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(12)

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2003 08 21

(21) 10-1998-0041205
(22) 1998 09 30

(65)
(43)

1999-0030317
1999 04 26

(30) 265273 1997 09 30 (JP)

(73) 가 가 가 가 가 4 1-1

(72) 가 가 2-1844-2 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

(10) (10) (10) D-HF , SC-1 (14) 1000
1300 가 1 (10) (12) (12, 14)

1

1
2
3
4
5
6

7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17

COP
가
가 TDDB

TDDB

10, 20:
12, 102: '(grown-in)'
14, 104:
20R:
20A:
20B: 10 nm
20C: 30 nm
100:
106:

(grown-in)'

LSTD(Laser Scattering Tomography Defect), COP(Crystal Originated Particle), FPD(Flow Pattern Defect)
(void)

가

(annealing)

		16	(102)	(104)
1200	1	(100)	(外方) (100)	(102, 104)
		17	(102)	(104)
(106)		(100)	(106)	

1100 1200

가

가

가

가 가

가

2

가

, 8

가

300

400 1000

가 가

100

0 1300

3 /

가 O₂ 가 0.1ppm

가 H₂O 가 2ppm

가 가

()

(10) D-HF , SC-1 1 (10) D-HF

(SC-1) (純水) (10) SC-1

2 nm

1 (10) (12) (14)

가 (10) (12, 14) 1000 1300

IG(Intrinsic Gettering)

IG

가 400 1000 가

2 2 3

2 (20) 500 60 , 700 180

, 1000 60 (20)

(20) 80μm

(20) (20R)

(20A) 10nm

(20B) 30nm (20C) 1150

(20A, 20B, 20C) 2

(20R) (20A, 20B, 20C) JIS-B (HF(50%):HNO₃(61%):CH₃COOH(99%):H₂O = 1:15:3:3) 5 (preferential etching) (暗視野光學顯微鏡) 5nm

(20R, 20A, 20B, 20C)

3 (20) (20R)

(20A) 10nm

(20B) , 30nm (20C) 1150 2

(20A, 20B, 20C)

(20R, 20A, 20B, 20C) (SIMS : Secondary Ion Mass Spectro

meter) (profile) (20A)

4 1150 2

4 (20R) 가

가 가 가

5 (20A) ,

10nm (20B) , 30nm (20C) (20R)

5 (20A, 20B, 20C) (20A) (20C)

가 가

6 (20A) , 10nm (20B) , 30nm (20C) (20R)

6 가 (20B, 20C) (20B, 20C)

(20A) 가 (20A) 가

가 SIMS 가 $0.8 \times 10^{18} \text{ cm}^{-3}$

5 (20A) 12 μm 6

μm (20B, 20C) 12 μm

2 (20R, 20A, 20B, 20C) 5

μm 가 (律則)

(vacancy) 가

가

(20A) 1150 2 가 0% , 0.25% , 1% , 10%

7 1150 (20A) 2 가 0% 가 0.25% 1 가

4nm 1% 가 22nm 가 10% (20A) 62nm 가

8 (20A) , 30nm (20C) 115

0 , 1.5 가 가 가 (20C)

가 0.05ppm 가 가

1 5μm LSTD 가 1ppm

[1]

	열처리 후	열처리 전
H ₂ 분위기	$3.4 \times 10^5 \text{cm}^{-3}$	$5.2 \times 10^5 \text{cm}^{-3}$
Ar 분위기	$3.2 \times 10^5 \text{cm}^{-3}$	
O ₂ 분위기	$8.6 \times 10^5 \text{cm}^{-3}$	

1 LSTD 가 (ramp up)

9 COP COP (rate determining)

) SiO₂ 가 Si

Si + 2O_i $\xrightarrow{(A)}$ SiO₂ (1)
 $\xleftarrow{(B)}$

SIMS , Si/SiO₂ FZ 1200 (A)

2.9 x 10¹⁷ cm⁻³ 가 (B) SiO₂ (A) (B)

10 1200 , 60 , 1200 , 60 , 1200 , 60 ,
 TDDB(Time Dependent Dielectric Breakdown)
 Qbd [C/cm²] . Qbd가
 ln(-ln(1-F(t))) 가

10 30% , 90%
 ,
 1

11 (AFM: atomic force microscope)

11a 1200 , 1
 11b 1200 , 1

11 가 (, D.Graf, U.Lambert, M.Br
 ohl, A.Ehiert, R.Wahlich, and P.Wagner, J.Electrochem.Soc.,142,3189(1995)),

SiO₂ , SiO₂
 가 0.05ppm , 1ppm
 가
 (橫形爐) (降溫), (取出)
 12

12 D-HF , SC-1 12
 (RT) 15 / 800 , 800 10 / 1200
 (ramp) (slip) 20 /
 , 1200 60
 , 1200 4 / 800 , 800 (RT)

13 TDDB 13 ,
 , x 1200 , 60 1200 , 60

13 Ar H₂
 14 15

14 D-HF , SC-1
 (RT) 14
 15 / 800 , 800 60
 , 800 10 / 1200 , 1200 60
 , 1200 4 / 800 , 800 (RT)

15
D-HF , SC-1
(RT) 15 / 800 , 800 10 / 1200
, 1200 60
, 1200 4 / 800 , 800 90
, 800 (RT)
IG
가 가
, Ar, He, Ne, Xe, Kr 가 가
가 300 가

(57)

1.

가 300

2.

1 ,

3.

2 ,

4.

2 ,

5.

2 4 ,

6.

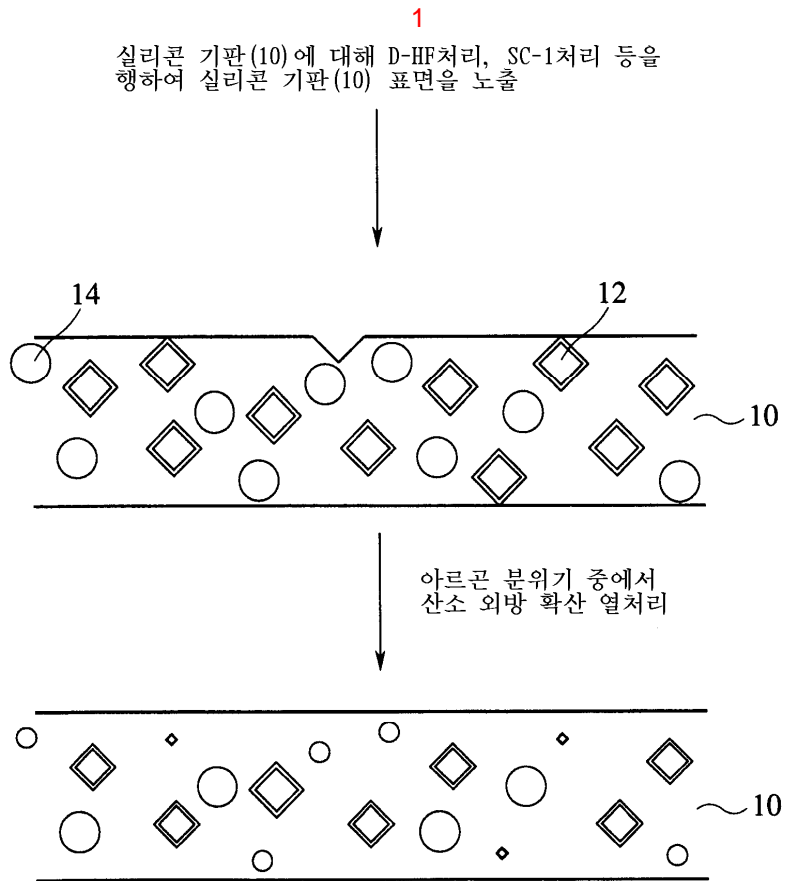
2 4 , 400 1000

7.

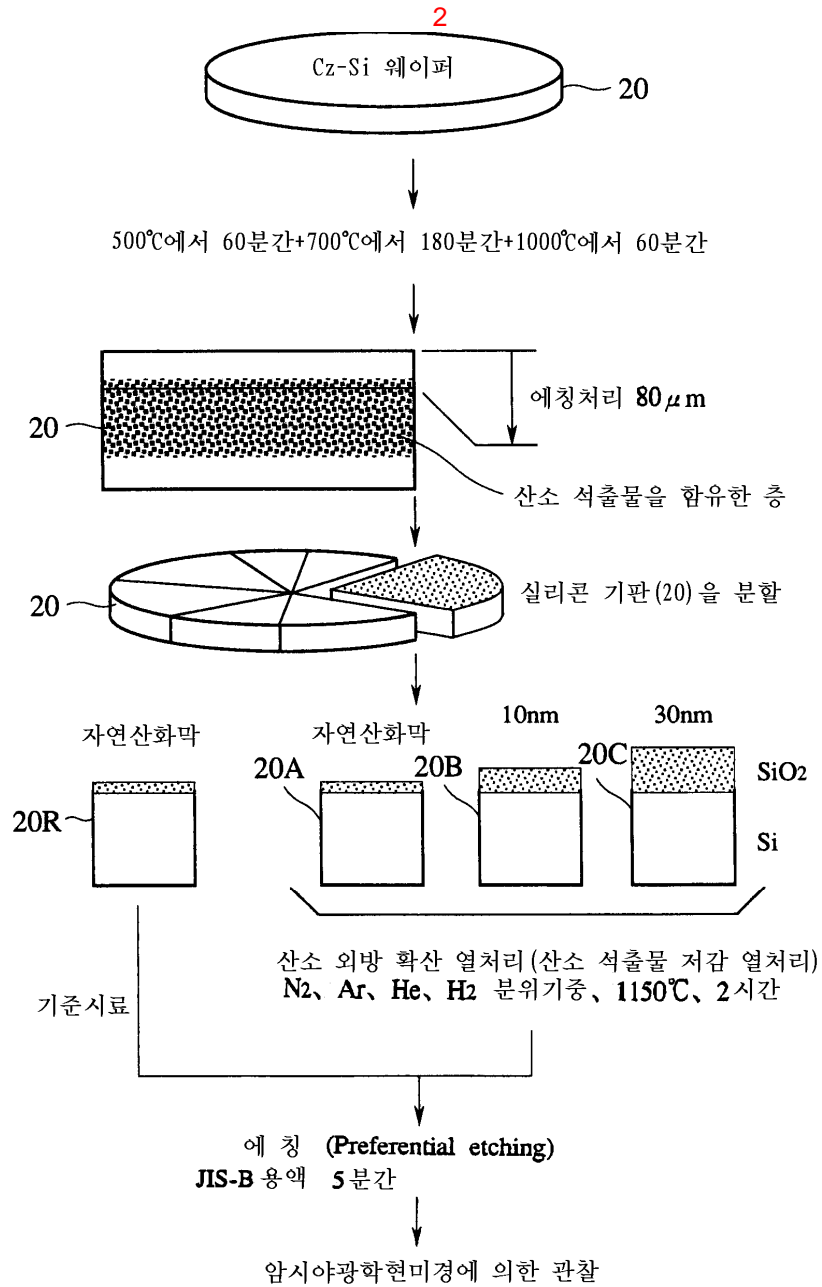
2 4 , 가 가

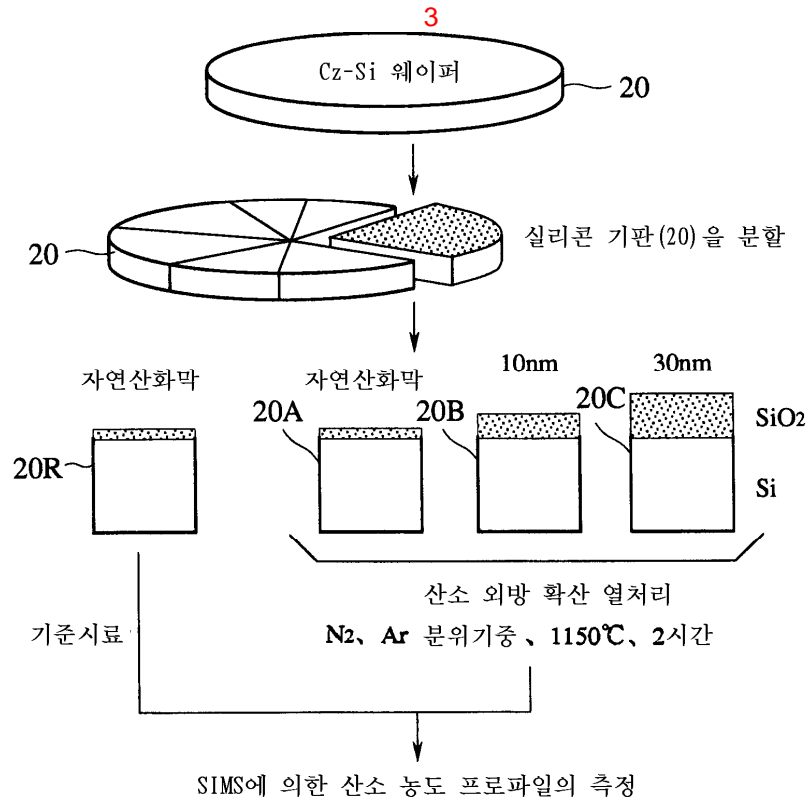
8.

1 4
1000 1300
9.
1 4
3 /
10.
1 4
m 가 가 0.1pp
11.
1 4
m 가 가 2pp
12.
1 4
가 가
13.
1 4

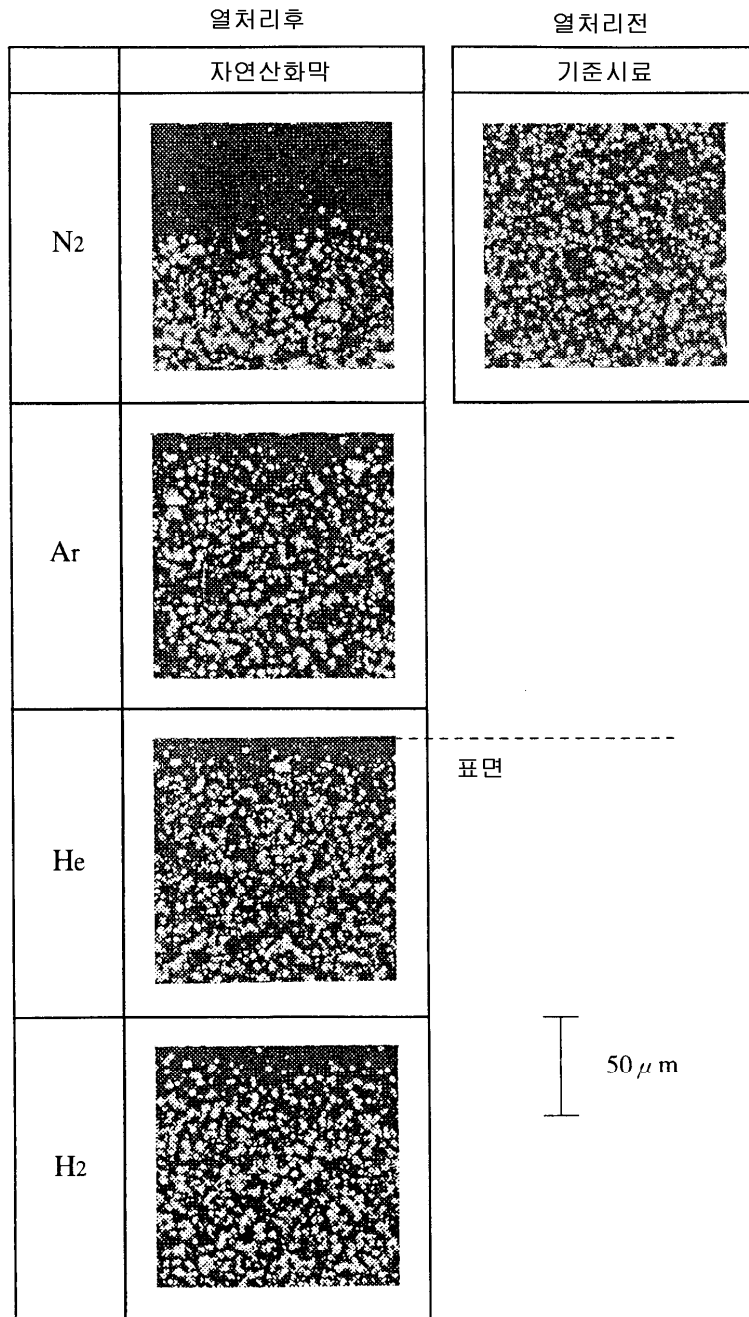


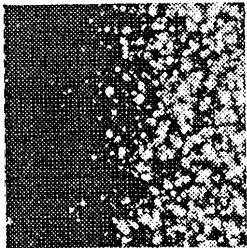
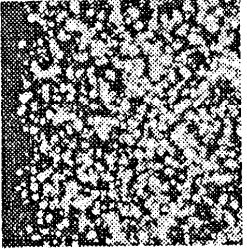
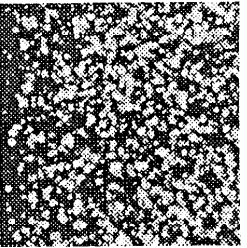
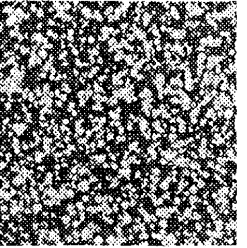
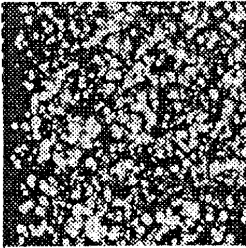
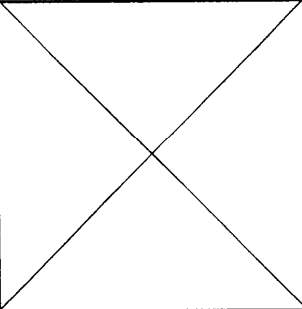
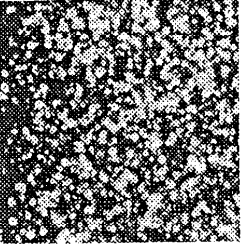
10... 실리콘 기판
12... "그로운 인" 결함
14... 미소 산소 석출물





4



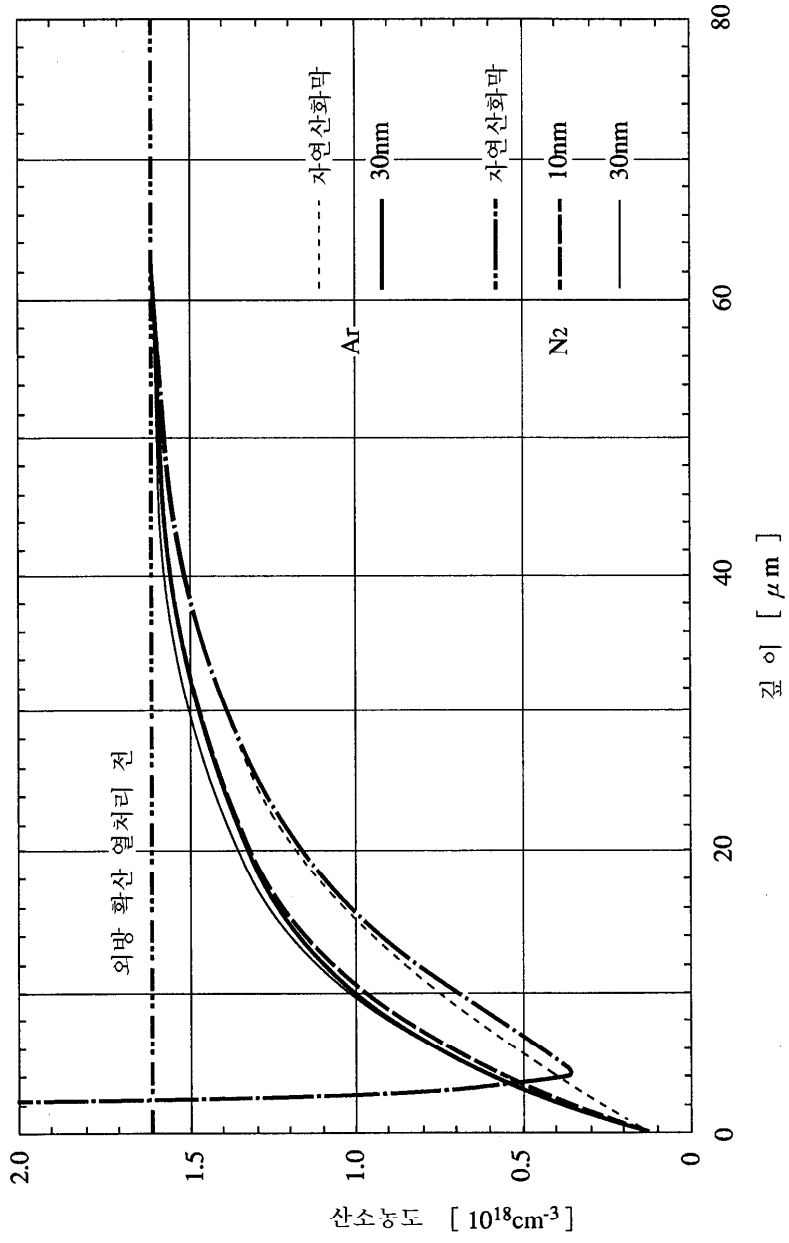
		외방 확산 열처리 후		열처리 전
	자연산화막	SiO ₂ 10nm	SiO ₂ 30nm	기준시료
N ₂				
Ar				

5

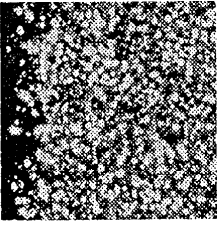
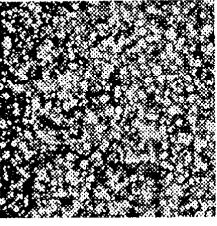
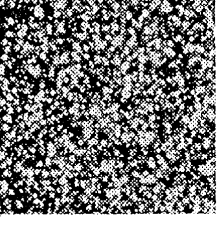
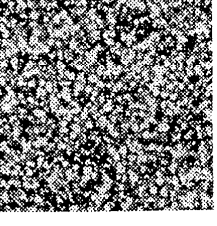
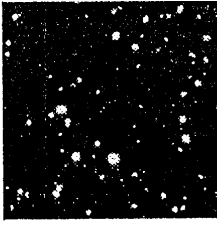
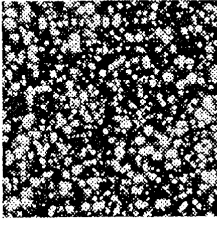
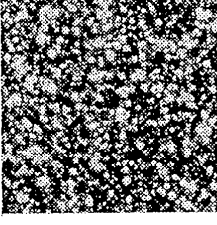
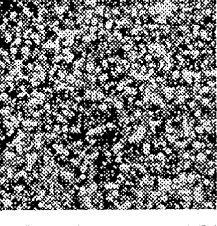
표면

50 μm

6



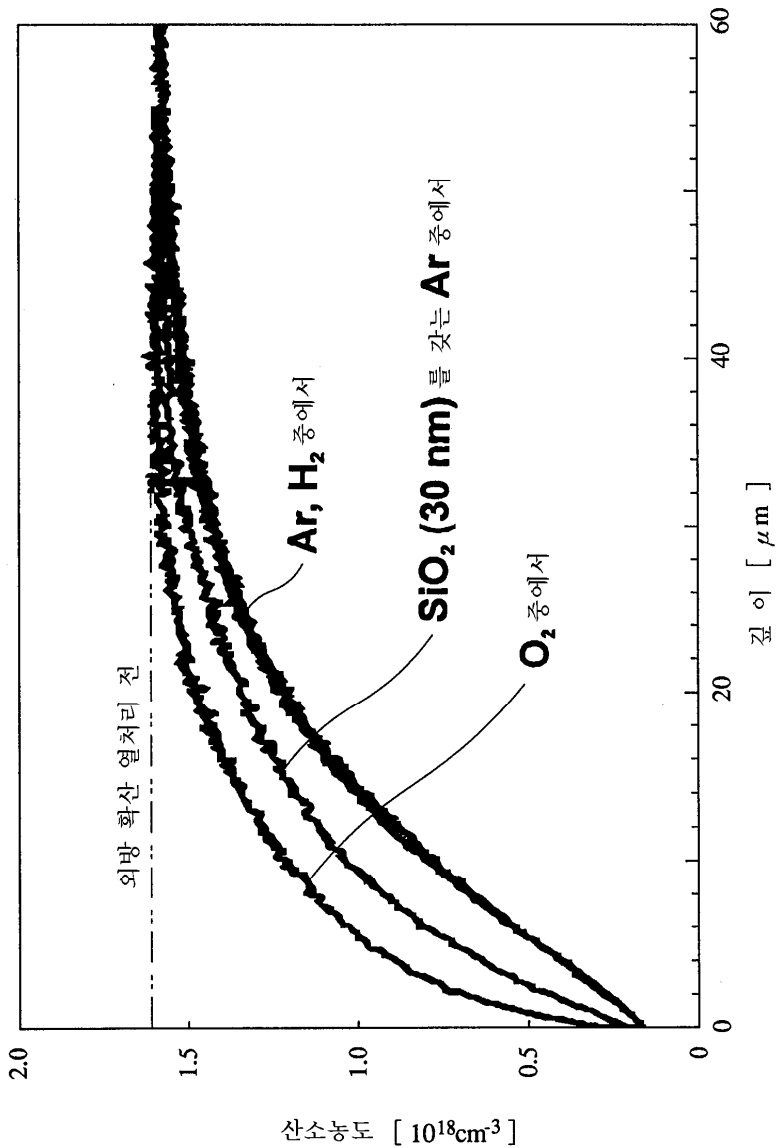
산소가 혼입한 아르곤 분위기

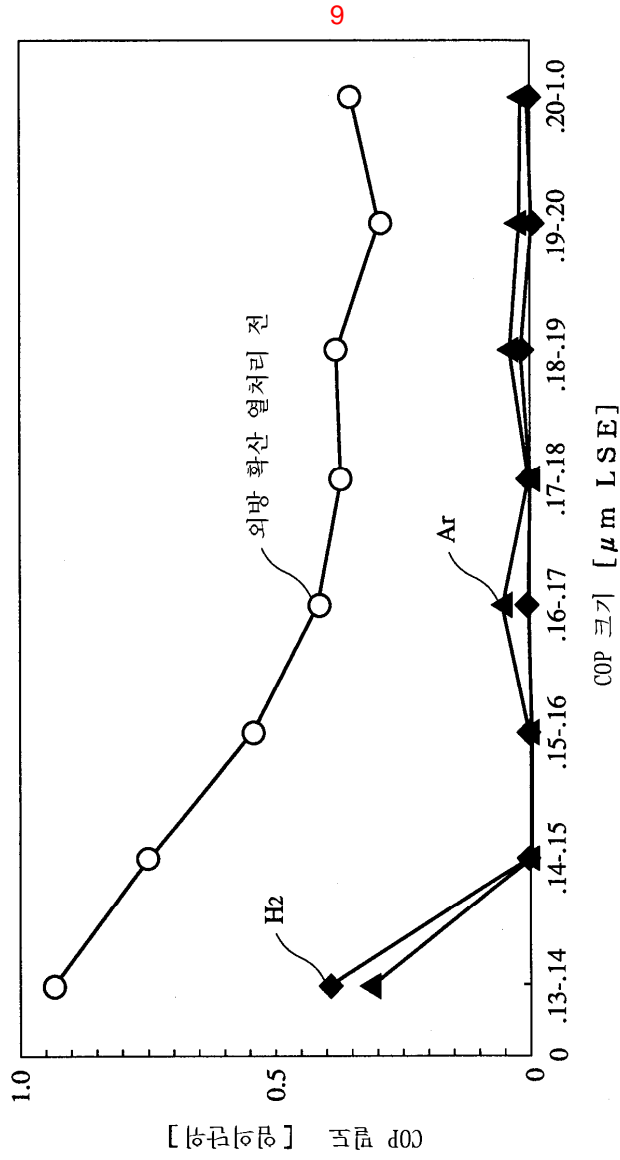
혼입산소 농도	0%	0.25%	1%	10%
열처리후 산화막두께	자연산화막	1.4nm	22nm	62nm
단면사진				
표면사진				

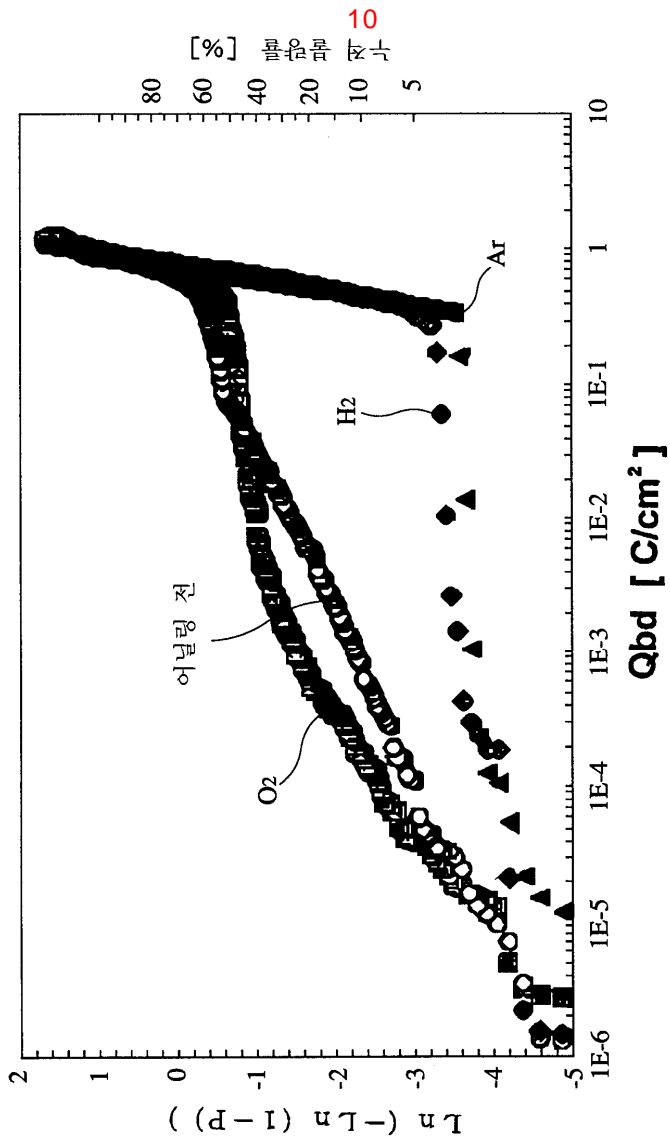
표면

7

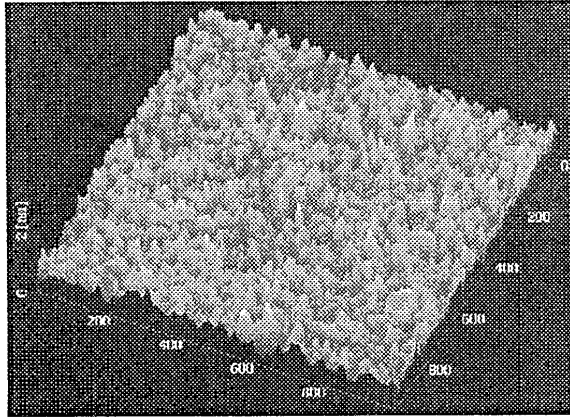
50 μm



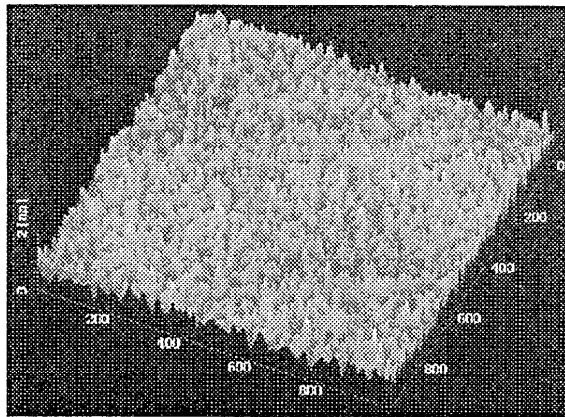




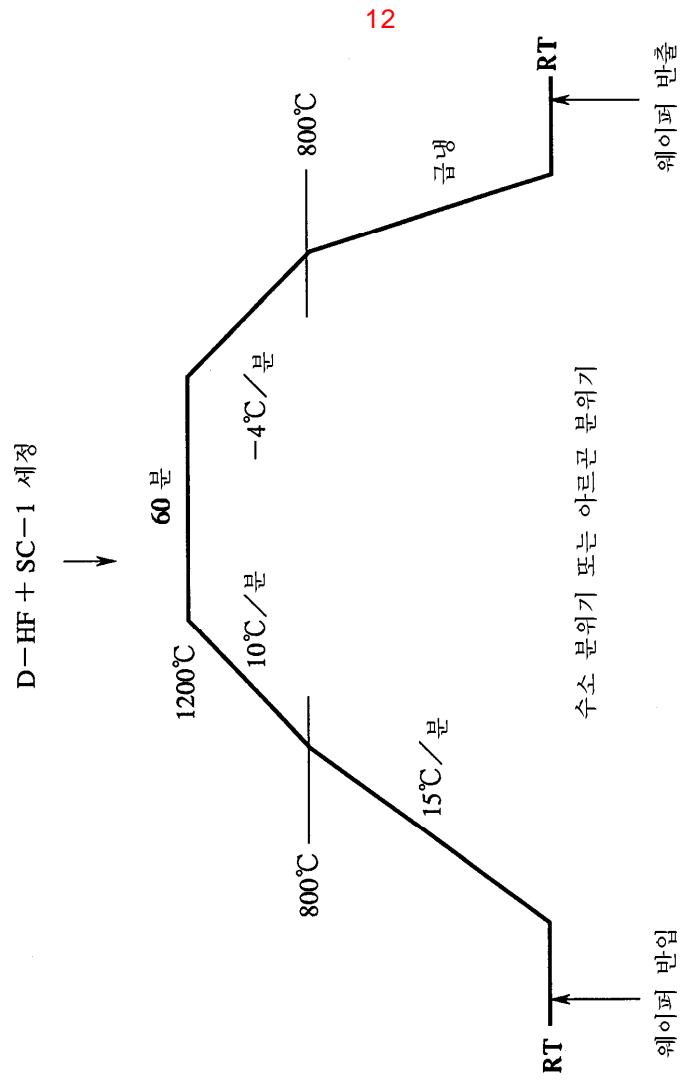
11

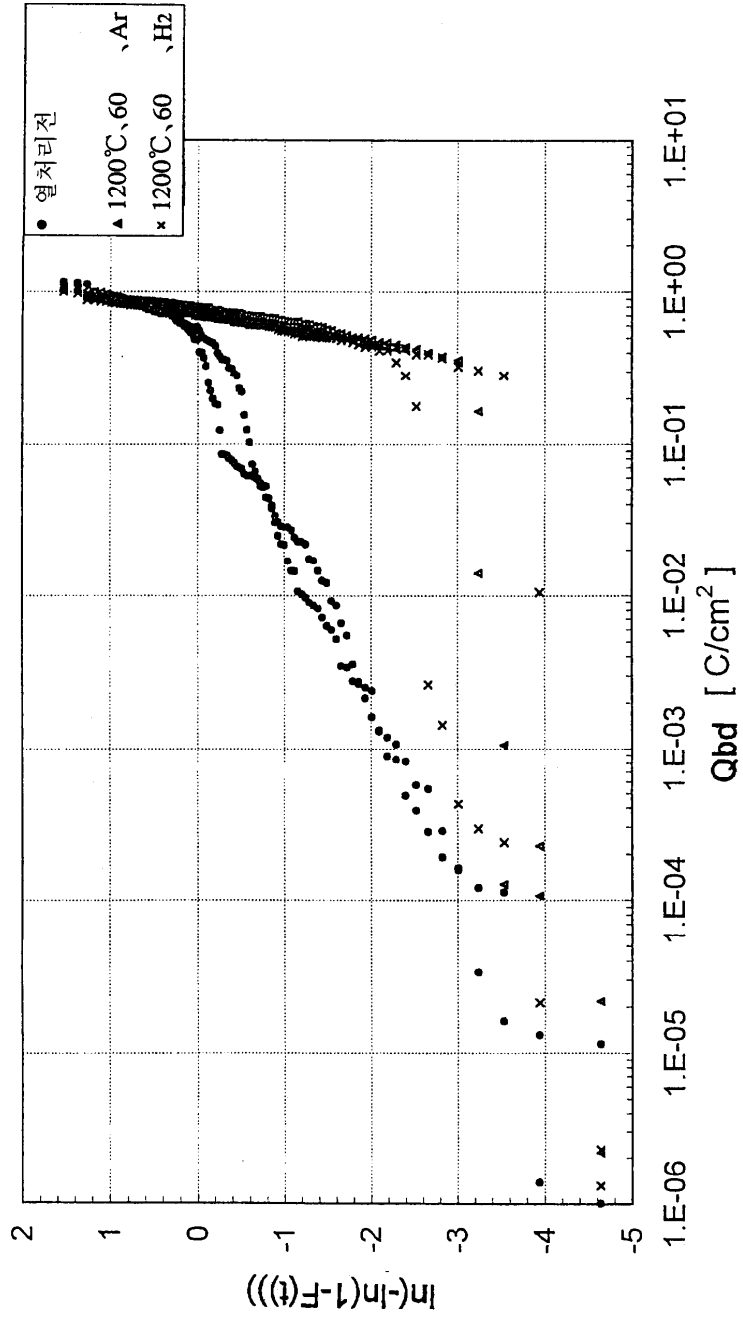


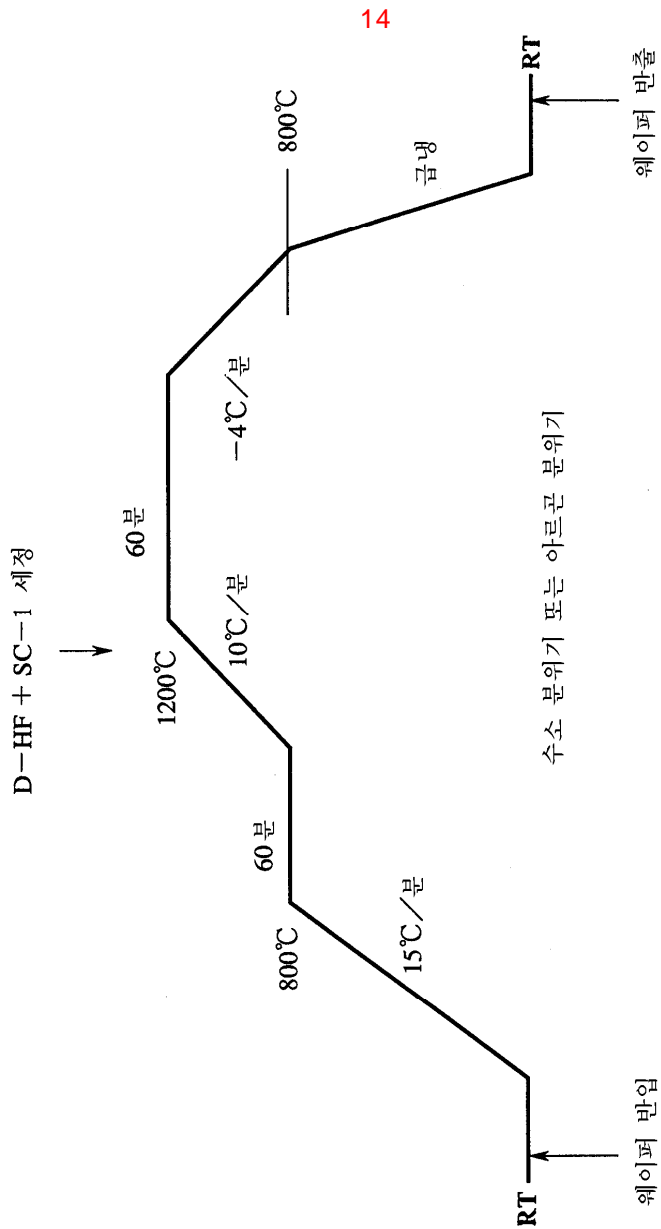
수소분위기에 의한 외방 확산 열처리 후 : $Ra=0.169\text{nm}$

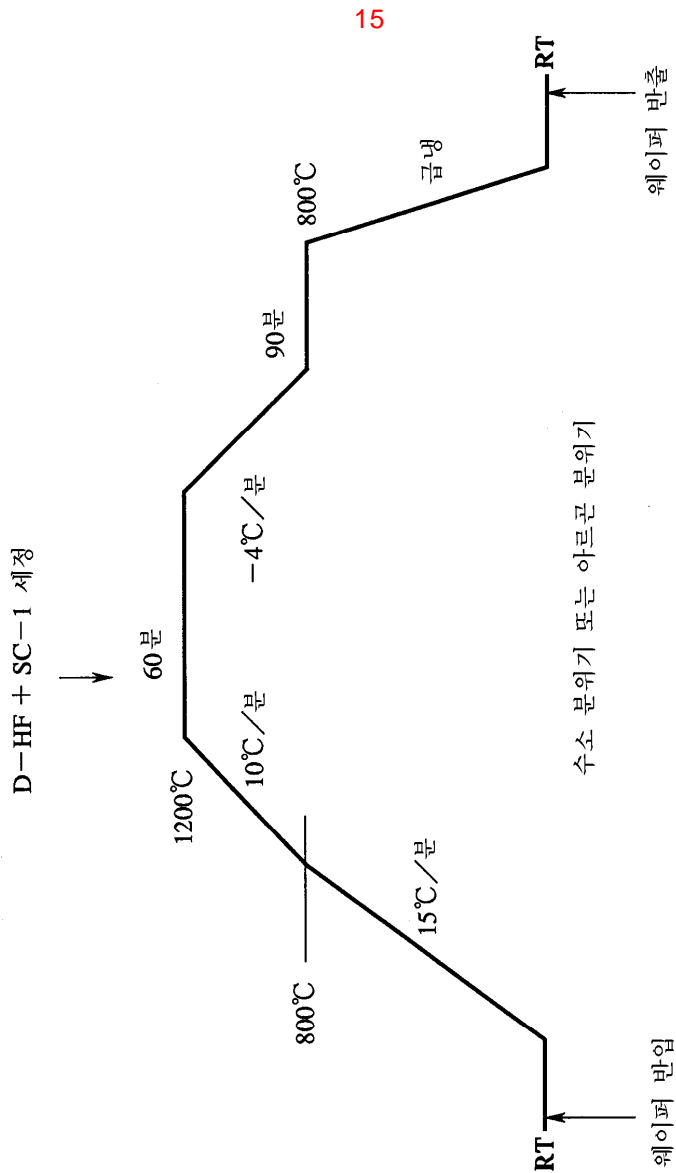


아르곤분위기에 의한 외방 확산 열처리 후 : $Ra=0.170\text{nm}$

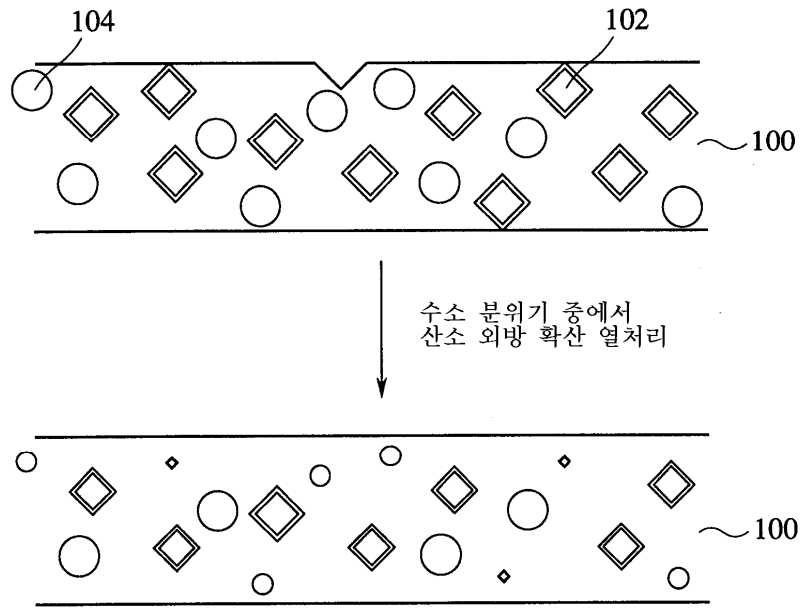






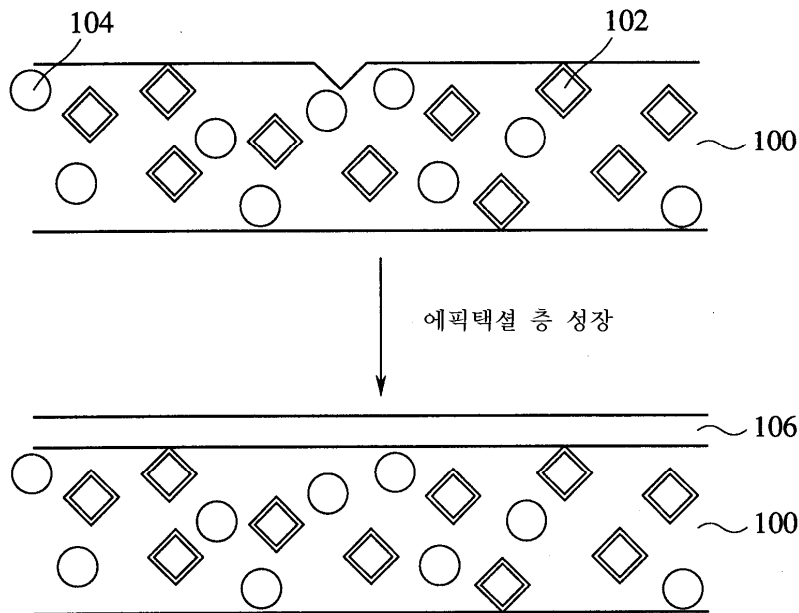


16



- 100... 실리콘 기판
- 102... "그로운 인" 결합
- 104... 미소 산소 석출물

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- 100... 실리콘 기판
- 102... "그로운 인" 결합
- 104... 미소 산소 석출물
- 106... 에피택셜 층