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(12)

(KR)
(A)

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2001 08 14

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7739

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5147

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1850 1999 02 18 (JP)

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1931 1999 10 18 (JP)

JP - P - 1999 - 0037 1999 12 27 (JP)

2370 1999 12 27 (JP)

JP - P - 2000 - 0002 1999 12 28 (JP)

6811 2000 02 03 (JP)

(71) 가 가

(72)	가 가	231 - 0815	8	가 가
	가 가	231 - 0815	8	가 가
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	가 가	231 - 0815	8	가 가
	가 가	231 - 0815	8	가 가
	가 가	231 - 0815	8	가 가

(74)
:

(54)

() 가 , .

, , ,

(smart) , 가 ,

(WO₃)
63 - 18336 . -

, 가 가 ,
, 가 ,

가

가 (" (A)" " (A)") .
 () ,

" "
 가 .

가 가 가 가
 가

" 10 100% "

ITO(In₂O₃ - SnO₂),
 10 500 nm , 50 300 nm
 0.5 500 /sq, 1 50 /sq /

가 , 가
 가 , V
 2O₅, MnO₂, NiO Ir₂O₃

ITO V
2O5

가

- (1) -
- (2) -
- (3) -
- (4) -
- (5) 가 -

" " 가

" " " 가
가

가 (A) (A)

(sweep) 가 (A)가
가 가 가

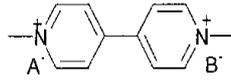
(A)
1 2
1 mM 5 mM 10 mM (A)
50 mM 40 mM 100 mM

(viologen) ()

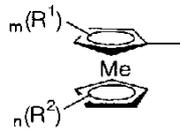
(A)

2 3 1 가

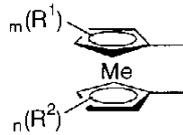
1



2



3



A⁻ B⁻, ClO₄⁻, BF₄⁻, PF₆⁻, AsF₆⁻, SbF₆⁻, CHCOO⁻ CH₃(C₆H₄)SO₃⁻ ;

R¹ R², R¹ R² 가 1 10 ;

m 0 ≦ m ≦ 4 ;

n 0 ≦ n ≦ 4 ;

Me X Y가 1 12 Cr, Co, Fe, Mg, Ni, Os, Ru, V, X - HF - Y, X - Mo - Y, X - Nb - Y, X - Ti - Y, X - V - Y X - Zr - Y .

2 3 , R¹ R²

1 10 , , i- , n- , n- , t- , n- , n-

R¹ R² 가
1 R²

R

" m" 0 ≦ m ≦ 4
0

, " n" 0 ≦ n ≦ 4

. m n

0 1,

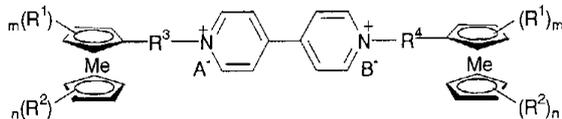
Me Cr, Co, Fe, Mg, Ni, Os, Ru, V, X - HF - Y, X - Mo - Y, X - Nb - Y, X - Ti - Y, X - V - Y
Fe X Y

X - Zr - Y

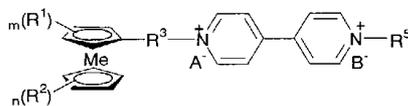
1 12

(A) 4 7

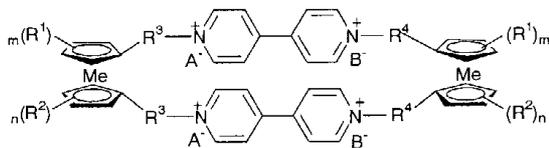
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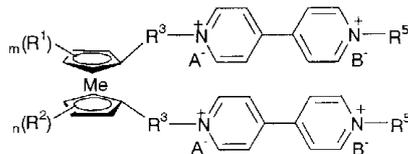
5



6



7



R¹, R², m, n, Me, A⁻, B⁻ 1 3
 R³, R⁴ 1 20, 1 10
 R⁵ 1 20, 1 10, 4 20, 4 10

R³, R⁴ - , - ,
 가 2가 , 가 2가 - R - COO - R - - R - OC
 O - R - , R 1 8
 - C₄H₈ - COO - C₂H₄ -, - C₄H₈ - OCO - C₂H₄ -, - C₄H₈ - COO - C₄H₈ - - C₄H₈ - OCO - C₄H₈ -
 가 2가 - R - O - R - , R 1
 10 - C₄H₈ - O - C₂H₄ - - C₄H₈ - O - C₄H₈ -
 가 2가 - R - CONH - R - - R - NHCO - R - ,
 R 1 8 - C₄H₈ - CONH - C₂H₄ -, - C₄
 H₈ - NHCO - C₂H₄ -, - C₄H₈ - CONH - C₄H₈ - - C₄H₈ - NHCO - C₄H₈ - 가
 2가 - R - S - R - , R 1 10
 - C₄H₈ - S - C₂H₄ - - C₄H₈ - S - C₄H₈ - 가 2가
 R 1 10 Ph 1 12) - R - NH - Ph - (,
 - C₄H₈ - NH - C₂H₄ - - C₄H₈ - NH - C₄H₈ -
 가 2가 - R - OCONH - R - - R - NHCOO - R -
 , R 1 8 - C₄H₈ - OCONH - C₂H₄
 -, - C₄H₈ - NHCOO - C₂H₄ -, - C₄H₈ - OCONH - C₄H₈ - - C₄H₈ - NHCOO - C₄H₈ - 가
 2가 - R - Si(R')₂ - R - , R 1 8
 R' - C₄H₈ - Si(CH₃)₂ - C₂H₄ -, - C₄H₈ - Si(CH₃)
 2 - C₄H₈ -, - C₄H₈ - Si(C₂H₅)₂ - C₂H₄ - - C₄H₈ - Si(C₂H₅)₂ - C₄H₈ -

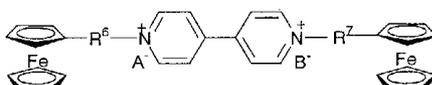
R⁵ , i- , n- , n- , t- , n- , n- n-
 , 4- , 2- 2-

R⁵가 1 10, 1
 5 , (-CN) ,

Cl F

4 - 8 -
 (a)

8



R⁶ R⁷

1 20

A⁻ B⁻

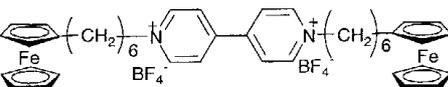
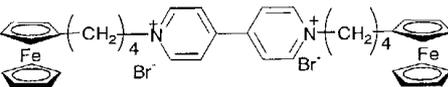
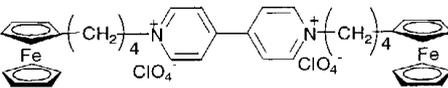
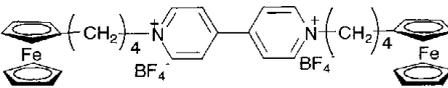
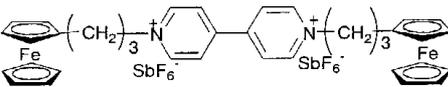
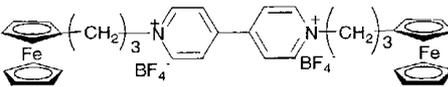
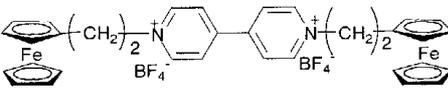
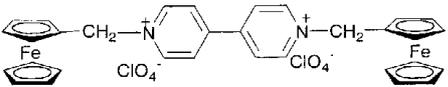
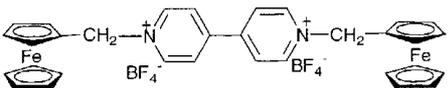
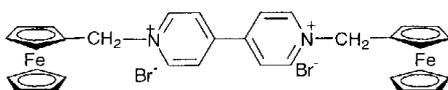
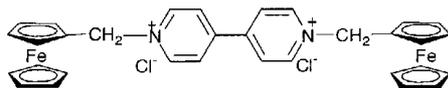
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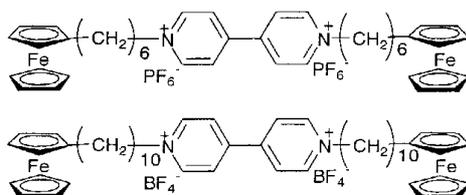
8

1 10

8

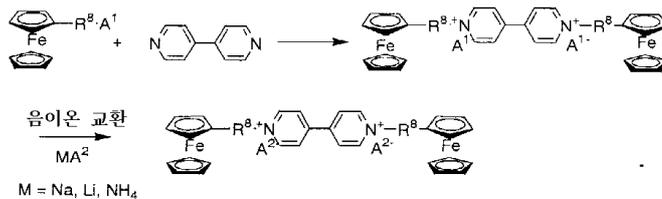
(a)





8
:

(a)



, 4,4' -

150

(DMSO)

가

4,4 -

가

1

5

2

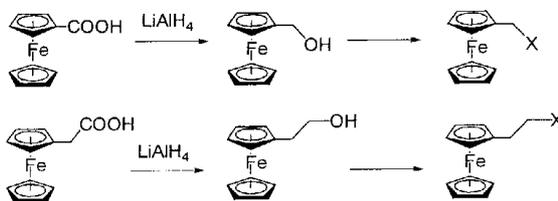
1

, N,N' -

가

가 1

2



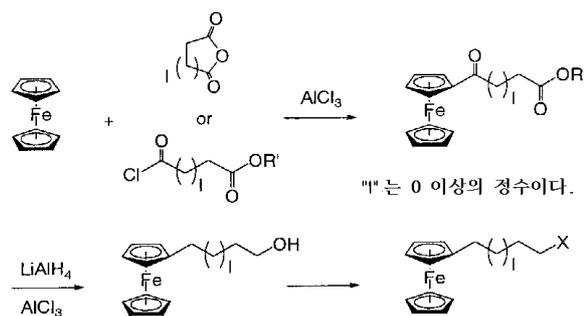
30
(DMF)

- 4,4' -

가

가

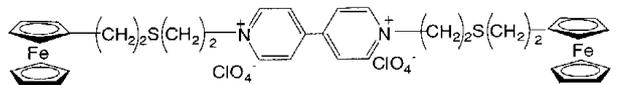
가 3



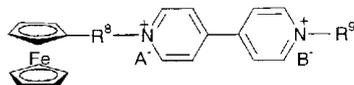
Friedel - Crafts

0 가 , , THF / 1 5
 , 가 , 가

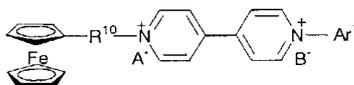
4 : (a)



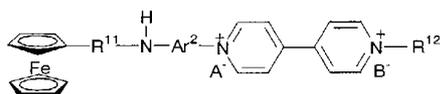
5 (b) ; 10 (c) ; 11 (d) ; 9



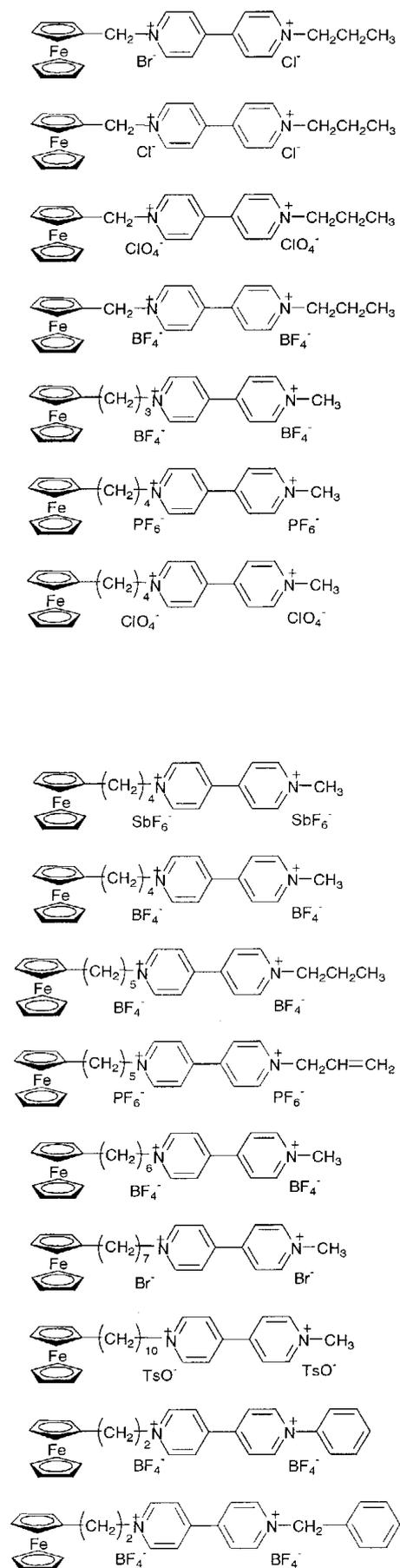
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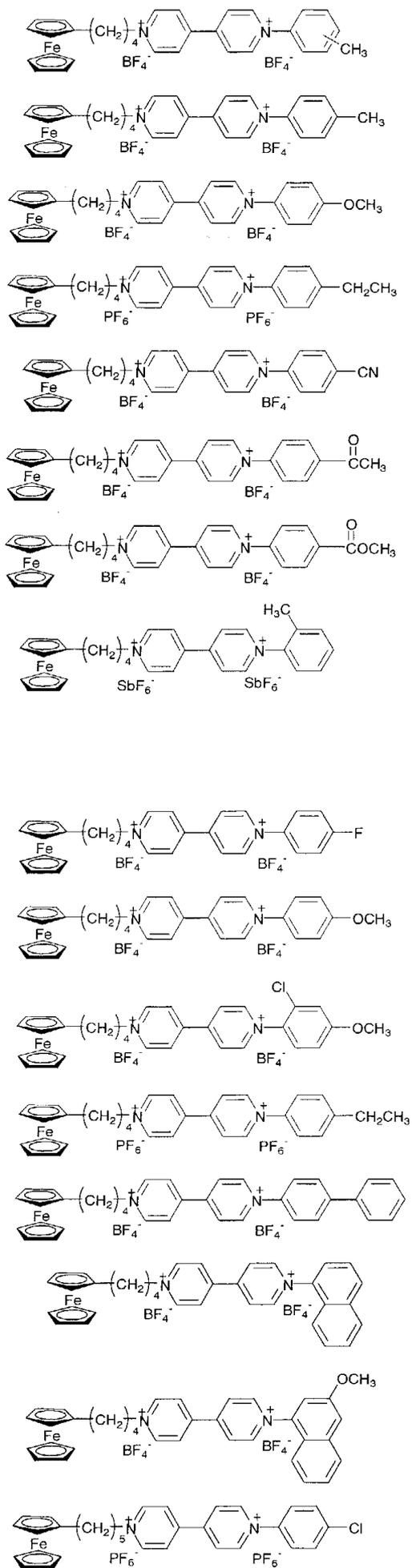


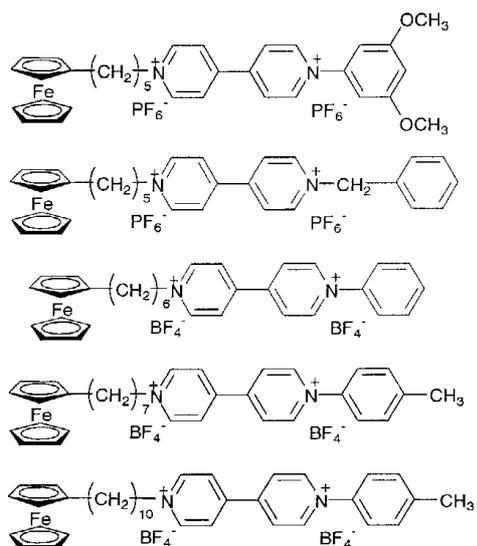
11



,
 R^8 1 20 ,
 R^9 1 10 6 8 , 6 18 , 1 6
 $A^- B^-$ 1 ,
 R^{10} 1 20 ,
 Ar^1 가 1 5 / ,
 R^{11} 1 20 ,
 R^{12} 1 20 , , ,
 Ar^2 6 20 2가 .
 11 , R^{11} 1 10 , , ,
 R^{12} 가 , 1 10 . , , , ,
 R^{12} 가 , 2 20, 2 10 .
 R^{12} 가 , 6 20, 6 12 .
 R^{12} 가 , 7 20, 7 12 . ,
 12 , Ar^2 2가 6 20, 6 12 . 2가
 가 . 1 15, 1 6 , 6
 12, 6 8 , , , 1 15, 6
 1 6 .
 9 - (b) :





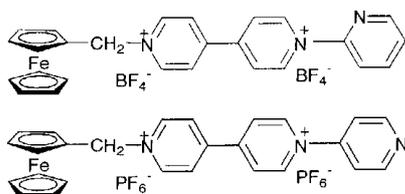


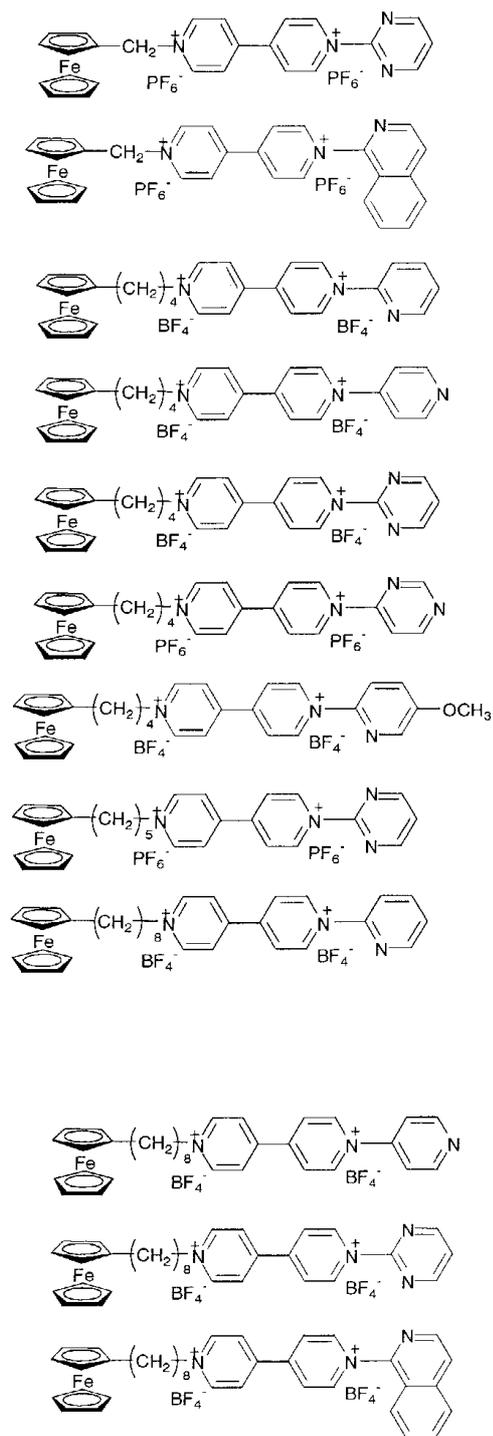
10

-

(c)

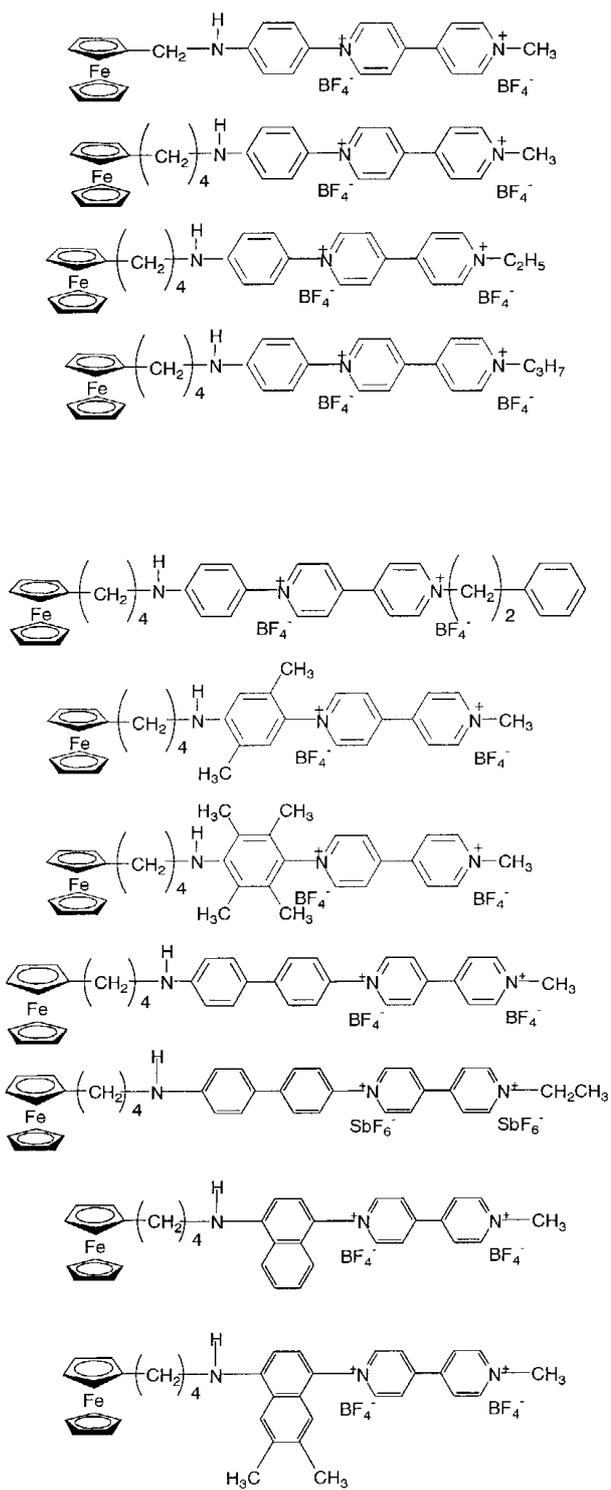
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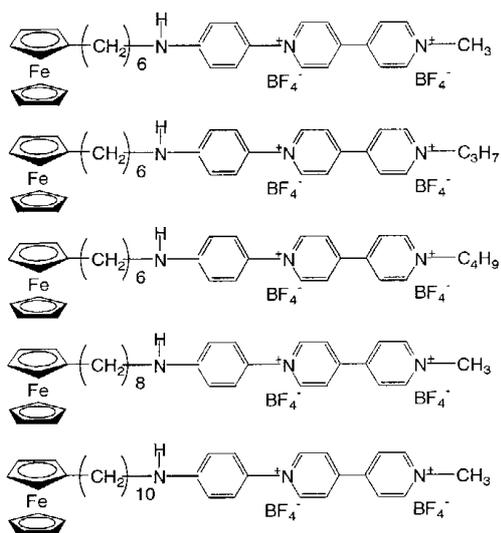




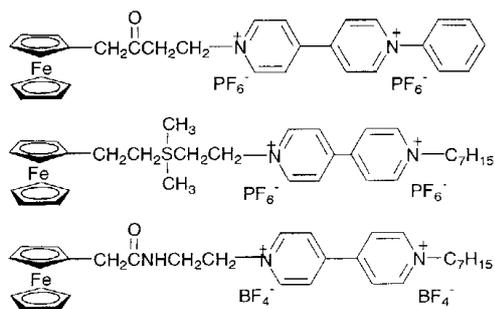
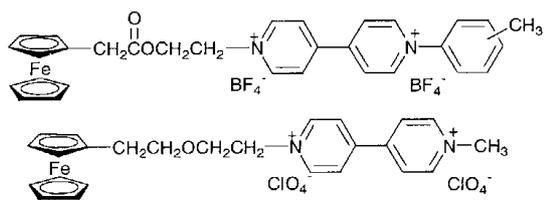
11

(d)





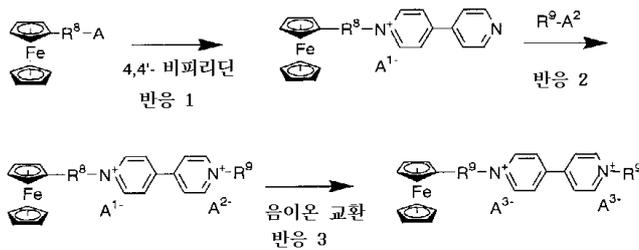
(b) (d) , 5



(9) (11) (b) (d)

(b)

(1) R^9 가 ,



가 (1) .

150 , 100

1 50 , 1.5 20 , 4,4' - 1:1

가 (2) . (DMF) 가 (DMSO) 4 -

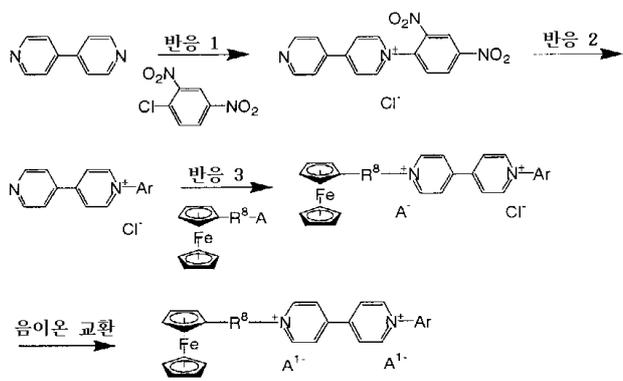
0 100 , 80 . 1

100 , 1.5 20 .

가 ,

1 A⁻ B⁻

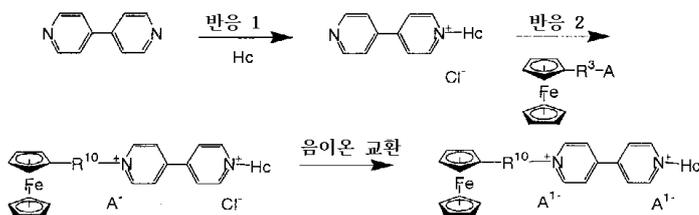
(2) R⁹가



, 4,4' - 1:1
 (THF) DMF가 50
 2 48 4,4' - (1).
 , (Ar) 1 24
 48 (2).
 , 2
 가
 10 7 1 150 , 40 100
 20 , 1.1 5
 (3).
 가 ,

- , DMF - DMSO -
 가

(c)



, 4,4' -
 (Hc) 1:1 , THF DMF가
 50 2 48
 4,4' - (1).

, THF DMF (가 2).
 150 , 40 100 2 ,
 4,4' - 4,4' - 1 20
 , 1.1 5 10 7

가 ,

-, DMF - DMSO

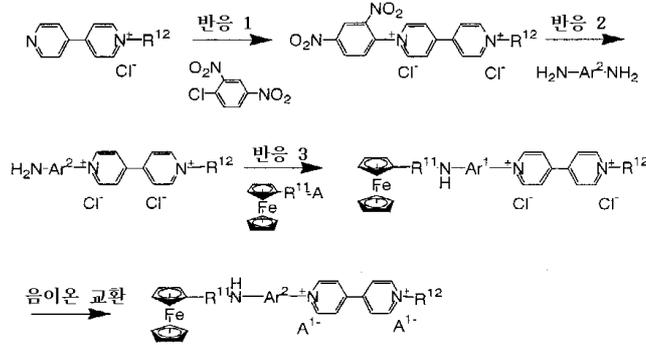
가

(c)

60

1 2

(d)



4,4'

(1).

1:1

THF DMF가

50

2 48

2 , 10 72 , 가 -

가

1 1

가

가

2

3, NaOH , THF DMF

150 ,

(3) .

, NaOH 3, NaHCO

4 , KCO₃가

1:1 40

100

1

4,4' -

DMF

가

-, DMF - DMSO -

가

(b) (d)

(a)

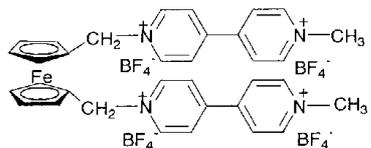
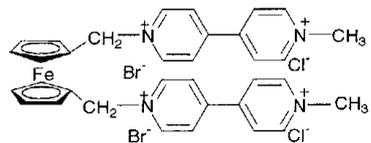
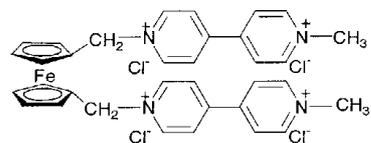
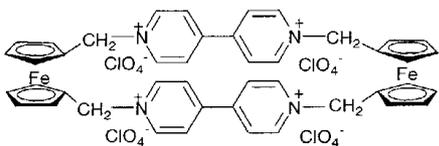
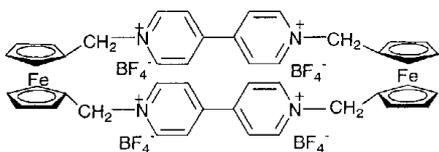
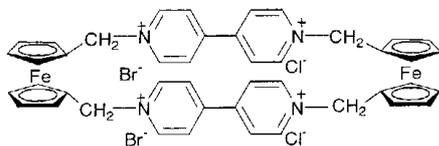
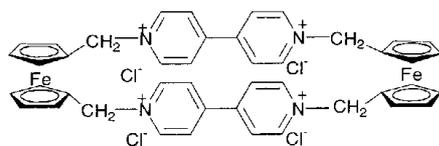
가

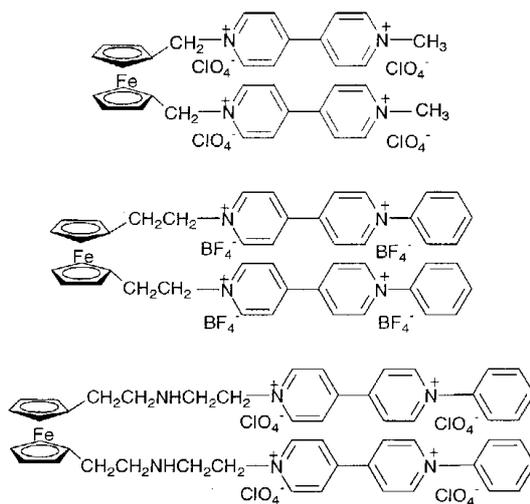
6

4

-

:





(A)

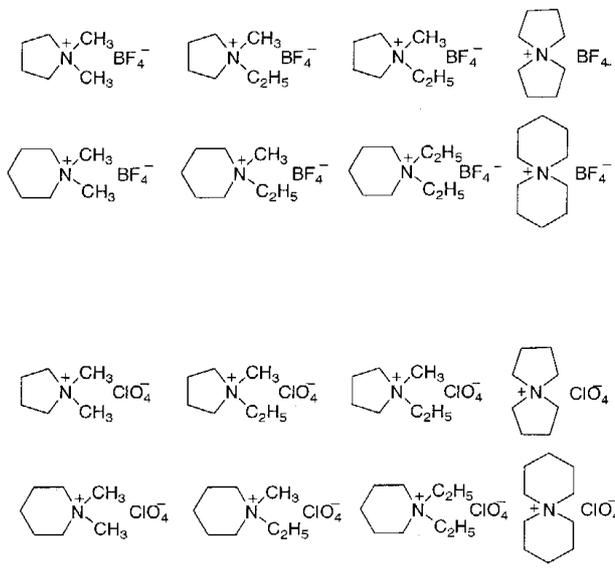
$1 \times 10^{-7} \text{ S/cm}$

가

%, 98 %, 20 %, 95 %, 50 %, 90 %, 70 %

, 4 , 4 4

LiClO₄, LiSCN, LiBF₄, LiAsF₆, LiCF₃SO₃, LiPF₆, LiI, NaI, NaSCN, NaClO₄, NaBF₄, NaAsF₆, KSCN, KCl, (CH₃)₄NBF₄, (C₂H₅)₄NBF₄, (n-C₄H₉)₄NBF₄, (C₂H₅)₄NBR, (C₂H₅)₄NCIO₄, (n-C₄H₉)₄NCIO₄, (C₂H₅)₃CH₃NBF₄, (C₂H₅)₃CH₃NCIO₄, (C₂H₅)₂(CH₃)₂NBF₄, (C₂H₅)₂(CH₃)₂NCIO₄, (C₂H₅)(CH₃)₃NBF₄, (C₂H₅)(CH₃)₃NCIO₄, (CH₃)₄PBF₄, (C₂H₅)₄PBF₄, (C₃H₇)₄PBF₄, (C₄H₉)₄PBF₄ :



10 M, 5 M, 0.01 M, 0.05 M, 20 M, 0.1 M

(nafion)

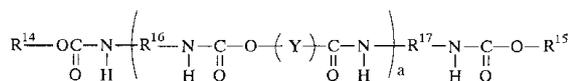
가- 가

" " 가 , Li₃N, Na - - Al₂O₃ Sn(HP O₄)₂ · H₂O , ()

1 12

" " 가 가 가 가 (3)

12



R¹⁴ R¹⁵

13, 14 15

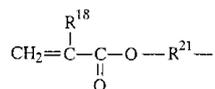
R¹⁶ R¹⁷

1 20, 2 12 2가

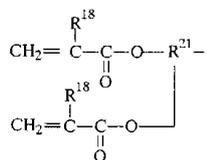
Y

a 1 100, 1 50, 1 20 :

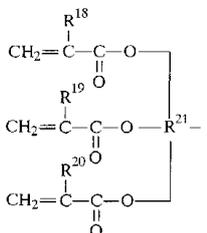
13



14

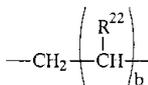


15



13, 14, 15, R¹⁸, R¹⁹, R²⁰, 1, 3, R²¹
 1, 20, 2, 8, 2가, 4가, 16, .

16



R²², 1, 3, .

b 0, 6, .

b가 2, R²², .

16, 1, 6, 1, 3, 6, 12

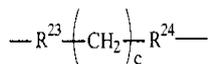
R²¹, 1, 1,2,3-

12, R¹⁶, R¹⁷, 2가, .

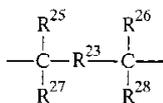
16

2가, 17, 18, 19 :

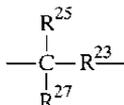
17



18



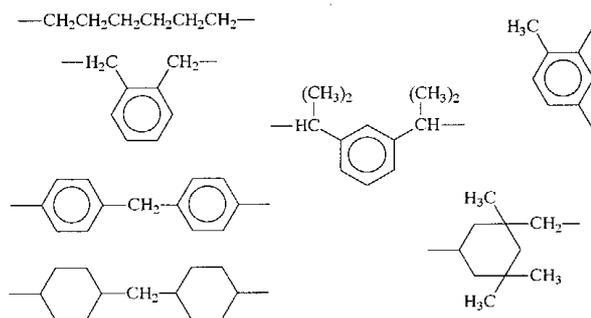
19



17, 19, R²³, R²⁴, (- ,) (- , R²⁵, R²⁶, R²⁷, R²⁸),
 1, 3, c, 1, 5

12 R¹⁶ R¹⁷

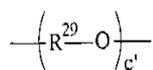
2가 :



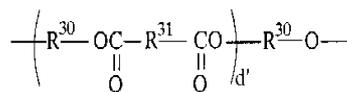
12 , Y

a, b, c d

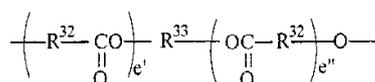
a



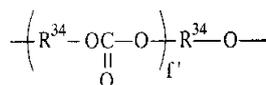
b



c



d



12 27가 31 a d , R²⁹ , R³⁰ , R³¹ , R³² , R³³ R³⁴ 1 20, 2 , R²⁹ , R³⁰ , R³² , R³³ R³⁴ . c' 2 300, 10 200 . d' 1 300, 2 200 . e' 1 200, 2 100 . e'' 1 200, 2 200 . f' 1 300, 10 200 . , R²⁹ R³⁴ , R²⁹ R³⁴ .

12
가 , 2 2,500 6 , 30,000, 2 4 3,000 20,000 가 . 12

12

100 100 1,200 , 200 900

가 , 20 % , 0.1 % , 1 % 30 %

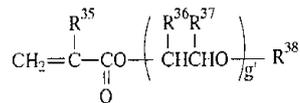
, 가 가 가 .

- (, 가 " , ") -

100 0.1 20 , 0.5 10

20 .

20



R³⁵ , R³⁶ , R³⁷ R³⁸ 1 5 ,

g' 1 .

, n- , t- n- R³⁵ , R³⁶ , R³⁷ R³⁸ , i- , n- R³⁸

20 , g' 1 1 ≦ g' ≦ 100, 2 ≦ g' ≦ 50, 2 ≦ g' ≦ 30 .

20

2 20 가
가

g'가 2

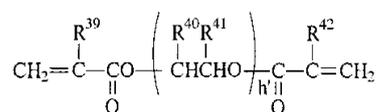
1 20 가
(·)

1 50 ,

1 20
가

21

21



R³⁹, R⁴⁰, R⁴¹ R⁴²

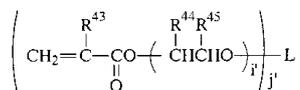
1 5

h' 1

3 가

22

22



R⁴³, R⁴⁴ R⁴⁵

1 5

i' 1

j' 2 4

L " J"

가

21, R³⁹, R⁴⁰, R⁴¹, R⁴² 1 5
 R⁴⁰, i-, n-, t- n- R³⁹ 가
 , R⁴¹, R⁴² 가 ,

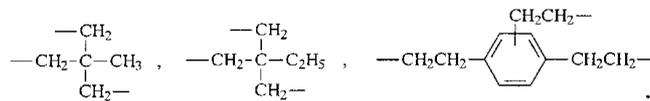
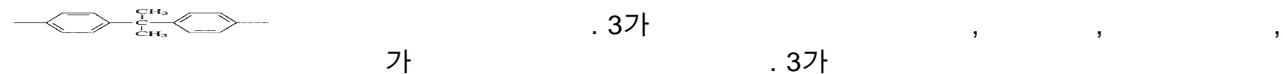
21 "h'" 1 1 ≦ h' ≦ 100, 2 ≦ h' ≦ 50, 2 ≦
 h' ≦ 30
 , 1 100 , 2 50 , 2 20 가 ,

h'가 2 , , - , - , -
 1 20 가 1 50 , 1 20 , 1 50 , ()
 ()

22, R⁴³, R⁴⁴, R⁴⁵ 1 5
 , i-, n-, t- n- R⁴³, R⁴⁴, R⁴⁵
 22, i' 1 1 ≦ i' ≦ 100, 2 ≦ i' ≦ 50, 2 ≦
 i' ≦ 30

"j'" "L" 2 ≦ j' ≦ 4

"L" 1 30, 1 20 2가, 3가 4가 . 2가
 2가 , , 가



. 4가 , . 4가
 가



- , - , - , - , 4-
 , 2,2- -2- -2- , 2- , 2-
 -2- -1- -1- , 1-(4-)-2- -2- -1- , , 2-
 , 2- -2- -1- -1- , 1- , 2,2-
 -2- , 2- -(4-())-2- -1- , 2- -2- -1-(4-
)- -1- , 1-(4-(2-))-2- -2- -1- ,
 2,4,6-

, t-
 , 2,2'- (2-) , 2,2'-
 , 2,2'- (2,4-) 1,1'- (-1-)

100 0.1 , 0.5 . 10 , 5

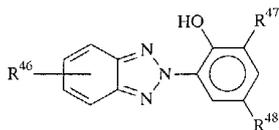
J/cm² , 가 - , 100 mJ/cm²
 1,000 J/cm² , 50,000 mJ/cm², 20,000 m

100 . 가 130 , 80 20 가
 , 40 , 30 , 1

(A)
 (A)
 (A)
 (A)

(A)

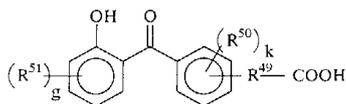
23



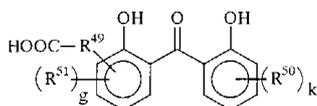
23, R⁴⁶, 1, 10, 1, 6, R⁴⁶, R⁴⁶, 5-, R⁴⁷, 1, 10, R⁴⁸, 1, 1-, 2, 10, 2, 4, (-R-COOH), R⁴⁸, t-, t-, 1,1,3,3-, 1,1-, 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5-(1,1-)-4-, 3-(2H- -2-)-4-, 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5-(1-)-4-, -3-[3-t- -5-(2H- -2-)-4-] , 2-(5' -2'-) , 2-[2'- -3',5'- (, -)]-2H- , 2-(2'- -5'-t-) , 2-(3',5'- -t- -2'-) , 2-(2'- -5'-t-) , 2-(3'- -5'- -2'-) , 2-(2'- -3',5'- -t- -)-2H- , 2-(2'- -3'- (3'',4'',5'',6'' -)-5-) , 2-(3'-t- -5'- -2'-)-5- , 2-(3',5'- -t- -2'-)-5- , 2-[2- -3,5- (1,1-)]-2H- , 2-[2- -3- -5-(1,1,3,3-)]-2H- , 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5-t- -4- -n- , 3-(5- -2H- -2-)-5-t- -4- 3-(5- -2 H- -2-)-5-t- -4- -n-

24, 25, 26 27

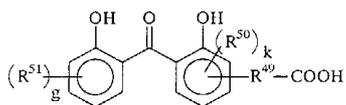
24



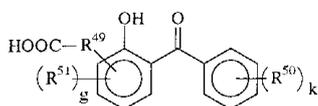
25



26



27



24 - 27, R⁴⁹

- R⁴⁹ - COOH

, 1, 10,

"g" "k"

R⁵⁰ R⁵¹

1 6

0 ≤ g ≤ 3 0 ≤ k ≤ 3

, , , i- , t- , i-

-5- , 4-(2- 2- -4- -5- , 2,2'- -4- -4- , 2- -4- -5- , 2- -4-n- , 2- , 2,2',4,4'- , 2,2'- -4- -2'- -4,4'- -5- , 2,2',4,4'-

-3- 2-(4,6- -1,3,5- -2-)-5- [()]- , 2-[4- [(2-)]-2-]-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5- 2-[4- [(2-)]-2-]-4,6- (2,4-)-1,3,5-

, p-t-

p-

2- -2- -3,3'-

-2- -3,3'-

2- -2'- -

1 % , 20 % , 10 % . 0.1 % ,

(A) 가

가

(A)

가

(A)

(A)

가

/cm, 1×10^{-5} S/cm, 1×10^{-7} S/cm, 1×10^{-6} S
 10 μ m, 3 mm, 1 mm, 가, 1 μ m,

3 (A)가 (1) (2) 가
 (5) (4) 가
 (3) 가

4 (A)가 (1)
 (2) 가
 (3) 가

5 (A)가 (1) (2) 가
 (1) (2) 가
 (7) 가
 (3) 가

3 5 A (2) (1)
 (4) (5) (8) 가
 A B 1 1,000 μ m (8) 가
 (6) (3)

가 A B

(3) A' (2), B' (8) (5)
 A' B' (4) (5) (4) (8) (8)
 μ m 1 1,000 (6)

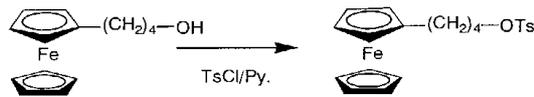
6

7

가

1

1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - ()



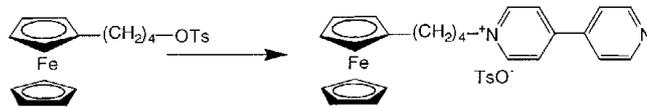
7.9 g(30.8 mmol)
가 7

200 Mℓ

8.6 g(45.1 mmol)

, NaHCO₃
(200 g, / = 6/1)

4 - 8.6 g(20.9 mmol, 68%)



4.5 g(10.9 mmol) 4,4' -

17.0 g(0.11 mol)
(IPA)

60

4 - (4' -) -

5.0 g(8.78 mmol, 81%)



5.0 g(8.78 mol) DMF 100 Mℓ

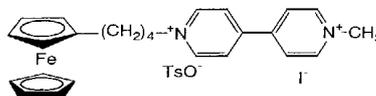
8.2 Mℓ(0.132 mol) 가

15 , 300 Mℓ

1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' -

6.0 g(8.43 mmol,

96%)

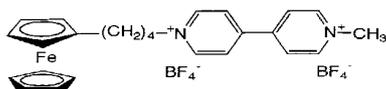


¹H NMR (ppm)

9.38, 8.71(m, 8H), 7.49, 7.11(m, 4H), 4.65(t, 2H), 4.45(s, 3H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.35(t, 2H), 2.31(s, 3H), 2.05(m, 2H), 1.53(m, 2H)

100 Mℓ 가 1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - NaBF₄ 6.0 g(8.43 mmol)
 (A) 15 Mℓ 가 4.3 g(7.34 mmol, 87%)

- , 1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - ()
 NMR



: C:51.24, H:4.82, N:4.78

: C:51.15, H:4.78, N:4.60

¹H NMR

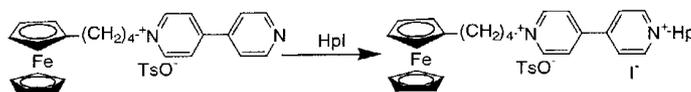
9.40, 8.73(m, 8H), 4.68(t, 2H), 4.45(s, 3H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.35(t, 2H), 2.00(m, 2H), 1.51(m, 2H)

¹³C NMR

148.57, 148.17, 146.60, 145.73, 126.54, 126.04, 88.04, 68.28, 67.75, 66.91, 60.78, 48.01, 30.68, 28.31, 26.93

- NMR 1 .
 2

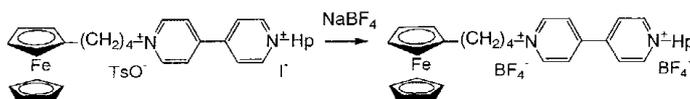
1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - ()



가 . 60 2.8 g(4.9 mmol) DMF 40 Mℓ 8 Mℓ(0.049 mol)
 3 , 200 Mℓ .
 mmol, 1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - , 2.0 g(2.8
 57%) .

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.37, 8.77(m, 8H), 7.49, 7.11(m, 4H), 4.69(t, 4H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.37(t, 2H), 2.31(s, 3H), 1.99(m, 2H), 1.52(m, 2H), 1.27(m, 8H), 0.87(t, 3H)



2.2 g(2.7 mmol) /MeOH 15 ml 가 , NaBF₄
 5 ml 가
 1.7 g(2.5 mmol, 93%)

: C:55.66, H:6.02, N:4.18

: C:55.49, H:5.96, N:4.28

¹H NMR (ppm)

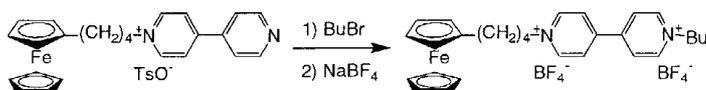
9.37, 8.77(m, 8H), 4.69(t, 2H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.37(t, 2H), 1.99(m, 2H), 1.52(m, 2H), 1.27(m, 8H), 0.87(t, 3H)

¹³C NMR (ppm)

148.60, 145.69, 126.60, 126.55, 88.04, 68.27, 67.74, 66.99, 60.92, 60.80, 30.97, 30.68, 28.31, 28.01, 26.93, 25.35, 21.92, 13.86

3

1 - (4 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - ()



2

2 -

2

46%

: C:56.24, H:4.87, N:4.23

: C:56.17, H:4.76, N:4.41

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.36, 8.78(m, 8H), 7.52 - 7.05(m, 5H), 6.01(s, 3H), 4.62(t, 2H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.38(t, 2H), 2.02(m, 2H), 1.51(m, 2H)

¹³C NMR (ppm)

148.62, 148.21, 146.51, 145.23, 142.52, 129.01, 128.50, 128.21, 126.54, 126.04, 88.00, 68.18, 67.65, 66.94, 62.98, 48.33, 30.52, 28.33, 26.95

4

1 - () - 1' - - 4,4' - ()



2.5 g (63.3 mmol) 50 g 10.8 g (46.9 mmol)
 100 Mℓ 가 , ,
 NaHCO₃ , -

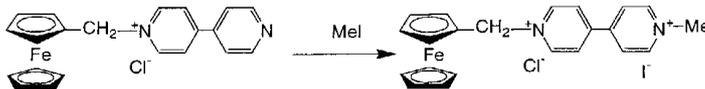
100 Mℓ 5.0 g 가 ,



4,4' - 70.0 g (0.45 mol) 24
 IPA 7.8 g (20.2 mmol, 43%)

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.09, 8.81, 8.45, 7.92(m, 8H), 5.86(s, 2H), 4.72, 4.63, 4.51(s, 9H)



가 . 7.8 g (20.2 mmol) DMF 100 Mℓ 12.2 Mℓ (0.20 mol)
 15 , 300 Mℓ
 10.0 g (18.8 mmol, 94%) .

¹H NMR

9.15, 8.74(m, 8H), 5.71(s, 2H), 4.81(s, 3H), 4.66, 4.53, 4.49(s, 9H)



15 Mℓ 가 . 10.0 g(18.8 mmol) 100 Mℓ 가 , NaBF₄
61%) . 6.2 g(11.4 mmol),

: C:48.58, H:4.08, N:5.15

: C:48.30, H:4.28, N:5.11

¹H NMR (ppm)

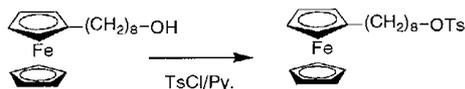
9.17, 8.72(m, 8H), 5.67(s, 2H), 4.76(s, 3H), 4.65, 4.51, 4.46(s, 9H)

¹³C NMR (ppm)

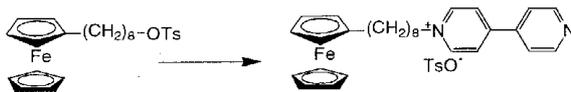
151.23, 146.26, 145.97, 127.8, 126.5, 78.5, 71.10, 70.62, 70.2, 62.5, 49.21

5

1 - (8 -) - 1' - - 4,4' - ()



5.1 g(16.2 mmol) 150 Mℓ 4.7 g(24.7 mmol)
가 ,
NaHCO₃
(200 g, / = 6/1) 4.9 g(10.5 mmol), 65%)



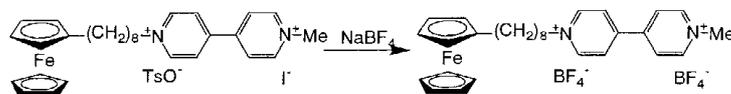
4.9 g(10.5 mmol) 4,4' - 17.0 g(0.11 mol) 가 4 60
64%) . IPA 4.2 g(6.72 mmol),



I) 가 . 4.2 g(6.72 mmol) DMF 100 Mℓ , 8.0 Mℓ(0.128 mo
 300 Mℓ
 4.0 g(5.22 mmol, 78%)

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.42, 8.81(m, 8H), 7.40, 7.15(m, 4H), 4.73(t, 2H), 4.52(s, 3H), 4.11, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.32(s, 3H), 2.12(t, 2H), 1.81 - 1.10(m, 12H)



가 . 4.0 g(5.22 mmol) 100 Mℓ 가 , NaBF₄ 15 Mℓ
 3.1 g(4.83 mmol, 93%)

: C:54.25, H:5.65, N:4.36

: C:53.99, H:5.47, N:4.46

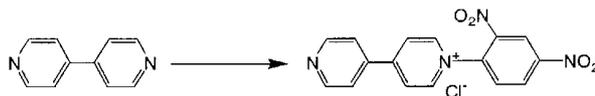
¹H NMR (ppm)

9.42, 8.81(m, 8H), 4.73(t, 2H), 4.52(s, 3H), 4.11, 4.05(s, 9H), 2.12(t, 2H), 1.82 - 1.10(m, 12H)

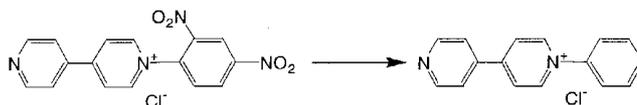
¹³C NMR (ppm)

150.21, 148.53, 145.10, 126.62, 126.50, 87.34, 68.22, 67.70, 67.02, 60.51, 47.21, 30.84, 28.52, 28.33, 28.21, 28.15, 27.42, 25.35

6



4,4' - 50 g(0.32 mol) 2,4 - 65 g(0.32 mol) 300 Mℓ 24
 가 - , 1.5 N - (2,4 -
) - 70 g(0.19 mol)



N - (2,4 -) - 40 g (0.11 mol) 21 g (0.22 mol) 300 Mℓ 2
 가 - , - N -
 - 29 g (0.15 mol)

¹H NMR

9.55(2H), 8.91(2H), 8.81(2H), 7.98 - 7.94(2H), 7.78 - 7.76(3H)

: C:71.51, H:4.88, N:10.42

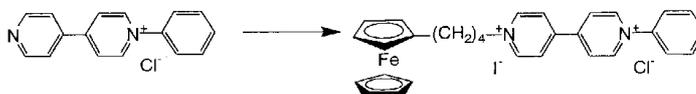
: C:71.02, H:4.95, N:10.68



13.5 g (52.3 mmol) 23.5 g (0.16 mol) 200 Mℓ
 20 Mℓ (0.16 mol) 가 5
 , , ,
 - , ,
 10.6 g (28.8 mol, 55%) (200 g, / = 6/1) 4 -

¹H NMR

4.05, 4.00(9H), 3.18(2H), 2.36(2H), 1.81(2H), 1.60(2H)



N - - 5 g (18.6 mmol) 4 - 6.8 g (18.6 mmol) 50 Mℓ
 60 2 . / 가

¹H NMR

9.67(2H), 9.41(2H), 8.94 - 8.91(4H), 7.97, 7.81(5H), 4.74(2H), 4.11, 4.00(9H), 2.39(2H), 2.04(2H), 1.55(2H)

: C:56.59, H:4.75, N:4.40

: C:56.45, H:4.85, N:4.51

N - (4 -) - N' - -



2 g(3.1 mmol)

NaBF₄

가 .

¹H NMR

9.65(2H), 9.40(2H), 8.94 - 8.87(4H), 7.97 - 7.95, 7.83 - 7.79(5H), 4.73(2H), 4.13, 4.00(9H), 2.36(2H), 2.00(2H), 1.54(2H)

: C:55.60, H:4.67, N:4.32

: C:55.42, H:4.77, N:4.57

7



N - (2,4 -) - 30 g(84 mmol) p - 20 g(0.16 mol) 300 Mℓ 2
가 - .

, - . 가
N - - 21 g(71 mmol) .

¹H NMR

9.45(2H), 8.90(2H), 8.75(2H), 8.14(2H), 7.90(2H), 7.30(3H), 3.91(3H)

: C:68.34, H:5.06, N:9.38

: C:68.02, H:4.97, N:9.11

N - (4 -) - N' - -



N - 60 - 5 g (16.7 mmol) 4 - 6.1 g (16.6 mmol) 50 ml

, / 가 .

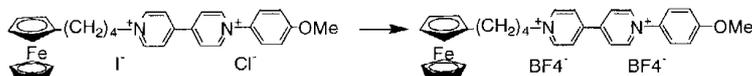
¹H NMR

9.62(2H), 9.42(2H), 8.90(4H), 7.91, 7.32(4H), 4.74(2H), 4.11, 4.00(9H), 3.91(3H), 2.38(2H), 2.04(2H), 1.55(2H)

: C:55.84, H:4.84, N:4.20

: C:55.65, H:4.85, N:4.25

N - (4 -) - N' - -



2 g (3.0 mmol) , NaBF₄ 가 .

¹H NMR

9.64(2H), 9.39(2H), 8.92(4H), 7.91, 7.31(4H), 4.72(2H), 4.14, 4.00(9H), 3.92(3H), 2.35(2H), 2.04(2H), 1.54(2H)

: C:54.91, H:4.76, N:4.13

: C:55.05, H:4.71, N:4.35

8

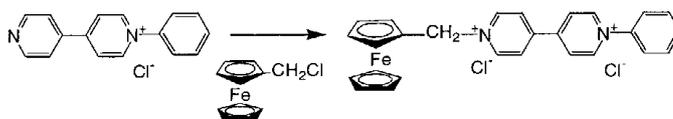


2.5 g (63.3 mmol) 50 g , 10.8 g (46.9 mmol)
 100 Mℓ 가 , .

, NaHCO₃

100 Mℓ 5.0 g 가 ,

N - () - N' - -



8.7 g (37 mmol) N - - 10 g (37 mmol) 50 Mℓ
 4 . / 가 .

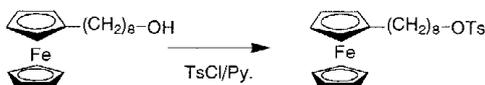
¹H NMR (ppm)

9.65(2H), 9.40(2H), 8.94 - 8.87(4H), 7.97 - 7.95, 7.83 - 7.79(5H), 5.82(s, 2H), 4.70, 4.68 - 4.45(s, 9H)

: C:64.44, H:4.81, N:5.57

: C:64.15, H:4.67, N:5.31

9



5.1 g (16.2 mmol) 150 Mℓ , 4.7 g (24.7 mmol)
 가 , .

, NaHCO₃

(200 g, / = 6/1)

4.9 g (10.5 mmol, 65%) .

N - (8 -) - N' - -

4,4' - 50 g(0.32 mol) 2 - 36 g(0.32 mol) 300 Mℓ 4 가 -
 0.20 mol) 1.5 N - (2 -) - 54 g(

4 -



13.5 g(52.3 mmol)
 20 Mℓ(0.16 mol)

23.5 g(0.16 mol)
 가 5
 $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$

200 Mℓ

(200 g, / = 6/1)

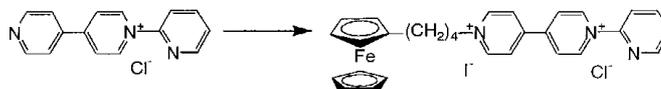
10.6 g(28.8

mol, 55%)

¹H NMR

4.05, 4.00(9H), 3.18(2H), 2.36(2H), 1.81(2H), 1.60(2H)

N - 4 - () - N' - 2 - -



N - 2 - - 5 g(18.5 mmol) 4 - 10.0 g(27.2 mmol) 50 Mℓ
 가 50 2 /

¹H NMR

9.57(2H), 9.34(2H), 9.10 - 9.01(5H), 8.05 - 7.85(3H), 4.71(2H), 4.11, 4.00(9H), 2.31(2H), 2.00(2H), 1.52(2H)

: C:54.61, H:4.58, N:6.59

: C:54.48, H:4.75, N:6.51

N - (4 -) - N' - 2 - -



3 g(4.7 mmol) , NaBF₄ 가 .

¹H NMR

9.45(2H), 9.26(2H), 9.08 - 8.98(5H), 7.95 - 7.81(3H), 4.69(2H), 4.11, 4.00(9H), 2.31(2H), 2.00(2H), 1.55(2H)

: C:53.67, H:4.50, N:6.47

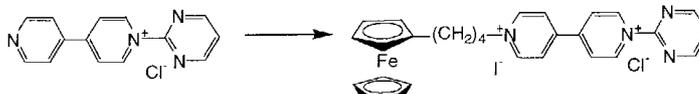
: C:53.45, H:4.71, N:6.52

11



4,4' - 50 g(0.32 mol) 2 - 36 g(0.32 mol) 300 Mℓ 4 가 -
g(0.20 mol) 1.5 N - (2 -) - 54

N - 4 - () - N' - 2 - -



N - 2 - - 5 g(18.5 mmol) 4 - 12.0 g(32.6 mmol) 50 Mℓ /
50 2 가

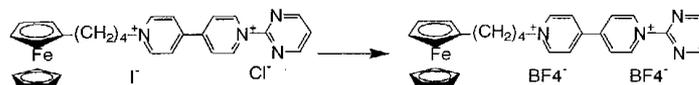
¹H NMR

9.64(2H), 9.31(2H), 9.10 - 9.02(6H), 7.82(1H), 4.72(2H), 4.13, 4.00(9H), 2.34(2H), 2.02(2H), 1.56(2H)

: C:52.65, H:4.42, N:8.77

: C:52.46, H:4.55, N:8.75

N - (4 -) - N' - 2 - -



3 g(4.7 mmol) , NaBF₄ 가 .

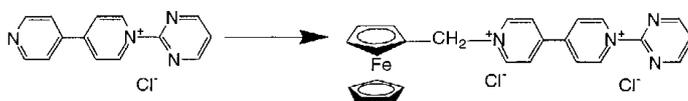
¹H NMR

9.68(2H), 9.261(2H), 9.10 - 9.00(6H), 7.85(1H), 4.72(2H), 4.11, 4.00(9H), 2.31(2H), 2.02(2H), 1.56(2H)

: C:51.74, H:4.34, N:8.62

: C:51.67, H:4.17, N:8.52

12



N - 2 - 5 g(18.5 mmol) 4 - 8.2 g(35.0 mmol) THF 50 Mℓ
 50 가 2 , /

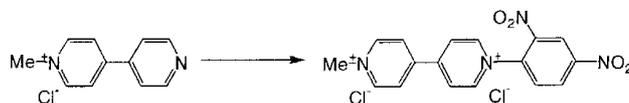
¹H NMR

9.64(2H), 9.31(2H), 9.10 - 9.00(6H), 7.81(1H), 5.72(2H), 4.71, 4.50 - 4.40(9H)

: C:59.43, H:4.39, N:11.09

: C:59.23, H:4.55, N:11.21

13



N - 50 g(0.24 mmol) 2,4 - 49 g(0.24 mmol) 500 Mℓ
 24 가 - 1.5 N - (2,4 -)
 - 61 g(0.15 mol) .

N - -



N - (2,4 -) - 30 g(73 mmol) 12 g(0.11 mol) 300 Mℓ 가
 N - 16 g(48 mmol) 가

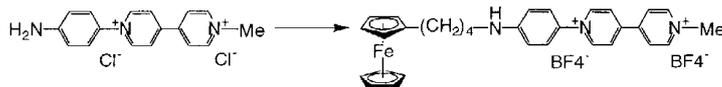
¹H NMR

9.65(2H), 9.45(2H), 8.98(4H), 8.18 - 7.94(4H), 4.32(3H)

: C:61.09, H:5.13, N:12.57

: C:61.02, H:4.95, N:12.68

N - (4 -) - N' - -



N - 5 g(15 mmol), 4 - 5.5 g(15 mmol) Na₂CO₃ 5
 0 Mℓ 60 NaBF₄ 가 / 가

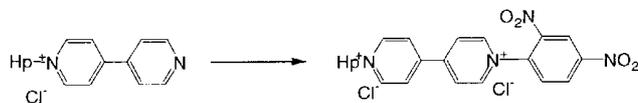
¹H NMR

9.57(2H), 9.45(2H), 8.92 - 8.93(4H), 8.21 - 7.95(4H), 4.32(3H), 4.21, 4.07(9H), 3.21(2H), 2.45(2H), 2.00(2H), 1.51(2H)

: C:54.99, H:4.91, N:6.21

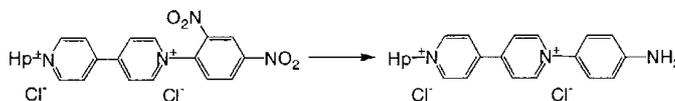
: C:54.75, H:4.85, N:6.41

14



N - 50 g(0.17 mol) 2,4 - 35 g(0.17 mol) 400 Mℓ 2
 4 가 - . 1.5 . N - (2,4 -) -
 49 g(0.10 mol) .

N - -



N - (2,4 -) - 20 g(40 mmol) 8.7 g(80 mmol) 200 Mℓ 가
 가 - , - . N - 12.5 g(30 mmol) .

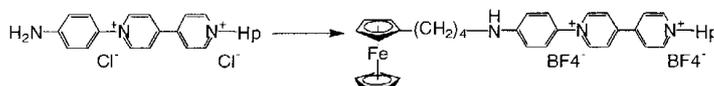
¹H NMR

9.65(2H), 9.45(2H), 8.98(4H), 7.98 - 7.94(4H), 4.67(2H), 2.00(2H), 1.34(8H), 0.92(3H)

: C:66.02, H:6.99, N:10.04

: C:65.91, H:6.89, N:10.36

N - (4 -) - N' - -



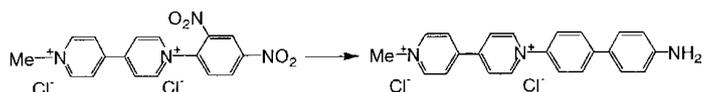
N - 5 g(12 mmol), 4 - 4.4 g(12 mmol) Na₂CO₃
 50 Mℓ 60 , NaBF₄ 가 . / 가
 가

¹H NMR

9.67(2H), 9.41(2H), 8.99 - 8.93(4H), 8.13 - 7.95(4H), 4.67(4H), 4.07, 4.00(9H), 3.25(2H), 2.34(2H), 2.00(4H), 1.51(2H), 1.32(8H), 0.95(3H)

: C:58.38, H: 5.96, N:5.52

: C:58.11, H:5.85, N:5.40



N - (2,4 - 가 -) - 20 g(49 mmol) 18.0 g(0.1 mol) 300 Mℓ 2
 N - - 12 g(30 mmol) 가

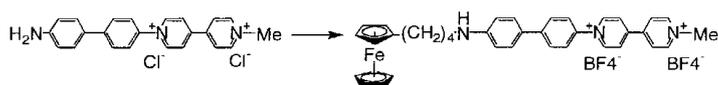
¹H NMR

9.67(2H), 9.42(2H), 9.00 - 8.83(4H), 8.12 - 7.82(4H), 7.65 - 7.25(4H), 4.32(3H)

: C:67.32, H:5.16, N:10.24

: C:66.98, H:5.00, N:10.06

N - (4 -) - N' - -



N - - 10 g(24 mmol), 4 - 8.8 g(24 mmol) Na₂CO₃ 가
 50 Mℓ 60 , NaBF₄ 가 / 가

¹H NMR

9.57(2H), 9.54(2H), 8.90 - 8.87(4H), 8.21 - 7.85(4H), 7.54 - 7.34(4H), 4.35(3H), 4.12, 4.00(9H), 3.31(2 H), 2.38(2H), 2.03(2H), 1.55(2H)

: C:59.00, H:4.95, N:5.58

: C:58.77, H:4.78, N:5.31

16

1,1' - (4 -) - 4,4' -

- 4 - 1.2 g(3.26 mmol) 4,4'
 - 0.23 g(1.47 mmol) DMF 20 Mℓ 80 2 가 -

(IPA)

0.9 g(1.01 mmol, 69%)

: C:51.15, H:4.74, N:3.14

: C:51.24, H:4.78, N:3.60

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.21, 8.73(m, 8H), 4.64(t, 2H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 18H), 2.31(t, 4H), 2.05(m, 4H), 1.56(m, 4H)

¹³C NMR (ppm)

148.17, 145.73, 126.04, 88.14, 68.18, 67.75, 66.87, 60.58, 30.52, 28.31, 26.94

17

1,1' - (4 -) - 4,4' - ()

16	0.5 g(0.56 mmol)	10 Mℓ	NaBF ₄	2 Mℓ
가				

: C:56.20, H:5.21, N:3.45

: C:56.05, H:5.05, N:3.51

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.23, 8.71(m, 8H), 4.65(t, 2H), 4.11, 4.05(s, 18H), 2.31(t, 4H), 2.00(m, 4H), 1.55(m, 4H)

¹³C NMR

148.15, 145.73, 126.21, 88.18, 68.20, 67.74, 66.88, 60.58, 30.51, 28.30, 26.90

18

1,1' - (8 -) - 4,4' -

8 -	8 -	2.5 g(5.89 mmol)	4,4'
- 0.44 g(2.82 mmol)	DMF 30 Mℓ	80	2 가 -

IPA

1.5 g(1.49 mmol, 53%)

: C:55.00, H:5.82, N:2.79

: C:55.03, H:5.76, N:2.51

¹H NMR (ppm)

9.18, 8.72(m, 8H), 4.60(t, 4H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 18H), 2.35(t, 4H), 2.21 - 1.32(m, 24H)

¹³C NMR (ppm)

148.17, 145.73, 126.04, 88.14, 68.18, 67.75, 66.87, 60.58, 30.52, 28.31, 28.21, 28.05, 27.51, 27.20, 26.94

19

1,1' - (4 -) - 4,4' - ()

16 0.5 g(0.56 mmol) 10 Mℓ NaBF₄ 2 Mℓ
가 .

: C:59.78, H:6.32, N:3.03

: C:59.53, H:6.07, N:2.78

¹H NMR

9.28, 8.66(m, 8H), 4.57(t, 4H), 4.10, 4.05(s, 18H), 2.40(t, 4H), 2.30 - 1.28(m, 24H)

¹³C NMR (ppm)

148.27, 145.68, 125.87, 88.05, 68.20, 67.77, 66.88, 60.58, 30.51, 28.30, 28.23, 28.05, 27.49, 27.18, 26.97

1

, ITO

, ITO

ITO

가

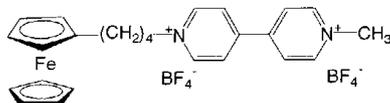
SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD.

M40GN

(: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L

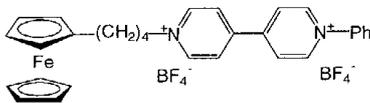
TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g, -
4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 3 - (5 - - 2H -

- 2 -) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g 가 1.0 M 30 mM



가 . 10 80% 가 . 200 633 nm 20% 1.0 V

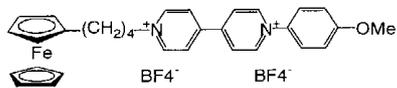
SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO, LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. 9G
 (: 9) 0.02 g,
 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g, 3 - (5 - - 2H -) - 2 -
) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g 가 0.1 M 30 mM



1 80% 가 . 1.0 V 633 nm 25% 가 . 10 1,00

3

2

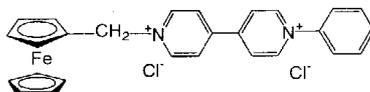


33 nm, 22%, 가, 76%, 가, 1.0 V, 10, 1,000, 6

4

ITO -

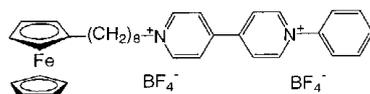
2



8%, 가, 70%, 가, 1.0 V, 10, 500, 633 nm

5

2

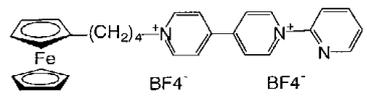


33 nm, 20% 가 80% 1.0 V 10 1,000 6

6

ITO, ITO, ITO 가

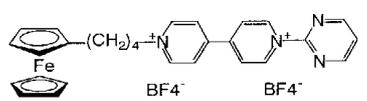
SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 TD. 9G (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 (: 9) 0.02 g,
 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 3 - (5 - - 2H
 - 2 -) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g 가 0.1 M
 30 mM 가



633 nm, 20% 가 80% 1.0 V 10 500

7

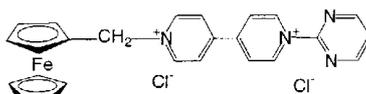
6



633 nm, 25%, 75% 가 . 1.0 V, 10, 500

8

6

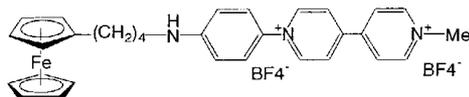


633 nm, 29%, 75% 가 . 1.0 V, 10, 200

9

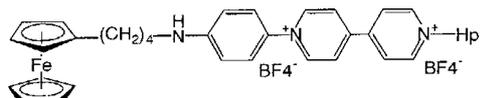
ITO, ITO, ITO

SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 (: 9) 0.02 g,
 TD. 9G 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 3 - (5 - - 2H
 - 2 -) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g
 30 mM 가 , 가 0.1 M



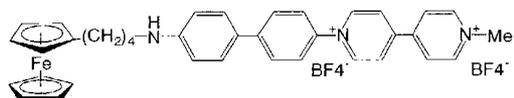
80% 가 .
 633 nm , 25% 가 . 1.0 V
 10 , 200
 10

9



75% 가 .
 633 nm , 25% 가 . 1.0 V
 10 , 200
 11

9

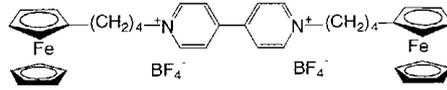


75% 가 .
 633 nm , 25% 가 . 1.0 V
 10 , 200
 12

ITO
 , ITO
 ITO
 가

SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L

TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g, -
 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 3 - (5 - - 2H -
 - 2 -) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g .
 가 0.1 M 15 mM

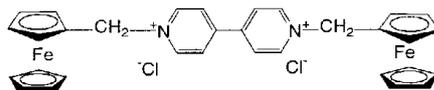


가 10 80% 가 1.0 V 200 633 nm 35%
 13

ITO , ITO ITO
 가

SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN

TD. 9G (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 3 - (5 - - 2H -
 - 2 -) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g .
 가 0.8 M 30 mM 가

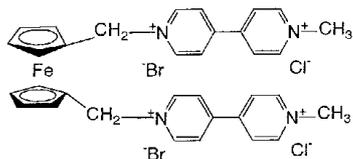


14
 10 85% 가 . 1.1 V , 200 633 nm 20% 가 .

14

ITO , ITO ITO
 가 , ITO

SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g,
 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 2 - - 4
 0.15 g
 가 0.8 M 30 mM 가 ,

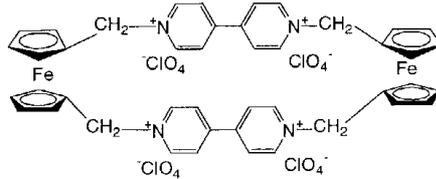


가 . 87% 가 . 1.1 V , 200 633 nm 25%
 10 ,

15

SnO₂ 가 SnO₂

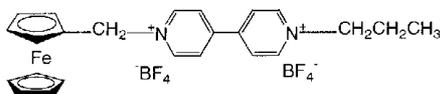
SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g,
 4.0 g, 2,4,6 - 0.02 g 3 - (2H - - 2 -) - 5 -
 (1,1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g
 가 0.8 M 30 mM 가 ,



70% 가 .
 1.1 V 10% 가 . 10
 200
 16

SnO₂ 가 SnO₂

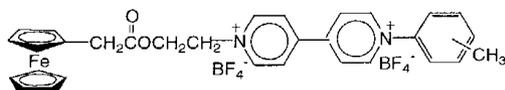
SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g,
 4.0 g, 2,4,6 - 0.02 g 2 - - 4 - -
 5 - 0.15 g
 가 0.8 M 30 mM 가 ,



SnO₂ - SnO₂
 70% 가 . 가 . 10
 1.1 V 가 . 10
 200 가 . 10
 17

SnO₂ 가 SnO₂

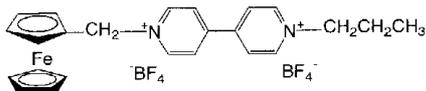
SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g,
 4.0 g, 2,4,6 - 0.02 g CIBA - GEIGY TINUVIN P
 2 - (5 - - 2 -) 0.03 g 가 . 0.5 M
 30 mM 가 ,



70% 가 . 가 . 10
 1.1 V 가 . 10
 200 가 . 10
 18

ITO , ITO 4 cm x 4 cm
 , ITO 가
 ITO

SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. LTD. M40GN
 (: 4) 1.0 g, SHIN NAKAMURA CHEMICAL CO. L
 TD. 9G (: 9) 0.02 g, -
 4.0 g, 1 - (4 -) - 2 - - 2 - - 1 - 0.02 g 3 - (5 - - 2H -
 - 2 -) - 5 - (1 -) - 4 - 0.15 g
 가 0.5 M 100 mM
 가 , .



85% 가 .
 1.3 V 가 633 nm 5% 가 .
 10 , 200
 5 × 3 15가
 (6 7) .

(57)

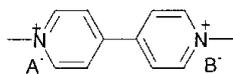
1.

() 가 ,
 가

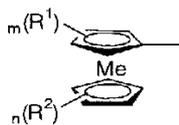
2.

1 , 가 2 3 가 1 - ,
 가

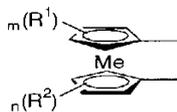
1



2



3



A⁻ B⁻, ClO₄⁻, BF₄⁻, PF₆⁻, AsF₆⁻, SbF₆⁻, CHCOO⁻ CH₃(C₆H₄)SO₃⁻

R¹ R² 1 10

R¹ R²가

m 0 ≦ m ≦ 4

n 0 ≦ n ≦ 4

Me X Y가

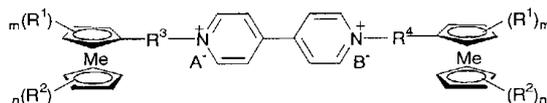
Cr, Co, Fe, Mg, Ni, Os, Ru, V, X - HF - Y, X - Mo - Y, X - Nb - Y, X - Ti - Y, X - V - Y X - Zr - Y

3.

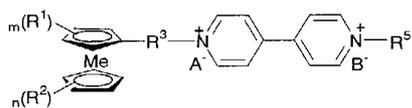
1

4 7

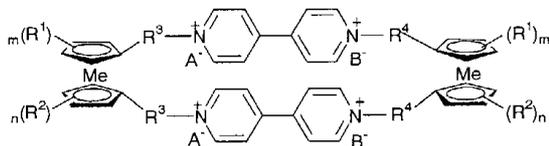
4



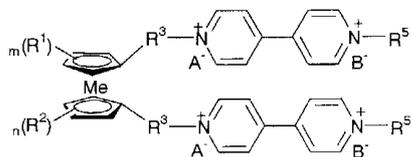
5



6



7



$R^1, R^2, m, n, Me, A^+, B^-$ 1 3 ,

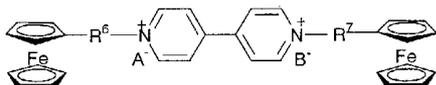
R^3, R^4 1 20 ,

R^5 1 20 , , ,
4 20

4.

1 , 8 - .

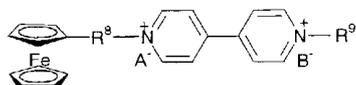
8



R^6, R^7 1 20 ,

A⁻ B⁻ 1 .
5.

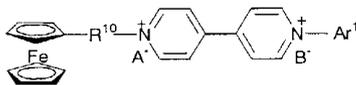
1 , 9 - .
9



R⁸ 1 20 ,
R⁹ 1 10 , 6 18 , 1 6
6 8 가

A⁻ B⁻ 1 .
6.

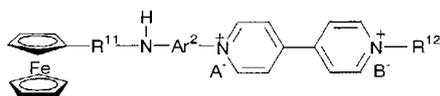
1 , 10 - .
10



R¹⁰ 1 20 ,
Ar¹ , -
1 5 / -

A⁻ B⁻ 1 .
7.

1 , 11 - .
11



R¹¹ 1 20

R¹² 1 20

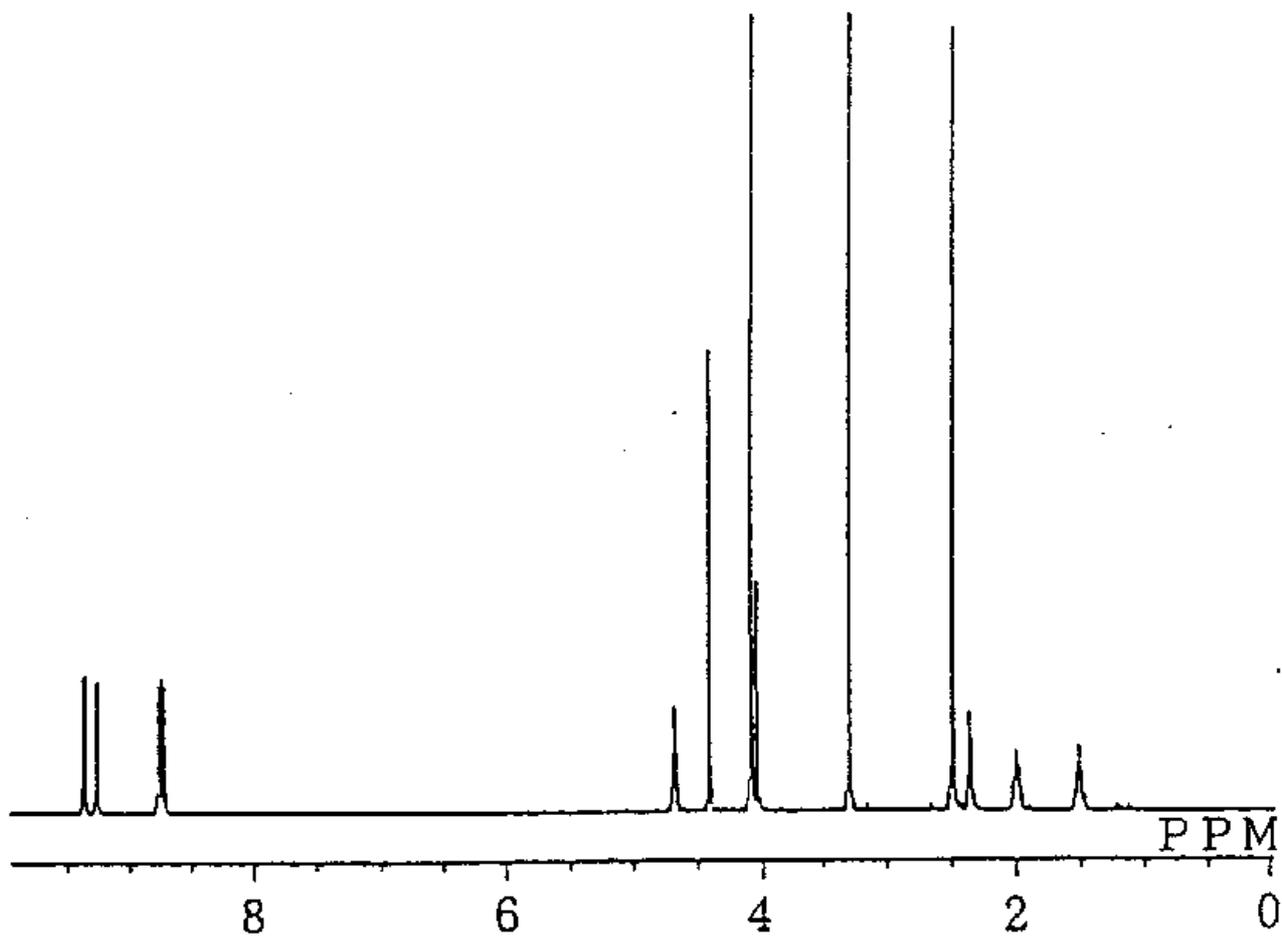
Ar² 6 20 2가

A⁻ B⁻ 1

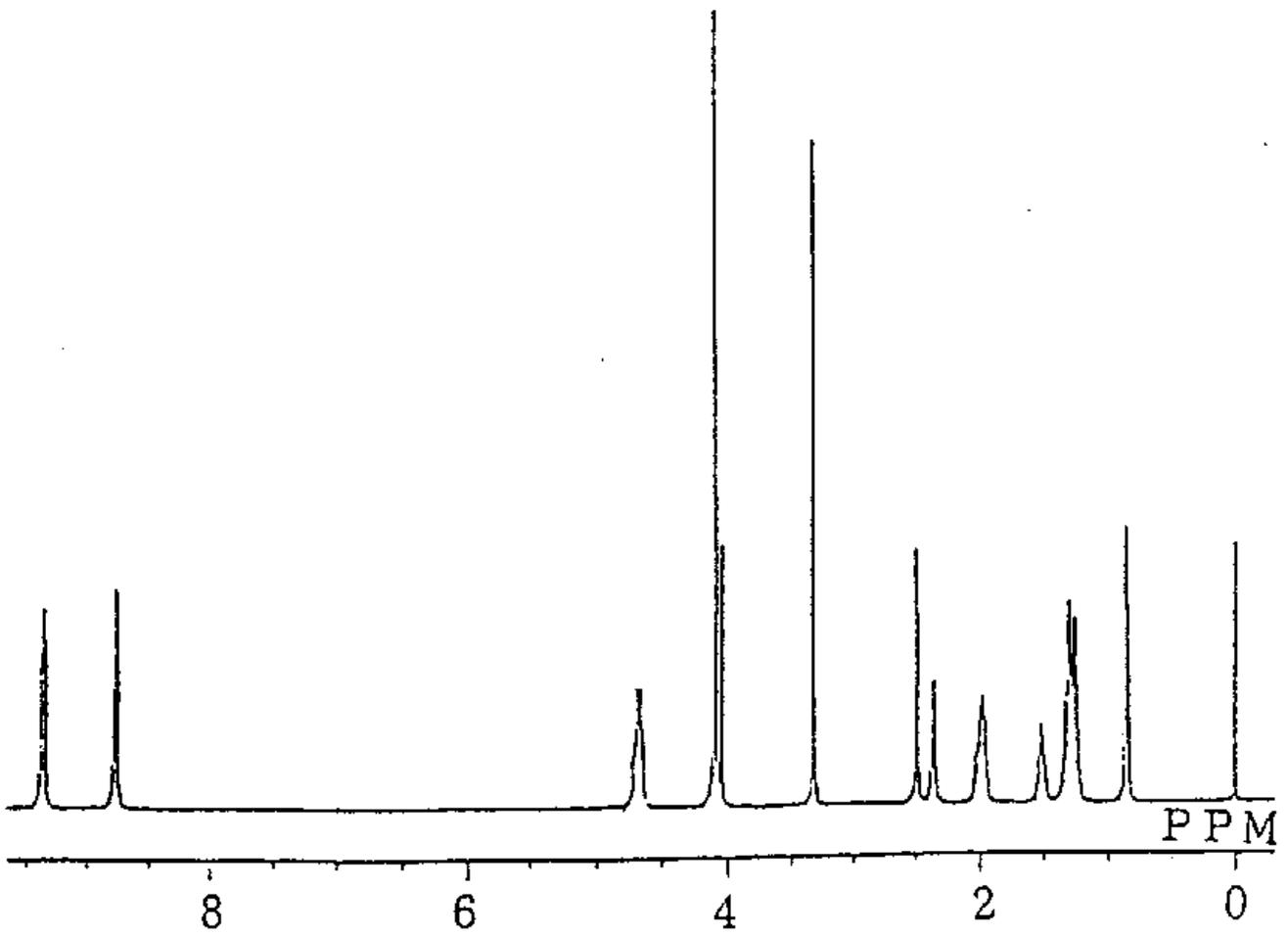
8.

7 11 Ar²가

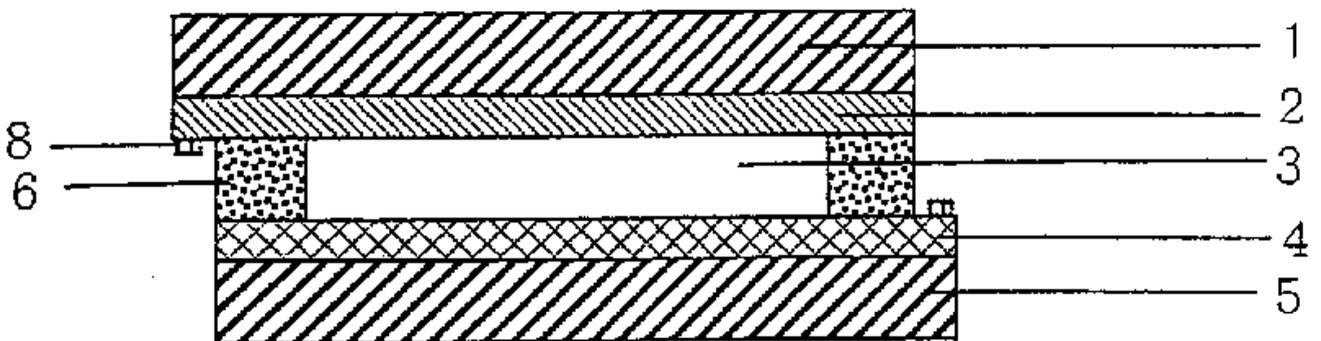
1



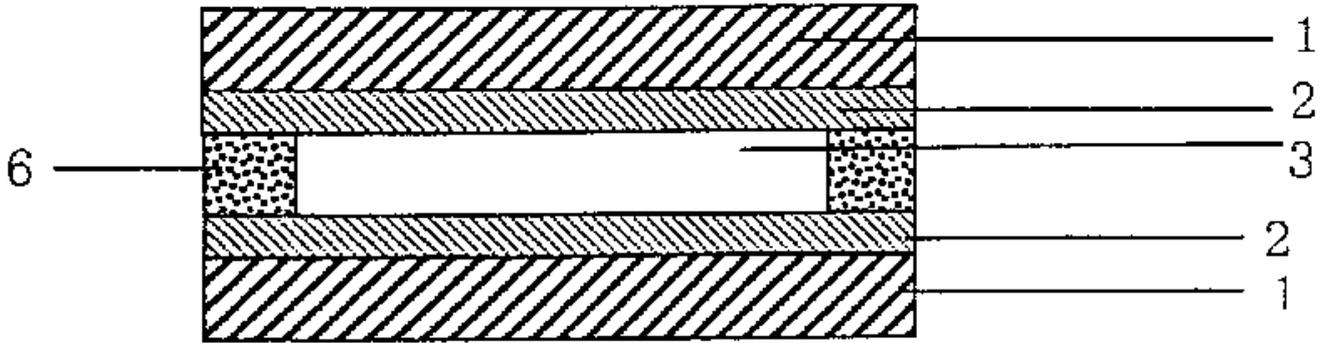
2



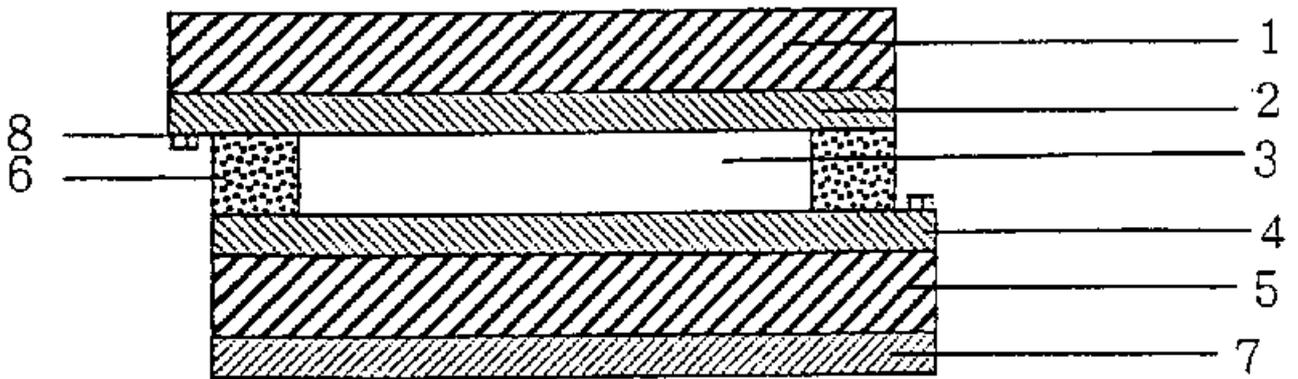
3



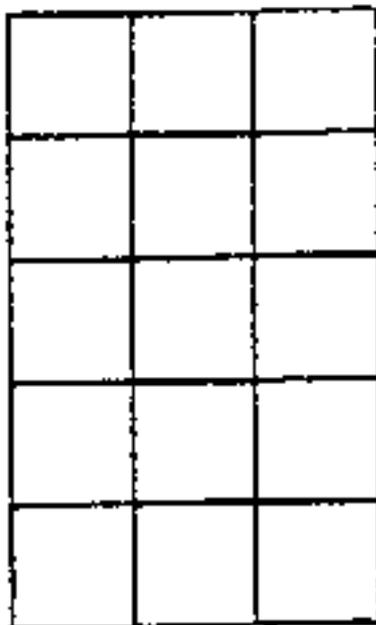
4



5



6



7

