

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
H01M 10/40

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0022054
2004 03 11

(21) 10-2002-0053879
(22) 2002 09 06

(71) 575

(72) 1 155 1602

304 304

808 504

324 1302

920-2 210 1404

(74)

:

(54)

가 a) ; b) 3 30 ;
(-OH) () () (-OH) 가 ()
(-OH) () (-OH)

1 .
 2 .
 < >
 1: 2:
 4: 6:
 8: 10:
 12: 14: 가
 16: 18:
 20: 22, 24:

[]

[]

가 3.7V, 4V

3C

(chemical potential)
가

/ 가

가 /

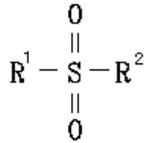
, , () 가

/ , /

가 (swelling)

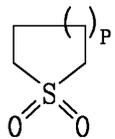
(8) (10) (12) 가 (14)
 (2) (4) (12) (18) (20) (safety vent)(16)가
 (26) (22, 24) (26) (6)
 ; b) 1 3 30 가 a)

[1]



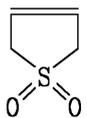
(R¹ R² 1, 2 3 , C₂ C₄ C₆ C₁₄ , C₁ C₄)

[2]



(p 0 3)

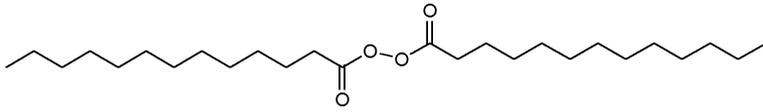
[3]



가 0.001 % 가 0.001 10 %

(benzoyl peroxide), m- (lauryl) (lauroyl)
 -2- , t- (m-toluoyl peroxide), t-
 , -(4-t-)
 , 3,3,5-
 4 가

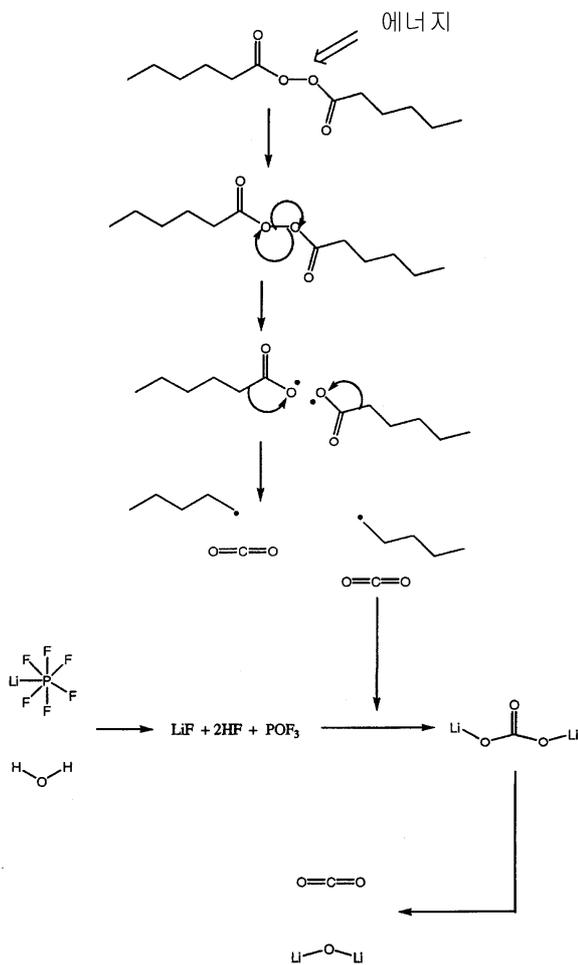
[4]



2,2' -

1

[1]



1
(Li₂CO₃)

가 가 가 , 가 가

가 93% 가 가 가 가

) -C(=O)-O-O-C(=O)- , 3 (30,) 3 20 가 , 3 20 (

3 6 30, 6 20 가 30 가

0.001 10 %
0.001 %

, 10 %

; b) 2 3 30 ; c) () () a)
가

() () (-OH) 가 1 () (-OH)
() (-OH)

2 가 () ()
40 110 가 UV () ()

() () 가 () () . 2
() () 가 () ()

() 가 () ()
가

가 () 가 ()
() () 가 () ()
가 () ()

() () 가 ()
가 () (trimethylol), (triethylol),
(tripropylol) (dipentaerythritol) (trialkylol) (erythritol) (glycerol) (pentaerythr

() ()

() () () () () ()
() () () () () ()

() () 1 1 () 가

, () 1 0.1 10 .
 () () ()
 () ()
 1 20 5 20 1 20 ,
 1 20 가 , 1 : 0 1 : 10
 () 가 1 : 0 ()
 () () 가 1 : 10 가
 가
 (pyridine),
 1 , 0.0001 0.01 가 .
 () , , 가 가 .
 () (lactone)
 () 가
 가 .
 () ()
 가 .
 0.01 10 () 1000 mol% , 1
 ,
 가 1 0.001 0.5 가 .
 () 가 1
 1 50 , 2 10 , () 1
 () 3 가 ()
 () () 가 .
 () ()

$$\text{C(=O)(CH}_2)_n \text{OC(=O)C(CH}_3)=\text{CH}_2 \text{ (n 1 20)}$$

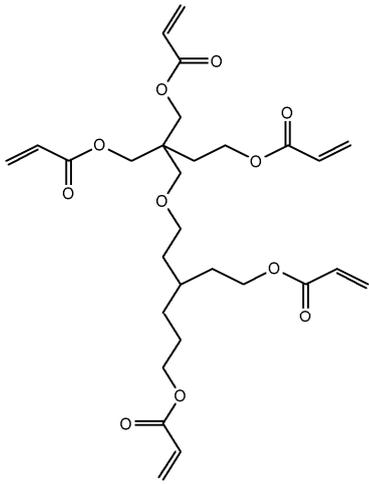
$$\text{-OC(=O)(CH}_2)_n \text{OC(=O)CH=CH}_2 \text{ (n 1 6)}$$

$$\text{-OC(=O)(CH}_2)_n \text{OC(=O)C(CH}_3)=\text{CH}_2 \text{ (n 1 20)}$$

$$\text{-OC(=O)(CH}_2)_n \text{O(CH}_2)_n \text{CH}_3 \text{ (n 1 20)}$$

$$\text{-OC(=O)Ar (Ar = -C(=O)CH=CH}_2 \text{)}$$
 ,
 1 20 , 1 20 ,
 () : 0.5 1 : 3 . 1 : 0.01 1 : 100 , 1
 100,000 () () 300
 , 400 () 2,000 .
 () () 5 .

[5]



() () 가 0.001 % 가 가 0.001 30 %

가 가 ,

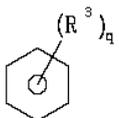
$\text{LiPF}_6, \text{LiBF}_4, \text{LiSbF}_6, \text{LiAsF}_6, \text{LiClO}_4, \text{LiCF}_3\text{SO}_3, \text{Li}(\text{CF}_3\text{SO}_2)_2\text{N}, \text{LiC}_4\text{F}_9\text{SO}_3, \text{LiAlO}_4, \text{LiAlCl}_4, \text{LiN}(\text{C}_x\text{F}_{2x+1}\text{SO}_2)(\text{C}_y\text{F}_{2y+1}\text{SO}_2)$ (, x y), LiCl, Lil

0.6 2.0M 가 0.6M , 0.7 1.6M , 2.0M

(DMC), (EPC), (DEC), (MEC), n- (DPC), (EC), n- (cyclic), n- (MPC), (PC), (chain) 1:1 1:9

6

[6]



(R³ 1 10 q 0 6 .)

가 1:1 30:1

a) ; b) 3 30 가 가

c) () () a) ; b) 3 30 가 () () ;

; c) () () a) ; b) 3 30 가 가

가 UV ()

, 60 85 가 가 , 가 40 110 가

가 가

/ 가 (), 가 가

가 $\text{LiCoO}_2, \text{LiNiO}_2, \text{LiMnO}_2, \text{LiMn}_2\text{O}_4, \text{LiFeO}_2, \text{V}_2\text{O}_5$ $\text{LiNi}_{1-x-y}\text{Co}_x\text{M}$

$\text{O}_2 (0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1, 0 < x+y < 1, \text{M} = \text{Al, Sr, Mg, La})$

, - 가 / 가

Al, Si, Sn, Pb, Zn, Bi, In, Mg, Ga, Cd

a) 가 ; b) 3 30

(winding) (stacking) , / / 2 3

, / / 3 , / / 1

() () 가 가

40 110 UV , 60 85

30 UV 가 ; c) () () a) ; b) 3

5 90 μm , ,

가 가

(1)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF₆ 가 , (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10
 3 % 가 , 0.75 % 0.003
 LiNi_{0.7}Co_{0.1}Mn_{0.2}O₂ (P) (PVdF; Solef 6020, Solvey) 96:2:2
 N- (NMP) 가 , (PVdF
 ; Solef 6020, Solvey) 95:5 가 3.5 g/cm³ , (PVdF
 NMP 가 1.6 g/cm³ (PE)
 .5g 700mAh 2

(2)

(EC): (EMC): (DEC): (FB)
 30:55:5:10 1

(3)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF₆ 가 , (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10
 %, 3 % 가 0.75 % , 0.0033
 2 (dipentaerythritol) 1 , -
 0.01 % 가 50
 4 2 (-OH) -OC(=O)(C
 H₂)₅OC(=O)CH=CH₂ , 2 (-OH) -OC(=O)(CH₂)₃CH₃
 2.5g 1 700mAh

(4)

(EC): (EMC): (DEC): (FB)
 30:55:5:10 3

(5)

3 78 4 가 3

(6)

1

(7)

2,2'-

(AIBN)

1

(1)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF₆ 가 (EMC): (DEC) 30:60:10
1

(2)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF₆ 가 (EMC): (PC): (FB) 30:55:5:10
1

(3)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF₆ 가 (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10
0.75 % 가
1

(4)

(EC): 1.15M LiPF₆ 가 (EMC): 가 (DEC) 30:60:10
0.01 % 가
1

1 0.2C 2.75V 3 (CC-CV) 0.2C (formation) CC
1C 4.2V 4.2 2.75V
1.0C 300 가 1 1

[1]

	(300 / 1)
1	96.2%
2	95.4%
3	95.1%
4	96.4%
6	96.5%
7	96.1%
1	87.1%
2	86.2%

3	86.0%
4	83.2%

1

가 . 2 . 2 85 5 4

[2]

	(mm)	85 4 (mm)	가 (%)
1	3.40	3.43	0.88
2	3.42	3.49	2.05
3	3.56	3.60	1.12
4	3.54	3.59	1.41
6	3.42	3.48	1.75
7	3.50	3.55	1.43
1	3.50	12.05	244.29
2	3.52	12.43	253.13
3	3.56	9.25	159.83
4	3.54	10.58	198.87

* 가 : ((85 -) /) × 100

1 1 4

1 4.2 2.75V 0.2C 2
2 94.2%

(57)

1.

; ; 가 ,

가 ; ; 가 , 가 a) ; b) 3
30

2.

9.

; ; 가 ,
 가 a) ; b) 3 30 ; c) (
)()
 H) () () (-OH) 가 () (-O
 ()
 (-OH)

10.

9 , () () 0.001 30
 %

11.

9 , () (trialkylol), (glylcerol), (erythrit
 ol)

12.

9 , () -OC(=O)(CH₂)_nOC(=O)CH=CH₂ -OC(=O)(CH₂)_nO
 C(=O)C(CH₃)=CH₂ (n 1 20)

13.

9 , 1 20 , 1 20 , 5 20

14.

13 , -OC(=O)(CH₂)₃CH₃, -OC(=O)Ar(, Ar
), -OC(=O)(CH₂)_nO(CH₂)_nCH₃ (n 1 20), -O(C=O)(CH
 2)_nOC(=O)(CH₂)_nCH₃ (n 1 20), -(C=O)CH=CH₂

15.

9 , () 1: 0.01 1: 100

16.

1 , LiPF₆, LiBF₄, LiSbF₆, LiAsF₆, LiClO₄, LiCF₃SO₃, Li(CF₃SO₂)₂
 N, LiC₄F₉SO₃, LiAlO₄, LiAlCl₄, LiN(C_xF_{2x+1}SO₂)(C_yF_{2y+1}SO₂)(, x y),
 LiCl, Lil

17.

16 , 0.6 2.0M

18.

1 , , ,

19.

18 , (DMC), (DEC), (DP
 C), (MPC), (EPC), (MEC) (EC
), (PC) (BC)

20.

18 , (cyclic) (chain)

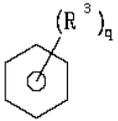
21.

1 ,

22.

21 , 6 .

[6]



(R³ 1 10 q 0 6 .)

23.

22 , , , , .

24.

21 , 1:1 30:1

25.

c) a) ; b) 3 30 ;
 () () () ()
 (-OH) 가 ((-OH) ((-OH)

26.

25 , UV () ()
 가

27.

25 , 가

28.

25 , 40 110 .

29.

가 / 가 () , 가
 ;
 , 가 / 가
 ;

1 24 .

29 30.

