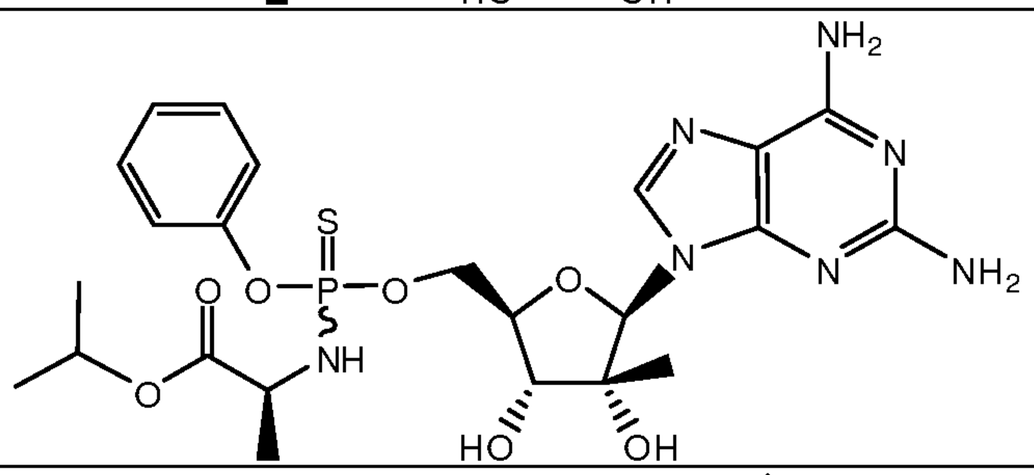
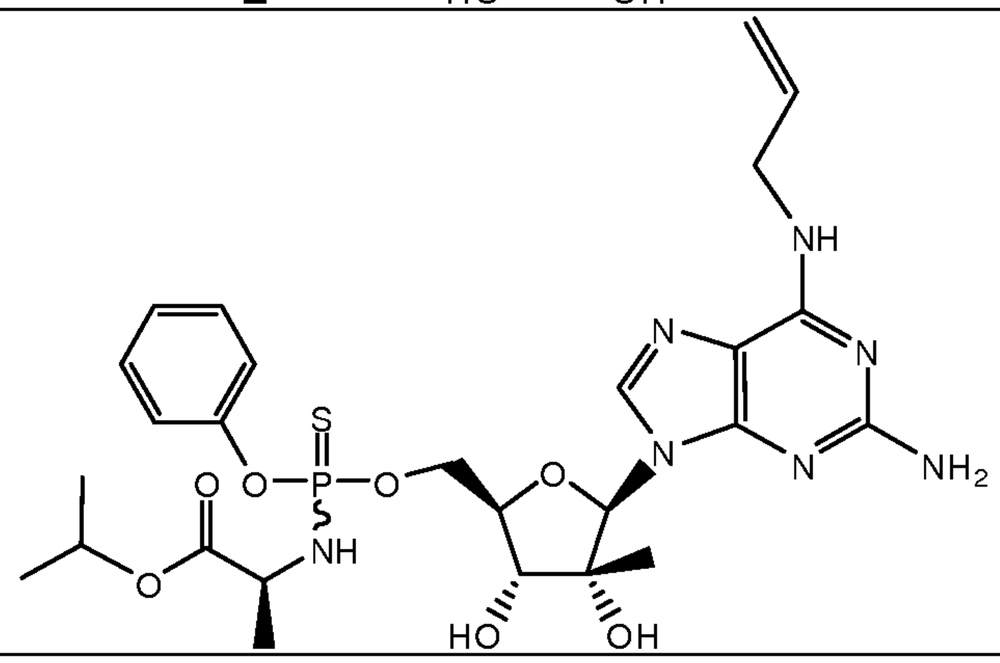
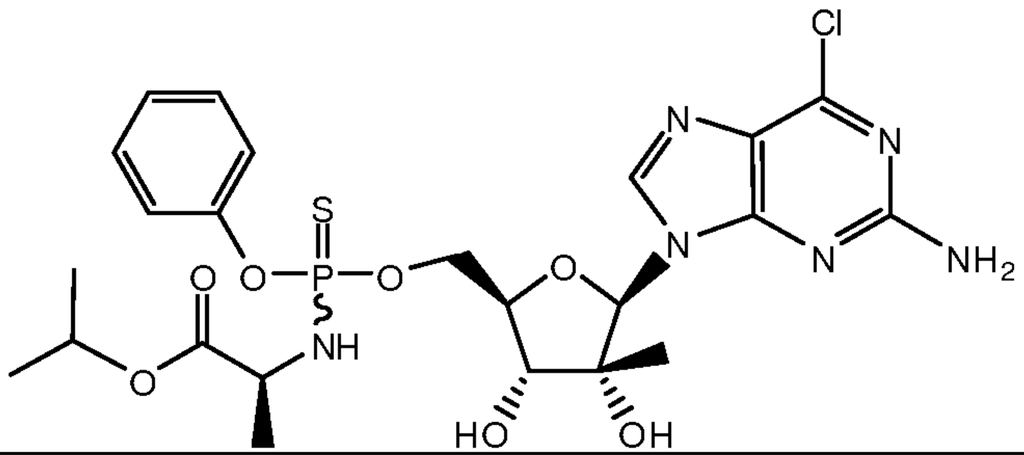
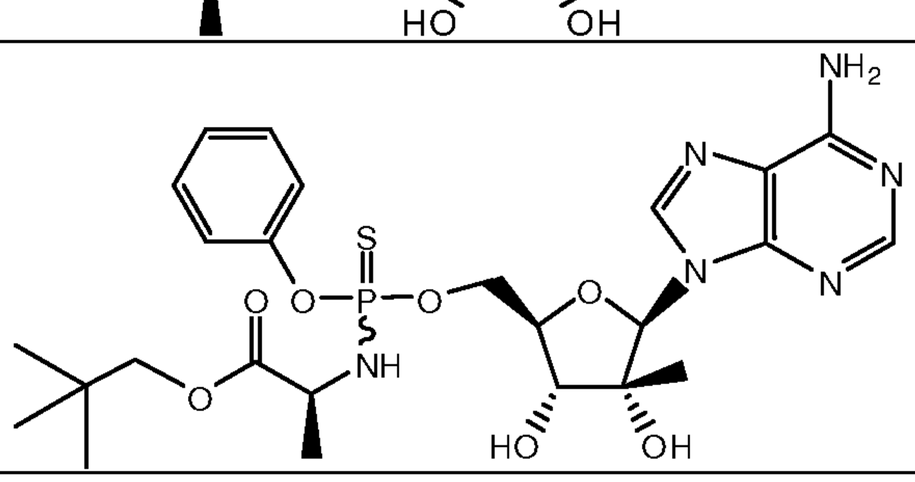
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3a**	67.12 67.86 ($CDCl_3$)	564.5 ($M-H^-$)
	**3b**	67.16 67.71 ($CDCl_3$)	543.2 ($M-H^-$)
	**3c**	67.05 68.08 ($CDCl_3$)	545.8 (MH^+)
	**3d**	67.89 67.96 (DMSO)	586.2 (MH^+)

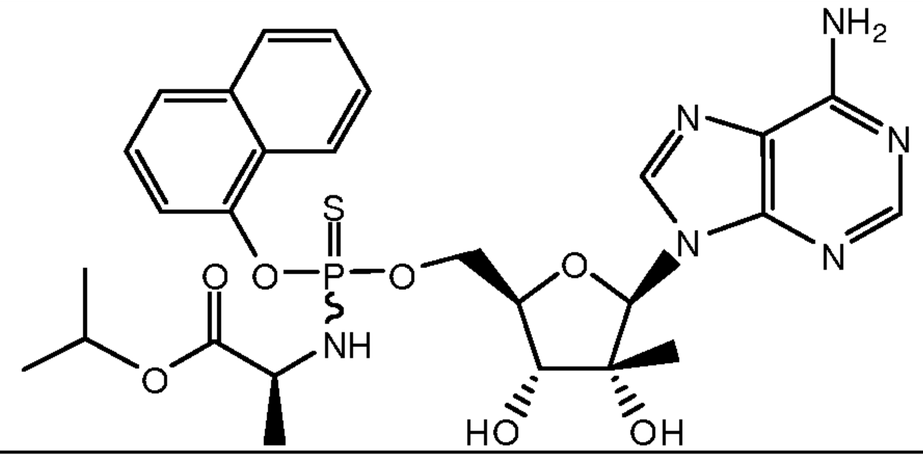
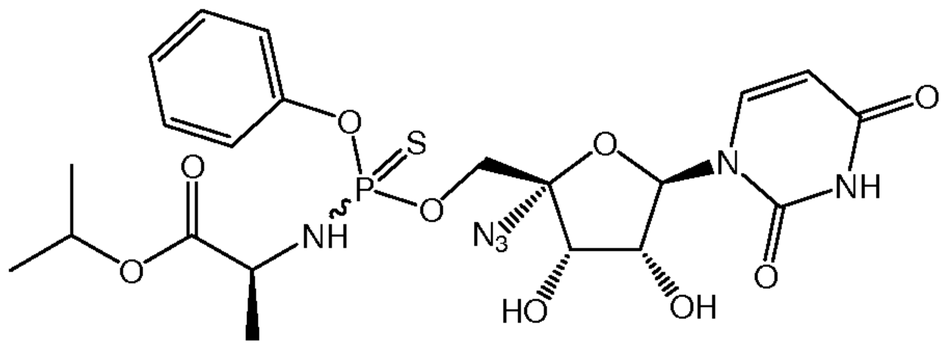
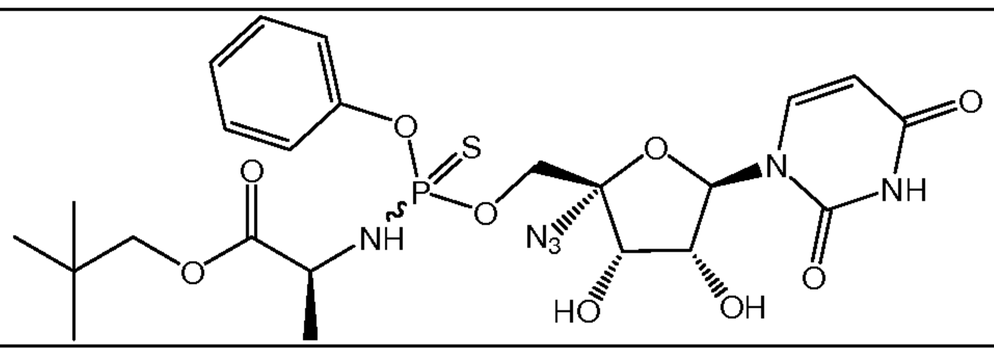
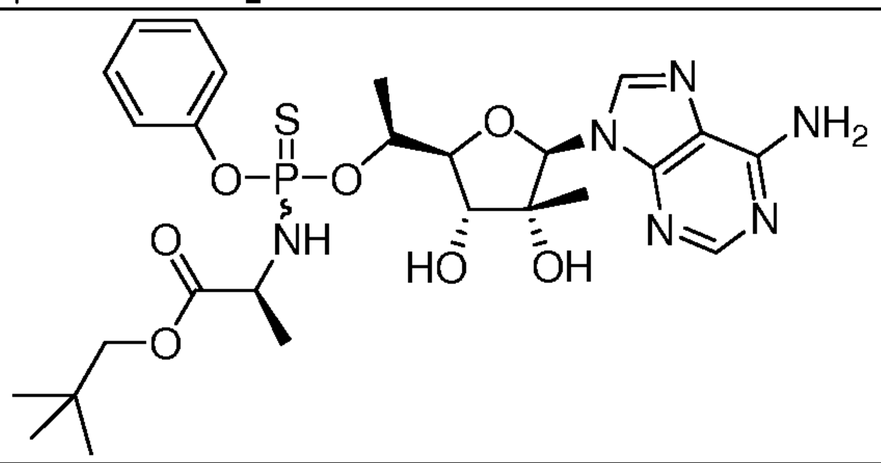
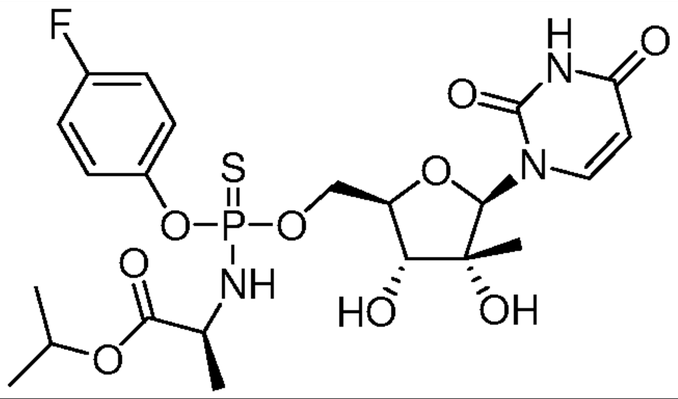
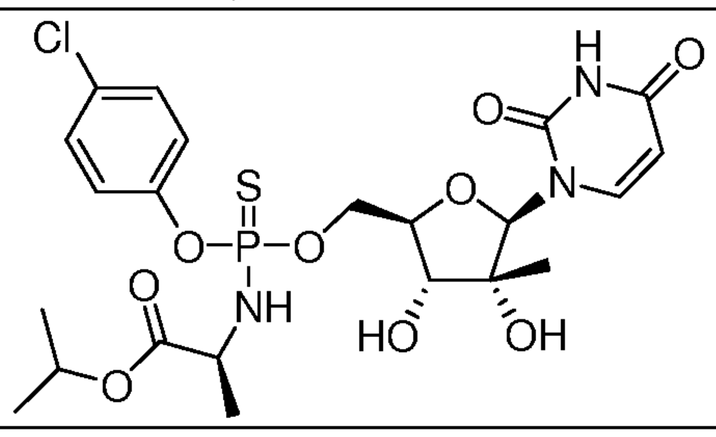
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3e**	66.9 66.9 (CD_3OD)	574.2 (MH^+)
	**3f**	67.85 67.16	570.4 (MH^+)
	**3g**	67.80 67.16	582.5 (MH^+)
	**3h**	67.92 67.28	592.2 (MH^+)
	**3i**	67.74 67.43	632.5 (MH^+)

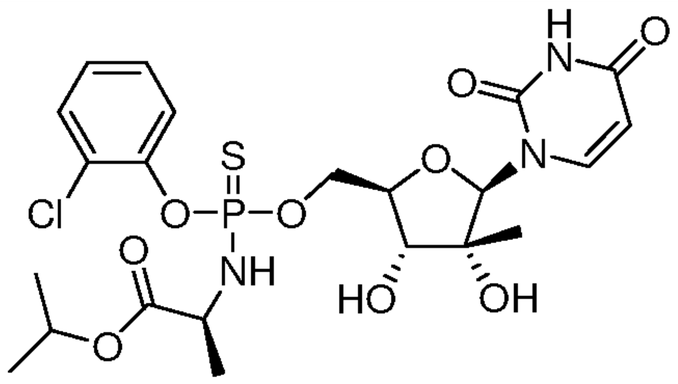
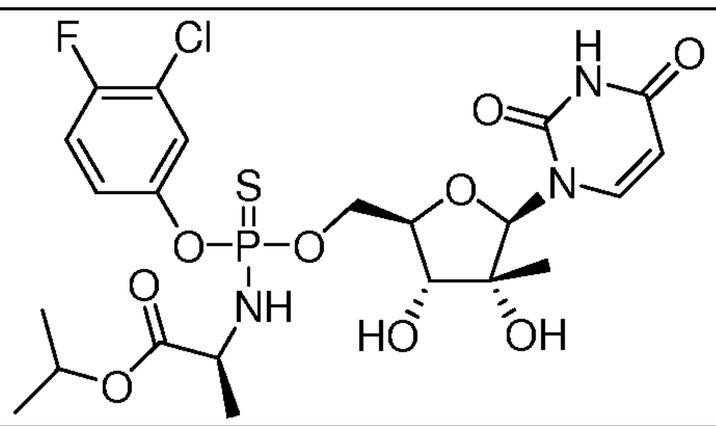
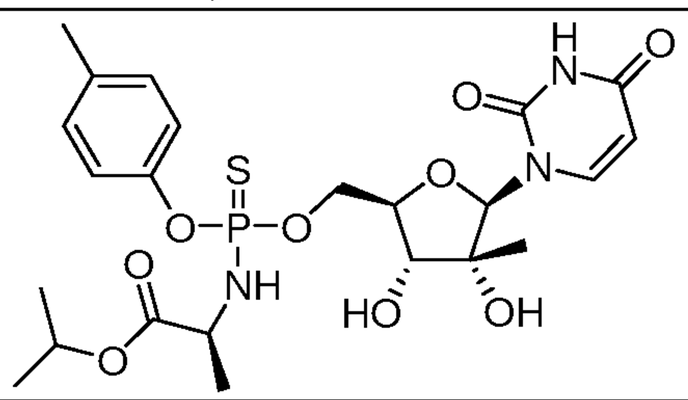
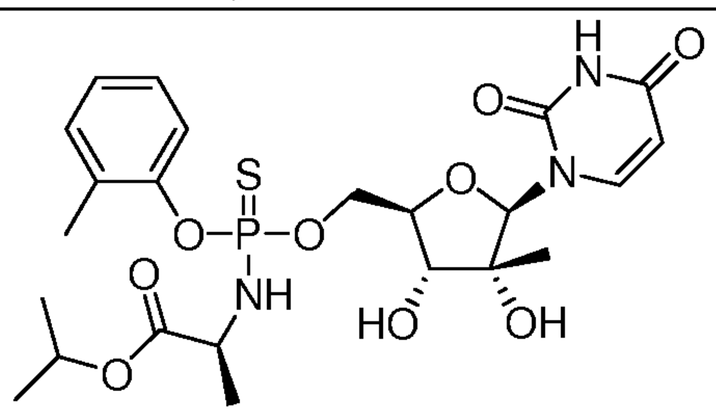
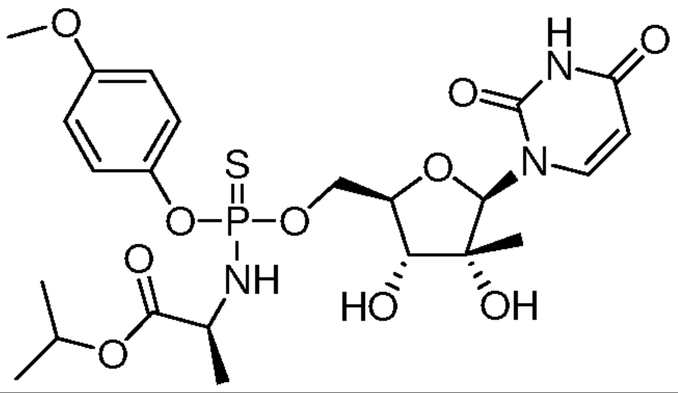
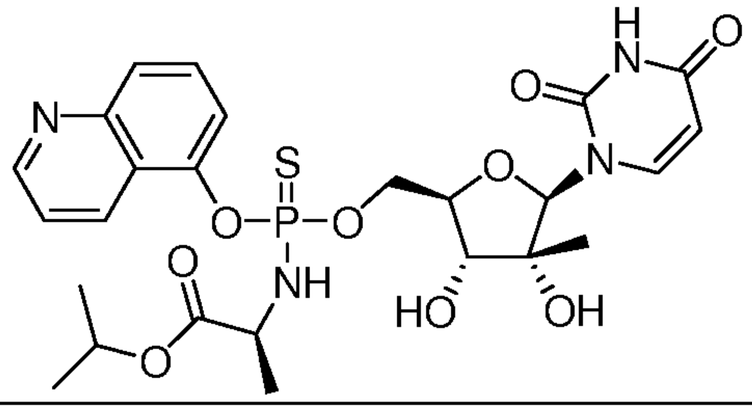
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3j**	68.01 67.35	620.8 (MH^+)
	**3l**	68.42 68.21	546.1 (MH^+)
	**3m**	69.17 68.68	558.1 (MH^+)
	**3n**	70.38 69.13	572 (MH^+)
	**3o**	69.15 68.56	586 (MH^+)

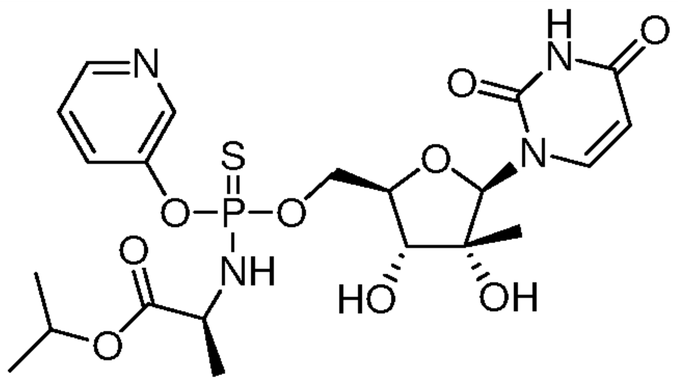
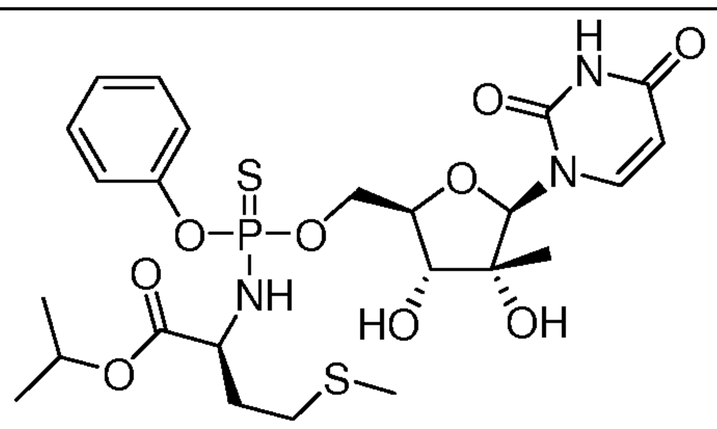
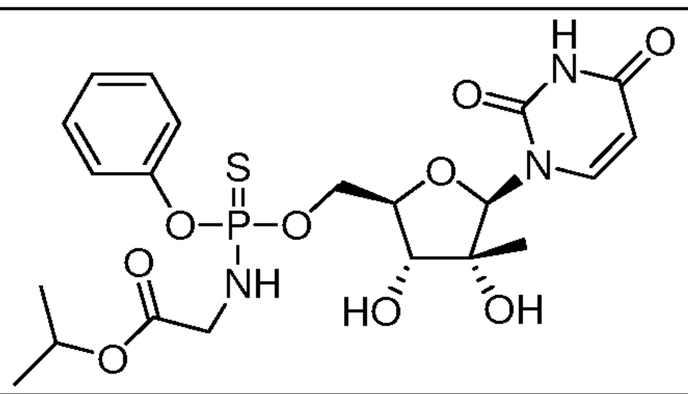
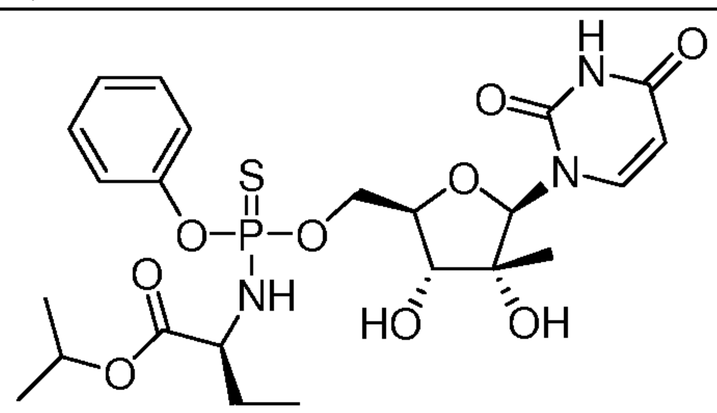
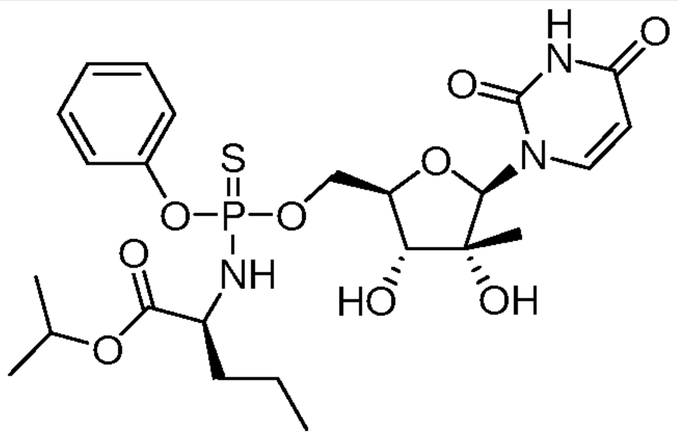
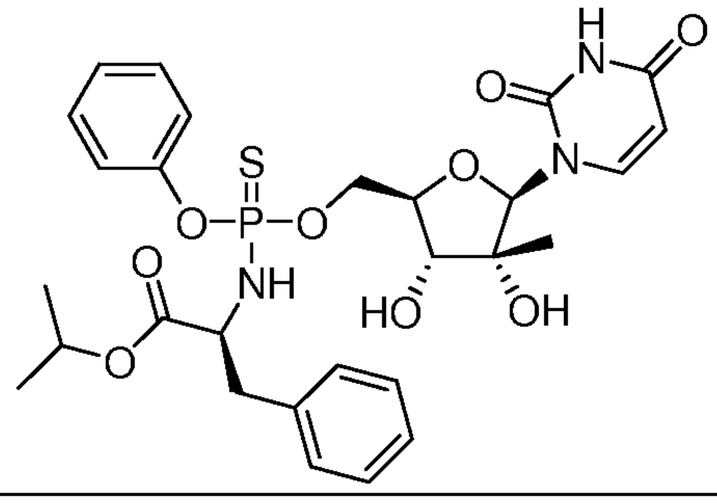
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3p**	68.27 67.85	611.3 (MH^+)
	**3q**	68.09 68.03	613.7 (MH^+)
	**3r**	68.23 67.64	583.4 (MH^+)
	**3s**	68.07 67.71	623.1 (MH^+)
	**3t**	68.21 67.82	599.4 (MH^+)

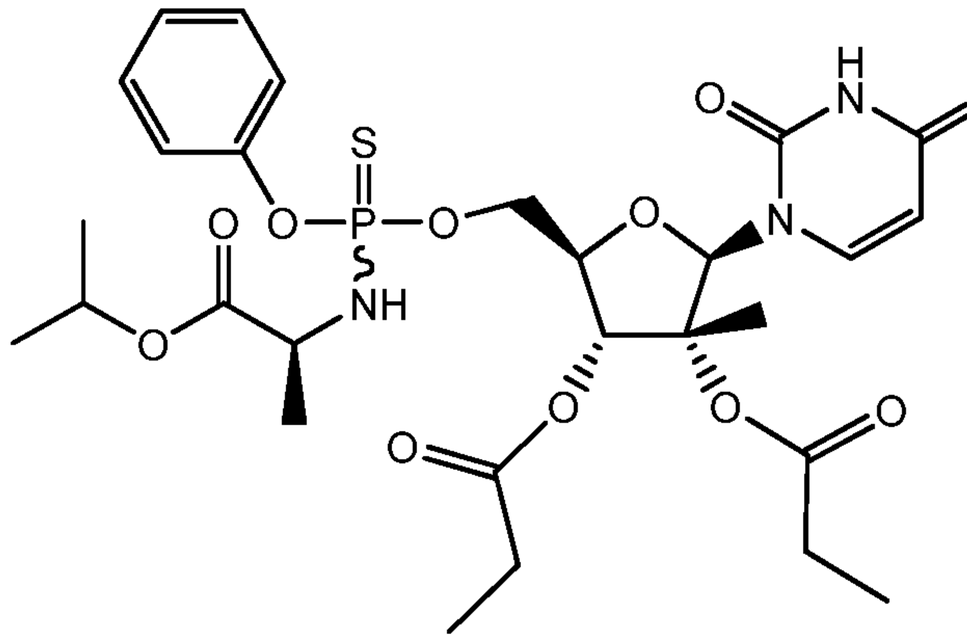
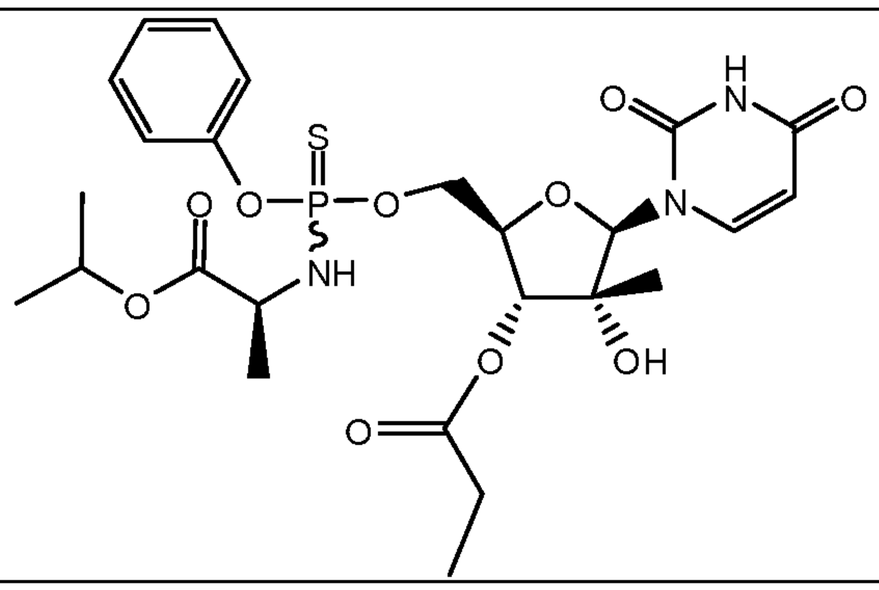
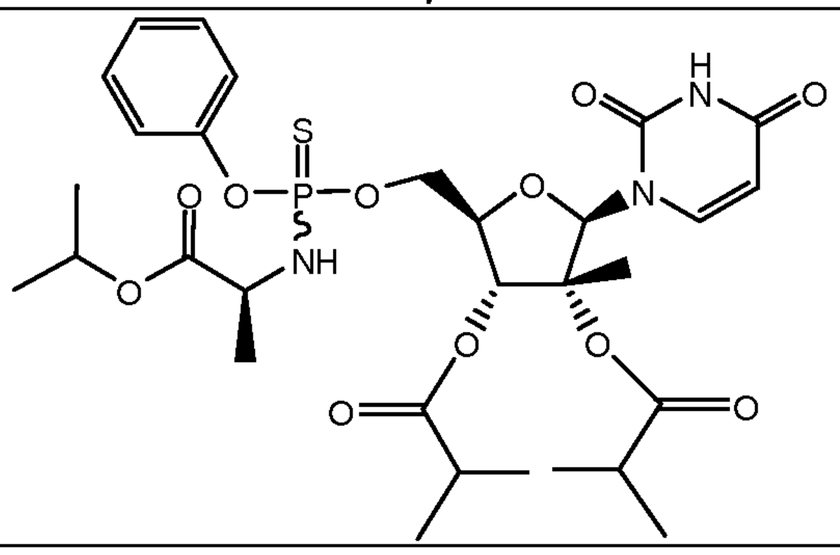
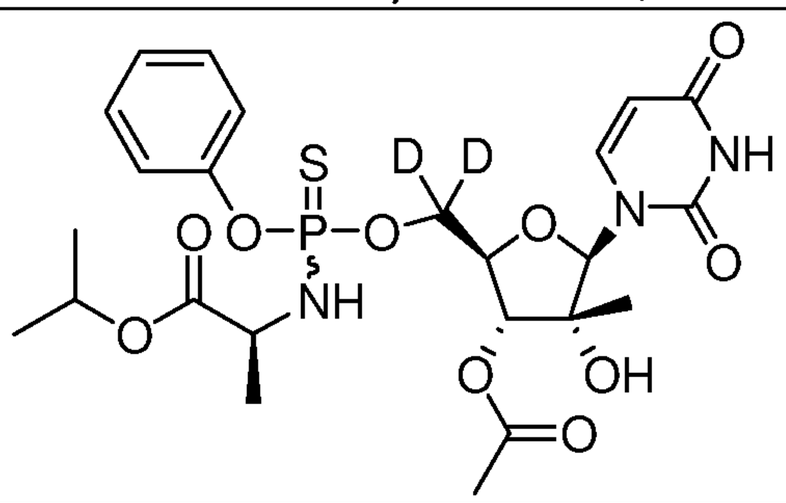
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3u**	68.21 67.65	597.5 (MH^+)
	**3v**	68.52 68.27	625.3 (MH^+)
	**3w**	68.43 68.32	637.6 (MH^+)
	**3x**	68.55 68.57	675.3 (MH^+)
	**3y**	68.66 68.36	687.4 (MH^+)

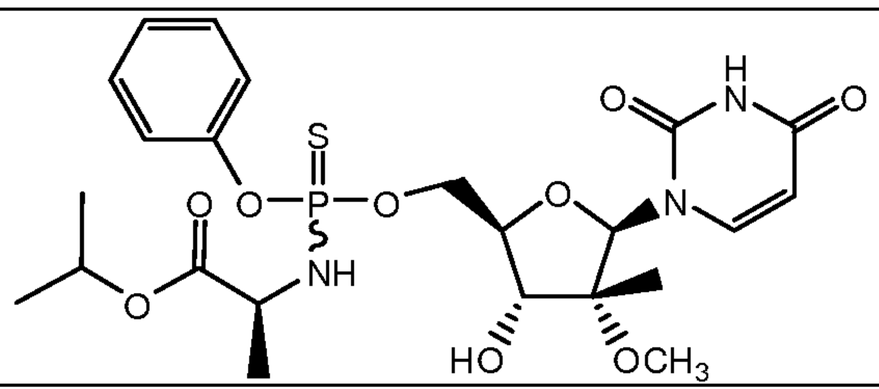
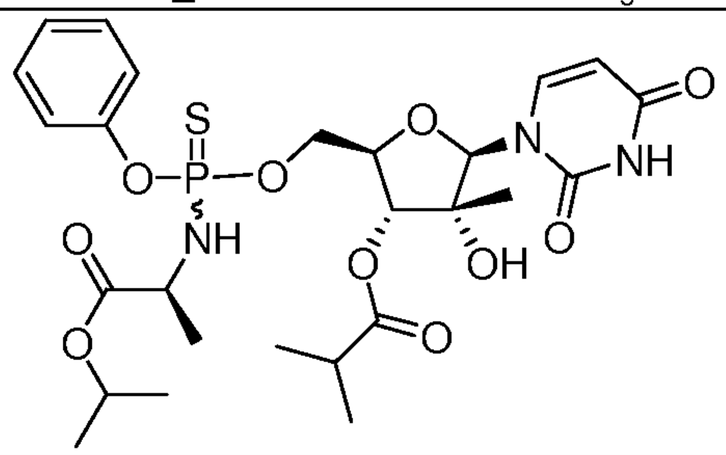
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3z**	68.53 68.38	622.2 (MH^+)
	**3aa**	68.19 67.90	589.1 (MH^+)
	**3bb**	68.51 68.40	622.1 (MH^+)
	**3cc**	68.66 68.53	601.1 (MH^+)
	**3dd**	68.15 67.74	595.0 (MH^+)

Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3ee**	68.49 67.46	617.1 (MH^+)
	**3ff**	67.78 66.86	569.4 $(M-1)^-$
	**3gg**	68.11 67.06	597.5 $(M-1)^-$
	**3hh**	68.40 67.43	595.1 (MH^+)
	**3ii**	69.30 69.09	562.2 (MH^+)
	**3jj**	68.92 68.58	578.0 (MH^+)

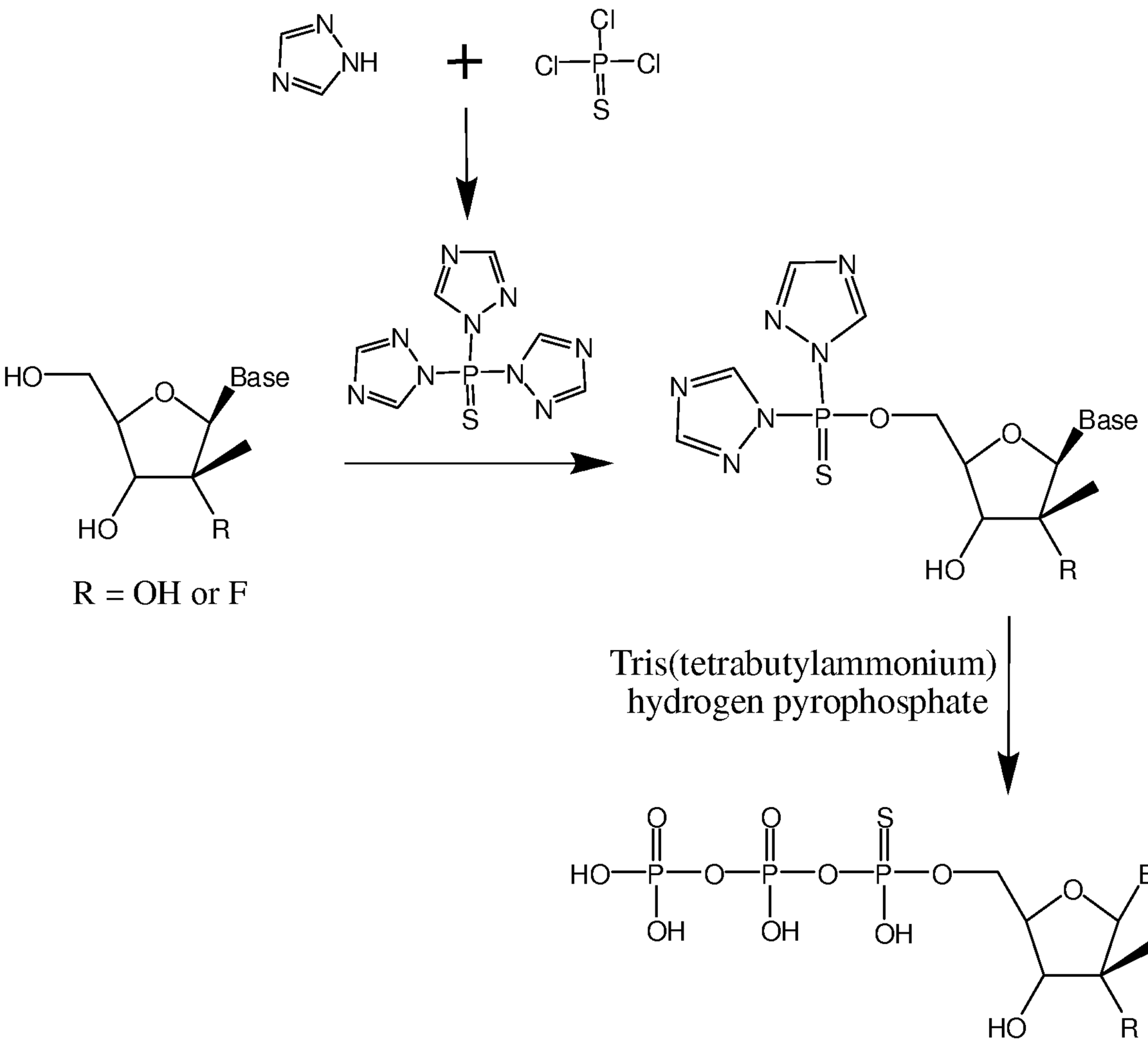
Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3kk**	68.45 68.16	578.1 (MH^+)
	**3ll**	69.69 69.28	618.0 $(M+Na)^+$
	**3mm**	68.60 68.42	558.0 (MH^+)
	**3nn**	68.25 67.79	558.2 (MH^+)
	**3oo**	69.25 69.12	574.0 (MH^+)
	**3pp**	69.52 68.53	595.0 (MH^+)

Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**3qq**	70.03 69.56	545.1 (MH^+)
	**3rr**	68.87 68.76	626.2 $(M+Na)^+$
	**3ss**	70.83 69.38	530.0 (MH^+)
	**3tt**	69.12 68.45	558.0 (MH^+)
	**3uu**	69.14 68.46	572.0 (MH^+)
	**3vv**	68.74 66.82	620.0 (MH^+)

Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**4a**	67.71 67.74 ($CDCl_3$)	654.5 ($M-H^-$)
	**4b**	67.72 67.54	598.3 (MH^+)
	**4c**	68.44 68.42	682.4 (MH^+)
	**4d**	68.90 68.23	585.9 (MH^+)

Compound	Product	^{31}P NMR (solvent)	MS
	**4e**	68.2 67.7	558.2 (MH^+)
	**4f**	68.93 67.96	612.4 (MH^+)

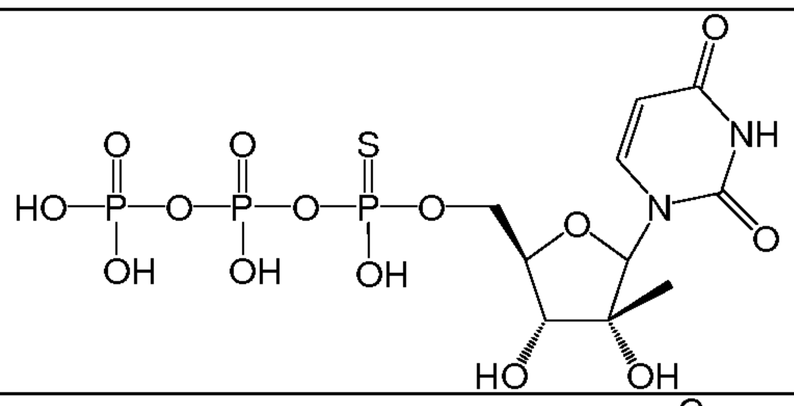
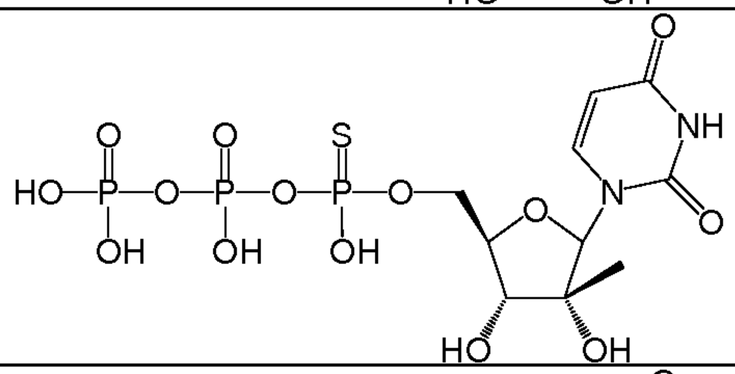
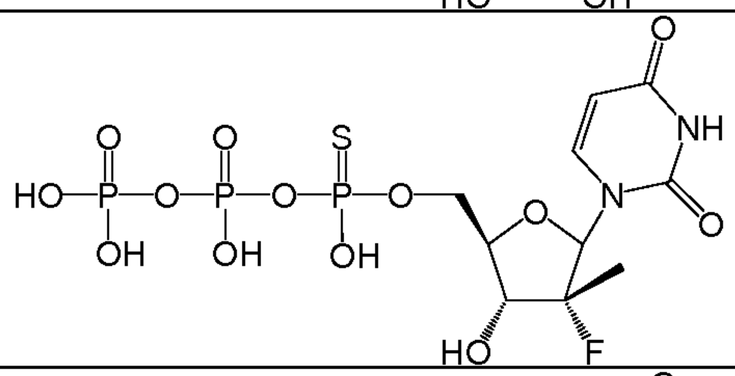
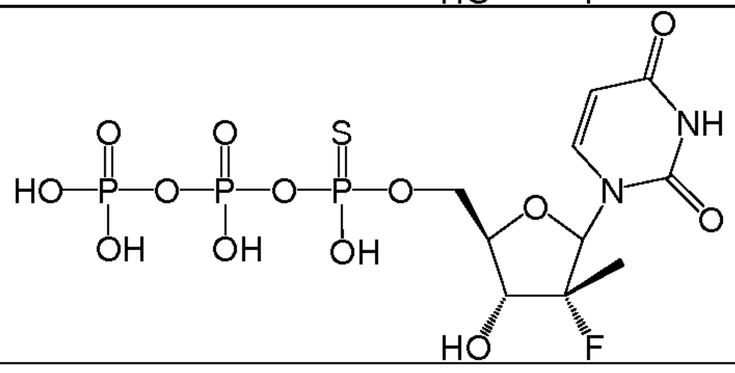
Example 39
General Synthesis of nucleoside 5'-O-(1-thiotriphosphates)

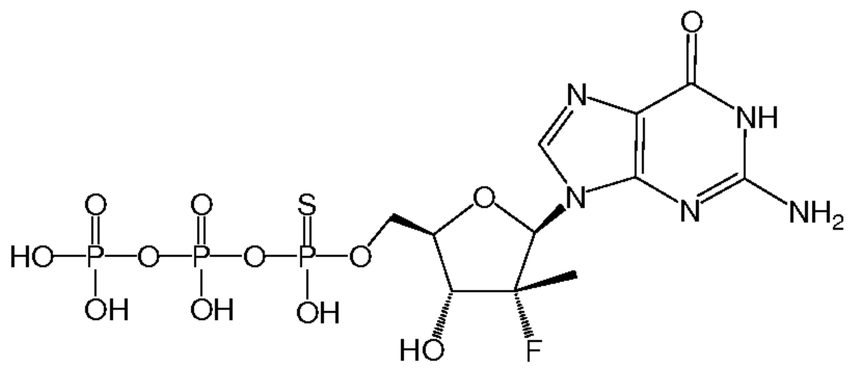
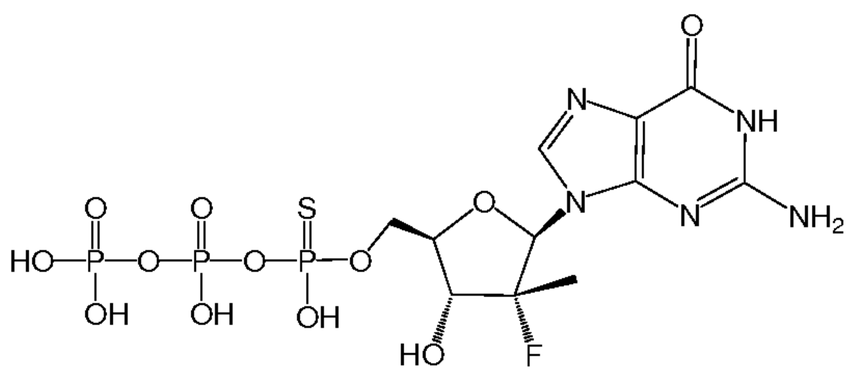
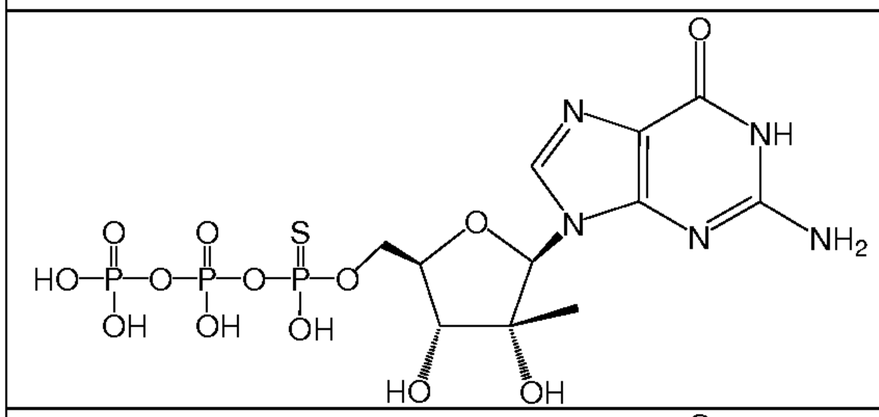
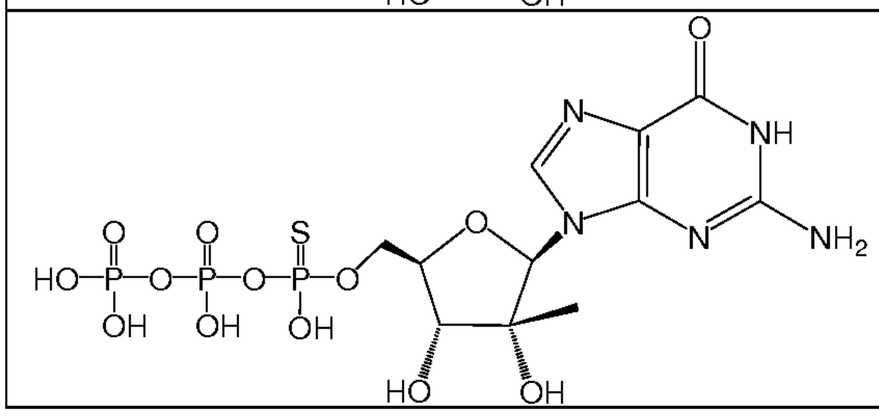


[0269] 1,2,4-Triazole (42 mg, 0.6 mmol) was suspended 1 mL of dry CH_3CN. Triethylamine was added (0.088 mL, 0.63 mmol), and the mixture was vortexed to obtain a clear solution. After addition of $PSCl_3$ (0.01 mL, 0.1 mmol), the mixture was vortexed and left for 20minutes. The mixture was then centrifugated. The supernatant was added to the nucleoside (0.05 mmol), and the mixture was kept at ambient temperature for 1 hour. Tris(tetrabutylammonium) hydrogen pyrophosphate (180 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added. The mixture was then kept for 2 hours at RT. The reaction was cooled in an ice-water bath and quenched with water. The 5'-triphosphate, as mixture of diastereomers, was isolated by IE chromatography on an AKTA Explorer using column HiLoad 16/10 with Q Sepharose High Performance. The separation was done using a linear gradient of NaCl from 0 to 1N in

50mM TRIS-buffer (pH7.5). The fractions containing the nucleotide α-thiotriphosphate were combined, concentrated and desalted by RP HPLC on the same column as in Example 3. A linear gradient of methanol from 0 to 30% in 50mM triethylammonium buffer was used for elution over 20minutes, flow 10mL/min. Two separate compounds corresponding to individual diastereomers at the phosphorus chiral center were collected. Analytical RP HPLS was done in 50 mM triethylammonium acetate buffer, pH 7.5, containing linear gradient of acetonitrile from 0% to 25% in 7minutes on a Synergy 4 micron Hydro-RP column (Phenominex). Retention time (R.T.) for the individual diastereomers is provided in Table 10.

Table 10. α-Thiotriphosphates

Structure		^{31}P NMR Pα	^{31}P NMR Pβ	^{31}P NMR Pγ	MS	R.T. min
	**5b**	43.17 d	-21.69 m	-5.32 d	513.0	4.17
	**5a**	42.89 d	-21.75 q	-5.28 d	513.0	4.50
	**5c**	43.14 d	-23.80 m	-10.20 bs	515.0	4.90
	**5d**	42.12 d	-23.48 q	-6.49 d	515.0	5.52

Structure		^{31}P NMR Pα	^{31}P NMR Pβ	^{31}P NMR Pγ	MS	R.T. min
	**5e**	43.42 d	-21.93 q	-5.47 d	554.3	5.39
	**5f**	43.07 d	-21.90 q	-5.40 d	554.2	5.79
	**5g**	43.41 d	-23.26 m	-10.10 bs	552.2	5.23
	**5h**	43.12 d	-24.20 m	-11.05 d	552.2	5.82

R.T. = retention time

[0270] In Table 10, **5a** and **5b** are diastereomers, and distinguishable by the chirality of the alpha-thiophosphate. Likewise, **5b** and **5c; 5d** and **5e**; and **5f** and **5h**, respectively, are diastereomers and distinguishable by the chirality of the alpha-thiophosphate.

Example 40
HCV Replicon Assay

Cells

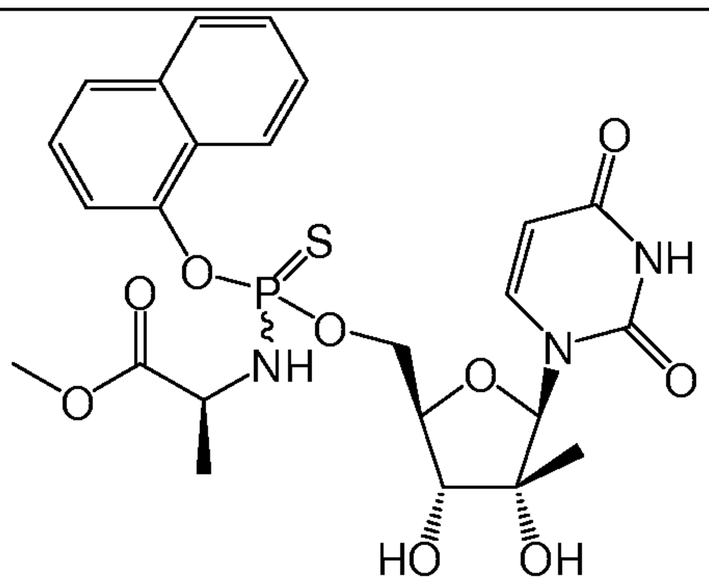
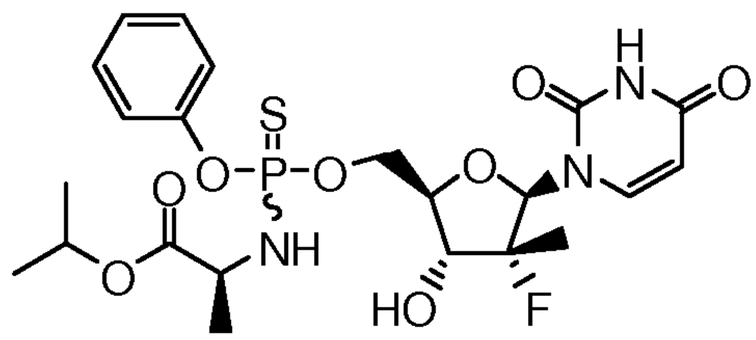
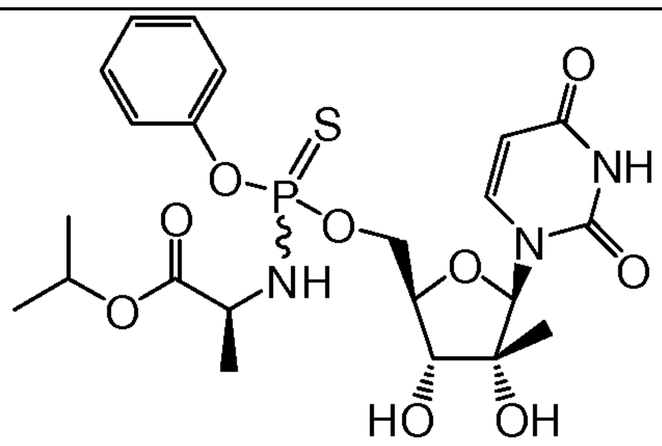
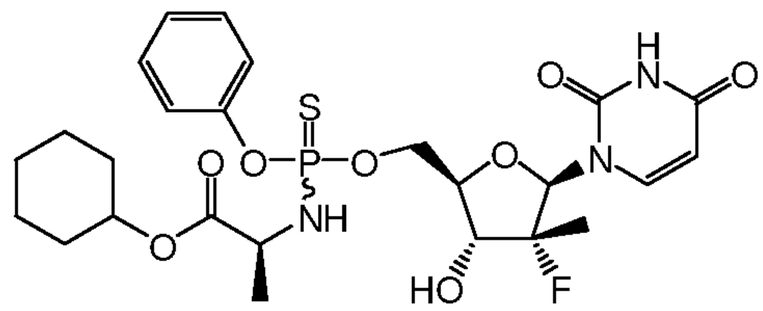
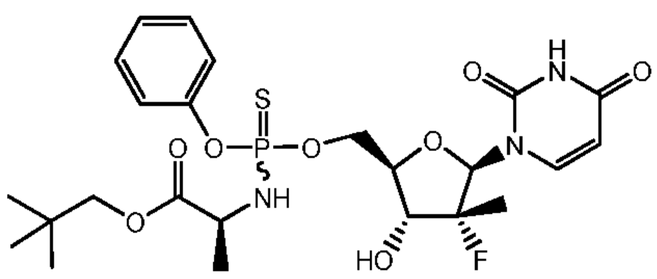
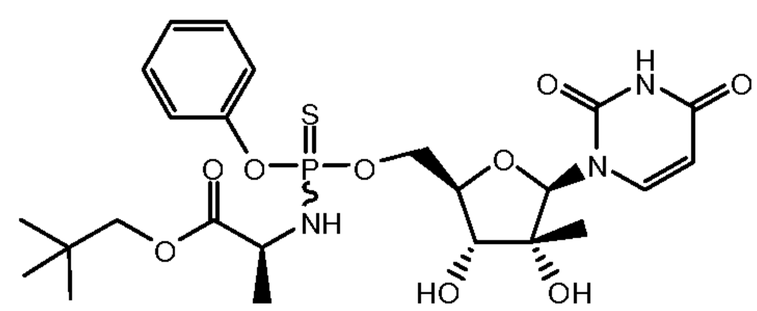
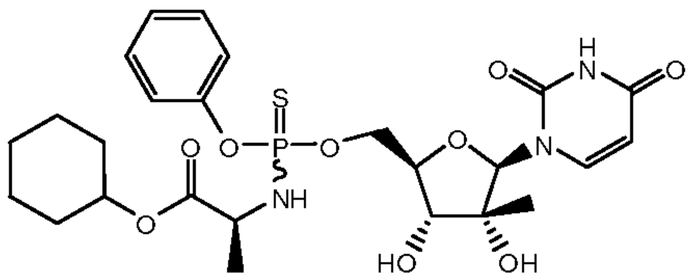
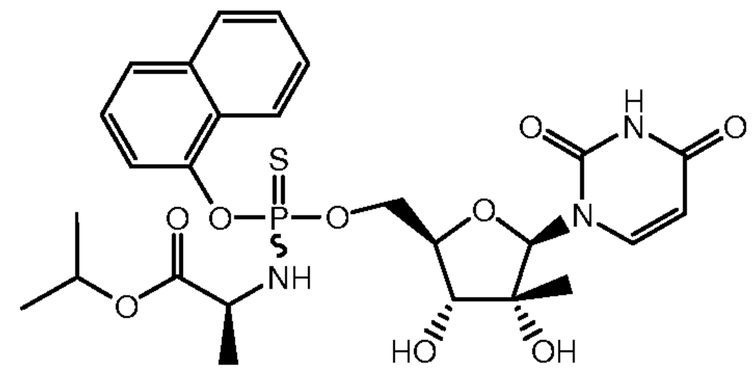
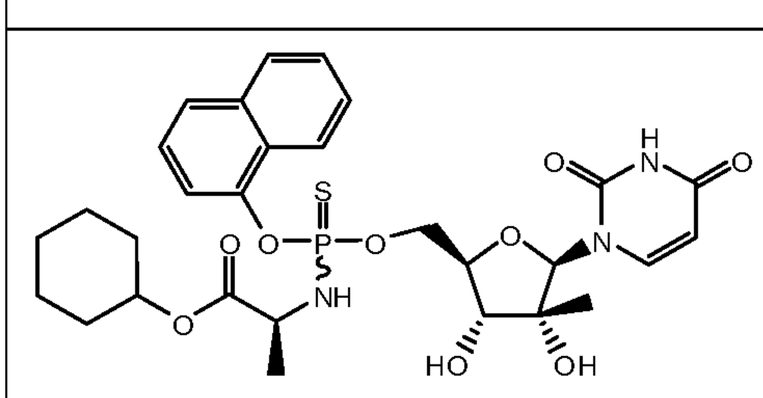
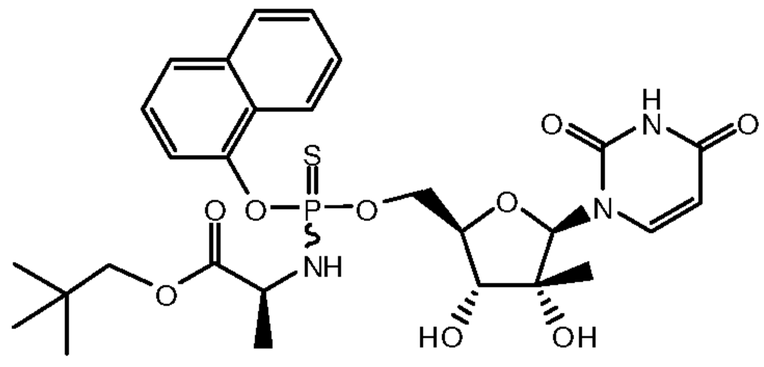
[0271] Huh-7 cells containing the self-replicating, subgenomic HCV replicon with a stable luciferase (LUC) reporter were cultured in Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium (DMEM) containing 2mM L-glutamine and supplemented with 10% heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum (FBS), 1% penicillin-streptomyocin, 1% nonessential amino acids, and 0.5mg/mL G418.

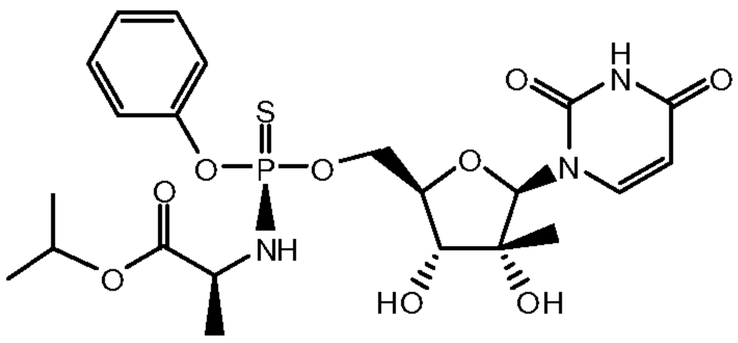
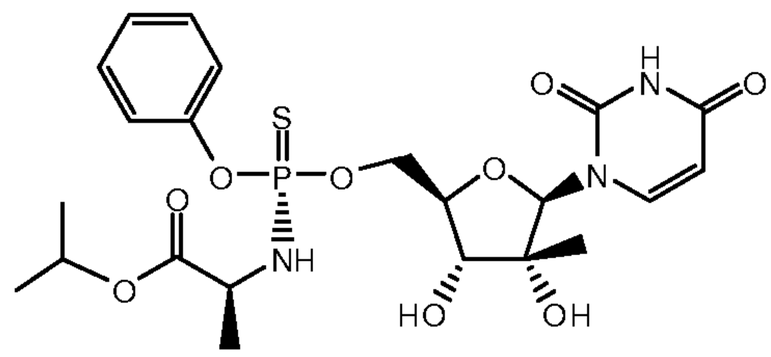
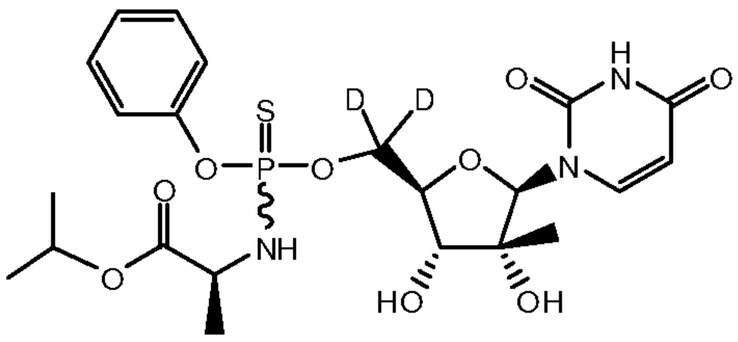
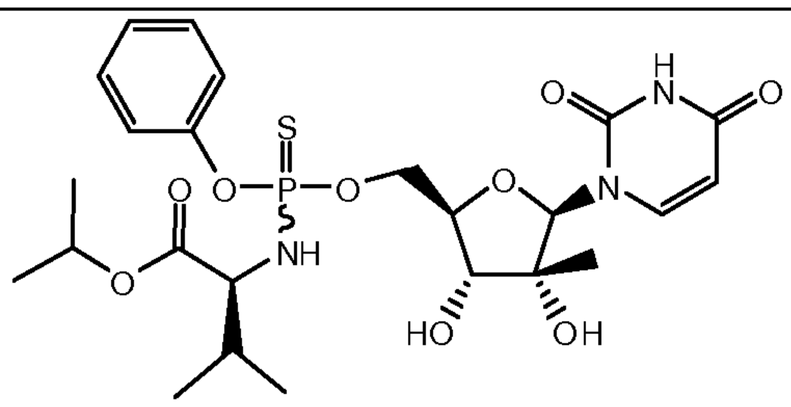
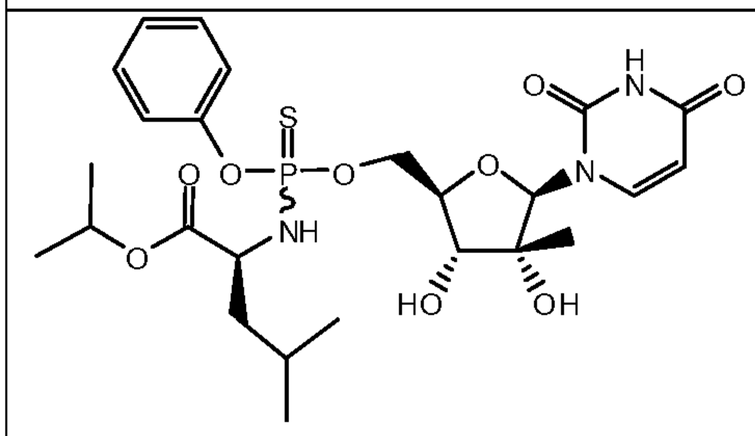
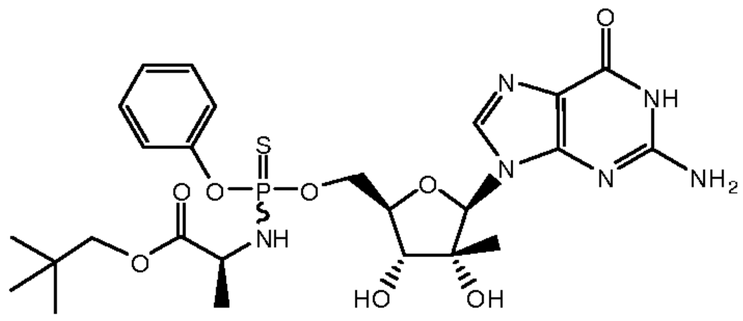
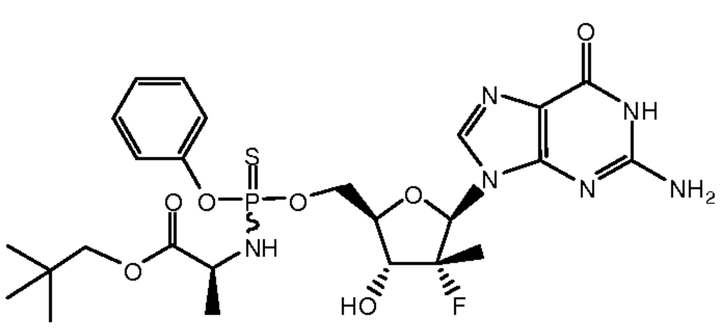
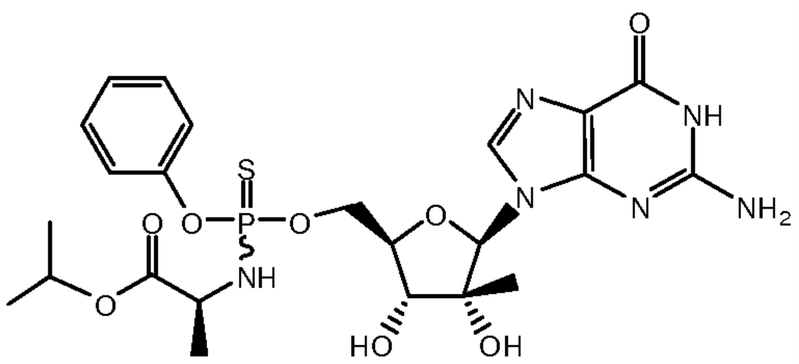
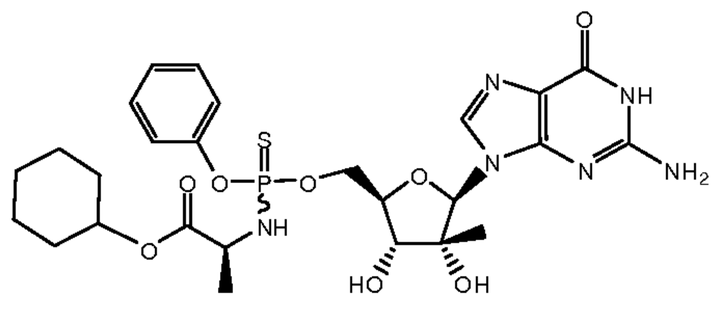
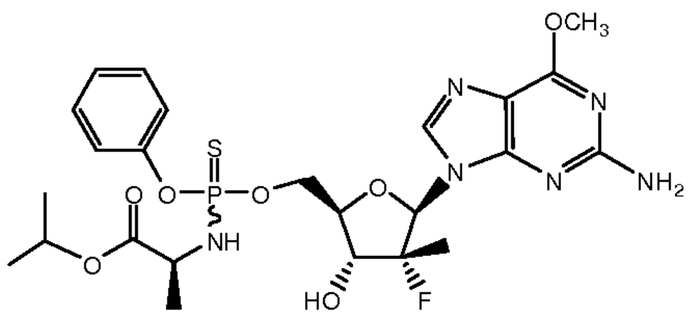
Determination of anti-HCV activity

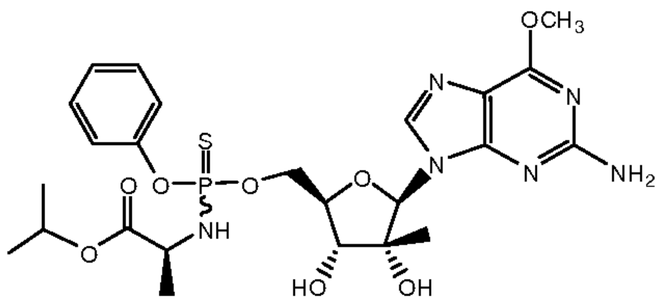
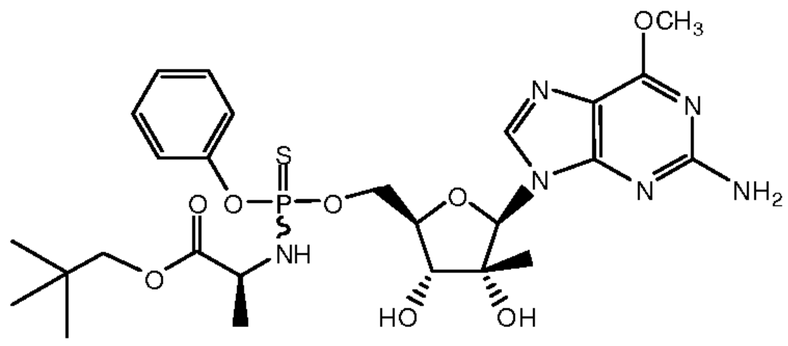
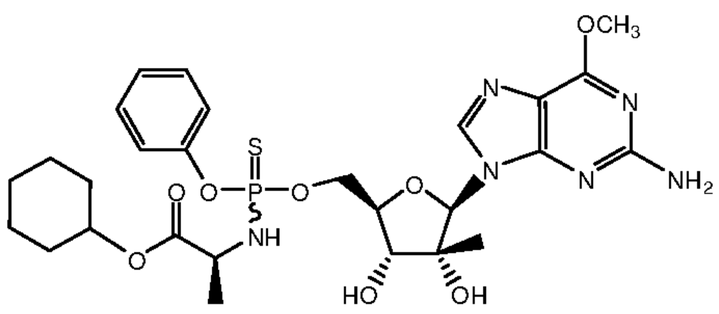
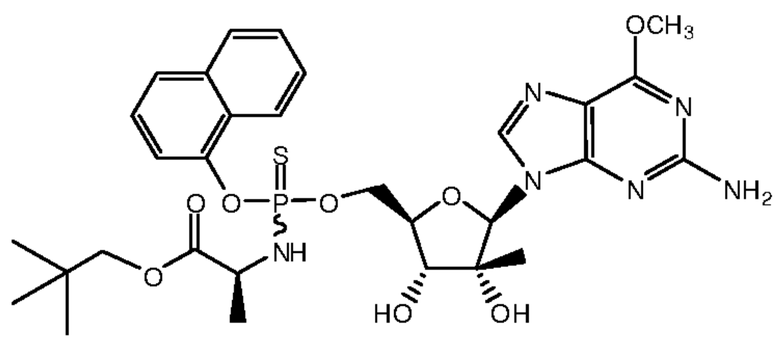
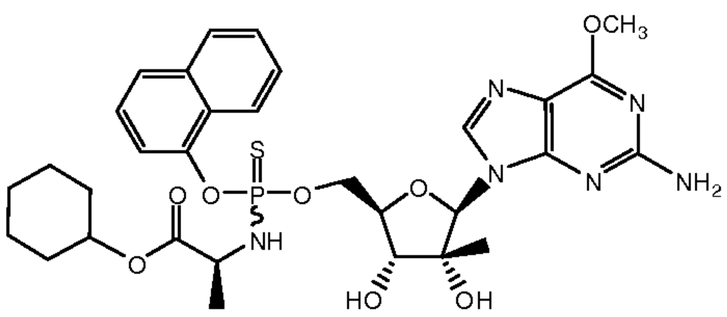
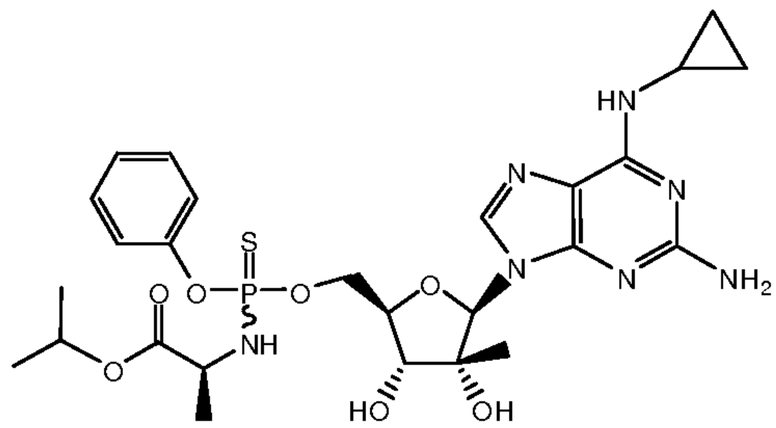
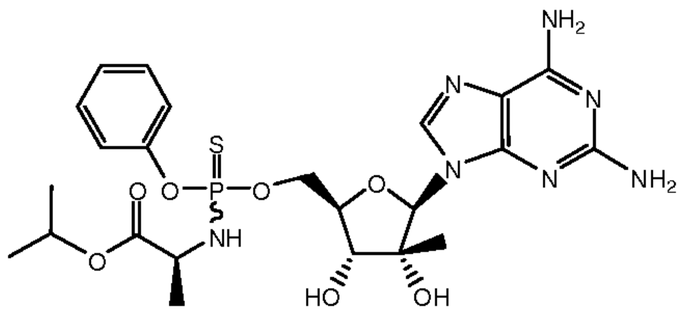
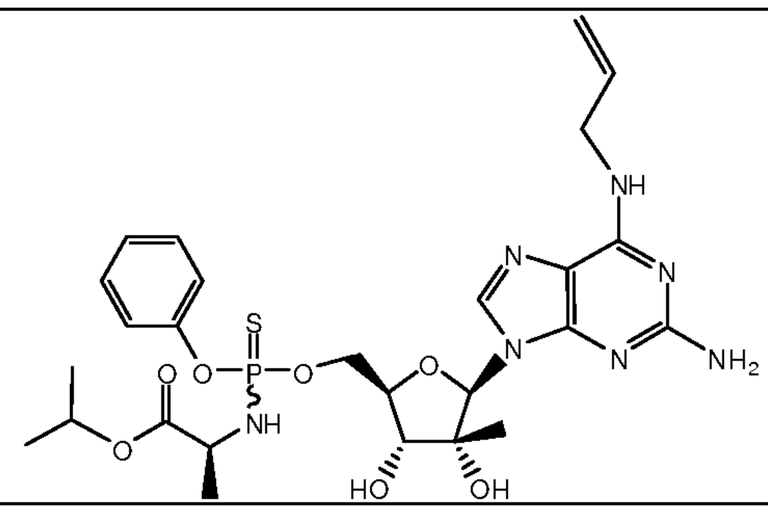
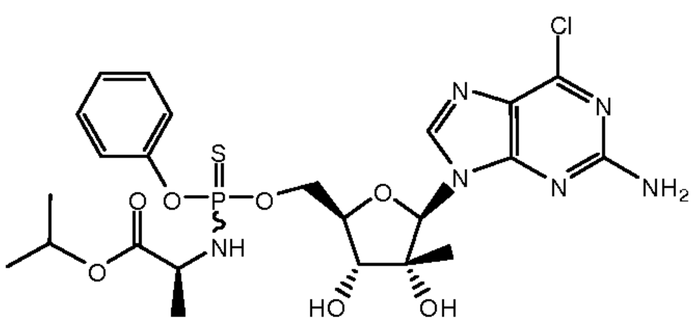
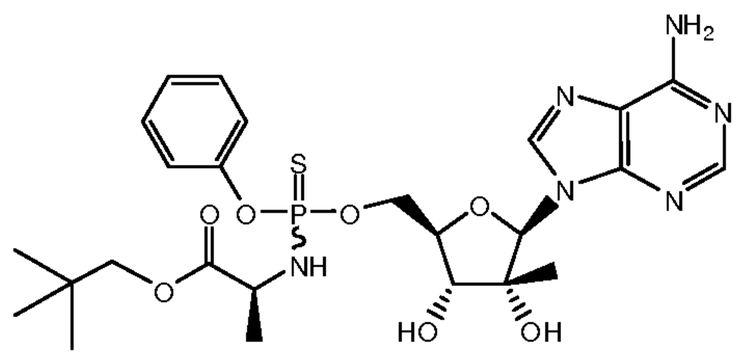
[0272] Determination of 50% inhibitory concentration (EC_{50}) of compounds in HCV replicon cells were performed by the following procedure. On the first day, 5,000 HCV replicon cells were plated per well in a 96-well plate. On the following day, test compounds were solubilized in 100% DMSO to 100x the desired final testing concentration. Each compound was then serially diluted (1:3) up to 9 different concentrations. Compounds in 100% DMSO are reduced to 10% DMSO by diluting 1:10 in cell culture media. The compounds were diluted to 10% DMSO with cell culture media, which were used to dose the HCV replicon cells in 96-well format. The final DMSO concentration was 1%. The HCV replicon cells were incubated at 37°C for 72 hours. At 72 hours, cells were processed when the cells are still subconfluent. Compounds that reduce the LUC signal are determined by Bright-Glo Luciferase Assay (Promega, Madison, WI). Percent Inhibition was determined for each compound concentration in relation to the control cells (untreated HCV replicon) to calculate the EC_{50}.

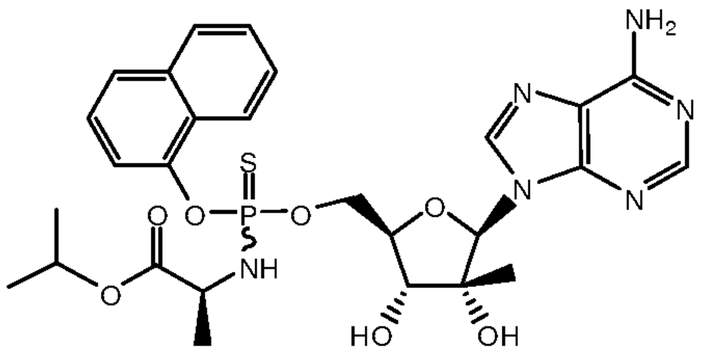
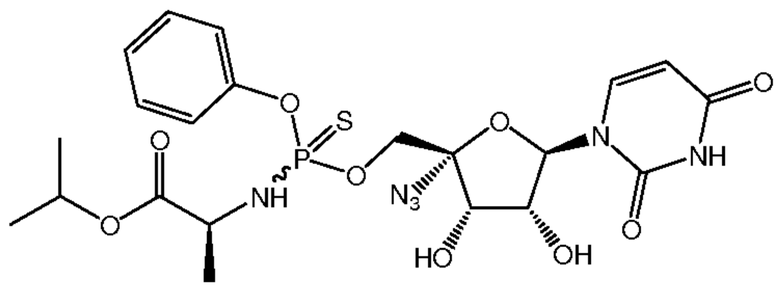
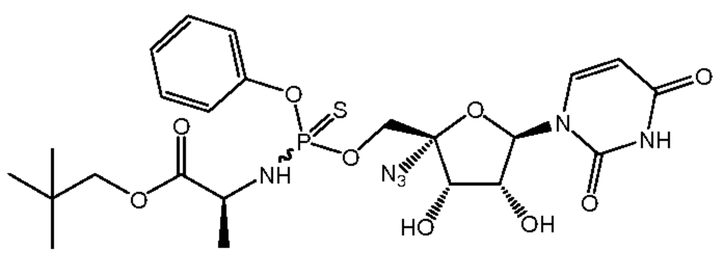
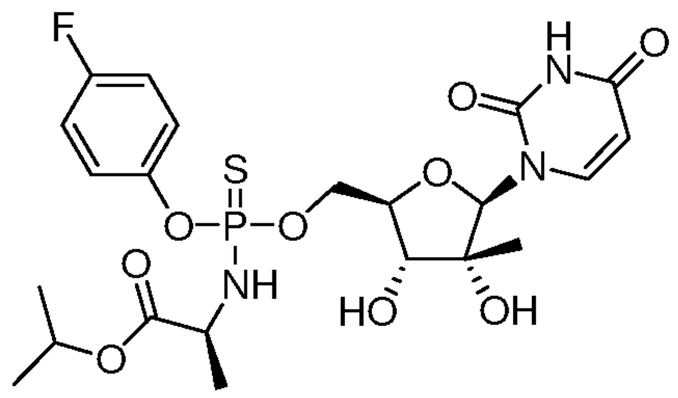
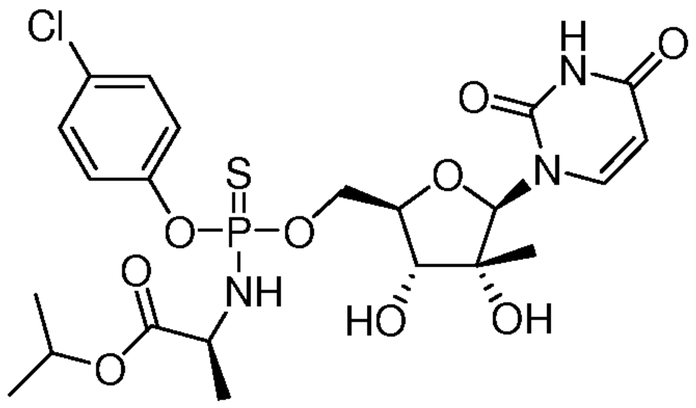
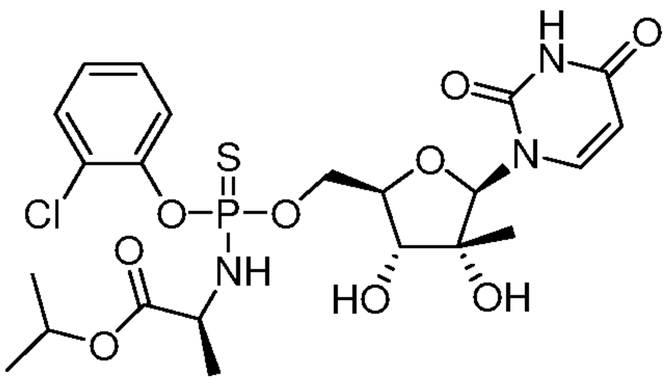
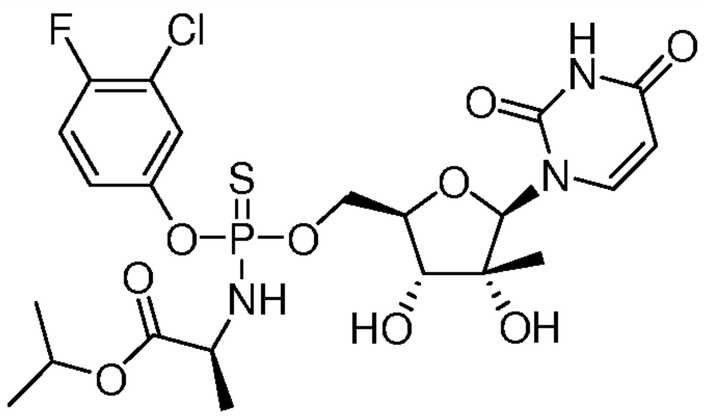
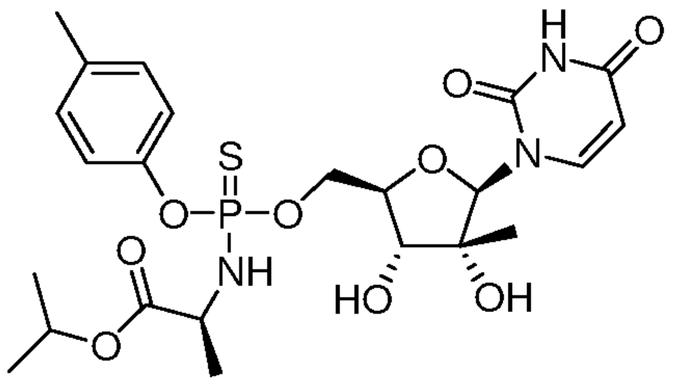
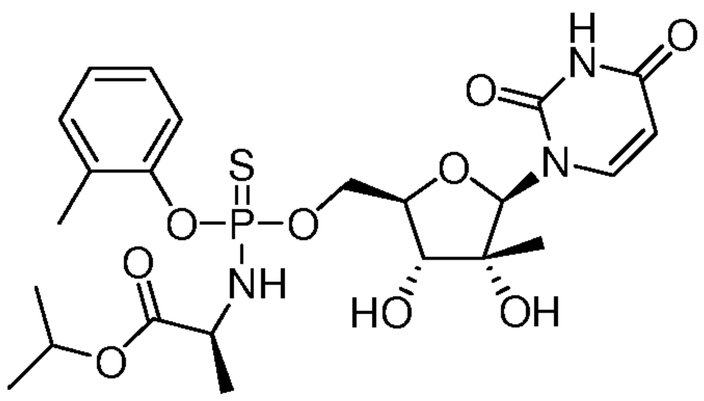
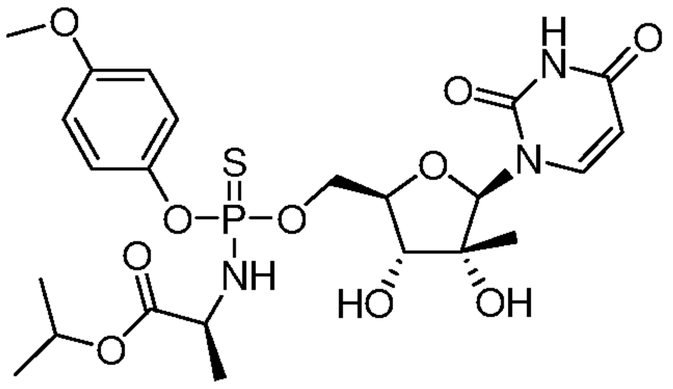
[0273] Compounds of Formula (I) are active in the replicon assay. The antiviral activity of exemplary compounds is shown in Table 11, where 'A' indicates an $EC_{50} < 1$ μM, 'B' indicates an $EC_{50} < 10$ μM, and 'C' indicates an $EC_{50} < 100$ μM.

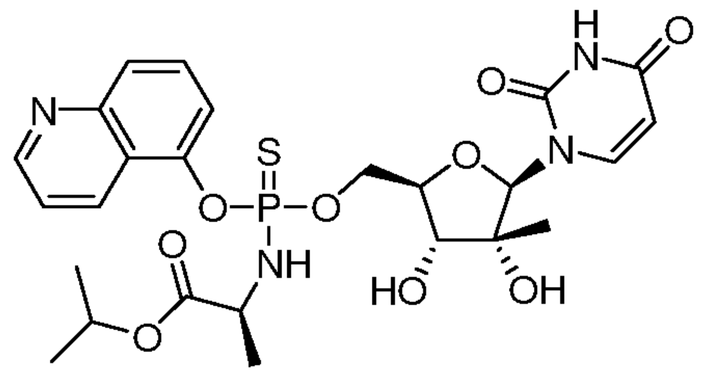
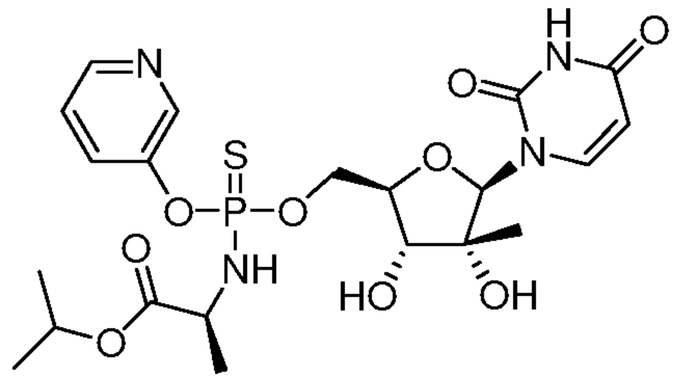
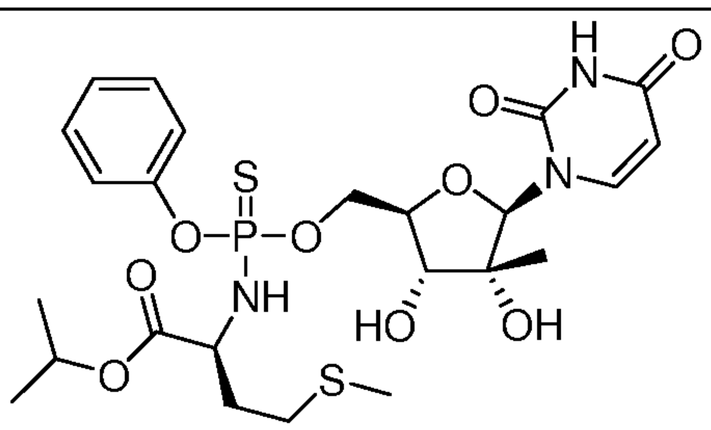
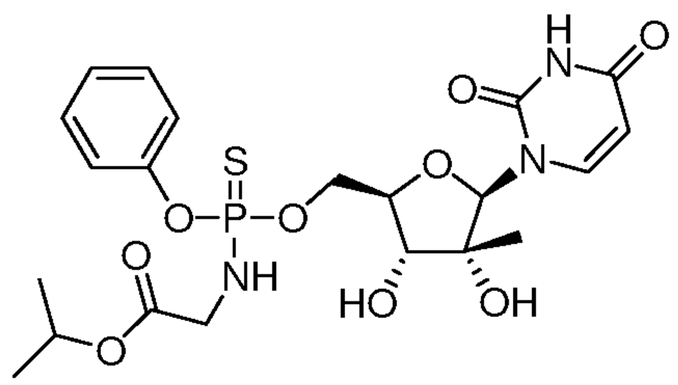
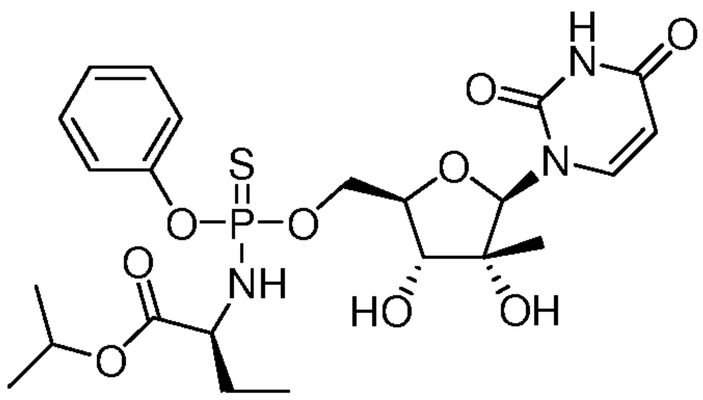
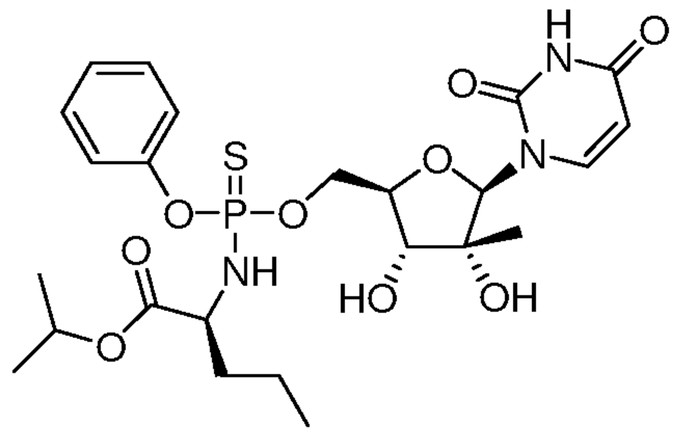
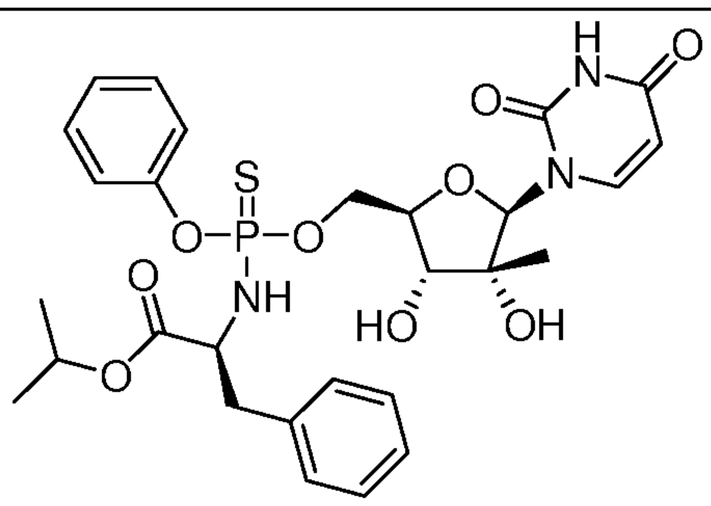
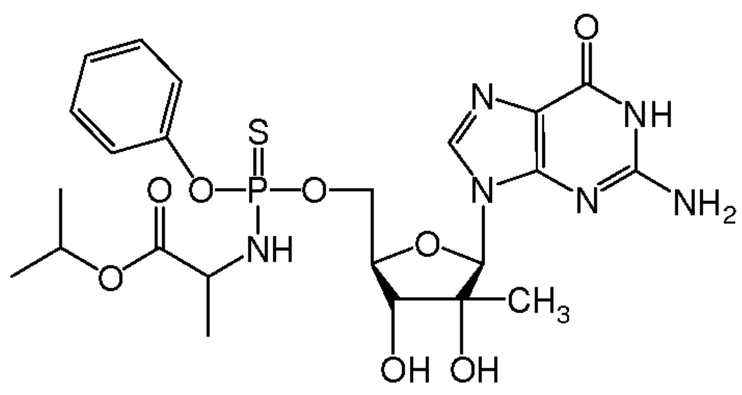
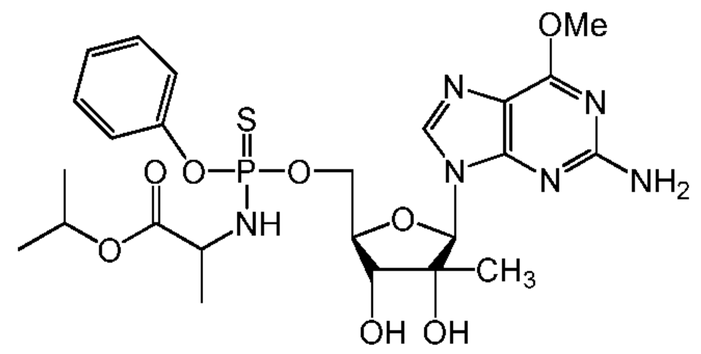
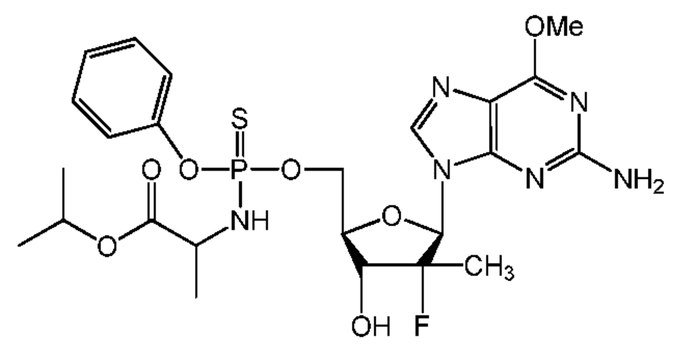
Table 11

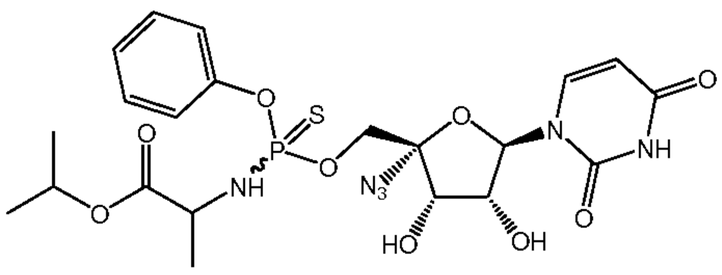
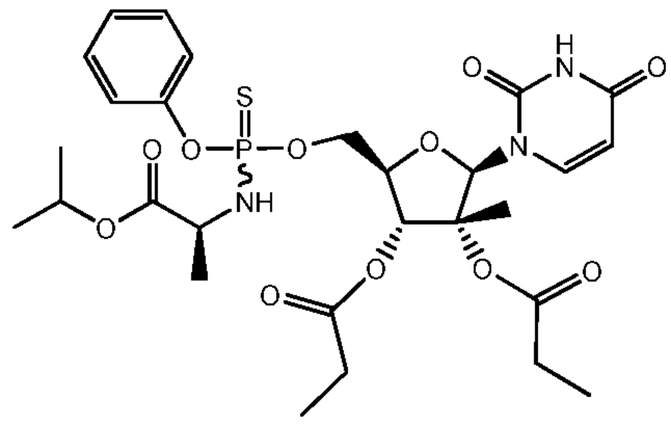
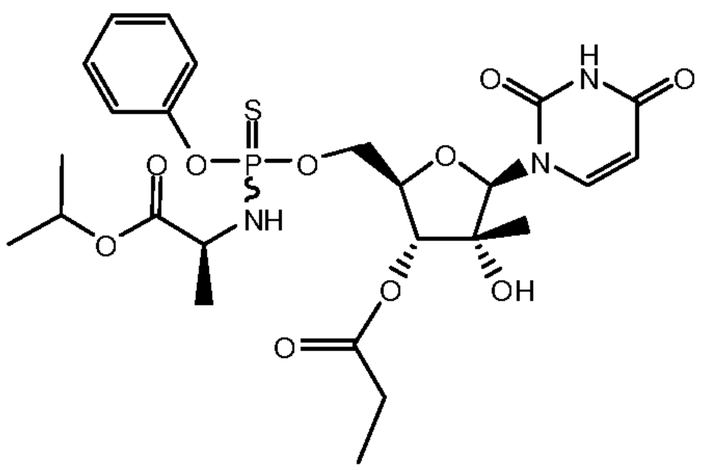
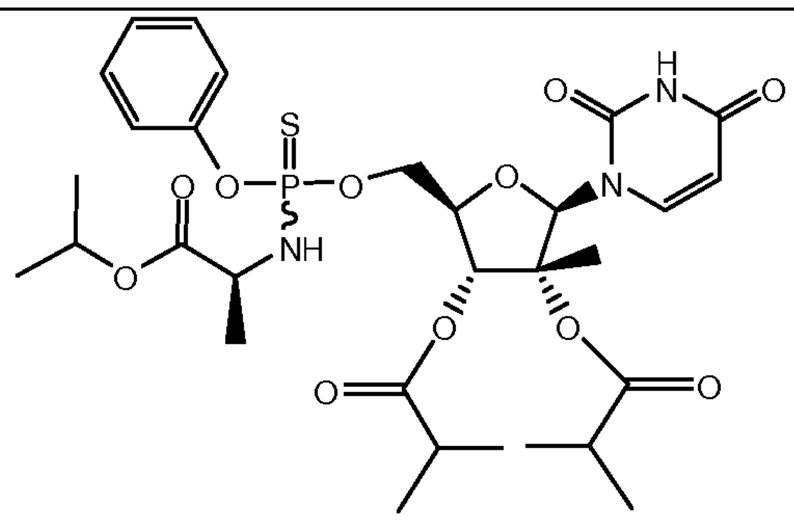
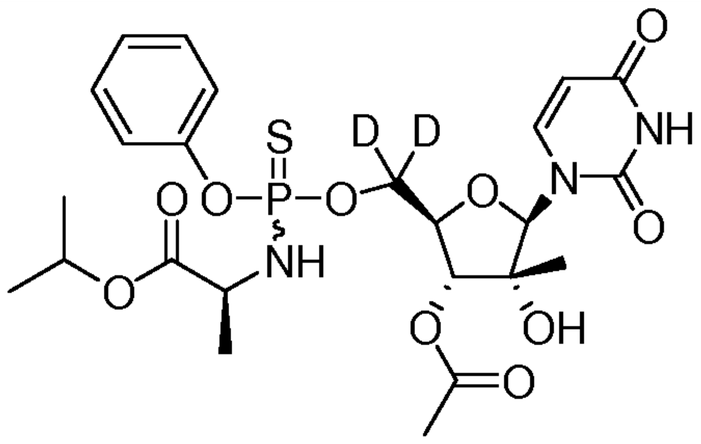
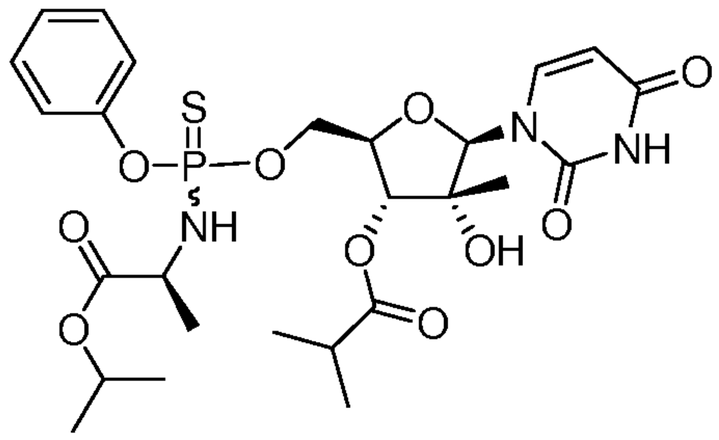
Compound	EC_{50}	Compound	EC_{50}
	A		B
	A		A
	A		A
	A		A
	A		A

Compound	EC_{50}	Compound	EC_{50}
	A		A
	A		C
	B		A
	A		A
	A		A

Compound	EC_{50}	Compound	EC_{50}
	A		A
	A		A
	A		A
	A		A
	A		A

Compound	EC_{50}	Compound	EC_{50}
	A		C
	C		A
	A		A
	A		A
	A		A

Compound	EC_{50}	Compound	EC_{50}
	A		A
	B		B
	A		A
	B		A
	A		A

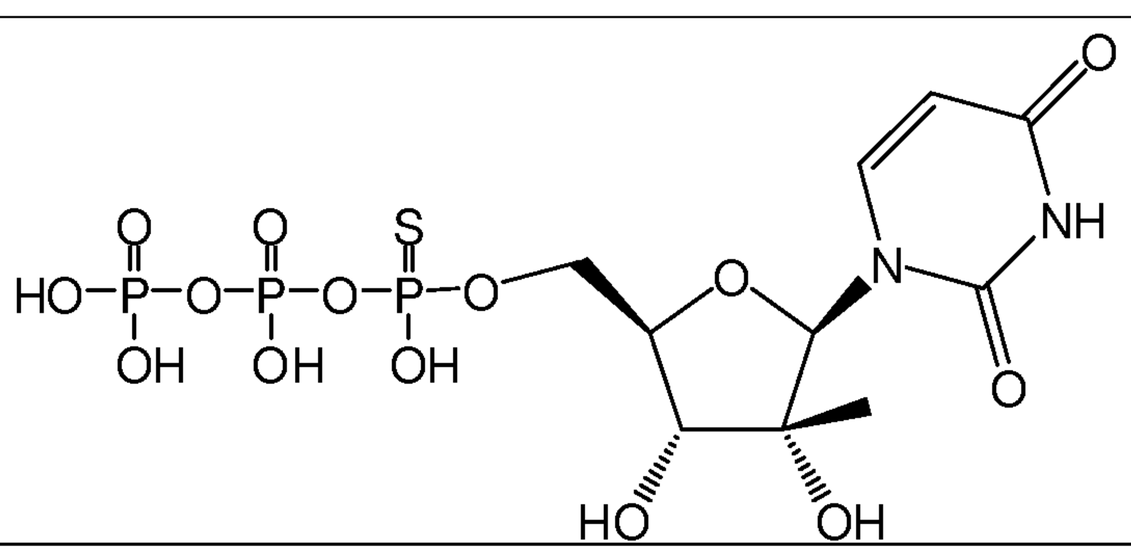
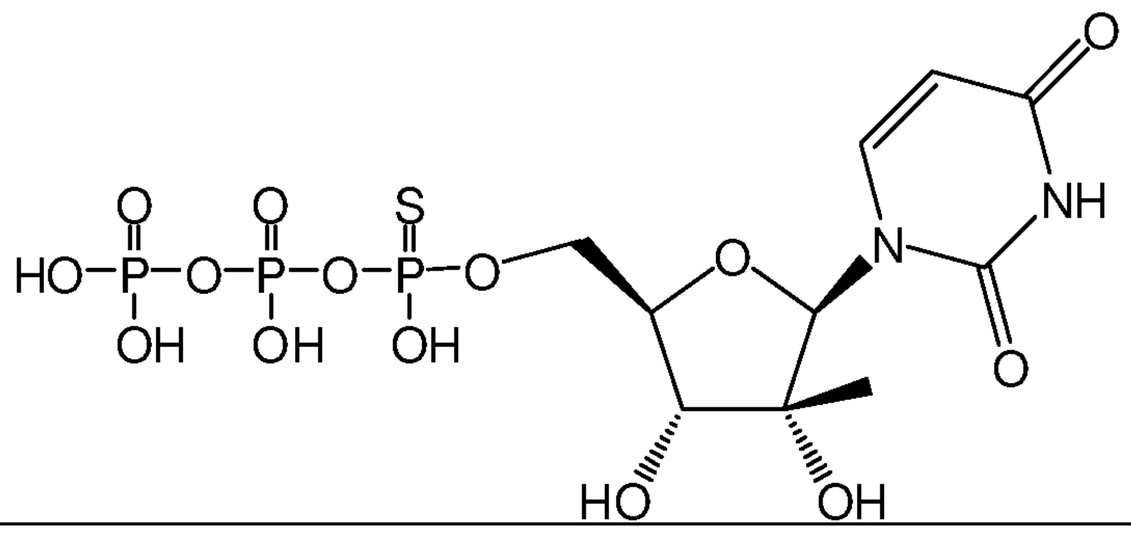
Compound	EC_{50}	Compound	EC_{50}
	C		A
	A		A
	A		A

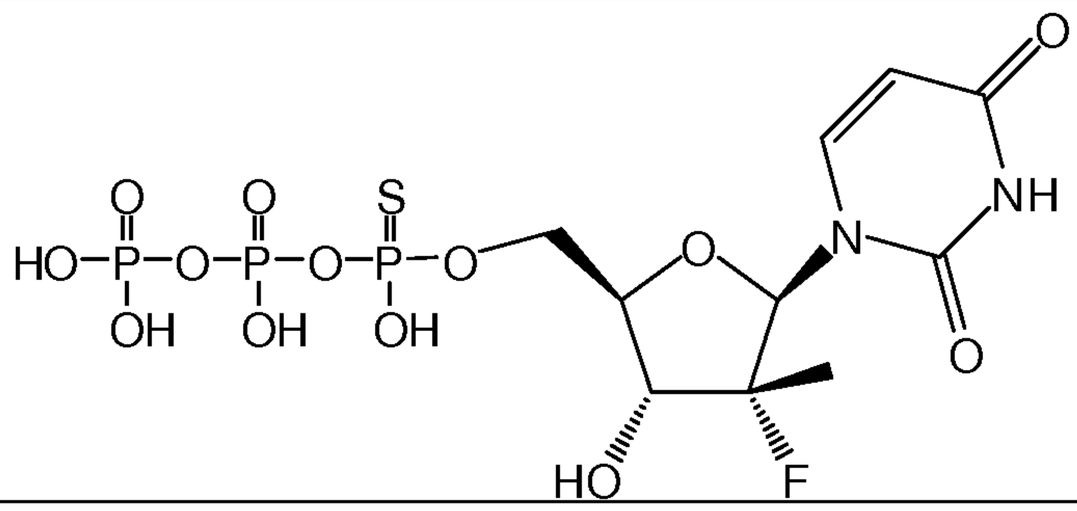
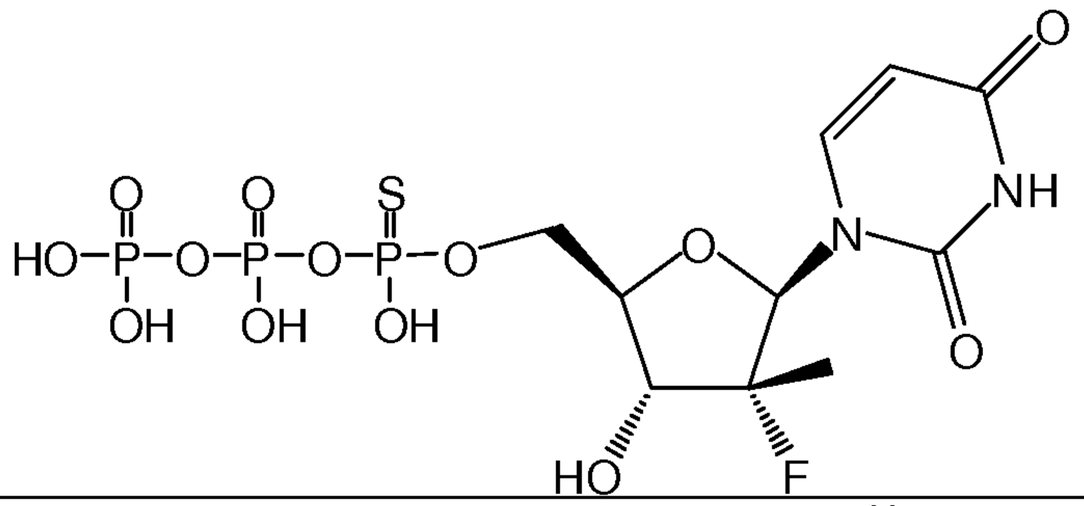
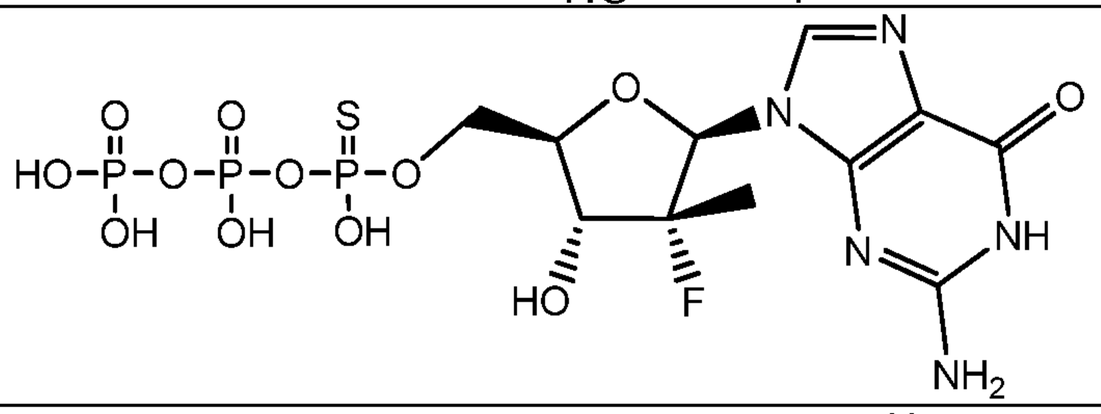
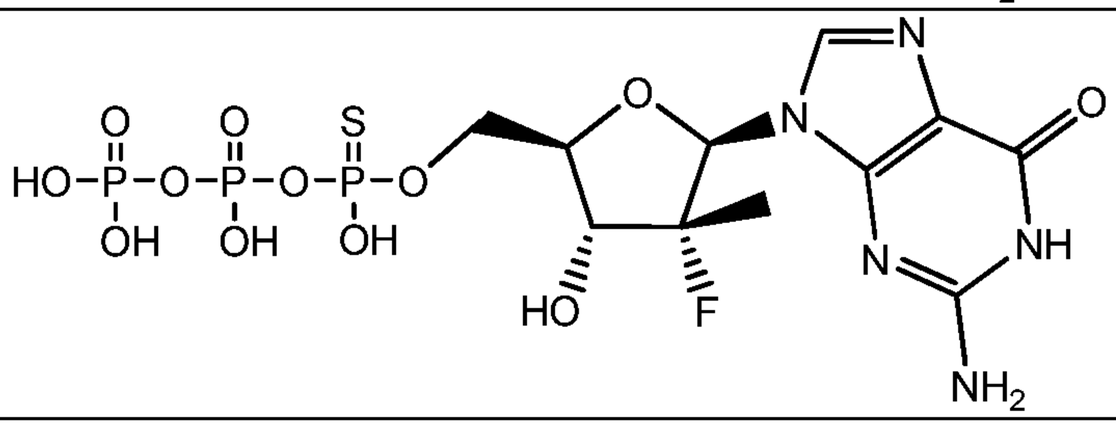
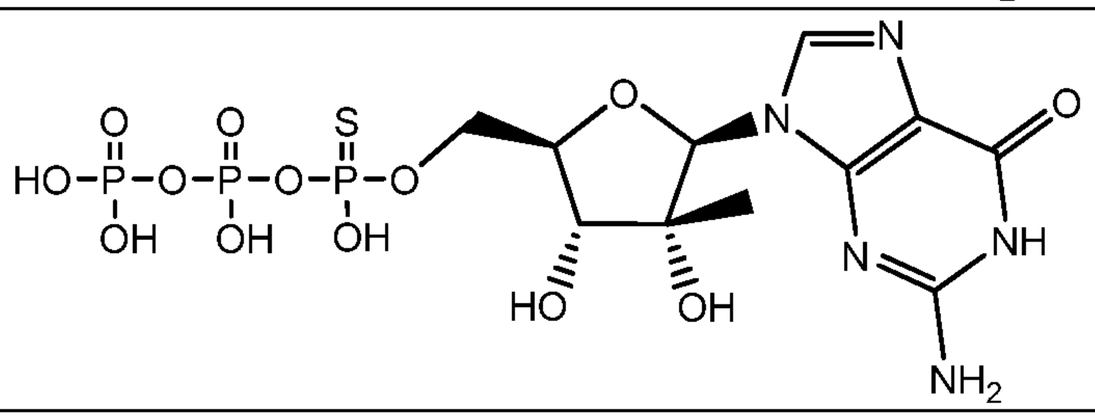
Example 41
NS5B Inhibition Assay

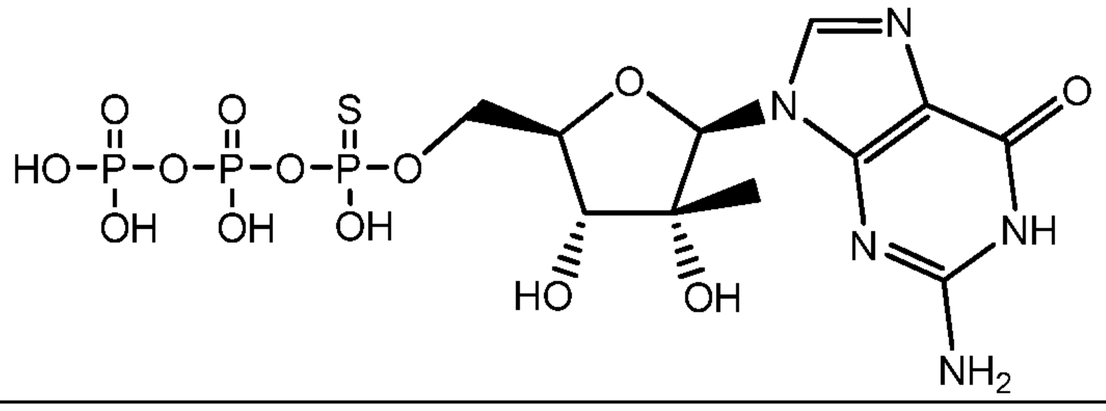
[0274] The enzyme activity of NS5B570-Con1 (Delta-21) was measured as an incorporation of tritiated NMP into acid-insoluble RNA products. The complementary IRES (cIRES) RNA sequence was used as a template, corresponding to 377 nucleotides from the 3′-end of HCV (–) strand RNA of the Con-1 strain, with a base content of 21% Ade, 23% Ura, 28% Cyt, and 28% Gua. The cIRES RNA was transcribed *in vitro* using a T7 transcription kit (Ambion, Inc.) and purified using the Qiagen RNeasy maxi kit. HCV polymerase reactions contained 50 nM NS5B570-Con1, 50 nM cIRES RNA, about 0.5 μCi tritiated NTP, 1 μM of competing cold NTP, 20 mM NaCl, 40 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.0), 4 mM dithiothreitol, and 4 mM $MgCl_2$. Standard reactions were incubated for 2 hours at 37°C, in the presence of increasing concentration of inhibitor. At the end of the reaction, RNA was

precipitated with 10% TCA, and acid-insoluble RNA products were filtered on a size exclusion 96-well plate. After washing of the plate, scintillation liquid was added and radio labeled RNA products were detected according to standard procedures with a Trilux Topcount scintillation counter. The compound concentration at which the enzyme-catalyzed rate was reduced by 50% (IC_{50}) was calculated by fitting the data to a non-linear regression (sigmoidal). The IC_{50} values were derived from the mean of several independent experiments and are shown in Table 12. Compounds of Formula (I) showed activity in this assay. A value of 'A' in the table below indicates an IC_{50} of < 1 μM, a value of 'B' indicates an IC_{50} < 10 μM, and a value of 'C' indicates an IC_{50} value of < 100 μM.

Table 12

	Structure	**IC_{50} value**
5a		C
5b		A

	Structure	IC_{50} value
5c		B
5d		C
5e		A
5f		A
5g		A

	Structure	IC_{50} value
5h		B

Example 42
Hepatocyte Activation Assay

[0275] Plated human hepatocytes were purchased from CellzDirect. 30 µL of test article (compound **3a**) in DMSO at 5mM was dosed to the incubation medium (3 mL) of each well containing ~1.5 million human hepatocytes to reach a final concentration of 50 uM. After 6 hours of incubation at 37°C, the medium was removed and the cells were washed twice with 500 µL cold 0.9% NaCl in H_2O. An aliquot of 500 µL cold methanol/H_2O (70/30) was added to the well to lyse the hepatocytes. The cells were scraped off the well, and the entire content was removed to an Eppendorf tube. After more than 3 hours of storing at -20°C, the lysate was warmed to RT, vortexed, and centrifuged. The supernatant was evaporated in a Speed-Vac, and the sample was reconstituted with 500 µL 1 mM ammonium phosphate in H_2O. 20 µL was injected into the LC/MS/MS system for the specific detection of the α-thiotriphosphate of the test article (see Figure 1, panel D). A Thermo HyPurity C18 column (50x2.1 mm, 3u particle size) was used to achieve HPLC separation. Mobile phase A consisted of 3 mM ammonium formate and 10 mM dimethyl-hexylamine in H_2O and mobile phase B consisted of 3 mM ammonium formate and 10 mM dimethyl-hexylamine in acetonitrile/H_2O (50/50). The HPLC elution was via a linear gradient on increased mobile phase B at a flow rate of 0.22 mL/min. Compounds **5a** and **5b** were detected by a Sciex API 3200 via a negative ion MRM mode.

[0276] In Figure 1, Panels A, B, C and D show the following. Panel **A**. HPLC chromatogram of a synthetic sample of the α-thiotriphosphate, **5a**, at 300 nM in 1 mM ammonium phosphate in H_2O. Panel **B.** HPLC chromatogram of a synthetic sample the α-thiotriphosphate, **5b**, at 300 nM in 1 mM ammonium phosphate in H_2O. Panel **C.** HPLC

chromatogram of a purposely prepared 1:1 mixture of a synthetic sample of the α-thiotriphosphate diastereomers **5a** and **5b**, each at 150 nM in 1 mM ammonium phosphate in H_2O. This shows that compounds **5a** and **5b** can be distinguished. Panel **D.** HPLC chromatogram of the α-thiotriphosphate diastereomer formed following incubation of compound **3a** in human hepatocytes. As illustrated by Panel D, only compound **5b** is formed.

Example 43
Combination of Compounds

Combination Testing

[0277] Two or more test compounds were tested in combination with each other using an HCV genotype 1b HCV replicon harbored in Huh7 cells with a stable luciferase (LUC) reporter. Cells were cultured under standard conditions in Dulbecco's modified Eagle's medium (DMEM; Mediatech Inc, Herndon, VA) containing 10% heat-inactivated fetal bovine serum (FBS; Mediatech Inc, Herndon, VA) 2mM L-glutamine, and nonessential amino acids (JRH Biosciences). HCV replicon cells were plated in a 96-well plate at a density of 10^4 cells per well in DMEM with 10% FBS. On the following day, the culture medium was replaced with DMEM containing either no compound as a control, the test compounds serially diluted in the presence of 2% FBS and 0.5% DMSO, or a combination of compound 3b with one or more test compounds serially diluted in the presence of 2% FBS and 0.5% DMSO. The cells were incubated with no compound as a control, with the test compounds, or the combination of compounds for 72 h. The direct effects of the combination of the test compounds were examined using a luciferase (LUC) based reporter as determined by the Bright-Glo Luciferase Assay (Promega, Madison, WI). Dose-response curves were determined for individual compounds and fixed ratio combinations of two or more test compounds.

[0278] The effects of test compound combinations were evaluated by two separate methods. In the Loewe additivity model, the experimental replicon data was analyzed by using CalcuSyn (Biosoft, Ferguson, MO), a computer program based on the method of Chou and Talalay. The program uses the experimental data to calculate a combination index (CI) value for each experimental combination tested. A CI value of <1

indicates a synergistic effect, a CI value of 1 indicates an additive effect, and a CI value of >1 indicates an antagonistic effect.

[0279] The second method utilized for evaluating combination effects used a program called MacSynergy II. MacSynergy II software was kindly provided by Dr. M. Prichard (University of Michigan). The Prichard Model allows for a three-dimensional examination of drug interactions and a calculation of the synergy volume (units: $\mu M^2\%$) generated from running the replicon assay using a checkerboard combination of two or more inhibitors. The volumes of synergy (positive volumes) or antagonism (negative volumes) represent the relative quantity of synergism or antagonism per change in the concentrations of the two drugs. Synergy and antagonism volumes are defined based on the Bliss independence model. In this model, synergy volumes of less than -25 indicate antagonistic interactions, volumes in the -25 – 25 range indicate additive behavior, volumes in the 25 – 100 range indicate synergistic behavior and volumes >100 indicate strong synergistic behavior. Determination of in vitro additive, synergistic and strongly synergistic behavior for combinations of compounds can be of utility in predicting therapeutic benefits for administering the combinations of compounds in vivo to infected patients.

[0280] The CI and synergy volume results for the combinations are provided in Table 13.

Table 13

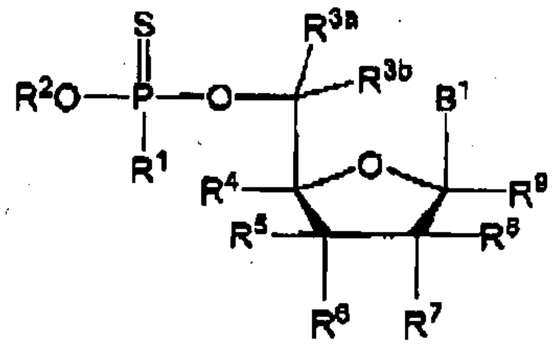
Combination Compound	CI at EC_{50}	Synergy Volume ($\mu M^2\%$)
INX-189	0.42	65
PSI-938	0.73	27
PSI-6130	0.78	15
PSI-7851	1.1	0
GS-9190	0.92	79
Filibuvir	0.85	23
ANA-598	0.02	161
7008	0.01	127
VX-222	0.67	38
VX-950	0.06	76
ITMN-191	0.28	126
TMC-435	0.5	126
BMS-790052	0.64	26
Ribavirin	1	22
Pegylated Interferon	0.33	117
Consensus Interferon	1	31
Cyclosporin A	0.07	60
BILN-2061	0.7	31
HCV-796	0.42	31
IFN-Lambda 1	0.35	116
IFN-Lambda 2	0.49	34
IFN-Lambda 3	0.63	35

[0281] Furthermore, although the foregoing has been described in some detail by way of illustrations and examples for purposes of clarity and understanding, it will be understood by those of skill in the art that numerous and various modifications can be made without departing from the spirit of the present disclosure. Therefore, it should be clearly understood that the forms disclosed herein are illustrative only and are not intended to limit the scope of the present disclosure, but rather to also cover all modification and alternatives coming with the true scope and spirit of the invention.

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A compound of Formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



(I)

wherein:

B^1 is an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group;

R^1 is selected from the group consisting of O^-, OH, an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid and an optionally substituted N-linked amino acid ester derivative;

R^2 is selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl and an optionally substituted heterocyclyl;

R^{3a} and R^{3b} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl and aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); or R^{3a} and R^{3b} are taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl;

R^4 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, azido, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl;

R^5 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{10}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{11}$;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{12}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{13}$;

R^7 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$;

or R^6 and R^7 are both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group;

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

R^8 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{16}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{17}$;

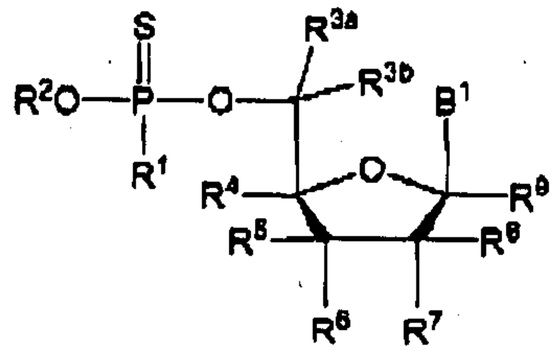
R^9 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{18}$;

R^{10}, R^{12}, R^{14}, R^{16} and R^{18} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and

R^{11}, R^{13}, R^{15} and R^{17} are independently an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl;

with the proviso that when R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^7, R^8 and R^9 are all hydrogen, then R^6 is not azido.

2. A compound of Formula (I), or a thio-monophosphate thereof, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of the foregoing:

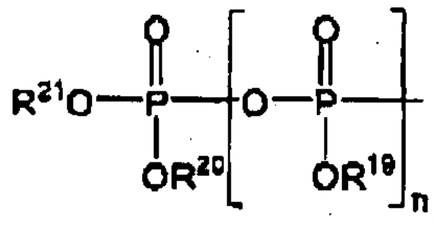


(I)

wherein:

B^1 is an optionally substituted heterocyclic base or an optionally substituted heterocyclic base with a protected amino group;

R^1 is O^- or OH;

R^2 is  , wherein R^{19}, R^{20} and R^{21} are independently absent or hydrogen, and n is 0 or 1;

R^{3a} and R^{3b} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, deuterium, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl and aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); or R^{3a} and R^{3b} are taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl;

R^4 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, azido, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl;

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

R^5 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{10}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{11}$;

R^6 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{12}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{13}$;

R^7 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{14}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{15}$;

or R^6 and R^7 are both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group;

R^8 is selected from the group consisting of halogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, $-OR^{16}$ and $-OC(=O)R^{17}$;

R^9 is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, azido, cyano, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl and $-OR^{18}$;

R^{10}, R^{12}, R^{14}, R^{16} and R^{18} are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen and an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl; and

R^{11}, R^{13}, R^{15} and R^{17} are independently an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl or an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl;

with the proviso that when R^{3a}, R^{3b}, R^4, R^5, R^7 and R^9 are all hydrogen, then R^6 is not azido.

3. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 2, wherein R^8 is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl.

4. The compound of Claim 3, wherein R^8 is methyl.

5. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 2, wherein R^8 is halogen.

6. The compound of Claim 1, wherein R^8 is hydrogen.

7. The compound of any one of Claims 1 or 3 to 6, wherein R^2 is an optionally substituted aryl.

8. The compound of Claim 7, wherein the optionally substituted aryl is an optionally substituted phenyl.

9. The compound of Claim 7, wherein the optionally substituted aryl is an optionally substituted naphthyl.

10. The compound of any one of Claims 1 or 3 to 6, wherein R^2 is an optionally substituted heteroaryl.

11. The compound of any one of Claims 2 to 5, wherein n is 1.

12. The compound of any one of Claims 2 to 5, wherein n is 0.

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

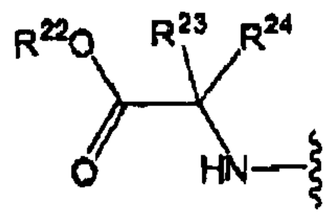
13. The compound of any one of Claims 1 or 3 to 10, wherein R^1 is an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid.

14. The compound of any one of Claims 1 or 3 to 10, wherein R^1 is an optionally substituted N–linked α-amino acid ester derivative.

15. The compound of any one of Claims 1 or 3 to 10, wherein R^1 is selected from the group consisting of alanine, asparagine, aspartate, cysteine, glutamate, glutamine, glycine, proline, serine, tyrosine, arginine, histidine, isoleucine, leucine, lysine, methionine, phenylalanine, threonine, tryptophan, valine and ester derivatives thereof.

16. The compound of Claim 15, wherein R^1 is selected from the group consisting of alanine isopropyl ester, alanine cyclohexyl ester, alanine neopentyl ester, valine isopropyl ester, and leucine isopropyl ester.

17. The compound of Claim 16, wherein R^1 is alanine isopropyl ester.

18. The compound of any one of Claims 1 or 3 to 10, wherein R^1 has the structure  wherein R^{22} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl) and an optionally substituted haloalkyl; R^{23} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} haloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted C_6 aryl, an optionally substituted C_{10} aryl and an optionally substituted aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl); and R^{24} is hydrogen or an optionally substituted C_{1-4}-alkyl; or R^{23} and R^{24} are taken together to form an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl.

19. The compound of Claim 18, wherein R^{23} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl.

20. The compound of Claim 19, wherein the optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl is methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl or tert-butyl.

21. The compound of Claim 20, wherein the optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl is methyl.

22. The compound of any one of Claims 19 to 21, wherein the optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl is substituted with one or more substituents selected from the

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

group consisting of N-amido. mercapto, alkylthio. an optionally substituted aryl, hydroxy, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, C-carboxy, and amino.

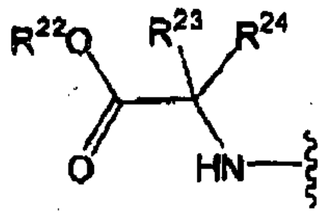
23. The compound of any one of Claims 18 to 22, wherein R^{24} is hydrogen.

24. The compound of any one of Claims 18 to 22, wherein R^{24} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl.

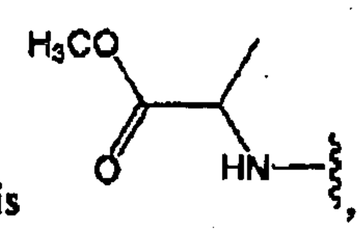
25. The compound of any one of Claims 18 to 24, wherein R^{22} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl.

26. The compound of any one of Claims 18 to 24, wherein R^{22} is an optionally substituted C_{3-6} cycloalkyl.

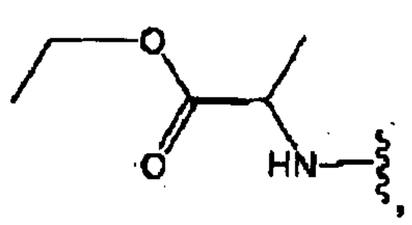
27. The compound of any one of Claims 18 to 21, wherein



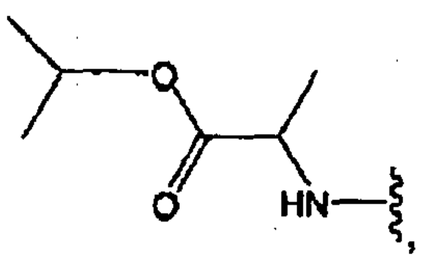
is



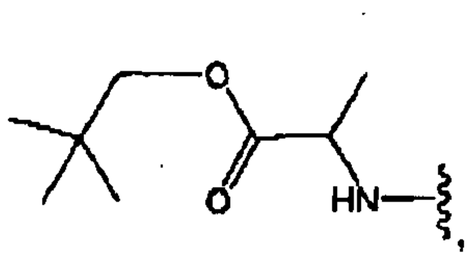
,



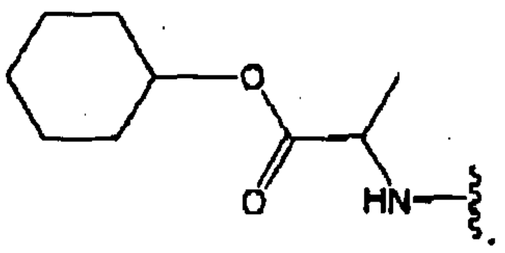
,



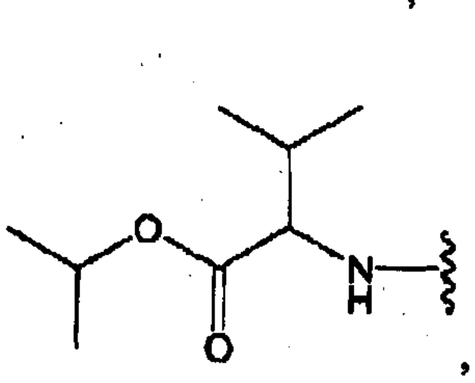
,



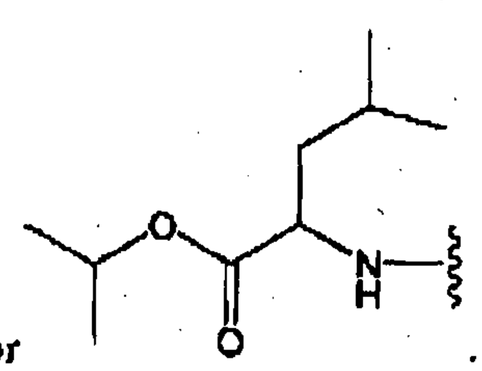
,



,

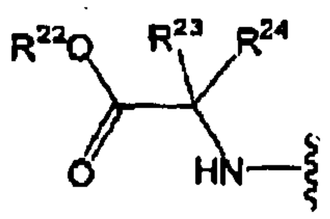


, or

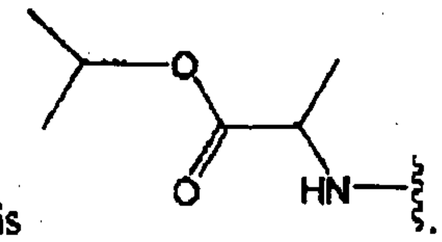


.

28. The compound of Claim 27, wherein



is



.

29. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 28, wherein at least one of R^{3a} and R^{3b} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl; and the other of R^{3a} and R^{3b} is hydrogen.

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

30. The compound of Claim 29, wherein the optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl is methyl.

31. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 30, wherein R^4 is hydrogen.

32. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 30, wherein R^4 is azido.

33. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 30, wherein R^4 is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl.

34. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 33, wherein R^5 is hydrogen

35. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 34, wherein R^6 is hydrogen.

36. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 34, wherein R^6 is $-OR^{12}$.

37. The compound of Claim 36, wherein R^{12} is hydrogen.

38. The compound of Claim 36, wherein R^{12} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl.

39. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 34, wherein R^6 is $-OC(=O)R^{13}$.

40. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 39, wherein R^7 is $-OR^{14}$.

41. The compound of Claim 40, wherein R^{14} is hydrogen.

42. The compound of Claim 40, wherein R^{14} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl.

43. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 39, wherein R^7 is $-OC(=O)R^{15}$.

44. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 39, wherein R^7 is halogen.

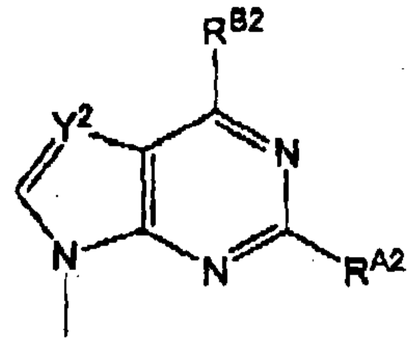
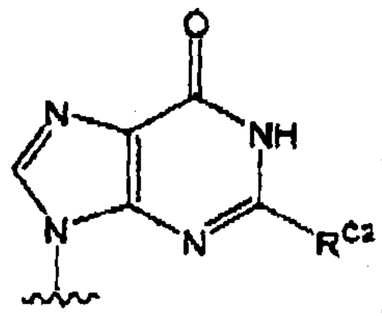
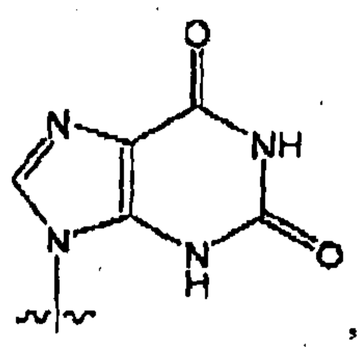
45. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 34, wherein R^6 and R^7 are both oxygen atoms and linked together by a carbonyl group.

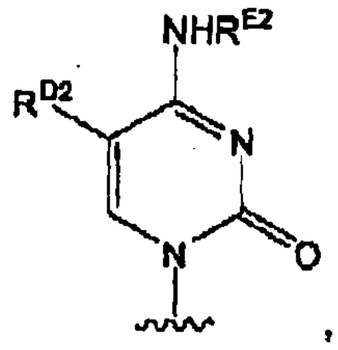
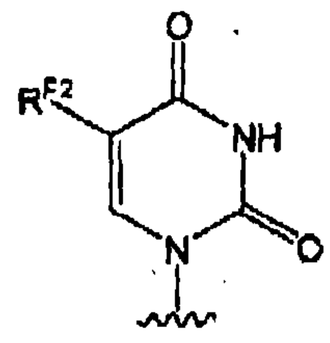
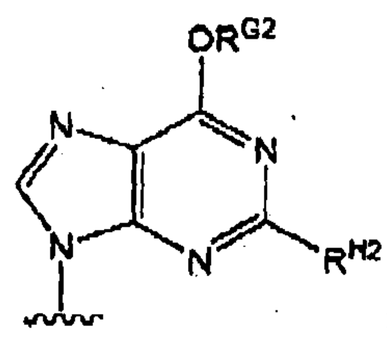
46. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 45, wherein R^9 is hydrogen.

47. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 46, wherein B^1 is selected from the group consisting of:

AMENDED SHEET
IPEA/AU

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012



and  ;

wherein:

R^{A2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen and NHR^{J2}, wherein R^{J2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, $-C(=O)R^{K2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{L2}$;

R^{B2} is halogen or NHR^{W2}, wherein R^{W2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, $-C(=O)R^{M2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{N2}$;

R^{C2} is hydrogen or NHR^{O2}, wherein R^{O2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, $-C(=O)R^{P2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{Q2}$;

R^{D2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl;

R^{E2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{3-8} cycloalkyl, $-C(=O)R^{R2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{S2}$;

R^{F2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6}alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkynyl;

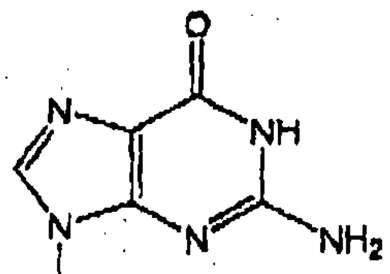
Y^2 is N or CR^{I2}, wherein R^{I2} is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halogen, an optionally substituted C_{1-6}-alkyl, an optionally substituted C_{2-6}-alkenyl and an optionally substituted C_{2-6}-alkynyl;

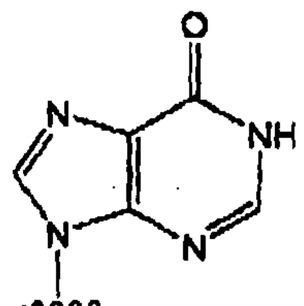
R^{G2} is an optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl;

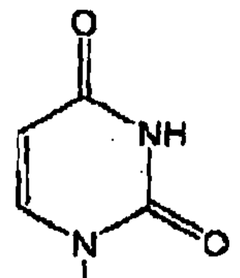
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

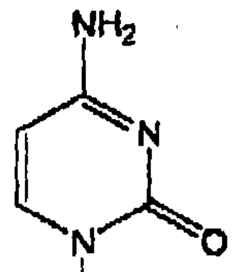
R^{H2} is hydrogen or NHR^{T2}, wherein R^{T2} is independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, $-C(=O)R^{U2}$ and $-C(=O)OR^{V2}$, and

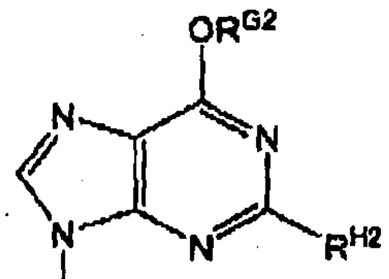
R^{K2}, R^{L2}, R^{M2}, R^{N2}, R^{P2}, R^{Q2} R^{R2}, R^{S2}, R^{U2} and R^{V2} are independently selected from the group consisting of C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkenyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl, heteroaryl, heteroalicyclyl, aryl(C_{1-6} alkyl), heteroaryl(C_{1-6} alkyl) and heteroalicyclyl(C_{1-6} alkyl).

48. The compound of Claim 47, wherein B^1 is 

49. The compound of Claim 47, wherein B^1 is 

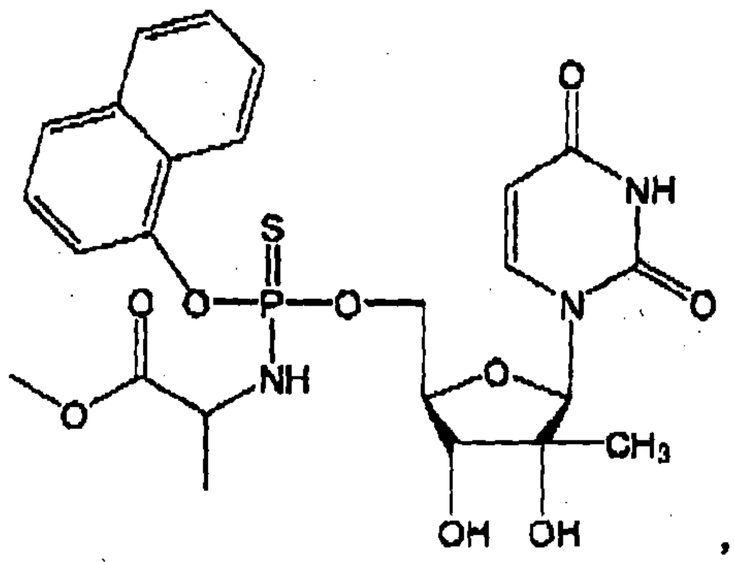
50. The compound of Claim 47, wherein B^1 is 

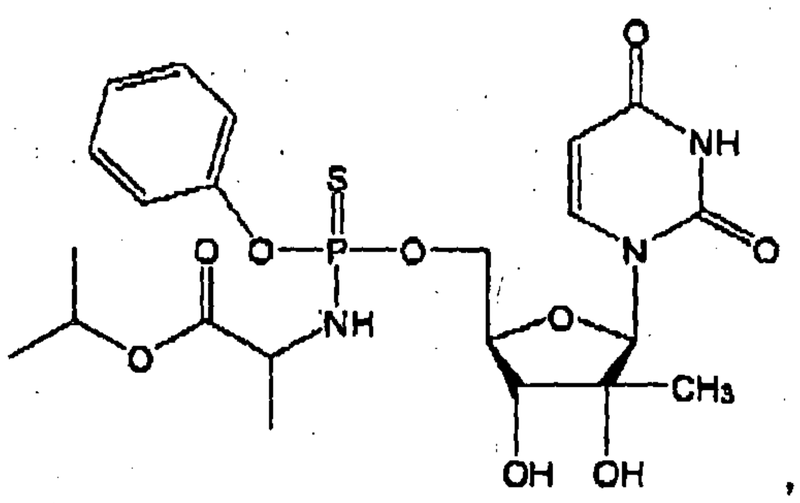
51. The compound of Claim 47, wherein B^1 is 

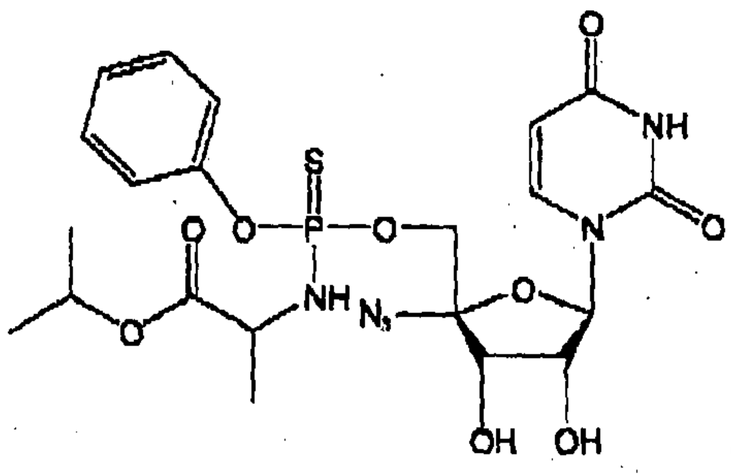
52. The compound of Claim 47, wherein B^1 is 

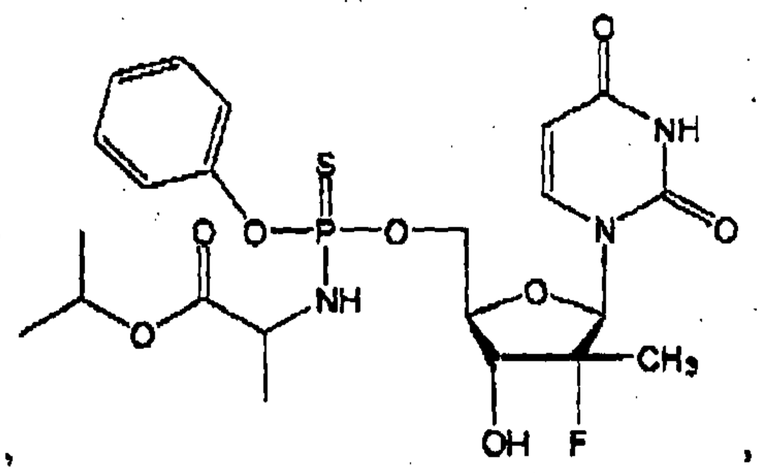
53. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound of Formula (I) is selected from the group consisting of:

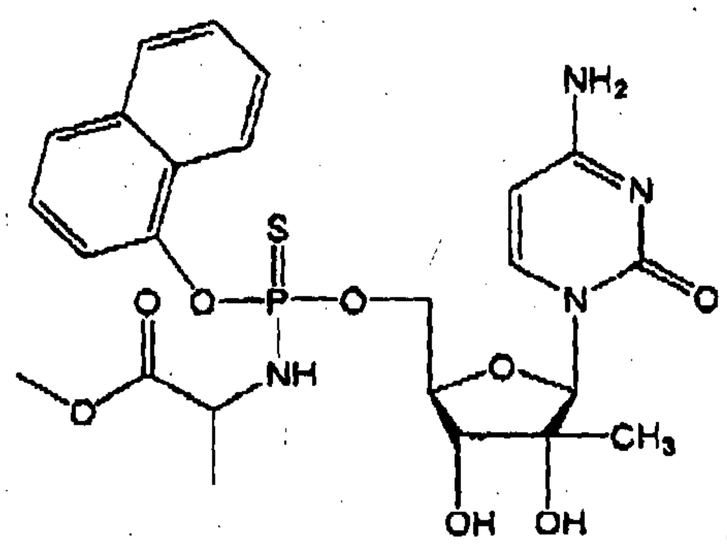
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012



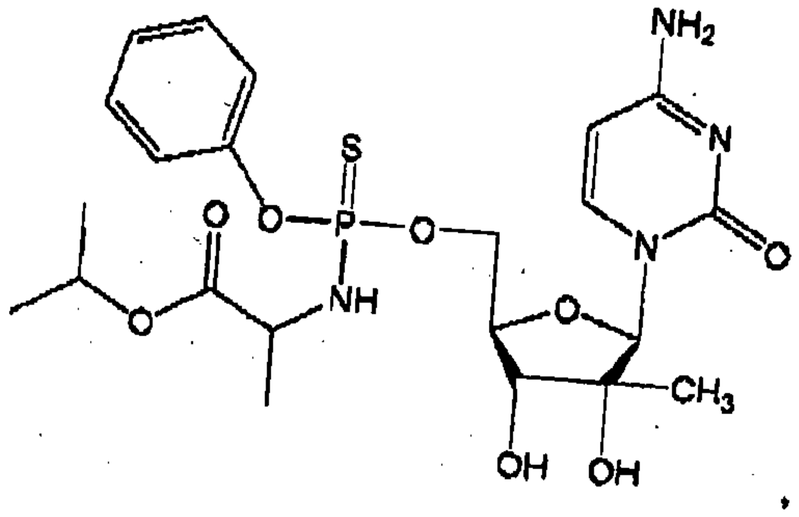


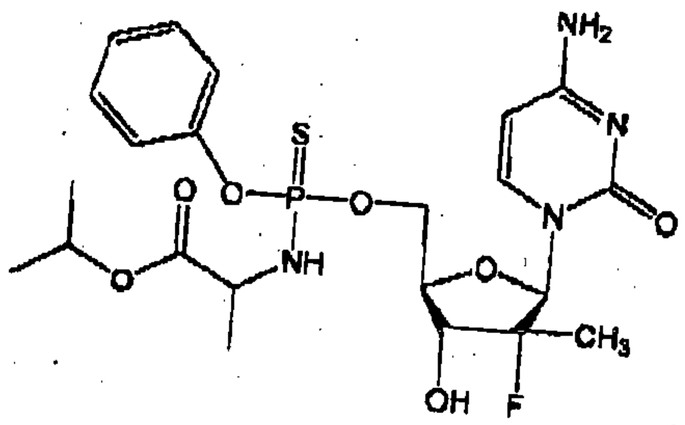


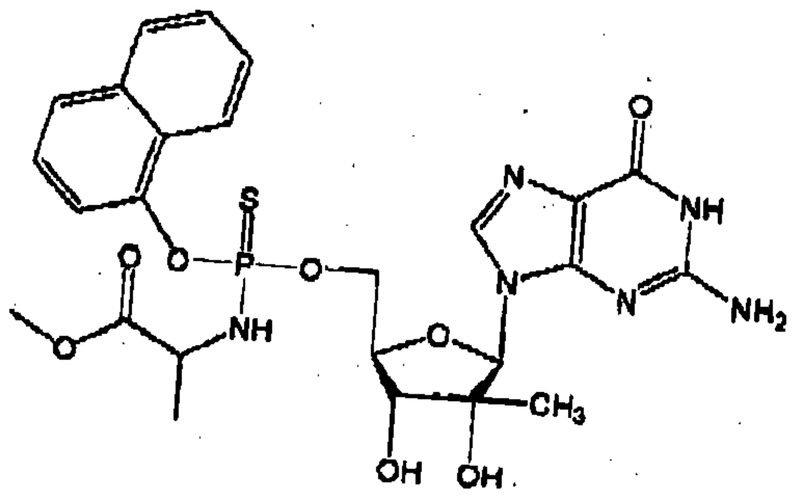


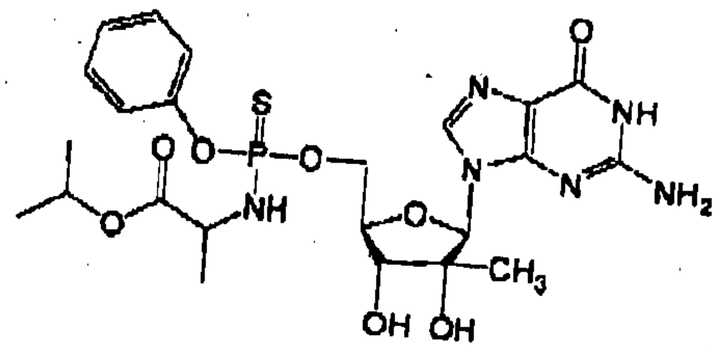


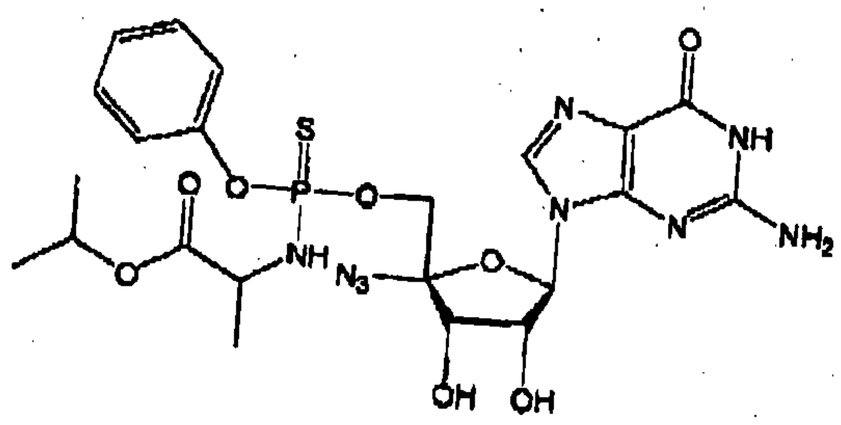
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

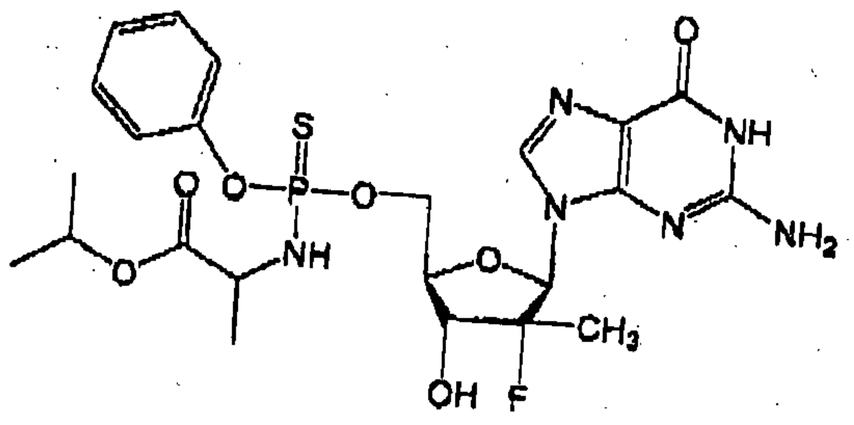




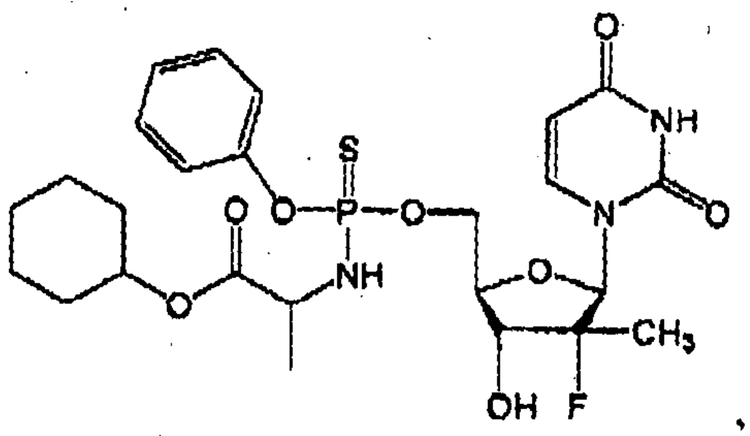


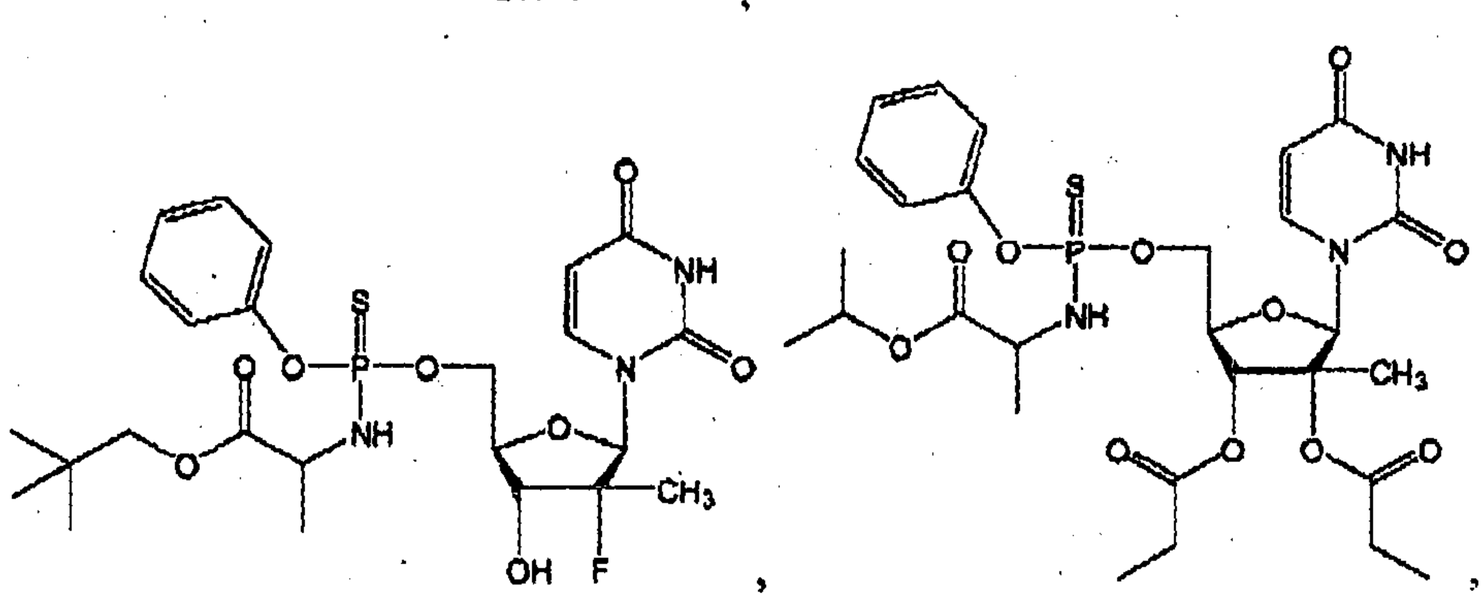


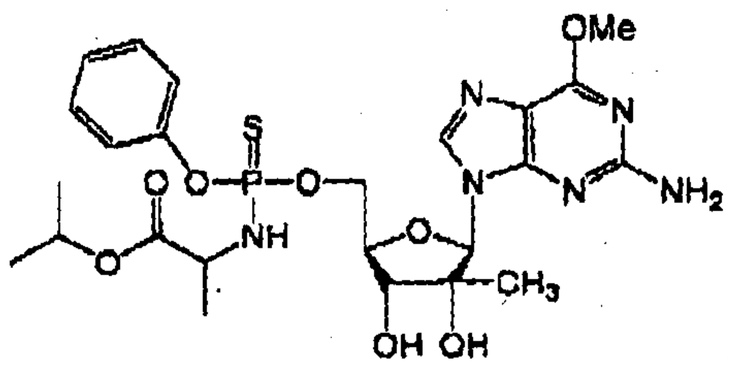


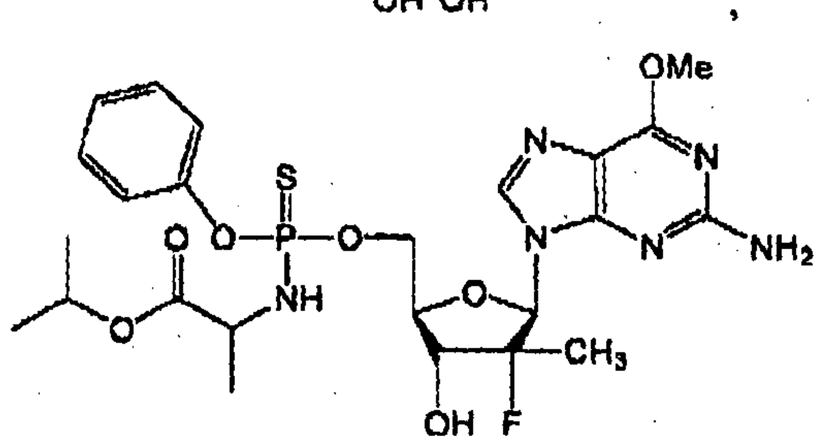


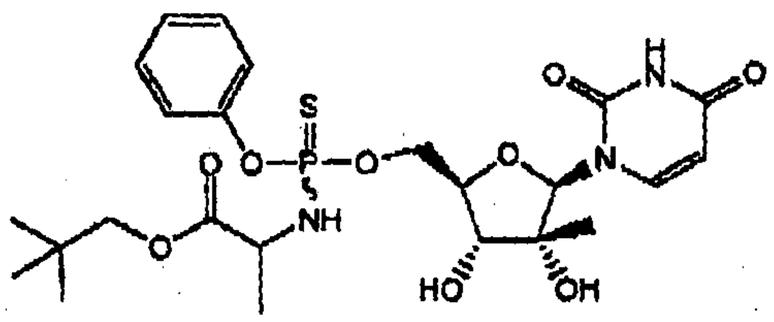
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012



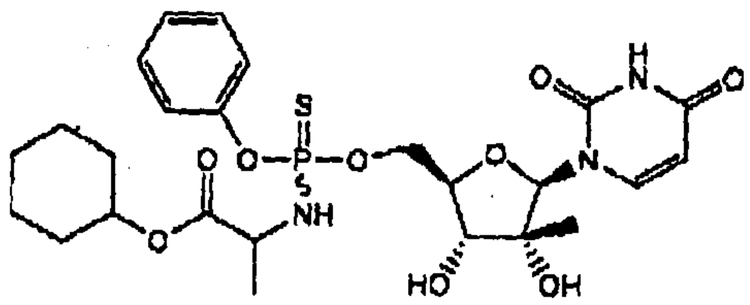


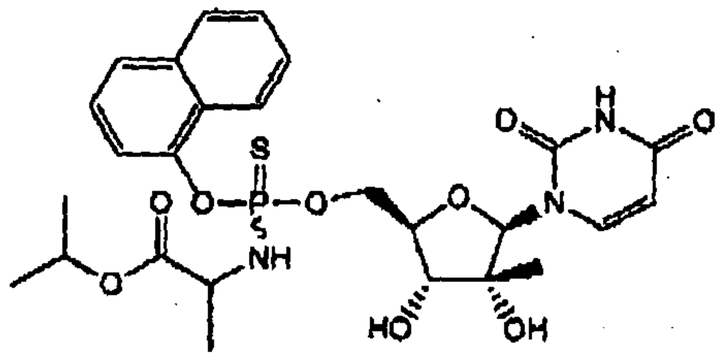


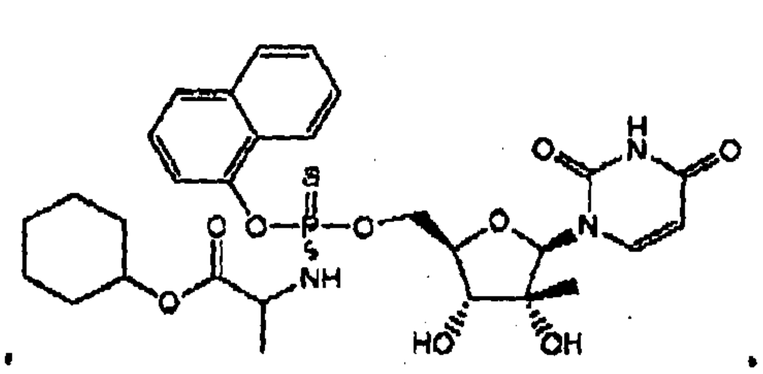


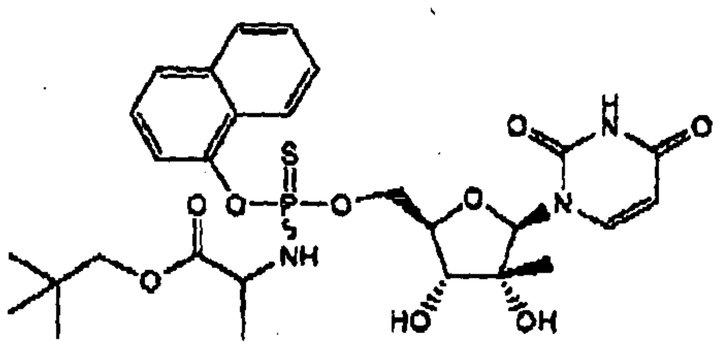


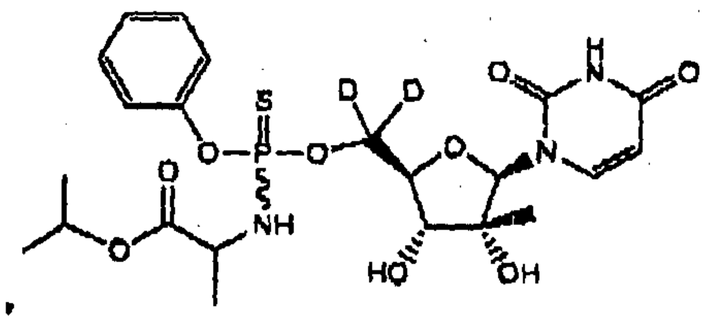
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

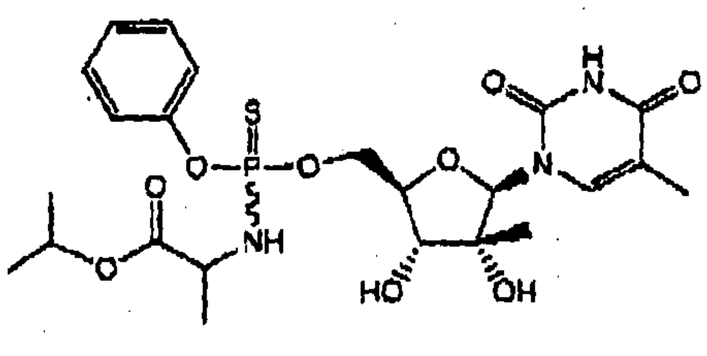


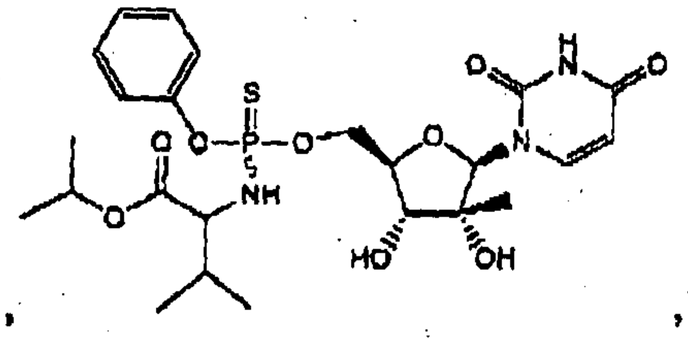


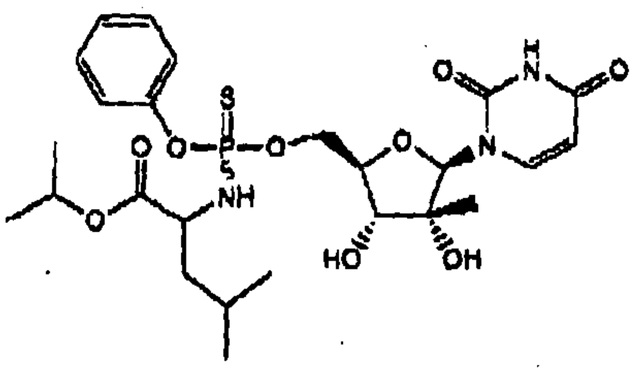


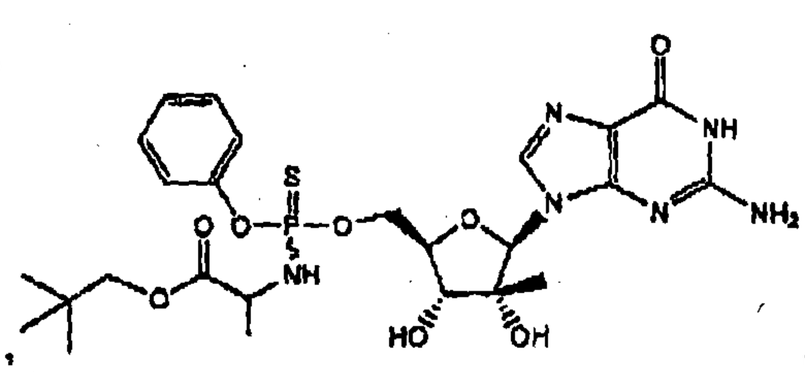


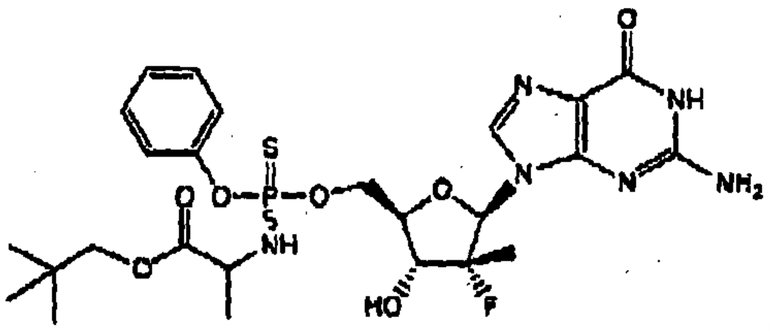




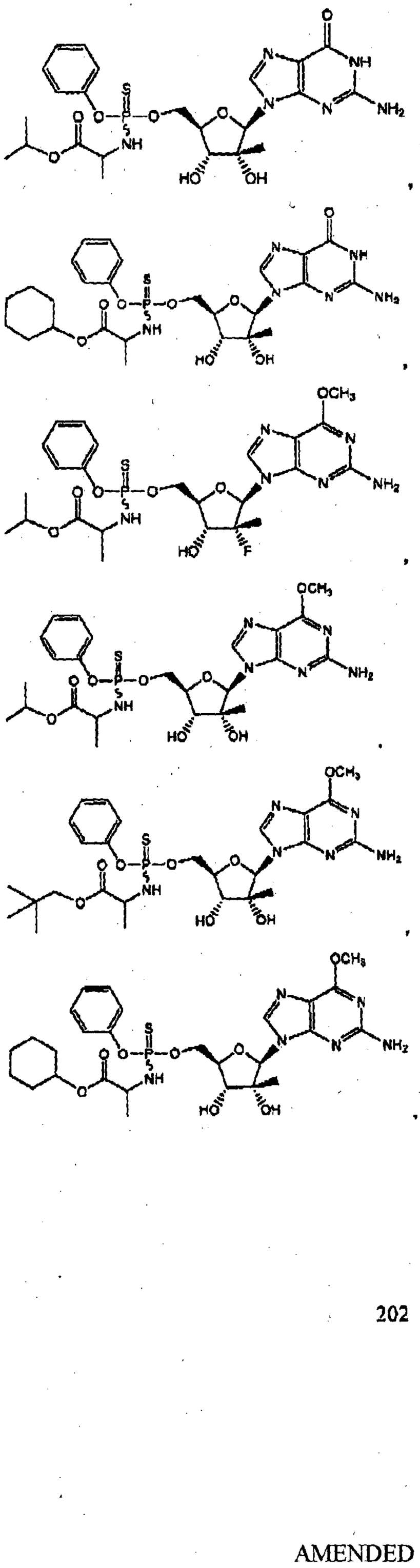






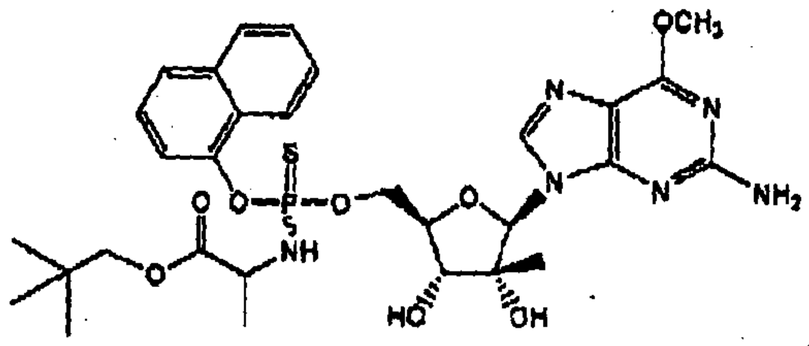


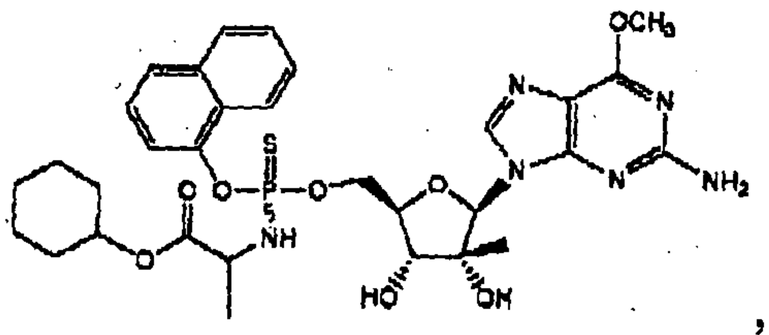
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

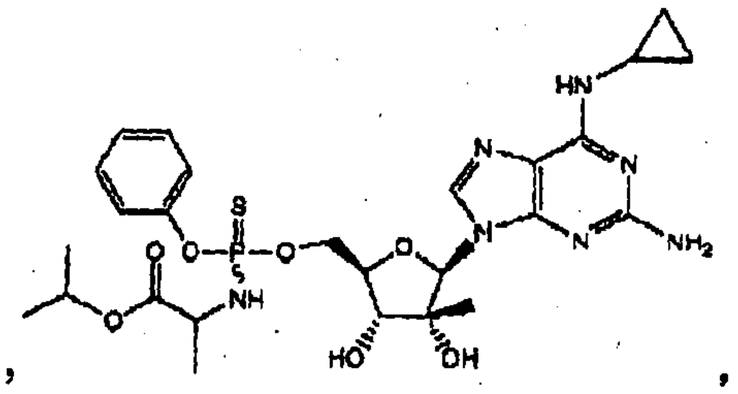


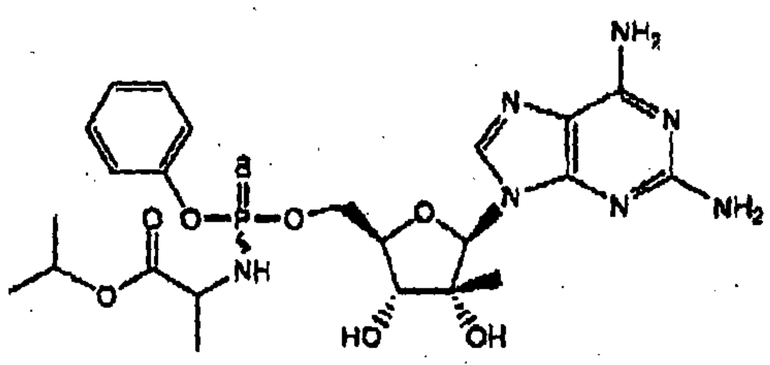
AMENDED SHEET
IPEA/AU

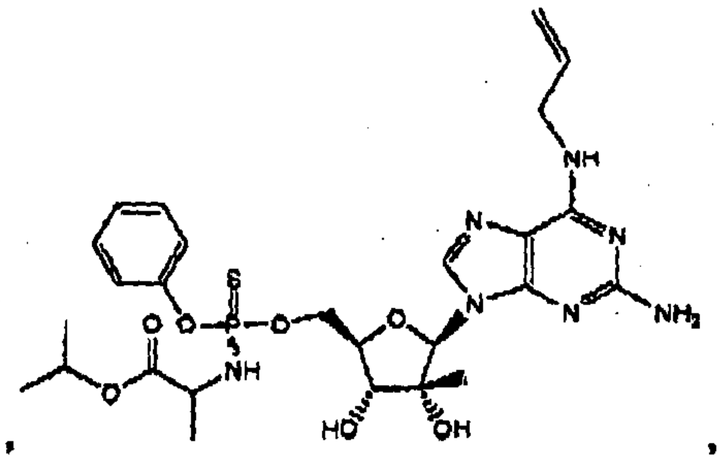
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

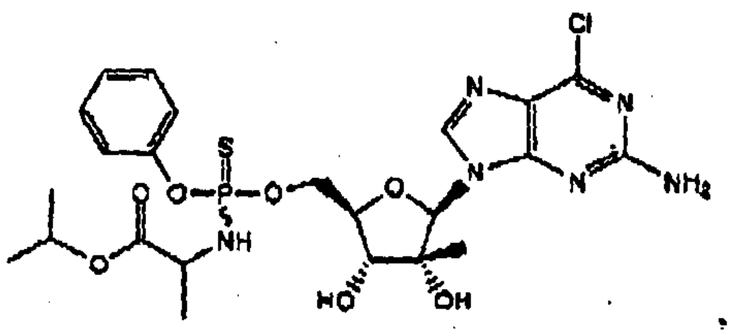


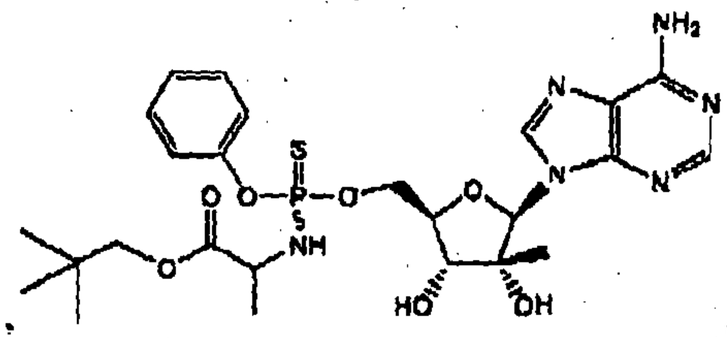


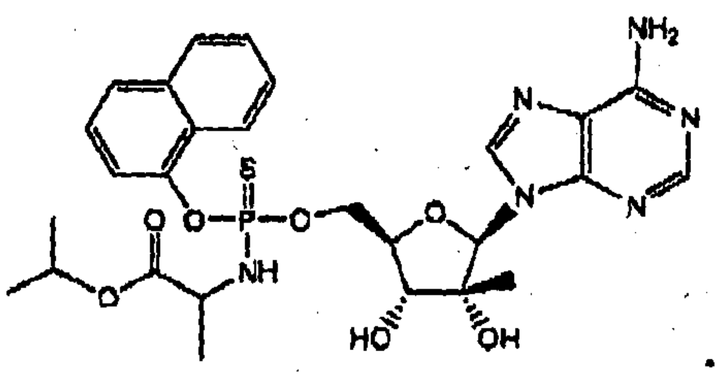


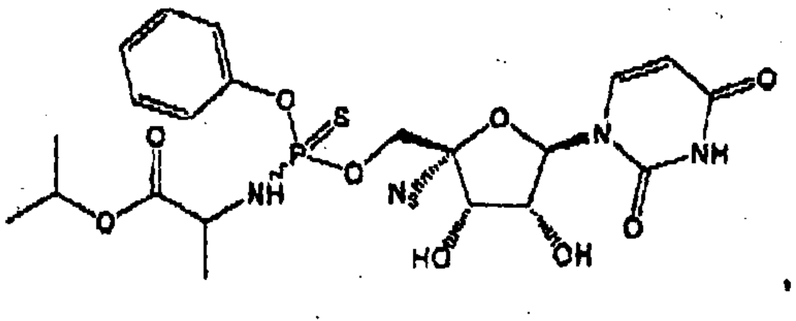






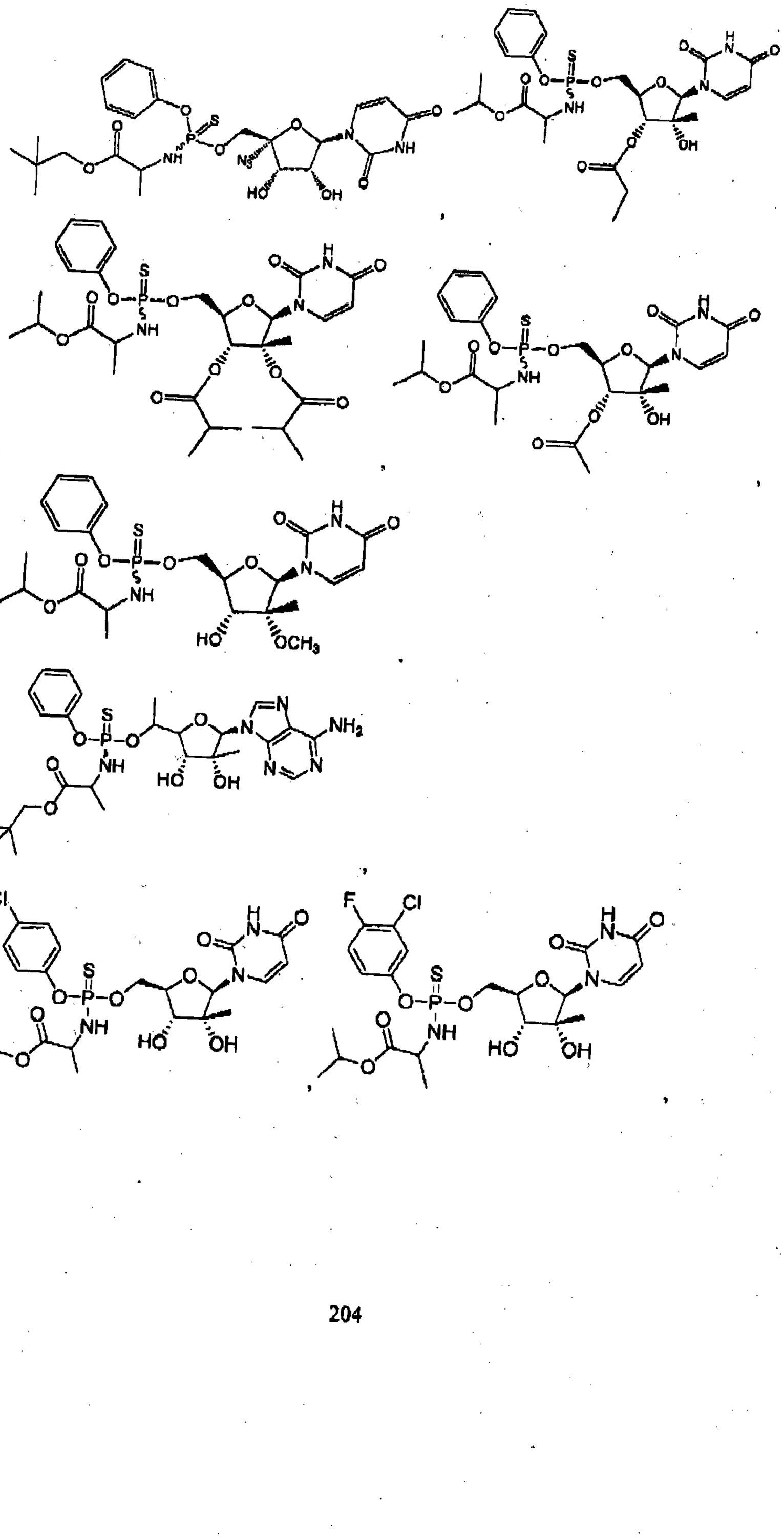






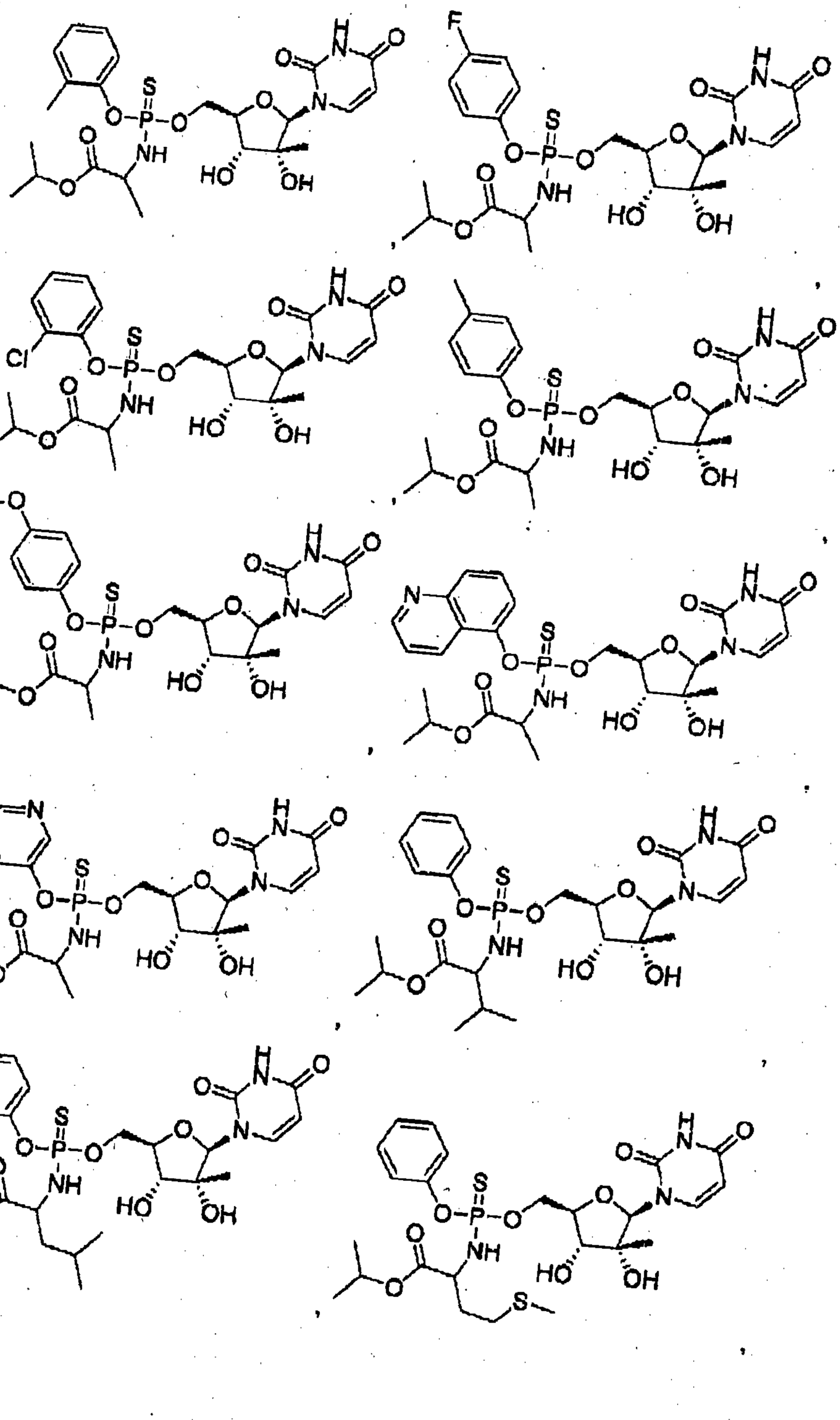
AMENDED SHEET
IPEA/AU

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

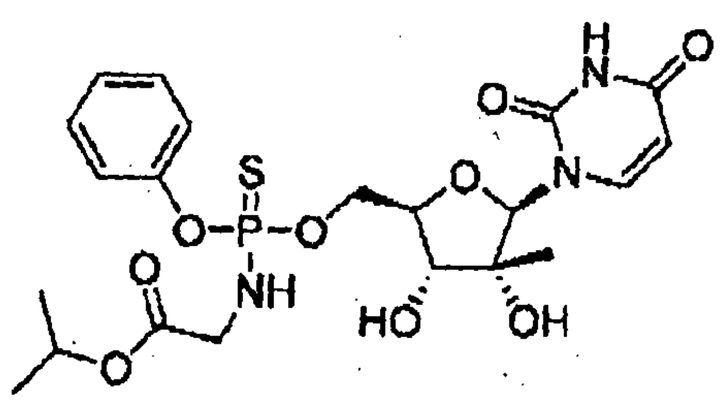
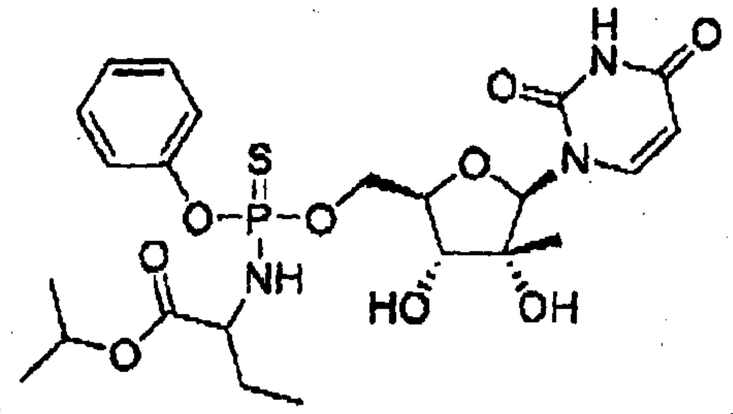
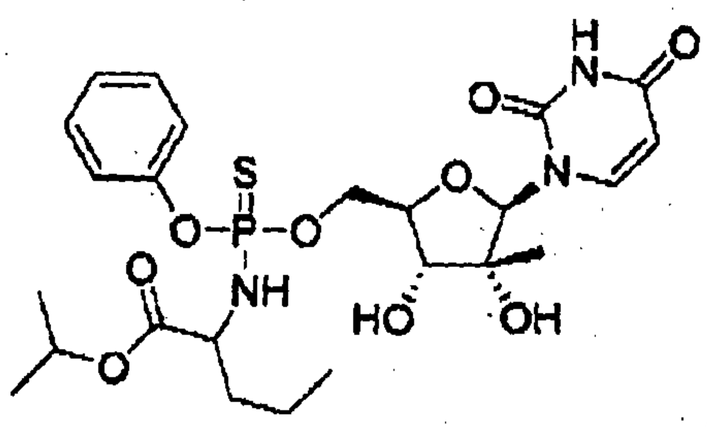
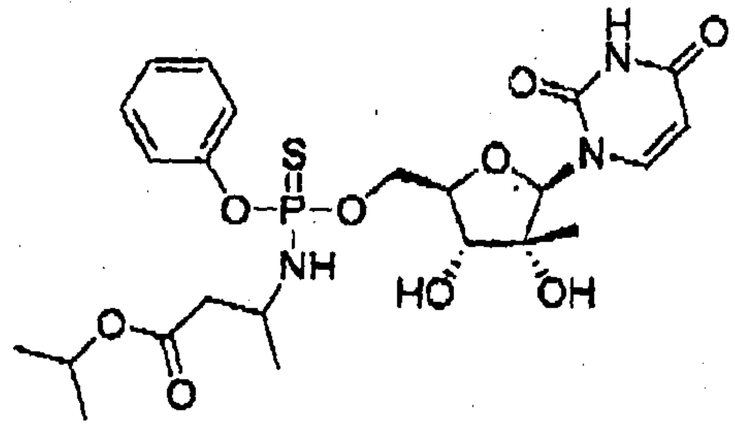
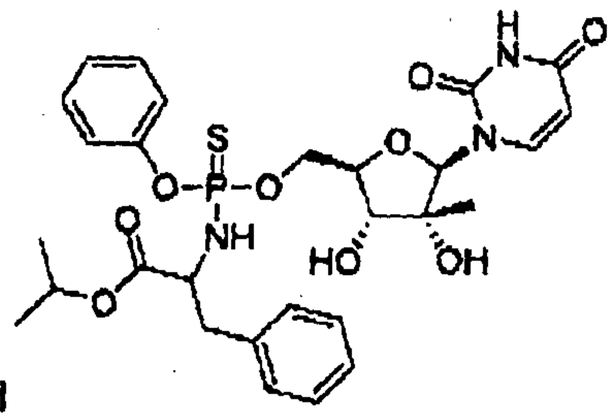


AMENDED SHEET
IPEA/AU

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

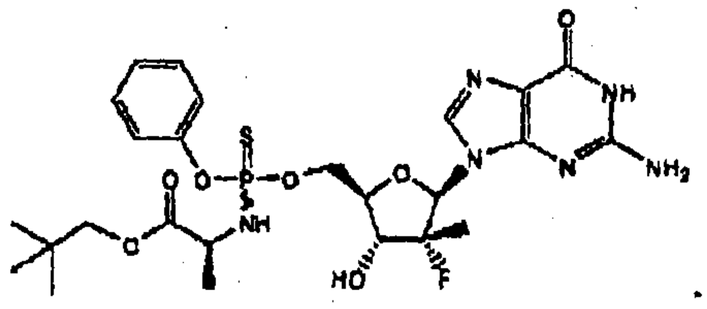


PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

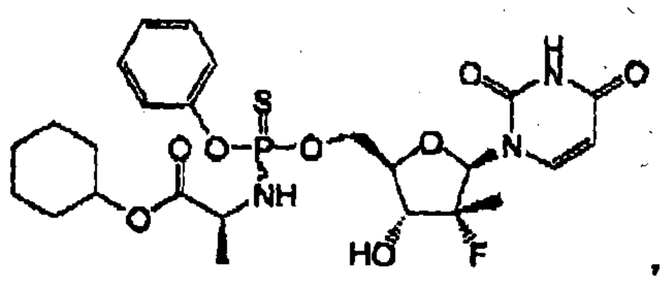
and , or a pharmaccutically acceptable salt of the foregoing.

54. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound of Formula (I) is



. or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

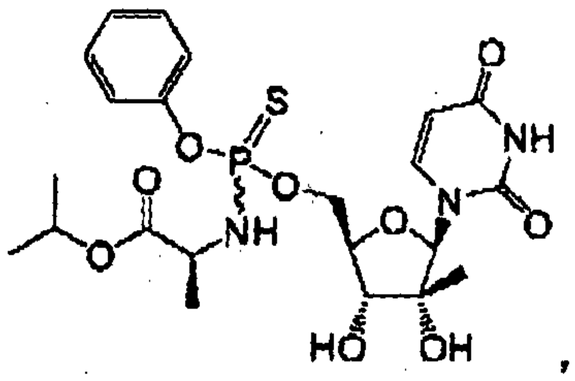
55. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound of Formula (I) is



, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

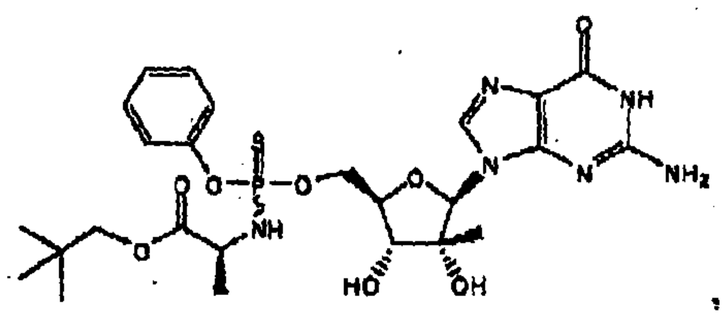
PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

56. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound of Formula (I) is



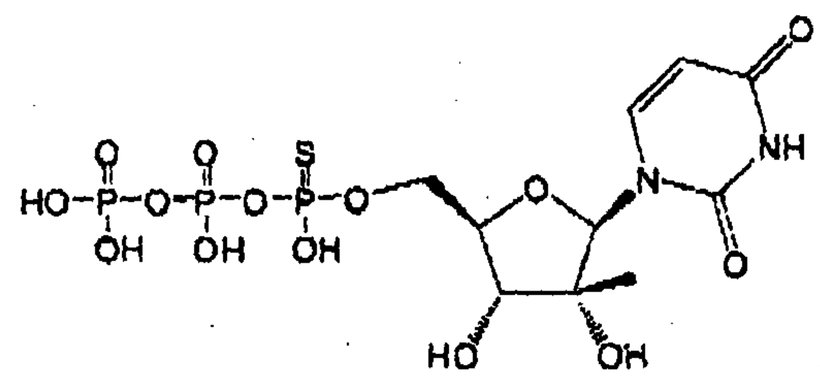
, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

57. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound of Formula (I) is

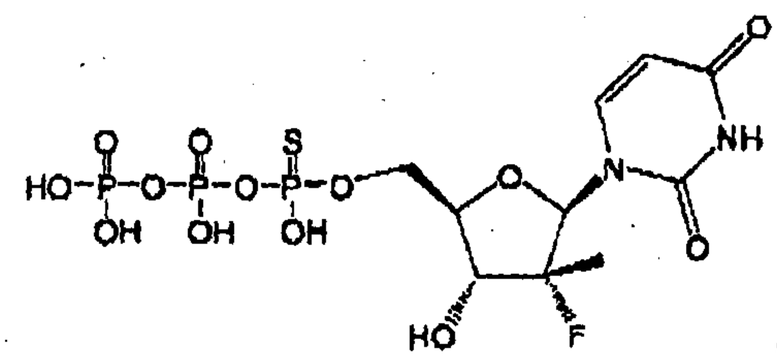


, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

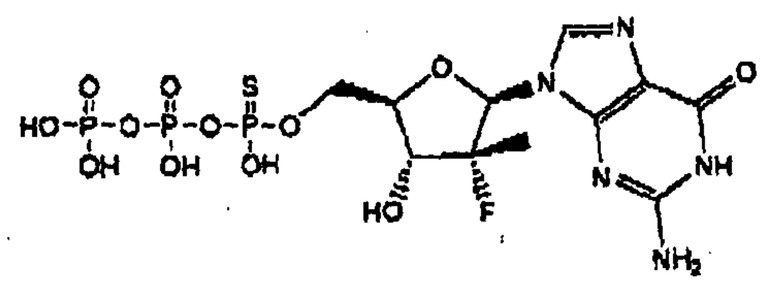
58. The compound of Claim 2, wherein the compound of Formula (I) is selected from the group consisting of:



,

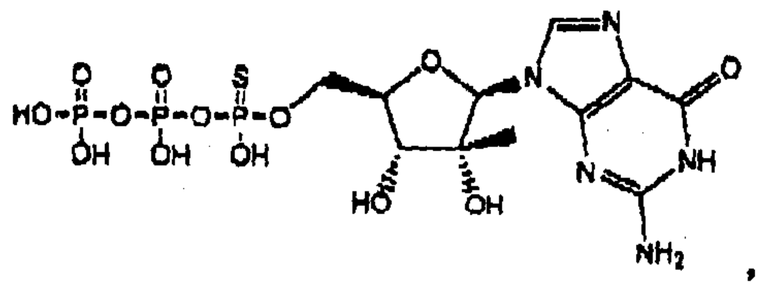


,

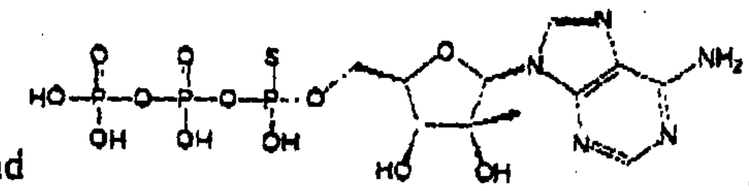


,

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012



,



and .

59. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent, excipient or combination thereof.

60. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59 for preparing a medicament for ameliorating or treating a viral infection.

61. The use of Claim 60, wherein the viral infection is caused by a virus selected from the group consisting of an adenovirus, an Alphaviridae, an Arbovirus, an Astrovirus, a Bunyaviridae, a Coronaviridae, a Filoviridae, a Flaviviridae, a Hepadnaviridae, a Herpesviridae, an Alphaherpesvirinae, a Betaherpesvirinae, a Gammaherpesvirinae, a Norwalk Virus, an Astroviridae, a Caliciviridae, an Orthomyxoviridae, a Paramyxoviridae, a Paramyxoviruses, a Rubulavirus, a Morbillivirus, a Papovaviridae, a Parvoviridae, a Picornaviridae, an Aphthoviridae, a Cardioviridae, an Enteroviridae, a Coxsackie virus, a Pollo Virus, a Rhinoviridae, a Phycodnaviridae, a Poxviridae, a Reoviridae, a Rotavirus, a Retroviridae, an A-Type Retrovirus, an Immunodeficiency Virus, a Leukemia Viruses, an Avian Sarcoma Viruses, a Rhabdoviruses, a Rubiviridae and a Togaviridae.

62. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59 for preparing a medicament for ameliorating or treating an HCV infection.

63. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for preparing a medicament for inhibiting NS5B polymerase activity.

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

64. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for preparing a medicament for inhibiting replication of a virus.

65. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for preparing a medicament for contacting a cell infected with a virus, whereby ameliorating or treating the viral infection.

66. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58 or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59 in the preparation of a medicament for ameliorating or treating a viral infection, wherein the medicament is manufactured for use in combination with one or more agents selected from the group consisting of an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB) and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt any of the aforementioned compounds.

67. Use of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58 in the preparation of a medicament for contacting a cell infected with a viral infection, wherein the medicament is manufactured for use in combination with one or more agents selected from the group consisting of an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA) , a mono-, di- or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB) and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt any of the aforementioned compounds.

68. The use of Claim 66 or 67, wherein the one or more agents are selected from the group consisting of Compounds 1001-1014, 2001-2010, 3001-3008, 4001-4005, 5001-5002, 7000-7077, 8000-8012 and 9000, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

69. The use of any one of Claims 63 to 68, wherein the medicament ameliorates or treats a HCV viral infection.

70. A method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection comprising administering to a subject suffering from the viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59.

71. The method of Claim 70, wherein the viral infection is caused by a virus selected from the group consisting of an adenovirus, an Alphaviridae, an

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

Arbovirus, an Astrovirus, a Bunyaviridae, a Coronaviridae, a Filoviridae, a Flaviviridae, a Hepadnaviridae, a Herpesviridae, an Alphaherpesvirinae, a Betaherpesvirinae, a Gammaherpesvirinae, a Norwalk Virus, an Astroviridae, a Calicivirdae, an Orthomyxoviridae, a Paramyxoviridae, a Paramyxoviruses, a Rubulavirus, a Morbillivirus, a Papovaviridae, a Parvoviridae, a Picornaviridae, an Aphthoviridae, a Cardioviridae, an Enteroviridae, a Coxsackie virus, a Polio Virus, a Rhinoviridae, a Phycodnaviridae, a Poxviridae, a Reoviridae, a Rotavirus, a Retroviridae, an A-Type Retrovirus, an Immunodeficiency Virus, a Leukemia Viruses, an Avian Sarcoma Viruses, a Rhabdoviruses, a Rubiviridae and a Togaviridae.

72. A method for ameliorating or treating an HCV infection comprising administering to a subject suffering from an HCV infection a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59.

73. A method for inhibiting NS5B polymerase activity comprising contacting a cell with an effective amount of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59.

74. A method for inhibiting replication of a virus comprising contacting a cell infected with the virus with a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59.

75. A method for ameliorating or treating a viral infection comprising contacting a cell infected with the virus with a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition of Claim 59.

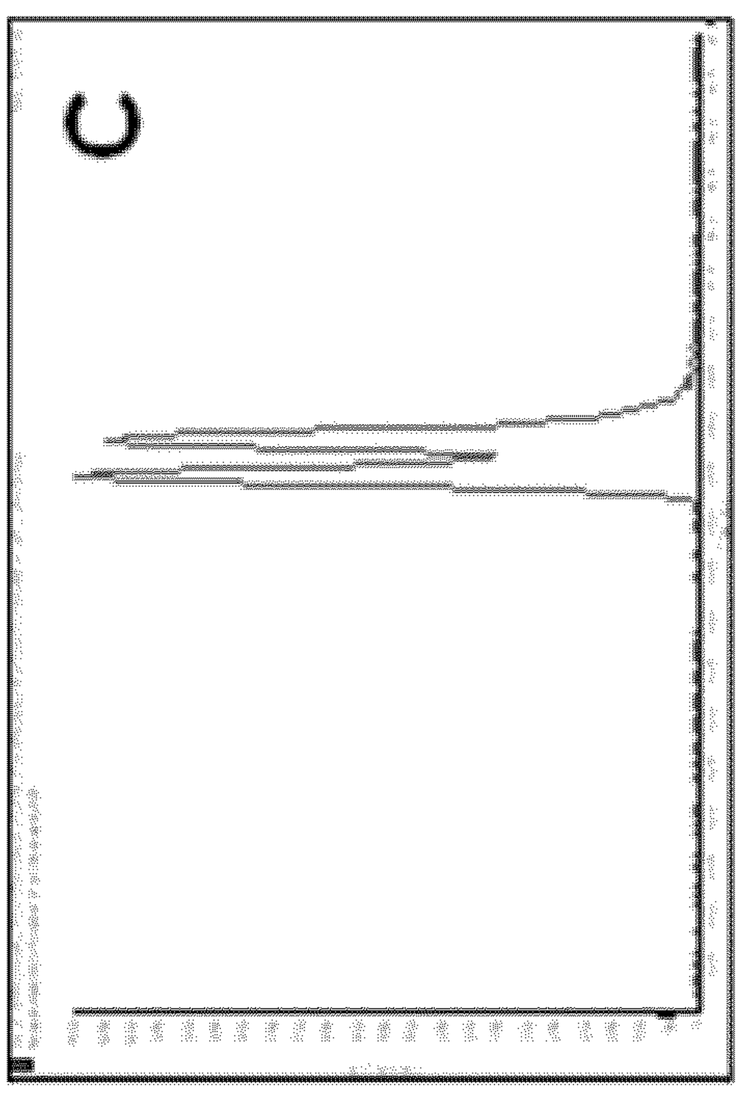
76. A method of amelliorating or treating a viral infection comprising contacting a cell infected with the viral infection with a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, in combination with one or more agents selected from the group consisting of an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB) and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt any of the aforementioned compounds.

PCT/US2011/052220
Received 22/05/2012

77. A method of ameliorating or treating a viral infection comprising administering to a subject suffering from the viral infection a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of any one of Claims 1 to 58, in combination with one or more agents selected from the group consisting of an interferon, ribavirin, a HCV protease inhibitor, a HCV polymerase inhibitor, a NS5A inhibitor, an antiviral compound, a compound of Formula (AA), a mono-, di- or tri-phosphate thereof, a compound of Formula (BB) and a compound of Formula (DD), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt any of the aforementioned compounds.

78. The method of any one of Claims 76 to 77, wherein the one or more agents are selected from the group consisting of Compounds 1001-1014, 2001-2010, 3001-3008, 4001-4005, 5001-5002, 7000-7077, 8000-8012 and 9000, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt of any of the aforementioned compounds.

79. The method of any one of Claims 73 to 78, wherein the method ameliorates or treates a HCV viral infection.



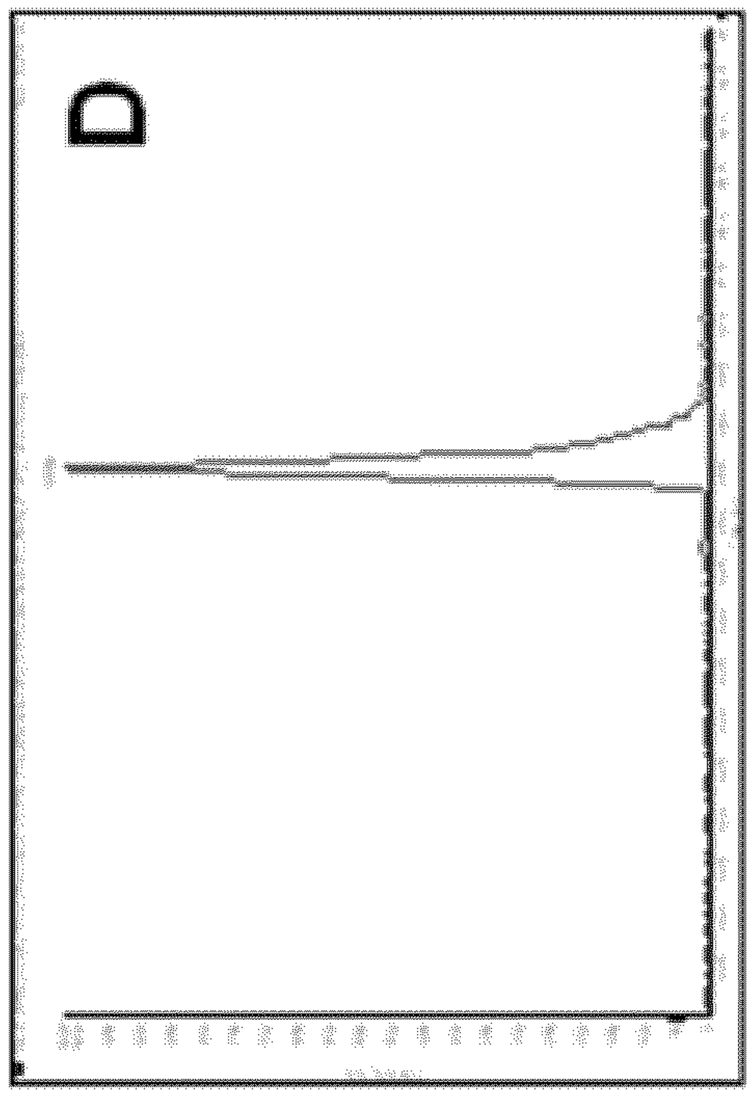
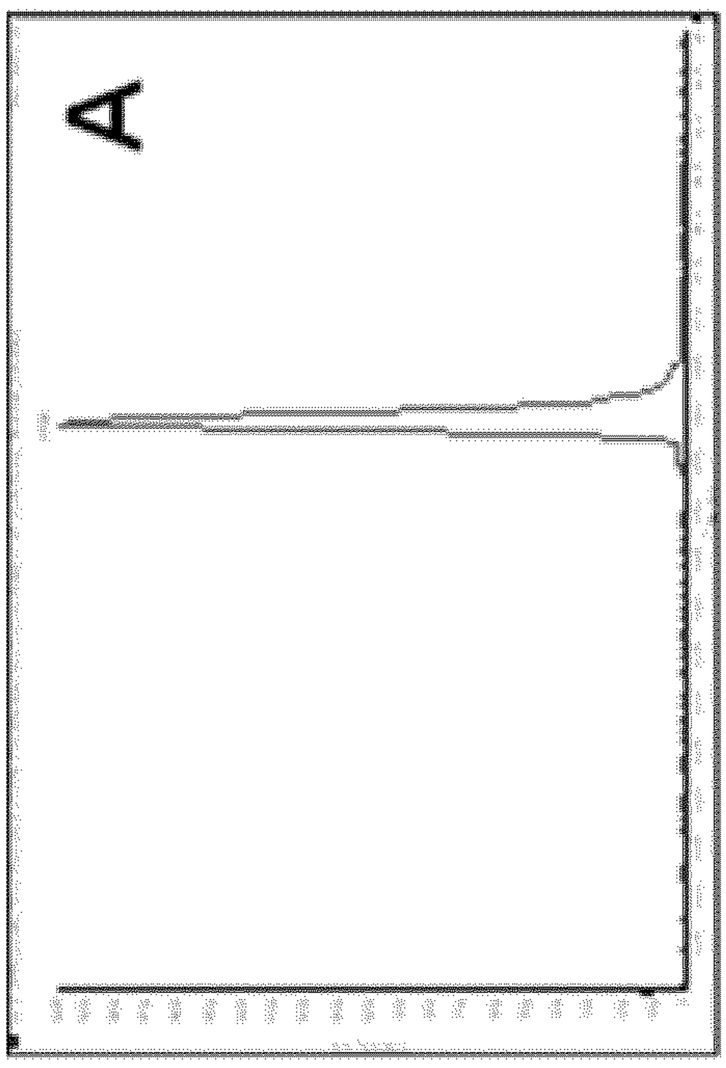


Figure 1:



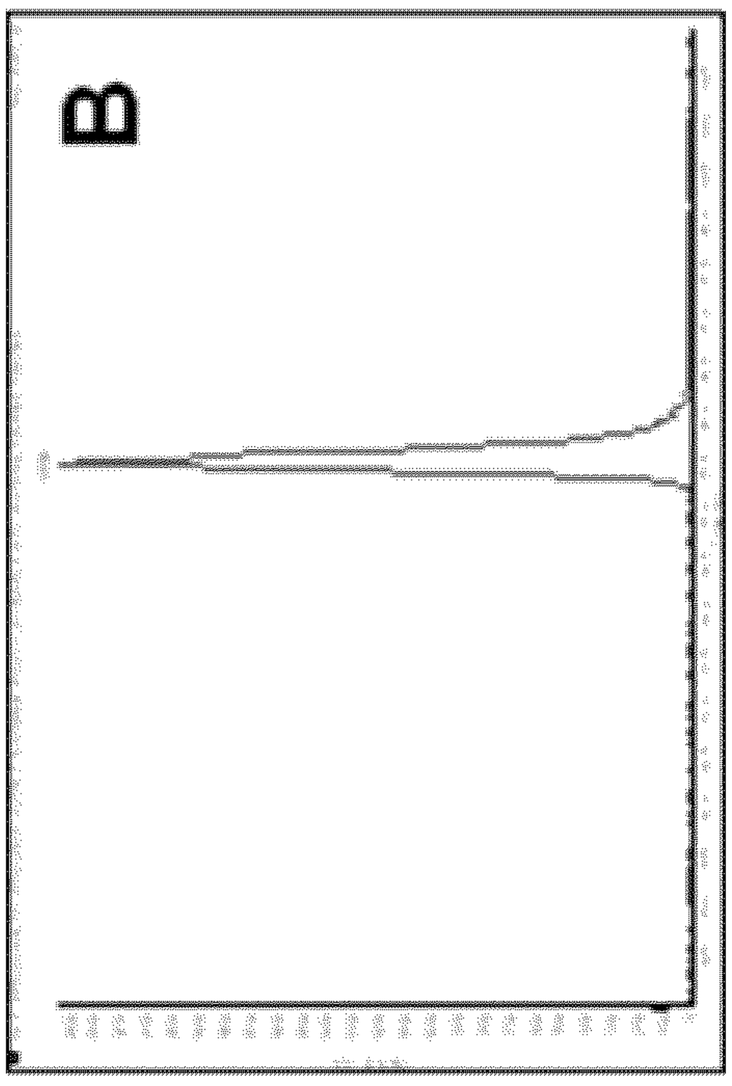
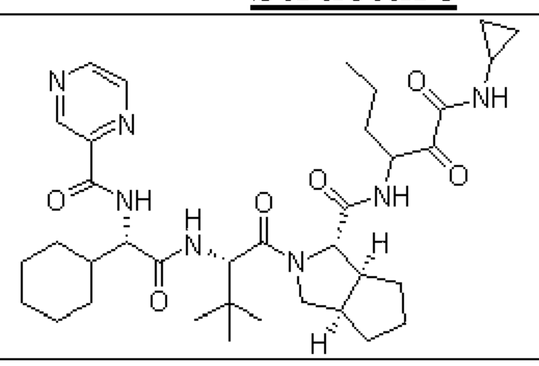
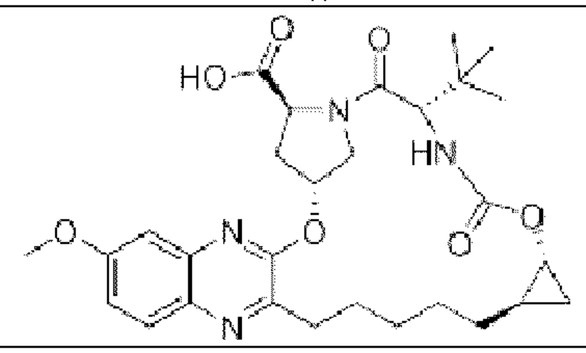
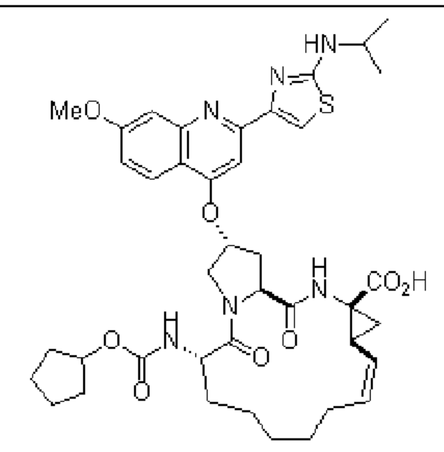
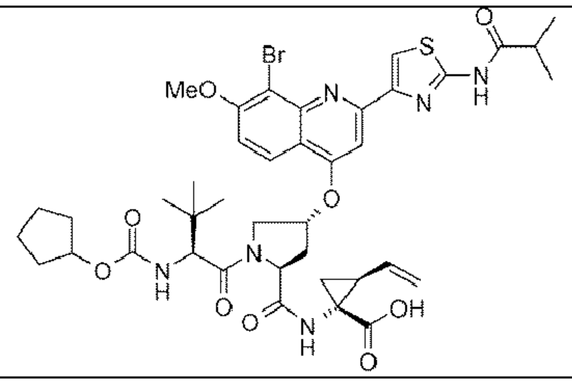


Figure 2: HCV Protease Inhibitors

#	Name	Structure
1001	**Telaprevir** VX-950	
1002	**MK-5172**	
1003	**ABT-450**	
1004	**BILN-2061**	
1005	**BI-201335**	

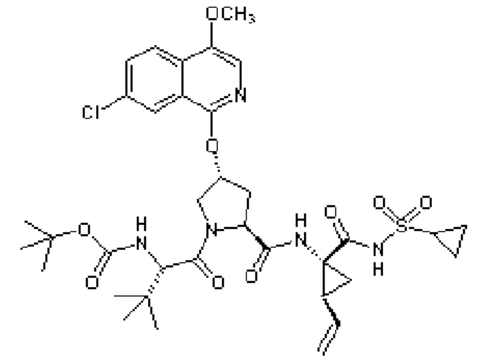
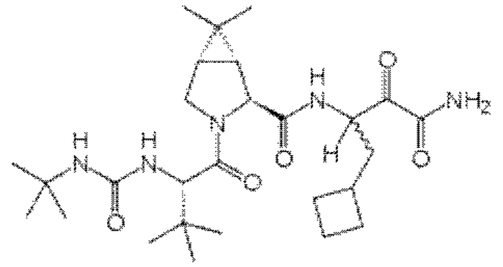
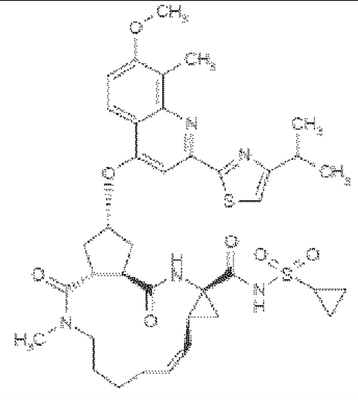
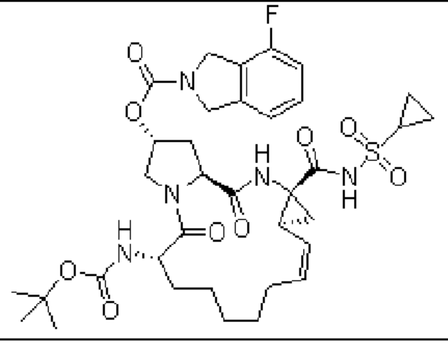
#	Name	Structure
1006	**BMS-650032**	
1007	**Boceprevir** SCH 503034	
1008	**GS-9256**	
1009	**GS-9451**	
1010	**IDX-320**	
1011	**ACH-1625**	
1012	**ACH-2684**	
1013	**TMC-435** TMC-435350	
1014	**Danoprevir** ITMN-191 RG7227 RO5190591	

Figure 3: HCV Polymerase Inhibitors – Nucleosides, Nucleotides and Analogs Thereof

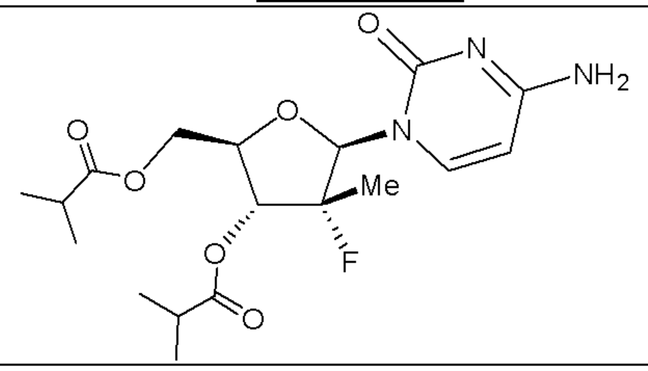
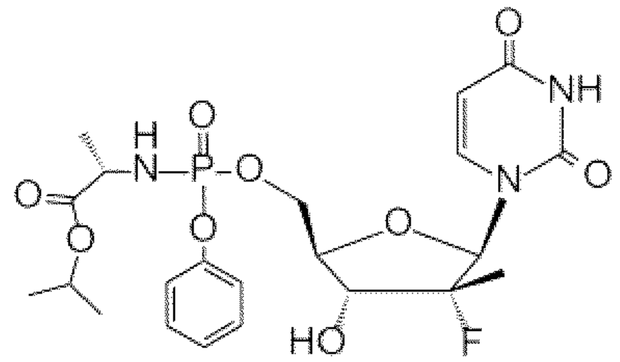
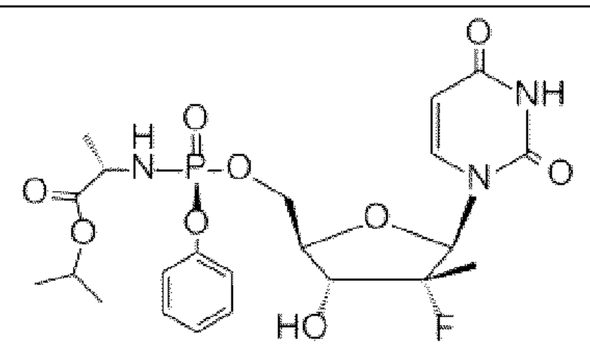
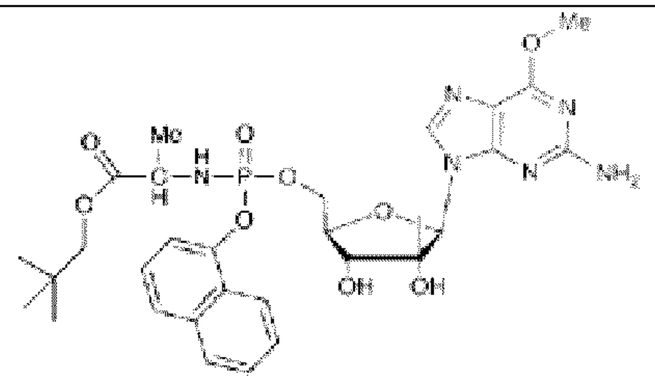
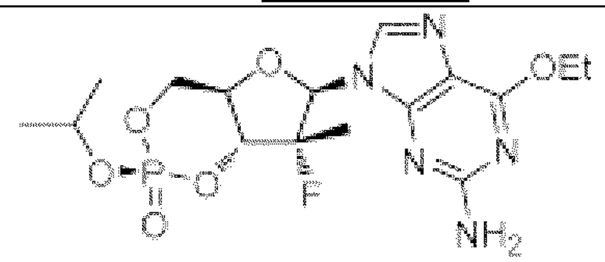
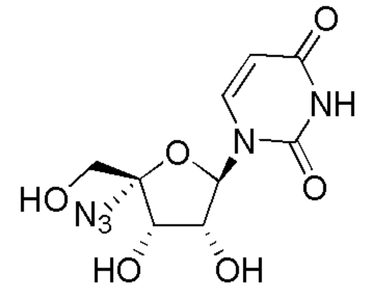
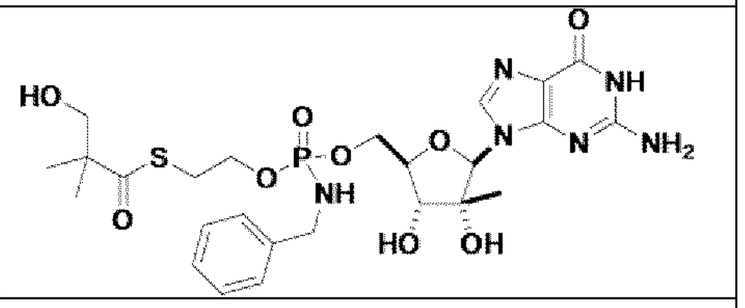
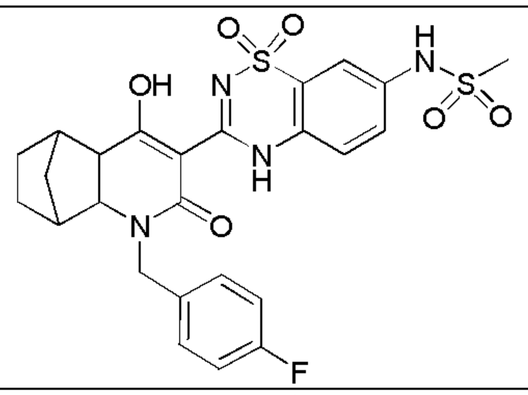
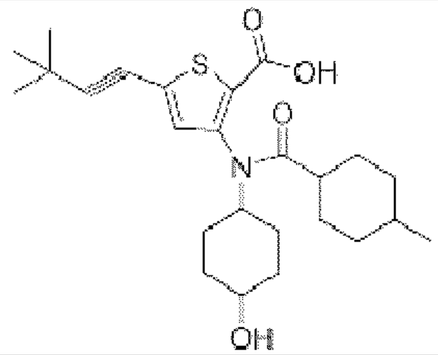
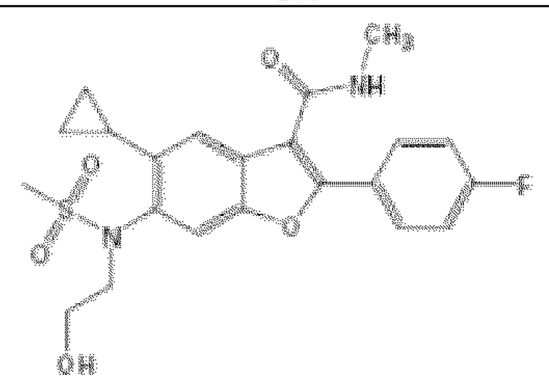
#	Name	Structure
2001	RG7128	
2002	PSI-7851	
2003	PSI-7977	
2004	INX-189	
2005	PSI-352938	
2006	4'-azidouridine and its prodrugs	
2007	PSI-661	
2008	GS-6620	
2009	IDX-184	
2010	TMC649128	

Figure 4: HCV Polymerase Inhibitors – Non-Nucleosides

#	Name	Structure
3001	**ABT-333**	
3002	**ANA-598**	
3003	**VX-222** S1480 VCH-222	
3004	**HCV-796**	
3005	**BI-207127**	

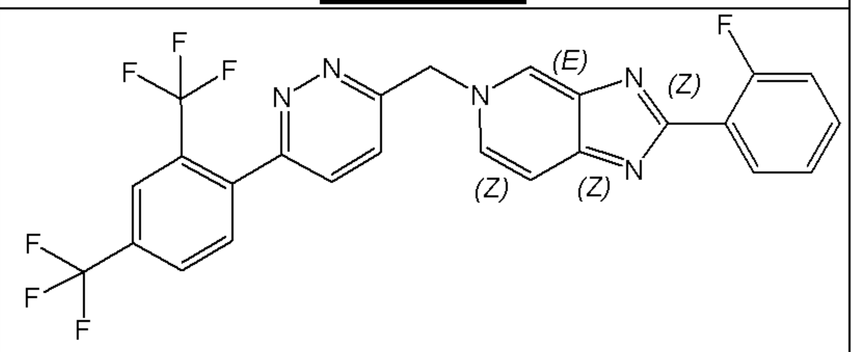
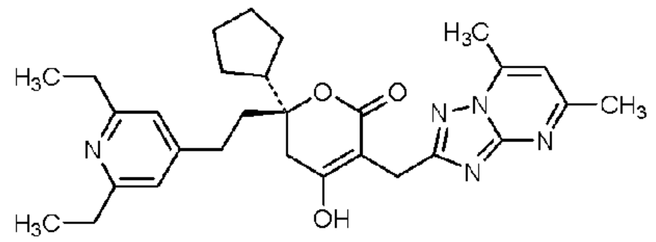
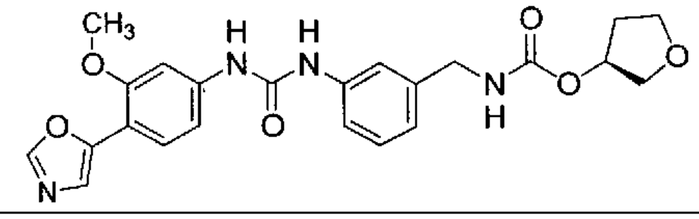
#	Name	Structure
3006	**GS-9190**	
3007	**Filibuvir** PF- 00868554	
3008	**VX-497**	

Figure 5: NS5A Inhibitors

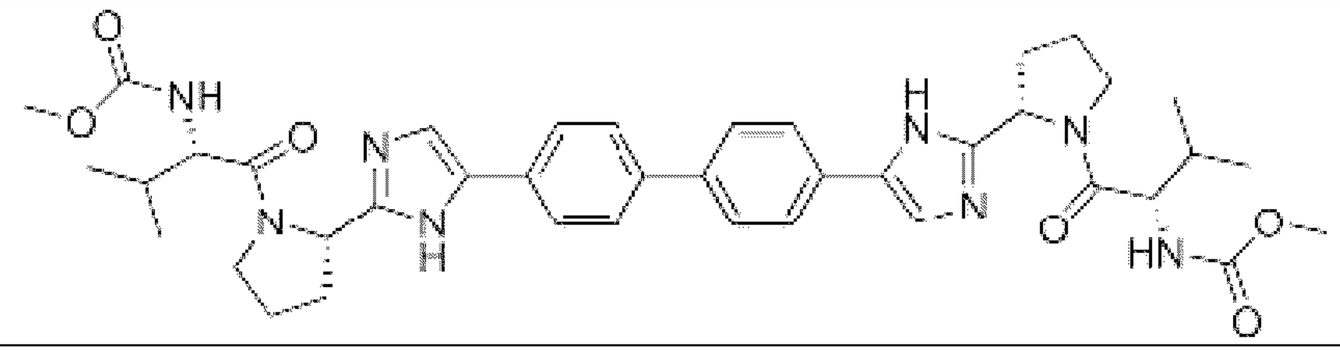
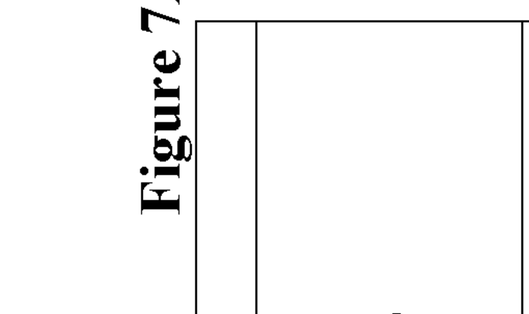
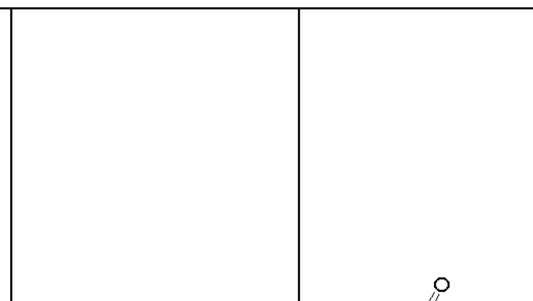
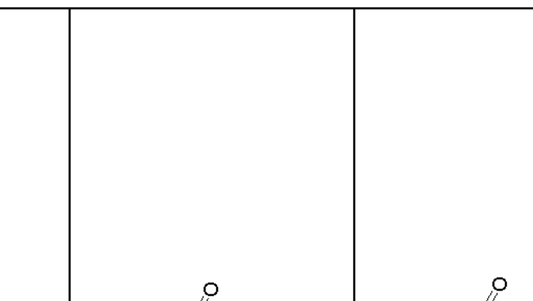
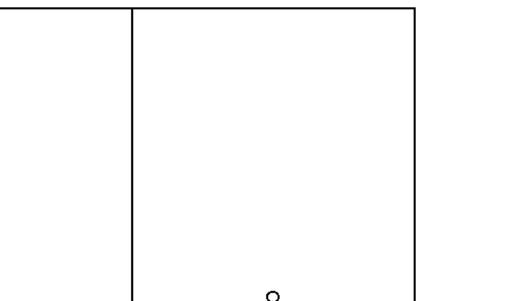
#	Name	Structure
4001	BMS-790052 S1482	
4002	PPI-461	
4003	ACH-2928	
4004	GS-5885	
4005	BMS-824393	

Figure 6: Other Antivirals

#	Name
5001	Debio-025
5002	MIR-122

Figure 7A: Compounds of Formula (I)

#	Structure
6000	
6001	
6002	
6003	
6004	
6005	

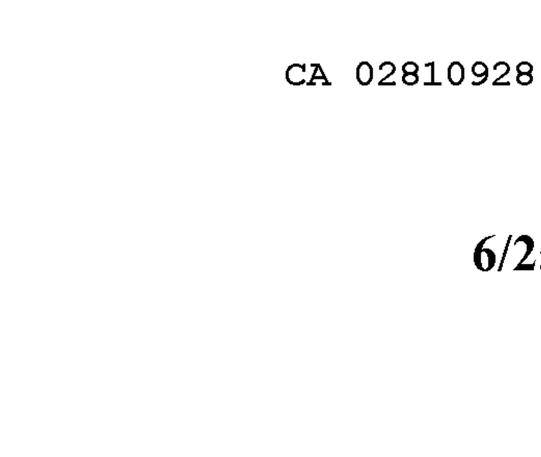
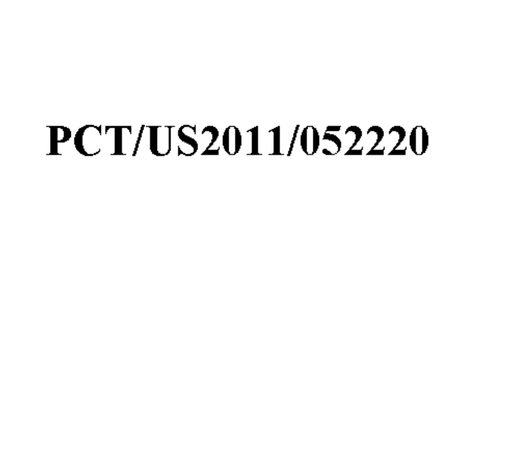
#	Structure
6006	
6007	
6008	
6009	
6010	
6011	

Figure 7B: Compounds of Formula (I)

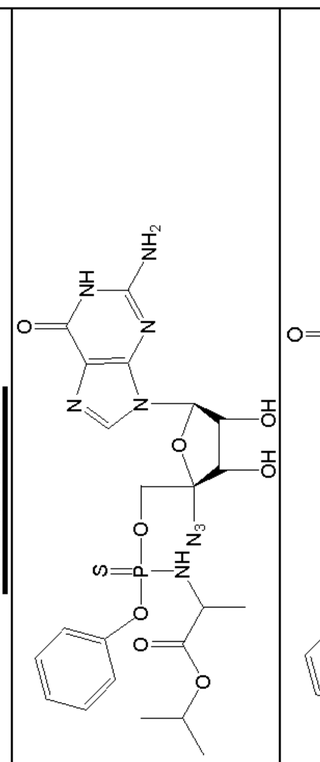
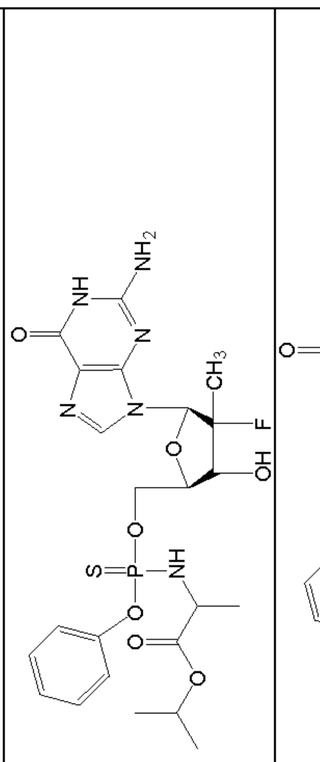
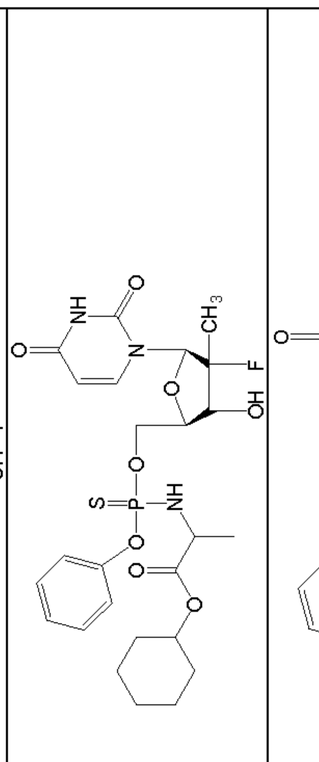
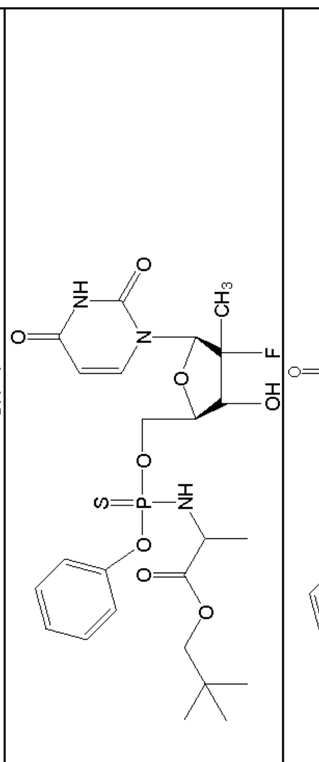
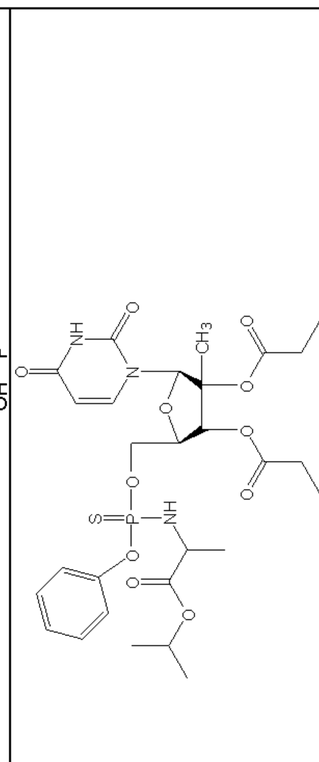
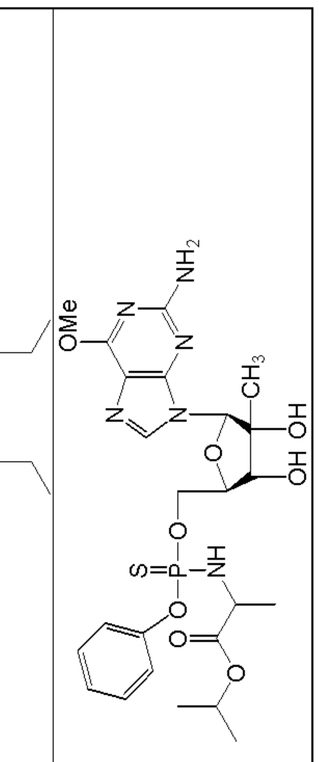
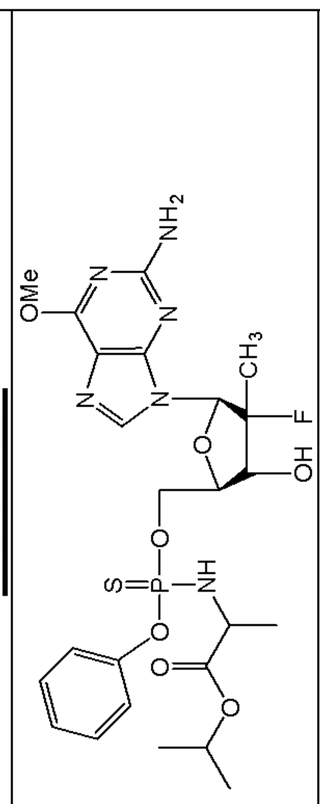
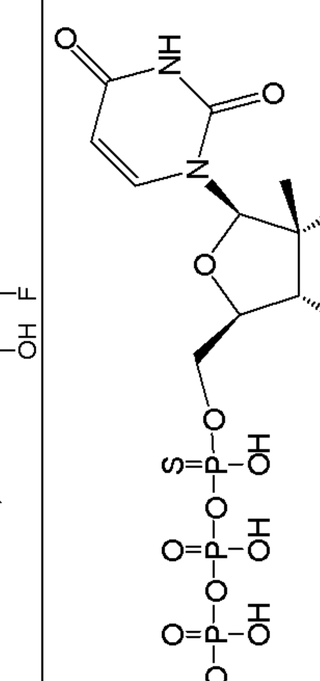
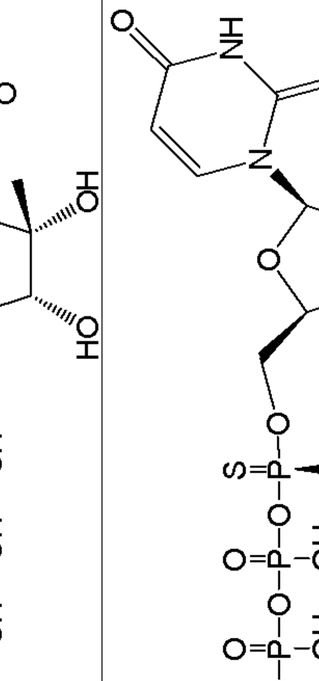
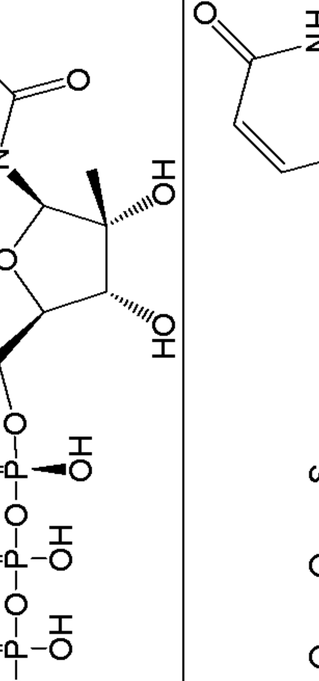
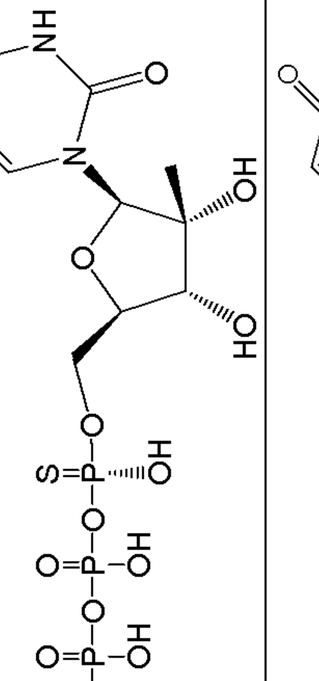
#	Structure
6012	
6013	
6014	
6015	
6016	
6017	
6018	
6019	
6020	
6021	
6022	

Figure 7C: Compounds of Formula (I)

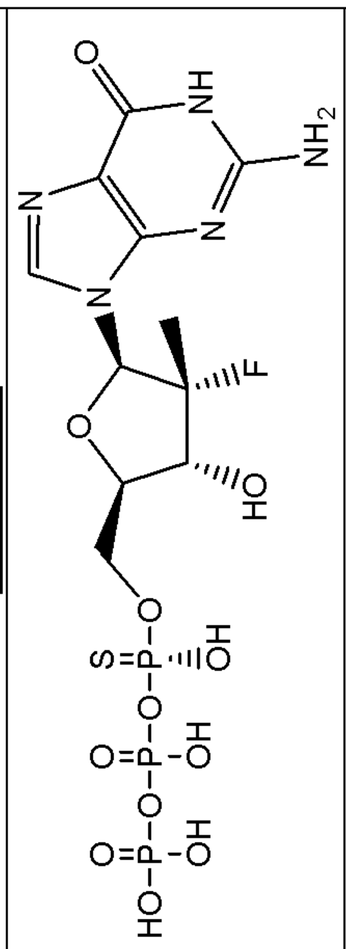
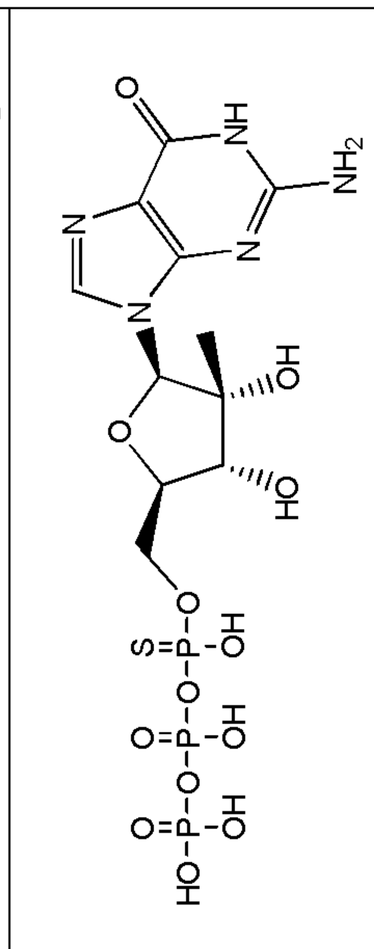
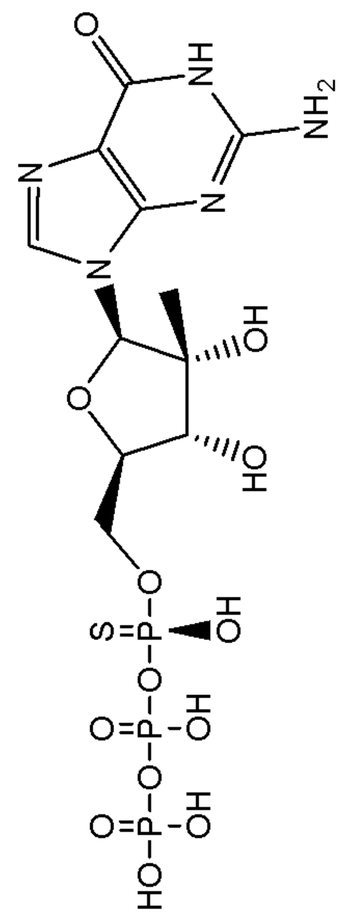
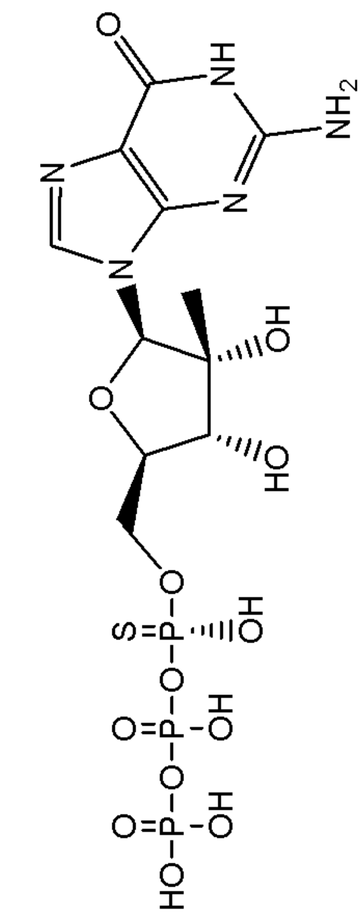
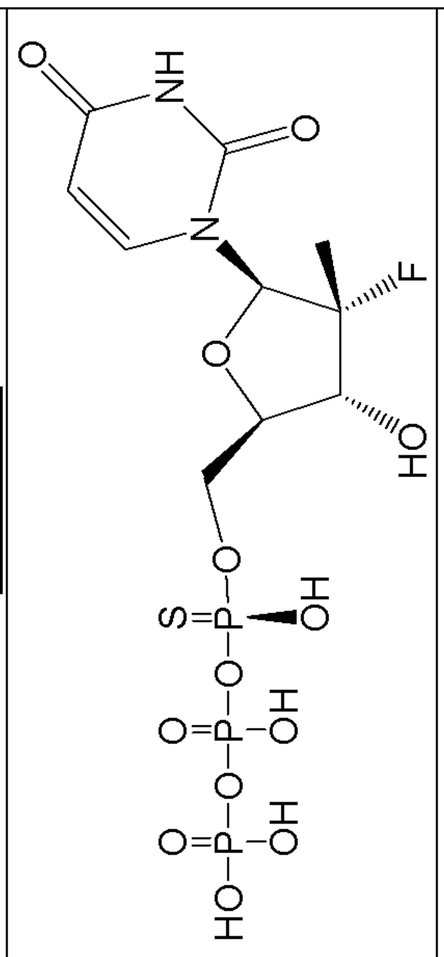
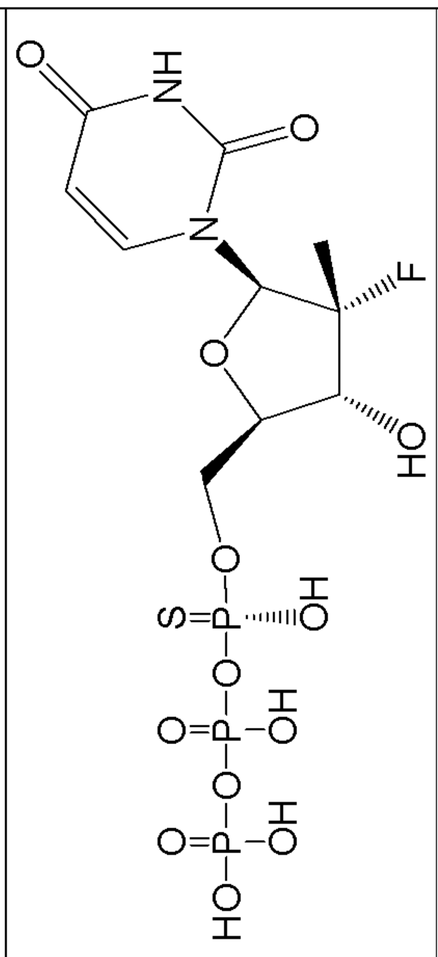
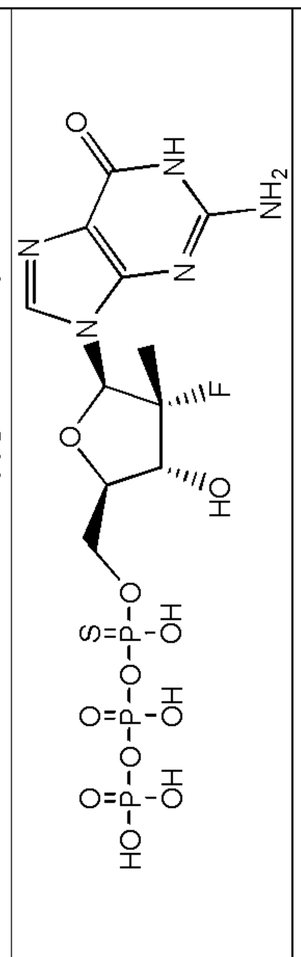
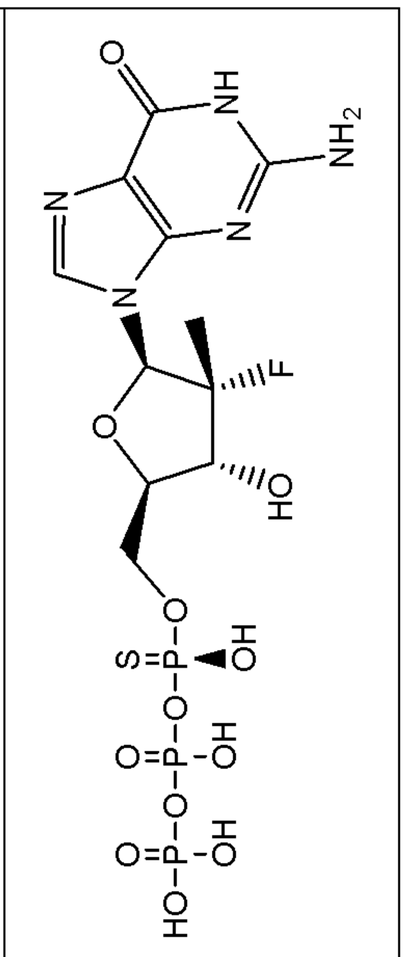
#	Structure
6027	
6028	
6029	
6030	
6023	
6024	
6025	
6026	

Figure 7D: Compounds of Formula (I)

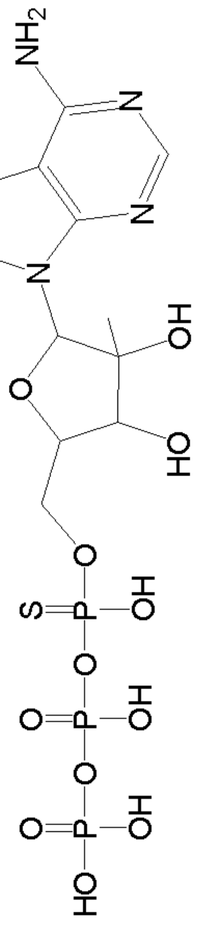
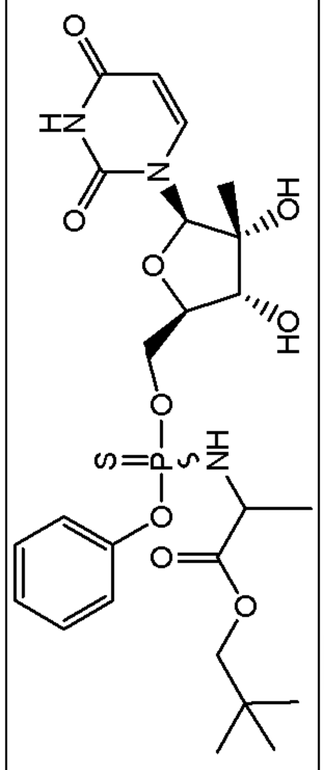
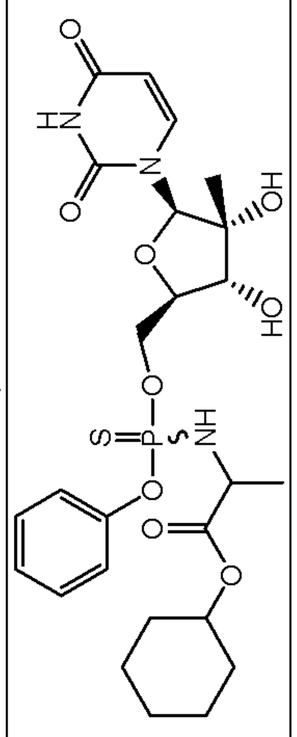
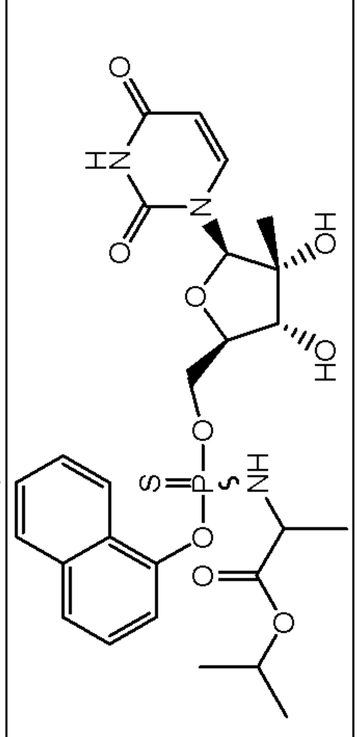
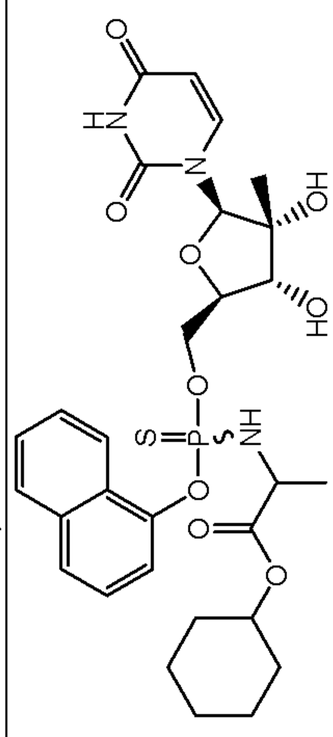
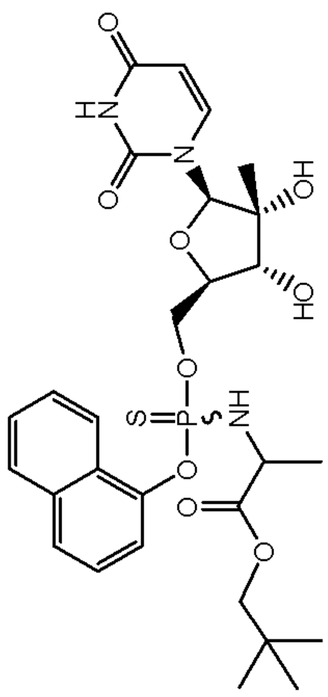
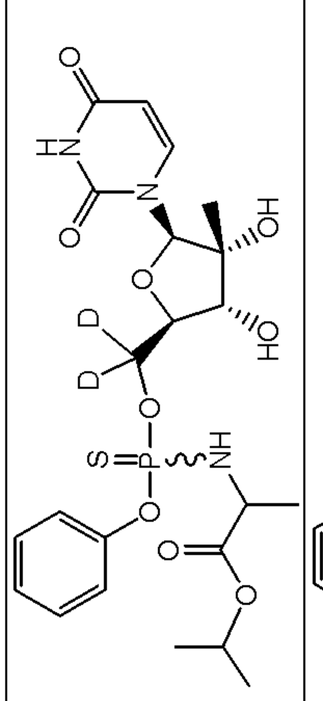
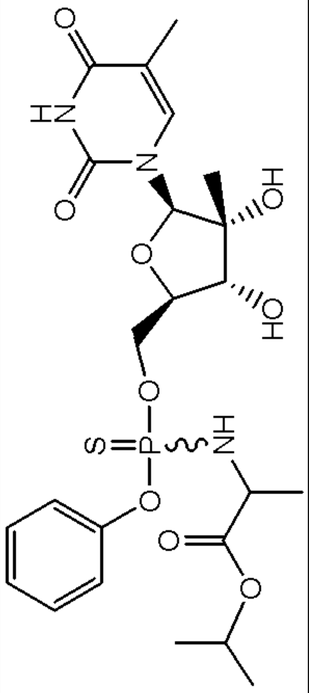
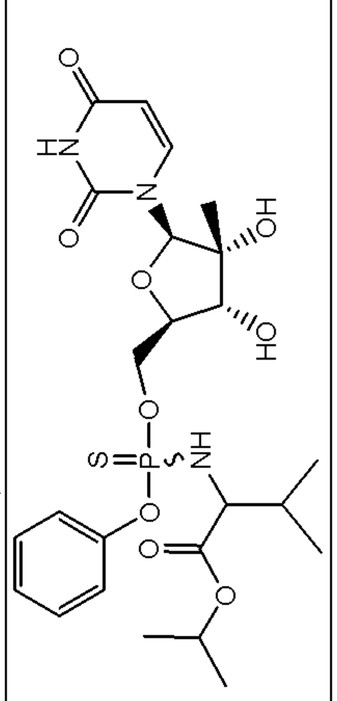
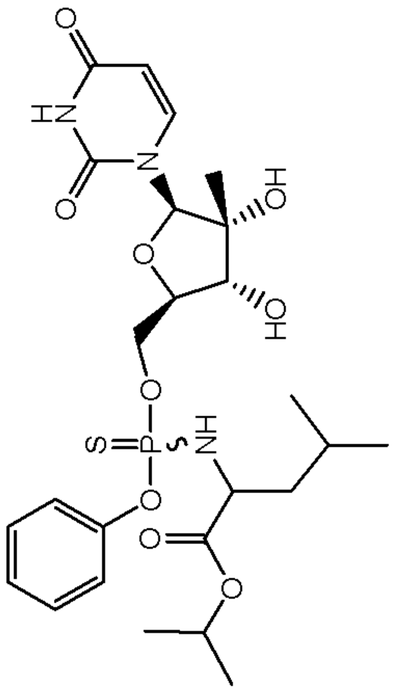
#	Structure
6031	
6032	
6033	
6034	
6035	
6036	
6037	
6038	
6039	
6040	

Figure 7E: Compounds of Formula (I)

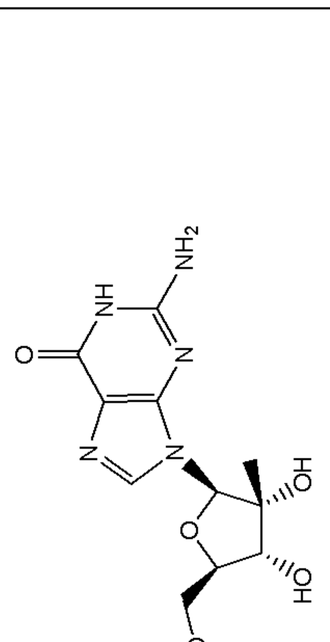
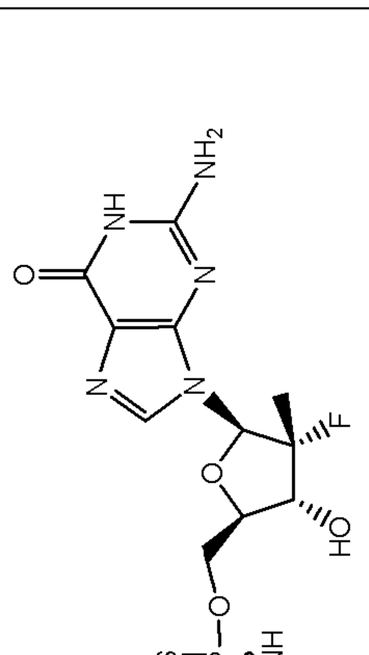
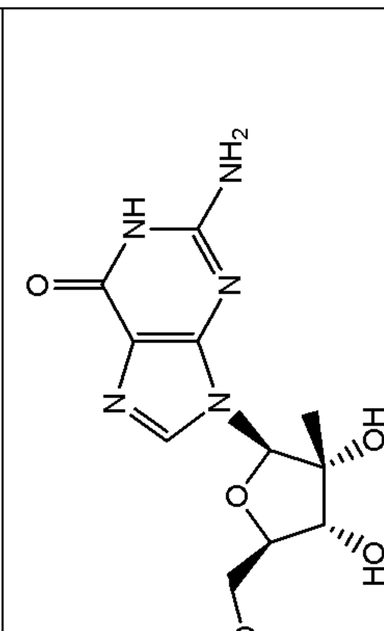
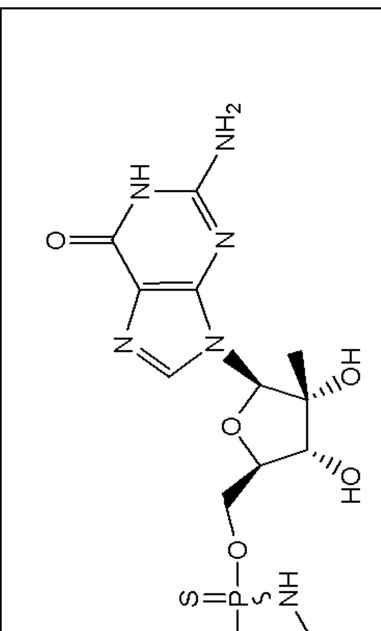
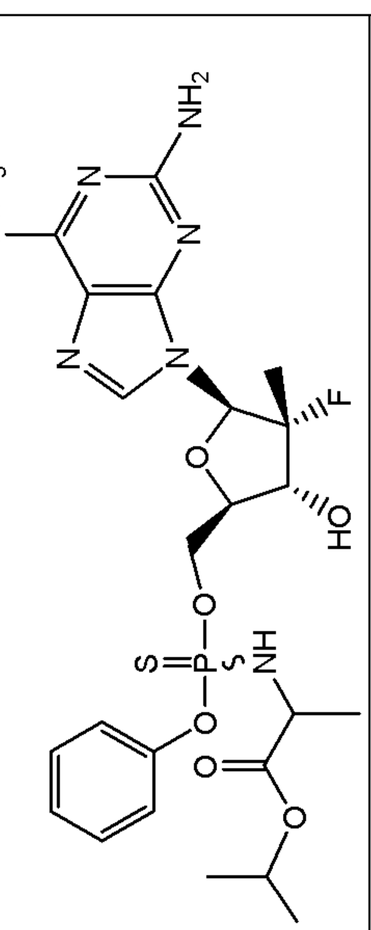
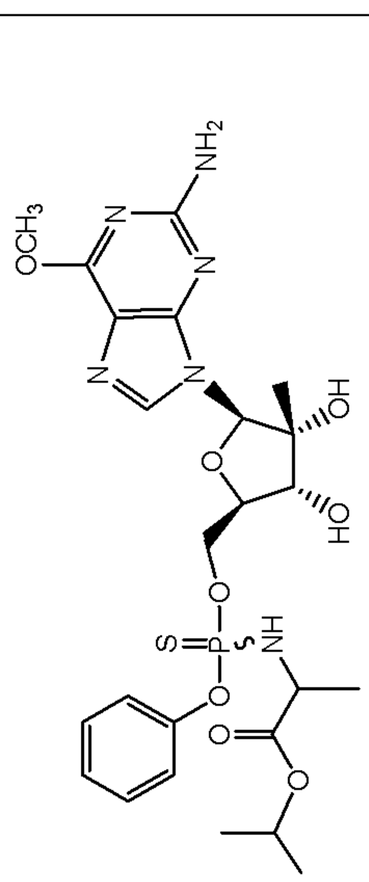
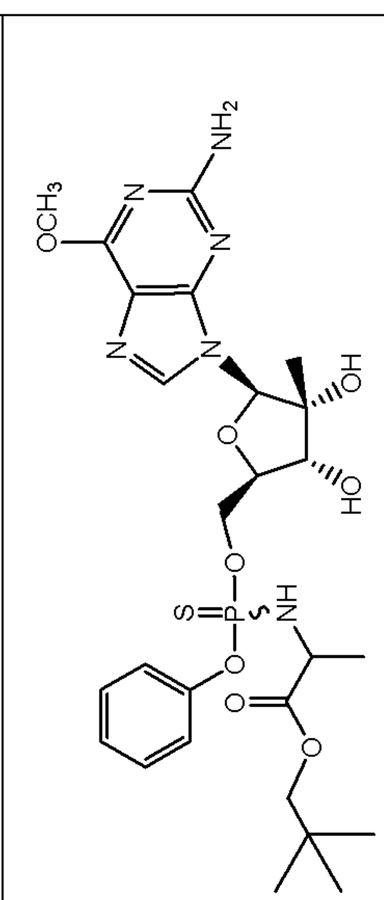
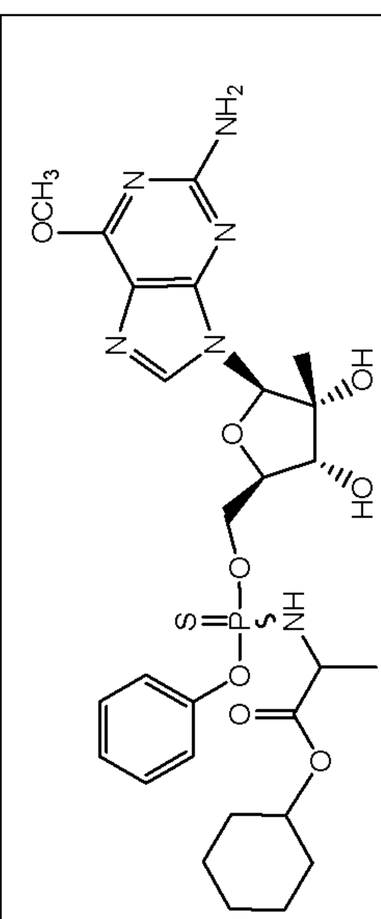
#	Structure
6041	
6042	
6043	
6044	
6045	
6046	
6047	
6048	

Figure 7F: Compounds of Formula (I)

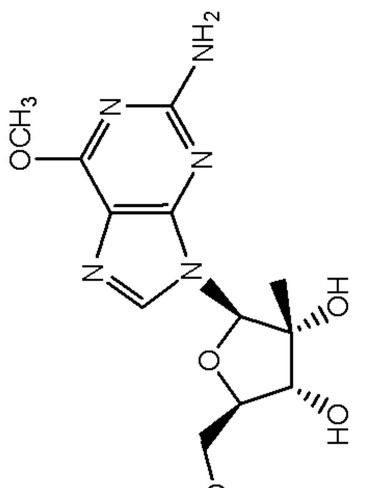
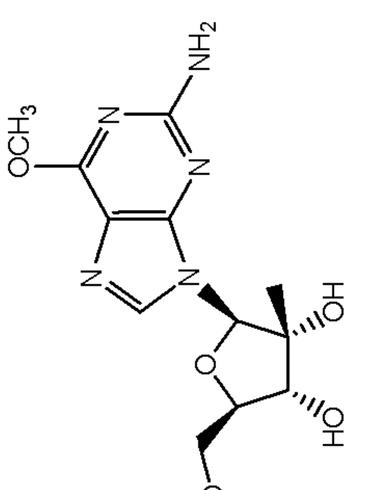
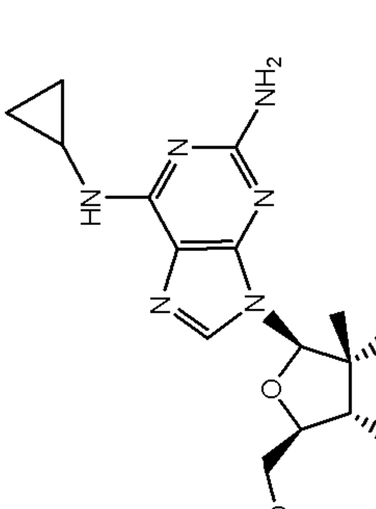
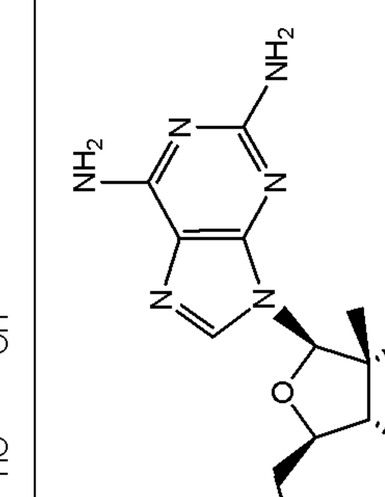
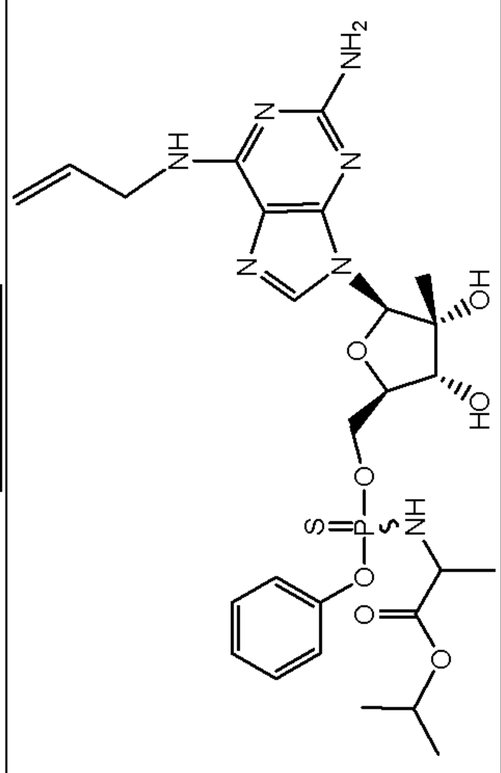
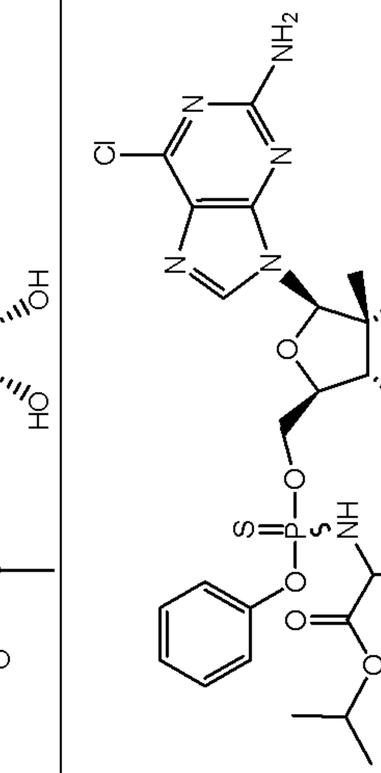
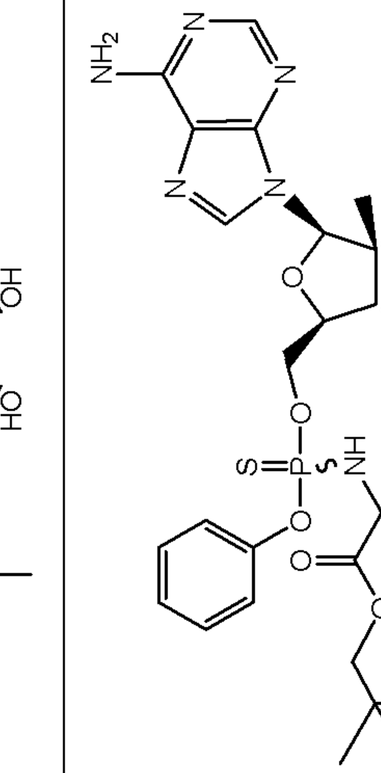
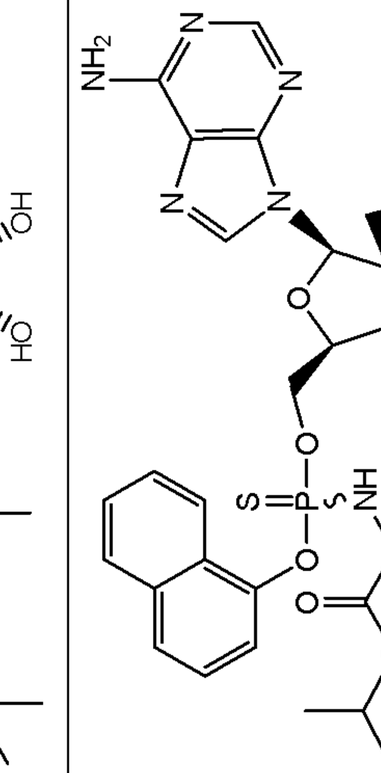
#	Structure
6049	
6050	
6051	
6052	
6053	
6054	
6055	
6056	

Figure 7G: Compounds of Formula (I)

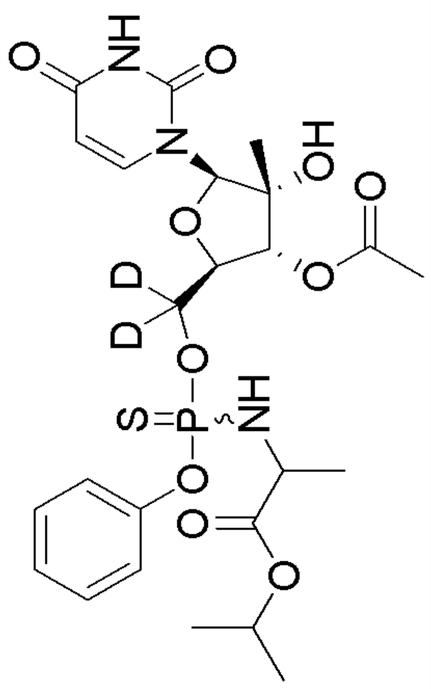
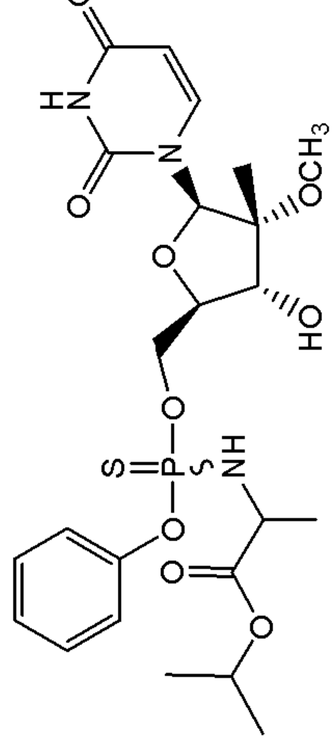
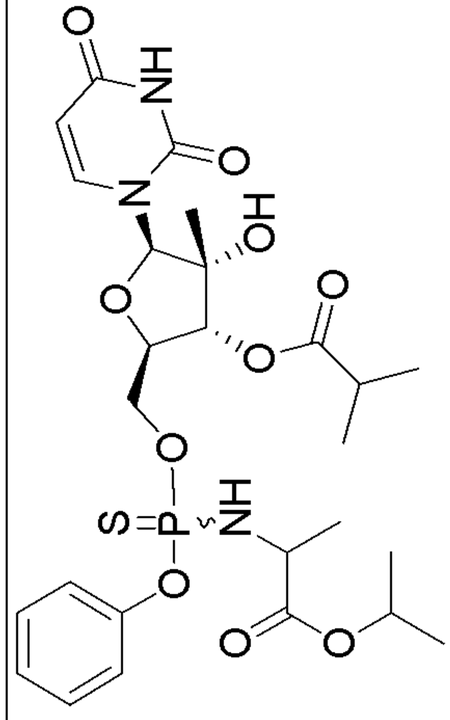
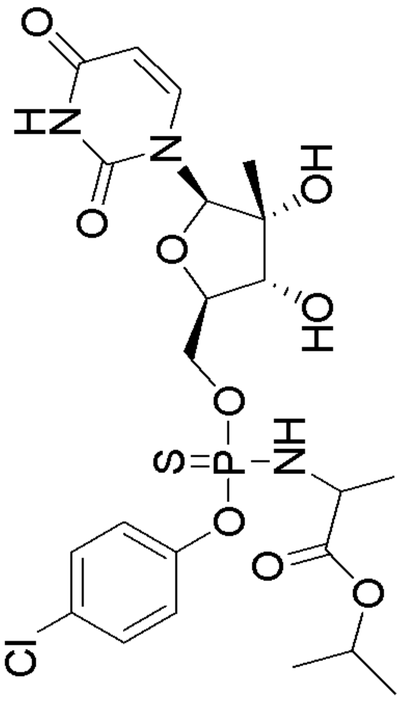
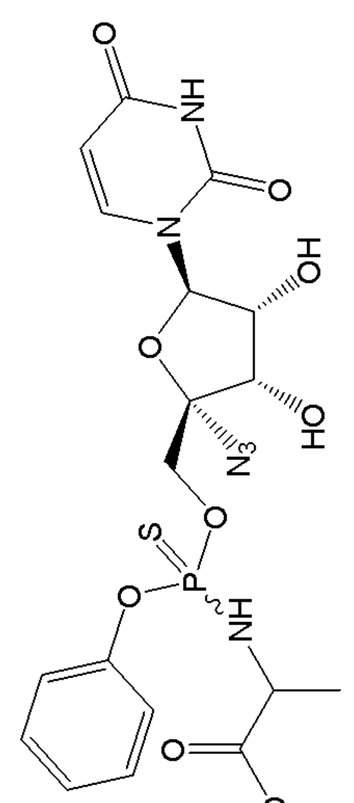
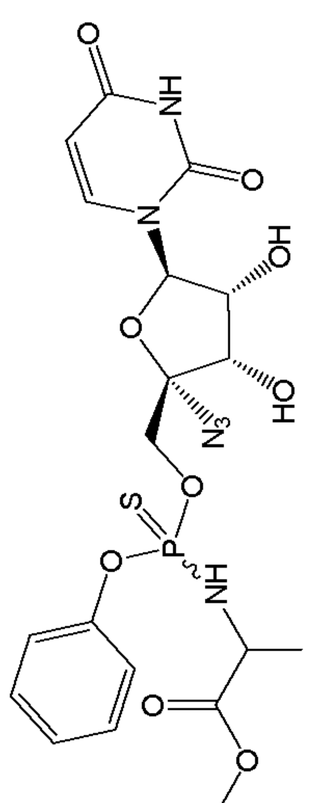
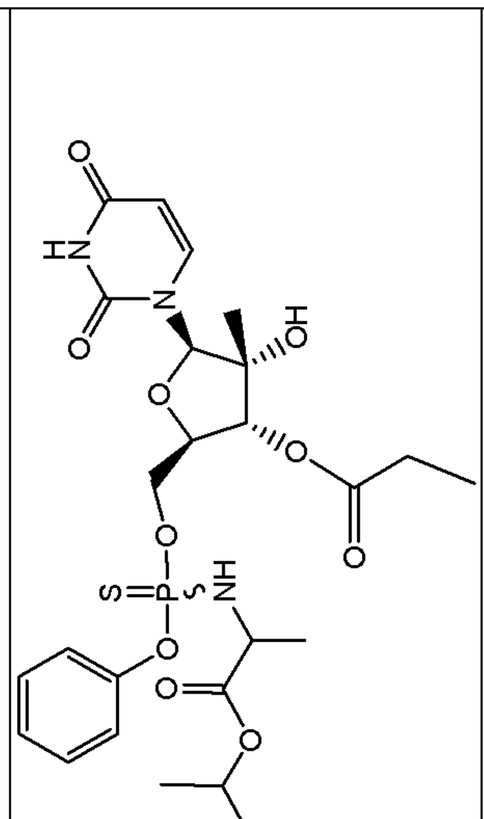
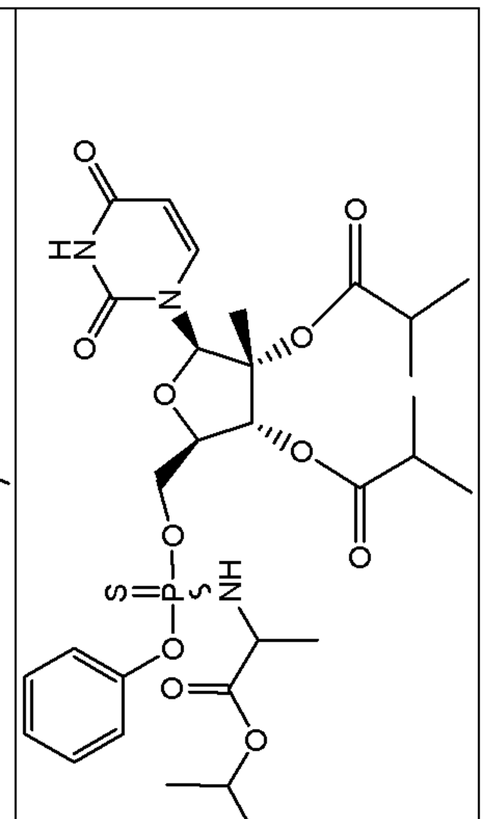
#	Structure
6061	
6062	
6063	
6064	
6057	
6058	
6059	
6060	

Figure 7H: Compounds of Formula (I)

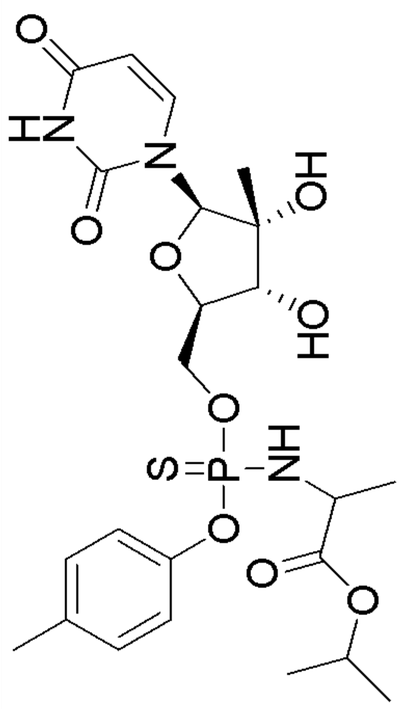
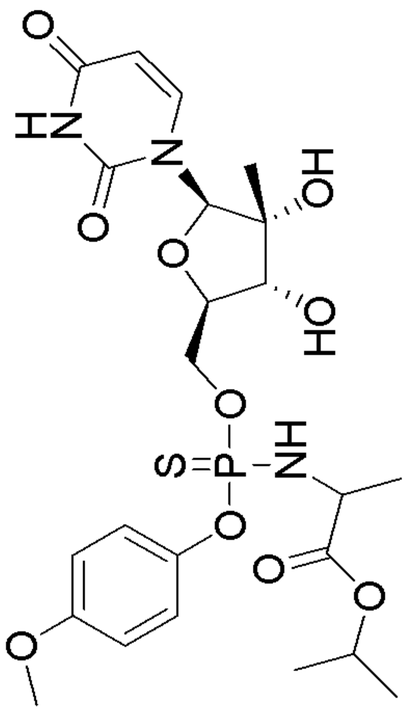
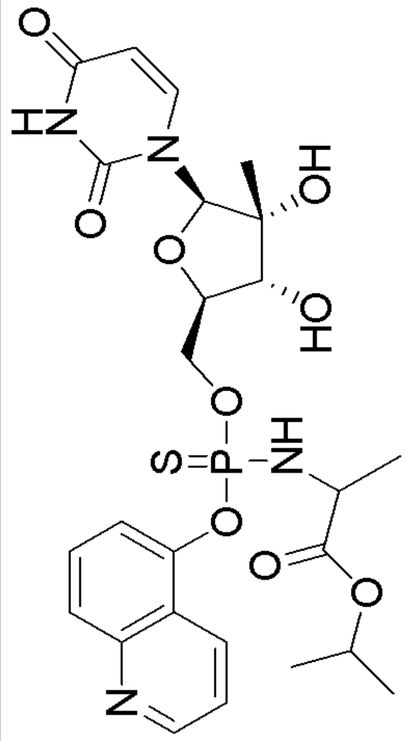
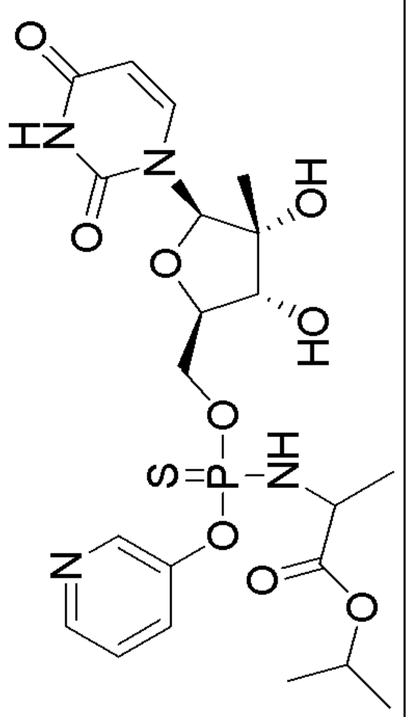
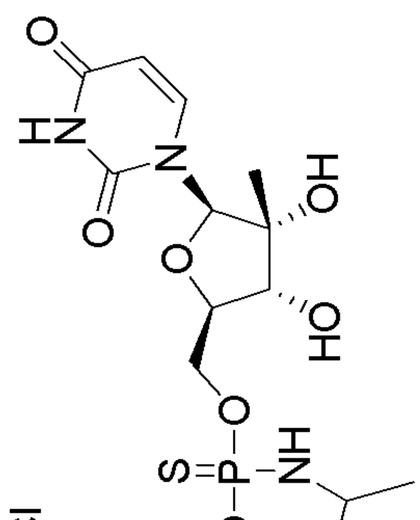
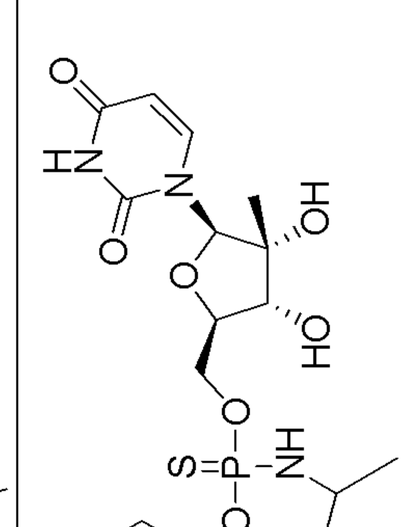
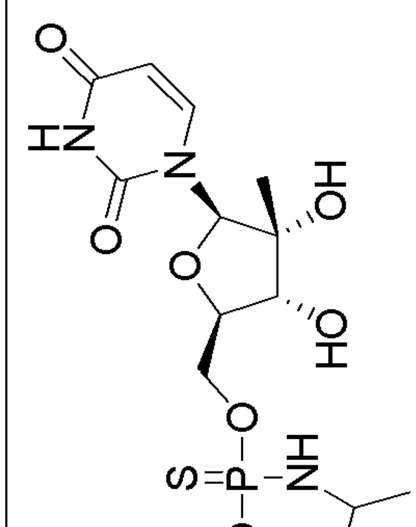
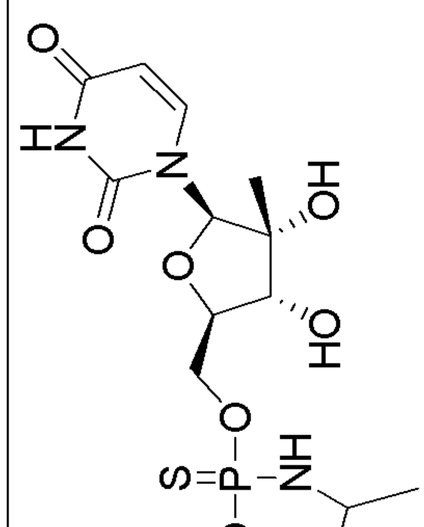
#	Structure
6069	
6070	
6071	
6072	
6065	
6066	
6067	
6068	

Figure 7I: Compounds of Formula (I)

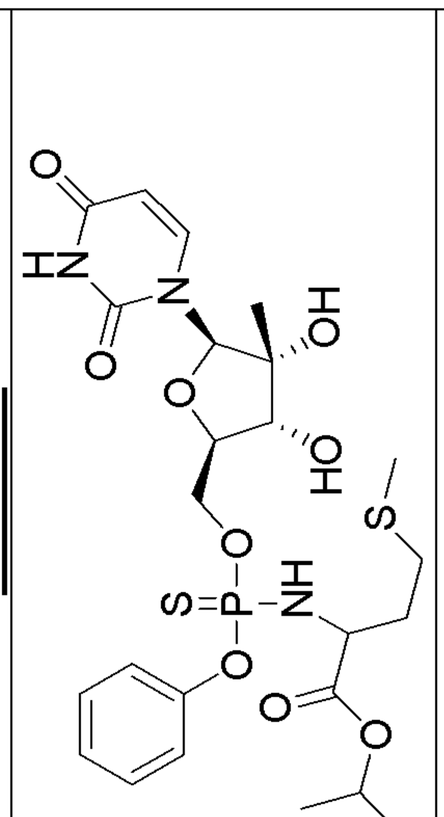
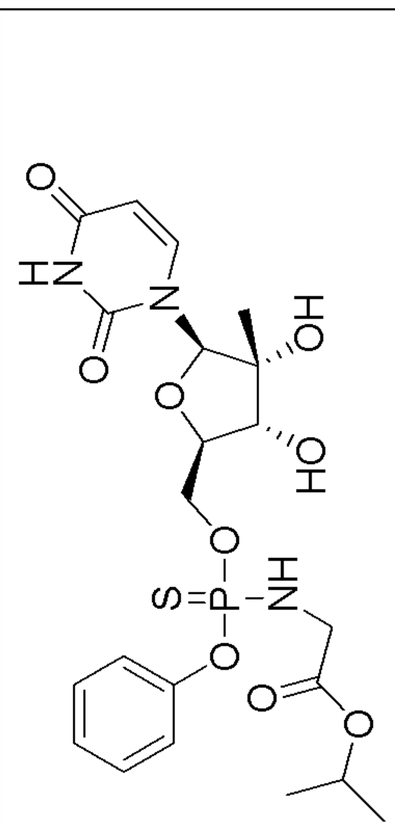
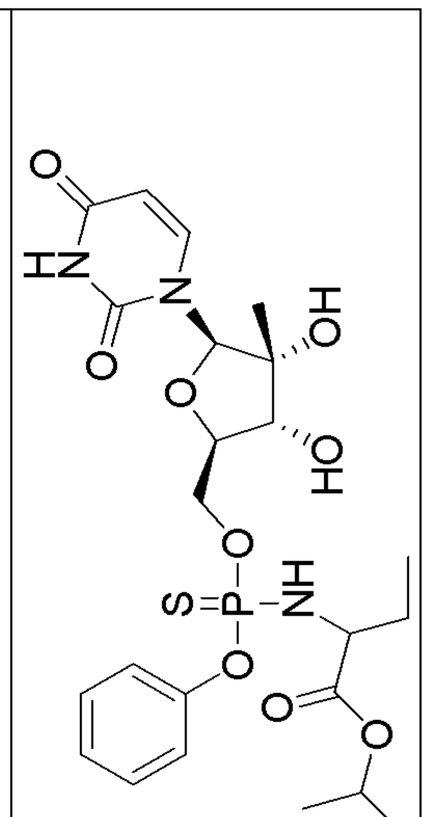
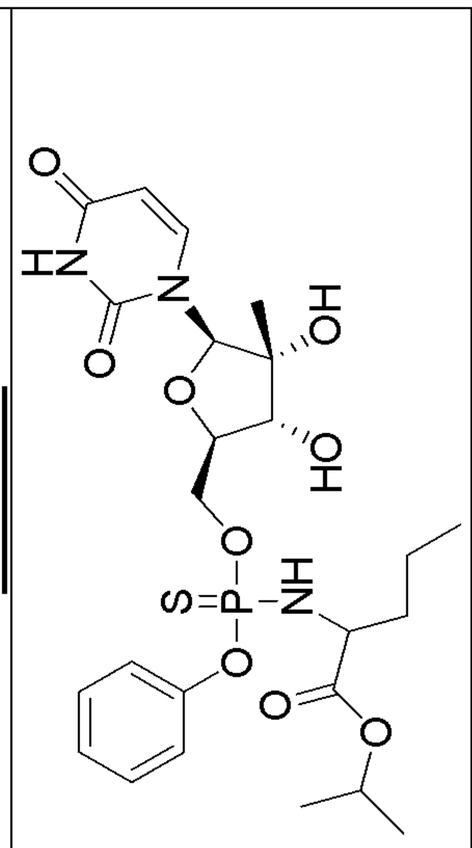
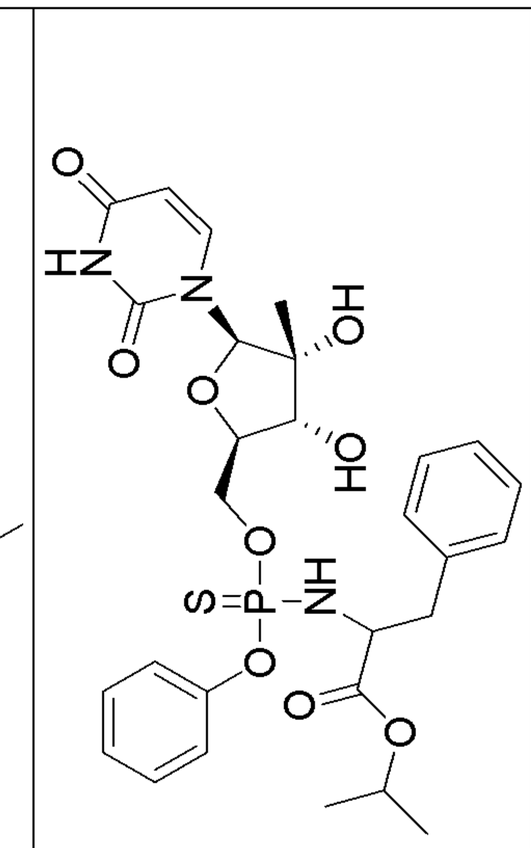
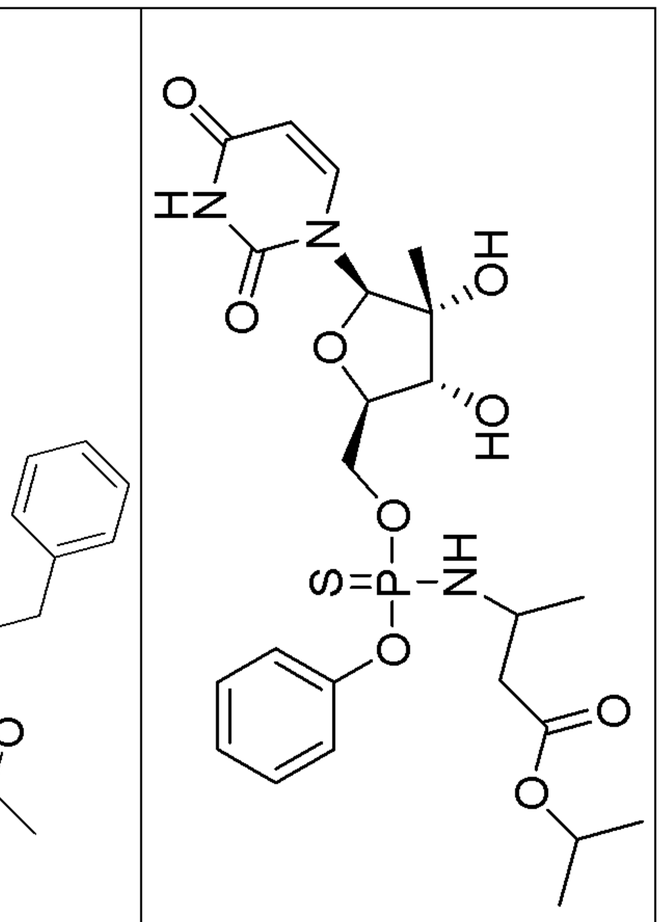
#	Structure
6073	
6074	
6075	
6076	
6077	
6078	

Figure 8A: Compounds of Formula (AA)

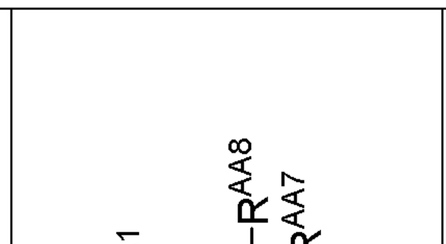
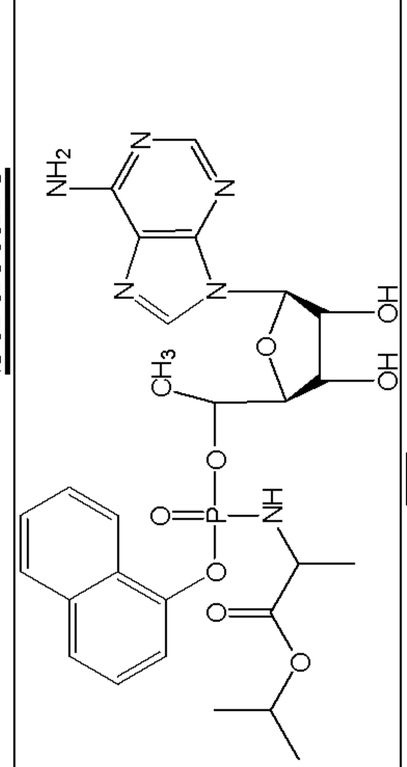
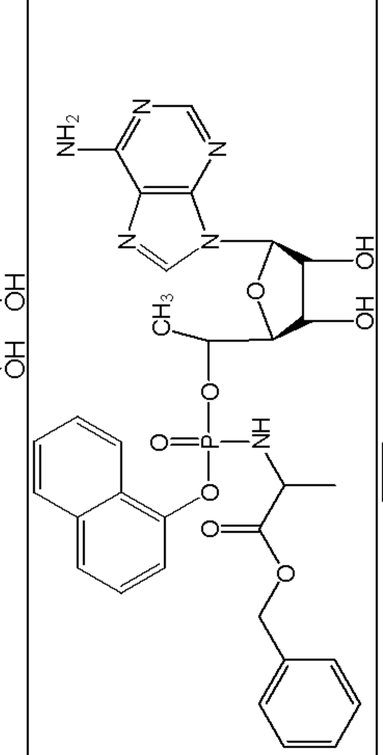
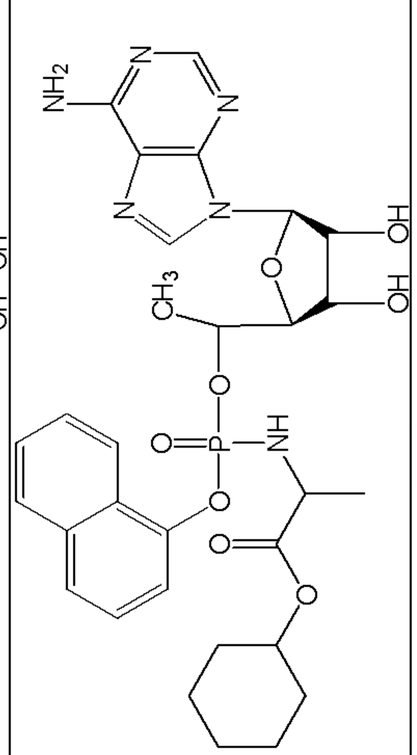
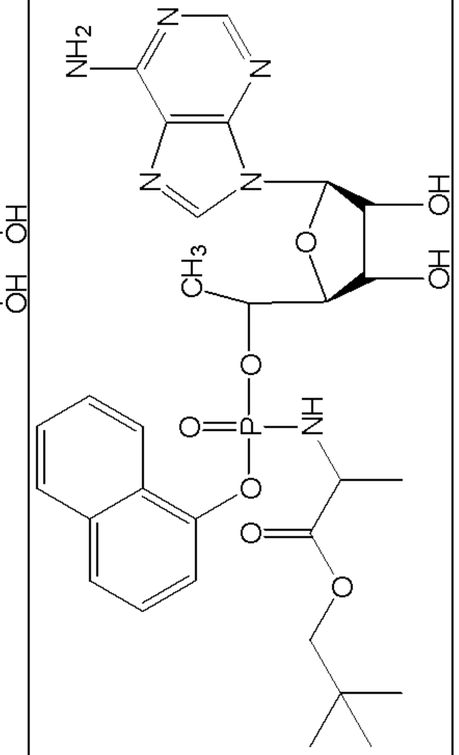
#	Structure
7000	
7001	
7002	
7003	
7004	
7005	
7006	
7007	

Figure 8B: Compounds of Formula (AA)

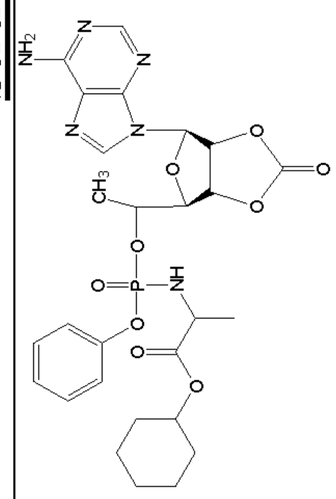
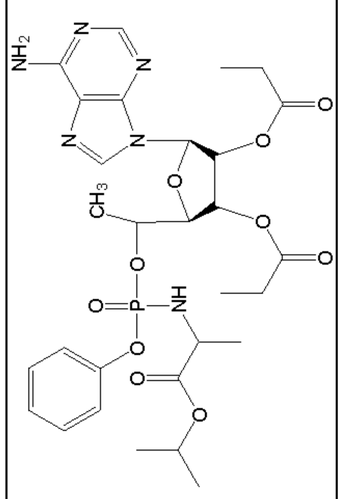
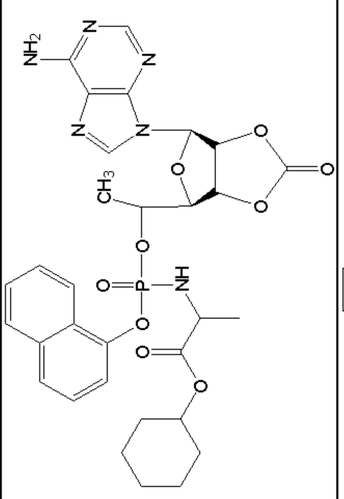
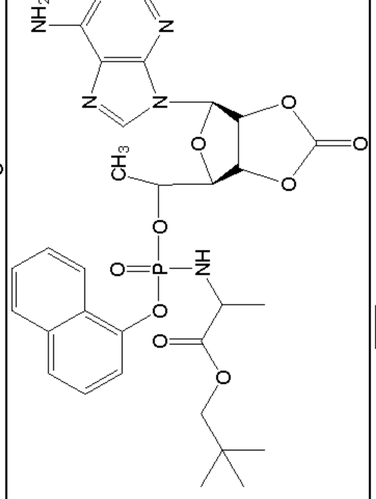
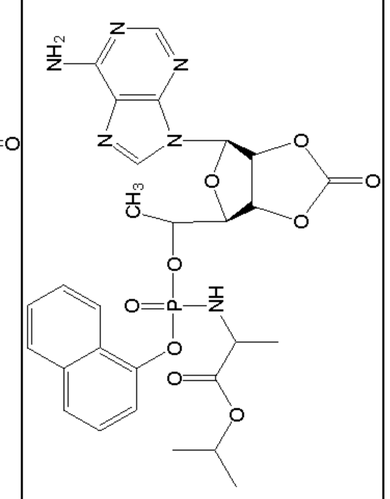
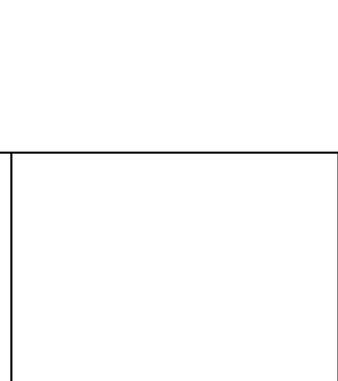
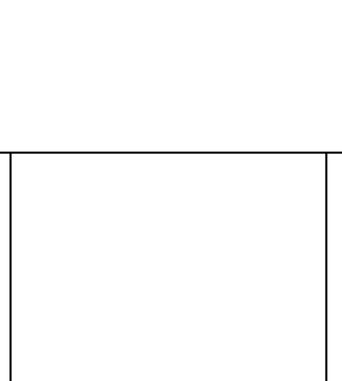
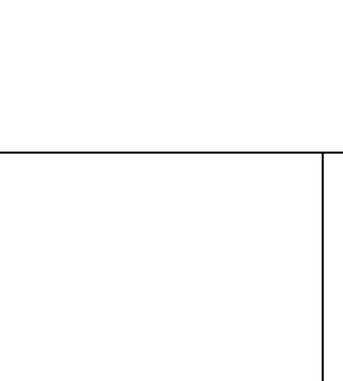
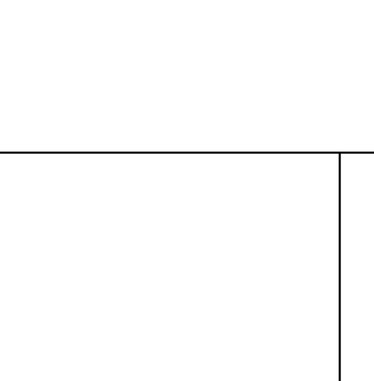
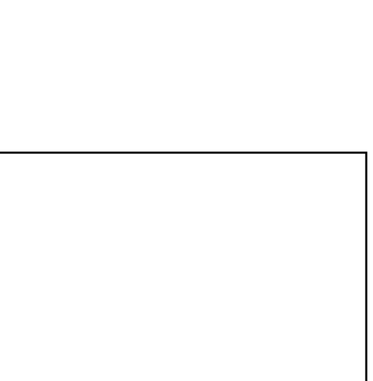
#	Structure
7013	
7014	
7015	
7016	
7017	
7008	
7009	
7010	
7011	
7012	

Figure 8C: Compounds of Formula (AA)

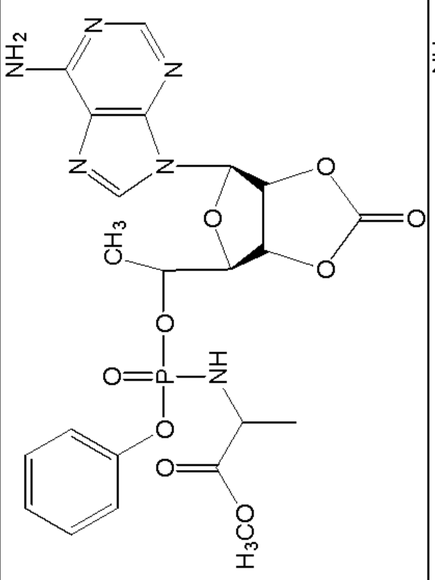
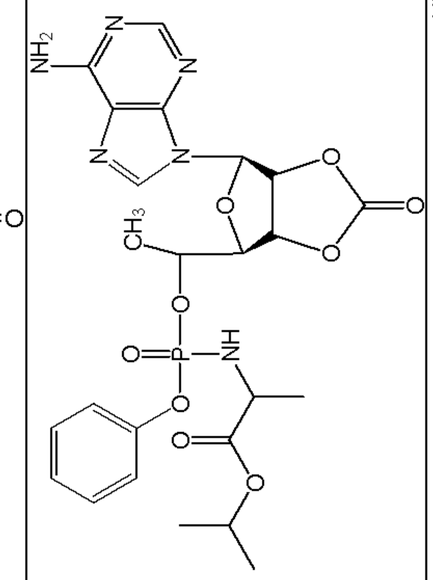
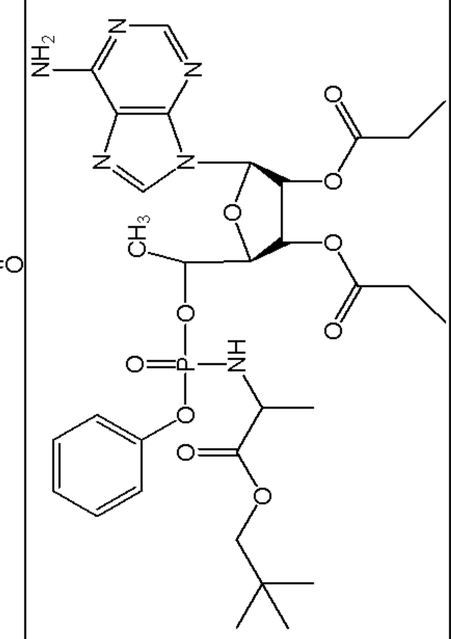
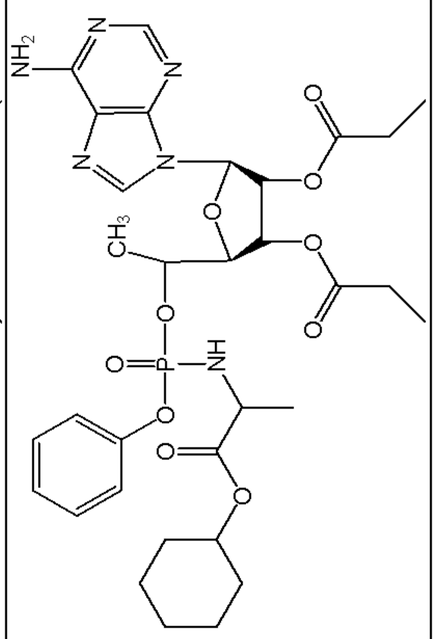
#	Structure
7022	
7023	
7024	
7025	
7018	
7019	
7020	
7021	

Figure 8D: Compounds of Formula (AA)

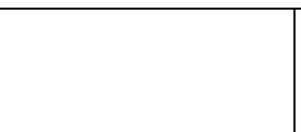
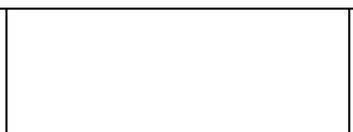
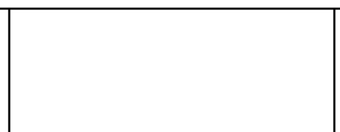
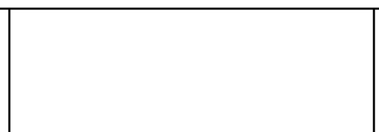
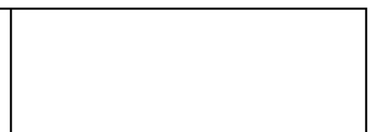
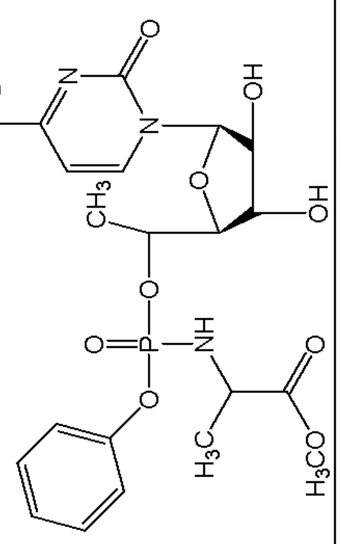
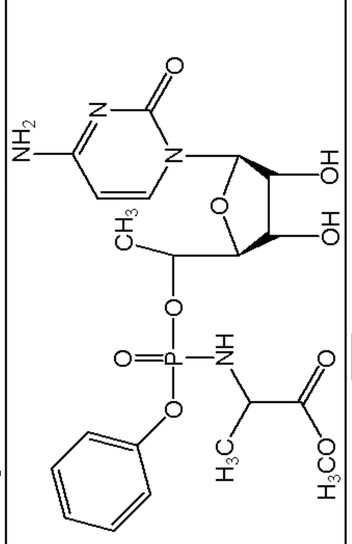
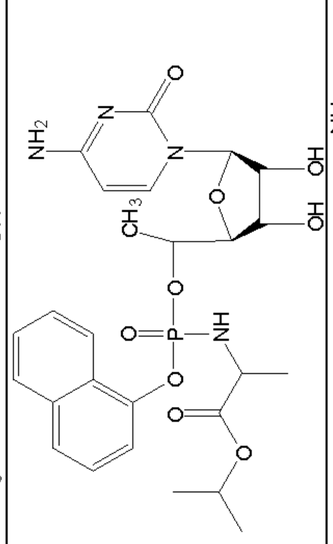
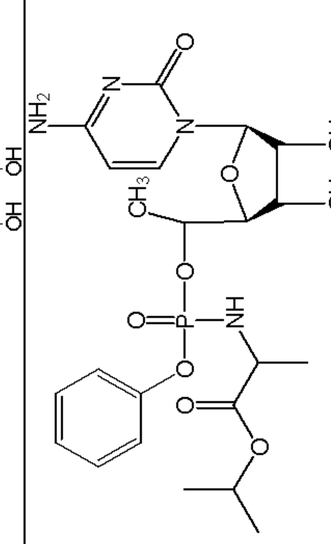
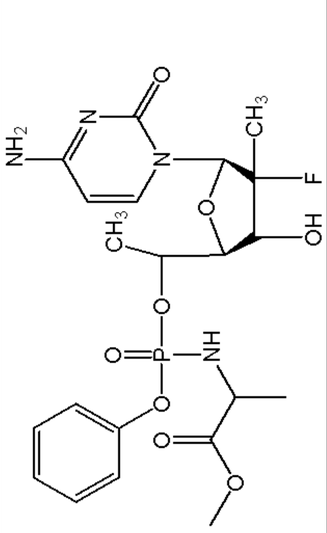
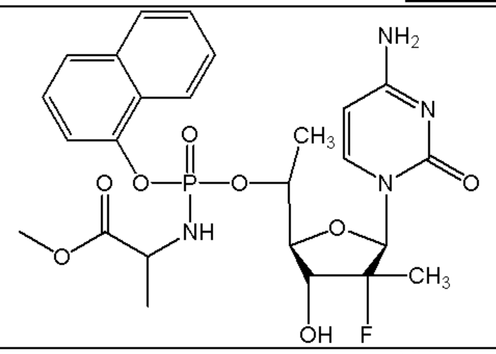
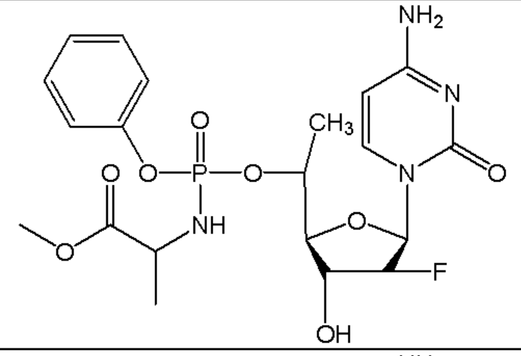
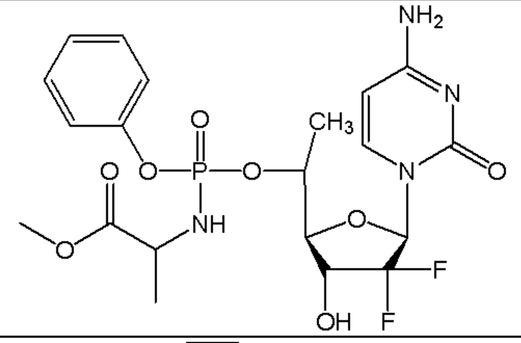
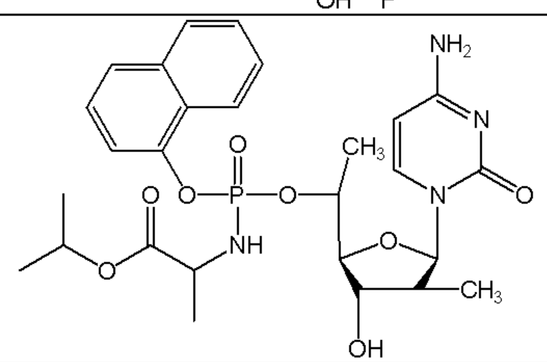
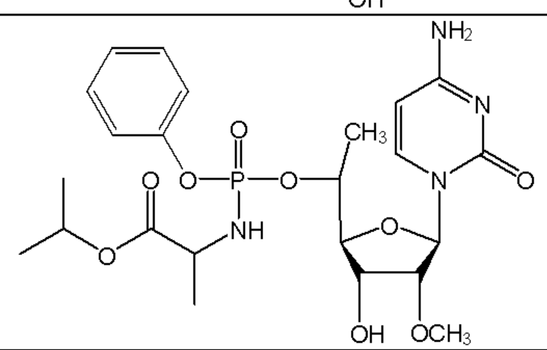
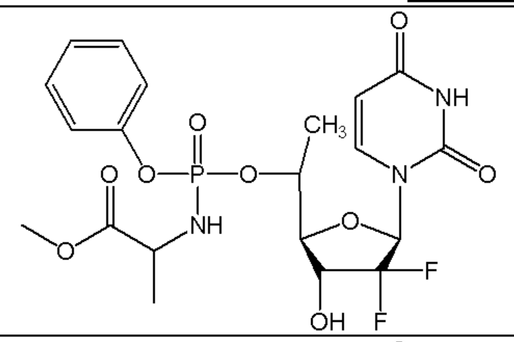
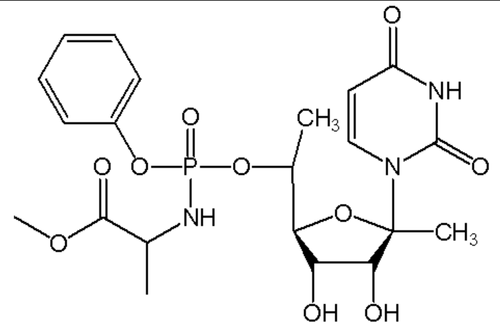
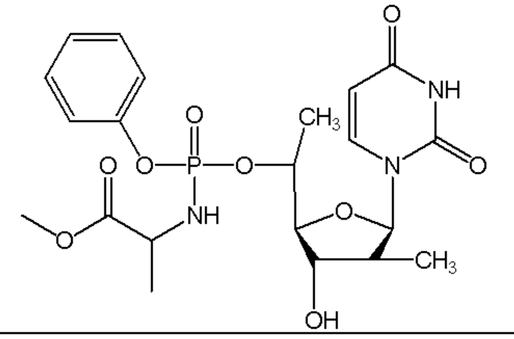
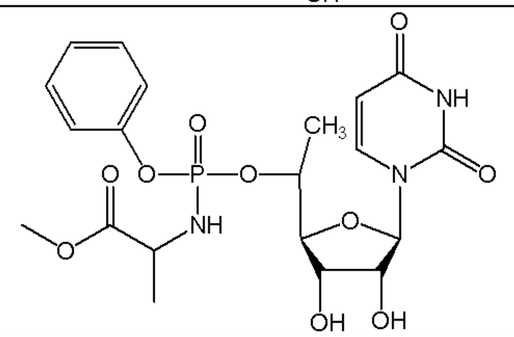
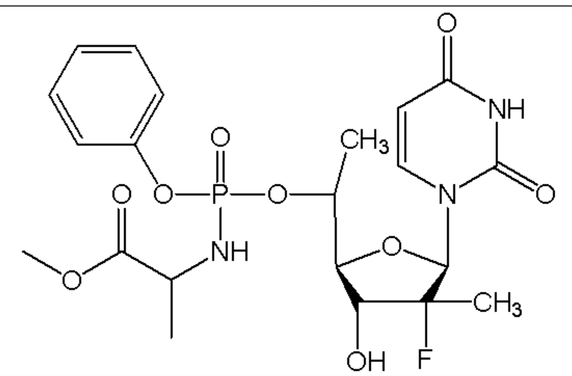
#	Structure
7026	
7027	
7028	
7029	
7030	
7031	
7032	
7033	
7034	
7035	

Figure 8E: Compounds of Formula (AA)

#	Structure
7036	
7037	
7038	
7039	
7040	

#	Structure
7041	
7042	
7043	
7044	
7045	

CA 02810928 2013-03-07

Figure 8F: Compounds of Formula (AA)

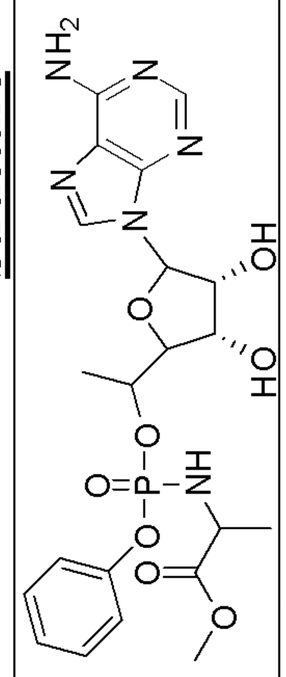
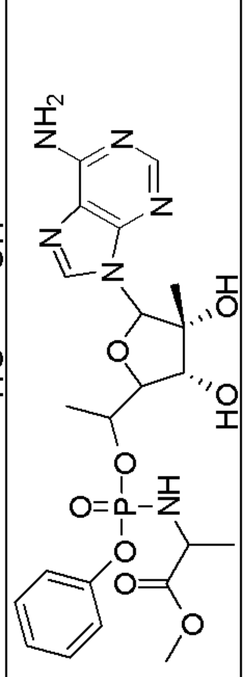
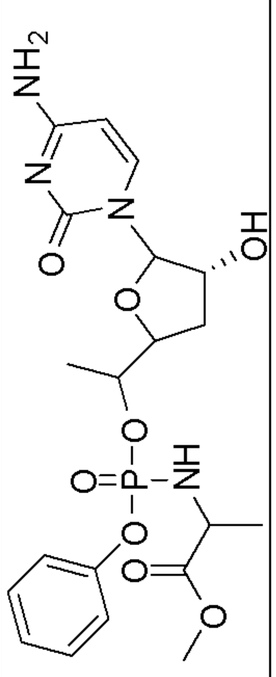
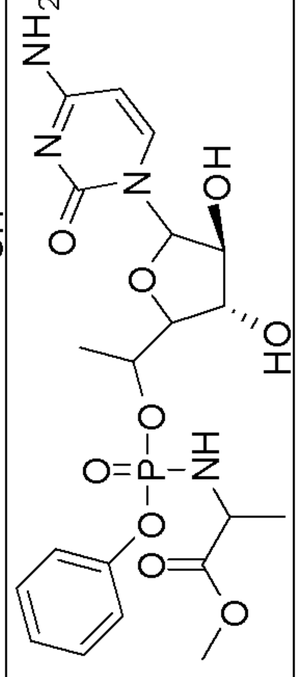
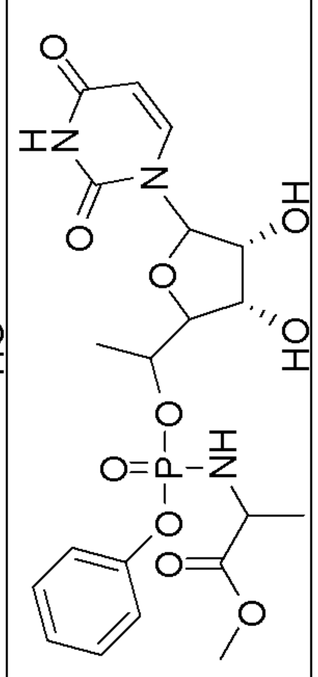
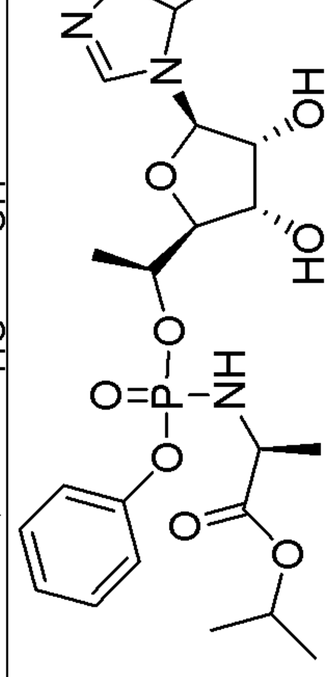
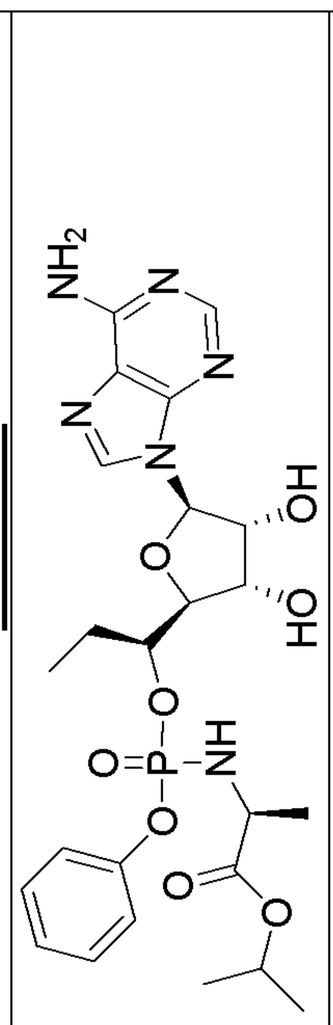
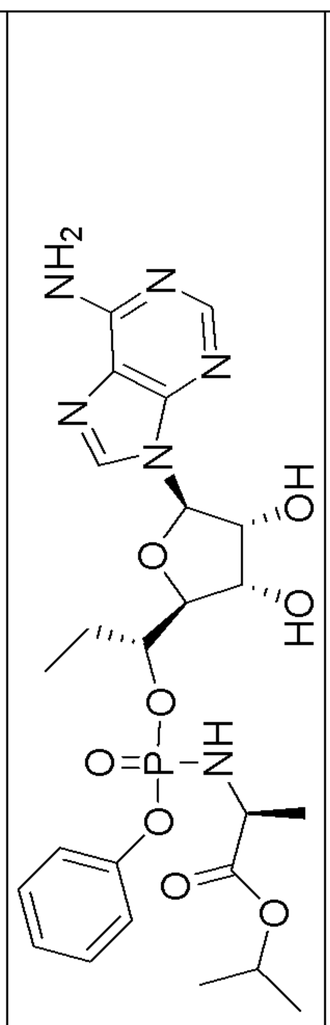
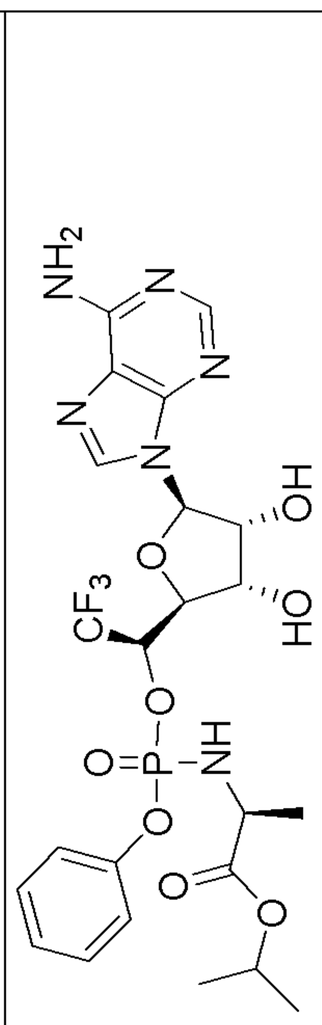
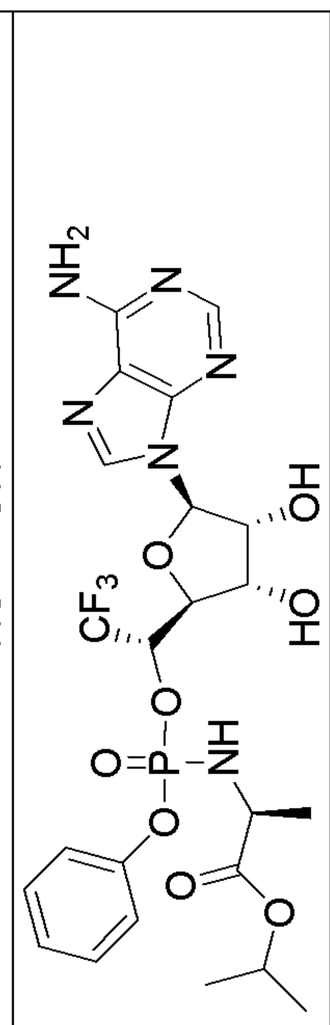
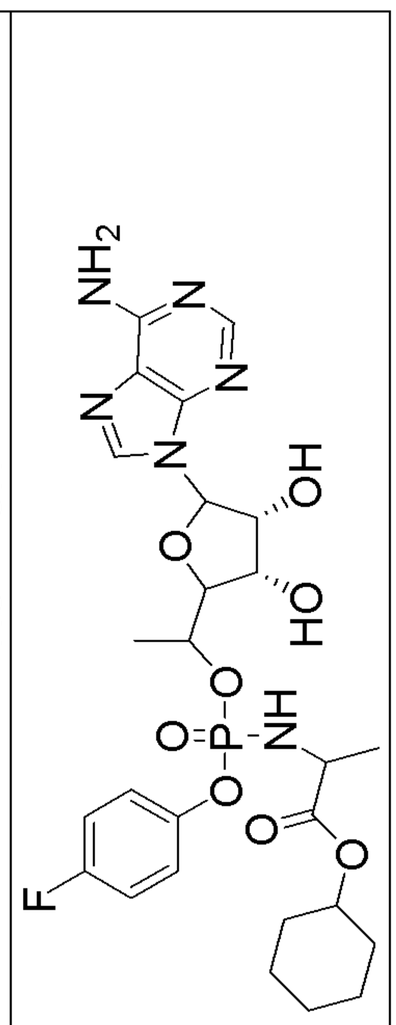
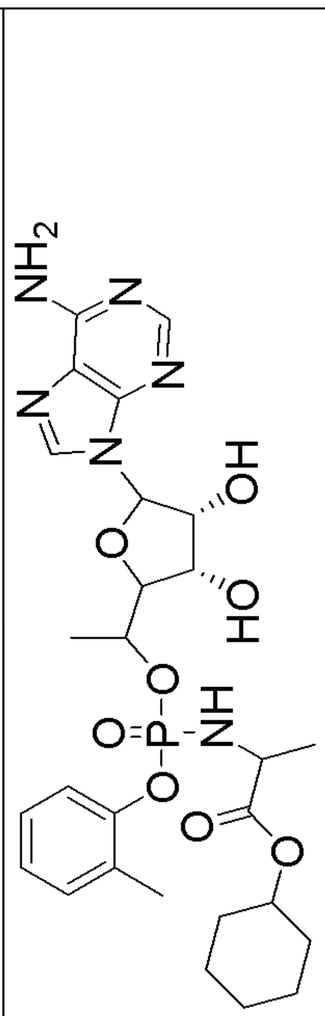
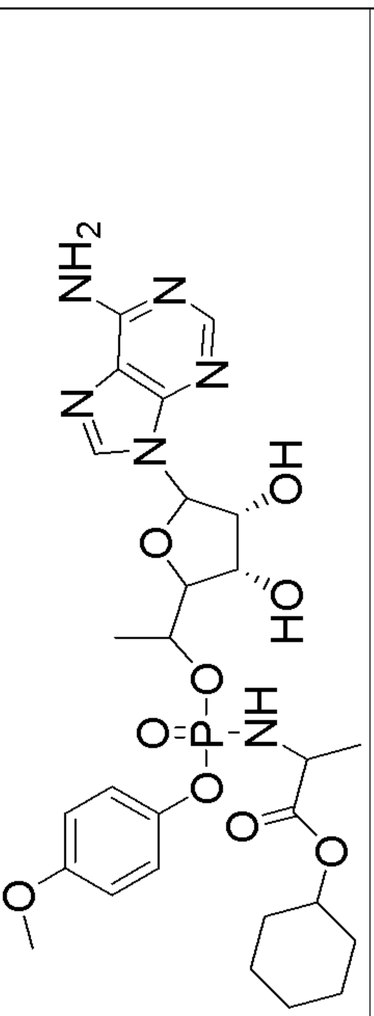
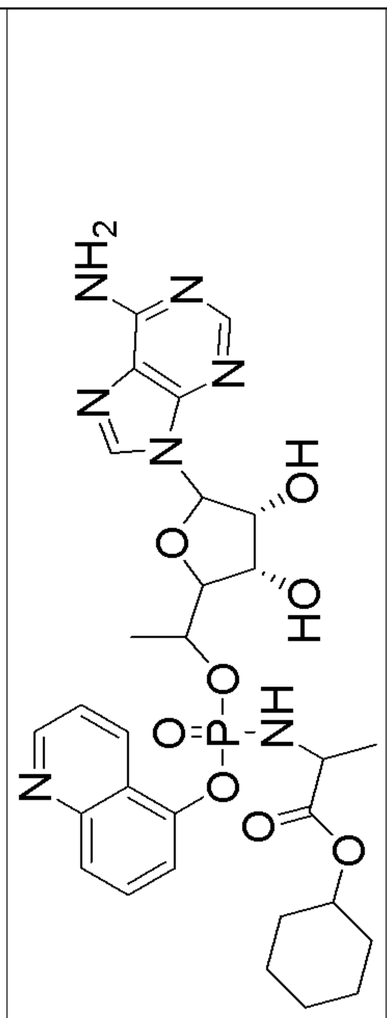
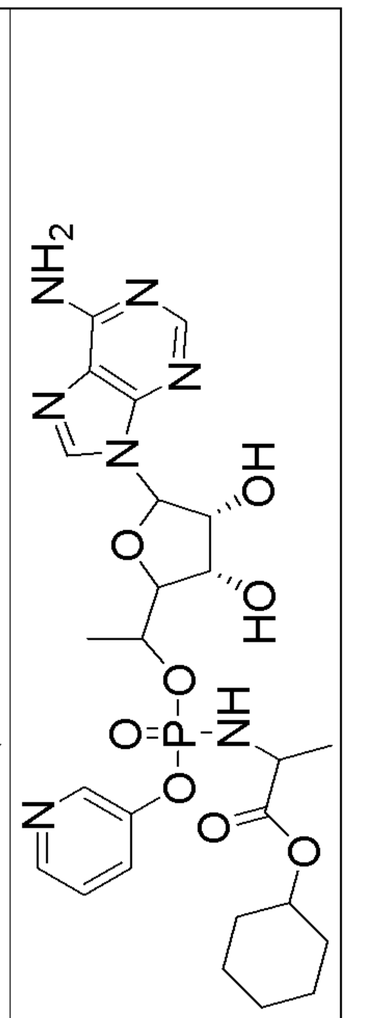
#	Structure
7046	
7047	
7048	
7049	
7050	
7051	
7052	
7053	
7054	
7055	
7056	

Figure 8G: Compounds of Formula (AA)

#	Structure
7061	
7062	
7063	
7064	

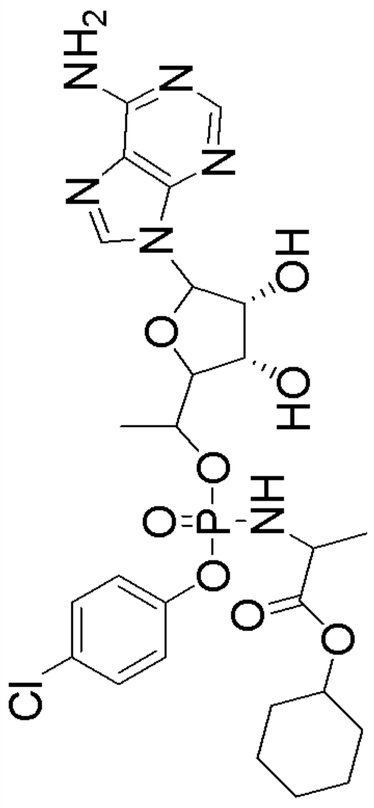
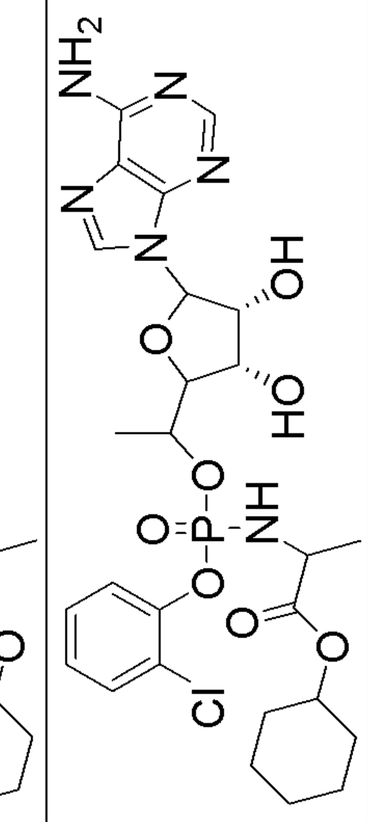
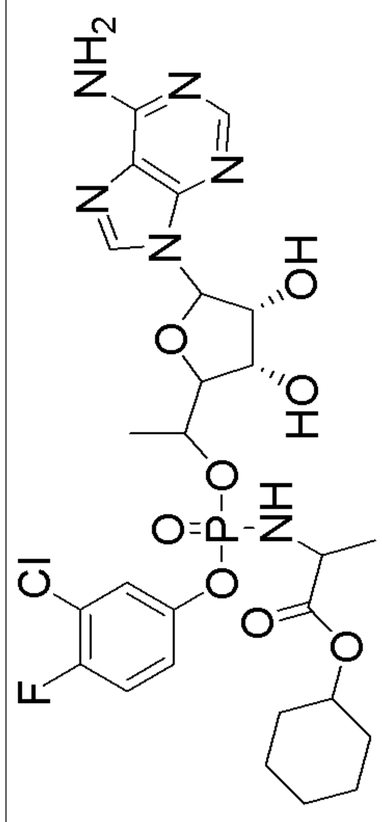
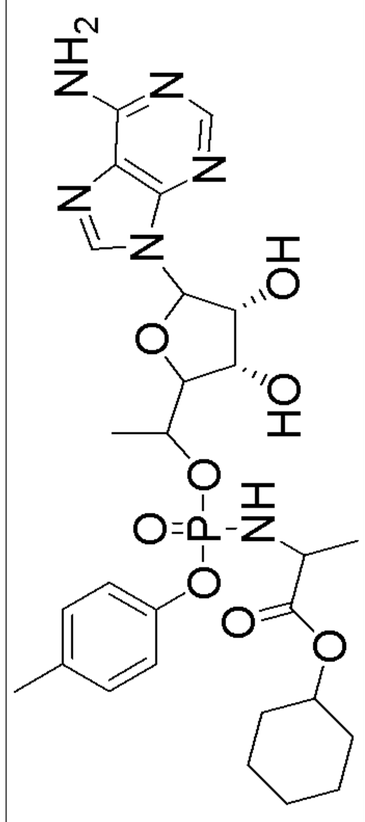
#	Structure
7057	
7058	
7059	
7060	

Figure 8H: Compounds of Formula (AA)

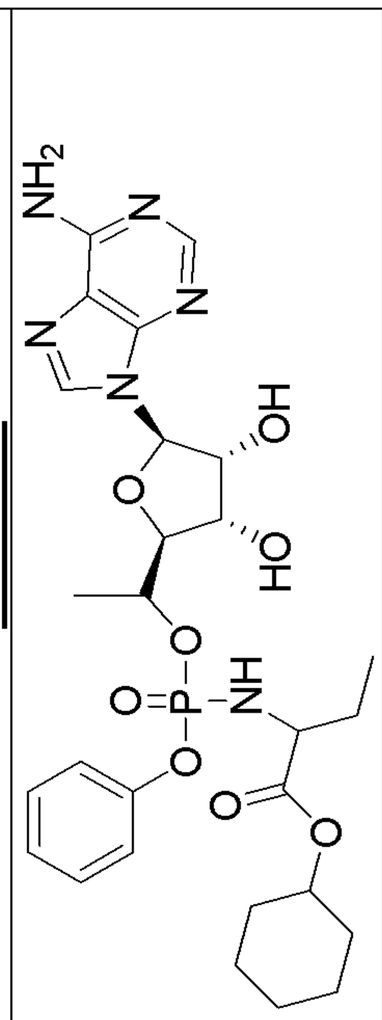
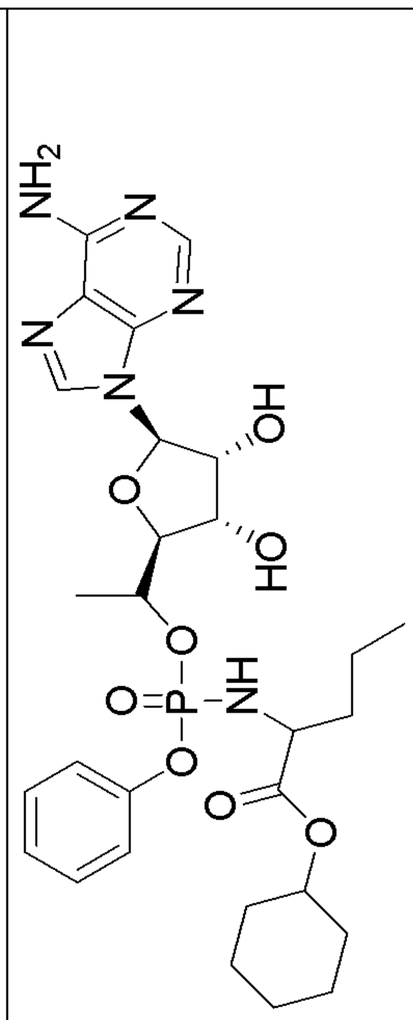
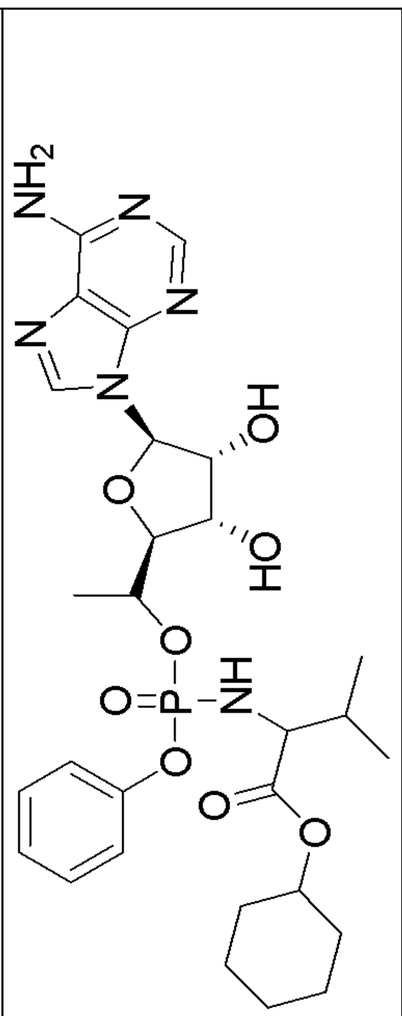
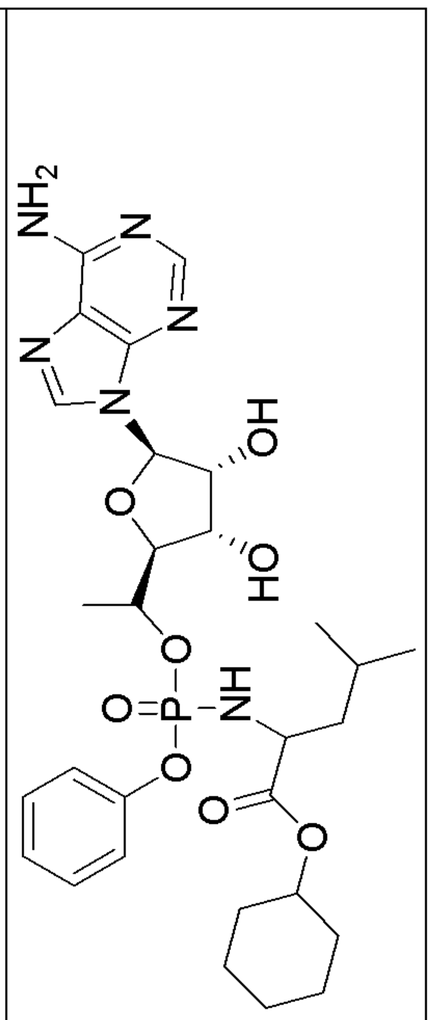
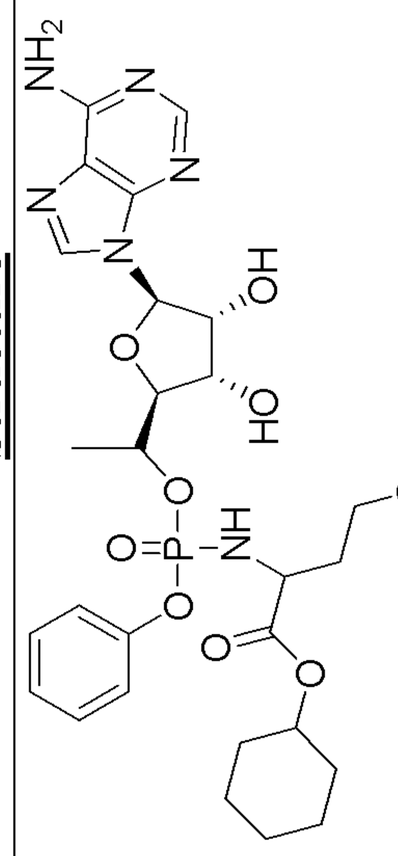
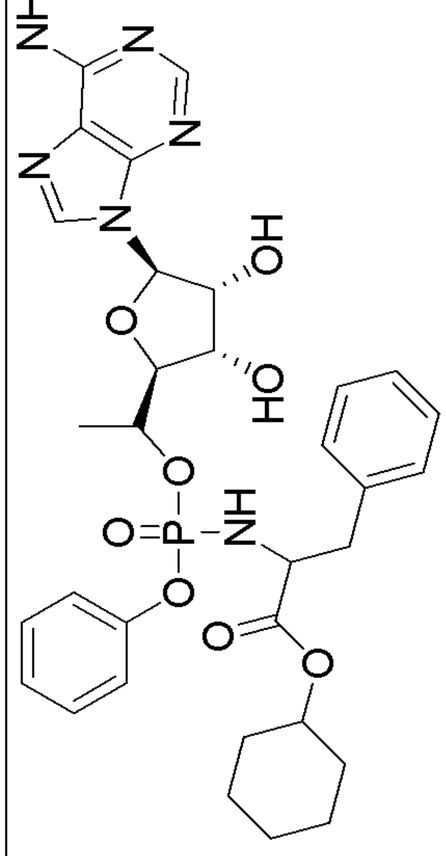
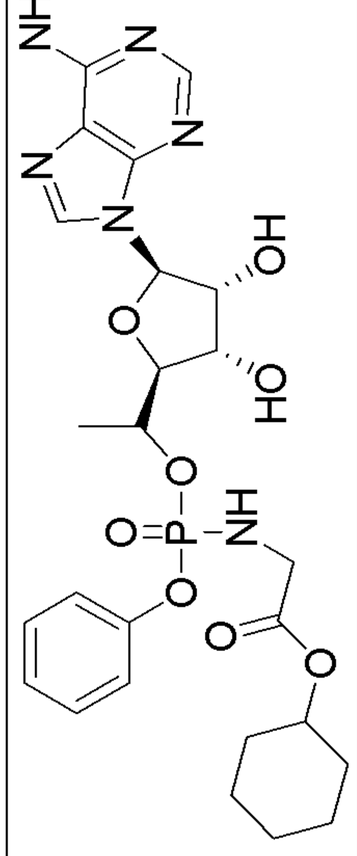
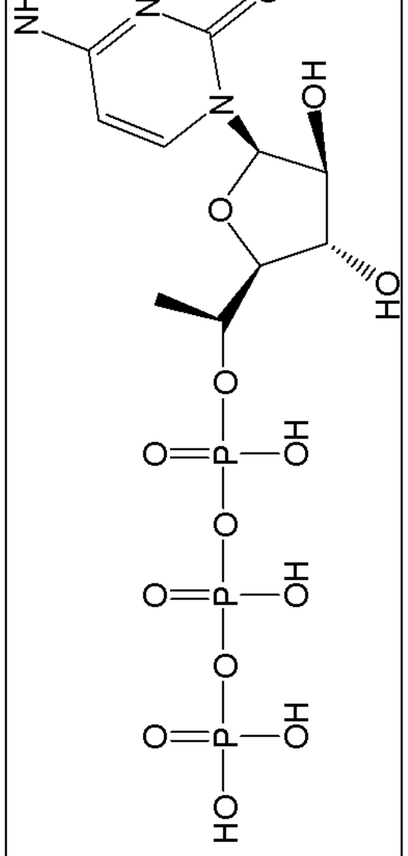
#	Structure
7065	
7066	
7067	
7068	
7069	
7070	
7071	
7072	

Figure 8I: Compounds of Formula (AA)

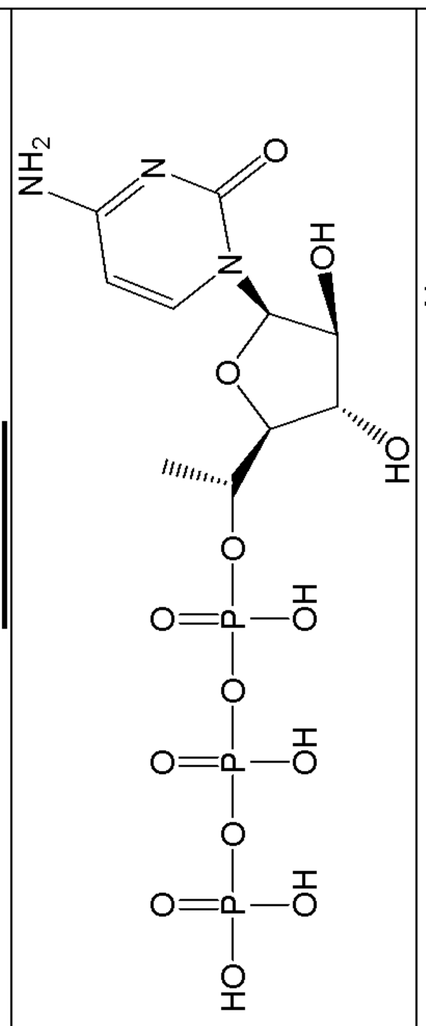
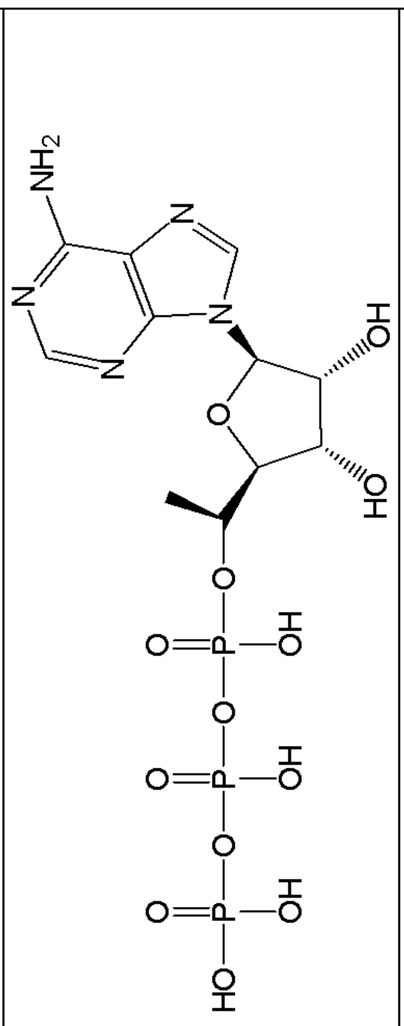
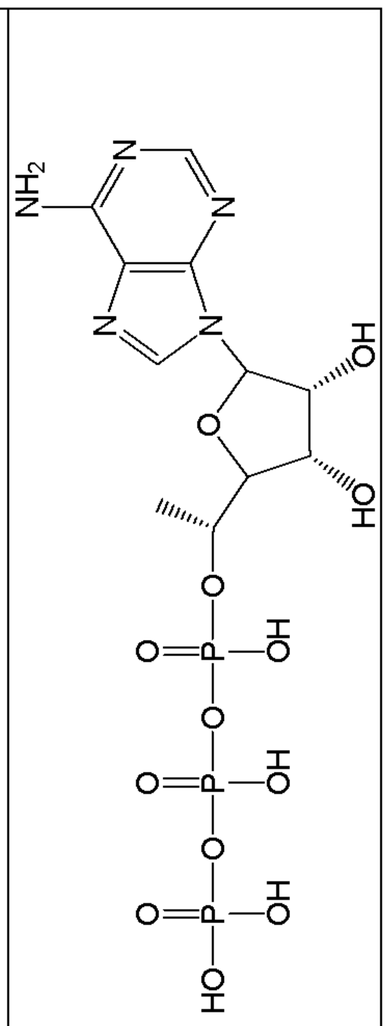
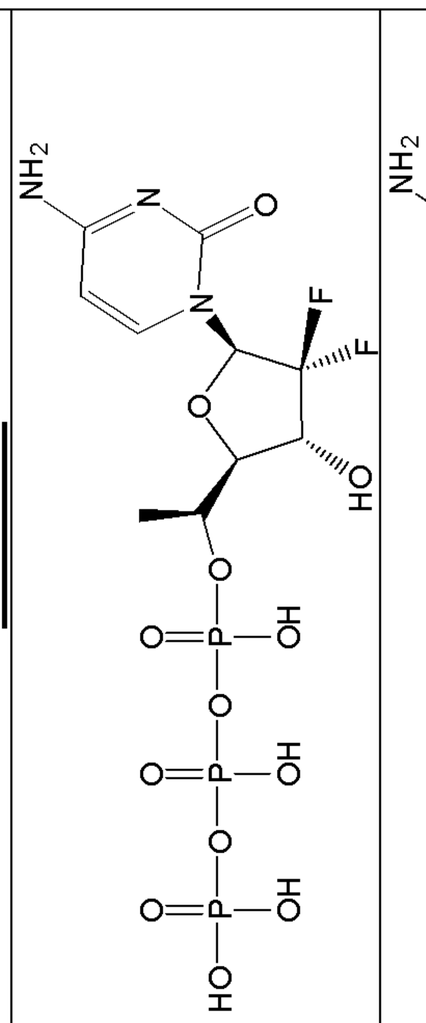
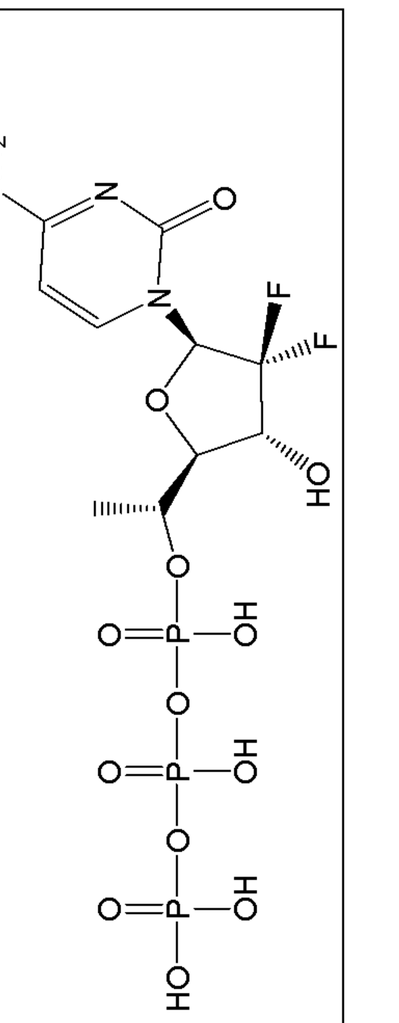
#	Structure
7073	
7074	
7075	
7076	
7077	

Figure 9A: Compounds of Formula (BB)

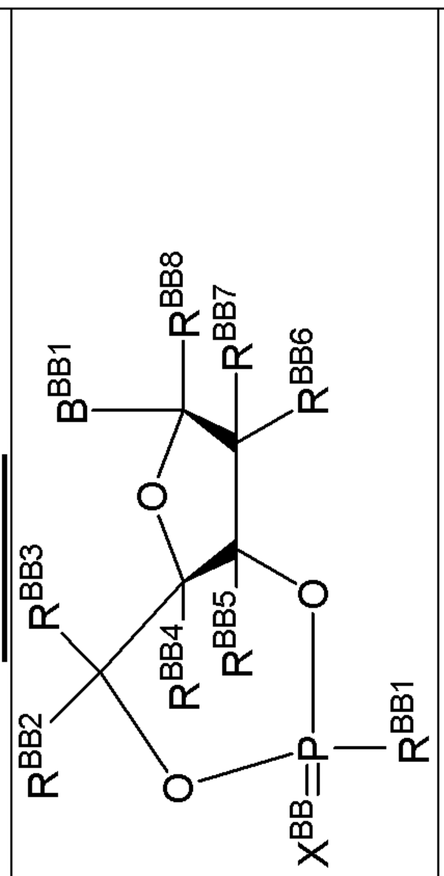
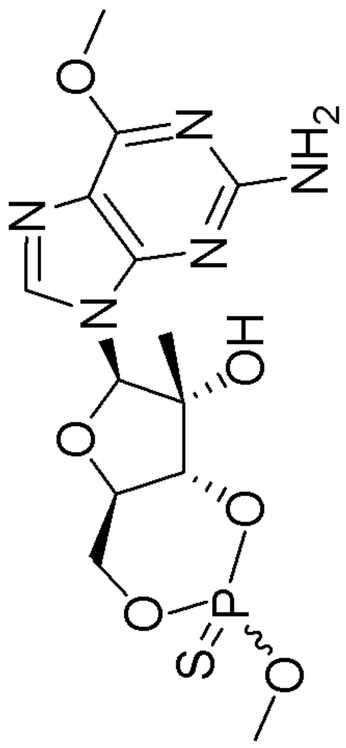
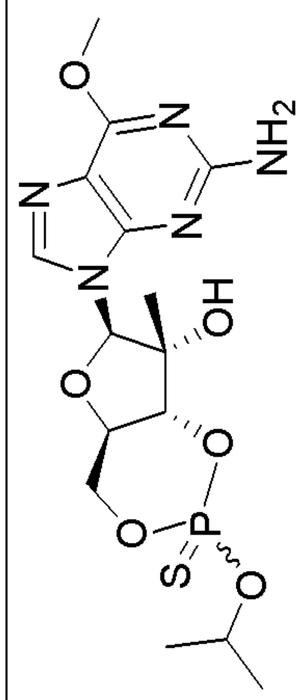
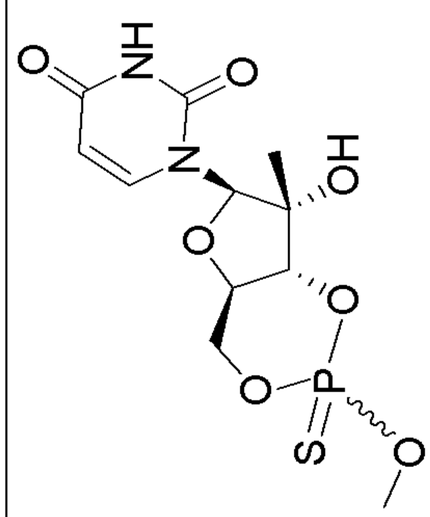
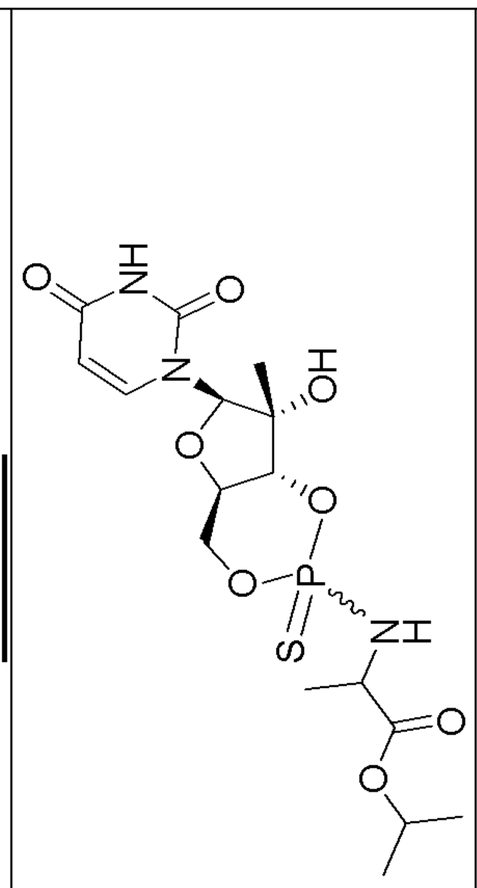
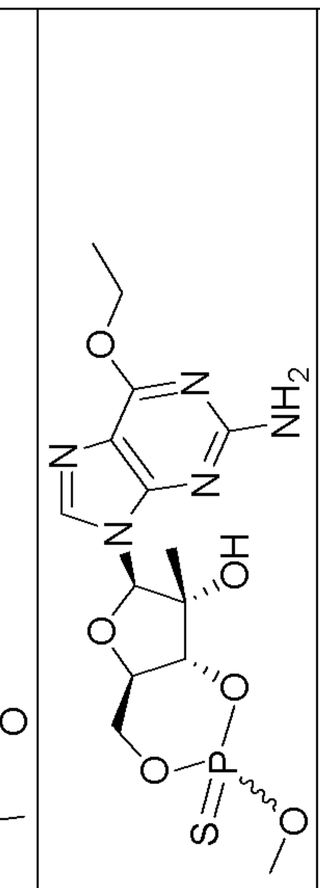
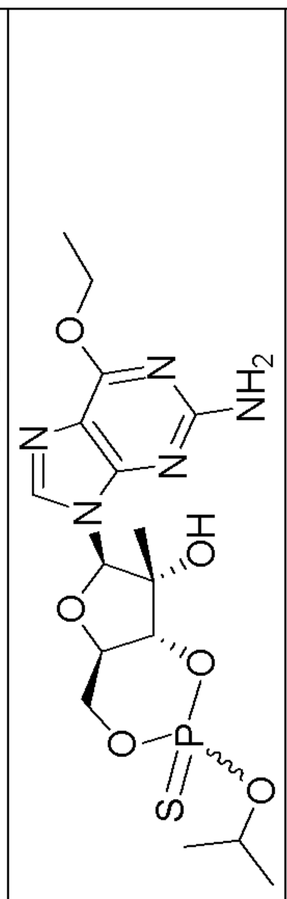
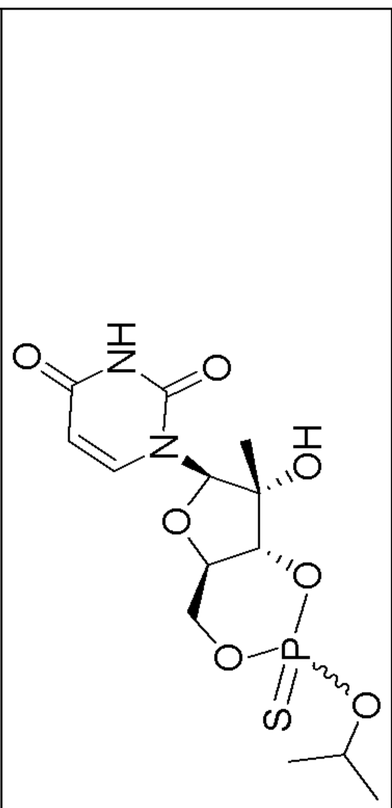
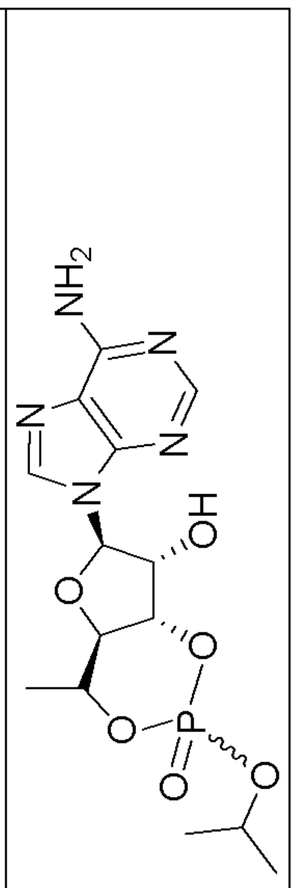
#	Structure
8000	
8001	
8002	
8003	
8004	
8005	
8006	
8007	
8008	

Figure 9B: Compounds of Formula (BB)

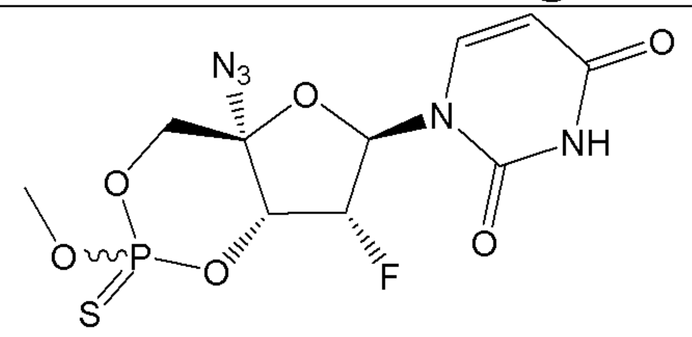
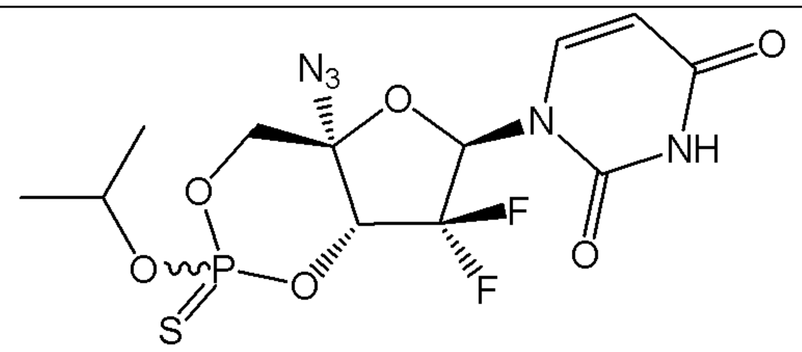
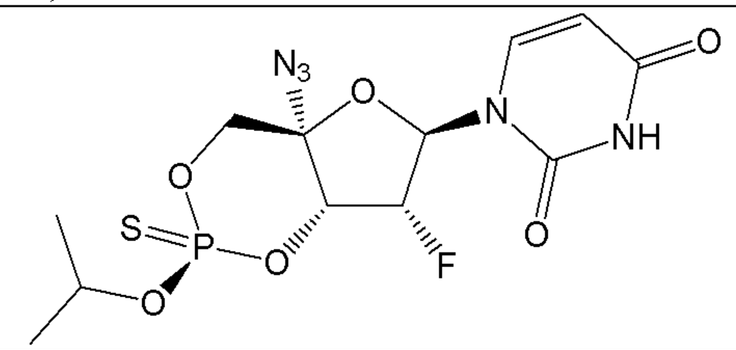
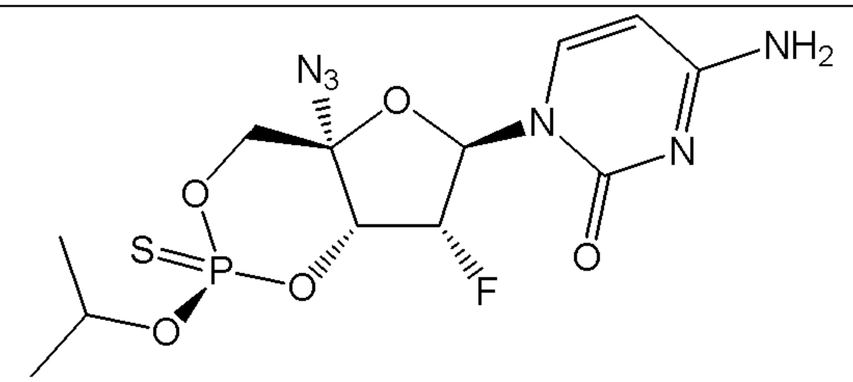
8009	
80010	
8011	
8012	

Figure 10: Formula (DD)

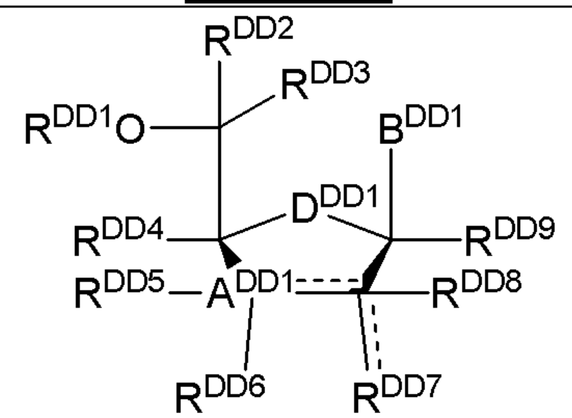
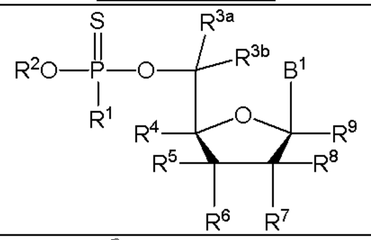
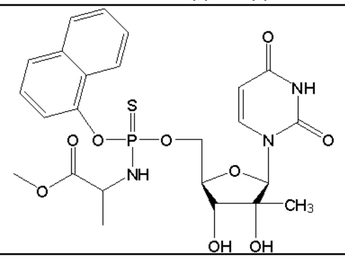
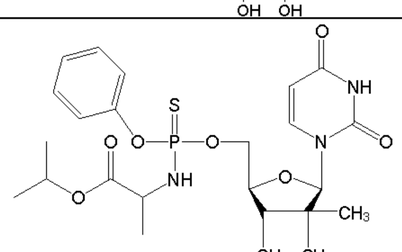
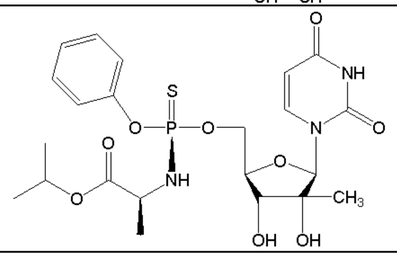
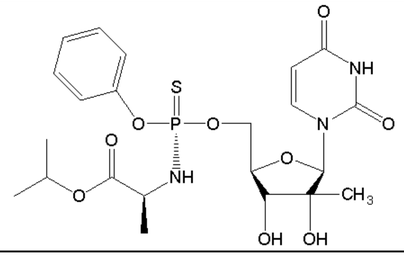
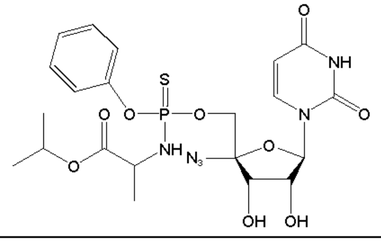
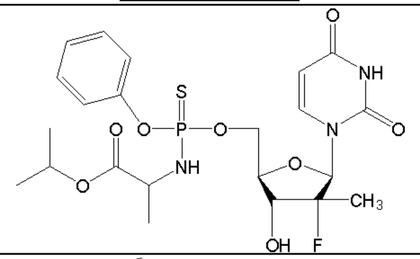
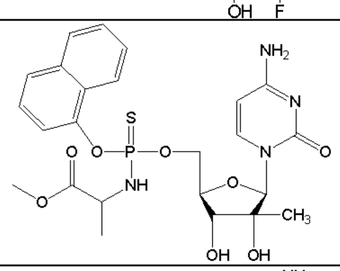
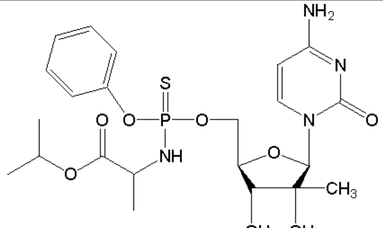
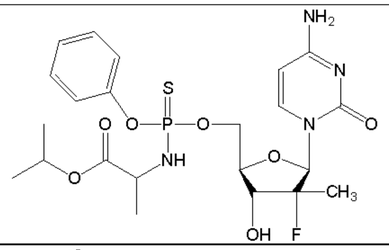
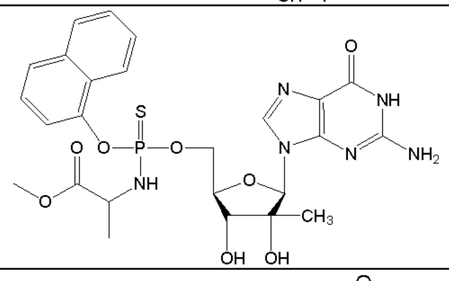
#	Structure
9000	

Figure 7A: Compounds of Formula (I)

#	Structure
6000	
6001	
6002	
6003	
6004	
6005	

#	Structure
6006	
6007	
6008	
6009	
6010	
6011