#### **Comparison - Semantic Roles**

**AMR:** 70+ non-core roles, many verb-sense specific roles (up to 5 args/roleset, more than 10,000 rolesets)

FrameNet: large inventory of frame-specific roles

**VerbNet:** inventory of thematic roles

Groningen Meaning Bank: VerbNet inventory

Most others: small inventory of roles (agent, theme, etc.)

#### Comparison - Sense Lexicon

Groningen Meaning Bank: (automatic) WordNet synsets FrameNet/UCCA: Mark senses by frame/script, not lemma

AMR /PropBank: coarse-grained senses (get high ITA)

Prague Dependency TB: valency lexicon rolesets

Most others: undisambiguated concepts as predicates

### **Comparison - Entities**

**AMR:** Rich named entity ontology (100+ types), wikification

GALE/Ontonotes Annotations: 29 types, 64 subtypes
Groningen Meaning Bank: 7 NE types
Domain-specific (ACE/UMLS/etc.): rich; not all entities

Others: no entity typing

### **Comparison - Alignment with text**

**Deepbank; Groningen Meaning Bank:** Semantics linked up to a theory of its derivation from syntax (HPSG; CCG)

PropBank, Semantic Treebank: grounded in PTB Most others: Some link to words in sentence

AMR: No alignment to text (plan to release a few alignments)

# Comparison - Logic/Scope/Entailments

**Deepbank; Groningen Meaning Bank:** Semantics grounds out in logical formalisms (DRT and MRS, respectively)

**AMR entailment:** linkage between its lexicon and VerbNet may allow rich decomposition

AMR scope: No scope of quantification

# **Comparison - Size and Quality**

**AMR:** 18,779 sentences, goes beyond newswire, fully manual **Prague Dependency TB:** WSJ in Czech and English, manual

**Deepbank; Groningen Meaning Bank:** Large; automatic parses with human correction/feedback.

**UCCA**: fully manual, 160k tokens

Rich semantic systems with little affiliated data: TMR, LCS,