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834-18

(74)  
:

(54)

가  $A \cdot B \cdot R - 1 \pmod N$  (  $n$ ,  $R=4^{m+2}$  ) (A) (B) /  $(M+2)$  ( ,  $m=n/2$  ) , 가 2 가 (Booth recording) , .

1		1	
2	1		
3	1		가 (CSA)1
4	1		
5	1	CSA2	
6	1	가 (FA)	
7		2	
8	7		
9	7	CSA1	
10	7		
11	7	CSA2	
12	7	FA	
13			

(small - sized computer) (smart card) (mobile device),

가 가

RSA(Rivest - Shamir - Adleman), ElGamal, Schnorr

al Standard Organization)/IEC(International Electrotechnical Commission) 9796  
 Gamal DSA(Digital Signature Standard)가 가 (GOSSTA  
 NDART: GOST ) KC-DSA가  
 PKCS(Public Key Cryptography Standard)  
 $m^e \bmod N$  ,  $A \cdot B \bmod N$

RSA

, R. L. Rivest et al, 'A method for obtaining digital signatures and public-key cryptosystems,' Communications of the ACM, Vol. 21, pp. 120-126, 1978, P. L. Montgomery, 'Modular Multiplication without Trial Division,' Math. Of Comp., Vol. 44, No. 170, pp. 519-521, 1985, S. R. Dusse and B. S. Kaliski Jr., 'A cryptographic library for the Motorola DSP56000, ' Proc. Eurocrypt'90, pp. 230-244, 1990. Springer - Verlag, A. Bosselaers, R. Govaerts and J. Vandewalle, 'Comparison of three modular reduction functions,' Advances in Cryptology - CRYPTO'93, pp. 175-186, 1993

(Montgomery)

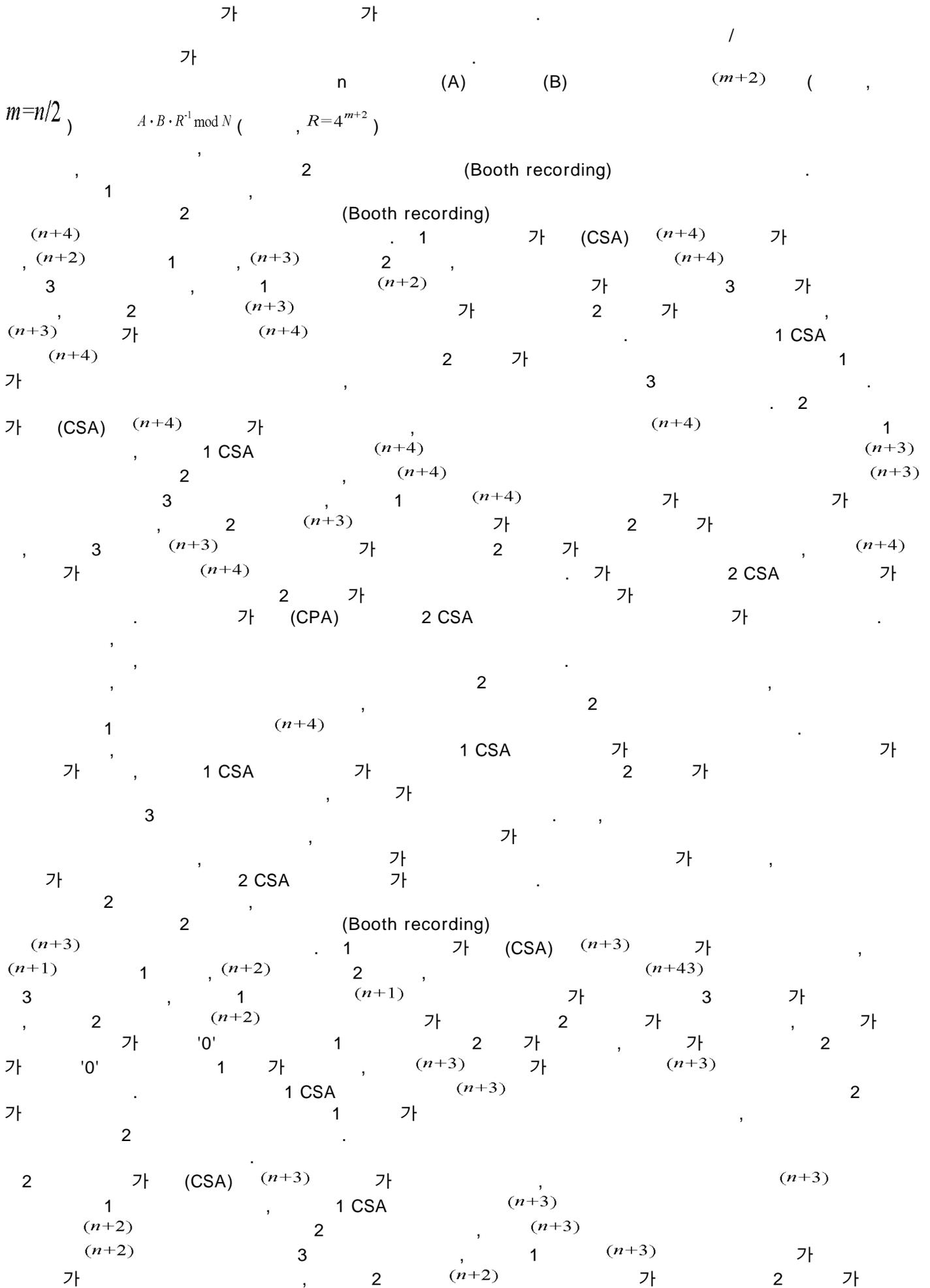
Cryptography, CRC Press, 1995

가 가  
 US Patent No. 6,185,596

D. R. Stinson,  
 Montgomery

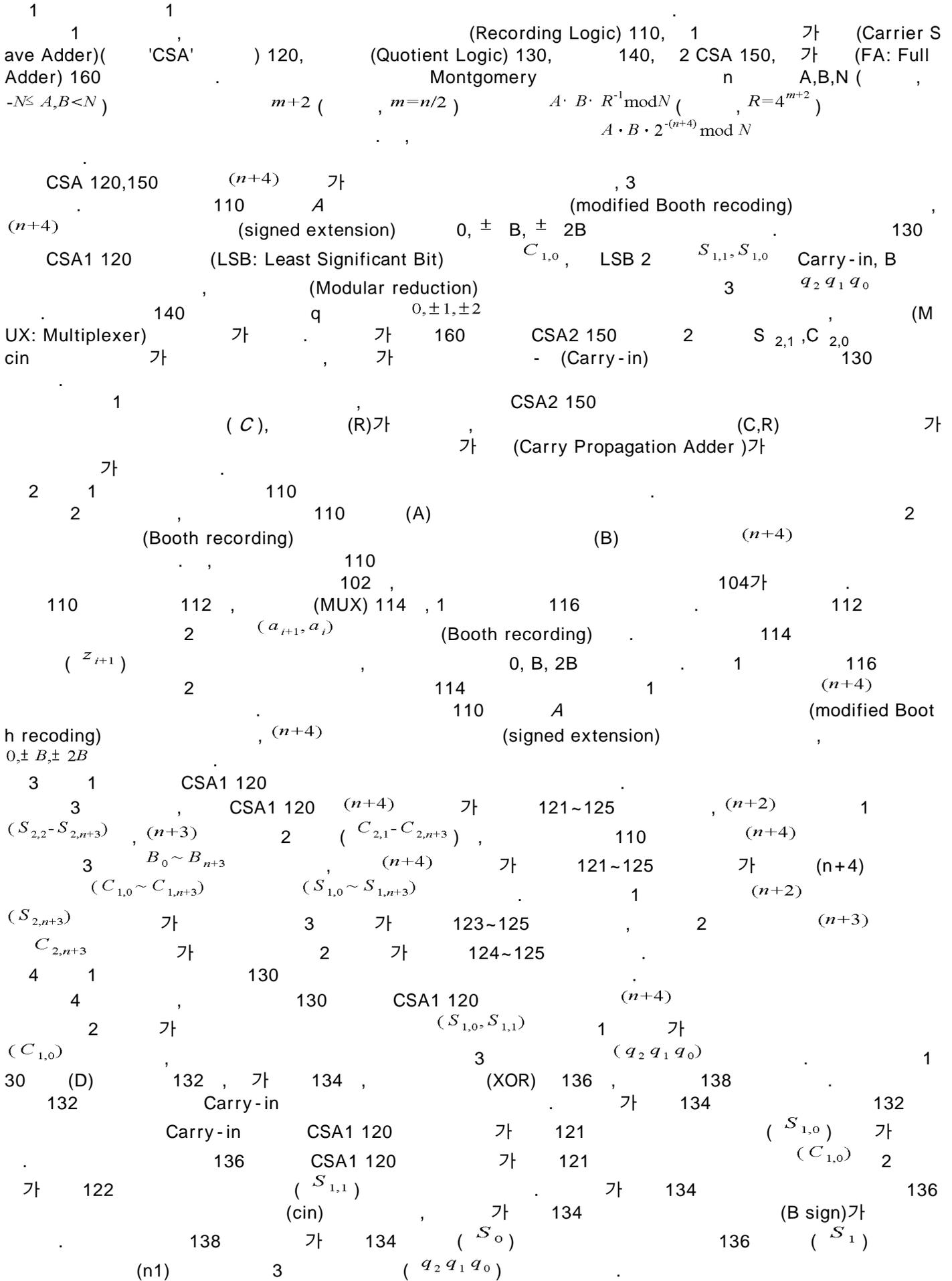
(Gate)

가 가





B-1.



5 1 CSA2 150  
 5 , CSA2 150 (n+4) 가 151~156 (N: N<sub>0</sub>~N<sub>n+3</sub>) 1 CSA2 150  
 140 (n+4) (n+3) , CSA1 12  
 0 (n+4) (n+3) (C<sub>1,0</sub>~C<sub>1,n+2</sub>)  
 2 (S<sub>1,1</sub>~S<sub>1,n+3</sub>) 3 (n+4) 가 151~156 (n+4)  
 (C<sub>2,0</sub>~C<sub>2,n+3</sub>) (S<sub>2,0</sub>~S<sub>2,n+3</sub>) 1 (n+4) 가  
 가 151 2 (n+3) 가 2 가  
 152 , 3 (n+3) 가 2 가 152  
 (S<sub>0</sub>) , a<sub>i,2</sub> , (N) (N<sub>0</sub>)가 130 가 134  
 6 1 가 160  
 6 , 가 160 CSA2 150 가 151  
 (C<sub>2,0</sub>) 2 가 152 (S<sub>2,0</sub>) 가 (Carry-in)  
 가 160 가 (cin) , 가  
 (Carry-in) (Carry-in) 130

**B-2.**

n A,B,N ( -N ≤ A,B < N ) m+2 ( , m=n/2 )  
 $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \pmod N$  ( ,  $R=4^{m+2}$  )  
 3가 (A) (B) 가  
 Montgomery 가  
 < Number Representation >  
 (A) (B) (Signed binary representation) , n A , B (n+4)  
 1  
 < Booth's Recording >  
 ing) (Modified Booth Recording) 가 (Booth Recording)  
 2 z<sub>i</sub> ( , 0 ≤ i ≤ m+1 ) . a<sub>n+4</sub> = a<sub>n+3</sub>, a<sub>-1</sub> = 0 가 A  
 1> 가 <

[ 1 ]

a <sub>i+1</sub>	a <sub>i</sub>	a <sub>i-1</sub>	z <sub>i+1</sub>
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	2
1	0	0	-2
1	0	1	-1
1	1	0	-1
1	1	1	0

< Booth's Recoding Radix-4 Montgomery Algorithm >  
 radix-4 Montgomery  
 Montgomery modulus N 가 modulus N

Input:  $N, -N \leq A, B < N$  <sup>1</sup>  
 Output:  $S = A \cdot B \cdot 4^{-m-2} \bmod N, -N < S < N$

$$S = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$\text{for } i = 0 \text{ to } \left\lceil \frac{n+1}{2} \right\rceil \tag{2}$$

$$S = S + A_i \times B \tag{3}$$

$$q_{i(2,1,0)} = f(s_1, s_0, n_1, n_0) \tag{4}$$

$$S = S + q_i \times N \tag{5}$$

$$S = S / 2^2 \tag{6}$$

$$\text{endfor} \tag{7}$$

(4)  $\langle 2 \rangle$  (5)  $A_i$   $-2 < A_i < 2$   
 (4) LSB(Least Significant Bit) 가 '0'  
 $s_1, s_0, n_1, n_0$   $\langle 4 \rangle$   
 (modular reduction)  $q_i$  MSB(Most Significant Bit)  $q_{i2}, q_i$   
 $\{0, \pm 1, 2\}$   $q_i$   $\langle 3 \rangle$

$$q_0 = s_0 \tag{2}$$

$$q_1 = \overline{s_0 s_1}$$

$$q_2 = s_0 s_1 n_1 + s_0 s_1 n_1$$

[ 2 ]

$s_0$	$s_1$	$n_1$	$q_2$	$q_1 q_0$
0	0	0	0	00
0	0	1	0	00
0	1	0	0	10
0	1	1	0	10
1	0	0	1	01
1	0	1	0	01
1	1	0	0	01
1	1	1	1	01

B-3.

$A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$  ( $n, A, B, N (-N \leq A, B < N), R = 4^{m+2}, m+2 (m = n/2)$ )  
 $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$  ( $R = 4^{m+2}$ )  
 a)  $(m+2)$   
 b)~h) i) b)~h)



[ 3 ]

i	$A_i$	CSA 1 out S C	B-sign	Carry in	$S_1 S_0$	C
i	0	0000.0000.0000.0000 0.0000.0000.0000.000	0	0	00	0
0	-2	1111.0100.0111.1001 0.0000.0000.0000.000	1	0	10	1
1	0	1111.0010.0010.1010 0.0001.0000.0010.100	0	1	11	0
2	0	1111.0011.0000.0000 0.0001.0000.0010.100	0	1	01	0
3	1	1111.1000.1111.0000 0.0000.1011.0000.011	0	1	11	0
4	1	1111.1110.1000.0000 0.0000.1010.1101.011	0	1	11	0
5	-2	0000.1110.1001.0010 1.1110.1010.1101.001	1	1	10	1
6	1	1111.1110.1011.0110 0.0000.1010.1001.001	0	1	01	0
7	0	1111.1111.0011.1011 0.0000.0000.0000.000	0	1	00	1

[ 4 ]

i	$A_i$	$S_1 S_0$	C	$q_2 q_1 q_0$	CSA 2 out S C	Carry in
i	0	00	0	000	0000.0000.0000.0000 0.0000.0000.0000.000	0
0	-2	10	1	010	(11).1110.0000.1100.1010 (0)0.0010.1000.0110.000	1
1	0	11	0	001	(11).1110.1000.0101.0010 (0)0.0010.0100.0101.001	1
2	0	01	0	101	(00).0001.0110.1000.1110 (1)1.1110.0010.0100.001	1
3	1	11	0	001	(11).1111.1001.1010.1110 (0)0.0001.0100.1010.001	1
4	1	11	0	001	(11).1111.1110.0000.1110 (0)0.0001.0101.1010.001	1
5	-2	10	1	010	(11).1111.0000.1111.0010 (0)0.0001.1101.0010.010	1
6	1	01	0	101	(00).0000.0001.1000.0010 (1)1.1111.1101.0110.111	1
7	0	00	1	000		1

1111.1111.1011.1010
0.0000.0000.0000.000

$$A \cdot B \bmod N$$

- 1)  $P = 2^{2(n+4)} \bmod N$
- 2)  $C = A \cdot B \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \bmod N$
- 3)  $P \cdot C \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \bmod N = A \cdot B \bmod N$

RSA

$$m^e \bmod N$$

- 1) e ( )
- 2) C modulus N
- 3) C S 0
- 4) Montgomery  $m' = f_m(m, P, N) = m \cdot P \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$   
 $R = 2^{n+4}$

P

- 5) m' B
- 6) B Montgomery

- 7) e
- 8) e MSB(Most Significant Bit) 1
- 9) e 가 0 1 4) -5)

- 10) e 가 1 B 9) 4) -5)

- 11) e 8) - 10) 4)
- 1) - 11) B C S CPA(Carry Propagation Adder)  $m^e \bmod N$
- modulus N modulus N

B-4.

$$A \cdot B \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \bmod N$$

$$A \cdot B \bmod N$$

$$A \cdot B \bmod N$$

IC

, NIST -DSS, RSA, ElGamal, Schnorr

C. 2

C-1.

7 7 2 (Recording Logic) 210, 1 가 (Carrier S  
ave Adder)( 'CSA' ) 220, (Quotient Logic) 230, 240, 2 CSA 250, (AN  
D) 260 Montgomery n A,B,N (  
-N ≤ A,B < N) m+2 ( , m=n/2 )  $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$  ( ,  $R=4^{m+2}$ )  
 $A \cdot B \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \bmod N$

CSA 220,250 (n+4) 가 , 3  
(n+3) 0,B,2B,3B 210 A (modified Booth recoding)  
st Significant Bit)  $C_{1,0}$ , LSB 2  $S_{1,1}, S_{1,0}$  230 CSA1 220 (LSB: Lea  
(Modular reduction) 2  $q_1 q_0$  240  
q 0,N,2N,3N (MUX: Multiplexer) 가  
260 CSA2 250 2  $S_{2,1}, C_{2,0}$   
Carry-in 230

7 (C), (R)가 , CSA2 250 (C,R) 가  
 가 (Carry Propagation Adder)가

8 7 210 (A) 2  
 8 (Booth recording) (B) (n+3)  
 210  
 202 , 204가 210  
 (MUX) 212 212 2 (a<sub>i+1</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>)  
 , 0,B,2B,3B , (n+3) 210 A  
 (modified Booth recoding) , (n+3) 0,B,2B,3B

9 7 CSA1 220  
 9 CSA1 220 (n+4) 가 221~225 , (n+1) 1  
 (S<sub>2,2</sub>~S<sub>2,n+2</sub>) , (n+2) 2 (C<sub>2,1</sub>~C<sub>2,n+2</sub>) , 210 (n+3)  
 3 (B<sub>0</sub>~B<sub>n+2</sub>) , (n+3) 가 221~225 가 (n+3)  
 (C<sub>1,0</sub>~C<sub>1,n+3</sub>) (S<sub>1,0</sub>~S<sub>1,n+3</sub>) 1 2 CSA2 250  
 (S<sub>2,n+3</sub>) , 3 210 1  
 가 3 가 223 , 2  
 C<sub>2,n+3</sub> 가 2 가 224 . 가 가 225  
 1 2 '0' , 2 가 224 1 가 '0' , CSA1 22  
 0 , (n+2) 가 221 (n+1) 가 223 (n+1) 1 S가  
 0 가 224 (n+3) 가 225 '0' 1 가 , CSA1 22  
 가 , (n+3) 가 221 (n+2) 가 224 (n+2) 2 (C<sub>2,1</sub>~C<sub>2,n+2</sub>)  
 가 221 (n+1) 가 223 (n+3) 3 (B<sub>0</sub>~B<sub>n+2</sub>) 가 .

10 7 230  
 10 230 CSA1 220 (n+3)  
 (C<sub>1,0</sub>) 2 가 (S<sub>1,0</sub>, S<sub>1,1</sub>) 1 가  
 (D) 232 , 가 (HA: Half Adder) 234 , (XOR) 236 , 238 230  
 . 232 (AND) 260 Carry-in CSA1 220 가  
 가 234 232 Carry-in CSA1 220 가  
 221 (S<sub>1,0</sub>) 가 . 236 CSA1 220 가  
 221 (C<sub>1,0</sub>) 2 가 222 (S<sub>1,1</sub>)  
 . 238 가 134 (S<sub>0</sub>) 236 (S<sub>1</sub>)  
 (n1) 2 (q<sub>1</sub> q<sub>0</sub>) .

11 7 CSA2 250  
 11 CSA2 250 (n+3) 가 251~256 . CSA2 250  
 240 (n+3) (N: N<sub>0</sub>~N<sub>n+3</sub>) 1 , CSA1  
 220 (n+3) , (n+3) (n+2) (n+2)  
 C<sub>1,0</sub>~C<sub>1,n+2</sub>) 2 , (n+3) (n+3) 가 251~256 (n+3)  
 (S<sub>1,1</sub>~S<sub>1,n+3</sub>) 3 , (n+3) 가 251~256 (n+3)  
 (C<sub>2,0</sub>~C<sub>2,n+2</sub>) (S<sub>2,0</sub>~S<sub>2,n+2</sub>) . 1 (n+3)  
 가 가 251 , 2 (n+2) 가 가  
 2 가 252 , 3 (n+2) 가 2  
 가 252 . 가 가 251 230 가 234  
 (S<sub>0</sub>) , (AND) 260 Carry-in .

12 7 260  
 12 260 CSA2 250 가 251 (n+3)  
 C<sub>2,0</sub>) 2 가 252 (S<sub>2,1</sub>) 가 (Carry-in)

C-2. (Carry-in) 230

$A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \pmod N$  ( ,  $-N \leq A, B < N$  )  $m+2$  ( ,  $m=n/2$  )

3가 (A) 가 (B) 가

< 2bit scanning > (A) LSB (scanning)( (B) (shifting))  $\alpha_i$  {0, 1, 2, 3}

Montgomery (B) CSA1 220

< Radix-4 Montgomery algorithm > radix-4 Montgomery modulus  $N$  modulus  $N$

< 8> Montgomery 가

[ 5 ]

Input:  $N, 0 \leq A, B < N$

Output:  $S = A \cdot B \cdot 4^{-m-2} \pmod N, 0 < S < N$

$$S = 0 \tag{1}$$

$$\text{for } i = 0 \text{ to } \left\lceil \frac{n+1}{2} \right\rceil \tag{2}$$

$$S = S + A_i \times B \tag{3}$$

$$q_{i(1,0)} = f(s_1, s_0, n_1, n_0) \tag{4}$$

$$S = S + q_i \times N \tag{5}$$

$$S = S / 2^2 \tag{6}$$

$$\text{endfor} \tag{7}$$

< 8>

(3)  $A_i$  A (4) (5)

LSB(Least Significant Bit) 가 '0' (4)

$s_1, s_0, n_1, n_0$

, Montgomery modular

$N$

(modular reduction)

$n_0$  1

< 10>

$q_i$  {0, 1, 2, 3}

$q_i$  < 9>

4

$$q_0 = s_0$$

$$q_1 = s_0 \overline{s_1 n_1} + s_0 s_1 + s_1 n_1$$

[ 6 ]

$s_0$	$s_1$	$n_1$	$q_1$	$q_0$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0

1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

C-3.

$A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \pmod N$  (  $n$  ,  $A, B, N$  (  $0 \leq A, B < N$  ) ,  $R=4^{m+2}$  ) ,  $m+2$  (  $m=n/2$  )  
 ,  $7$  ,  $7$  ,  $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \pmod N$  (  $R=4^{m+2}$  ) ,  $7$  a)  
 , b)~h) , i) b)~h) (  $m+2$  )  
 a)  $2B, 3B$ 가 (  $n$  )  $A, B, N$  ( ) ,  $n+2$  ,  $A, B$  8  
 202, 204 ,  $2B$   $3B$  ,  $A$   
 202 가 2  $A$  ,  $B$   $B$  ,  $A$   
 ( ) C S( )가 0 7 CSA2 150  
 b) 202, 204 , 110 A 202 LSB  
 A 202 LSB 0, B, 2B, 3B 110 MUX 212 B 204 ,  
 CSA1 220 3  
 c) CSA1 220  $n+3$  2 (binary unsigned number) 3 . CSA1 2  
 20  $n+3$  가 221~225  
 d) 230 CSA1 220  $S_{1,1}, C_{1,0}, S_{1,0}$  , 260 Carry-in  
 , 가 234 236  $S_1, S_0$   
 e) 230 238 d)  $S_1, S_0$  ,  $< 10 >$   
 2 q  $< 10 >$  가 q  
 f) CSA2 250 c) CSA1 120 , e) q LSB  
 0, N, 2N, 3N  $n+3$   $n+3$   
 CSA2 250 CSA1 220 가  $n+3$  가 251~256  
 가 251~256 가 LSB 가 251 Carry\_in  
 g) (AND) 260 CSA2 250  $S_{2,1}, C_{2,0}$  Carry-in  
 h) CSA2 250 MSB (  $n+1$  ) (  $n+2$  ) CSA1 220  
 CSA 1 '0' 2 가  
 $S_{2,n+2}$  CSA1 220 3 가 223 , 2 가 224, 225 '0'  
 CSA2 250 가 256  $C_{2,n+2}$  CSA1 220 2 가  
 224 , 가 225 '0'  
 i) (  $m+2$  ) b)~h) , CPA(Carry Propag  
 ation Adder)( ) CSA2 150 가  
 ,  $A, B, N$   $< 11 >$  12 Montgomery  
 $< 12 >$   $< 13 >$

FinalResult: 0111.1100.0111(0x7C7)+0010.1000.0000(0x280)+1=1010.0100.1000(0x448)

5

N=000.1010.0101.1001 (0xA59)

B=000.0101.1100.0011 (0x5C3)

2N=001.0100.1011.0010 (0x13B2)

2B=000.1011.1000.0110 (0xB86)

3N=001.1111.0000.1011 (0x1F0B)

3B=001.0001.0100.1001 (0x1149)

A=000.1001.0011.1110 (0x93E)

[ 7 ]

i	$A_i$	CSA 1 out' S C	Carry_in	$S_1 S_0$
i	0	000.0000.0000.0000 0000.0000.0000.000	0	00
0	2	000.1011.1000.0110 0000.0000.0000.000	0	10
1	3	001.0110.1100.0101 0000.0010.1001.001	0	11
2	3	001.0111.1010.0010 0000.0010.1001.001	1	01
3	0	000.1001.0100.1111 0000.0101.0000.000	1	00
4	1	000.0110.0101.0000 0000.0011.0000.011	1	11
5	2	000.1001.0110.1101 0000.0111.0000.010	1	10
6	0	000.0100.0010.0100 0000.0101.0010.010	1	01
7	0	000.0101.0001.0000 0000.0101.0000.010	1	01

[ 8 ]

i	$A_i$	$S_1 S_0$	$q_1 q_0$	CSA 2 out S C	Carry in
i	0	00	00	000.0000.0000.0000 0000.0000.0000.000	0
0	2	10	10	(0.0).001.1111.0011.0100 (0).0000.0001.0000.010	0
1	3	11	01	(0.0)001.1110.0000.1110 (0).0000.0101.1010.001	1
2	3	01	11	(0.0).000.1010.0011.1010 (0).0010.1111.0000.011	1
3	0	00	00	(0.0)000.1100.0100.1110	1

				(0).0000.0010.0000.001	
4	1	11	01	(0.0)000.1111.0000.1110 (0).0000.0100.1010.001	1
5	2	10	10	(0.0)001.1010.1101.1010 (0).0000.1010.0100.101	1
6	0	01	11	(0.0)001.1110.0000.1010 (0).0000.1010.0100.101	1
7	0	01	11	(0.0)001.1111.0001.1110 (0).0000.1010.0000.001	1

$$A \cdot B \text{ mod } N$$

- 1)  $P=2^{2(n+4)} \text{ mod } N$
- 2)  $C=A \cdot B \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \text{ mod } N$
- 3)  $P \cdot C \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \text{ mod } N=A \cdot B \text{ mod } N$

RSA

$$m^e \text{ mod } N$$

- 1) e ( )
- 2) N modulus N
- 3) C S 0
- 4) Montgomery  $m'=fm(m,P,N)=m \cdot P \cdot R^{-1} \text{ mod } N$   
 $R=2^{n+4}$

P

- 5) m' B
- 6) B Montgomery
- 7) A B , radix-4 Recoding

- 8) e MSB(Most Significant Bit) 1 9) - 10)
- 9) e 가 0 1 4) -5)
- 10) e 가 1 9) , 4) -5)
- 11) e B 8) - 10) m' 4)
- 1) - 11) B 1 C S CPA(Carry Propagation Adder)

$$m^e \text{ mod } N$$

C-4.

$$A \cdot B \cdot 2^{-(n+4)} \text{ mod } N$$

$$A \cdot B \text{ mod } N$$

$$A \cdot B \text{ mod } N$$

IC

NIST -DSS, RSA, ElGamal, Schnorr

D.

13

IC

13 , (CPU: Central Processing Unit) 310 , 가  
(modular arithmetic coprocessor) 330  
(ROM: Read Only Memory) 350 (key)  
(security module)

가 가



- 4 6. , 가
- 6 7. , 가 가
- 4 8. , 가 2 CSA 가
- n 9. (A) (B)  $m+2$  ( ,  $m=n/2$  )  $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$  ( ,  $R=4^{m+2}$  )  
 , (Booth recording)  
 $(n+3)$  가 ,  $(n+1)$  1 ,  $(n+2)$  2 ,  
 $(n+4)$  3 가 , 1  $(n+1)$  가  
 가 3 가 , 2 가  $(n+2)$  가 2 가 ,  
 가 가 2 가 '0' 1 가 1 ,  $(n+3)$  가  
 $(n+3)$  1 가 (CSA) ,  
 1 CSA  $(n+3)$  2 가 2  
 1 가 , 2  
 $(n+3)$  가 ,  $(n+3)$  1 ,  
 1 CSA  $(n+3)$   $(n+2)$   
 2 ,  $(n+3)$   $(n+2)$   
 3 , 1  $(n+3)$  가 가  
 , 2  $(n+2)$  가 가 2 가 , 3  
 $(n+2)$  가 2 가 ,  $(n+3)$  가  
 $(n+4)$  2 가 (CSA) ,  
 2 CSA 가 2 가  
 2 CSA 가 가 (CPA)
- 9 10. , ,
- 9 11. , , 2
- 9 12. , ,  
 1 CSA 1 CSA 가 가 가 ,  
 1 CSA 가 2 가  
 가 2
- 12 13. , .
- 12 14. , 가 2 CSA 가
- 15.

n (A) (B)  $m+2$  ( ,  $m=n/2$  )  $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$  ( ,  $R=4^{m+2}$  )

(Booth recording)

(n+4) 가 2 가 (CSA) (n+2) 1 , (n+3) 2

(n+2) 가 3 가 , 2 , 1 (n+3)

가 가 (n+4) 2 가 (CSA) (n+4)

1 CSA 1 가 , 2 가 3

(n+4) 가 2 가 (CSA) (n+4)

1 (n+3) , 1 CSA (n+4)

(n+3) 2 , (n+4)

가 3 , 1 (n+4) 가 가

, (n+4) 가 (n+3) 가 2 가

2 CSA 가 2 가 , 가

2 CSA 가 , 가

16.

15 , 2 , ,

2 , 1 (n+4)

17.

15 , 3 , ,

1 CSA 가 2 가 ,

가 , 3

18.

17 , ,

19.

17 , ,

20.

17 , 가 ,

가 ,

21.

n (A) (B)  $m+2$  ( ,  $m=n/2$  )  $A \cdot B \cdot R^{-1} \bmod N$  ( ,  $R=4^{m+2}$  )

(Booth recording)

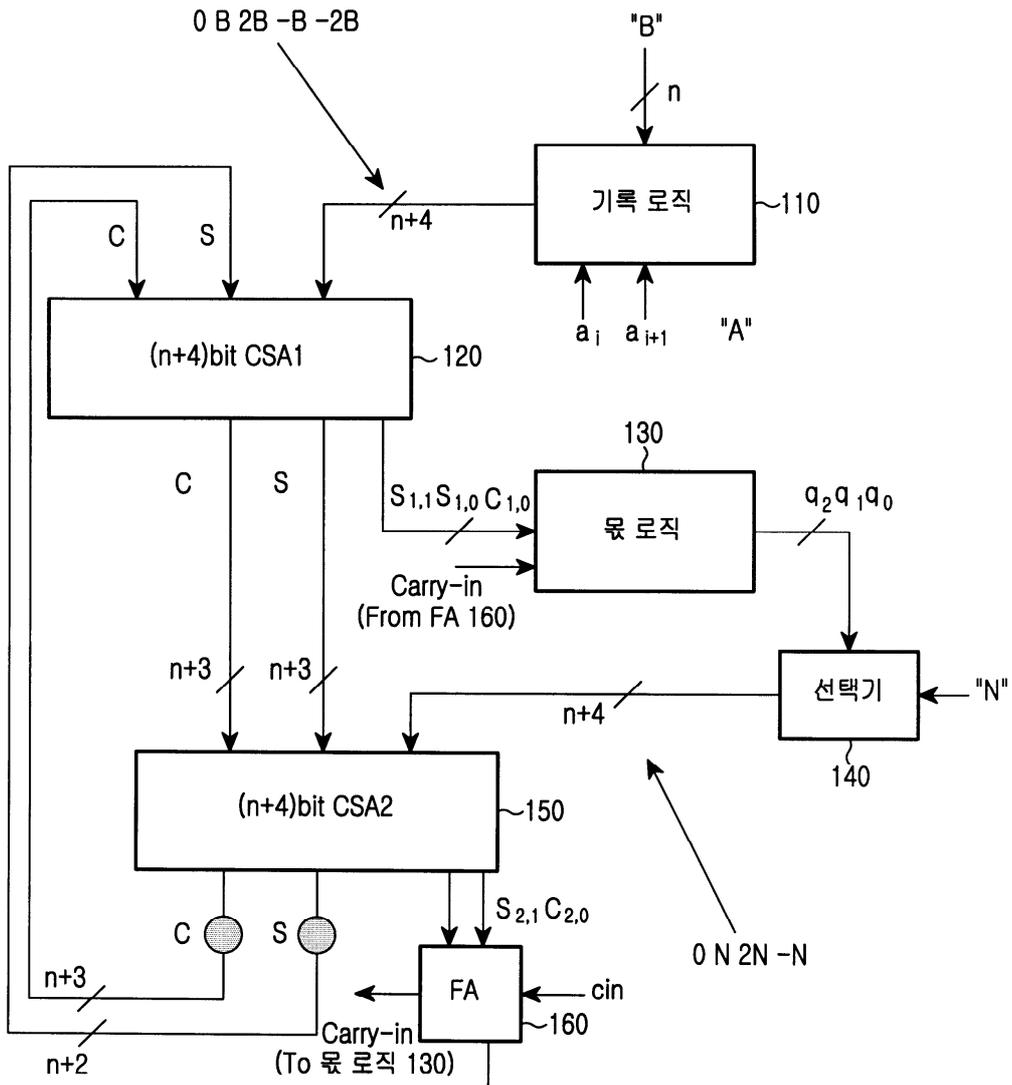
(n+3) 가 2 가 (CSA) (n+1) 1 , (n+2) 2

(n+1) 가 3 가 , 2 , 1 (n+2)

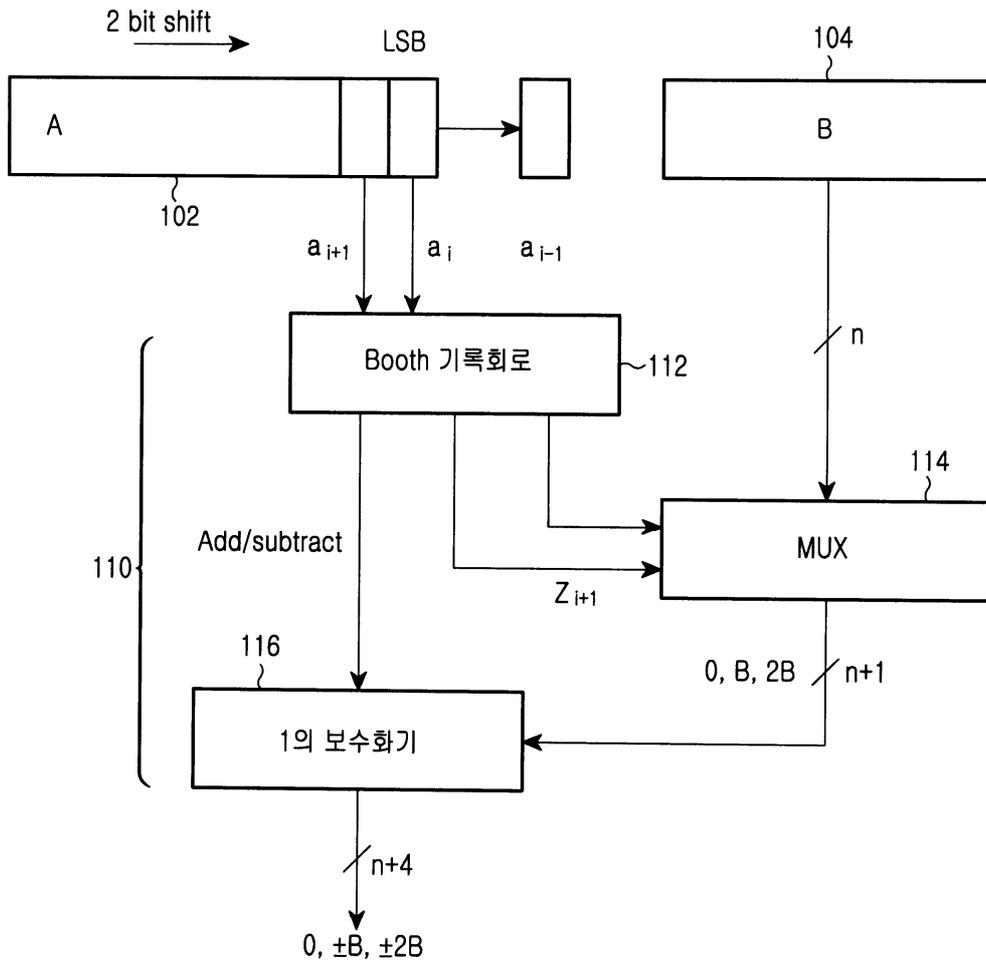
가 2 가 , 가 '0' 1

,  $(n+3)$  2 가 , 가 2 가 '0' 1  
 1 CSA 가  $(n+3)$  2 가 , 2  
 1 가 , 2  
 ,  
 $(n+3)$  가 2 가 (CSA)  $(n+3)$   
 1 , 1 CSA  $(n+3)$   
 $(n+2)$  2 ,  $(n+3)$   
 $(n+2)$  3 , 1  $(n+3)$  가  
 가 , 2  $(n+2)$  가 2 가 2 가  
 , 3 ,  $(n+2)$  가 2 가  
 ,  $(n+3)$  가  $(n+4)$  ,  
 2 CSA 가 2 가 ,  
 2 CSA 가 ,  
**22.**  
 21 , 2 1 CSA 가 , 가 ,  
 1 CSA 가 2 가 ,  
 가 , 2  
**23.**  
 22 , .

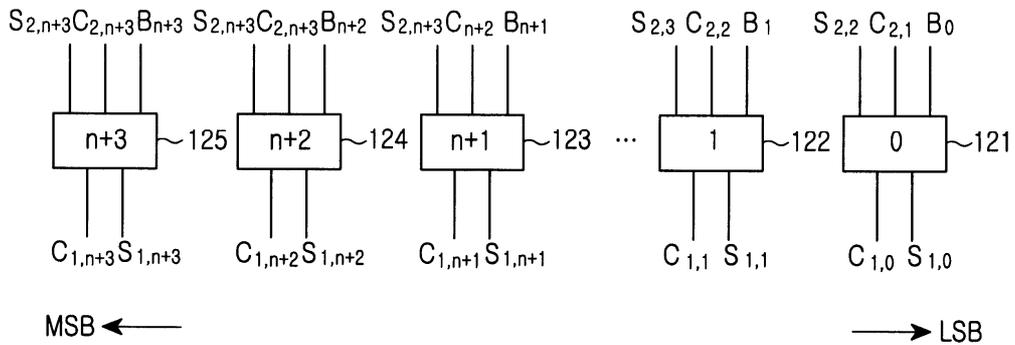
1

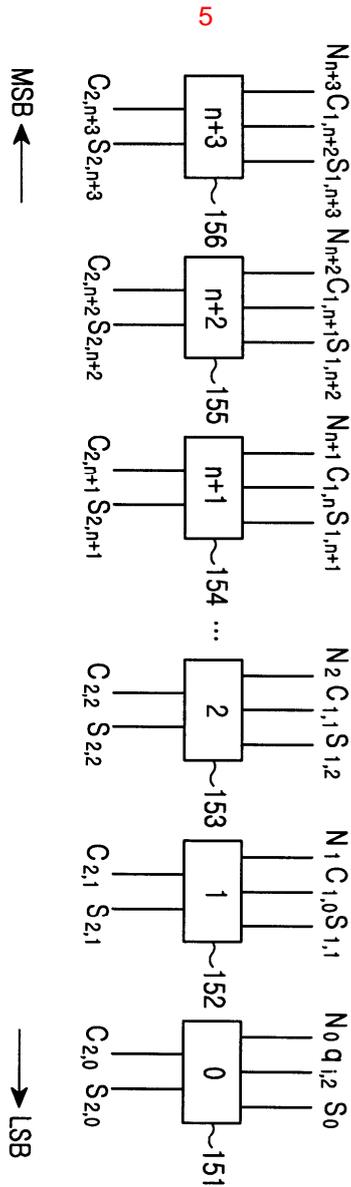
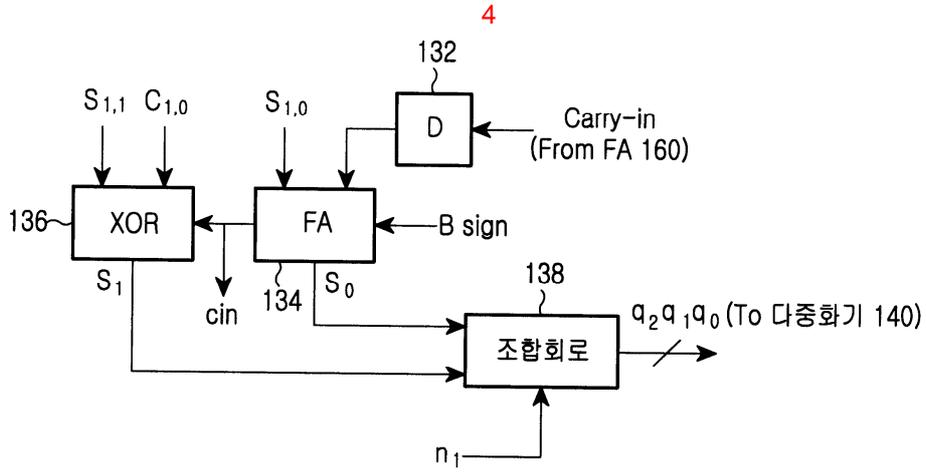


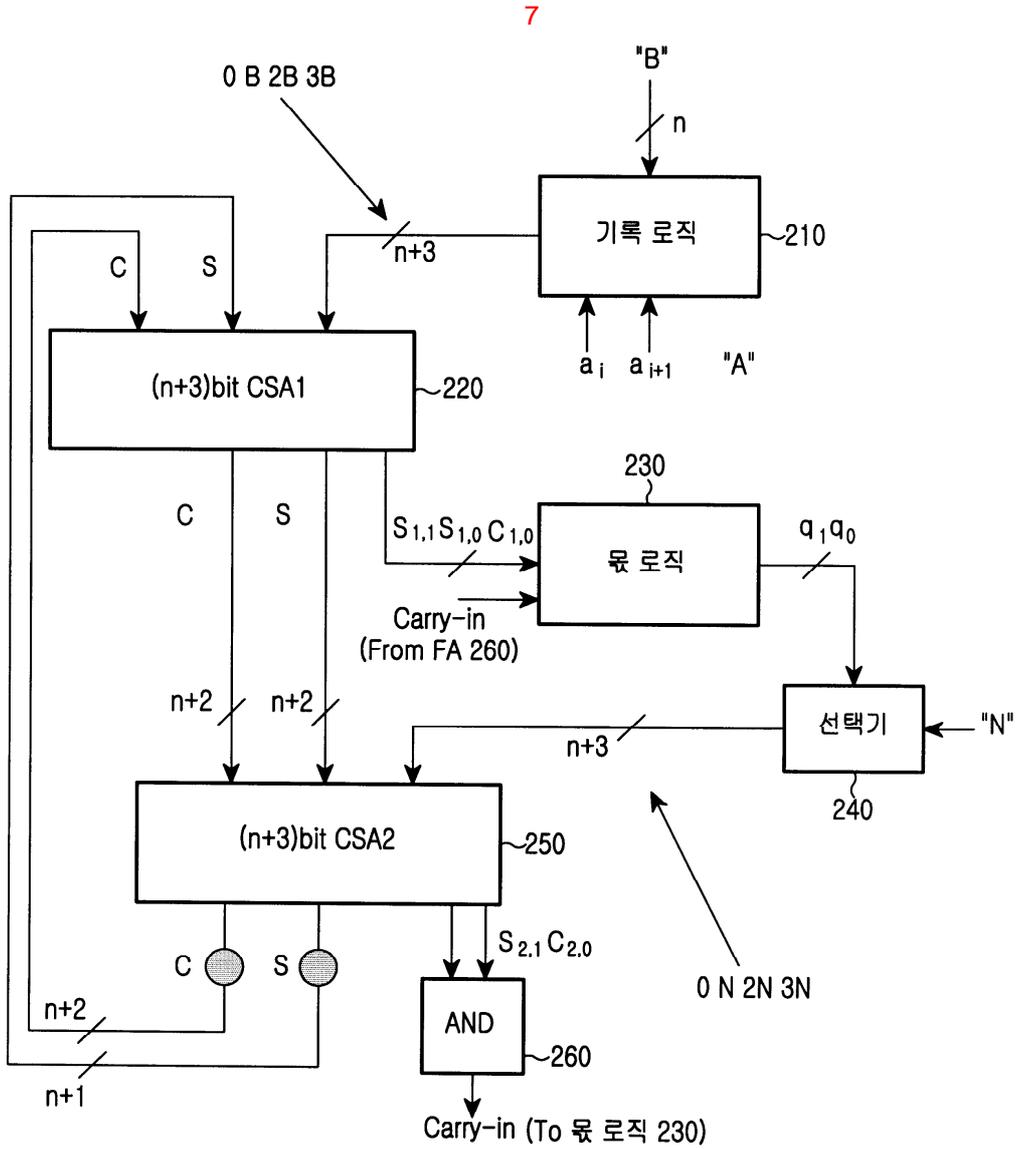
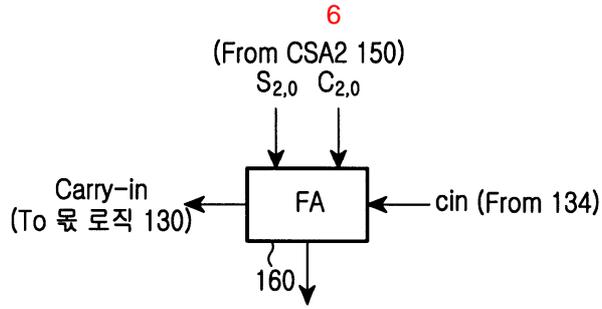
2



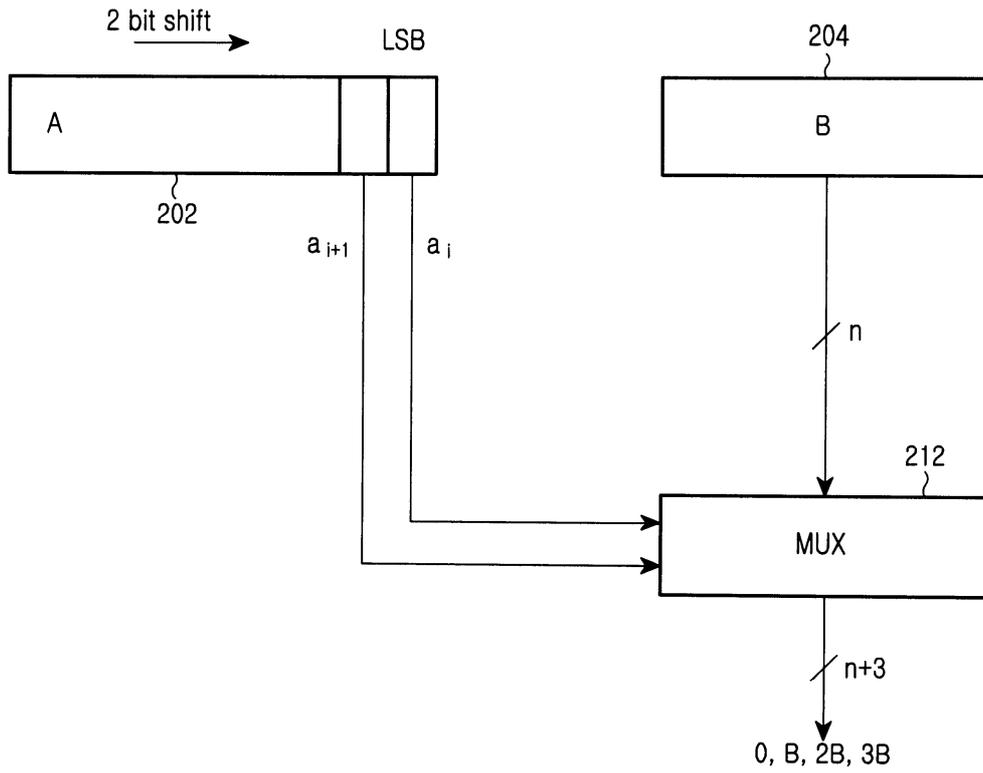
3



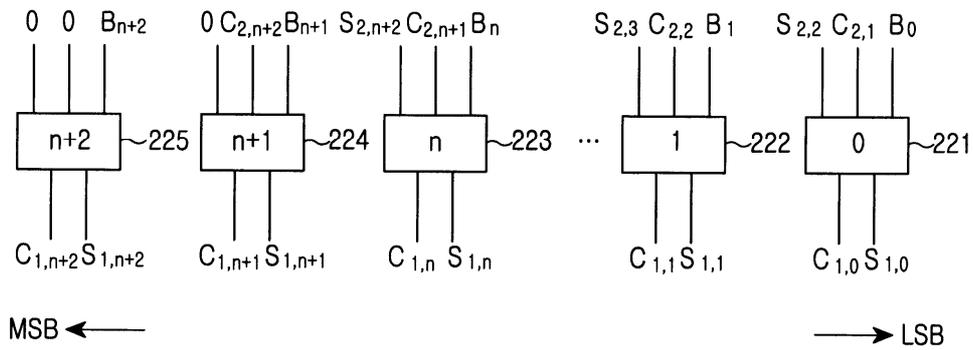




8



9



10

