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2003 07 16

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가 78 IT

3 102 1103

(72)

3 102 1103

2 203 306

(74)

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(54)

2

1

(bluetooth)

가

, ECC

1

(bluetooth),

1
2

(Elliptic Curve Cryptography: ECC (bluetooth))

ECC

RSA

RSA(Rivest-Shamir-Adleman) RSA

1985 Miller Koblitz

ECC

가

ECC

가

가

ECDH X9.63

Diffie-Hellman

$$x_a, x_b$$

$$Q_a = x_a \times G, Q_b = x_b \times G, K = x_a \times Q_b = x_b \times x_a \times G$$

$$Q_a, Q_b$$

$$K = x_a$$

$$x \times Q_b = x_a \times x_b \times G$$

K

X9.62

ECDSA ECDSA

$$(d, Q), Q = dG$$

K

$$(x, y) = KG$$

$$r = x \text{ mod } n, s = (k^{-1} (H(M) + dr)) \text{ mod } n$$

$$u = (H(M)s^{-1}) \text{ mod } n, v = rs^{-1} \text{ mod } n$$

$$(x, y) = uG + vQ$$

$$r = x \text{ mod } n$$

ECDSA RSA RSA

가

가

가

(bluetooth)가

가

(bluetooth)

(bluetooth) 94

Radio)

, 3Com 9

SIG(Special Internet Group)

2000

oth)

99 1.0

(bluetooth)

2001 2.0

70

(bluetooth)

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가

(bluetooth)

가

(bluetooth)

가

(bluetooth)

가 21

가

가

가

PC 10m/100m (POTS, ISDN, xDSL) . 2.4GHz 1M PC
 ar, PCS, Paging, Satellite), LAN(802.11, SWAP) LAN(10BaseT, 100BaseT, Wireline), (Cellul
 (E-Mail) 가 (bluetooth) (key , Authentication, Encryption) 가
 1600
 (HandSet) 가 (PSTN),
 가 (Cellular, PCS) 3가 가 가
 가 (UART, USB, PCM, PCMCIA) (bluetooth)가 ISM Open band 가, ,
 (bluetooth)가). (blueto
 oth) 가
 가 (Backward Compat
 ibility)
 . Challenge response routine for authentication
 . Stream cipher for encryption
 . Session key generation - session keys can be changed at any time during a connection
 (bluetooth) 가 Link-Level (bluetooth)
 (bluetooth)
 (bluetooth)
 (pairing)
 (pairing) (bluetooth) 128 (bluetooth)
 (bluetooth) PIN out-of-band (bluetooth) 128
 (bluetooth)
 (one-way), (two-way)
 (bluetooth) 가 가
 (bluetooth) 가 가
 (bluetooth) 가 가
 (bluetooth) Specification 3가
 1 : (procedure) 가
 2 : L2CAP access
 3 : LMP link set-up 가
 (bluetooth) 2 3가

· : (bluetooth)

· : (bluetooth)

· : 가
Signcryption . C. Gamage
-Signcryption 가

(bluetooth) Proxy Agent 가 가 (piconet)
(Master) 7 (Slave device)

(scatternet) (bluetooth)가 PIN

가 가 (bluetooth) 가

(bluetooth)

ECC

(bluetooth) ECC

PIN 25 inquiry WPKI PIN 가 (bluetooth) PIN
1 , 2 ,
가 4 3 ,
ECC ECC

(bluetooth)

3 3

(bluetooth)

가 가

1 (A1 B3) , / (C1 D3) , (E)
ECDH , ECDSA
가

가 가

*: M: (bluetooth), S: (bluetooth)

- p : ECC
- q : ECC
- g, eta : 가
- h : *가
- r_M, r_S :
- T : *
- EC :
- G : Base Point
- n : G
- R_M, S_M : *가 ECDSA
- ID_{infor} : *
- E :
- Z : (bluetooth) 가

(Z = g^{a_m} mod [g GF(p_M)])

- i : (bluetooth) 가
- (i = 1, ..., p_M - 1)
- S_j : (bluetooth)
- * : *가
- S_{info} :
- S_{info_req} :
- R_{BS}, S_{BS} : (bluetooth)
- (p_{Mi}, n_{Mi}) : (bluetooth)

S_{info} (bluetooth)

V* @# : # * @

(bluetooth) PIN 25 가 ECC

ECDSA (Master), (random)(r) K ECDH Q_M

(A-1) Q_M = r_M · G(A-1), (ID_{infor_M})

(ξ^M) (A-2), (h_M = H(ξ^M))

(V_{M-S_{Q_M}} = EC_{q_M}(ξ^M || h_M))(A-3)

(Slave) V_{M-S_{Q_M}} V_{S-M_{Q_S}}

Q_S = r_S · G

ξ^S = (Q_S || ID_{infor_S})(B-1)

h_S = H(ξ^S)(B-2)

V_{S-M_{Q_S}} = EC_{q_S}(ξ^S || h_S)(B-3)

(C-1), * (p_{Mi}, n_{Mi}) (p_{Mi}, n_{Mi}) ECDSA R_M, S_M

(C-2) K V_{S-M_K}

(C-3).

(ξ₁)^M = ((p_{Mi}/n_{Mi}) || R_M || S_M)

h_M = H((ξ₁)^M)

V_{M-S_K} = E_K((ξ₁)^M || h_M)

(D-1) V_{M-S_K} h_M (D-2) K S_j(j ∈ i) V_{S-M_K}

(D-3).

(ξ₁)^S = (S_j || R_S || S_S || T_S)

h_S = H((ξ₁)^S)

V_{S-M_K} = E_K((ξ₁)^S || h_S)

ECDSA

$\zeta^*(n_M)$ 가 V_{S-M_K}, h_s 가 3 3 ()
 (E) (R, S) (S_j) 가
 2 가 (S1) 가

(A) $V_{M_A-M_B K}$ (B) (A)가 (B)
 (S2) 가
 $(\xi)^{M_A} = (R_A || S_A || ID_{info} || T_A || S_{info})$
 $h_{M_A} = H((\xi)^{M_A})$
 $V_{M_A-M_B K} = E_K((\xi)^{M_A} || h_{M_A})$
 (B) (A) ECDSA S_{info} (A)
 $V_{M_B-M_A P_{M_A}}$ (A) (S3)

$(\xi)^{M_B} = (R_B || S_B || R_{BS} || S_{BS} || T_B || S_{info})$
 $h_{M_B} = H((\xi)^{M_B})$
 $V_{M_B-M_A P_{M_A}} = EC_{a_{M_A}}((\xi)^{M_B} || h_{M_B})$
 $V_{S-M_A P_{M_A}}$ (A) (S4)
 $(\xi_2)^S = (R_S || S_S || T_S)$
 $h_S = H((\xi_2)^S)$
 $V_{S-M_A P_{M_A}} = EC_{a_{M_A}}((\xi_2)^S || h_S)$
 (A) (B) (S5)
 (error) (S7), (S6)

가 가
 가 가
 (bluetooth)
 가 ECC
 가

(57)
 1.

(Bluetooth) (master)가 (ECC) ; (A-1) , (A-2) , (

A-2 (ECC) (

A-3) (Slave) (A) , (ECC)

(B-1) , (B-2) , (A-

3) B-2 (ECC) (A-

가 (group key) , (B) , (Bluetooth slave) (A-

(K) (ECDSA) (C-1) , (C-2) , (C) , (D

-1) , (C-3) (D

(K) (D-2) , (ECDSA) (D) , (E)

(D-3) (E)

2. 1 ; (B) 가 , 가

3. 1 , (E) 가

4. 가 ;

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