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2002 06 11

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(22) 1998 08 20

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(43) 2000 03 15

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S(Global Positioning System) GP
_i, A_j} (_{SV_i, A_j}) (P_{SV

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3 2 (22)

4 2 (24)

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1981 日本田技術研

1987

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igation System)가
ng System)가

GPS(Global Positioning System), GLONASS

(Satellite Nav
(Dead Reckoni

CRT, LCD

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100m
(Differential Correction System)

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n)

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가 SA

SA
(Local Statio

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가 ()

(odometer)

(gyro)

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가
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(Carrier Phase Measurement)

(Pseudo range)

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GPS(Global Positioning System)

(P_{SV_i A_j})

(_{SV_i A_j})

가

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

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RF (30,32,34) IF (Intermediate Frequency) (22) (36) (acquisition) (tracking) (36) (2) (P_{SV_i A_j}) (S_i A_j) (36) (2) (P_{SV_i A_j}) (S_i A_j)

2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

4 (P_{SV_i A_j}) (direction angle) (14) (40) (22) (elevation angle)

가 (42) (40) (44) (46) (44) (46) (44)

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(d)

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N E

X

(heading angle)

X_i

A_i 가

N X

X_i

ϕ_i

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(24)

(40)

A_j

$(P_{\{SV_i A_j\}})$

1

[1]

$$P_{\{SV_i A_j\}} = r_{\{SV_i A_j\}} + c(b_i - T) + \delta_{p_i} + w_p + f_p$$

1 $r_{\{SV_j A_j\}}$ i

A_j

, c, b_i, T, δ_{p_i} , w_p

i

f_p

$r_{\{SV_j A_j\}} \gg d$

2가

[2]

$$P_{SV_i A_j} = P_{SV_i 0} + d \cos(\theta_i + \phi_i - \phi_j) \cos \theta_j$$

2 $r_{\{SV_i 0\}}$

$$+ d \cos(\theta_i + \phi_i - \phi_j) \cos \theta_j$$

$P_{\{SV_i A_j\}}$

(42) ;

가

$$P_{\{SV_i 0\}}^j > 0$$
 ,

$$S_p = \{(SV_i, A_j)\}$$

(44) , 가 i

$$(\{SV_i A_j\})$$
 3

[3]

$$\Phi_{SV_i A_j} = r_{SV_i A_j} + c(b_i - T) + \delta_{\psi} + \lambda N_{SV_i A_j} + w$$

$$3 \quad r_{\{SV_i A_j\}} \quad i \quad A_j \quad c b_i T \delta_{\psi} N_{SV_i A_j} w \quad , i$$

$$3 \quad (\{SV_i A_j\}) \quad A_j \quad SVA_j \quad 4$$

[4]

$$\delta \Phi_{SV_i A_j} = \delta r_{SV_i A_j} + \delta \Delta V$$

$$4 \quad \delta r_{SV_i A_j} \quad 5$$

[5]

$$\delta r_{SV_i A_j} = U_i^T [\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{SV_i}]$$

5 U_i 가 $\delta r_{SV_i A_j}$ 6 가 $\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{SV_i}$ A_j i U_i U_{MP_i} 가

[6]

$$\delta P_{SV, A_j} = U_i^T [\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{SV, i}] + f_{SV, A_j}$$

$\delta P_{SV, A_j}$

$$\Delta \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j} (= \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j} - \delta \Phi_{SV, A_i})$$

7

[7]

$$\Delta \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j, A_p} = U_i^T [\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{A_p}] + \Delta \delta \omega_{\Phi} + f_{SV, A_j, A_p}$$

7 δP_{A_j}

8

δP_{A_p}

A_j

, δP_{A_p}

[8]

$$\delta P_{A_j} = \delta P_{A_0} + \delta P_{A_j, 0}$$

8 δP_{A_0}

NED

9

[9]

$$\delta P_{A_j, 0} = \delta \psi d [\cos(\psi + \phi_j) - \sin(\psi + \phi_j) 0]^2$$

U_i

10

[10]

$$U_i = [\sin \phi_j \cos \theta_j, \cos \phi_j \cos \theta_j, -\sin \theta_j]^T$$

$\Delta \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j, A_p}$

11

[11]

$$\Lambda \delta \Phi_{(SV_i, A_j)} \equiv \delta \psi d \cos \theta_i (\sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_j) - \sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_p)) + \Lambda \delta \omega + f_{(SV_i, A_j)}$$

(46)

$$11 \quad d \cos \theta_i (\sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_j) - \sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_p))$$

(14)

가
 $\delta \Phi_{(SV_i, A_j)}$

(42)

ZETA_PHI

12

$$S_p = \{(SV_i, A_j)\}$$

[12]

$$Z_\Phi \equiv [\Lambda \delta \Phi_{(SV_i, A_j)}]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p}$$

$$\equiv H_\Phi \delta \psi + f_\Phi + \omega_\Phi,$$

$$H_\Phi \equiv [d \cos \theta_i (\sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_j) - \sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_p))]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p},$$

$$f_PHI \equiv [f_{(SV_i, A_j)}]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p}$$

IN S_p},

$$\omega_\Phi = [\Lambda \delta \omega]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p},$$

$\delta \psi$

가

ZETA_PHI

13

[13]

$$Z = H \delta \psi + f + \omega,$$

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} H_\Phi \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad f = \begin{bmatrix} f_\Phi \\ f_g \end{bmatrix}, \quad \omega = \begin{bmatrix} \omega_\Phi \\ \omega_g \end{bmatrix}$$

13 13 f_g ,omega _g
ZETA

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가
(14)
가

가
 $S_p = \{(SV_i, A_j)\}$
 $S_p = \{(SV_i, A_j)\}$

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가

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GPS(Global Positioning System)
 $(P_{\{SV_i A_j\}})$ ($_{\{SV_i A_j\}}$)

$(P_{\{SV_i A_j\}})$ ($_{\{SV_i A_j\}}$)
가

가

2.

1 , ;

RF , , (P_

{SV_i A_j}) (_{SV_i A_j})

3.

2 , ;

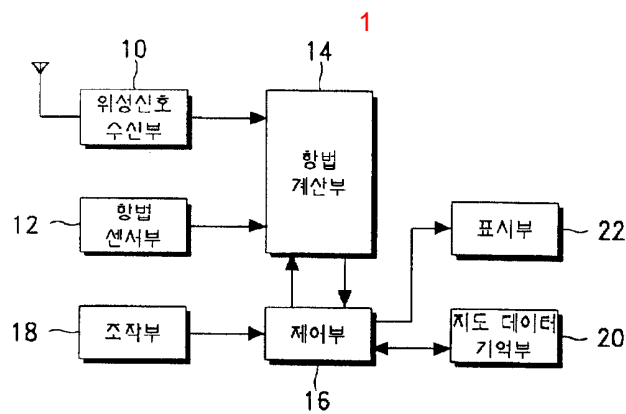
(P_{SV_i A_j})

가 (SV_i , A_j)

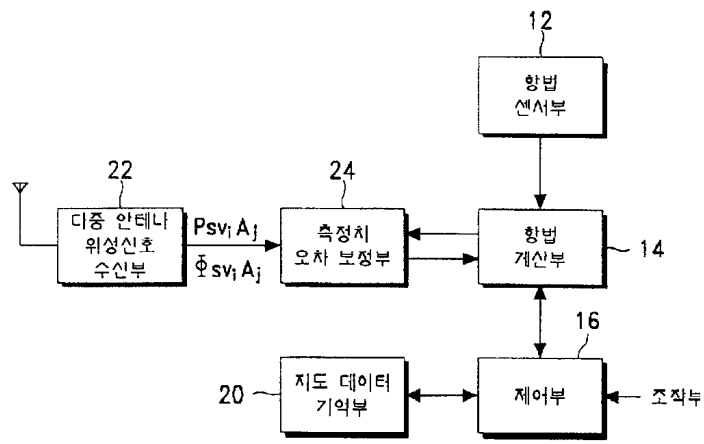
(_{SV_i A_j}) (^{RF})

(^{RF}) , (_{SV_i A_j})

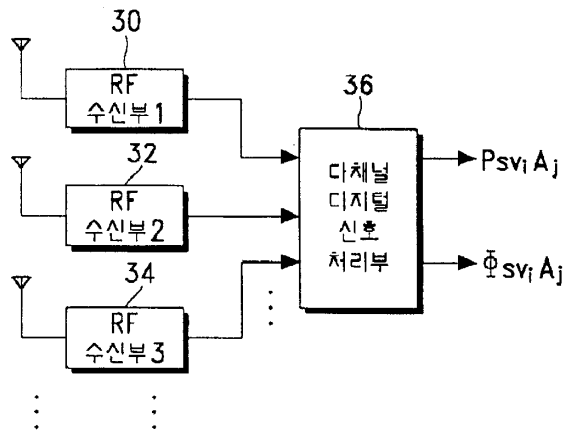
(^{RF}) 가 (_{SV_i A_j})



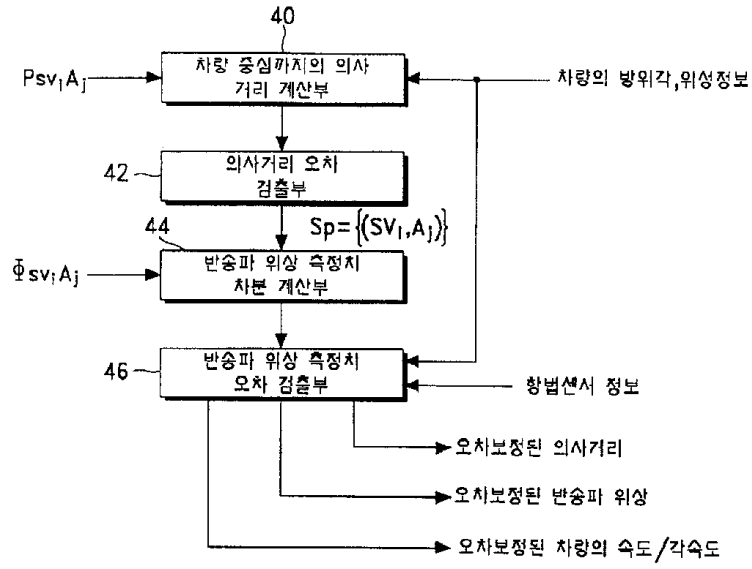
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