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(11)
(24)

2004 10 15
10-0453055
2004 10 06

(21) 10-2002-0034131
(22) 2002 06 18

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(43)

10-2003-0078590
2003 10 08

(30) 60/368,378 2002 03 29 (US)

(73) 416

(72) 3 2 102 504

3 528 103

1304 3 3 331-1602

3 2 1101

(74)

:

(54) I P

MTU

(path maximum transmission unit) , IP (node) PMTU
 MTU(maximum transmission unit) ; (b) , (a) 가 MTU
 , , MTU
 , PMTU 가 .

mission unit) ; (b) (a) 가 MTU MTU PMTU (path maximum transmission unit) MTU(maximum transmission unit)

7 255 ICMP ICMP PMTU (internet control management protocol: ICMP) , 'TYPE' 0 12 IPv6 , 'TYPE' 128

(c) MTU (b) PMTU (c) PMTU (d) (b) MTU (b) (discard) IP PMTU 가 MTU ; 가 MTU ; MTU PMTU PMTU MTU ; 가 (discard) PMTU IPv6 (bridge), (node): IPv6 (router): (explicitly) IPv6 (forwarding) (host): 가 (upper layer): IPv6 TCP UDP ICMP

PMTUD(path maximum transmission unit discovery) Minimizing Packet: ICMP (link): (communication facility) (medium) (packet): IPv6 (payload)가 가 MTU(link MTU):

(path):
 PMTU(path MTU): MTU 가

2 IPv6
 IPv6 40 , 2 'Version' IP , 'Payl
 oad Length' IP , 'Next Header' IP
 가 , 'Hop Limit' IP (hop) , 'So
 urce Address' 'Destination Address'
 , 128 가 ,
 3(a) ICMPv6 , 128 ~ 255
 ICMPv6 'TYPE' 0 ~ 127 , PMTU ICMP-Packet Too Big
 'TYPE' 가 2
 3(b) ICMPv6 'TYPE' 가 2 ICMP-Packet Too Big
 ICMPv6 'TYPE' 2 , 'Code' (sender) 0 ,
 (reciever) , 'MTU' (next-hop link) MTU
 ICMP-Packet Too Big IP
 4 (a) PMTU ICMP-Packet Too Big
 4 (a) ICMP-Packet Too Big 'Code' 가 '0' '1' 가
 3(b) ICMP-Packet Too Big
 ICMP-Packet Too Big 'Code' '0'
 'TYPE' 가 143 PMTUD (PMTUD Minimizing Packet)
 ICMP-Packet Too Big 'Code' 가 '1'
 PMTU 'Code' 가 '0' '1' 가 ,
 'Code' 가 '0' 3(b) ICMP-Packet Too Big
 PMTU
 4 (b) PMTU 가 ICMP ICMP-PMTUD
 ICMP 128 ~ 255 가 , 142
 ICMP ICMP 'TYPE' 가 143 가
 'TYPE' , PMTU 'TYPE' 가 143 가
 4 (b) ICMP 'TYPE' PMTUD
 143 , 'Code' '0'
 , 'MTU' MTU 가
 ICMP , PMTUD ICMP Packet Too Big
 MTU (dummy data)
 PMTU 4(a) ICMP Packet Too Big 4(b) ICM
 ICMP-PMTUD
 PMTU MTU가
 MTU 4(a)
 ICMP-Packet Too Big ICMP-Packet Too Big
 MTU 4(b) ICMP-PMTUD
 , ICMP-PMTUD MTU
 ICMP-Packet Too Big ICMP-Packet Too Big 'Code'
 1 가 , MTU ICMP-PMTUD
 , 'Code' 0 ICMP Packet Too Big , ICMP Packet Too Big
 MTU
 가 ICMP Packet Too Big MTU
 , 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big , ICMP Packet Too Big
 MTU
 가 'Code' 0 ICMP Packet Too Big , ICMP Packet Too Big
 MTU , 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big
 , 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big

MTU
 , 가 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big , 'Code' 0 ICMP Pa
 cket Too Big MTU 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big
 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big , PMTU 6 IC
 MP-PMTUD , PMTU
 , PMTU , 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big
 가 , 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big
 가 ICMP-Packet Too Big ,
 Code' 0 ICMP Packet Too Big
 , 'Code' 1 ICMP Packet Too Big
 ICMP Packet Too Big , ICMP
 Packet Too Big
 , PMTU
 PMTU PMTU 가 ,
 5 (510) (550) MTU가 6, 5, 4, 3
 PMTU PMTU
 5 ICMP 5 ICMP PMTUD 4(a) ICMP Packet Too Big 4(b)
 5 ICMP Packet Too Big (510) ICMP Packet Too Big 'Code' 0 1
 , 1 (520), 2 (530), 3 (540) 가 ICMP Packet Too Big
 'Code' 0 1 ICMP-PMTUD 4 (a) ICMP Packet Too Big 4(b) ICM
 ICMP P-PMTUD , ICMP-PMTUD ICMP-PMTUD ,
 , PMTU , 6 , (,
)
 1 (510) MTU , MTU = 6 (550) MTU
 (520) 가 MTU , 5 (510) MTU
 , MTU = 5 ICMP Packet Too Big ICMP 'Code' 0
 , 1 (520) MTU=5 4(b) ICMP-PMTUD
 (550)
 2 (530) 1 (520) ICMP-PMTUD 가 MTU
 = 4 , MTU , MTU = 4 ICMP Packet Too Big 'Code'
 (510) , ICMP-PMTUD
 1 , 2 (530) ICMP-PMTUD , 1 (520) ICM
 P-PMTUD 'MTU', 'Source Address', 'Destination Address'
 6 , 2 (530) MTU=4
 ICMP-PMTUD (550)
 3 (540) 2 (530) ICMP-PMTUD 가 MTU
 = 3 , MTU , MTU = 3 ICMP Packet Too Big
 (510) , ICMP-PMTUD 'Code'
 1 , 3 (540) ICMP-PMTUD , 2 (530) IC
 MP-PMTUD 'MTU', 'Source Address', 'Destination Address'
 , MTU=3 ICMP-PMTUD (550)
 , (510) 1 (520) 'Code' 0 ICMP Packet Too Big
 , MTU , MTU = 5 ,

1 (b)

7. (c)

MTU

8. (d) (b)

7 MTU (c) MTU (

b) (discard)

9. IP 가 가 PMTU MTU ;

MTU ;

10. 9 IPv6 ICMP , 'TYPE' 0 127 ICMP

11. 9 IPv6 ICMP-Packet Too Big

12. 9 MTU

13. 9 IPv6 ICMP , 'TYPE' 128 255 I

CMP 14. 9

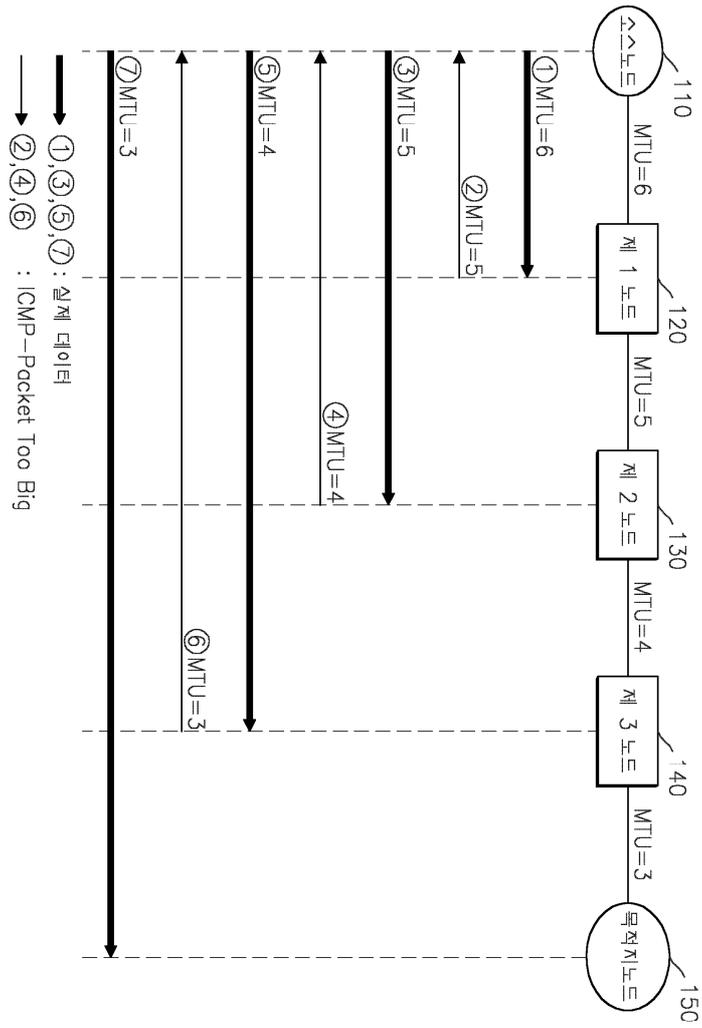
15. 9

16. 15 MTU MTU (b)

가

17. 9 , 10 , 11 , 12 IPv6

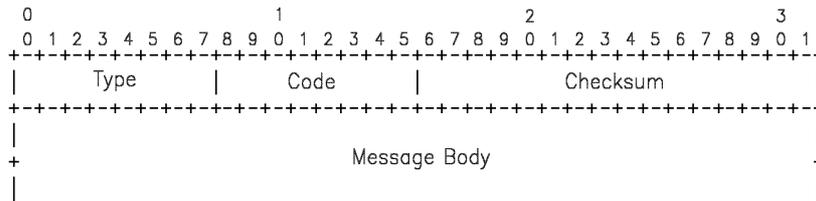
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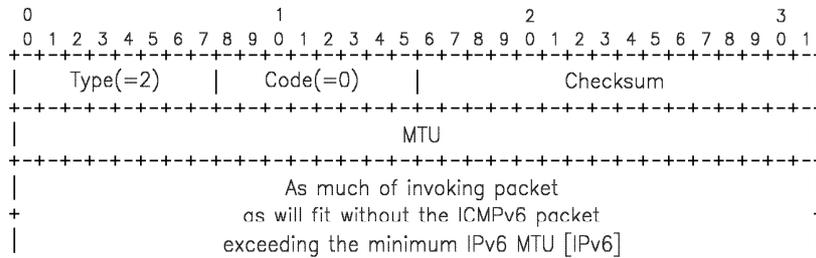
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Version	Class	Flow Label	
Payload Length		Next Header	Hop Limit
Source Address			
Destination Address			

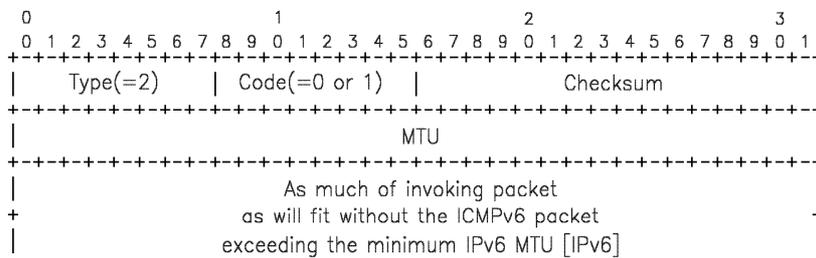
3a



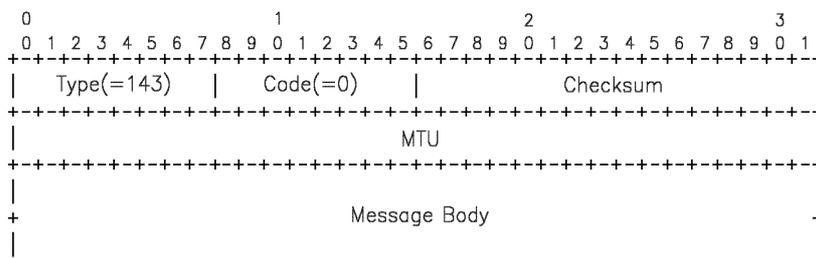
3b



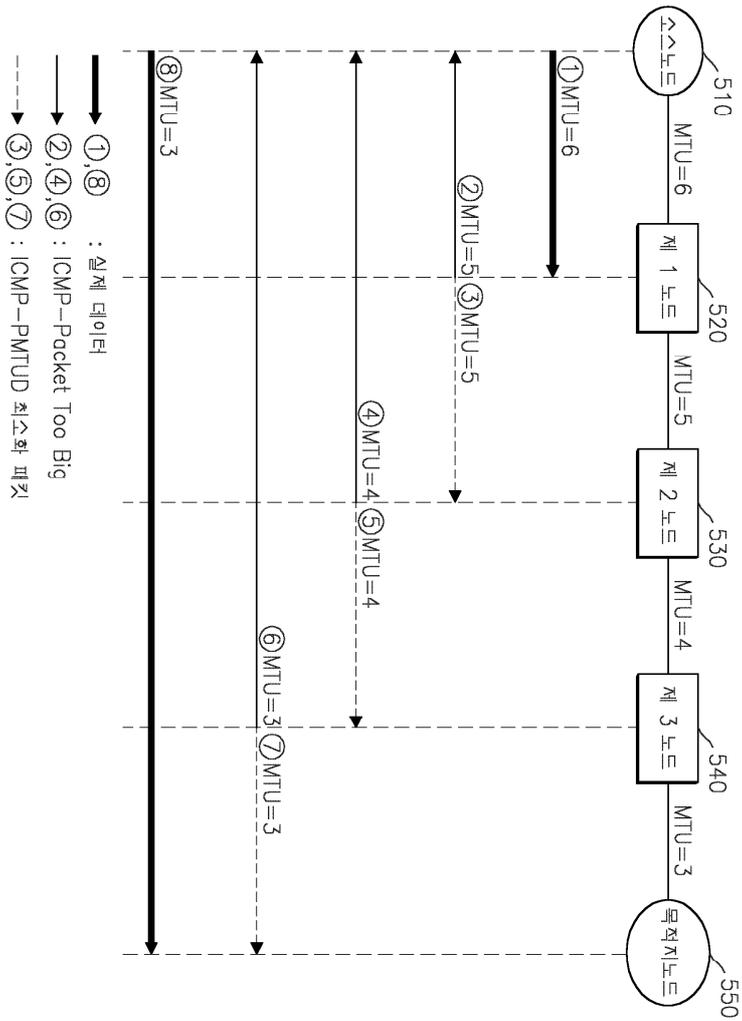
4a



4b



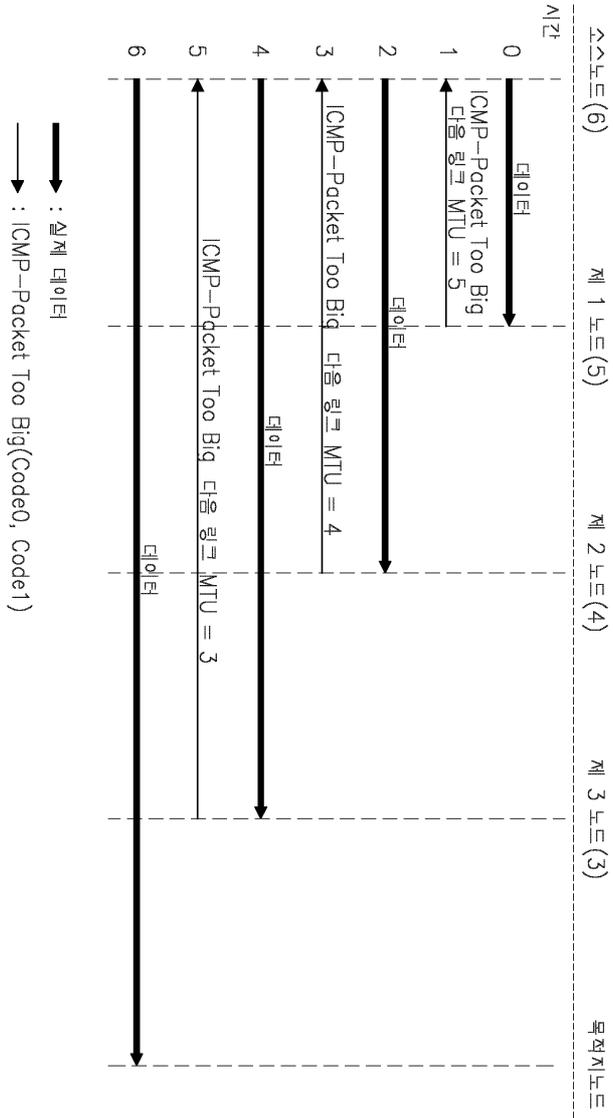
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소스노드	목적지노드	MTU
A	B	C
D	E	F
	...	

7a



7b

