

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup>  
C08K 3/08

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2003 04 08  
10 - 0379250  
2003 03 26

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0072958  
(22) 2000 12 04

(65) 2002 - 0043363  
(43) 2002 06 10

(73) 2 39 - 1

(72) 39 - 1 KIST B - 305  
110 - 101  
39 - 1 KIST A - 202  
39 - 1 KIST 22

(74) :

(54) 가

가

1

;

가

1

, in - situ, ,

1 (TEM) 13 .

2 Ag 1 4 Ag .

3 Ag 5 6 Ag .

4 Au 22 Au A .

가

가

(nano - particles)

(Matrix)

가

(sputtering), CVD, -

가

가

가

(finite size)

가 가

가

가

가

(Au), (Ag), (Pd), (Pt)  
가 .

가

가

가

가

가

(ablation),

가

가

(defects),

가

가

가

(in - situ)

1

가

Au, Pt, Pd, Cu, Ag, Co, Fe, Ni, Mn, Sm, Nd, Pr, Gd, Ti, Zr, Si, In ,  
(intermetallic compound), 2 , 3 ,

가

Fe

가

(

in - situ)

가 가 (40~70kcal/mole) (70~300kcal/mole)  
 \* n \*

가 , , (conjugate) (lone  
 n \* , ,  
 200~750nm  
 - pair)

가 , (conformation)가 (bonding) . 1  
 가 , .

[ 1 ]

	max		max
$\text{CH}_2 = \text{CHCH} = \text{CH}_2$	217	$\text{CH}_3 - \text{CO}$ - $\text{CH}_3$ (n <sup>+</sup> )	270
$\text{CH}_2 = \text{CHCHO}$	218	$\text{CH}_3 - \text{CO}$ - $\text{CH}_3$ (n <sup>+</sup> )	187
$\text{CH}_3 \text{CH} = \text{CHCHO}$	220	$\text{CH}_3 \text{COCH}$ = $\text{CH}_2$ (n <sup>+</sup> )	324
$\text{CH}_3 \text{CH} = \text{CHCH} = \text{CHCHO}$	270	$\text{CH}_3 \text{COCH}$ = $\text{CH}_2$ (n <sup>+</sup> )	219
$\text{CH}_3 (\text{CH} = \text{CH})_3 \text{CHO}$	312	$\text{CH}_2 = \text{CH}$ $\text{COCH}_3$	219
$\text{CH}_3 (\text{CH} = \text{CH})_4 \text{CHO}$	343	$\text{CH}_3 \text{CH} =$ $\text{CHCOCH}_3$	224
$\text{CH}_3 (\text{CH} = \text{CH})_5 \text{CHO}$	370	$(\text{CH}_3)_2 \text{C}$ = $\text{CHCOC}$ $\text{H}_3$	235
$\text{CH}_3 (\text{CH} = \text{CH})_6 \text{CHO}$	393	$\text{CH}_2 = \text{C}(\text{C}$ $\text{H}_3) \text{CH} = \text{C}$ $\text{H}_2$	220
$\text{CH}_3 (\text{CH} = \text{CH})_7 \text{CHO}$	415	$\text{CH}_3 \text{CH} =$ $\text{CHCH} = \text{C}$ $\text{H}_2$	223.5
$\text{CH}_2 = \text{C}(\text{CH}_3) \text{C}(\text{CH}_3) = \text{CH}_2$	226	$\text{CH}_3 \text{CH} =$ $\text{CHCH} = \text{C}$ $\text{HCH}_3$	227
Ph - $\text{CH} = \text{CH}$ - Ph(trans)	295	Ph - $\text{CH} =$ $\text{CH}$ - Ph(c is)	280
styrene	244, 282	sulfide	~210, 230
C=O in carboxylic acid	200~210	Acid chlo ride	235
Nitrile	160	Alkyl bro mide, iod ides	250~260

가

6,

- 4 -

- 1 -

, (radical) (carbonyl) , (lone pair) - 가 1 (UV - VIS) 2 가 ,  
 , 가 , , 2 (blend) ,  
 : ) , , 1 : 100 2 : 1( 1 : 100 ,  
 가 2 : 1 가 - ,  
 1 (Ag) 가 ,  
 1 (poly vinyl pyrrolidone) , AgBF<sub>4</sub> ,  
 ~ 가 .  
 1 .  
 , 가 .  
 (free - standing) , ( ) .  
 가 가 ,  
 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,  
 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,  
 - (in - situ) (agglomeration) 가 ,  
 , , 가 .  
 , X - ,  
 ) , , 가 ( ,

1. 1~4

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  $5 \times 10^{-5}$ , Aldrich) 20 %

POZ (carbonyl) Ag 1 : 1 AgCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> 가  
200μm

2 (plasmon peak) - 가 (UV - VIS) 2

[ 2 ]

	(hr)	( /cm)
1	0	0
1	2	0.007
2	3	0.007
3	5	0.008
4	7	0.01

2. 5~6

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  $5 \times 10^{-5}$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
(carbonyl)

1 : 1 AgCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>

가

200μm

3 (plasmon peak) - 가 (UV - VIS) 3

[ 3 ]

	(hr)	( /cm)
1	0	0
5	3	0.006
6	7	0.008

3. 7

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  $5 \times 10^{-5}$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
(carbonyl)

10 : 1 AgCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> 가

200μm

4. 8

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  
(carbonyl)  $5 \times 10^5$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
4 : 1 AgCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> 가  
- 1  
10nm

5. 9

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  
(carbonyl)  $5 \times 10^5$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
1 : 1 AgBF<sub>4</sub> 가  
- 1  
9nm

6. 10

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  
(carbonyl)  $5 \times 10^5$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
1 : 1 AgNO<sub>3</sub> 가  
- 1  
10nm

7. 11

Poly(2 - ethyl - 2 - oxazoline) (POZ;  
(carbonyl)  $5 \times 10^5$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
1 : 1 AgClO<sub>4</sub> 가  
- 1  
9.5nm

8. 12

(Poly vinyl pyrrolidone, PVP;  
(carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^6$ , Polyscience) 20 %  
1 : 1 AgCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> 가  
- 1

9. 13

(Polyvinylpyrrolidone, PVP;  
(carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^6$ , Polyscience) 20 %  
1 : 1 AgBF<sub>4</sub> 가  
- 1  
9.5nm 1

10. 14~17

(Poly vinyl pyrrolidone, PVP; (carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^6$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
2 : 1 AgBF<sub>4</sub> 가

1  
9.5nm

4

[ 4 ]

	(hr)	( /cm)
2	0	0
14	0.17	$9 \times 10^{-3}$
15	0.5	$5 \times 10^{-4}$
16	1.75	$2.37 \times 10^{-3}$
17	4	$3.37 \times 10^{-3}$

11. 18

(Poly vinyl pyrrolidone, PVP; (carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^5$ , Aldrich) 20 %  
4 : 1 AgBF<sub>4</sub> 가

1  
10nm

12. 19

(Poly ethylene oxide; (carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^6$ , Aldrich) 2 %  
1 : 1 AgBF<sub>4</sub> 가

1  
10nm

13. 20

(Poly ethylene oxide; (carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^6$ , Aldrich) 2 %  
4 : 1 AgBF<sub>4</sub> 가

1  
12nm

14. 21

(Poly ethylene oxide; (carbonyl)  $1 \times 10^6$ , Aldrich) 2 %  
1 : 1 AgCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub> 가

- 10nm
15. 22  
 3 (Starburst) ( ; 6909, Aldrich) H Au  
 Cl<sub>4</sub> 8 : 1 , 20 % ,  
 , , 1 -  
 , 가  
 .
- TEM 4nm
16. 23  
 4 (Starburst) ( ; 14279, Aldrich) H A  
 uCl<sub>4</sub> 8 : 1 , 20 % -  
 , , 1 -  
 , 가  
 .
- TEM 5nm  
 (plasmon peak) - 가 (UV - VIS) ,  
 4 .
17. 24  
 H AuCl<sub>4</sub> 1 . TEM  
 10nm
18. 25  
 H AuCl<sub>4</sub> AgBF<sub>4</sub> 1 : 1 1
19. 26  
 FeCl<sub>2</sub> 1
20. 27  
 CoCl<sub>2</sub> 1

2

, ( 가 ) - (in - situ)

가 가

(57)

1.

1 ;

가

2.

1 가 \* n \*

가

3.

1 (lone - pair) ( 가 heteroatom)

4.

1 가 , , 가 1

5.

1 3 , , 6, , - 4 - - 1 - , - - , 가

6.

1 가

7.

1 , Au, Pt, Pd, Cu, Ag, Co, Fe, Ni, Mn, Sm, Nd, Pr, Gd, Ti, Zr, Si, In ,  
(intermetallic compound), 2 , 3 ,  
가 1 가 Fe

8.

1 , 가

9.

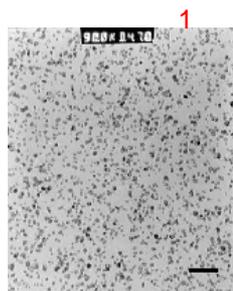
1 , , 1 : 100 2  
: 1( : ) 가

10.

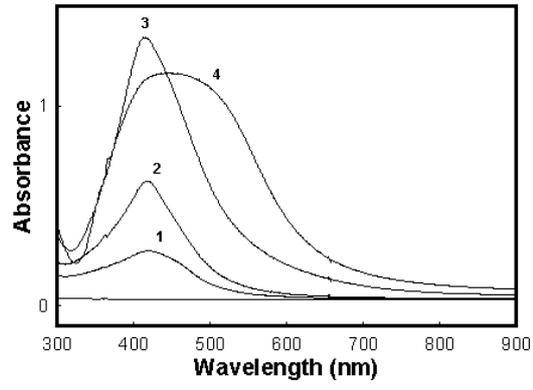
1 , 가 , 가

11.

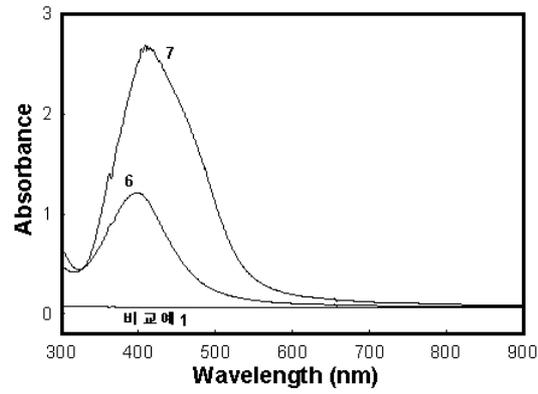
1 가



2



3



4

