

1

(interpolated video field)
(video image upconversion)

2

(odd video field) (even video field)
" A" " Ao" " Ae"

(capturing or recording)

가
" (" progressive")

(, A, B)

가
) 2 " (" interlaced" :

(dropped)

(previous field or frame)

(next field or frame)

가

가

() , 가,

가,

2 " 1/3)) (low temporal resolution : (full resolution signal) (" 1/

18가 " (high definition : HD) 가 (" scan rate conversion")

(image flicker) 50 (50 Hz) 50 가 100 (100 Hz) 가

, 24 (24 Hz) 60 (60 Hz) 60 (60 Hz) 30 (30 Hz) (HD)

가 / (progressive to interlace conversion)

가 2가 가

가

가

2가 가

HD /

, H

D /

1 (HD) / (100) HD / (100) (SD) (110)
 SD HD (120) HD
 , HD / (100) , HD

HD / (100) (130) (field and line
 rate converter) (130) SAA4992 (" field and line rate converter integrated circuit"
 FALCONIC) SAA49942 (Philips Semiconductors)
 (130) SD

1 , HD / (130) (140) SD (110) SD
 (100) SD , SD (140)
 (130) SD SD (160)

HD / (100) HD (120) HD HD / (10
 0) HD , HD - (pre - filtered) SD (down
 sampled) - (150) (150) (130)
 (150) SD (140) (130)
 - (150) () (Nyquist criteria)
 11

. : (1)0.015625 (2)0 (3) - 0.0703125 (4)0 (5)0.3046875 (6)0.5 (7)0.3046875 (8)0 (9) - 0.0703152
 (10)0 (11)0.015625

HD
 . (1) 가 1440 2160 , (2) 가 1152 17
 28 , 3 . (1) 가 720 ,
 (2) 가 576 , 2
 SD
 1 . 2160 by 1728 4
 가 1920 by 1080

, SD 가 (130)
 (130) SD
 (130) SAA4992 (motion vector overlay mode)
 (130)
 (130) 가

SD (motion vector post processing unit)(170)
 . SD (170) HD (가 ,)
 HD HD , HD (180)
 HD HD (190)

(130) SAA4992 가 ,
 (130) SAA4992 가 1 1 , 1
 1

2 , A, B, C, D, E, F
 " A" " Ao" " Ae"
 " B" " Bo" " Be"
 (A, B, C, D, E, F) " "
 가

3 " Ao" " A"
 " ABe" " A" " Bo" " B" " BC
 e" " B" " Co" 3
 (temporally
 missing fields) (1) , (2) , (3)

(130) (150) HD
 (downsample factor)(DSF) , mvx(i,j) mvy(i,j)가
 (130) x y
 (170) HD . :

$$mvxHD[(DSF)i, (DSF)j] = (DSF)mvx(i,j) \quad (1)$$

$$mvyHD[(DSF)i, (DSF)j] = (DSF)mvy(i,j) \quad (2)$$

(가 ,)
 SD 가 2 by 2(2 x 2) , HD (DSF 2) by (DSF
 2) 가 , (2 DSF) by (2 DSF) 가
 가 2(DSF=2) , SD 2 by 2 (2 x 2) HD 4 by 4 (4 x 4)
 가

2 (130) 1/4(0.25)
 1/2(0.50) 2

1/4 1/2 (2 x 0.25 = 0.5). , , 1/2(0.5) (150) H D (smoothing) (half pixel accuracy) ,

1/4(0.25)

(edges)

ortions and inaccuracies) HD 가 (dist

(blurring ;)

HD (180) 1 HD (170) HD (120) HD (120) SD HD (180) HD (180) (2)HD (3)HD (4)

1/2(0.5)

1 2

가

4, 5, 6 3 4 T 5 (A1, A2, A3, A4, A5) A 5 (B1, B2, B3, B4, B5) " T+1" " 1" A B " T+1" (C1, C2, C3, C4, C5) T+1/2 C " 1/2" A C 1/2 C A4 C4 A B B4 A C4 B

, A4 B4 C4 2 .
 , (B4) (C4) A4 B4 (A4) C4
 , C4 C1, C2, C3, C5 .
 C4 A4 A4 A4 C4
 B4 C4 A4 B4
 , B4 C4 .
 , 10 가 , 4
 , 10 (C1, C2, C3, C4) , 40 .
 C4 A4 C " ACOR" (. :
 A A) . :
 C A

$$ACOR = ABS(A1 - C1) + ABS(A2 - C2) + ABS(A3 - C3) + ABS(A5 - C5) \quad (3)$$

ABS

, " BCOR" (C B
) . :

$$BCOR = ABS(B1 - C1) + ABS(B2 - C2) + ABS(B3 - C3) + ABS(B5 - C5) \quad (4)$$

ABS

ACOR , BCOR C4 BCOR A4 C4 ACOR B4

BCOR , C4

A4 B4 C4
 , C4

C(가 , C1, C2, C3, C5)

) , 2 ()

HD (180) , C A(T) B(T+1) (T+
 1/2). , 3 HD (180) HD (190) ABe, BCe, CDe, DEe EFe

- 1 (HD) /
- 2
- 3
- 4 T 5 A
- 5 T+1 5 B
- 6 T+1/2 C 5

A A) , ACOR (C
 C4 ACOR C4 A4 ACOR
 ACOR) , BCOR (C B B
 BCOR , C4 B4 BCOR C4 ,
 () .

BCOR , C4 C4

가

(HD) /

" a" " an" , 가
가
가

(57)

1.

(B) (C) (A1, A2, A3, A5 ; B1, B2, B3, B5) (C1, C2, C3, C5) (A) / (ACOR, BCOR)

(ACOR, BCOR) ;

(ACOR, BCOR) (A) (B) (A4, B4) (C) (C4) ,

2.

1 (C) (A1, A2, A3, A5) (C1, C2, C3, C5) (ACOR) 가, (A) (A1,

(C) (A1, A2, A3, A5) (C1, C2, C3, C5) (A)

3.

1 (ACOR) (C1, C2, C3, C5) 10

4.

1 (C) (A1, A2, A3, A5) 1 (C1, C2, C3, C5) (ACOR) ; (A) (A1,

(B1, B2, B3, B5) (C) 2 (C1, C2, C3, C5) (BCOR) ; (B)

1 (ACOR) 1 ;

1 (ACOR) 1 (C) (C4)
(A) (A4) ;

2 (BCOR) 2 ;

2 (BCOR) 2 (C) (C4)
(B) (B4) , .

5.

4 ,

10 1 , 1 (ACOR) (C1, C2, C3, C5)
, .

6.

4 ,

10 2 , 2 (BCOR) (C1, C2, C3, C5)
, .

7.

(B) (C) (A1, A2, A3, A5 ; B1, B2, B3, B5) (C1, C2, C3, C5) , (A) / (ACOR, BCOR)
;

(ACOR, BCOR) ;

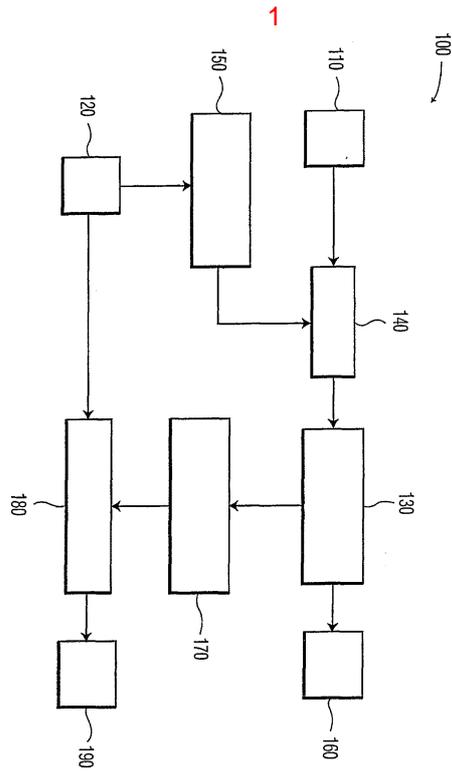
(ACOR, BCOR) (A) (B) (A4, B4) (C) (C4) ,
, .

8.

7 (180). ,

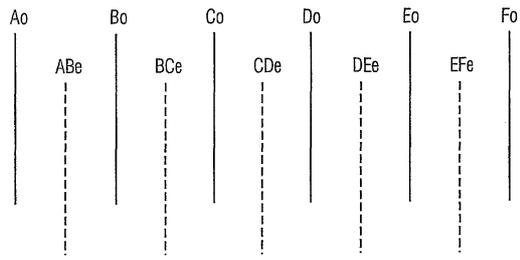
9.

8 , / (100).

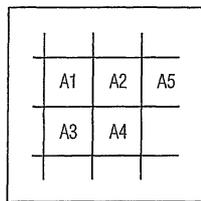


- 2
- A
 - B
 - C
 - D
 - E
 - F

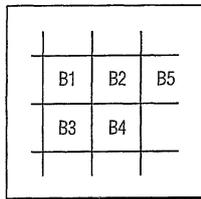
3



4



5



6

