

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.7  
H01L 21/31

(11)  
(43)

10-2004-0108446  
2004 12 24

(21) 10-2003-0039030  
(22) 2003 06 17

(71) 416

(72) 108 106

111 802

2 106

A 301

(74)

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(54)

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가 ; 2.5 ;  
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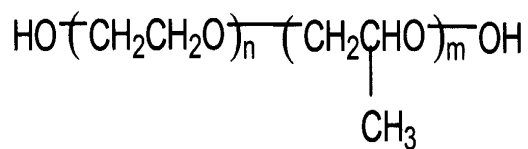


1 - (polyethylene-polyethylene oxide  
 block copolymer), 2 - (polyethylene  
 oxide-propylene oxide block copolymer), 3 - (polyethylene oxide-propylene oxide-polyethylene oxide triblock copoly  
 mer), 4 (polycarprolactone dendrimer) , 5 (cyclodextrin)

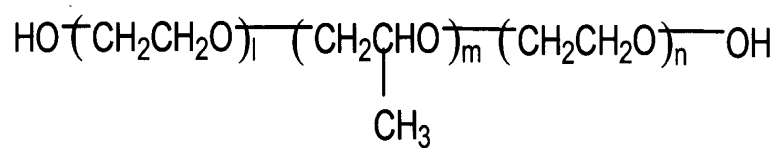
1



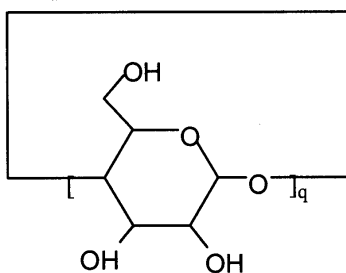
2

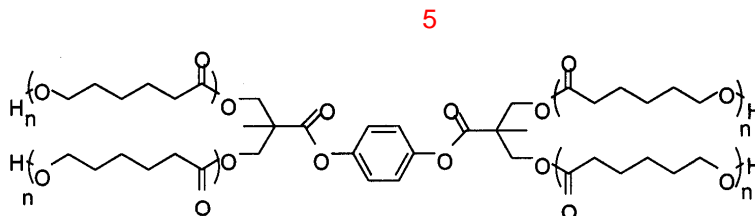


3



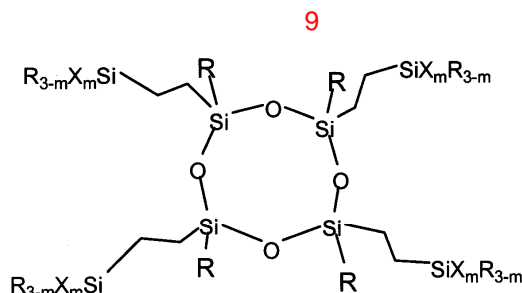
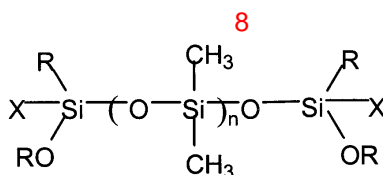
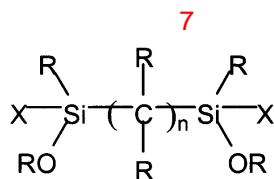
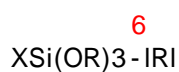
4





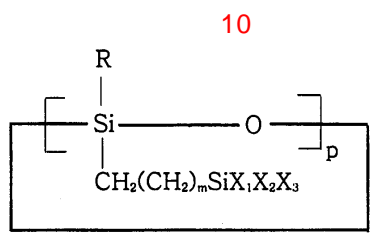
l 2-200, m 20-80, n 2-200, q 5-8.

(hydroxy group) 가 (monosilane compound), 7 (ha  
 ogenized silane compound) 6 (disilane compound), 8 (silane compound), 9



R (cycloalkyl group), C2~C30 (acyl group), C1~C5 (alkyl group) C3~C6  
 , X (F), (Cl), (Br) (l)

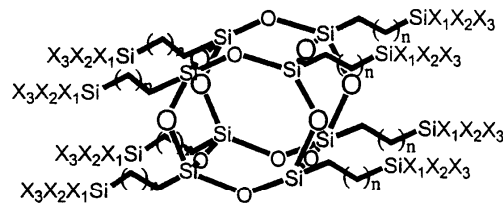
, l, m 0-3 , n 1-10 .  
 (hydroxy group) 가 (Hydroxy gr  
 (triethyl amine)  
 0~200 , ~110 가 1 ~100  
 2~24  
 (matrix precursor) 가 400  
 (silicon), (carbon), (oxygene), (silane)  
 Hydrogen) (1) (silsesquioxane), (2) SiOR<sub>4</sub>, RSiOR<sub>3</sub> R<sub>2</sub>SiOR<sub>2</sub> (silane)  
 500~20,000  
 (alkoxy silane sol) [ R ], (3) (cyclic) (cage)  
 (siloxane monomer) SiOR<sub>4</sub>, RSiOR<sub>3</sub> R<sub>2</sub>SiOR<sub>2</sub> (silane)  
 2 1000~1,000,000  
 (siloxane based polymer )  
 (poly(amic acid)), (poly(amic acid  
 ester)) (imidization) 가 (polyimide) , (polybenzocyclobuten  
 e) (polyphenylene), (poly(arylene ethers)) (polyarylene)  
 (organic polysiloxane) (silsesquioxane)  
 (hydrogen silsesquioxane), (alkyl silsesquioxane), (aryl silsesquioxane),  
 (precursor) (cyclic) (cage) 가  
 , Si-OH 10 % , 25 %  
 가 (organic polysiloxane)  
 1 가  
 10 가 , 가  
 가 가 가 가



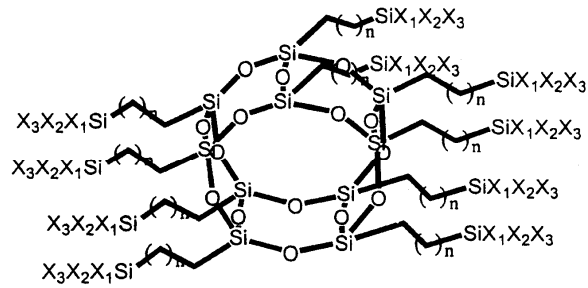
R , C1~C3 (alkyl group), C3~C10 (cycloalky group) C6~C15  
 (aryl group) , X1, X2, X3 C1~C3 , C1~C10 가 가  
 , p 3~8 , m 0~10 , X1, X2 X3 가 가

가 가 가 11 13 가 가

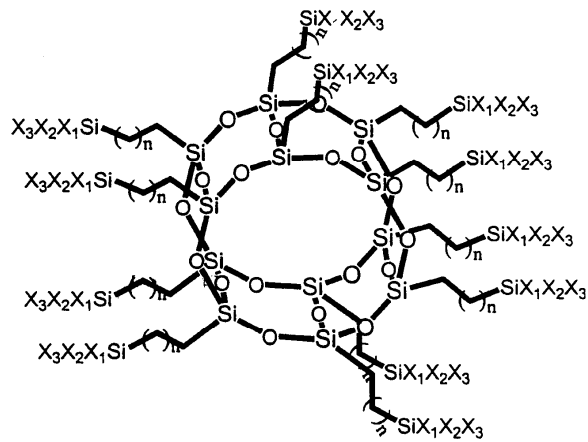
11



12



13



X1, X2, X3  
X1, X2 X3

C1~C3 , C1~C10  
가 가

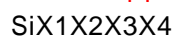
, n 1~10

가

14, 15, 16

가 가가

14



**15**  
R1SiX1X2X3

**16**  
R1R2SiX1X2

up) R1, R2 C6~C15 (aryl group), C1~C3 (alkyl group), C3~C10 (cycloalkyl group), X1, X2, X3 C1~C10 (hydrochloric acid), (benzenesulfonic acid), (oxalic acid), (formic acid) 1.0~10.0 0~200 50~110 가 1 ~100 5~24

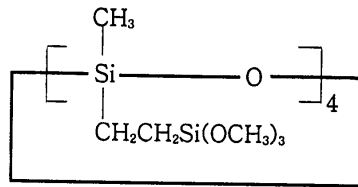
ursor) (xylene), (mesitylene); (tetrahydrofuran), (methyl isobutyl ketone), (acetone); (propylene glycol mono methyl ether) (isopropyl ether); (dimethylacetamide), (dimethylformamide); (-butyrolactone); (precursor) (anhydride)

20 ( 99.9 (matrix precursor) + (porogen) + ) 100 95 ( 10 70 (matrix precursor) + (porogen) ) 100 0.1~ 가 (spin coating), (dip coating), (spray coating), (flow coating), (screen printing) 150 600 200 450 1000 가 (100 ) 가 ( , ) 10 30 1 2.5 2.2 100 30

1-1 : A

2,4,6,8-tetramethyl-2,4,6,8-tetravinylcyclotetrasiloxane) 29.014mmol(10.0g)  
 [platinum(0)-1,3-divinyl-1,1,3,3-tetramethyldisiloxane complex(solution in xylenes)] 0.164g  
 127.66mmol (17.29g) 가 300ml , -78 , 20  
 (celite) , 0.1torr , 100ml 가 , 1  
 0.0g) [-Si(CH<sub>3</sub>)(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SiCl<sub>3</sub>)O-]<sub>4</sub> 95% 11.28mmol(1  
 500ml (triethylamine) 136.71mmol(13.83g)  
 -78 , 136.71mmol(4.38g) 가 ,  
 15 (celite) , 0.1torr  
 100ml 가 , 1 (celite)  
 0.1torr , 17  
 A 94%

17



2 -

2-1 A : A

A 9.85mmol(8.218g) , 90ml , -78 ,  
 ( 35% ) 100ml:8.8ml 가 1.18mmol  
 7.084g) 가 , 가 393.61mmol(  
 (separatory funnel) , 70 , 16  
 ( ) (sodium sulfate anhydrous) 5g 90ml , 100ml 5 ,  
 0.1torr 10  
 A 5.3g ,

2-2 B : A

(methyltrimethoxysilane) 37.86mmol(5.158g) A 3.79mmol(3.162g)  
 100ml , -78 ( 35% ) 100  
 ml:0.12ml 가 0.0159mmol 가 ,  
 529.67mmol(9.534g) 가 ,  
 100ml , 70 16 ,  
 100ml 5 ( ) 5g 10 ,  
 0.1torr  
 B 5.5g ,

3 -

omatography, Waters ) , Si-OH(%) (gel permeation chr  
 (NMR, Bruker



) , 1 .

[ 1 ]

	MW	MWD	Si-OH (%)	Si-OCH <sub>3</sub> (%)	Si-CH <sub>3</sub> (%)
(A)	14000	3.51	31.5	0.5	68.0
(B)	4194	28.9	28.9	0.7	70.4

Si-OH , Si-OCH<sub>3</sub> , Si-CH<sub>3</sub> : (NMR, Bruker社)

$$\text{Si-OH(\%)} = \text{Area}(\text{Si-OH}) \div [\text{Area}(\text{Si-OH}) + \text{Area}(\text{Si-OCH}_3) + \text{Area}(\text{Si-CH}_3)] \times 100,$$

$$\text{Si-OCH}_3(\%) = \text{Area}(\text{Si-OCH}_3) \div \text{Area}(\text{Si-OH}) + \text{Area}(\text{Si-OCH}_3) + \text{Area}(\text{Si-CH}_3) \times 100,$$

$$\text{Si-CH}_3(\%) = \text{Area}(\text{Si-CH}_3) \div \text{Area}(\text{Si-OH}) + \text{Area}(\text{Si-OCH}_3) + \text{Area}(\text{Si-CH}_3) \times 100$$

4 -

4-1 A

Brij35P(社[Aldrich], C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>25</sub>(OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>OH) (surfactant) 2.4mmol(1.63g)  
 (THF) 60ml 10mmol(1.39ml)  
 10 (THF) 40ml (triethoxychloro  
 siliane) 2.4mmol(0.475g) 0 가 .  
 5 0.1torr ,  
 A 2.0g .

4-2 B

Brij35P (surfactant) 6mmol(4.07g) (THF) 200  
 ml 10mmol (1.39ml) 10 (THF) 40  
 ml 2,4,6,8- -2, 4, 6, 8- (2, 4, 6, 8-tetramethyl -2, 4, 6, 8  
 - tetrachlorocyclotetrasiloxane) 6mmol(5.0g) 0 가 .  
 (Methanol) 66mmol (THF) 50ml 70mmol(9.7ml) 10  
 가 . 5  
 0.1torr , B 9.0g

4-3 C

(polyethylene glycol-polypropylene  
 glycol-polyethylene glycol triblock copolymer, Mn=8400) (surfactant) 0.6mmol(5.00g)  
 (THF) 150ml 1mmol(0.14ml)  
 10 (THF) 40ml (triethoxychlorosilian  
 e) 1mmol(0.198g) 0 가 . 5  
 0.1torr ,  
 C 5.0g .

5 - 가

2 , 4 가 2  
 (propylene glycol methyl ether acetate)

wafer) 3000rpm (boron) (doping) P- (silicon  
 ate) 150 1 , 250 1 (spin-coating) 가 (hot pl  
 (Linberg furnace) (soft baking) , 60 ,  
 (prism coupler) 420 , 2 .

[ 2 ]

			Sol. (1)	Porogen (2)	( )	
5-1	(A)	Brij35P	30.0	30	8691	1.3459
5-1	(A)	A	30.0	30	10916	1.2579
5-2	(A)	A	30.0	30	12748	1.3175
5-2	(A)	PEO-PPO-PEO	30.0	30	n.m (3)	n.m (3)
5-3	(A)	C	30.0	30	12621	1.2823
5-4	(B)	A	25.0	30	9594	1.2801
5-5	(B)	B	25.0	30	12118	1.3482

Sol. (1) (wt%)=(( (g)+Porogen (g) x 100)/[PGMEA + (g) + Porogen (g)]

Porogen (2) (wt%)=(Porogen (g) x 100)/[Porogen (g) + (g)]

n.m (3) : /PGMEA

6 - / (modulus)

wafer) 3000 (boron) (doping) P- (silicon  
 100 , (Aluminum) 2000 (Metal evaporator) (titanium)  
 1mm 5 3 가  
 (Aluminum) 2000 MIM(Metal-insulator-metal)  
 Probe station(Micromanipulator 6200 probe station) PRECISION LCR METER(HP  
 4284A) 100 kHz, (Capacitance)

$k = C \times A / o \times d$

k : (dielectric ratio)

C : (Capacitance)

o: (Dielectric constant)

d :

A :

(modulus)

(nanoindentor; MTS )

, 9

[ 3 ]

			Sol.(1)	Porogen(2)	(%) (3)	(k)	(GPa)	
-1	6	(A)	Brij35P	30.0	30	14.8	2.35	2.05
-1	6	(A)	A	30.0	30	34.8	2.17	3.43
-2	6	(A)	PEO-PPO-PEO	30.0	30	n.m (4)	n.m (4)	
-2	6	(A)	C	30.0	30	28.9	2.27	4.88
-3	6	(B)	Brij35P	25.0	30	17.7	2.60	2.14
-3	6	(B)	A	25.0	30	32.7	2.38	2.54
-4	6	(B)	B	25.0	30	18.7	2.55	2.71

Sol. (1) (wt%)=(( (g)+Porogen (g) x 100)/[PGMEA (g) + Porogen (g)])

Porogen (2) (wt%)=(Porogen (g) x 100)/[Porogen (g) + (g)]

(%) (3) = Lorentz-Lorentz .

n.m (4) : /PGMEA .

7 -

5 Ellipsometry Porosimeter [EP10, XPEQT社] 가  
 가 . 4 50

[ 4 ]

			Porogen (2) (wt%)	( )
7-1	(A)	A	30.0	32.0
7-2	(A)	B	30.0	32.6
7-3	(A)	C	30.0	13.6

50 가 , k가 2.5 ,

(57)

1.

;

;

2.

1 , ) 100 0.1~95 ( (matrix precursor) +

3.

1 + , ) 100 20 ( (matrix precursor) + 99.9 50 95

4.

1 , 가 (halogenized silane compound)

5.

4 , 가 (triethylamine)

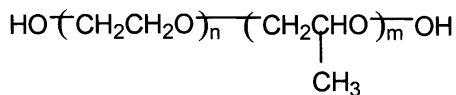
6.

4 , (hydroxy group) 가 1 (polyethylene-polyethylene oxide block copolymer), 2 (polyethylene oxide-propylene oxide block copolymer), 3 (polyethylene oxide-propylene oxide triblock copolymer), 4 (cycloextrin) 5 (polycarprolactone dendrimer)

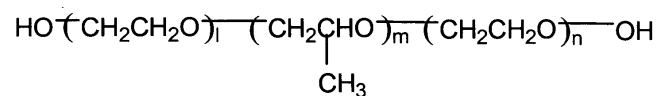
[ 1 ]



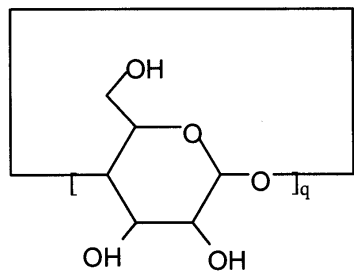
[ 2 ]



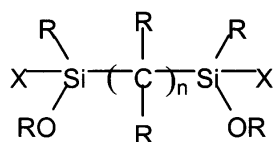
[ 3 ]



[ 4 ]



[ 5]



l 2-200 , m 20-80 , n 2-200 , q 5-8 .

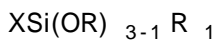
7.

4 , 0~200 , 1 ~100 .

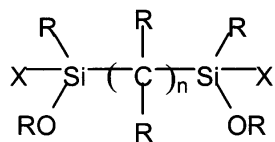
8.

4 , (monosilane compound), 9 (halogenized silane compound) 7 6 (disilane compound), 8

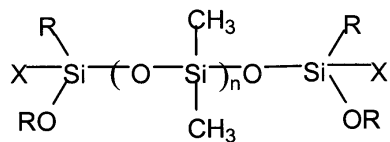
[ 6]



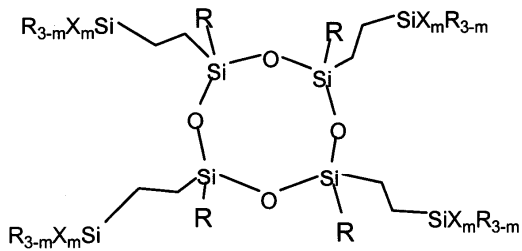
[ 7]



[ 8]



[ 9]



R, C2~C30 (acyl group), C1~C5 (alkyl group) C3~C6  
 (cycloalkyl group), X (F), (Cl), (Br), (I)  
 , l, m 0-3, n 1-10 .

9.

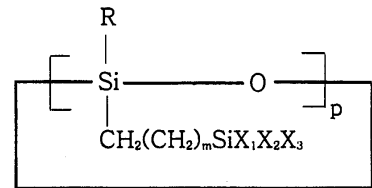
1 가 (silsesquioxane), (alkoxysilane sol)  
 (siloxane based polymer)

10.

9 (hydrogen silsesquioxane), (alkyl sils  
 esquioxane), (aryl silsesquioxane)

11.

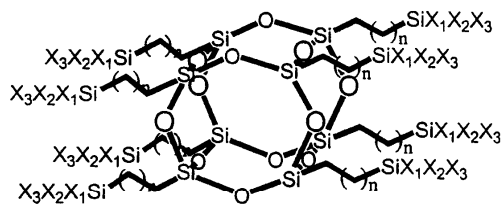
9 가 10 16  
 1 가



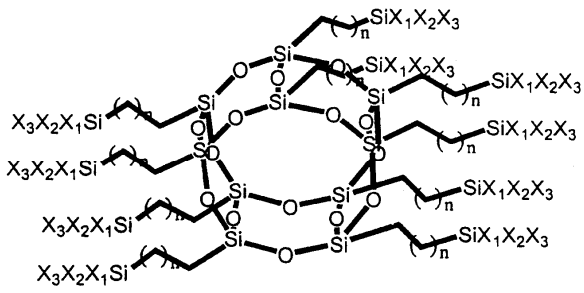
[ 10]

10 R, C1~C3 (alkyl group), C3~C10 (cycloalkyl group) C6~  
 C15 (aryl group), X1, X2, X3, C1~C3, C1~C10  
 , p 3~8, m 1~10, X1, X2, X3 가 가

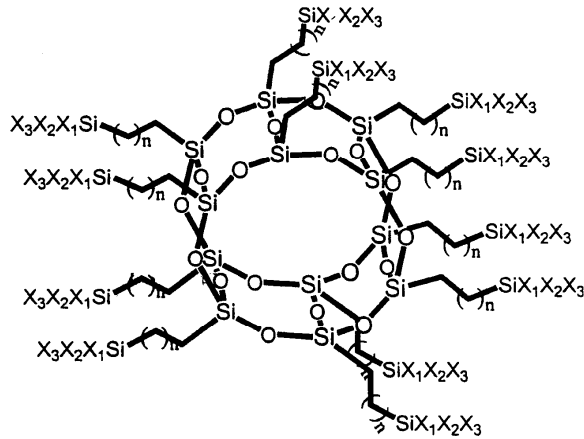
[ 11]



[ 12]

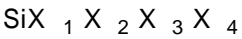


[ 13]

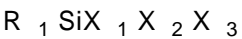


11~13 X<sub>1</sub>, X<sub>2</sub>, X<sub>3</sub> C1~C3 , C1~C10 , n  
 1~10 , X<sub>1</sub>, X<sub>2</sub> X<sub>3</sub> 가 가 .

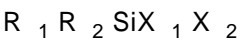
[ 14]



[ 15]



[ 16]



group) R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> , C1~C3 (alkyl group), C3~C10 (cycloalky  
 C6~C15 (aryl group) , X<sub>1</sub>, X<sub>2</sub>, X<sub>3</sub> C1~C10 ,

12. 11 , Si-OH 10 %

13. 1 , 가 (polyimide), (polybenzocyclobuten  
 e), (polyarylene), (polyarylene ether), (polyphenylene)

14. 1 , 가 (anisole), (xylene), (mesitylene)  
 ; (methyl isobutyl ketone), (acetone) ;

(tetrahydrofuran), (isopropyl ether) ;  
 (propylene glycol mono methyl ether acetate) ;  
 (dimethylacetamide), (dimethylformamide) ; ( -buty  
 rolactone);

**15.**

12 , , , ,

**16.**

12 , 가 0~200 1~100 1.0~1  
 00.0

**17.**

1 , , 150 ~ 600 가 ,

**18.**

18 , 1000 ~ 5000rpm

**19.**

1 가 .

**20.**

16 가 , , .