

(19) (KR)  
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
H01M 10/40

(11)  
(43)

10-2004-0022054  
2004 03 11

(21) 10-2002-0053879  
(22) 2002 09 06

(71) 575

(72) 1 155 1602  
304 304

808 504

324 1302

920-2 210 1404

(74)

:

(54)

가 a) ; b) 3 30 ;  
(-OH) ( ) ( ) (-OH) 가 ( )  
(-OH) ( ) (-OH) ( )

1 .  
 2 .  
 < >  
 1: 2:  
 4: 6:  
 8: 10:  
 12: 14: 가  
 16: 18:  
 20: 22, 24:

[ ]

[ ]

가 3.7V, 4V

3C

(chemical potential)  
가

/ 가

가 /

, , ( ) 가

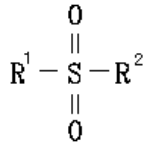
/ , /

가 (swelling)



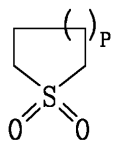
(8) (10) (12) 가 (14)  
 (2) (4) (12) (18) (20) (safety vent)(16)가  
 (26) (22, 24) (26) (6)  
 ; b) 1 3 30 , 가 a)

[ 1 ]



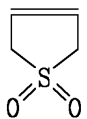
( R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> 1, 2 3 , C<sub>2</sub> C<sub>4</sub> C<sub>6</sub> C<sub>14</sub> , C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>4</sub> )

[ 2 ]



( p 0 3 )

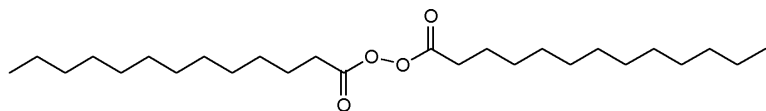
[ 3 ]



가 0.001 % 가 0.001 10 %

( benzoyl peroxide), m- (lauryl) (lauroyl)  
 -2- , t- (m-toluoyl peroxide), t-  
 , -(4-t- )  
 , 3,3,5-  
 4 가

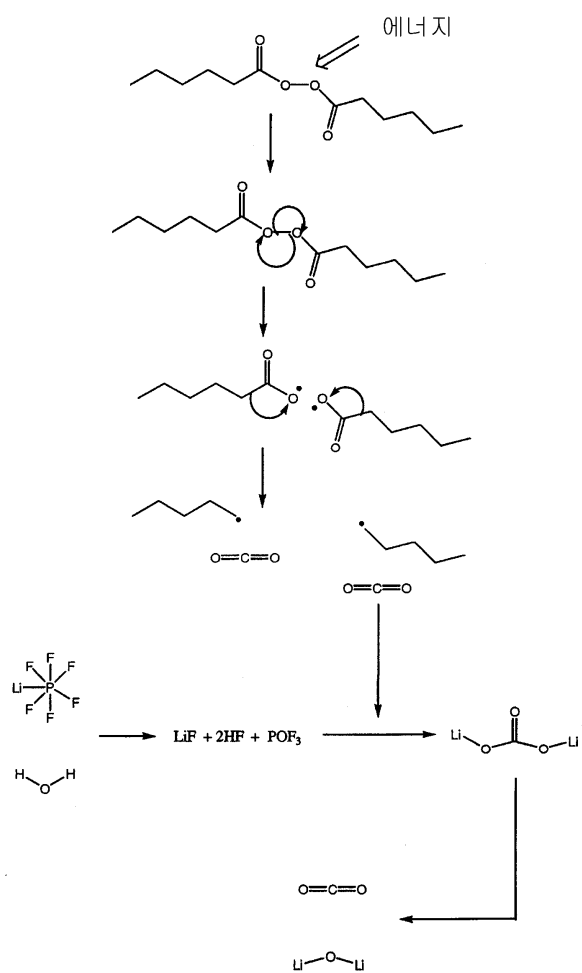
[ 4 ]



2,2' -

1

[ 1 ]



1  
(Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>)

가 가 가 , 가 가

가 93% 가 가

가  
가

가

) -C(=O)-O-O-C(=O)- , 3 ( 30, ) 3 20 가 , 3 20 (

3 6 30, 6 20 가 30 가

0.001 10 %  
0.001 %

, 10 %

; b) 2 3 30 ; c) ( ) ( ) a)  
가

( ) ( ) (-OH) 가 1 ( ) (-OH)  
( ) (-OH)

2 가 ( ) ( )  
40 110 가 UV ( ) ( )

( ) ( ) 가 ( ) ( ) . 2  
( ) ( ) 가 ( ) ( )

( ) 가 ( ) ( )  
가

가 ( ) 가 ( )  
( ) ( ) 가 ( ) ( )  
가 ( ) ( )

( ) ( ) 가 ( )  
가 ( ) (trimethylol), (triethylol),  
(tripropylol) (dipentaerythritol) (trialkylol) (erythritol) (glycerol) (pentaerythr

( ) ( )

( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )

( ) ( ) 1 1 ( ) 가

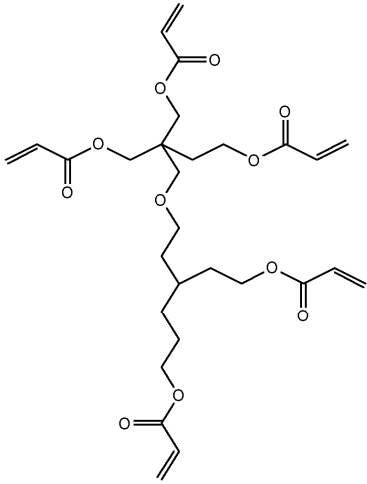
, ( ) 1 0.1 10 .  
 ( ) ( ) ( )  
 ( )  
 1 20 1 20 가 , 5 20 , 1 20 ,  
 ( ) 1 : 0 1 : 10  
 가 1 : 0 ( ) 가 1 : 10 가  
 ( ) ( ) 가  
 가  
 (pyridine),  
 , 1 , 0.0001 0.01 가 .  
 ( ) , , 가 가 .  
 ( ) (lactone) 가  
 ( ) 가  
 가 .  
 - , - ( )  
 가 .  
 ( ) 1000 mol% , 1  
 0.01 10 .  
 ,  
 가 1 0.001 0.5 가 .  
 가  
 ( ) 1  
 1 50 , 2 10 ,  
 ( ) 3 가 ( )  
 ( ) ( ) 가 .  
 ( ) ( )  

$$\text{C(=O)(CH}_2)_n \text{OC(=O)C(CH}_3)=\text{CH}_2 \text{ (n 1 20)}$$

$$\text{-OC(=O)(CH}_2)_n \text{OC(=O)CH=CH}_2 \text{ (n 1 6)}$$

$$\text{-O}$$
 ,  
 1 20 , 1 20 20 , 5 20 ,  
 , Ar , -OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> (n 1 20) , -OC(=O)Ar(  
 ), -O(C=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> (n 1 20) , -(C=O)CH=CH<sub>2</sub> .  
 ( ) 1 : 0.01 1 : 100 , 1  
 : 0.5 1 : 3 .  
 ( ) ( ) 300  
 100,000 , 400 2,000 .  
 ( ) ( ) 5 .

[ 5 ]



( ) ( ) 가 0.001 % 가 가 0.001 30 %

가 가 ,

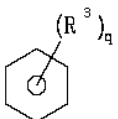
$\text{LiPF}_6, \text{LiBF}_4, \text{LiSbF}_6, \text{LiAsF}_6, \text{LiClO}_4, \text{LiCF}_3\text{SO}_3, \text{Li}(\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2)_2\text{N}, \text{LiC}_4\text{F}_9\text{SO}_3, \text{LiAlO}_4, \text{LiAlCl}_4, \text{LiN}(\text{C}_x\text{F}_{2x+1}\text{SO}_2)(\text{C}_y\text{F}_{2y+1}\text{SO}_2)$  ( , x y ), LiCl, Lil

0.6 2.0M 가 0.6M , 0.7 1.6M , 2.0M

(DMC), (EPC), (DEC), (MEC), n- (DPC), (EC), n- (cyclic), n- (MPC), (PC), (chain) 1:1 1:9

6

[ 6 ]



( R<sup>3</sup> 1 10 q 0 6 )

가 1:1 30:1



; c) a) ; b) 3 30 가 가  
 c) a) ; b) 3 30 가 가 ;  
 ; c) a) ; b) 3 30 가 가 ;  
 UV 가 ( )  
 , 60 85 가 가 , 가 40 110 가  
 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가  
 / 가 ( ), 가 가 가 /  
 $y O_2 (0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1, 0 < x+y < 1, M < Al, Sr, Mg, La > )$  LiCoO<sub>2</sub>, LiNiO<sub>2</sub>, LiMnO<sub>2</sub>, LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, LiFeO<sub>2</sub>, V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> LiNi<sub>1-x-y</sub>Co<sub>x</sub>M  
 , - , - 가 / 가  
 Al, Si, Sn, Pb, Zn, Bi, In, Mg, Ga, Cd  
 a) ; b) 3 30 가  
 (winding) (stacking) , / / 2 3  
 , / / 3 , / / 1  
 ( ) ( ) 가 가  
 UV , 60 85  
 30 UV 가 ; c) a) ; b) 3  
 UV 가 5 90 $\mu$ m , ,

가 가

( 1 )

(EC): 1.15M LiPF<sub>6</sub> 가 , (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10 0.003  
 3 % 가 , 가 0.75 %  
 LiNi<sub>0.7</sub>Co<sub>0.1</sub>Mn<sub>0.2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ( P ) (PVdF; Solef 6020, Solvey ) 96:2:2  
 N- (NMP) 가 3.5 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (PVdF  
 ; Solef 6020, Solvey ) 95:5 NMP , (PE)  
 가 1.6 g/cm<sup>3</sup>  
 (PE)  
 .5g 700mAh 2

( 2 )

(EC): (EMC): (DEC): (FB)  
 30:55:5:10 1

( 3 )

(EC): 1.15M LiPF<sub>6</sub> 가 , (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10 0.0033  
 %, 가 3 % 가 0.75 % ,  
 2 (dipentaerythritol) 1 , -  
 가 0.01 % 가 50  
 4 2 (-OH) -OC(=O)(C  
 H<sub>2</sub>)<sub>5</sub>OC(=O)CH=CH<sub>2</sub> , 2 (-OH) -OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>  
 2.5g 1 700mAh

( 4 )

(EC): (EMC): (DEC): (FB)  
 30:55:5:10 3

( 5 )

3 78 4 가 3

( 6)

1

( 7)

2,2'-

(AIBN)

1

( 1)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF<sub>6</sub> 가 (EMC): (DEC) 30:60:10  
1

( 2)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF<sub>6</sub> 가 (EMC): (PC): (FB) 30:55:5:10  
1

( 3)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF<sub>6</sub> 가 (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10  
0.75 % 가  
1

( 4)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF<sub>6</sub> 가 (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10  
0.01 % 가  
1

1 0.2C 2.75V 3 (CC-CV) 0.2C (formation) CC  
1C 4.2V 4.2 2.75V  
1.0C 300 가 1 1

[ 1 ]

	(300 / 1 )
1	96.2%
2	95.4%
3	95.1%
4	96.4%
6	96.5%
7	96.1%
1	87.1%
2	86.2%

3	86.0%
4	83.2%

1

가 . 2 . 2 85 5 4

[ 2 ]

	(mm)	85 4 (mm)	가 (%)
1	3.40	3.43	0.88
2	3.42	3.49	2.05
3	3.56	3.60	1.12
4	3.54	3.59	1.41
6	3.42	3.48	1.75
7	3.50	3.55	1.43
1	3.50	12.05	244.29
2	3.52	12.43	253.13
3	3.56	9.25	159.83
4	3.54	10.58	198.87

\* 가 : ((85 - ) / ) × 100

1 1 4

1 4.2 2.75V 0.2C 2  
2 94.2%

(57)

1.

; ; 가 ,

가 ; ; 가 , 가 a) ; b) 3  
30

2.



9.

; ; 가 ,  
 가 a) ; b) 3 30 ; c) (  
 )( ) ,  
 H) ( ) ( ) (-OH) 가 ( ) (-O  
 ( )  
 (-OH) .

10.

9 , ( ) ( ) 0.001 30  
 % .

11.

9 , ( ) (trialkylol), (glylcerol), (erythrit  
 ol)

12.

9 , ( ) -OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>OC(=O)CH=CH<sub>2</sub> -OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O  
 C(=O)C(CH<sub>3</sub>)=CH<sub>2</sub> (n 1 20 ) .

13.

9 , 1 20 , 1 20 , 5 20  
 , 1 20 .

14.

13 , -OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, -OC(=O)Ar( , Ar  
 ), -OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> (n 1 20 ), -O(C=O)(CH  
 2 )<sub>n</sub>OC(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> (n 1 20 ), -(C=O)CH=CH<sub>2</sub>

15.

9 , ( ) 1: 0.01 1: 100 .

16.

1 , LiPF<sub>6</sub>, LiBF<sub>4</sub>, LiSbF<sub>6</sub>, LiAsF<sub>6</sub>, LiClO<sub>4</sub>, LiCF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, Li(CF<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>  
 N, LiC<sub>4</sub>F<sub>9</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, LiAlO<sub>4</sub>, LiAlCl<sub>4</sub>, LiN(C<sub>x</sub>F<sub>2x+1</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>)(C<sub>y</sub>F<sub>2y+1</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>)( , x y ),  
 LiCl, Lil

17.

16 , 0.6 2.0M .

18.

1 , , , .

19.

18 , (DMC), (DEC), (DP  
 C), (MPC), (EPC), (MEC) (EC  
 ), (PC) (BC)

20.

18 , (cyclic) (chain)

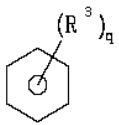
21.

1 ,

22.

21 , 6 .

[ 6 ]



( R<sup>3</sup> 1 10 q 0 6 .)

23.

22 , , , , .

24.

21 , 1:1 30:1

25.

c) a) ; b) 3 30 ;  
 ( ) ( ) ( ) ( )  
 (-OH) 가 ( ) ( )  
 , ( ) (-OH)  
 ) ;

26.

25 , UV ( ) ( )  
 가 .

27.

25 , 가

28.

25 , 40 110 .

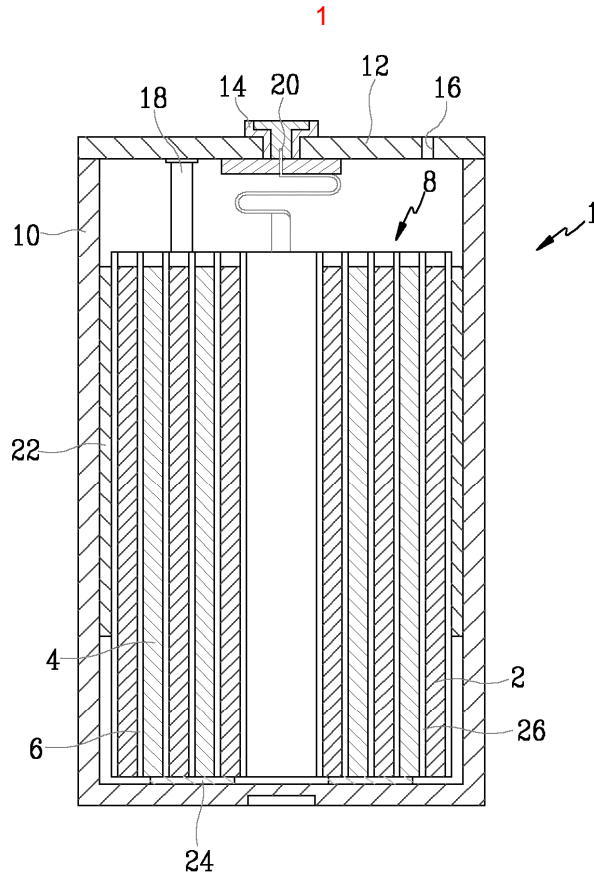
29.

가 / 가 ( ) , 가  
 ;  
 , 가 / 가  
 ;

1 24 .

30.

29



2

