

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

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G09G 3/36

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(43)

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2002 01 12

(21) 10 - 2001 - 0023063
(22) 2001 04 27

(30) 2000 - 127093 2000 04 27 (JP)
2000 - 321530 2000 10 20 (JP)
2001 - 123191 2001 04 20 (JP)

(71) 가 가

1 1 1

(72) 1-9-27가 가

1-9-27가 가

(74)

:

(54) , ,

가 가 , .

IC TFT , IC , DATA ,

가 TFT가 , CLK DATA ,

DATA 2 , , CLK DATA ,

DATA DATA ,

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21

1

VRAM

IC

IC

CLK

IC

2

16

가

IC,

22		가			
23				6	EL(e
lectro luminescence)		(201)			
24	3		EL		
25	24				
26					
27	4				
28	(a) - (c)				
29	28				
30	29				
31		IC			
32			IC		
33			IC		
34			VRAM		
35			IC		
36					
<			>		
1, 203 :					
2 :					
3 :					
4, 103 :					
5, 101 :		IC			
10 :					
11 :					
12 :					
31 :					

- 32 :
- 33 : (VRAM)
- 34 :
- 35 : FIFO
- 36 : FIFO
- 37 :
- 38 :
- 39 :
- 40 :
- 41 :
- 42 : I/O
- 43 :
- 44 :
- 51 : (L/S)
- 52, 252 :
- 53 : ()
- 54, 61, 62, 105 :
- 54a, 54b, 232, 232a, 232b :
- 55, 106, 234 : D/A (DAC)
- 56, 107 : (AMP)
- 57, 108, 233 :
- 63 :
- 64 :
- 65 :
- 66 :

68 :

69 :

70 :

71 :

72 :

100 : CPU

102 :

102a : (G/A)

109 :

201 : EL

202 : IC

204 : I/F

205a, 205b :

206 :

207 :

208 :

209 :

210 :

213 : (VRAM)

222 :

231 :

235 :

253 :

254 :

가 가

IC

2

IC

가
IC

IC

2

가

IC

가

IC

(IC)가

TFT

IC

IC

(2)

1

, D/A

1

1

1

1

가 가

1

1

1 가 ,

VRAM ,

/

$n(n - 2)$, n

n ,

1

1

/ VRAM ,

$n(n - 2)$, n

n ,

1

1

$p(p - 2)$,

/ VRAM ,

$n(n - 2)$, n

1 ,

1

n

$p(p - 2)$)

2 ,

p .

TFT(Thin Film Transistor)

< 1 >

1 LCD IC() 가
 IC(5)

1 (2) IC(5) (1) TFT

2 1 (10) (1),
 (2), (3), (4)가 TFT (10)
 IC(5)가 IC(5) IC (, CPU
) (10)

L, (4) , 1 IC(5) (,
 CLK) (L/S)(11) , (2)

1 IC(5) (12) , 36
 (102)

, 640×3 480 (1)
 IC(5) RGB 6 (2)

1 IC(5) 3 IC(5)
 (31) , (32) , IC(5) CPU
 (VRAM)(33) , (33) DRAM SRAM
 , FIFO(35) , (cursor) (34)
 FIFO(36) , RGB 6
 (37) , (38) , CLK
 (39) , CLK (40)

(38) RGB 6 18 40 ns(25 MHz)
 (40) 12.5 MHz CLK CLK
 CLK(20 ns)

4 IC(5) ENAB L ,
 CLK , DATA

4 , CLK DATA 2 , CLK
 DATA

, CLK 2 , (2)
 CLK (2)
 DATA CLK (2)
 DATA CLK
 , DATA CLK IC(5) (39)
 5 (39) (39) IV1 IV6
 IV2, IV4, IV6 SW1 SW4가
 CMOS - IC 5 ns
 SW1 SW4 , 10 ns
 , 5 , 10 ns
 , SW1 SW4 , IC(5)
 (2) , 가 SW1 SW4
 (40) , 4 , 1 , 1
 CLK
 CLK
 6 CLK
 IC(5) (39) (40)
 , 6 , NMOS Q1, Q2 PMOS Q3, Q4
 NMOS Q2 PMOS Q4 R1,
 NMOS Q1, PMOS Q3 R2
 R1, R2 , NMOS Q1 NMOS
 Q2 (Vcc/2+Vtn) , PMOS Q3 PMOS
 Q4 (Vcc/2+ |Vtp|) , μA mA
 , 6 , SW가 CLK0
 SW
 6 , CLK , DATA 6
 가
 36 IC(5) CPU DATA
 IC(5) IC(5) (102)
 TFT MIM IC(5) TFT
 , 가 IC(5) (33)(VRAM)
 , 가 IC(5)

7 (33) (34) (34) I/O (42) ,
 (43) , (44) (41) ,

(41) (33) I/O (42) (41)
 (43) (44) (33) , (44) (矩形) ,
 가 (44) 가

I/O (42) (43) C
 (33) (33) (x, Y) = 가 (37) ,
 (33) ,

(VRAM)(33) (VRAM) , 8 ,
 VRAM , VRAM ,
 , VRAM ,

IC(5) DATA
 가 TFT가 CLK DATA 2
 TFT가 CLK DATA (2)

CLK DATA DATA ,
 (2) DATA

(2) , 9 DATA 2 DATA
 (L/S)(51) , DATA (53) , DA
 TA (Latch)(54) , DATA
 D/A (DAC)(55) , (AMP)(56) , (56)
 (57)

10 (51) , 11 (51) 11 a
 , 가 b PMOS Q5 NMOS Q6 , (51)
 C1 , SW5

(51) SW5 , IC(5)
 DATA가 (1.65 V) C1 b
 (2.5 V) , C1 2.5 V - 1.65 V = 0.85 V 가 .

C1 SW5가 , IC(5) DATA
 0.85 V , PMOS Q5 NMOS
 Q6 가

OS , Q5 NMOS Q6 가 , TFT 가 , PM

12 (52) DATA (52) CLK 2 (54)

(52) IC(5) (54) DATA - E, DATA - O DATA ... 13 13 ,

13 (61, 62) DATA (52) (53) (61) IC(5) (62)

(2) (54) D/A (55)

(53) (52) DATA (54) (53)가 (56) D/A (55)

14 (10) 15 IC

IC (正) / = 4 μm/4 μm D/A D/A

15 (10) 가 , 1 (106), (107) (108) 2 , (102), D/A

(10) IC(5) DATA (10) IC(5)

1 가 VGA (640×480) RGB 6 가 1 6

1 (51)가 6 18 , (52)가 6 18 , ((53) (54)가 640 1920 , D/A (55) (56)가 320 D/A (55), 1K (52) 1K (54) 13K (56) (57) 5K

가 N (N 2) (54)

14 15
 가 8.3 mm
 5.0 mm × 2 = 10 mm 가

IC(5) DATA CLK
 2 , 2 IC(5)
 (2) CLK 12.5 MHz IC(5)

(51) , 10 , 10 , 4
 CLK DATA

(,) 가

, VGA (640 × 480)

< 2 >
 2 EL

16 2 16 E
 L (201) IC(202)

EL (201)
 (203) , IC(202) I/F (204) , (203)
 (205a, 205b) , (205a, 205b)
 (206) , (203) (20)
 7) , I/F (204) (208) ,
 (209) , (203) (210) ,
 (211)

IC(202) CPU CPU - I/F (212) , (VRAM)(213) , (214) , (203) (215) ,
 /FIFO(216) , (LUT)(217) ,
 (218) , TFT I/F (p - Si - I/F)(219) , TFT
 I/F (a - Si - I/F)(220) , MIM I/F (MIM - I/F)(221) , (222) ,
 a - Si TFT LCD, MIM LCD poly - Si 가 ,

16 IC(202) (203) , ,

17 (205a, 205b) , (205a, 205b)
 가 ,
 RGB 6

17 (203) 960 , 3
 960/3=320 ,
 , 320 x 6 160 x 6

18 (205a, 205b) , 19 16
 (205a, 205b) (odd) 가 2
 (19 t1 t2). , ,
 (205a, 205b) R637, R639가 R1, R3 ,
 R5, R7 , (205a, 205b) R633, R635가 (205a, 205b) (
 231) 4 (4 x 6 = 24)

(231)가 (19 t2) , t2 t3
 , (232a)

, (205a, 205b) (even) 가 2 (19
 t3 t4). , , (205a, 205b) R2, R4가, (205a,
 205b) R638, R640 (205a, 205b) R634, R636 R6, R8 ,
 (4 x 6 = 24) , (231) 4

R R , 2 ,
 , R 가 R 가 1 , 가 2 ,
 가 3 , R 가 3 가 1 , 가 2 ,
 , 3 1 가 3

(231)가 (19 t4) , (232b)

(233) (207) (232a, 232b)가 ,
 (233) (233) , (207) ,

, 가 (232) , 가
 (207) , (19 t5 t8). ,

, 가 (232) , 가
 (207) , (19 t9 t12). ,

(205a, 205b) (203)
 (205a, 205b)
 가
 $x \times x \times 2$
 (232)
 (207)
 17 19 3
 (203)
 20 (a) 20 (b)
 20 (a) 20 (b) 16
 (215)
 21 22 (215)가 21
 (215)가 ENAB (205a, 205b)
 22 (205a, 205b)
 (205a, 205b)
 21 22
 , DRAM (203)
 TFT가 (203) EL (201)
 가 가
 23 (203) 6
 EL (201) (231) (232)
 (203) , 160 x 6 = 960 , 160 DAC(234)
 , 160 DAC(234)
 23 19
 24 3 EL (201)
 (231) (232) (203) , 32
 $0 \times 6 = 1920$, DAC(234) , 320
 , 320 DAC(234)
 25 24 3 24 (231)
 24 가 25 (205a, 205b) 24 가
 가 가

(231) $160 \times 6 = 960$, (232a) ,
 (231) , (232b) ,
 DAC(234) (232) D/A , DAC(234)
 D/A DAC(234) D/A .
 , R , R , G , G , B , B ,
 1 D/A B , B , G , G , R , R ,
 (DAC 가 . 가 . 가 . ,
 1 가 . 가 . 가 . ,
 , cm TFT
 (205a, 205b) (duty)
 , 2) , 3) 가 , 1)
 가 ,
 (1 3 V) , 16 IC(202) EL (201) , LSI
 (5 V) . 26
 EL (201) IC(202) 3 V (252)
 (251) 5 V ,
 (253) 2 V , (205a, 205b) (,
 205a, 205b) (254) 3 V , (231) (,
 , 가 (205a, 205b)
 ,
 2 , , CPU ,
 가 , VRAM CPU가 , 2
 , 1 , 0.5 .
 가 2 가

EL 2 , EL
3
, , ,
, , ,
. . .

< 3 >

3 4 , .

27 4 B1 B4
RGB 160 DB1 DB4가

DB1 DB4 1 가 , 가
가, 가, 가, 가

DB1 DB4 (51) (53)
(53) , , 80 x 6 = 480
160 , (53)가
(53)

(53) (54a, 54b) 가
(53) (53)

(54a, 54b) (53)가 (53)
(54a, 54b) (54a) 1
(,) (54b)

(54a, 54b) D/A (DAC)(55)
(57)

, DAC(55) D/A D/A ,
D/A D/A ,
, 1 , (53) , ,

, 28(a) , RI, R161, R479, R639
(53) , 28 (b) , R3, R163, R477, R637
(53) (53) 가
(53) , 1 28(c) , R159, R
319, R321, R481 (53)

(53)가 1 (54a)
(53)가

(53) , 가 , (54b) (53)가 , 가 ,

(54a, 54b) 1 DAC(55) D/A
(57) , .

가 , ,

29 28 , 30 29 . 29
(63) XST
(53) .

(53) (30 t2 t3).
(53) 가 , t4 , (54a) (53)

t5 XST가 , (63) XST
(30 t6 t7). (53) 가 , t8 ,
(54b) (53) .

t9가 , DAC(55) (54a, 54b) (t9 t16).
(57) .

가 , t10 t11 가 (53) ,
t13 (54a) , t14 t15 가 (53) ,
가 (53) , t16 (54b) . (54a, 54b)
t17 t23 DAC(55) , .

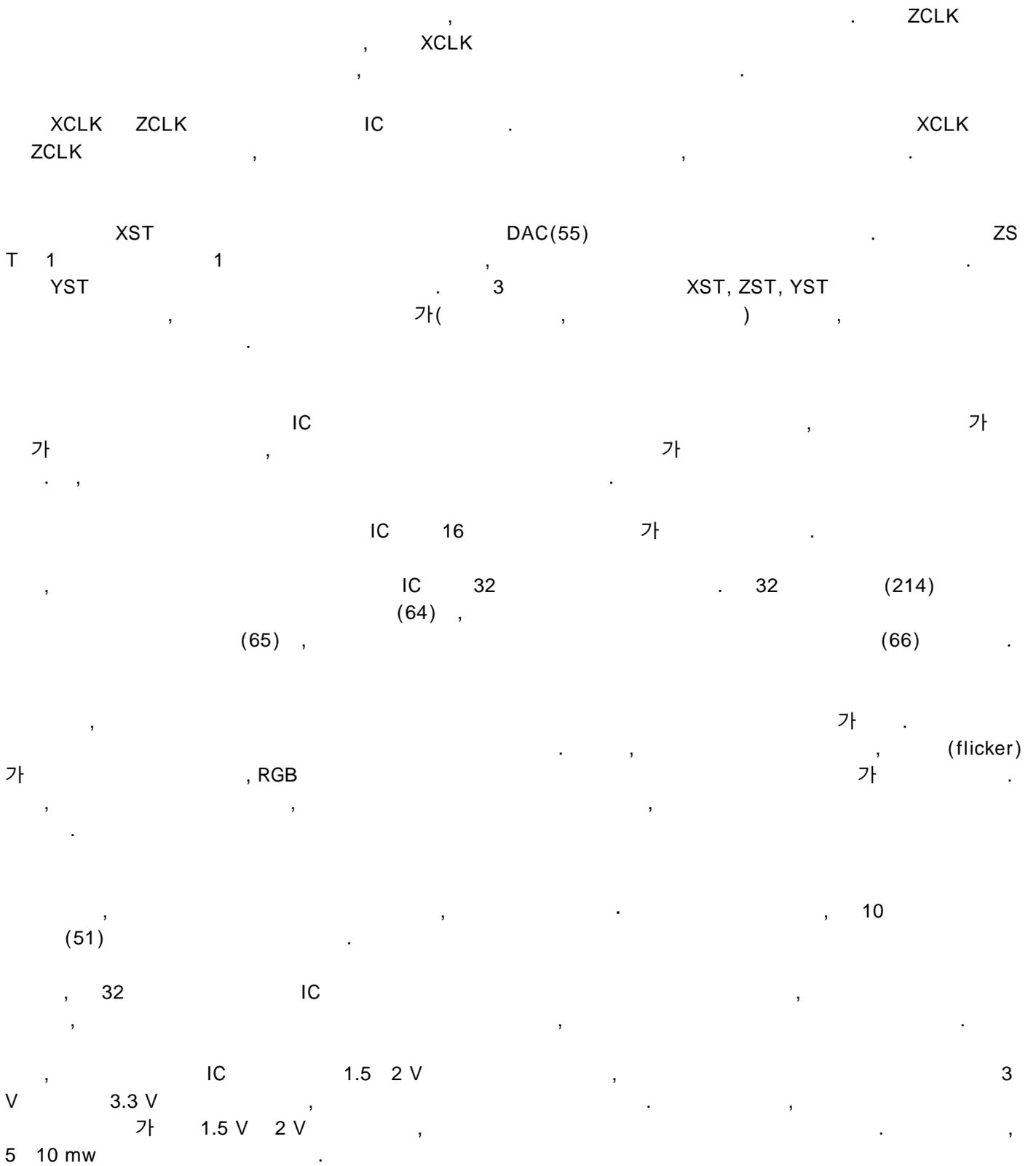
가 , t18 t19 가 (53) ,
t20 (54a) , t22 t23 가 (53) ,
가 (53) , t24 (54b) .

30 , , 가 ,
(t3 t6) , (t7 t10) ,
(t11 t14) , (t15 t18) ,
(t19 t22) ,

(54a, 54b) .

31 IC XCLK 가 2
, ZCLK 가 XCLK 3 . (53) XCLK , DAC(55)
1 ,

DAC(55)



32 IC , (64), (65)
가 . , , (66) , , ,
, 가 . , , ,
, (,) IC 6 , () 1 2
, IC , MSB ,
L . , ,
, IC 33 33 IC ,
32 , (64), (65) (66) , 33
IC (68) .
33 IC 32 가 . 가
, 33 IC
33 IC가 . IC
, , ,
, 32 33 IC (218) ,
(218) , 34 IC
(69) IC .
34 (69) , VRAM(213)
(69) (70) (7)
1) VRAM(213) , (72)
, (73) LUT(217) .
34 (69) IC VRAM(213)
, 32 33 (218)가 , IC
. , VRAM(213)
35 IC , (218)
(69) (69) (214)
VRAM(213) . VRAM(213) .
, 32 35 , 가 R, G,
B , Yuv , (A)

(B) , Yuv (B) / (A) , LUT 2 R, G, B 35 ,

3 4 , (53) , 가 .

VGA , VGA (640 x 480) ,
VGA .

가 IC , 2 가 . ,
IC ,
IC ,

(57)

1.

;
;
;
;

IC

IC 2 ,

2.

1 , IC .

3.

1 , IC .

4.

1 , IC , , .

5.

1 , IC , , .

6.

1 , , TFT(Thin Film Tr
ansistor) , ,

IC TFT가 .

7.

1 , IC (單
相) , ,

IC .

8.

7 , , , , , .

9.

7 , ,

,

, , 2 , .

10.

1 , ,

N (N 2)

1/N ,

D/A ,

IC

11.

1 , IC ,

12.

1 1 1 ;

13.

12 , 1

1 , 2 ,

2

D/A ,

14.

13 , 2 ,

D/A 2

15.

13 , 2 1 N(N 2) ,

D/A 2 1 N

16.

12 , ,

' 가 ' 1 , ' , ' ,

가 2

17.

12 , ,

' 가 ' 1 , ' , ' ,

가 2

2

1

18.

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1

;

1

가 가

;

;

1

1

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1

가

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19.

18

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1

1

가

,

1

가

1

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1

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1

20.

18

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1

1

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1

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2

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2

,

21.

18

,

,

,

가

1

,

가

2

,

,

22.

18 ,
,

, 가 1 ,

가 2

2 1 1 ,

23.

13 , 1 1

1 ,

2 1 2

1 3 2 3

24.

12 , 1 1
(duty)

25.

;

;

;

1 1 , 2
 3 2 D/A 3 D/A 1

26.

25 , $n(n - 2)$,
 $n(n - 2)$,
 , 1 1 2 3
 , 1 , 1, 2 3
 2 , 1 , 1, 2 3
 3 , 2 3 D/A
 , D/A

27.

,
 / VRAM ;
 ;
 $n(n - 2)$, n
 ;
 n , 1 1
 ,

28.

27 , ,
 1 1 , 2
 1 D/A 3 1 D/A
 2 D/A , D/A 3 , 3
 , ,

1 1 .

29.

27 , 1 2 (倍) , .

30.

29 , , 1 .
 2 2

31.

27 , $k(k - 2)$, , .

32.

31 , , .

33.

27 , , .

34.

31 , , , .

35.

,
 / VRAM ;
 ;
 n(n 2) , n
 ,
 ;
 n , 1 1
 ,
 (小) , p (p 2) ,

36.

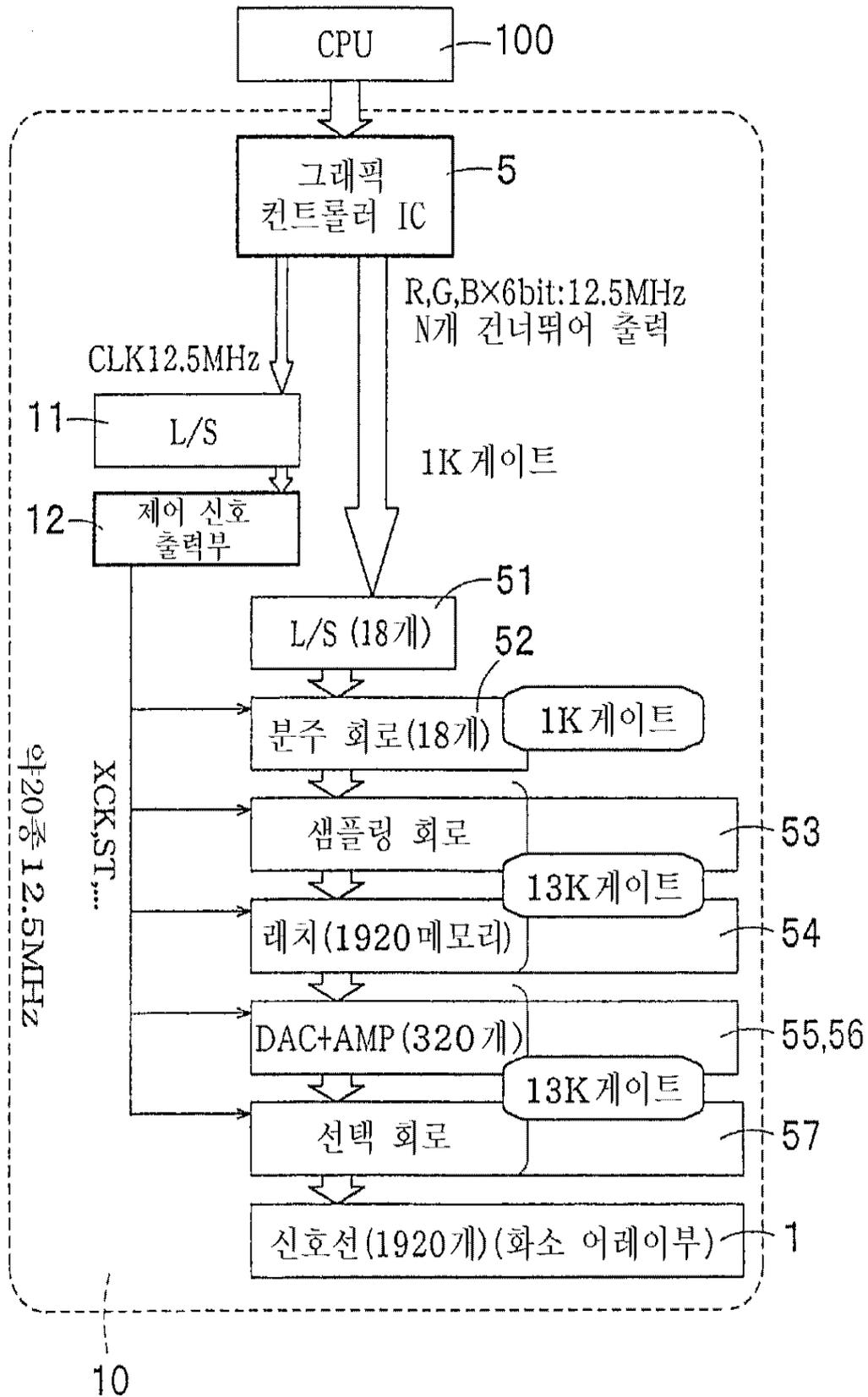
,
 / VRAM ;
 ;
 n(n 2) , n
 , 1 ;
 1 n p (p 2)
 2 ;
 p

37.

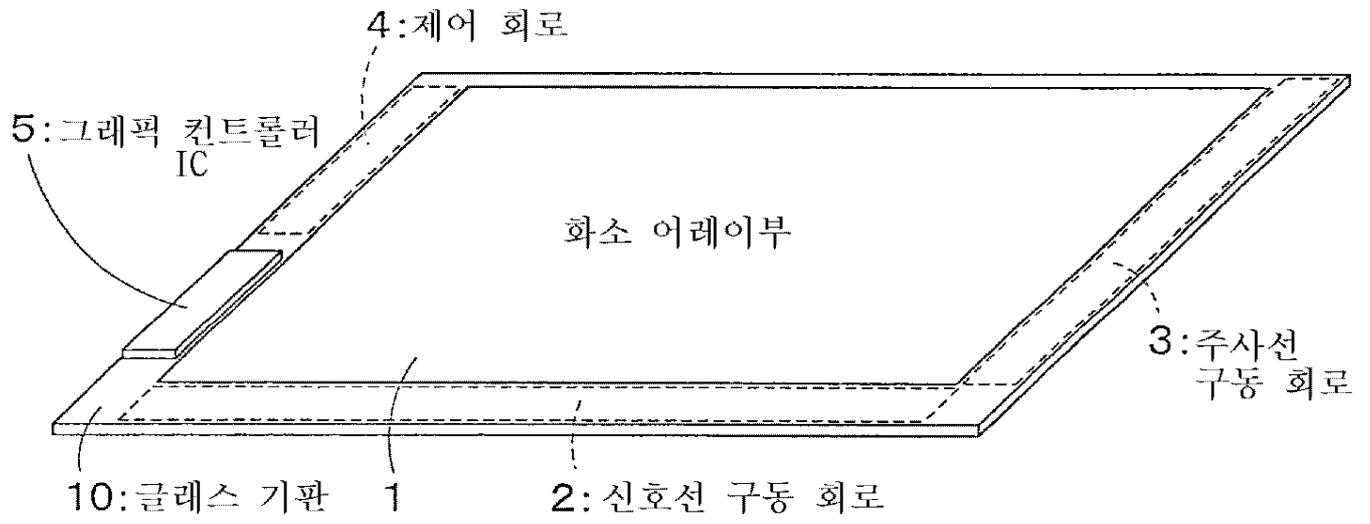
,
 ,
 ,

1 1 , 2
2 D/A 3 1 D/A 3
D/A , .

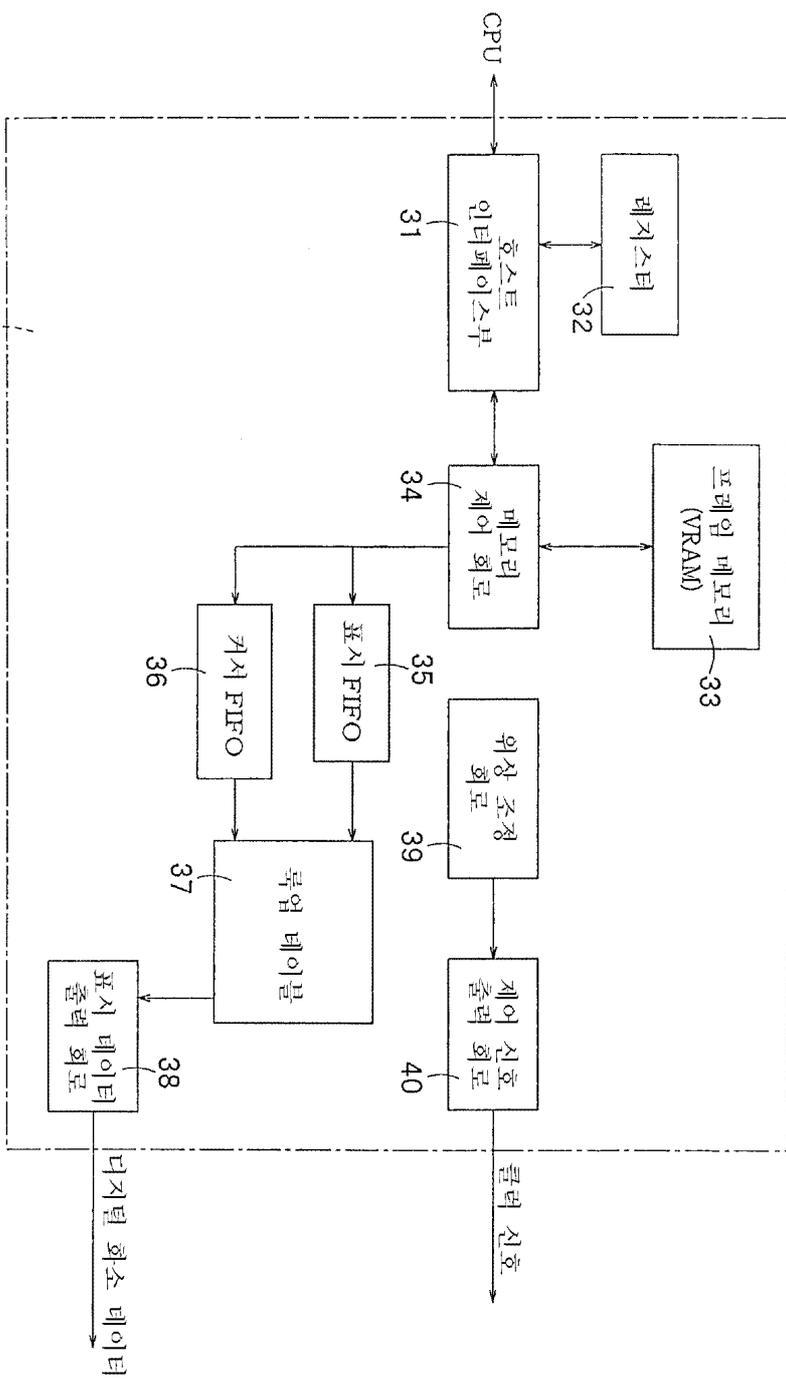
1



2

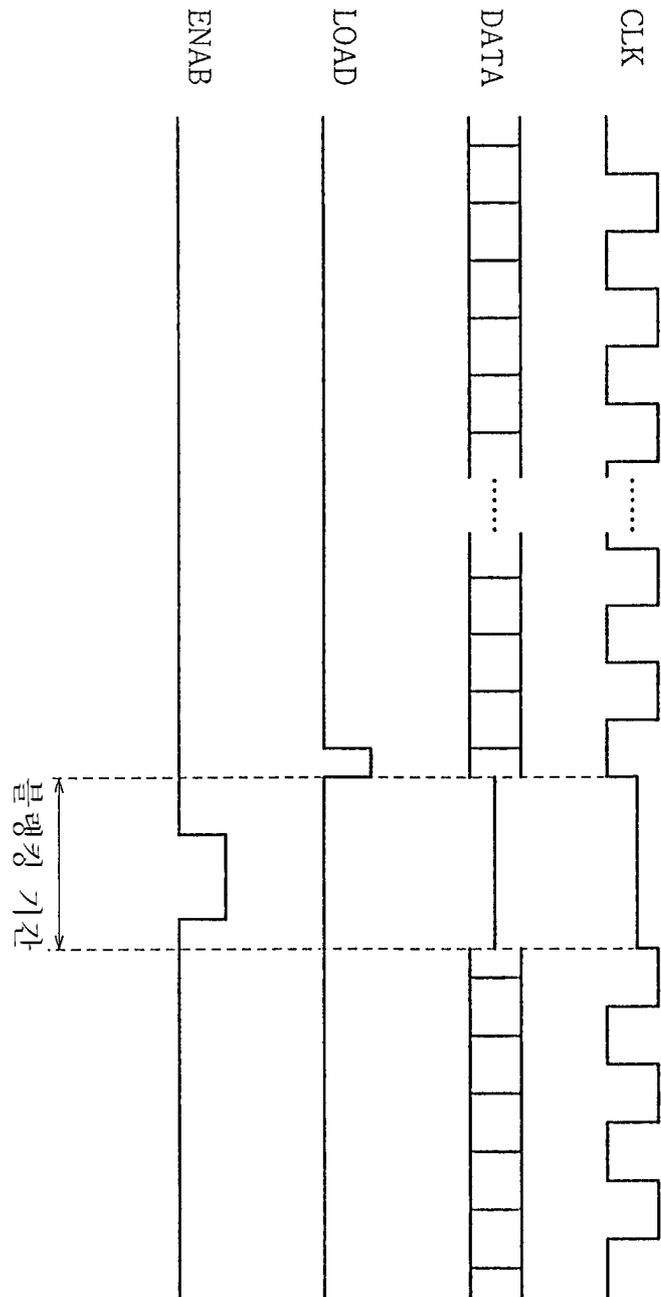


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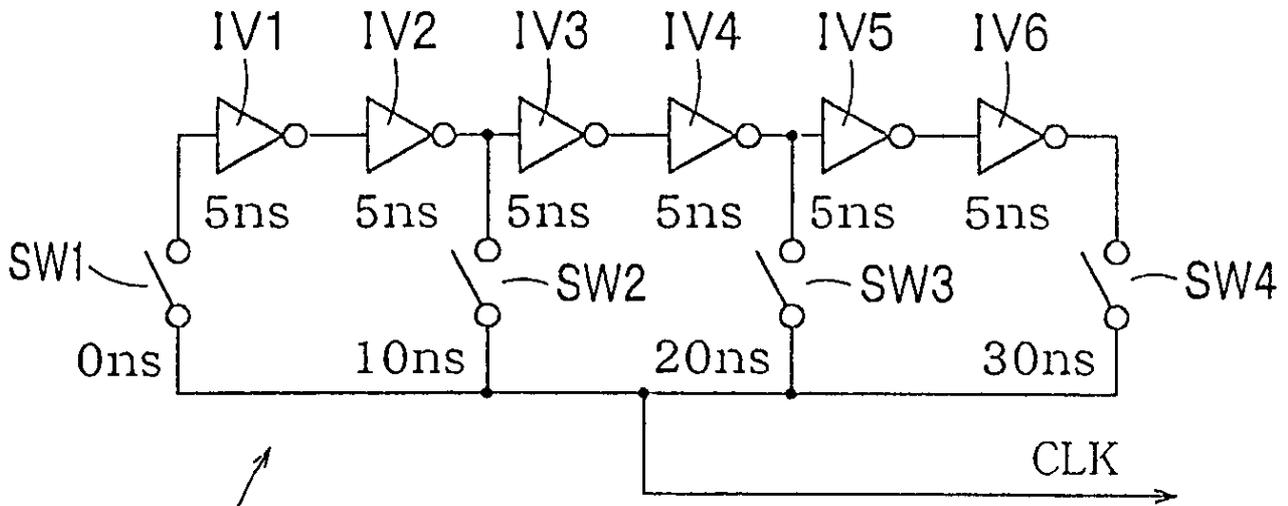


5: 그래픽 컨트롤러 IC

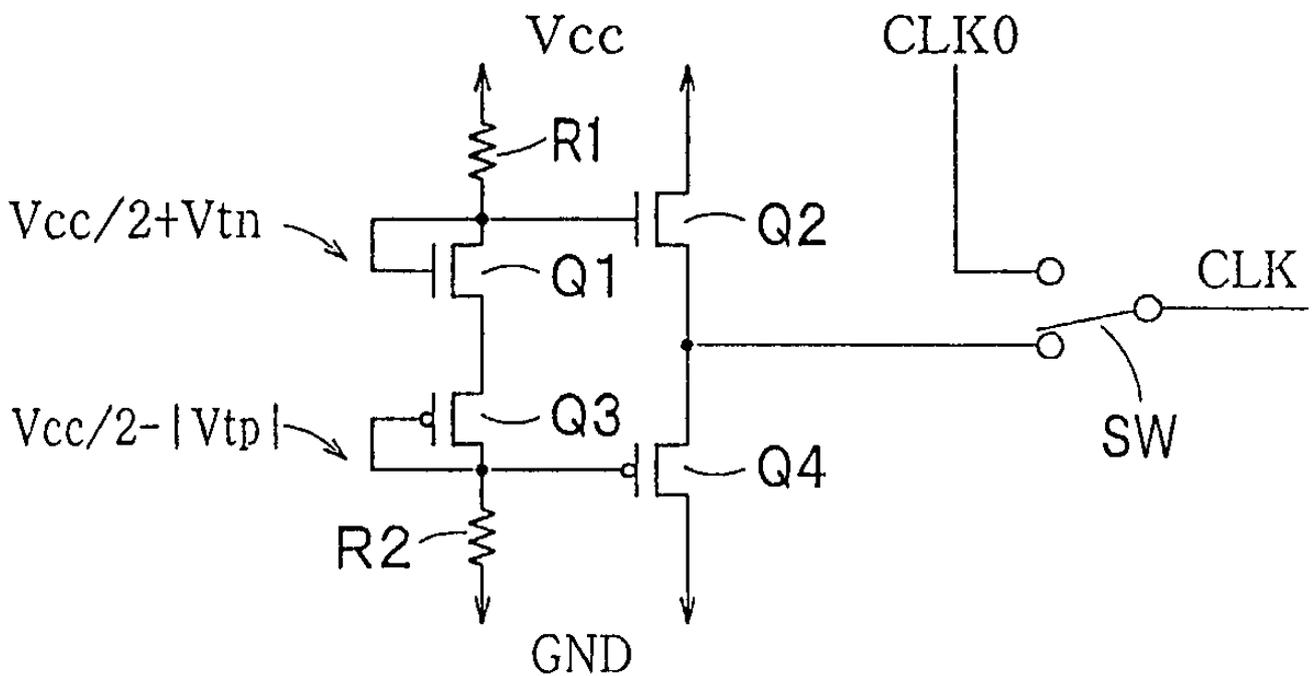
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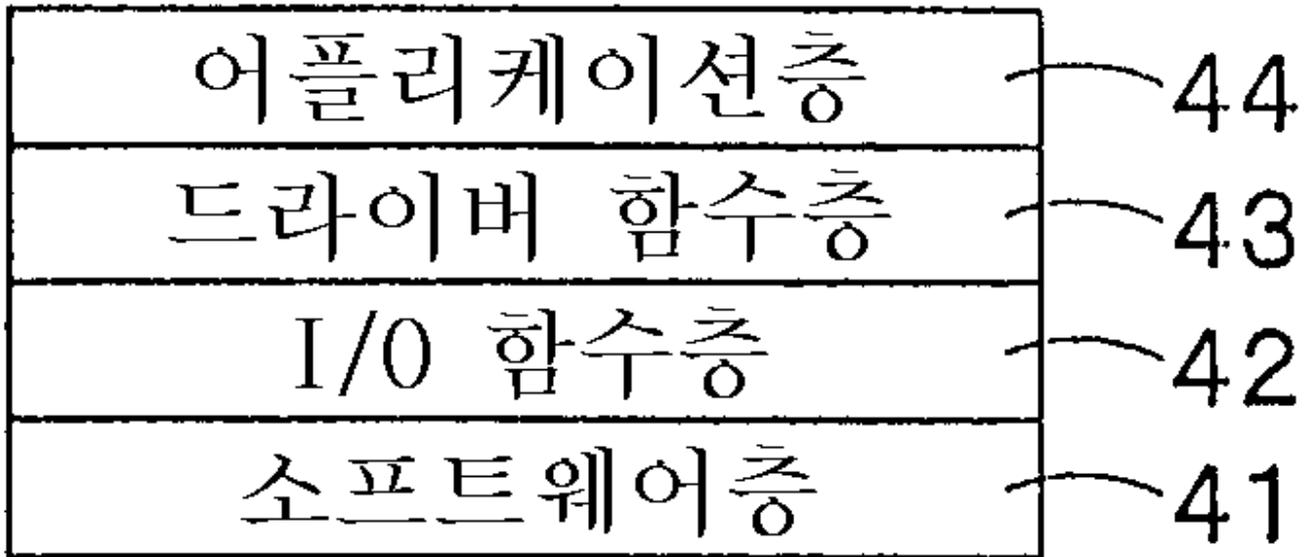
5



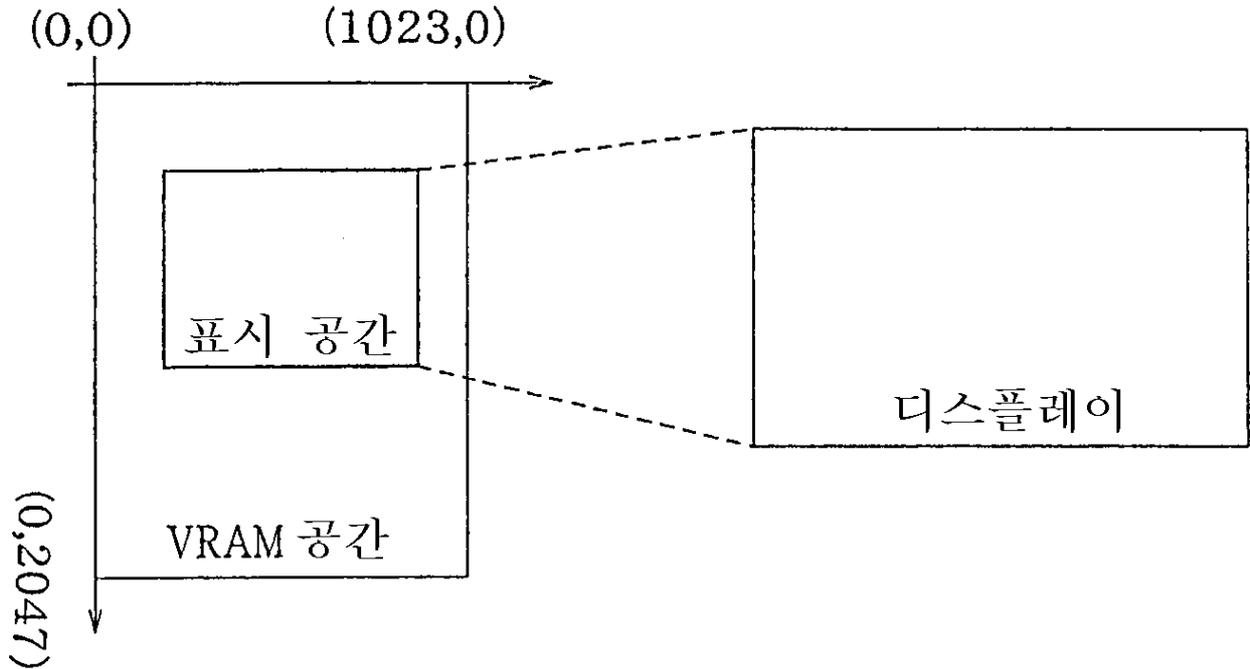
6

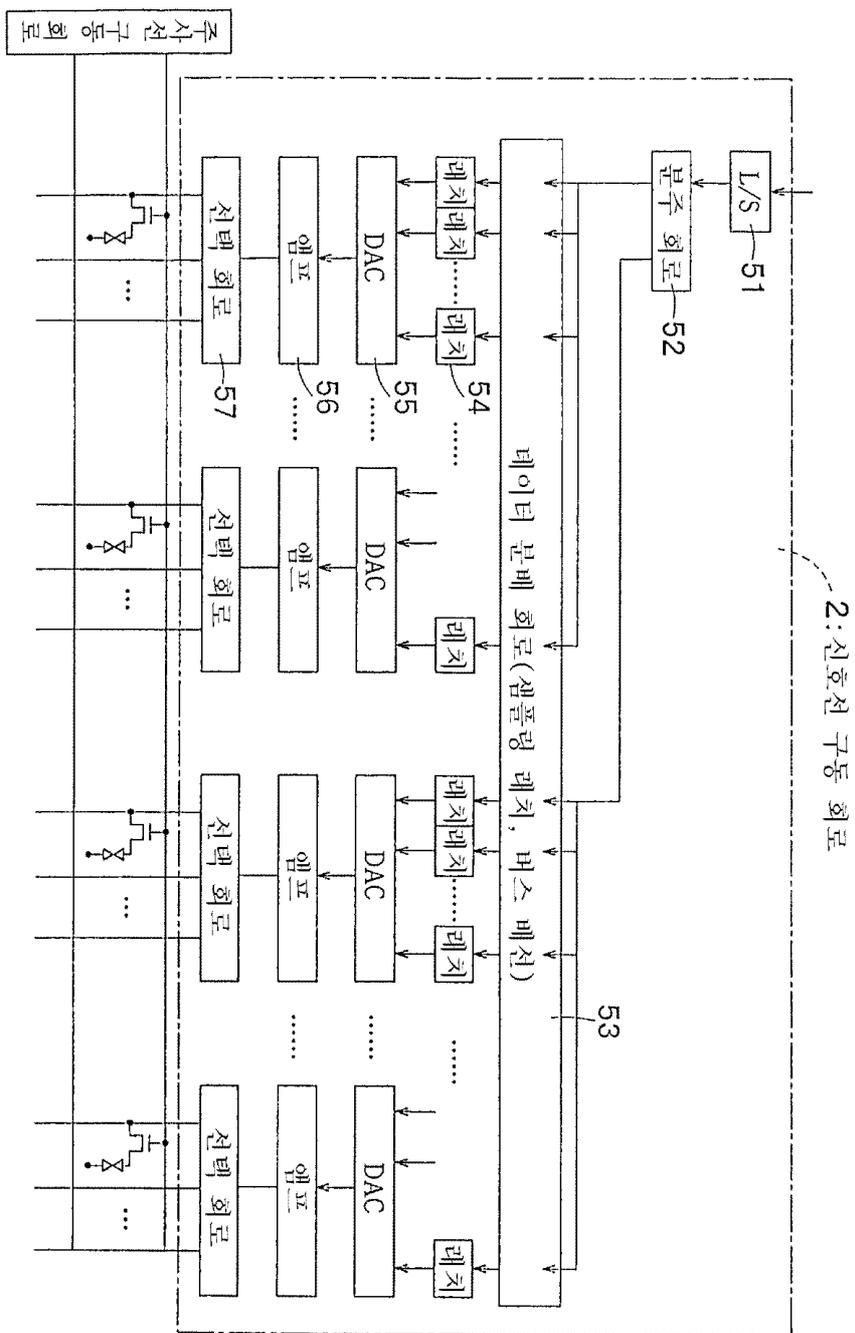


7

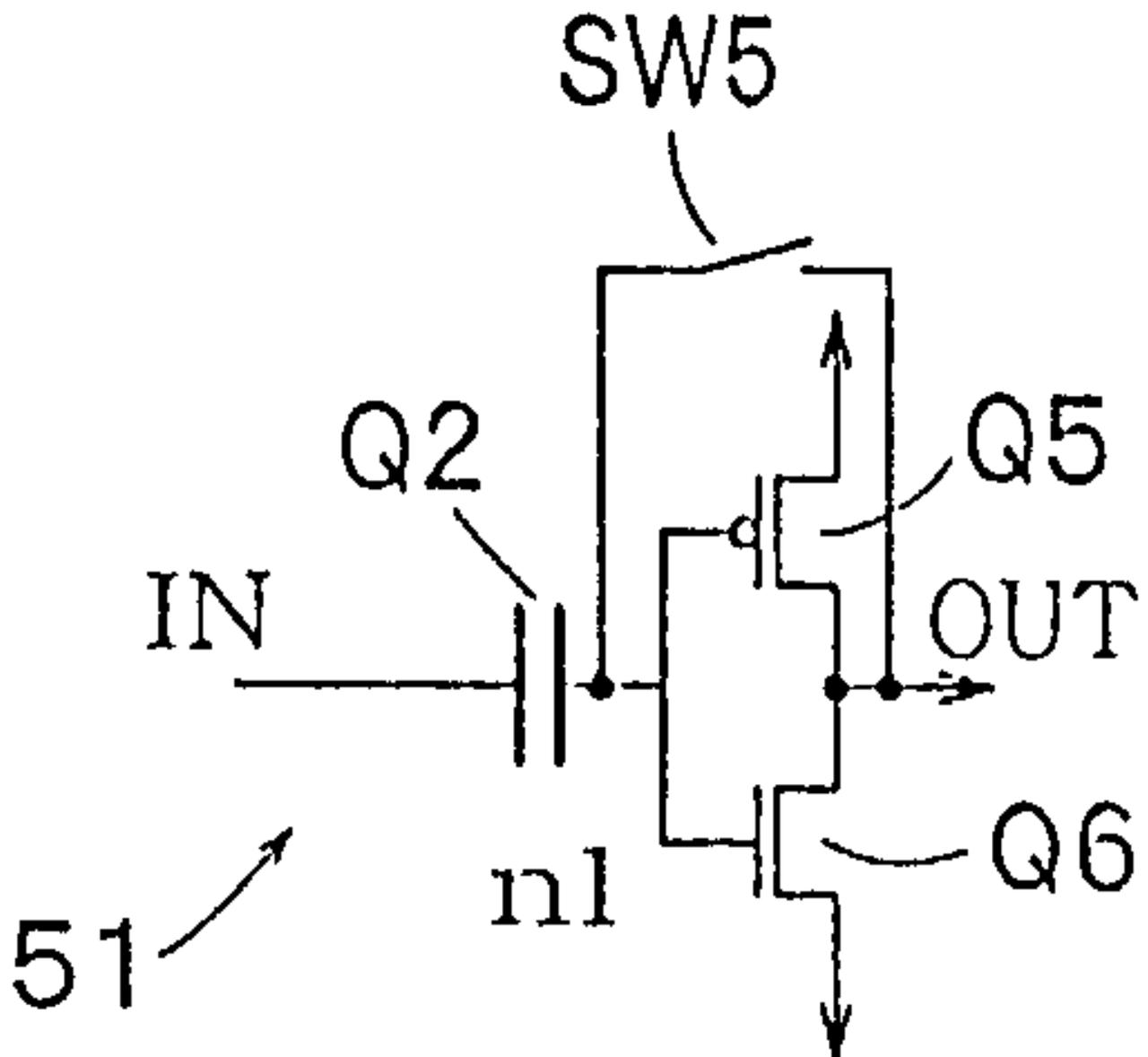


8

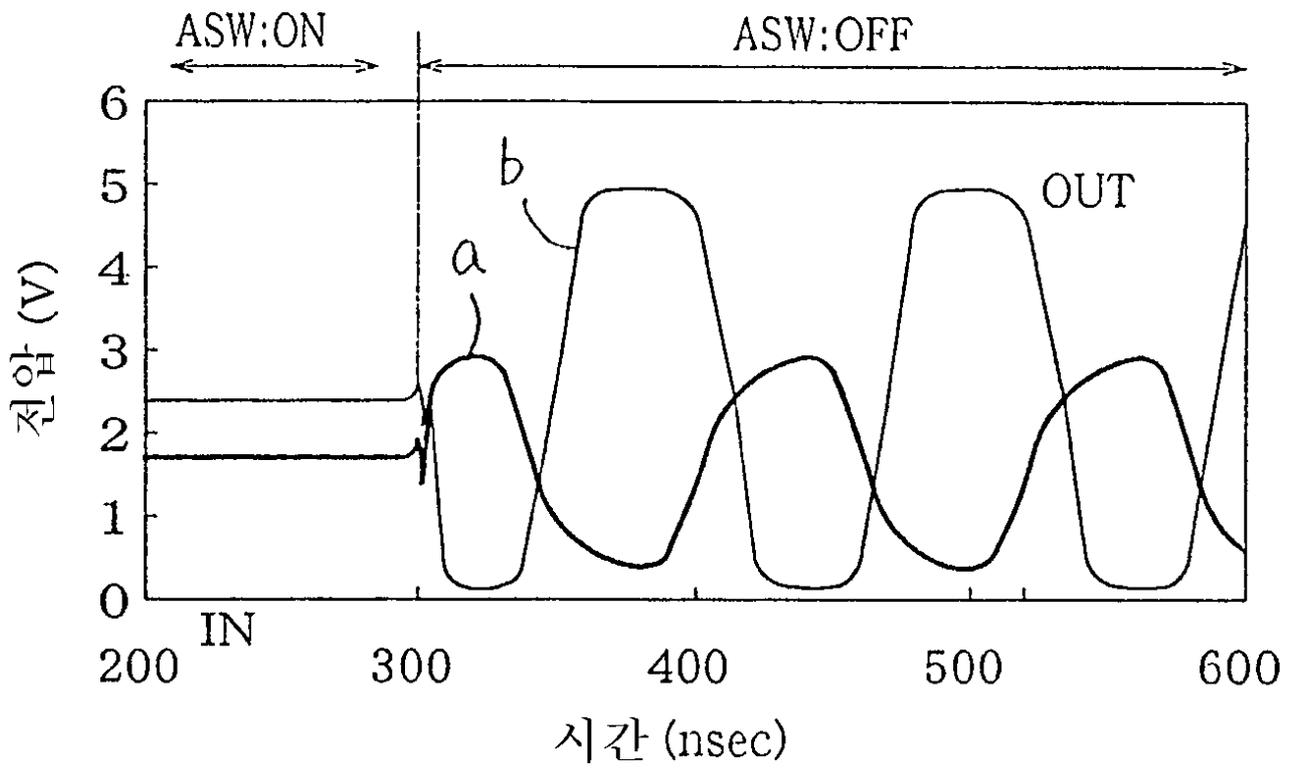




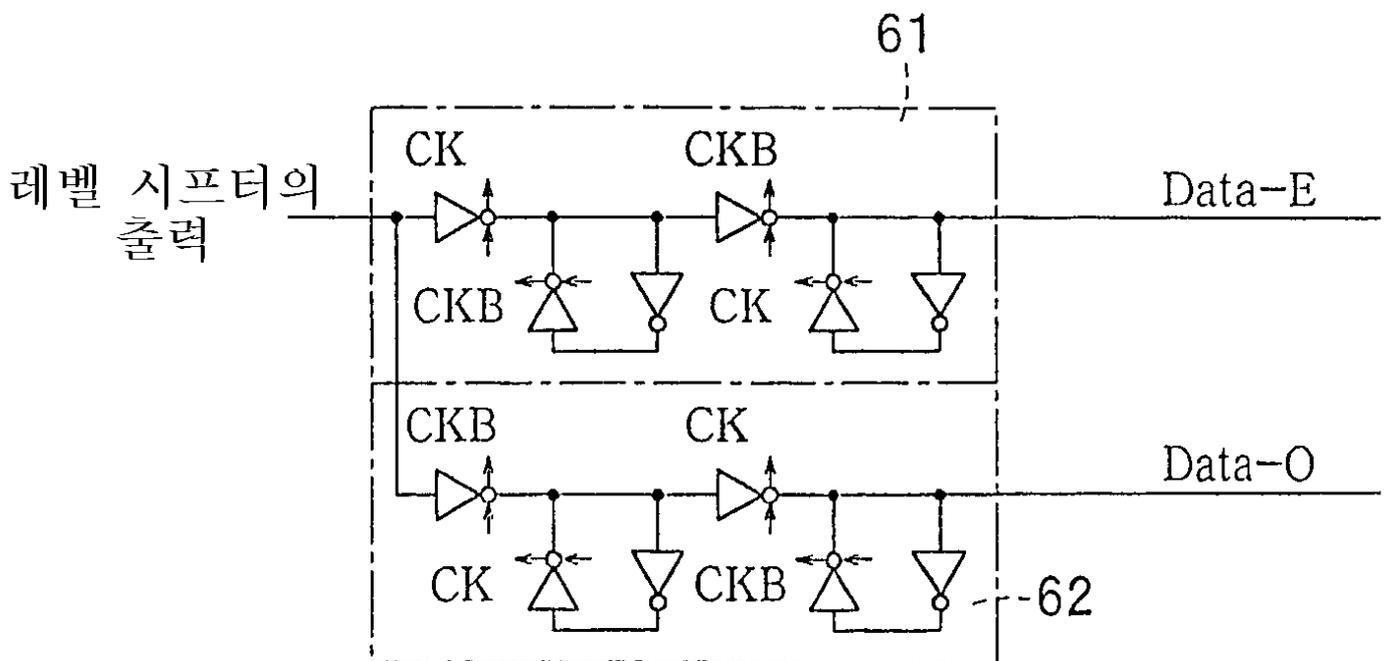
10



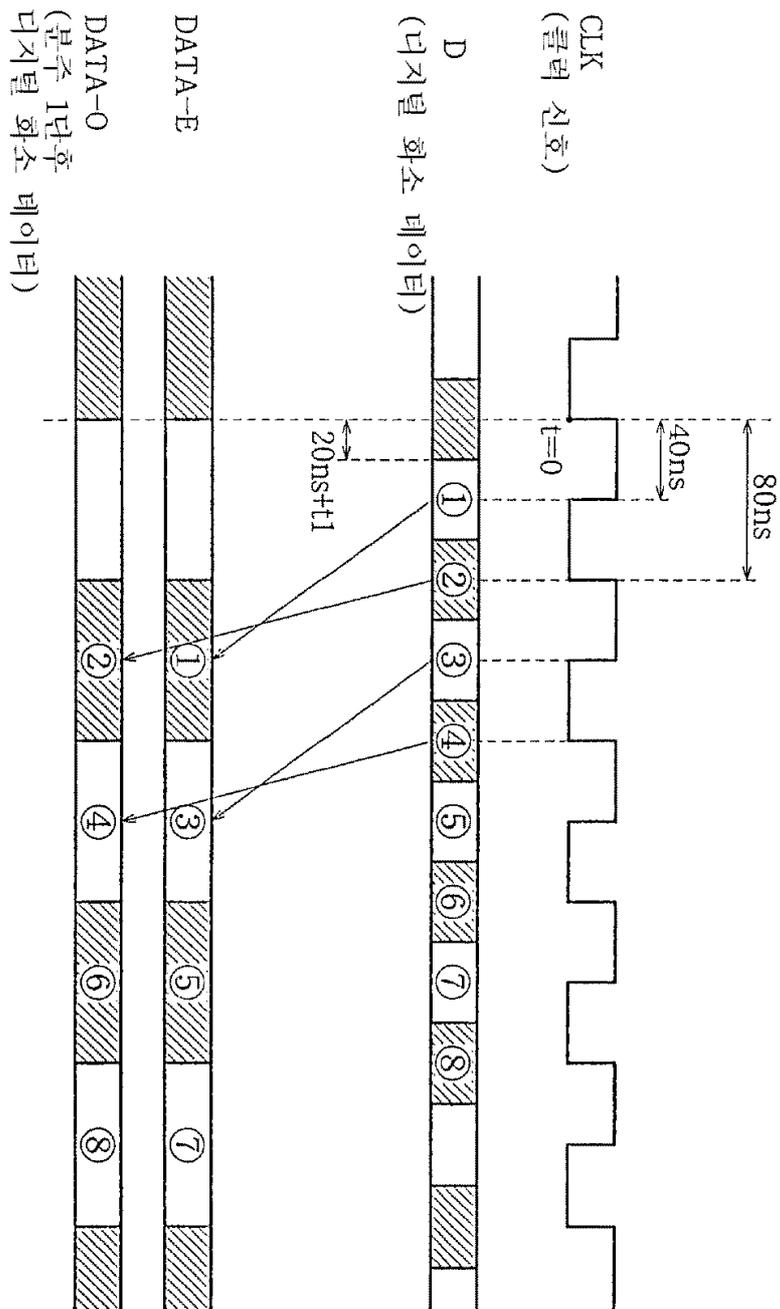
11



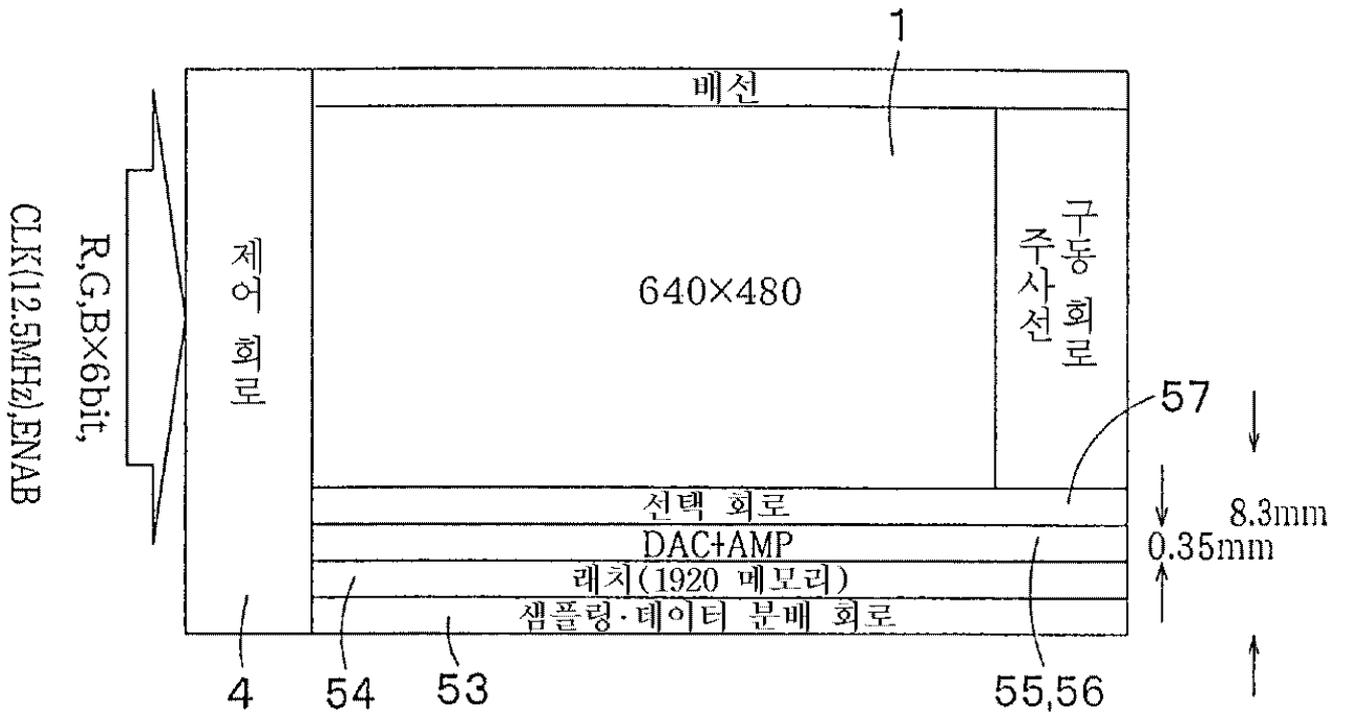
12



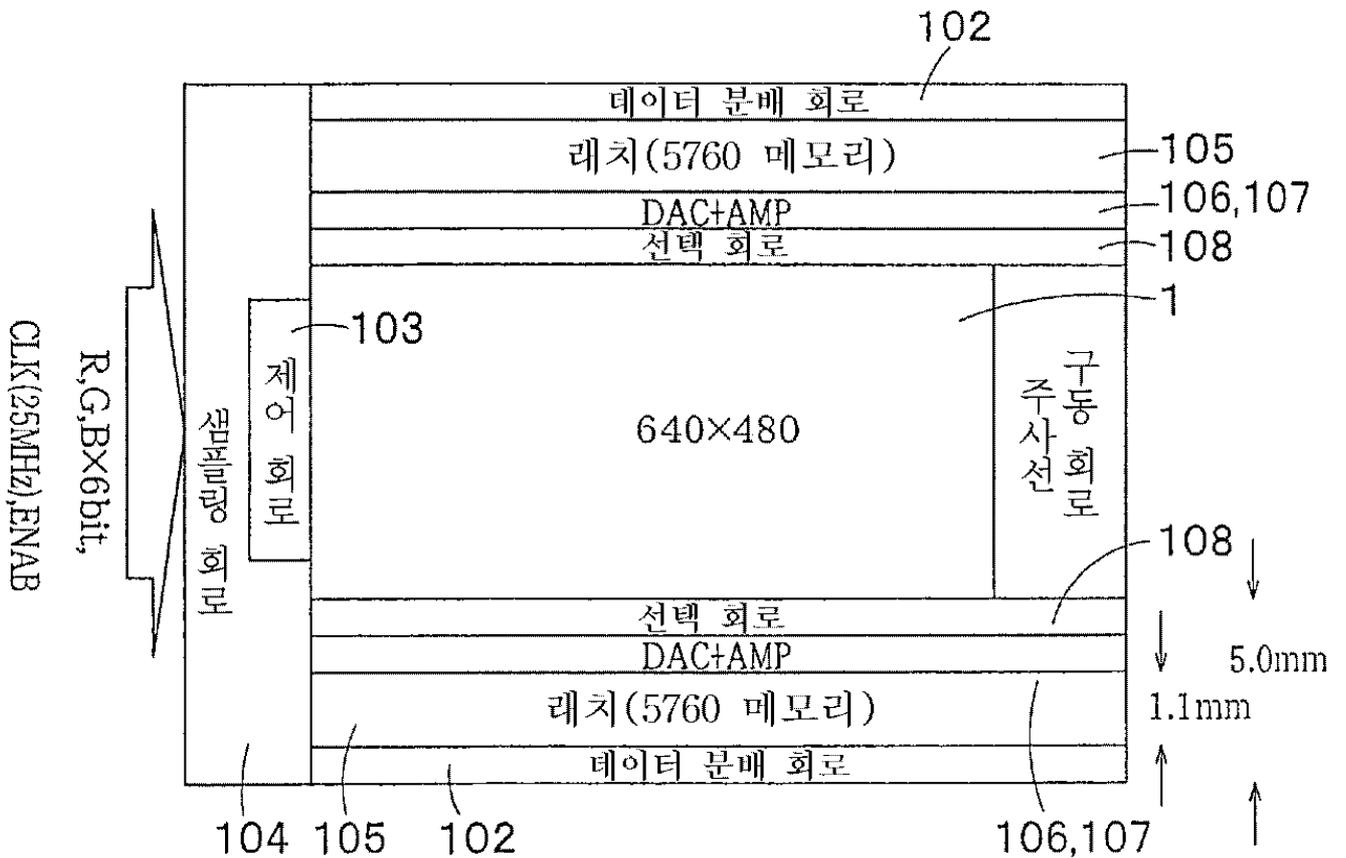
13

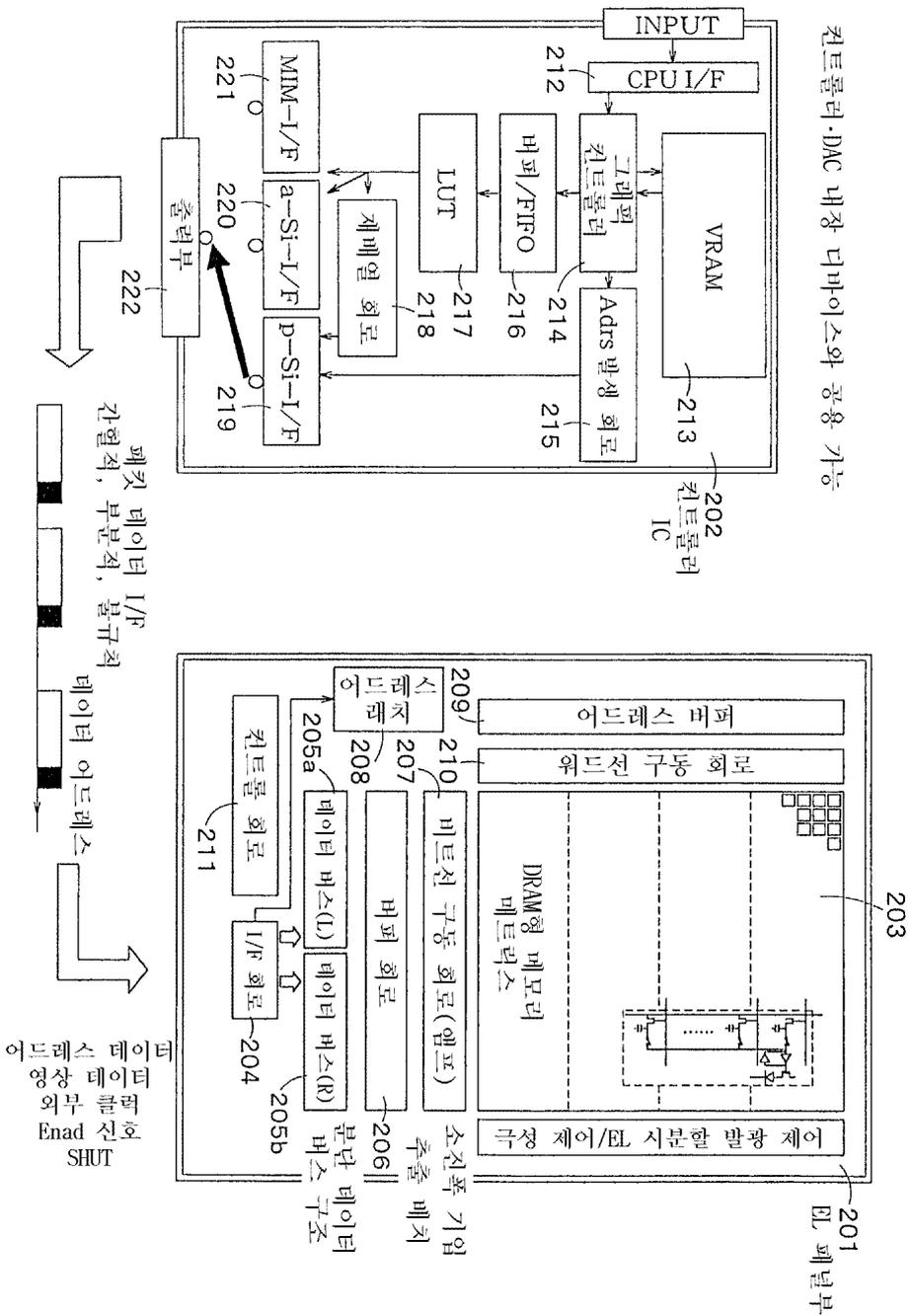


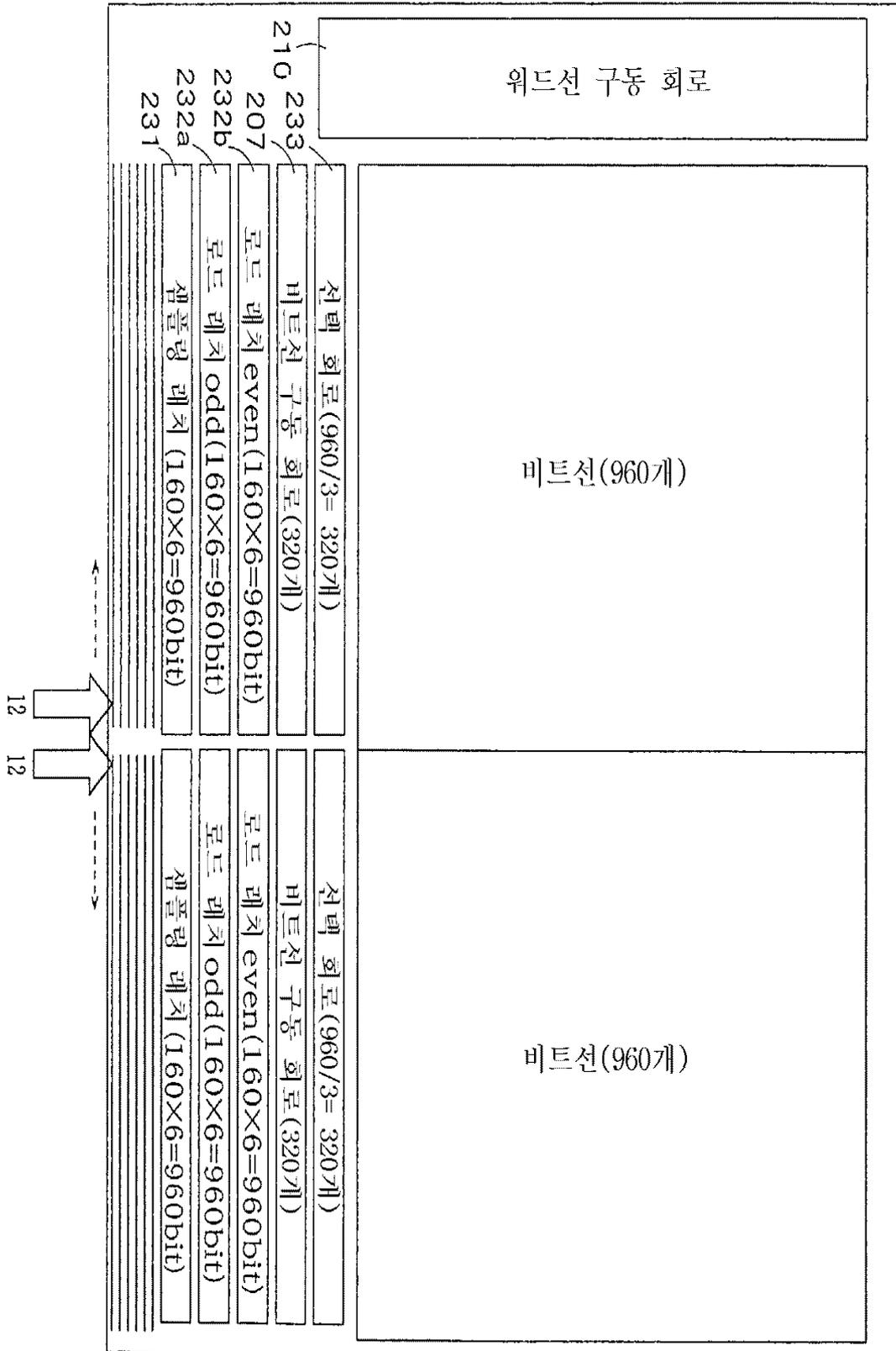
14



15







18

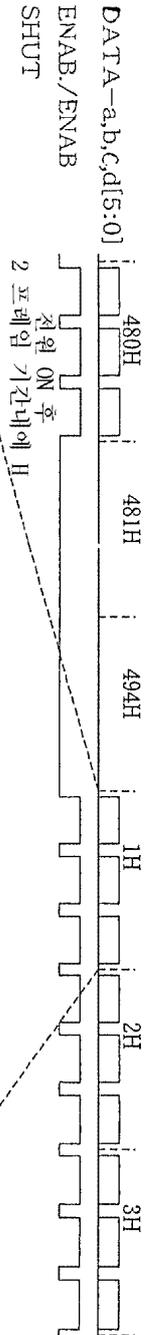
DATA-a[5:0]R1 R5 R9 R13 ... R305R309R313R317BLK R2 R6 R10 R14 ... R306R310R314R318
 DATA-b[5:0]R3 R7 R11 R15 ... R307R311R315R319BLK R4 R8 R12 R16 ... R308R312R316R320
 DATA-c[5:0]R637 R633 R629 R625 ... R333 R329 R325 R321 BLK R638 R634 R630 R626 ... R334 R330 R326 R322
 DATA-d[5:0]R639 R635 R631 R627 ... R335 R331 R327 R323 BLK R640 R636 R632 R628 ... R336 R332 R328 R324

~~G1 G5 G9 G13 ... G305G309G313G317BLK G2 G6 G10 G14 ... G306G310G314G318
 G3 G7 G11 G15 ... G307G311G315G319BLK G4 G8 G12 G16 ... G308G312G316G320
 G637 G633 G629 G625 ... G333 G329 G325 G321 BLK G638 G634 G630 G626 ... G334 G330 G326 G322
 G639 G635 G631 G627 ... G335 G331 G327 G323 BLK G640 G636 G632 G628 ... G336 G332 G328 G324~~

~~B1 B5 B9 B13 ... B305B309B313B317BLK B2 B6 B10 B14 ... B306B310B314B318
 B3 B7 B11 B15 ... B307B311B315B319BLK B4 B8 B12 B16 ... B308B312B316B320
 B637 B633 B629 B625 ... B333 B329 B325 B321 BLK B638 B634 B630 B626 ... B334 B330 B326 B322
 B639 B635 B631 B627 ... B335 B331 B327 B323 BLK B640 B636 B632 B628 ... B336 B332 B328 B324~~

■ 수직 타이밍

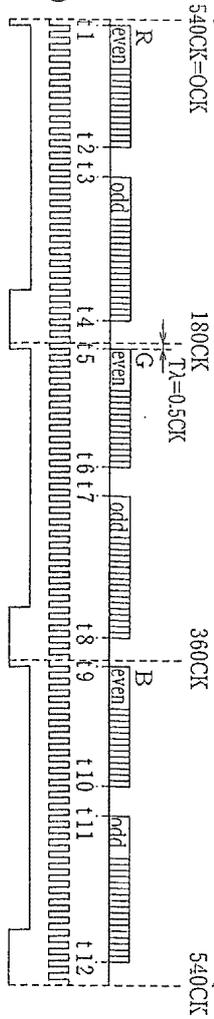
CLK./CLK(8MHz)



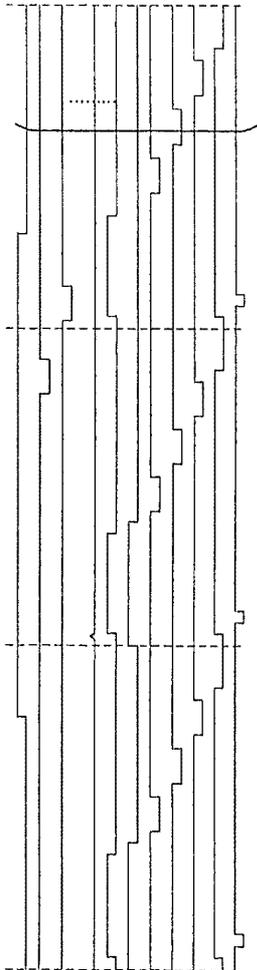
(POL1,POL2)

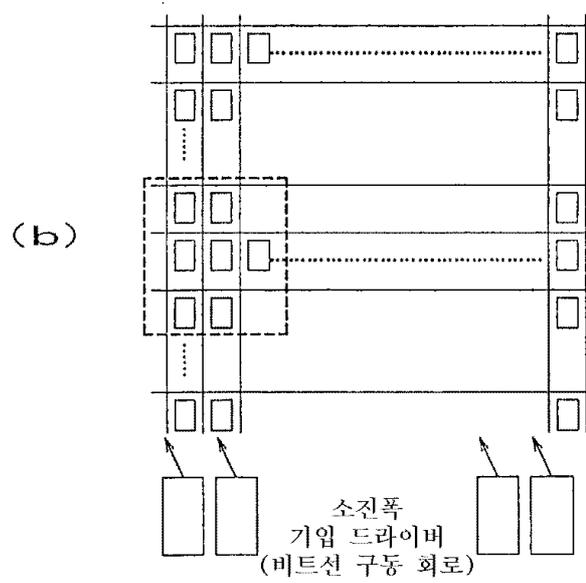
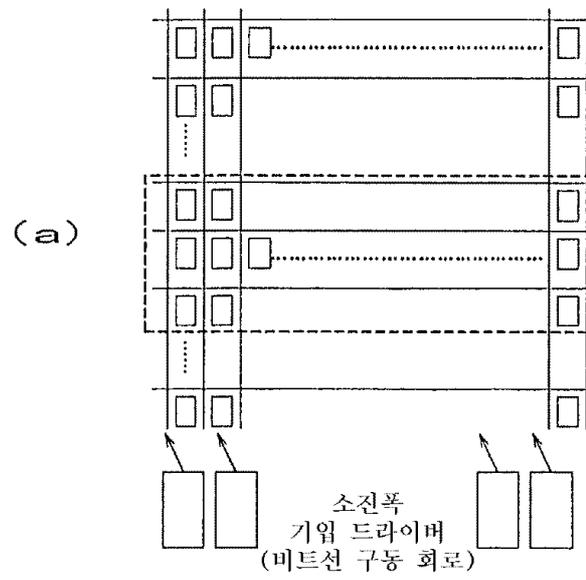
■ 수평 타이밍

DATA
-a,b,c,d[5:0]
CLK./CLK(8MHz)
ENAB./ENAB

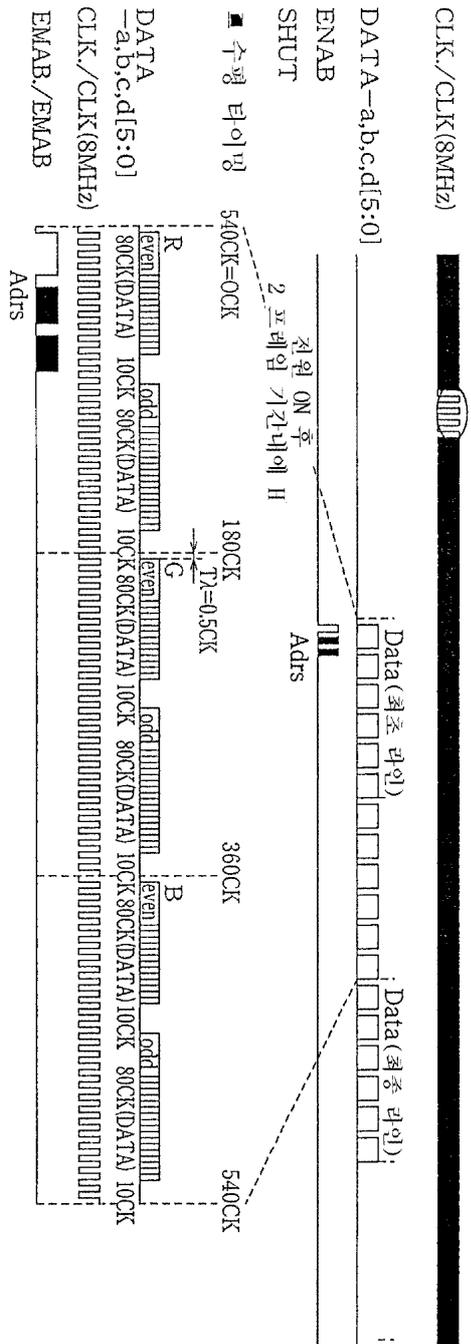


클래스 기판 상의
DAC의 타이밍 제어
신호

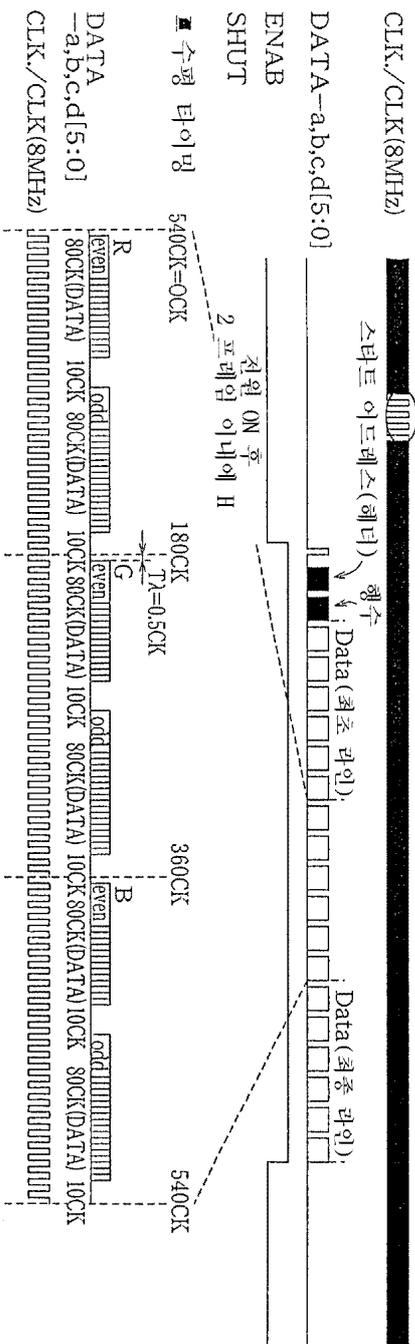




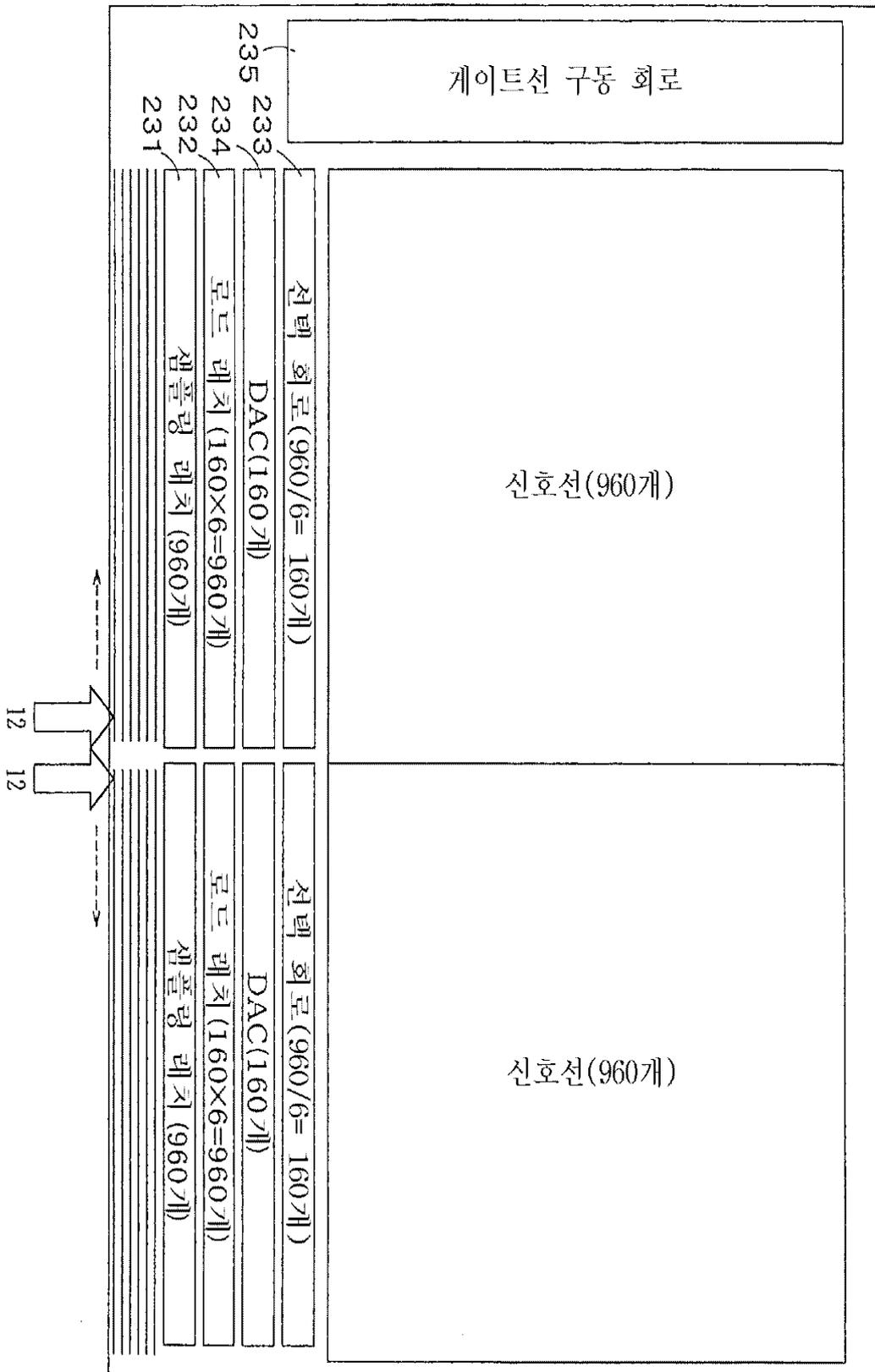
■ 수직 타이밍



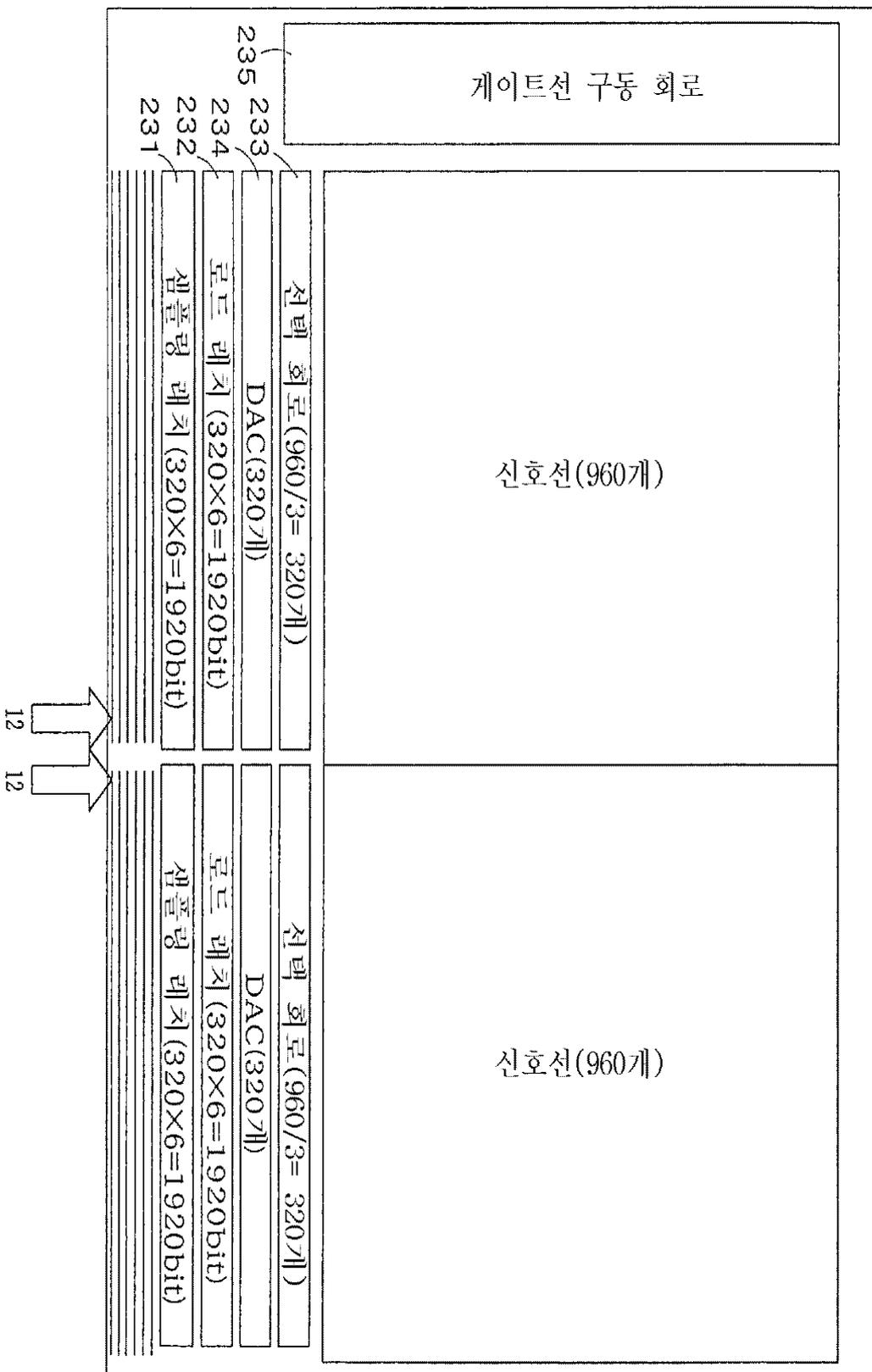
■ 수직 타이밍

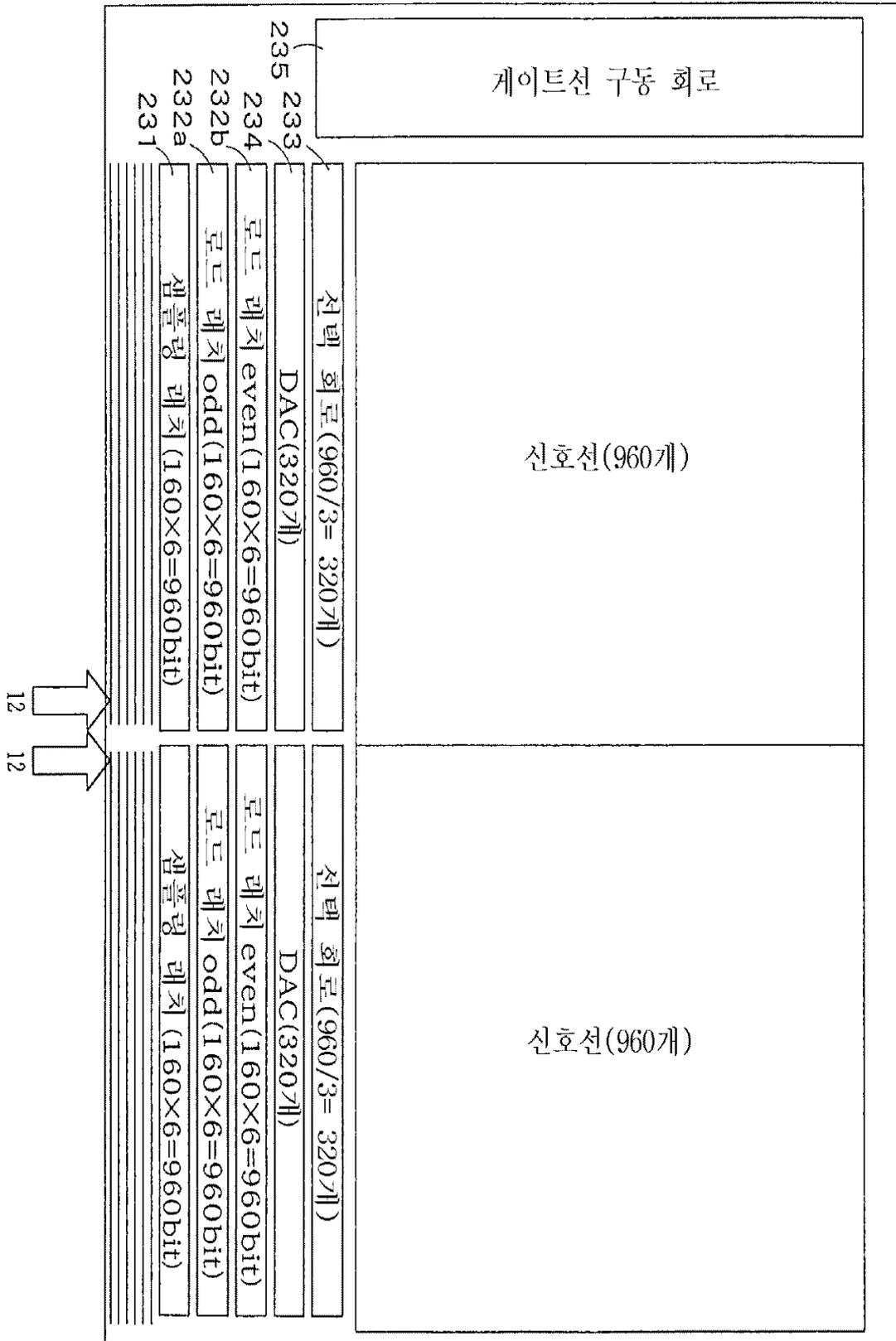


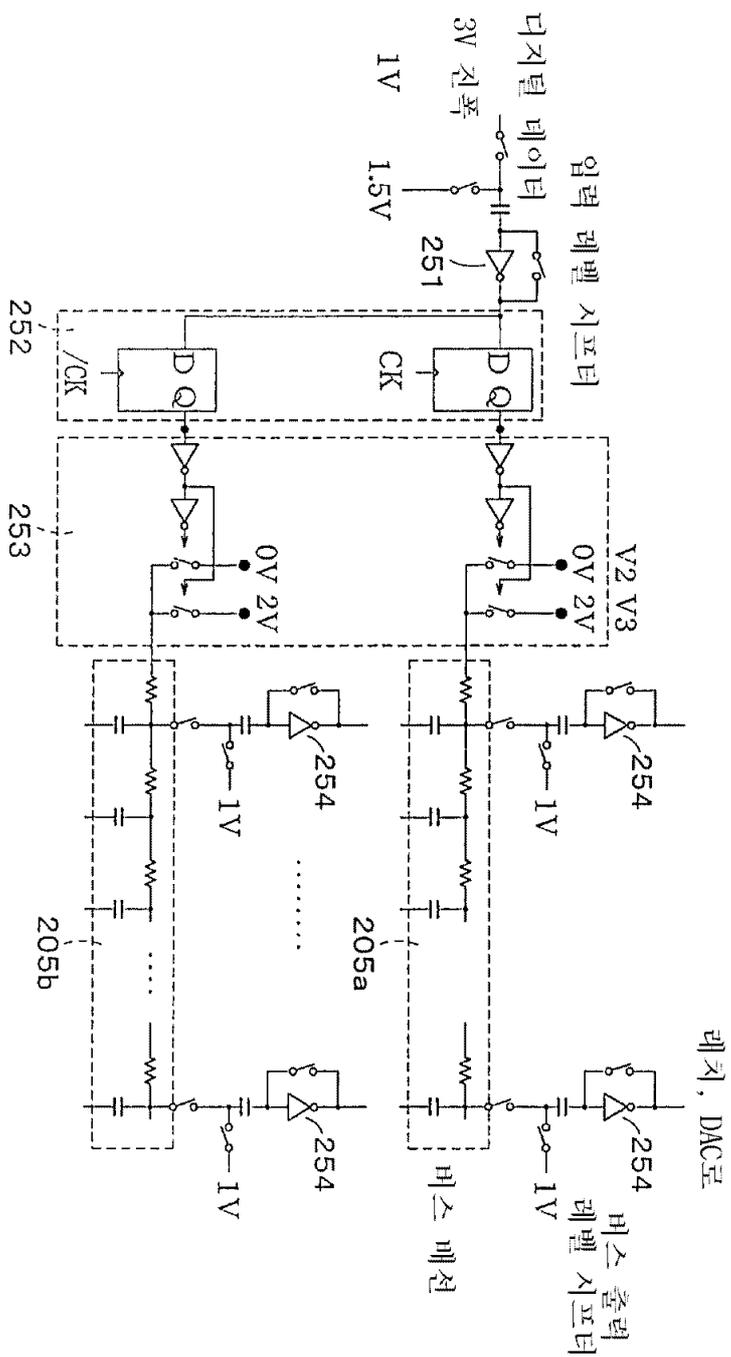
6 신호선에 대해 DAC를 1개의 비율로 설치한 예

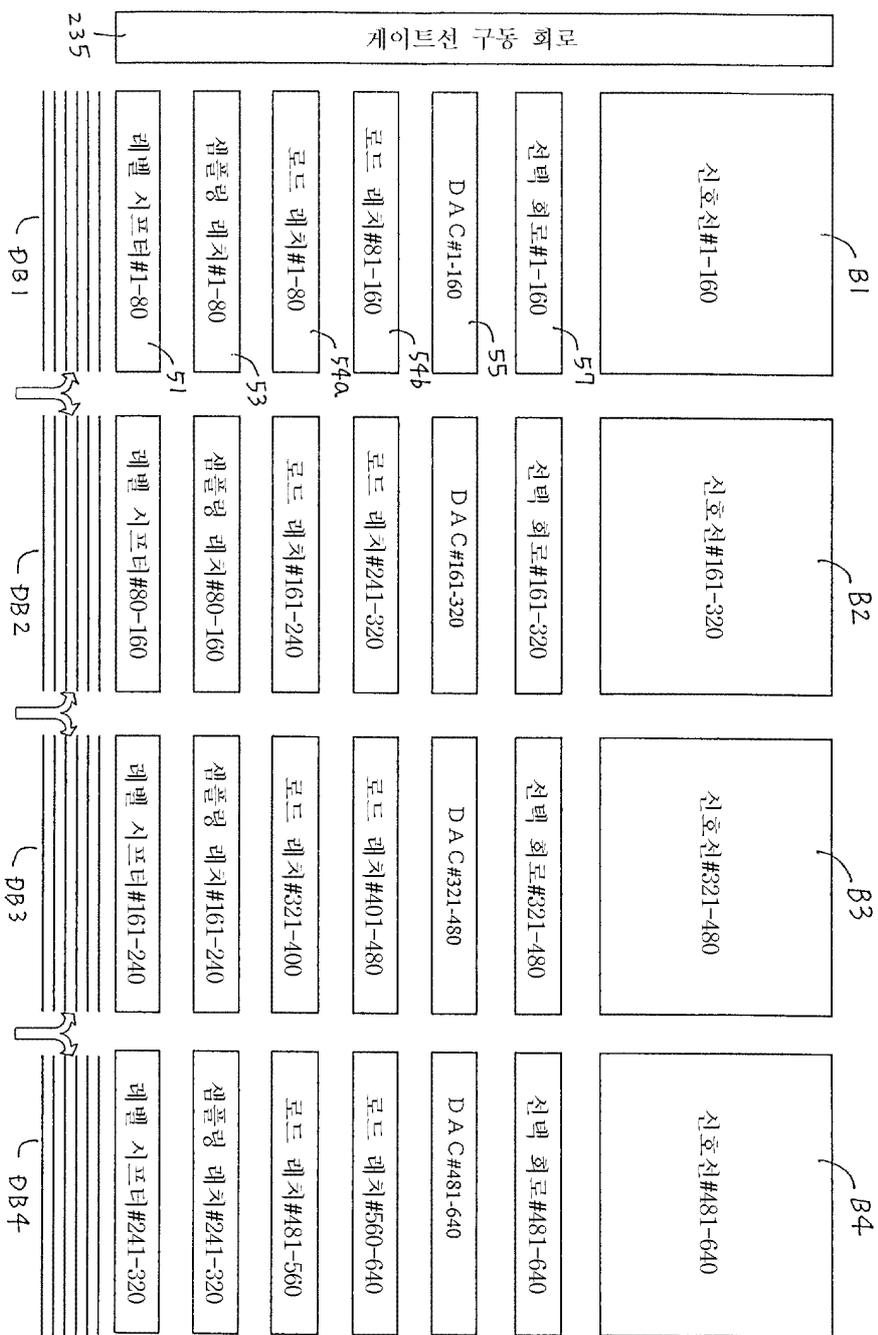


3 신호선에 대해 DAC를 1개의 비활로 설치한 예(1)

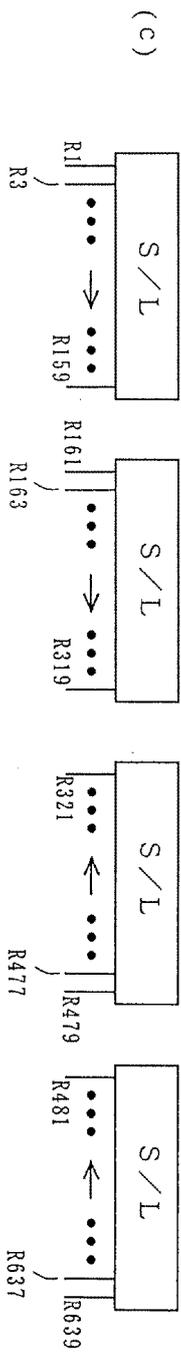
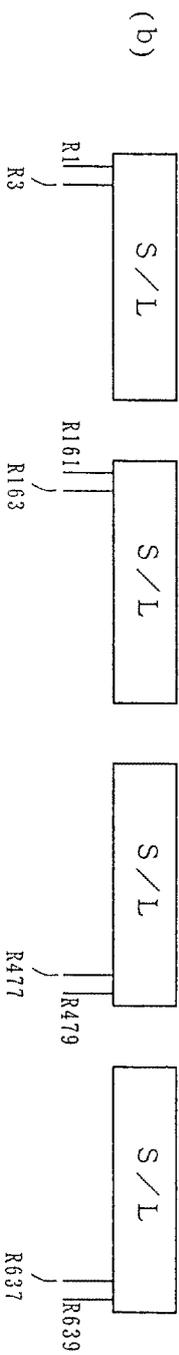
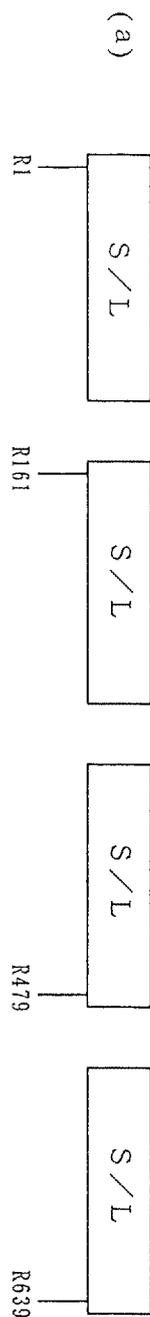


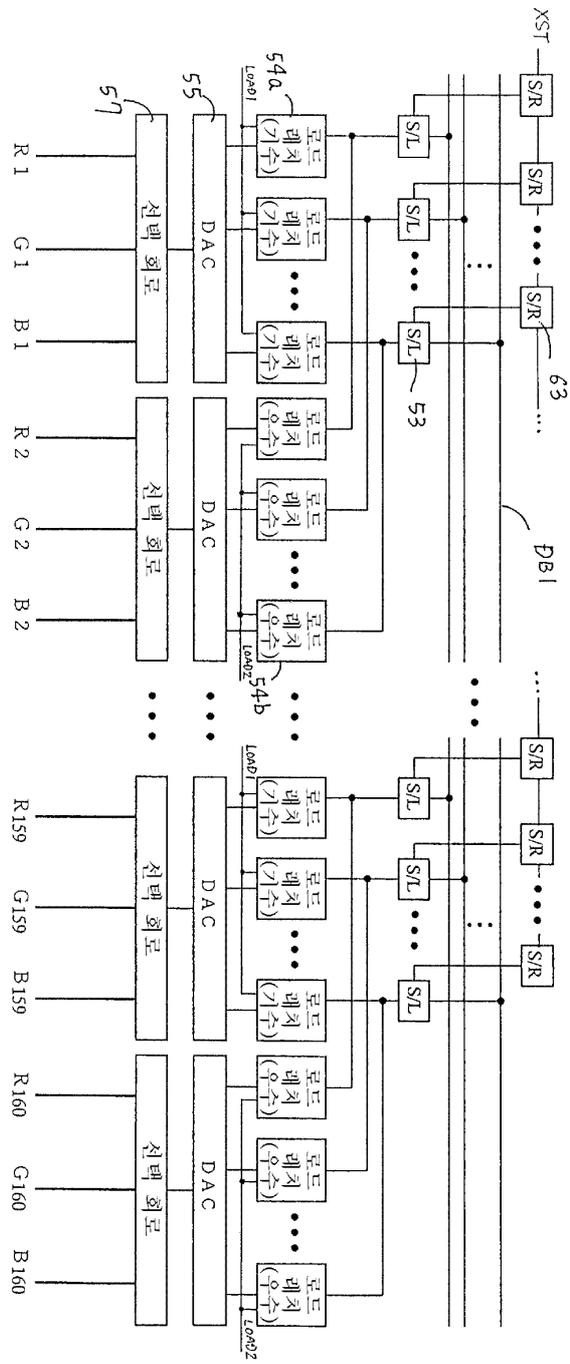


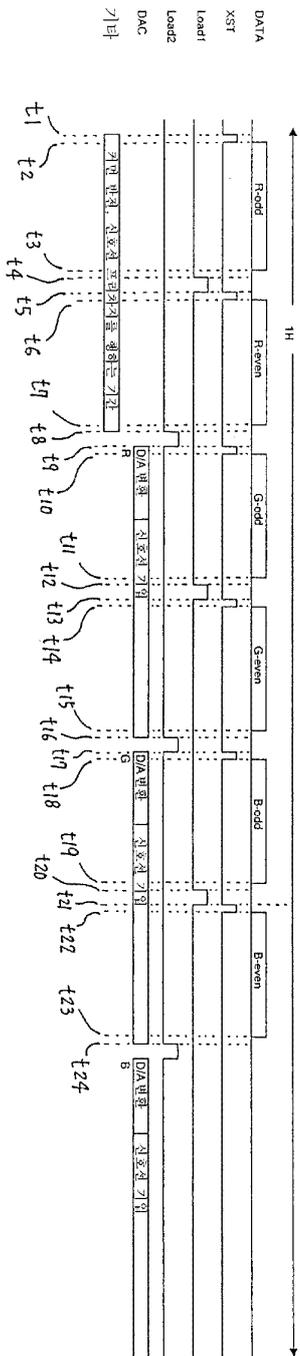




28

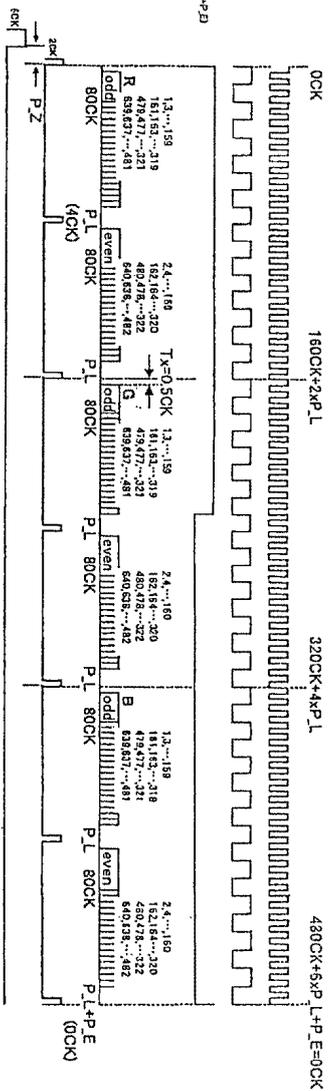




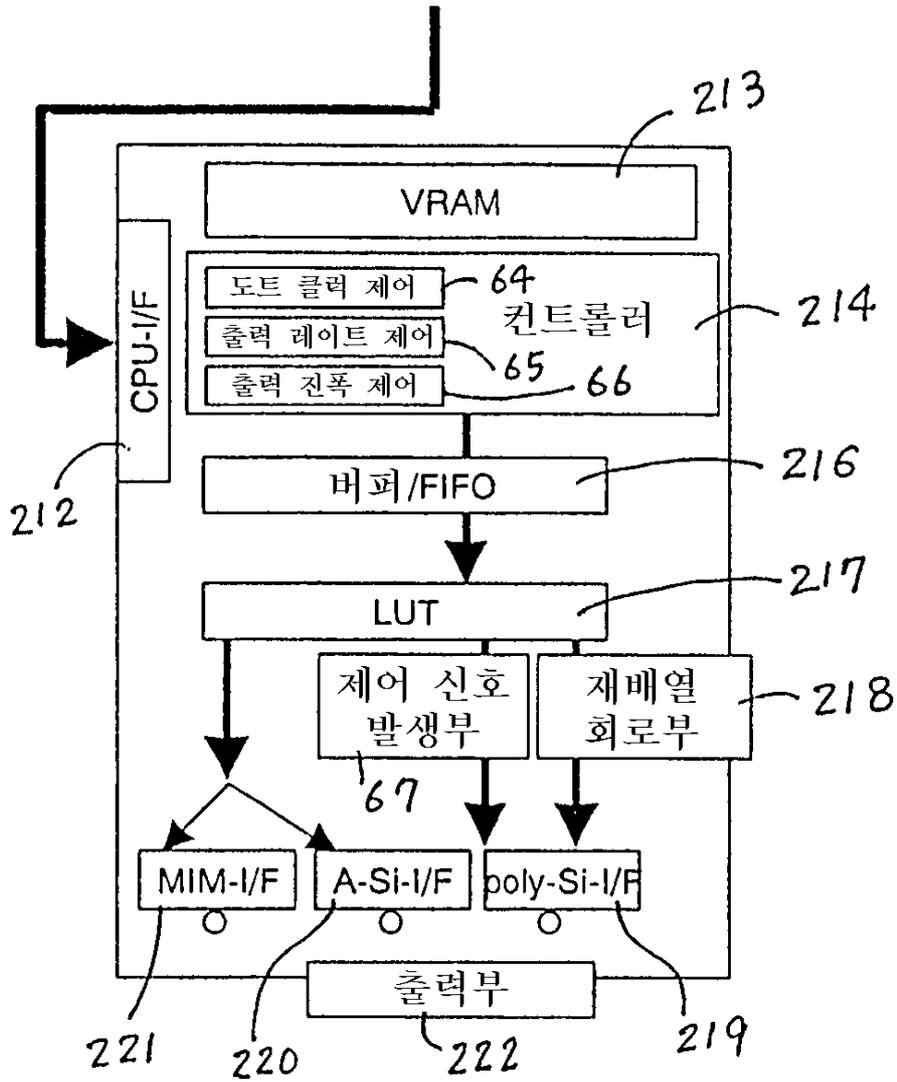


31

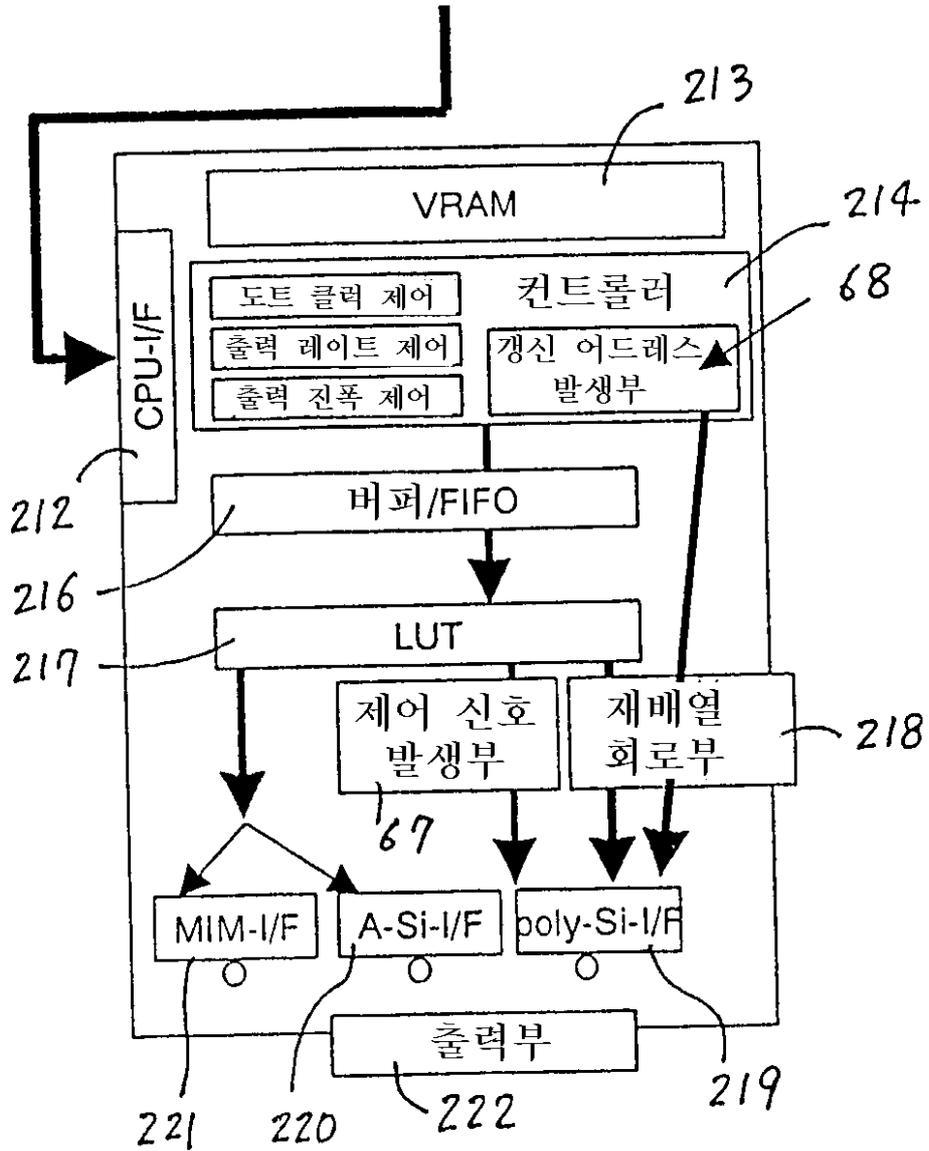
XCLK/XCLK 子ノ1 40K
 ZCLK/ZCLK 子ノ1 40K
 YCLK/YCLK 子ノ1 4000K+6P L+P E
 DATA-a,b,c,d[5:0]
 XST/XST 子ノ 40K
 ZST/ZST 子ノ 40K

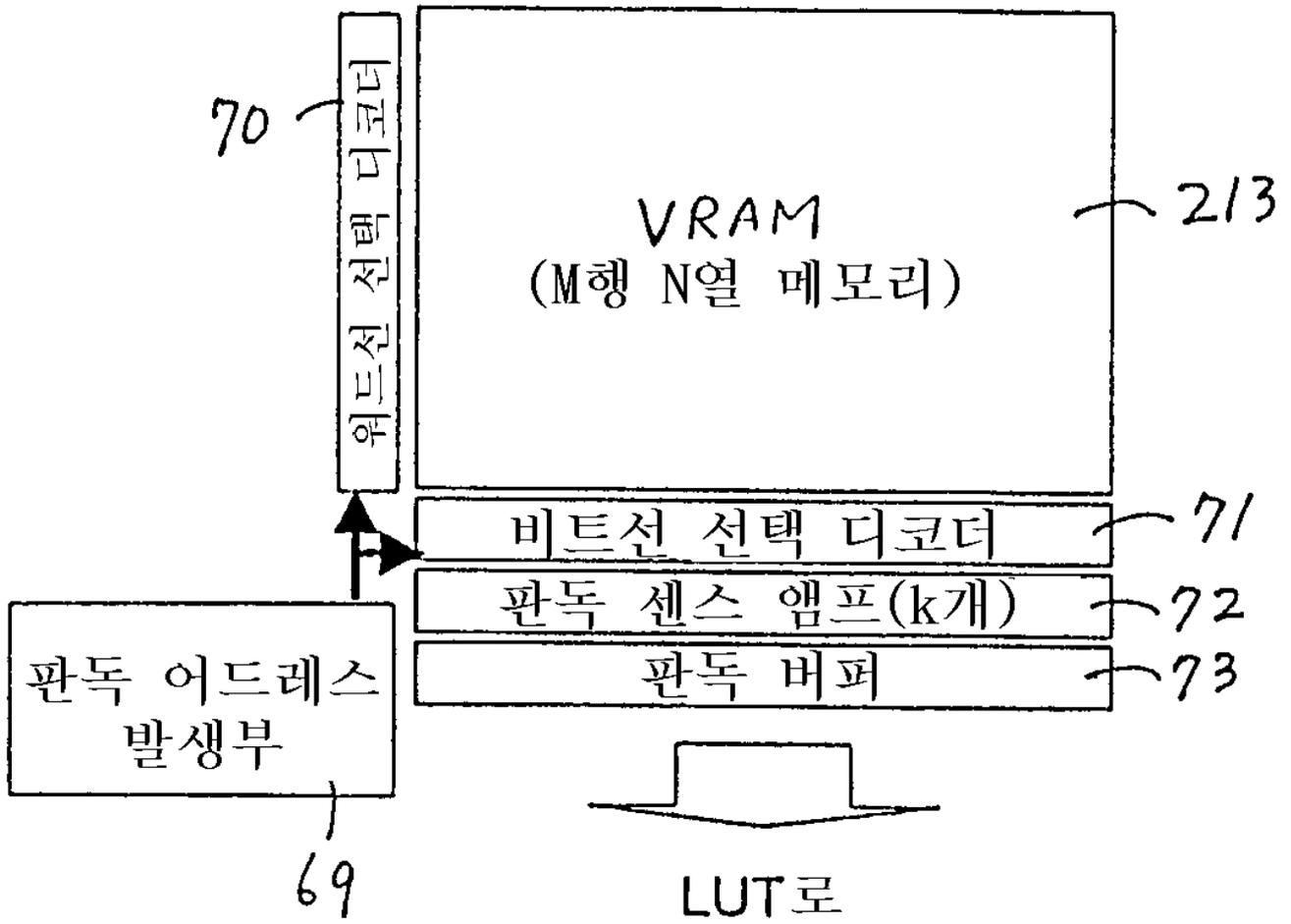


- 디지털 화소 데이터
- 동작 모드 지정 신호



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- 동작 모드 지정 신호

