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(71) 가 가 2 2 3

(72) 2 2-3 가 가

2 2-3 가 가

(74)

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(54)

(17) (50) (17) (1) (60)
(19a, 19b) (20) n (13a,13b)
(20) (21) (21) (20)
(19a, 19b) (30a, 30b) (20)

1

, DRAM

1

1

2	1	.
3	1	.
4	1	.
5	1	.
6	1	.
7	1	.
8	1	.
9	1	.
10	1	.
11	1	.
12	1	.
13	1	.
14	1	.
15	1	.
16	1	.
17	1	.
18	1	.
19	2	.
20	2	.
21	3	.
22	3	.
23	4	.
24	4	.
25	4	.
26	4	.
27	4	.
28	4	.
29		.

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- 1 :
- 8 : p
- 13a, 13b : n
- 17 :
- 19a, 19b :
- 20 :
- 21 :
- 22a, 22b :
- 24a, 24b : n
- 30a, 30b :
- 50 :
- 60 :

가 가

0.25 μm (=) C 0.25-f(,) μm C

가 f(,)

0.25 μm 가

DRAM(Dynamic Random Access Memory)

가 가

가 DRAM

29 29 DRAM

29

29 , (101) (105) (108) (101) (105)

(101) p (105) p (108) . (105)

, (160) (113a, 113b) (160)

(109), (150) (150) (112) p (108)

. , (110), , (111)

. (109) (150) WSiN , (112) (11)

. (113a, 113b) n (113a, 113b) p (108)

(108) (160) p

, (160) (113a, 113b) (117)

. (119a, 119b)

, (119a, 119b) Ti가 ,

가 (Ti) , (119a, 119b) Ti가

. (119a, 119b)

, (160) (121) , , (

121) . (121) (121)

. , (121) (130a) , (121)

. (119a) (119b)

(130b) . , (121) (117)

0a, 130b) (160) (112) (150) (13

, (130a) (122a) , (130b) (122b)

. (122a, 122b) . , (122b)

(122b) (119b) . (113b)

, (122a) DRAM

, (113a) (122a) (119a)

, 1,2가 . ,

1

6 37272

2

2001 44382

1

가 , (117) (130a, 130b) 가 (150) (117) (119a)

) 가 , (113a) , (150) (119b) . (113b) (122b) .

(113b) (122a) 가 . (113a)

, (150) (113a, 113b) (117) (122a, 122b)

(130a, 130b) (150) (122a, 122b)가 가 ,

(150) 가 .

, (150) 가 0.13 μm 가

, 0.13 μm DRAM 가 .

, (a) 1 가 1 (b) 1

1 1 2 , (d) (c) , (c)

2 , (e) 2 , (f) (e)

) 2 1 , (f) 2 , (g)

1, 2

, (a) 가 , 1 2 1

, (h) 2 (f) , (g) 1, 2 1

3 2 , 1

, (i) (f) , (g) (f)

, (g) , (g-1) 1, 2

, (g) , (g-2) (g-1) ,

, (g-1) ,

, 1 , 1

, 1 , 2 ,

, 2 , 1, 2 ,

1, 2, 1, 2, 1, 2, 가 .

< 1 >

1 DRAM 1, 1 . 1 .

1 (60) , 1 (17) , (20) , (1) , (19a, 19b) , (60) , (21)
 , (30a, 30b) , (22a, 22b) .

(1) (13a, 13b) . p (8) p , (5), p (8) n
 (1) . n (13a, 13b) p (8)
 , n (13a, 13b) .

1 (60) , n (13a) n (13
 b) p (8) . (60) (9), (5)
 (50) (12) p (8) , (11)
 0) n (10), (10) .

(9) (50) WSIN (12) (11) (W) .
 , (50)

) (17) , (60) (50) (12
 . (17) (9) n (13a, 13b)

(19a) n (13a) , n (13a)
 (17) (17) (19a) (50) , n (13a)

(19b) n (13b) , n (13b)
 (17) (17) (19b) (50) , n (13b)
 , (19a, 19b)

(20) (17) (12) ,
 (19a, 19b) .

(21) (1), (19a, 19b), (60), (17) (60)

(20)

a) (30a, 30b) (21) (20) (30a) (19
 (19b) (50) (20) (17) (17) (30b)
 (22a, 22b) (22a, 22b) n
 (30a, 30b)
 , 1 , n 1 (13b) (22b) (22b) (19b)
 , 1 , n (22a) , 가
 (13a) (22a) (19a) n
 , 1 . 2 18 1 18 ,
 DRAM 1 18
 (4) 2 (1) 15nm (4)
 (4) CVD(Chemical Vapor Deposition) 100nm (2) (
 (2) (2) (4)
 (4) (4)
 (1) (2) 250nm (4) (1) (3)가
 (3) (3)
 3 (3) (1) (2)
 (45) (45) HDP() CVD
 4 , CMP (45)
 (2) (5) 가 (3) (Ar)
 (5)
 5 (5) (4) (4)
 (1) (4) (5) (4)
 (1) (n) , n 6 (7) (5)
 (1) p MOS , n 가 , n (7) (8)
 , n (7) (1) ,
 (4) (5) (1) (p)
 , 7 (5) (1) p p
) p DRAM (8) , 7 , 2 p (8) 가 , p p (8) (8)

n MOS 가 , DRAM 가 p (8) (8)

(8) , n MOS 가 p (8) r p (8)

8 , (1) (4) (1) (5)

(9) , 50nm , n (9) (1) (10) , CVD (10)

(10) 50nm 5nm () (10)

(11) (10) (11) (11) (10) (11)

(11) CVD , 180nm (12) , (12)

(11), (11) (10) (10) , 9 (50) , (50) (12)

(12) , (9) (60)가 (60)가 (8) (8) (8)

n (7) (60)가 (60) (60) (50) (50) (50) (50)

(60) (60) (50) (50) () , r (50) (50)

(11) 150nm (10) (10) (10) (10)

) , H₂/H₂O (10) (10) (10)

), (50) (5) n n (13a, 13b) , 9 (1)

(8) n (8) n (13d) (13c) (7) n (13a 13d) 가 10keV, 2×10¹³ cm⁻² (P)

10 , , CVD , 15nm (14) (14)

11 , (8) (1) n n (15) , n (15)

(15) 가 55keV, 4×10¹⁵ cm⁻² (As) (1)

, n (15) (14) p 11 , n ()

7) (1) p p (16) , p (16) , n 가 ()

40keV, 4×10¹⁵ cm⁻² (BF₂) (1) .

(15, 16) , 900 10 n n (13d)

, 15) n (7) p , n (13c) p n (16)

(14) (14)

(8) (60) (14) (60) (12) (50)

(17) (17) (9) 가

11 (9) (14) (1)

12 (DHF) n (13a, 13b) (9)

n (1) (13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) (19a, 19b) (50)

(17) n (13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) (50)

(19a, 19b) LPCVD(CVD) 40nm

min 680 850 , 40 6666Pa , 1×10^{-4} $8 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3 /$

(DCS) 40 400L/min (H₂) 가 (HCl) (50)

1 10L/min (H₂) 가 (19a) (19a) (19b)

가 (19b) (50) 13 (50)

14 CVD 20nm (19a, 19b) (

(20) 20) (50)

) CVD TEOS , B₂H₆ , PH₃ 800nm (20)

(21) (20) (60) 950 TEOS가 가

(21) (21) (60) 10

, CMP (21) (21) 200nm , 가

(21) (30a, 30b)

(17) (19a) (20) (50) (20) (31a) (20) (21)

(19b) (20) (50) (31b) (20) (21) (17) (21)

17 (19a) 16 (32a) , (19b) (20) (32b)

(20) (21) (31a, 32a) (19a) (30a)

(21) (20) (31b, 32b) (19b) (30a, 30b)

(30b) (21) (20) (20) (20)

180nm (1) (1) (20)

18 CVD (30a, 30b) (21)

n (30a, 30b) CMP

(30a) (22a)

(30b) (22b) (21)

(22b) n (13b) (22b) (19b)

(22a) (22a) (19a) DRAM n (13a)

가

(17) (20) 1 (19a, 19b) (50) (50) (19a, 19b) (22a, 22b)

(50) (20) (30a, 30b) (17) (22)

a, 22b) n (13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) n (13a, 13b) (20)

(30a, 30b) (50) (22a, 22b) (22a, 22b) (50)

(50) n (13a, 13b) (22a, 22b)가

(19a, 19b) n (13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) (50)

(22a, 22b) (22a, 22b) (20) (19a, 19b)

(22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b) (13a, 13b) (22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b)

(19a, 19b) n (13a, 13b)

1 (19a, 19b) (22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b) (60) (60)

(17) (17) (13a, 13b) (60) (19a, 19b)

(30a, 30b) n (22a, 22b) (19a, 19b) n (13a, 13b)

(13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) (22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b)가

가 , DRAM (30a, 30b)

1 (19a, 19b) (30a, 30b) , n (13a, 13b) (1)

(1)

1 (22b) n (13b) (22a) n (13a) (17)

(20) (50) 16 (30a, 30b)

(31a, 31b) (50) (22a, 22b) (22a, 22b)

(50) n (13a, 13b)

1 (19a, 19b) (30a, 30b) (19a, 19b) (30a, 30b)

가 (19a, 19b)

(22a, 22b) DRAM (19a, 19b) n (13a, 13b) (22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b)

1 (19a, 19b) (30a, 30b) n (13a, 13b) 1) (30a, 30b) (1)

1 n (13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) (22a, 22b) (1) (30a, 30b) 가 (30a, 30b)

1 n (13a, 13b) (19a, 19b) (60) (21)

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19 2 (13b, 24b) p (8) n 2 (24a, 24b) n (13a, 24a)

19 (13a) n (24a) (22a) p (8) n (24a) (13a) (1) (13a) n (24a) n (24a) (13a) n (19a) n (13a) n (24a) n (24a) 1 n (25a) n 가 (25a) (19a) p (8) n (24b) (22b) p (8) n (13b) (1) n (24b) n (24b) (13b) (19b) n (13b) n (13b) n (24b) 1 n (25b) n 가 (25b) (19a) p (8) 2 1

19 DRAM 20 19 (21) 2 17 (30a) (19a) (1) n (24a) p (8) 가 (19a) p (8) (25a) p (8) (30b) (19b) n (24b) p (8) 가 (19b) p (8) 가 n (25b) p (8) (24a, 24b) 가 30keV, $2 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ (P) n (24a, 24b) 18 (30a, 30b)

(22a, 22b) . , .

(19a, 19b) 2 (22a, 22b) n (22a, 22b) n
 가 1 (22a, 22b) n
 1 (8) 1 (22a, 22b) n
 n p (8) PN n (22a, 22b)
 n p (8) n (22a, 22b)

b)

< 3>

21 3 (19a, 19b) 가 3
 1 (19a) (22a) (17)
 (19b) (22b) 1
 (17)

, 21 , DRAM 22 21

, 2 17 , 22 CF 4 O 2
 (19a, 19b)

5 20nm (21) (20) 3
 22 (19a, 19b) ()
 30a, 30b

, 18 , (30a, 30b) (22a, 22b)

, 3 (19a, 19b) (22a, 22b)
 (17)
 (30a, 30b) (19a, 19b) (17)
 (19a, 19b) (22) (22a, 22b) (30a, 30b)
 (18) 3

, (20) (19a, 19b)
 (19a, 19b) , (19a, 19b) (19a, 19b)
 (19a, 19b) (19a, 19b)
 1 (22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b)

, (19a, 19b) (20) (19a, 19b)
 (19a, 19b)

, 3 3 , 17 ()
 19a, 19b) 22 , ()
 19a, 19b) 1 (22a, 22b) (22a, 22b)
 a, 22b) n (13a, 13b)

, 2 22 가 2 2
 3 22 가 , 2 20 18
 22 17 19 (19a, 19b)
 19a, 19b) (19a, 19b)
 (22a, 22b) (17)

가

< 4 >

23 4 (26) (30a) (27) (27) (26) (19a) (22b) (30b) (27) (22a, 22b)가 23 (26) (26) (19b) (26) (Ti) (TiN) (27) (W) 1 23 , DRAM 2 17 24 18 CVD 10nm 24 (30a, 30b) (46) 30nm (47) (46) CMP (21) (30a, 30b) (2) 6) (47) (46) (27) (22a, 22b) 23 가 4 (22a, 22b)가 (27) (22a, 22b) 가 가 1 (19a, 19b) (27) (22a, 22b) 가 가 (19a, 19b) 2,3 18 24 (22a, 22b) 2,3 (26) (27) 4 가 (26) (60) 26 25 , DRAM 2 17 24 CVD 10nm 50nm (60) (46) 1 15nm, 20nm 10nm (17), (20) 30nm (60) (150nm/2 - (15nm+20nm+10nm) =30nm). 30nm (47) (46) CMP (21) (30a, 30b) (47) (46) (26) (60) (22a, 22b) 25 가

(47) (26) (46) (60)
 (47) (22a, 22b) 가 가 (22a, 22b) 가 (60)
 (22a, 22b) n (13a, 13b) (46) (60)

(60) 2,3 , 18 26 (27)
 (60) 2,3 (26) 가 (22a, 22b)

27 (22a, 22b) (26) , 27

28 27 , DRAM
 2 17 , 24
 10nm 28 , CVD
 100nm (30a, 30b) (46) , 1
 (30a, 30b) 180nm , 가 10nm (46)
 80nm (30a, 30b) (46)
 (180nm/2 - 10nm=80nm).

(46) CMP (21) (46) (46)
 (30a, 30b) (46) 가 , (26)
 (22a, 22b) 27 가 ,

(22a, 22b) (26) 1
 (22a, 22b) 가

(27) (22a, 22b)

2,3 18 28 ()
 (22a, 22b) 2, 3

1 4 (20) (17) (50)
 (50) (50) (22a, 22b) (20)
 (50) (17) (19a, 19b) (50) (20)
 (50) (22a, 22b)

(g) 1 1
 (c) 2 (e) 1 1

2 , (h) 2
 가 , 1,3

2 , 1,3 ,

(i) , 1 (f)

가 가 가 가

가 가 가

1 2 1 2 1

1 1 2

2

1

가 가 가

가 가 가

(57)

1.

(a) 1 가 , 1

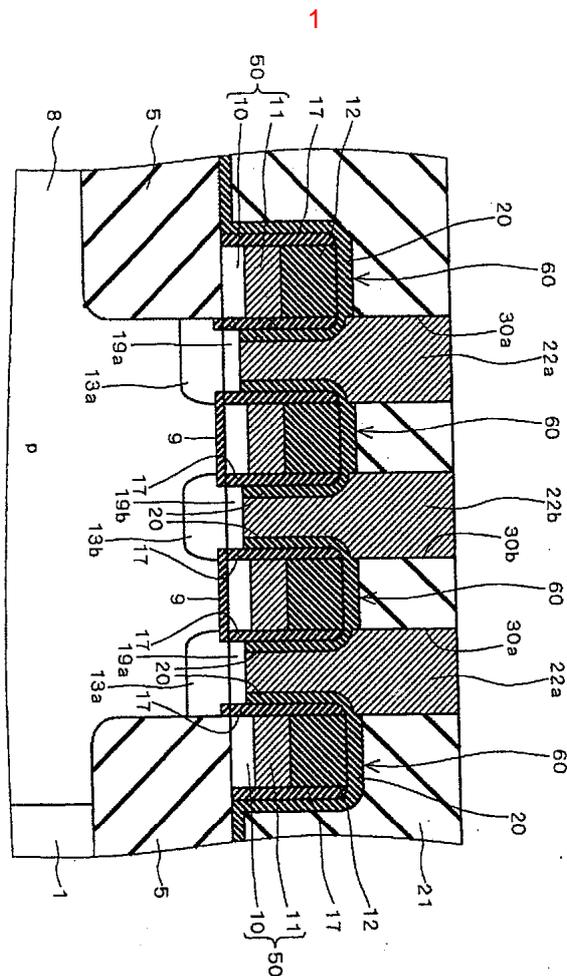
(b) 1 1

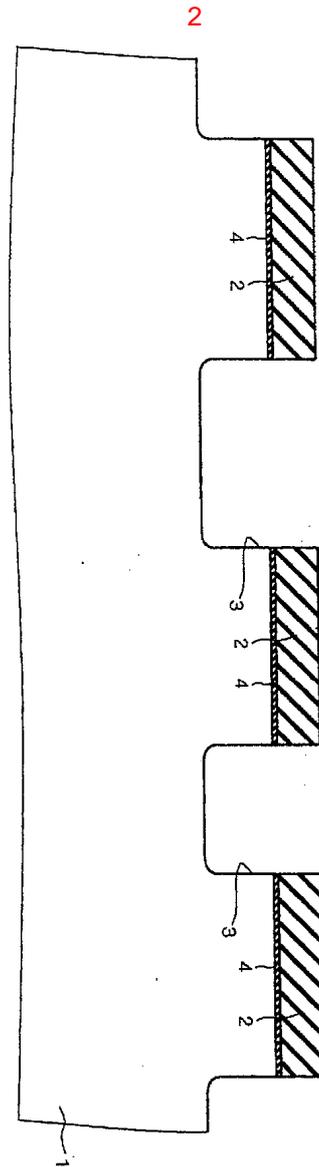
(c) 2 ,

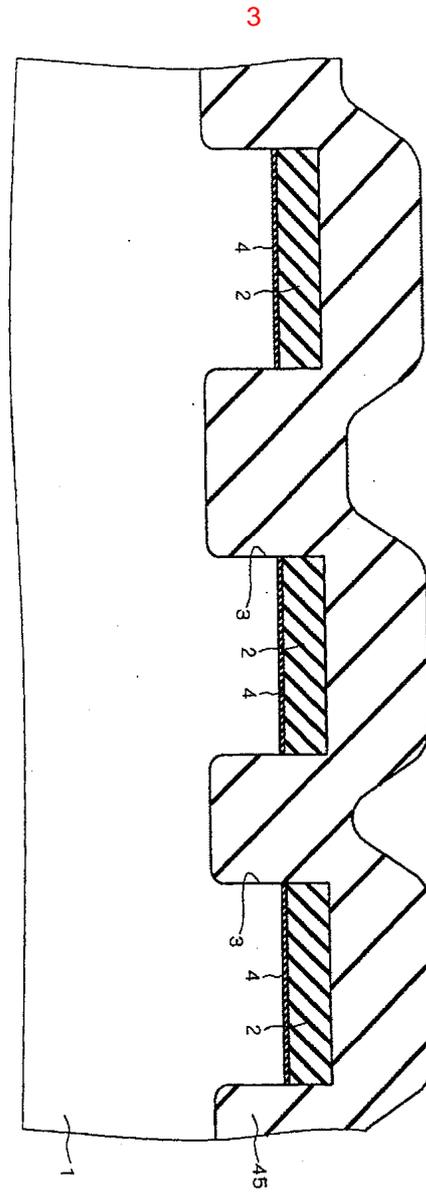
(d) (c) ,

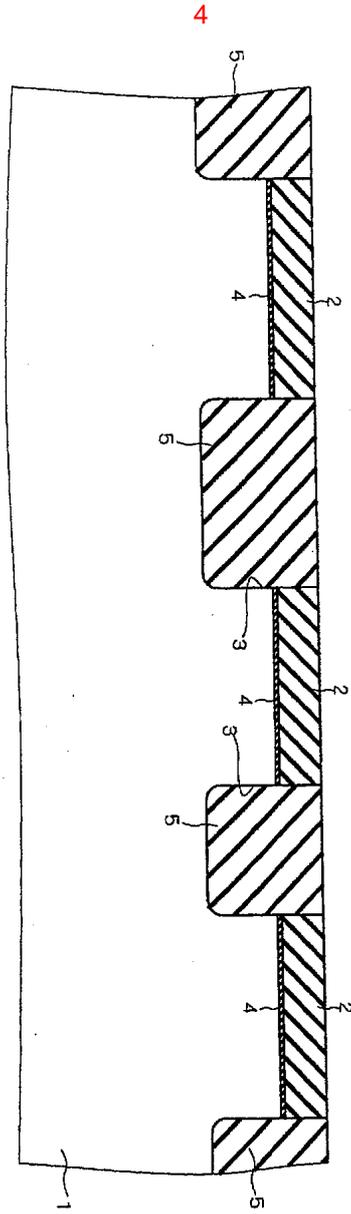
(e) 2 , 2 1 2

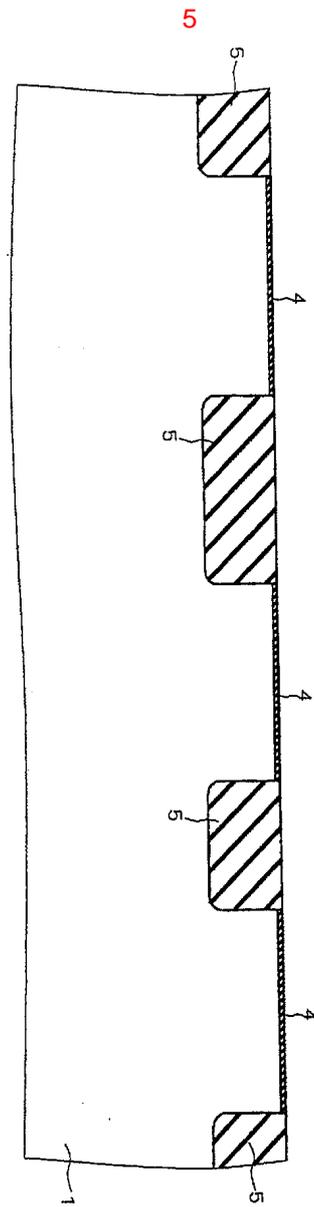
- (f) 2 (e) 2
- (g) 1, 2
- 2.
- 1
- (a) 1 2
- 1 2
- (h) (f) (g) 1, 2
- 3 2 1
- 3.
- 1 2
- (i) (f) (g) (f)

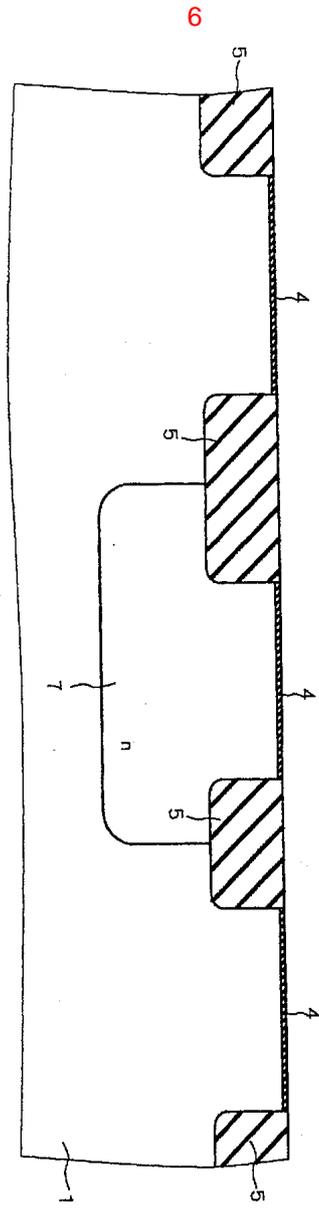


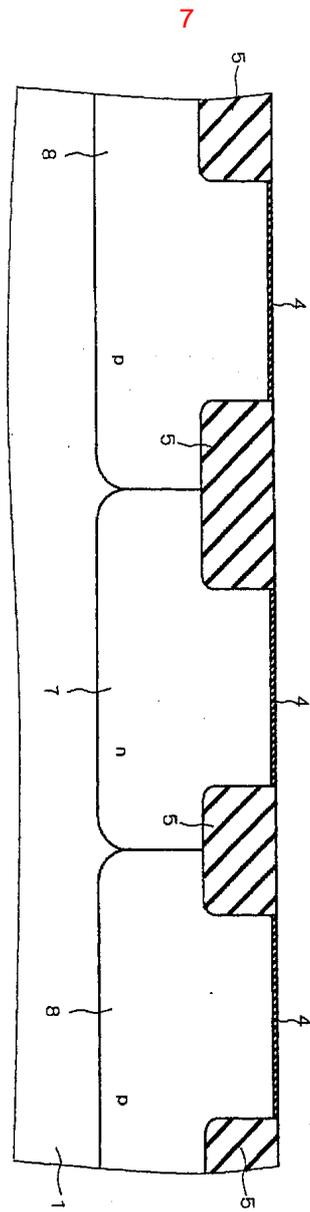


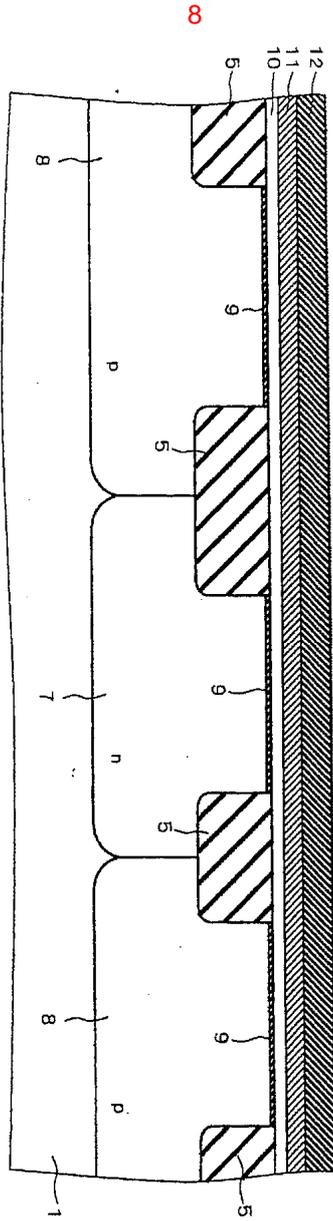


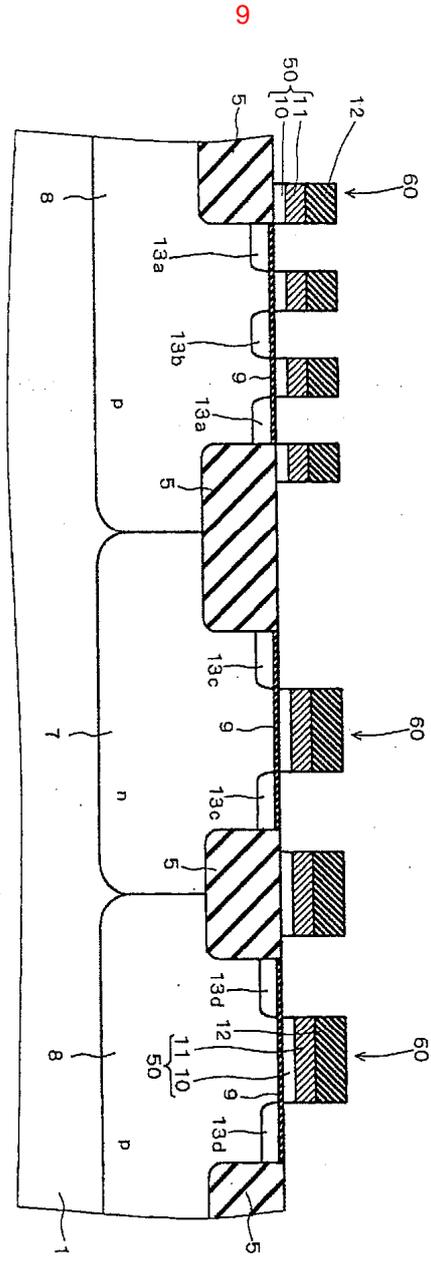




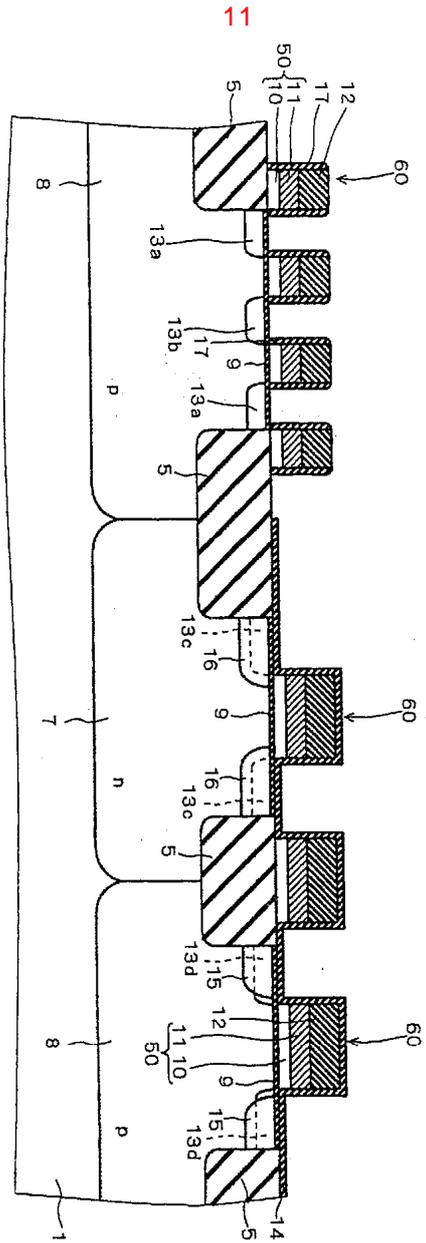




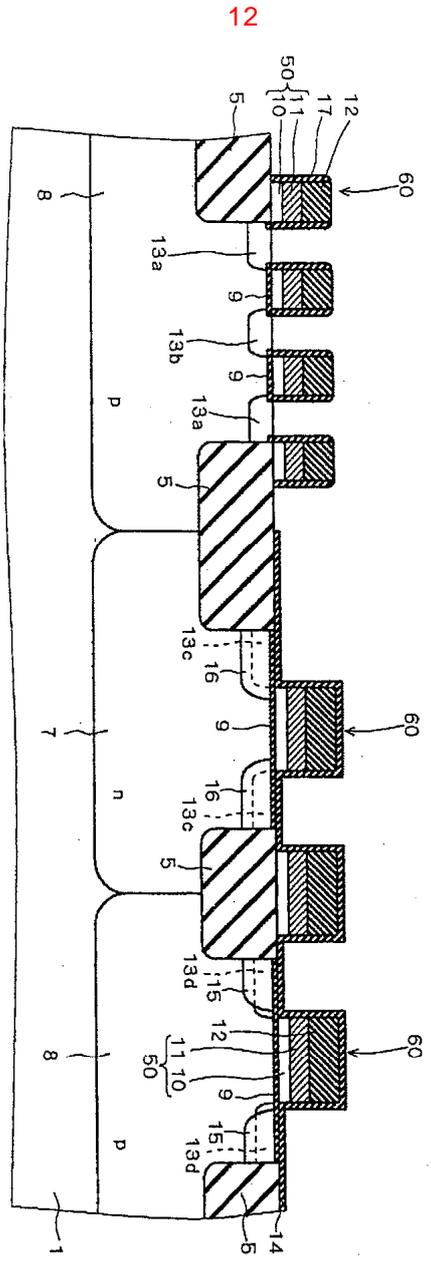




6

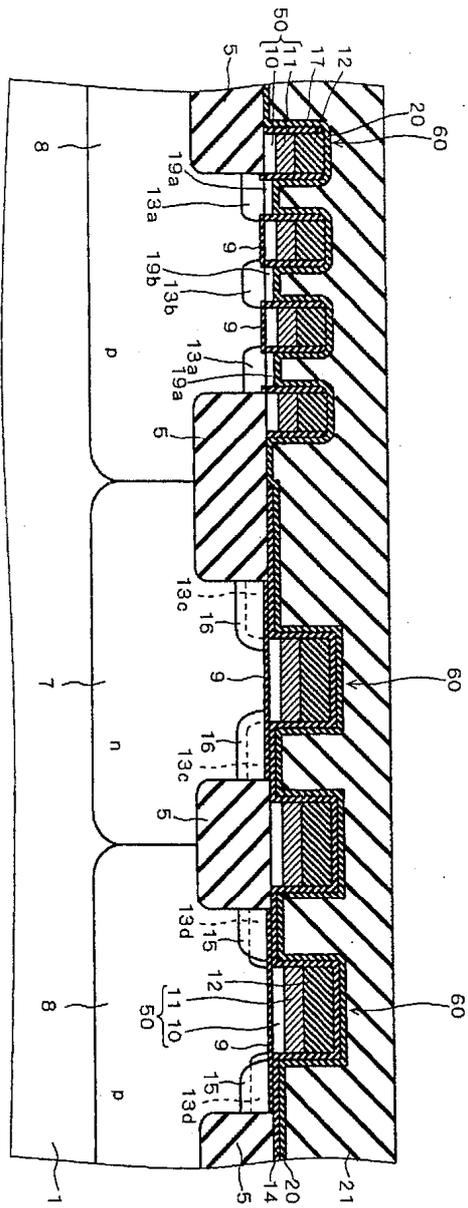


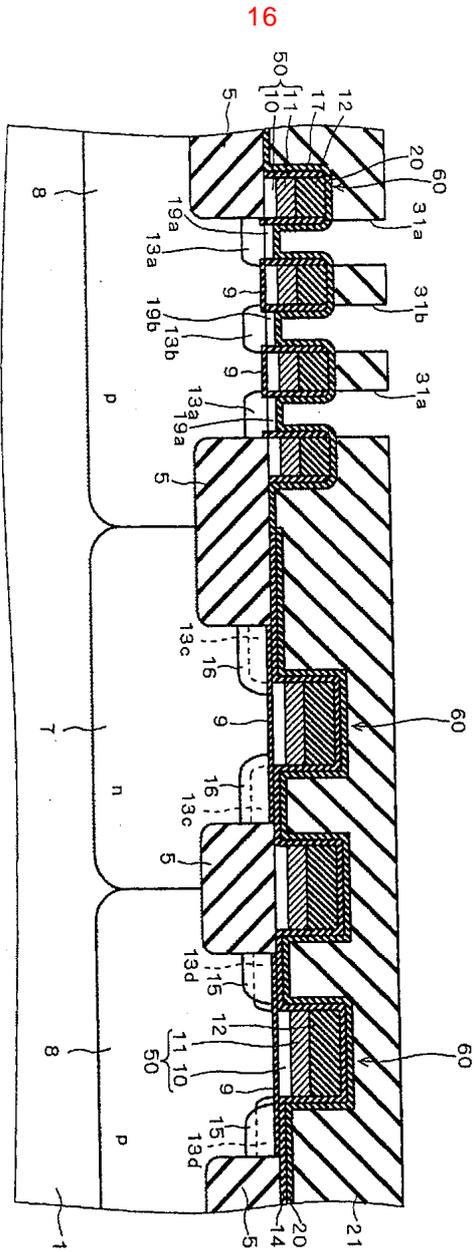
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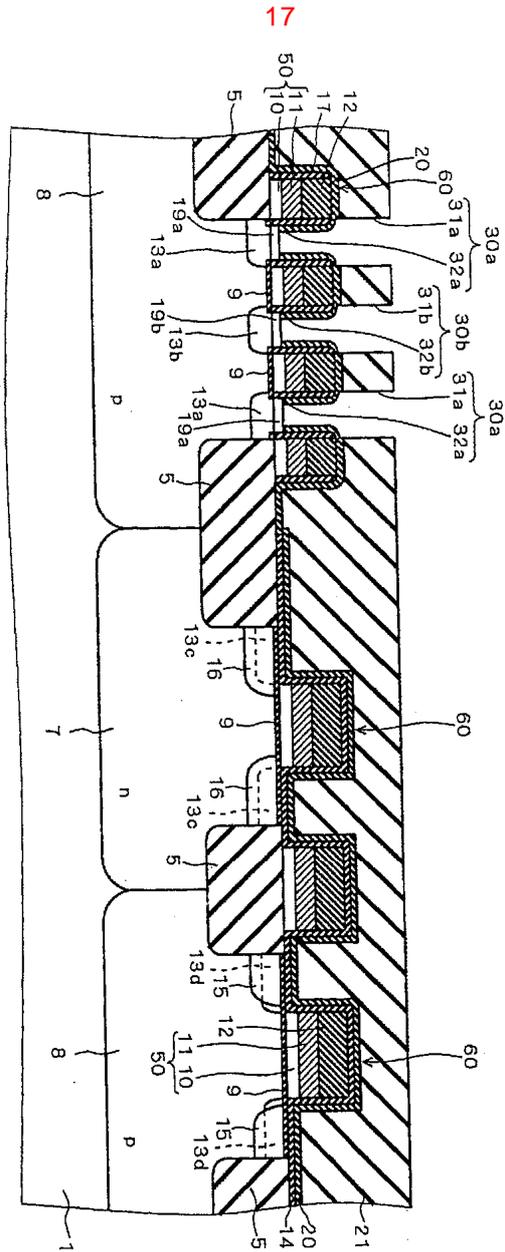


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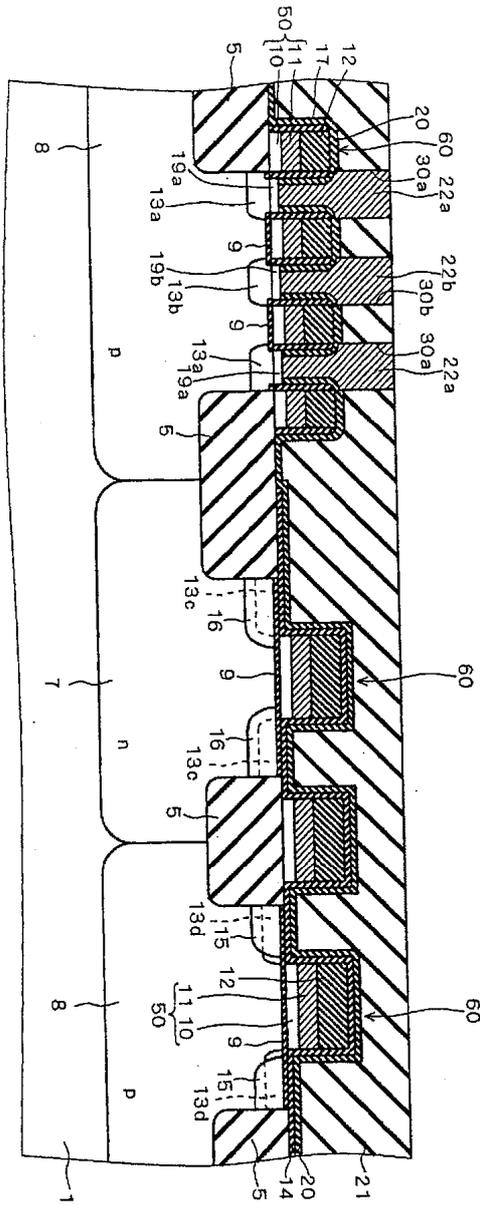
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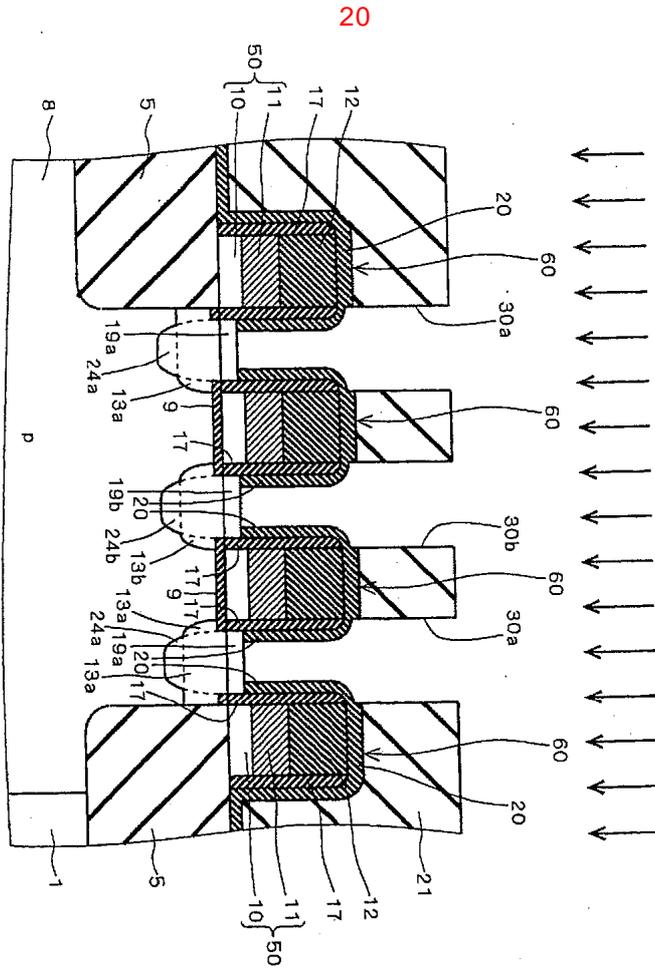


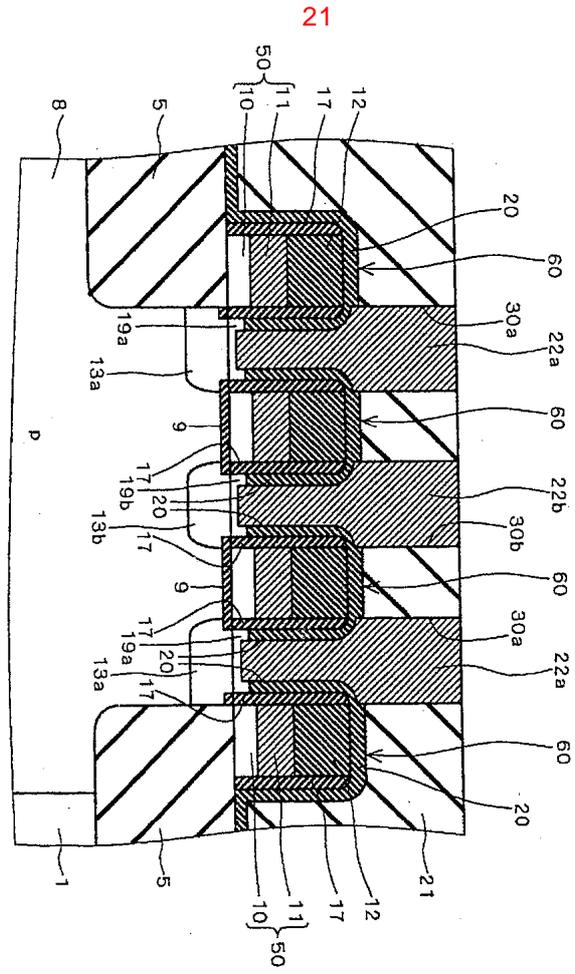




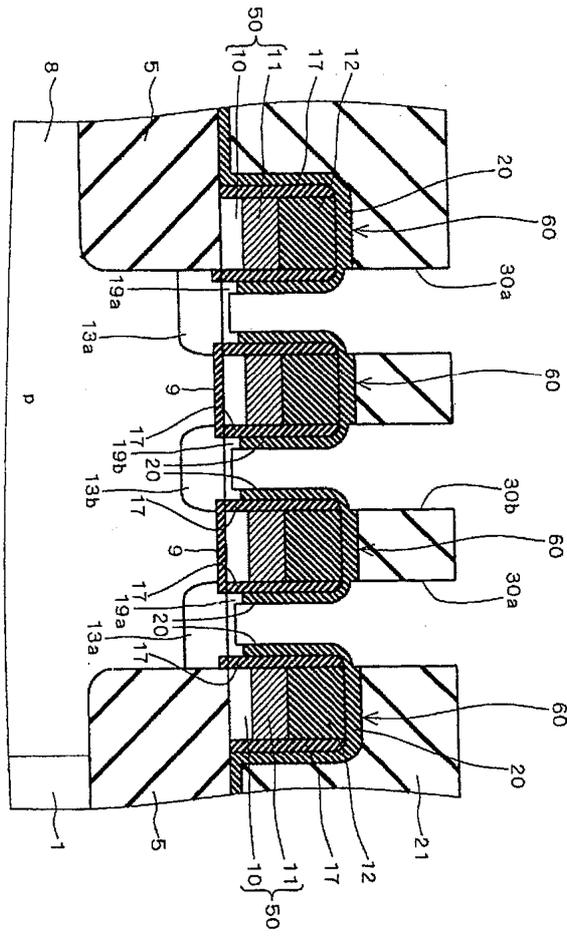
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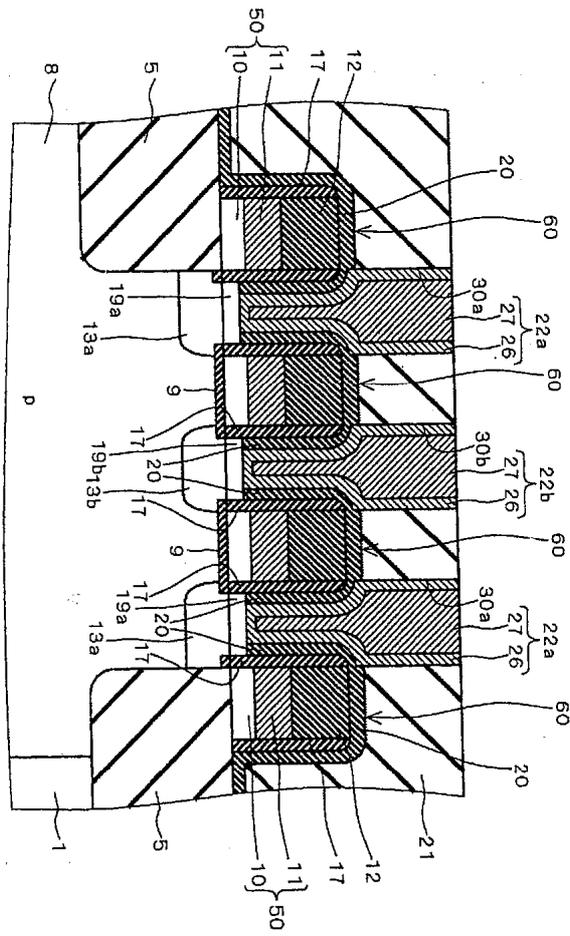




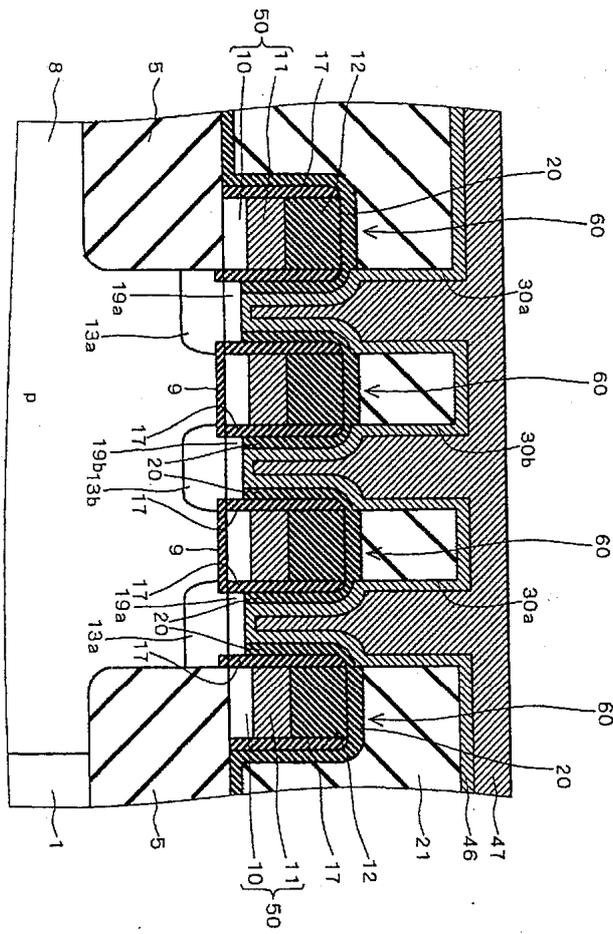
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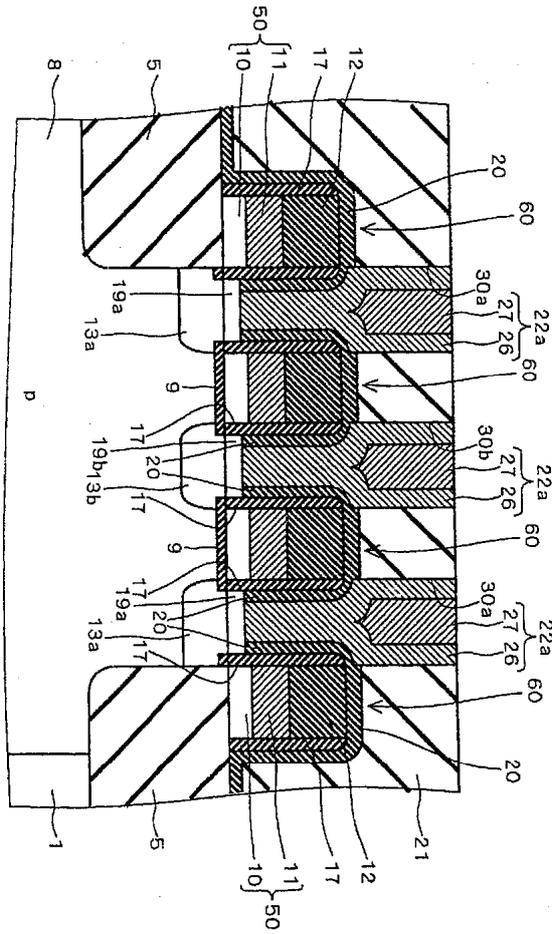
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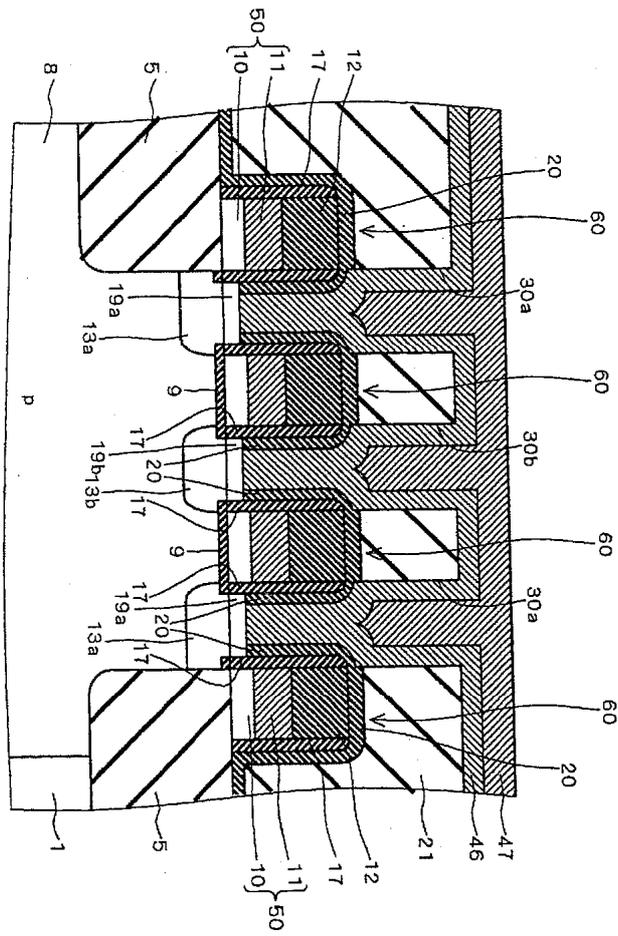
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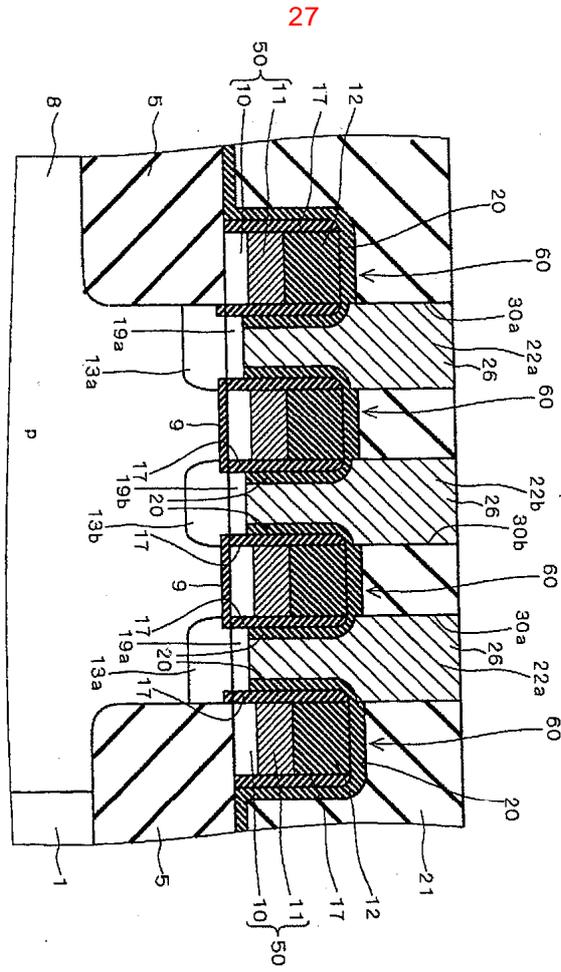


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26





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