The background of the slide is a dark, atmospheric illustration of Gotham City at night. The skyline is dominated by tall, gothic-style buildings with many windows glowing with light. In the upper right corner, the Bat Signal is visible as a bright, glowing bat silhouette against a dark, cloudy sky. The overall color palette is dark, with blues, greys, and some warm yellow and orange lights from the buildings and the signal.

Как внедрить стандарты разработки, чтобы никто не пострадал

Александра Шинкевич ([@neesoglasnaja](https://twitter.com/neesoglasnaja))

Кто я?

- Глава отдела фронтенда, LOVATA
- Full-stack Node.js разработчик
- Счастливая безработная



О чем буду говорить?

- Что такое и зачем нужны стандарты разработки
- Как унифицировать code style (HTML, CSS, JS)
- Как автоматизировать его проверку
- Как внедрить проверку в CI



Стандарты разработки

- Guidelines
- Styleguide
- Code style



Guidelines VS Styleguide

Guidelines

1.2 Trademarks

The following marks are applicable for materials created for use in North America and for global distribution.

RIM Registered Marks and Trademarks

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BlackBerry Trademark Rules

1. Use the RIM Marks as adjectives, not nouns.

Avoid using the RIM Marks as nouns. A trademark is an adjective to be used with the noun it modifies. The BlackBerry wordmark should never be used alone.

✓ The BlackBerry® smartphone is...

✗ ~~The BlackBerry® is...~~

2. Use the RIM Marks as adjectives, not verbs.

Avoid using the RIM Marks to describe the performance of an act.

✓ I will respond to your email using my BlackBerry® smartphones

✗ ~~I will BlackBerry you.~~

3. Do not use the RIM Marks in plural or possessive form.

✓ BlackBerry® smartphones

✗ ~~BlackBerries, BlackBerries, BlackBerry's~~

7. Use a Notice of Ownership and Disclaimer. A

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Trademark Disclaimer

Styleguide

7

Dropdown

Dropdown
Options
Selected
Unavailable

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Buy Me \$25

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Buy Me \$25

| | |
|--------------|-------------|
| Your Total | \$25 |
| Shipping | \$8 |
| Tax | \$3 |
| Total | \$36 |

Toggle 1

Toggle 2

Toggle 3

Toggle 4

Toggle 5

Toggle 6

Radio 1

Radio 2

Search Me

Password

.....

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me

Click Me Maybe →

Progress bar 1

Uploading...

Click Me Maybe →

Progress bar 2

56%

Click Me Maybe →

Progress bar 3

Finishing...

< Older

Newer >

< Prev 1 2 3 4 5 Next >

+ x ✓

+ x ✓

+ x ✓

+ x ✓

? ?

< Older

Newer >

Slider 1

Slider 2

Slider 3

Big Label

Big Label

Small Label

Small Label

Small Label x

Small Label x



Album Title



Album Title

Media controls

Progress bar 1

3:23

Progress bar 2

3:23

This is a tooltip!



Ryan Clark
ryansclark.com

Options

Inactive Option

Other Option

Delete Account

Code Style

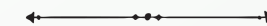
Правила, по которым надо писать код

- Быстрое восприятие кода
- Предотвращение ошибок
- Подсказки при написании кода

ALWAYS BE
YOURSELF!



UNLESS YOU
CAN BE BATMAN



THEN ALWAYS
BE BATMAN

Linters

Автоматическая проверка кода

Detective Mode

9

121 bpm

Condition: Nervous



Linters

Работают, только если...

- Правила хранятся в репозитории проекта
- Они внедрены в процесс сборки
- Ошибки видно в редакторе
- Невалидный код не попадает в общую кодовую базу

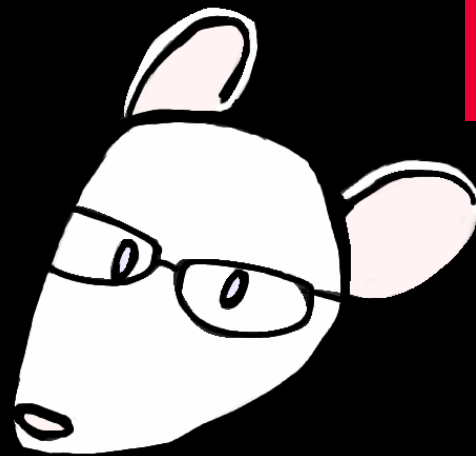
С чего начать?

С настройки редактора

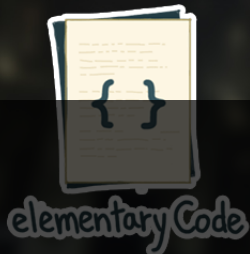
11



.editorconfig



- Единый формат настроек для всех IDE
- ~10 правил
- Разные настройки для разных форматов файлов
- Конец войны «табы или пробелы»

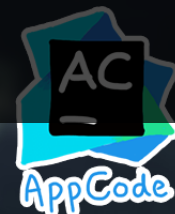


Из коробки





Есть плагин



Формат .editorconfig

```
root = true
```

```
[*]
```

```
end_of_line = lf  
insert_final_newline = true  
charset = utf-8  
indent_style = space  
indent_size = 4
```

```
[*.{md,jade}]
```

```
indent_style = tab
```

HTML

HTML



[yaniswang/HTMLHint](https://github.com/yaniswang/HTMLHint)



HTMLHint

```
~$ npm install htmlhint -g  
~$ htmlhint test.html
```

.htmlhintrc

```
{  
  "tagname-lowercase": true,  
  "attr-lowercase": true,  
  "attr-value-double-quotes": true,  
  "doctype-first": true,  
  "tag-pair": true,  
  "spec-char-escape": true,  
  "id-unique": true,  
  "src-not-empty": true,  
  "attr-no-duplication": true,  
  "title-require": true  
}
```



gulp-htmlhint

```
~$ npm install --save-dev gulp-htmlhint
```

```
const htmlhint = require('gulp-htmlhint');  
gulp  
  .src('./src/*.html')  
  .pipe(htmlhint());
```





grunt-htmlhint

```
~$ npm install --save-dev grunt-htmlhint
```

```
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-htmlhint');
```

```
...
```

```
htmlhint: {  
  options: {  
    htmlhintrc: '.htmlhintrc'  
  },  
}
```



htmlhint-loader

```
~$ npm install --save-dev htmlhint-loader
```

```
module.exports = {  
  module: {  
    rules: [{  
      enforce: 'pre',  
      test: /\.html/,  
      loader: 'htmlhint-loader',  
      exclude: /node_modules/  
    }]  
  }  
}
```



На любой вкус

- [htmlhint](#)
- [html-lint](#)
- [pug-lint](#)
- [markdownlint](#)
- ...





CSS

CSS



[stylelint/stylelint](https://github.com/stylelint/stylelint)

Stylelint

- 170 встроенных правил
- Возможность написания и подключения плагинов
- Возможность наследования и расширения конфигураций
- Работает с препроцессорными кодом (SCSS, Less, PostCSS)

.stylelintrc

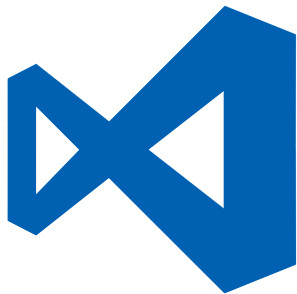
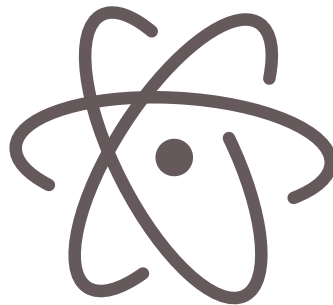
```
{  
  "extends": "stylelint-config-recommended",  
  "rules": {  
    "at-rule-no-unknown": [ true, {  
      "ignoreAtRules": ["extends"]  
    }],  
    "block-no-empty": null,  
    "unit-whitelist": ["em", "rem", "s"]  
  }  
}
```



A terminal window titled "stylelint" with three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left. The terminal contains two lines of code:

```
~$ npm install -g stylelint  
~$ stylelint "styles/*.css"
```

Плагины для редакторов



stylelint.io/editor-plugins

WebStorm

index.css x

```
1  .root {  
2  ■ background: #f4f2ed !important;  
3  padding: 3rem 1rem;  
4  }  
5  
6  .inner { text-align: center }  
7  
8  line-height: 2.15;  
9  margin-bottom: 0.25rem;  
10 }  
11  
12  
13 }
```

Stylelint: Expected a trailing semicolon (rule-trailing-semicolon)

Stylelint: Expected single space before "}" of a single-line block (block-closing-brace-space-before)



gulp-stylelint

```
~$ npm install stylelint gulp-stylelint --save-dev
```

```
const stylelint = require('gulp-stylelint');  
gulp  
  .src('./src/*.css')  
  .pipe(gulpStylelint({  
    reporters: [  
      { formatter: 'string', console: true }  
    ]  
  }));
```





grunt-stylelint

```
~$ npm install stylelint grunt-stylelint --save-dev
```

```
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-stylelint');  
...  
grunt.initConfig({  
  stylelint: {  
    all: ['css/**/*.css', 'sass/**/*.scss']  
  }  
});
```





stylelint-webpack-plugin

```
~$ npm install stylelint-webpack-plugin --save-dev
```

```
const StyleLintPlugin = require('stylelint-webpack-plugin');
```

```
module.exports = {  
  plugins: [  
    new StyleLintPlugin(options),  
  ],  
}
```



Хочется больше?

- [sass-lint](#)
- [stylelint-scss](#)
- [lesshint](#)
- [stylint](#)
- [stylelint-selector-bem-pattern](#)
- [stylelint.io/plugins](#)



CSScomb



CSSComb

- 24 встроенных правила
- Возможность сортировки любых свойств по блокам
- Встроенные конфигурации
- (master) Latest commit on 16 Feb 2017



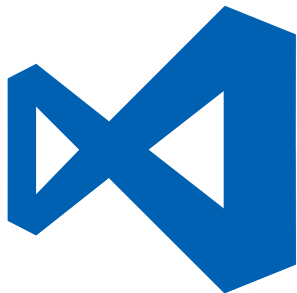
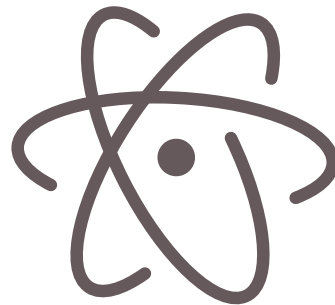
CSScomb

```
~$ npm install csscomb -g  
~$ csscomb assets/css
```

.csscomb.json

```
{  
  "always-semicolon": true,  
  "eof-newline": true,  
  "leading-zero": true,  
  "quotes": "single",  
  ...,  
  "sort-order": [  
    [  
      "position",  
      "z-index"  
    ], [  
      "display",  
      "visibility"  
    ]  
  ]  
}
```

Плагины для редакторов





hudochenkov/postcss-sorting



davidhund/styleguide-generators

JavaScript

JS



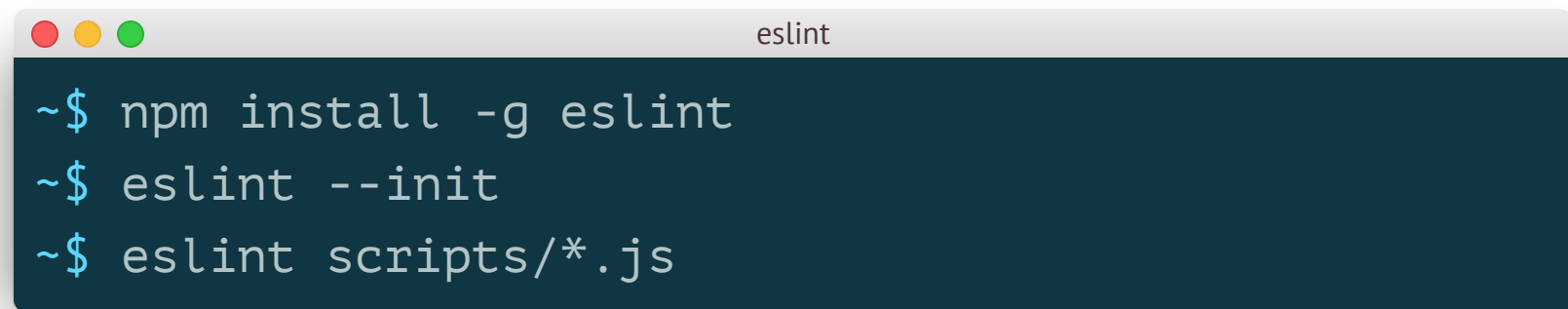
ESLint

ESLint

- 250+ встроенных правил
- Возможность написания и подключения плагинов
- Возможность наследования и расширения конфигураций
- Поддерживает различные версии стандартов (ES5/ES6/ESNext)

.eslintrc

```
{
  "parserOptions": {
    "parser": "babel-eslint",
    "sourceType": "module"
  },
  "env": { "browser": true },
  "extends": ["airbnb-base"],
  "plugins": ["vue"],
  "rules": {
    "semi": ["error", "always"],
    "no-debugger": "warn"
  }
}
```



```
eslint  
~$ npm install -g eslint  
~$ eslint --init  
~$ eslint scripts/*.js
```



gulp-eslint

```
~$ npm install gulp-eslint --save-dev
```

```
const eslint = require('gulp-eslint');  
gulp  
  .src('./scripts/*.js')  
  .pipe(eslint())  
  .pipe(eslint.format())  
  .pipe(eslint.failAfterError());
```





grunt-eslint

```
~$ npm install grunt-eslint --save-dev
```

```
require('load-grunt-tasks')(grunt);
```

```
grunt.initConfig({  
  eslint: {  
    target: ['file.js']  
  }  
});
```





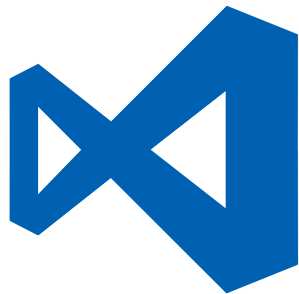
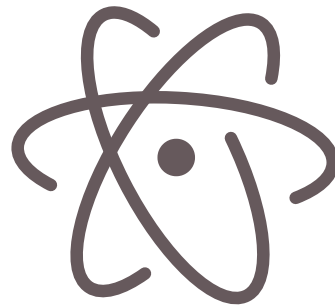
eslint-loader

```
~$ npm install eslint eslint-loader --save-dev
```

```
module.exports = {  
  module: {  
    rules: [{  
      test: /\.js$/,  
      exclude: /node_modules/,  
      loader: "eslint-loader",  
      options: { emitError: true }  
    }]  
  }  
}
```



Плагины для редакторов



eslint.org/integrations

250+ правил?!





dustinspecker/awesome-eslint

StandardJS

**standard
JS**

Airbnb ESLint config





Search packages



airbnb

Airbnb

 @airbnb

 @AirbnbEng

53 Packages

Packages 53

eslint-config-airbnb

Airbnb's ESLint config, following our styleguide

published 17.0.0 • 16 days ago

eslint-config-airbnb-base

Airbnb's base JS ESLint config, following our styleguide

published 13.0.0 • 16 days ago

 **eslint-config-lovata**

А если не просто JS?

- babel-eslint
- tslint
- eslint-plugin-flowtype
- SonarJS





Prettier



[prettier/prettier](https://github.com/prettier/prettier)



usejsdoc.org

A background image of the Joker character from the movie 'The Joker' (2019). He is shown from the chest up, wearing a blue patterned shirt and a green vest, with his characteristic white face paint and red lips. He is looking down with a somber expression. The background is a dark, industrial setting, likely a prison cell, with vertical bars visible.

Запрещаем коммитить плохой код

.git/hooks/pre-commit




```
#!/bin/bash
if !(npm run lint:js --silent)
  exit 1;
fi
```

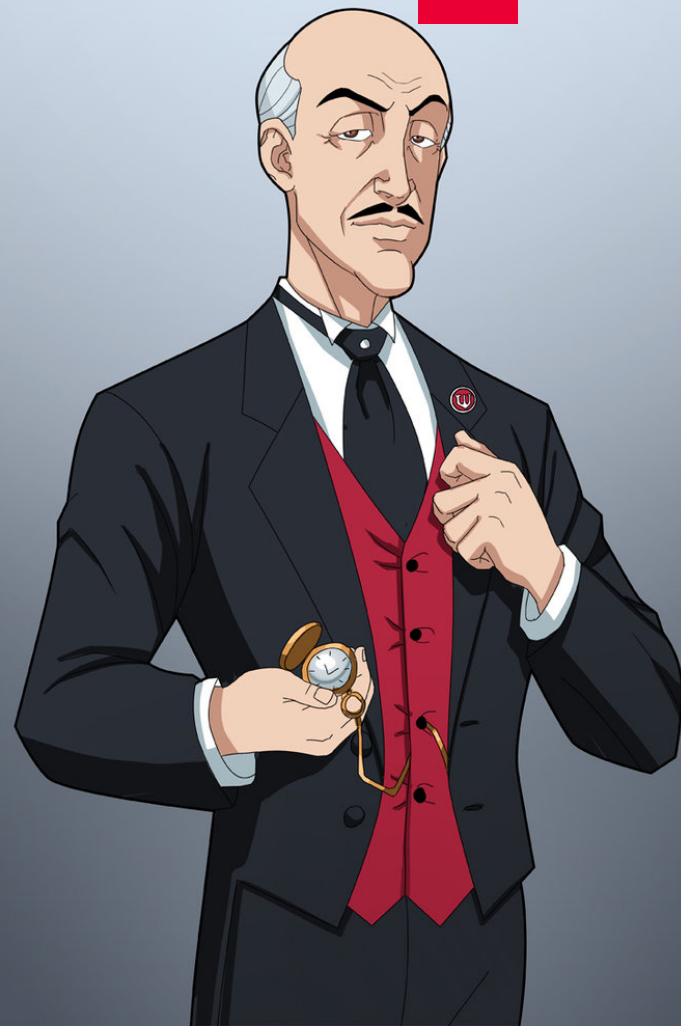
pre-commit

```
~$ npm install --save-dev pre-commit
```

```
{  
  "name": "my-project",  
  "scripts": {  
    "lint:js": "eslint ./js/*.js",  
    "test": "echo '🚫 No' && exit 1"  
  },  
  "pre-commit": [  
    "lint:js",  
    "test"  
  ]  
}
```

Выбери свой вариант

-  [observing/pre-commit](https://github.com/observing/pre-commit)
-  [okonet/lint-staged](https://github.com/okonet/lint-staged)
-  [typicode/husky](https://github.com/typicode/husky)



Как работать с репозиторием

**COMMIT
B MASTER**

GIT-FLOW



"Gitflow"



```
→ ng-poopy master X git add .  
→ ng-poopy master X git cz
```

All commit message lines will be cropped at 100 characters.

```
? Select the type of change that you're committing: (Use arrow keys)  
> feat:      A new feature  
fix:        A bug fix  
docs:       Documentation only changes  
style:      Changes that do not affect the meaning of the code  
            (white-space, formatting, missing semi-colons, etc)  
refactor:   A code change that neither fixes a bug or adds a feature  
perf:       A code change that improves performance  
test:       Adding missing tests  
chore:      Changes to the build process or auxiliary tools  
            and libraries such as documentation generation
```



[commitizen/cz-cli](https://github.com/commitizen/cz-cli)





CRIME WILL FIGHT FOR FOOD

Проблема 1. Слишком строгие правила

Решение: понижать в local-dev-сборке «мешающие» свойства до `warn`

- Создаем еще 1 файл конфигурации `.local-dev.eslintrc`
- В нем — `extend` от существующей конфигурации
- Добавляем правила с уровнем `warn`
- В сборщике по ключу ENV подключаем нужную конфигурацию

Пример для Webpack

```
const isLocal = process.env.ENV_LOCAL === "local";
```

```
module.exports = {  
  module: {  
    rules: [{  
      ...  
      loader: "eslint-loader",  
      options: {  
        configFile: isLocal ? ".local-dev.eslintrc" : ".eslintrc"  
      }  
    }]  
  }  
}
```

Проблема 2. Плохой код попадает в репозиторий

Решение: делать проверки в CI

- Bitbucket Pipelines
- Travis
- Jenkins
- TeamCity

Bitbucket Pipelines

```
pipelines:  
  default:  
    - step:  
      caches:  
        - node  
      name: Source code linting  
      script:  
        - npm i  
        - npm run lint
```


Подводя итог

- Настроить редактор
- Подключить линтеры
- Вести документацию
- Бить по рукам с помощью `git hooks`
- Настроить CI

THE LEGEND ENDS



Материалы по теме

- Кодстайл и насилие — Антон Немцев [[Youtube](#)]
- Качество кода — Иван Ботанов [[Youtube](#)]
- Как оптимизировать фронтенд — Мария Кабаш [[Youtube](#)]

Вопросы?

bit.ly/Standards-ChernivtsiJS

Александра Шинкевич ([@neesoglasnaja](https://twitter.com/neesoglasnaja))