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(22) 1998 08 20

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(43) 2000 03 15

(73) 3 416

(72) 90 - 55

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(54)

가. : .

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. : , GP
S(Global Positioning System) (P_{SV

_i, A_j}) (_{SV_i, A_j}) ,

가

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2

1

2

3 2

(22)

4 2

(24)

5

1981 日本田技術研

1987

가

가

igation System)가
ng System)가

GPS(Global Positioning System), GLONASS

(Satellite Nav
(Dead Reckoni

CRT, LCD

가
100m
(Differential Correction System)

가
가

n)

가 SA
가

SA
(Local Statio

가
가 ()

(odometer)

(gyro)

가

가

가
가

(Carrier Phase Measurement)

(Pseudo range)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

GPS(Global Positioning System)

(P_{SV_i A_j})

(_{SV_i A_j})

가

1, 3, 2, 5, 2, 4, 2
 (24) (22) (14)

1, 2, (22), (24), (14), (24), (14)

RF (30,32,34) IF (Intermediate Frequency) (22) 3 (mixer) RF
 1,2,3(30,32,34) (acquisition) (tracking) (sampling) (36)
 (P_{SV_i A_j}) (P_{SV_i A_j}) (P_{SV_i A_j}) (2)
 2) (P_{SV_i A_j}) (P_{SV_i A_j}) (36)

2, (24), 4, (40), (42), (44), (46)
 (P_{SV_i A_j}) (S_i A_j)

4, (40), (22), (elevation a
 (P_{SV_i A_j}) (14) (direction angle))

가 (42) (40) (44)
 가 (SV_i, A_j) (46) (SV_i, A_j)

/ 가 (46) (14)

(12) (14) (12) (24)

(24)

(16)

(ROM)

(16)

(14)

()

(16)

(RAM)

(20)

가

가

(20)

가

4

(24)

5

(d)

E

가

N

가

N E

X

(heading angle)

X_i

A_i 가

N X

X_i

ϕ_i

5

(24)

(40)

;

A_j

$(P_{\{SV_i A_j\}})$

1

[1]

$$P_{\{SV_i A_j\}} = r_{\{SV_i A_j\}} + c(b_i - T) + \delta_{p_i} + w_{p_i} + f_{p_i}$$

1 $r_{\{SV_j A_j\}}$ i

A_j

, c, b_i, T, δ_{p_i} , w_{p_i}

i

f_{p_i}

$r_{\{SV_j A_j\}} \gg d$

2가

[2]

$$P_{SV_i A_j} = P_{SV_i 0} + d \cos(\theta_i + \phi_i - \phi_j) \cos \theta_j$$

2 $r_{\{SV_i 0\}}$

$$+ d \cos(\theta_i + \phi_i - \phi_j) \cos \theta_j$$

$P_{\{SV_i A_j\}}$

(42) ;

가

$$P_{\{SV_i 0\}^j} > 0$$
 ,

$$S_p = \{(SV_i, A_j)\}$$

(44) , 가 i

$$(\{SV_i A_j\})$$
 3

[3]

$$\Phi_{SV_i A_j} = r_{SV_i A_j} + c(b_i - T) + \delta_{\psi} + \lambda N_{SV_i A_j} + w$$

$$3 \quad r_{\{SV_i A_j\}} \quad i \quad A_j \quad c b_i T \delta_{\psi} N_{SV_i A_j} w \quad , i$$

$$3 \quad (\{SV_i A_j\}) \quad A_j \quad SVA_j \quad 4$$

[4]

$$\delta \Phi_{SV_i A_j} = \delta r_{SV_i A_j} + \delta \Delta V$$

$$4 \quad \delta r_{SV_i A_j} \quad 5$$

[5]

$$\delta r_{SV_i A_j} = U_i^T [\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{SV_i}]$$

5 U_i 가 $\delta r_{SV_i A_j}$ 6 가 $\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{SV_i}$ A_j i U_i U_{MP_i} 가

[6]

$$\delta P_{SV, A_j} = U_i^T [\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{SV, i}] + f_{SV, A_j}$$

$\delta P_{SV, A_j}$

$$\Delta \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j} (= \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j} - \delta \Phi_{SV, A_i})$$

7

[7]

$$\Delta \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j, A_p} = U_i^T [\delta P_{A_j} - \delta P_{A_p}] + \Delta \delta \omega_{\Phi} + f_{SV, A_j, A_p}$$

7 δP_{A_j}

8

δP_{A_p}

A_j

, δP_{A_p}

[8]

$$\delta P_{A_j} = \delta P_{A_0} + \delta P_{A, 0}$$

8 δP_{A_0}

NED

9

[9]

$$\delta P_{A, 0} = \delta \psi d [\cos(\psi + \phi_j) - \sin(\psi + \phi_j) 0]^2$$

U_i

10

[10]

$$U_i = [\sin \phi_j \cos \theta_j \quad \cos \phi_j \cos \theta_j \quad -\sin \theta_j]^T$$

$\Delta \delta \Phi_{SV, A_j, A_p}$

11

[11]

$$\Lambda \delta \Phi_{(SV_i, A_j)} \equiv \delta \psi d \cos \theta_i (\sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_j) - \sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_p)) + \Lambda \delta \omega + f_{(SV_i, A_j)}$$

(46)

$$11 \quad d \cos \theta_i (\sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_j) - \sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_p))$$

(14)

가
 $\delta \Phi_{(SV_i, A_j)}$

(42)

ZETA_PHI

12

$$S_p = \{(SV_i, A_j)\}$$

[12]

$$Z_\Phi \equiv [\Lambda \delta \Phi_{(SV_i, A_j)}]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p}$$

$$\equiv H_\Phi \delta \psi + f_\Phi + \omega_\Phi,$$

$$H_\Phi \equiv [d \cos \theta_i (\sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_j) - \sin(\varphi_i - \psi - \phi_p))]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p},$$

$$f_PHI \equiv [f_{(SV_i, A_j)}]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p}$$

IN S_p},

$$\omega_\Phi \equiv [\Lambda \delta \omega]_{(SV_i, A_j) \in S_p \wedge (SV_i, A_p) \in S_p},$$

$\delta \psi$

가

ZETA_PHI

13

[13]

$$Z = H \delta \psi + f + \omega,$$

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} H_\Phi \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad f = \begin{bmatrix} f_\Phi \\ f_g \end{bmatrix}, \quad \omega = \begin{bmatrix} \omega_\Phi \\ \omega_g \end{bmatrix}$$

1 , ;

RF , , (P_

{SV_i A_j}) (_{SV_i A_j})

3.

2 , ;

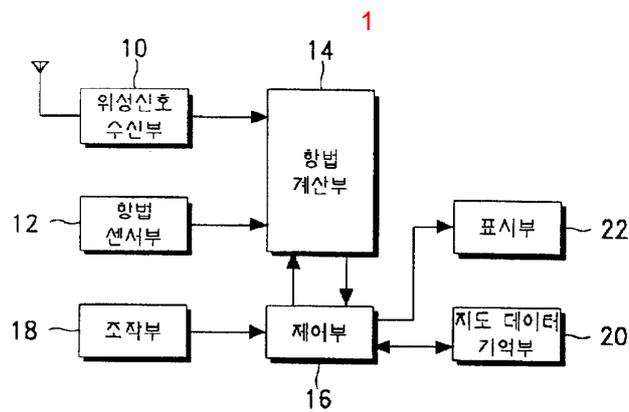
(P_{SV_i A_j})

가 (SV_i , A_j)

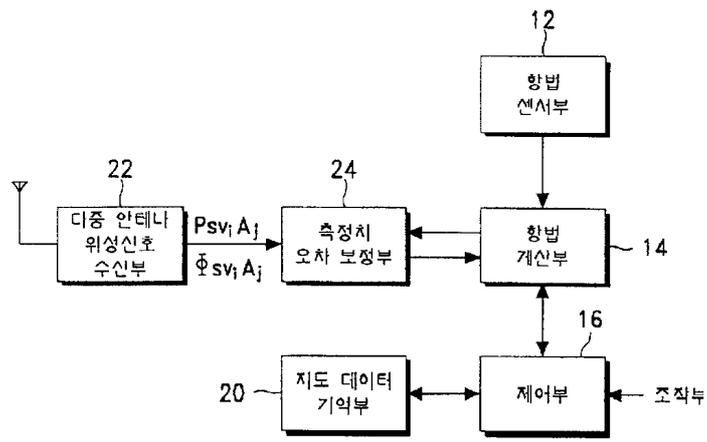
(_{SV_i A_j}) (^{RF})

(^{RF}) , (_{SV_i A_j})

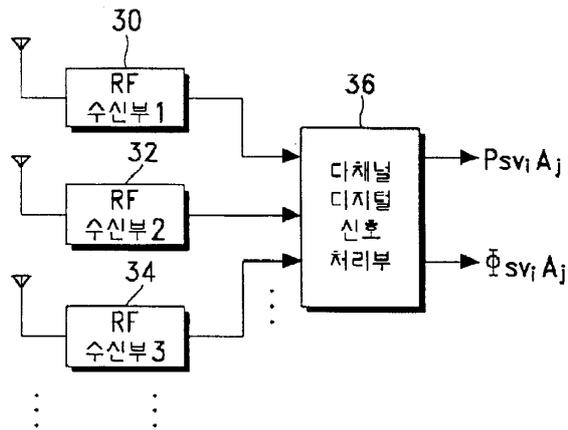
(^{RF}) 가 (_{SV_i A_j})



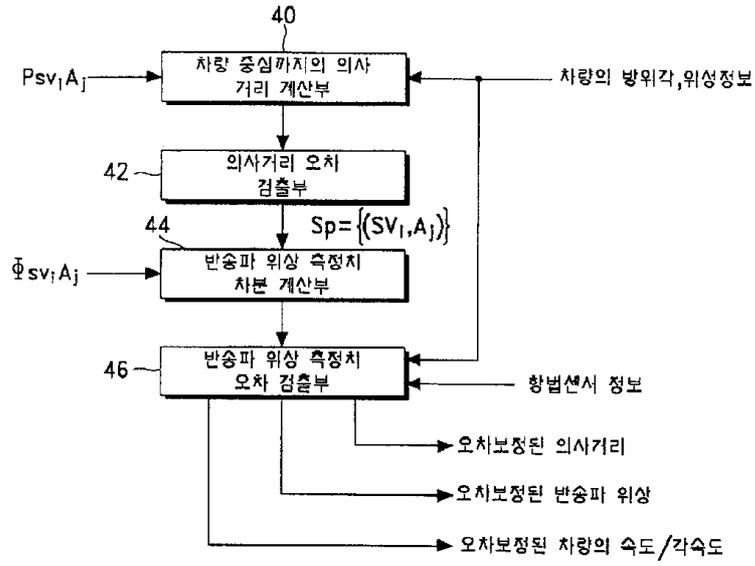
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4



5

