

Koa

不仅仅是 generator

何翊宇(aka. 死马)



dead-horse



deadhorse_busi



2B码农死小马

koa **CNIPM**



Year of contributions
2,645 total
Dec 3, 2013 – Dec 3, 2014

Longest streak
162 days
June 25 – December 3

Current streak
162 days
June 25 – December 3

异步之殇

```
// error in next tick
try {
  setImmediate(function () {
    throw new Error('error happened');
  });
} catch (err) {
  // 捕获不到异常
}
```

无法捕获异步中的异常

```
// get json by callback
function getJSON(file, callback) {
  fs.readFile(file, function (err, content) {
    if (err) return callback(err);
    try {
      content = JSON.parse(content);
    } catch (err) {
      return callback(err);
    }
    return callback(null, content);
  });
}
```

通过 callback 处理异常

```
// callback hell
getUser(function (err, user) {
  if (err) return callback(err);
  getArticle(user, function (err, article) {
    if (err) return callback(err);
    getComment(article, function (err, comment) {
      if (err) return comment;
      // res = ...
      callback(null, res);
    });
  });
});
```

callback hell

- 重构代码 callbackhell.com
- async
- promise
- ES7 async function
- ES6 generator and co

```
// get json by co
co(function* getJSON(file) {
    var content = yield fs.readFile(file);
    content = JSON.parse(content);
}).catch(error);

// sync style in co
co(function* () {
    var user = yield getUser();
    var article = yield getArticle(user);
    var comment = yield getComment(article);
    // res = ...
}).catch(error);
```

generator and **co**

先来认识一下

generator

```
function IteratorFactory(items) {
  var iterator = {
    index: 0,
    max: items.length
  };

  iterator.next = function () {
    return this.index === this.max
      ? { value: undefined, done: true }
      : {value: items[this.index++], done: false};
  }

  return iterator;
};

var iterator = IteratorFactory([1, 2, 3]);
do {
  var ret = iterator.next();
  console.log(ret);
} while (!ret.done);
```

Iterator

```
function* GeneratorFunction(items) {
  var index = 0;
  var max = items.length;
  while (index < max) {
    yield items[index++];
  }
}

var generator = GeneratorFunction([1, 2, 3]);
do {
  var ret = generator.next();
  console.log(ret);
} while (!ret.done);
```

Generator

```

function IteratorFactory(items) {
  var iterator = {
    index: 0,
    max: items.length
  };

  iterator.next = function () {
    return this.index === this.max
      ? { value: undefined, done: true }
      : {value: items[this.index++], done: false};
  }

  return iterator;
}

function run(iterator) {
  var ret = iterator.next();
  if (ret.done) return;
  ret.value(function () {
    run(iterator);
  });
}

var count = 1;
function tick(done) {
  setTimeout(function () {
    console.log('tick %s after %s ms', count++, 1000);
    done();
  }, 1000)
}

run(IteratorFactory([tick, tick, tick]));

```

Iterator with Functions

```
function* GeneratorFunction(items) {
  var index = 0;
  var max = items.length;
  while (index < max) {
    yield items[index++];
  }
}

function run(generator) {
  var ret = generator.next();
  if (ret.done) return;
  ret.value(function () {
    run(generator);
  });
}

var count = 1;
function tick(done) {
  setTimeout(function () {
    console.log('tick %s after %s ms', count++, 1000);
    done();
  }, 1000)
}

run(GeneratorFunction([tick, tick, tick]));
```

Generator with Functions

```
var count = 1;
function tick(done) {
  setTimeout(function () {
    console.log('tick %s after %s ms', count++, 1000);
    done();
  }, 1000)
}

function* GeneratorFactory() {
  console.log('start run...');
  yield tick;
  console.log('tick 1 done');
  yield tick;
  console.log('tick 2 done');
  yield tick;
  console.log('tick 3 done');
}

function run(generator) {
  var ret = generator.next();
  if (ret.done) return;
  ret.value(function () {
    run(generator);
  });
}

run(GeneratorFactory());
```

Generator with Logic

```

function tick(time) {
  return function (done) {
    setTimeout(function () {
      done(null, time);
    }, time);
  }
}

function* GeneratorFunction() {
  var time;
  console.log('start run...');
  time = yield tick(500);
  console.log('tick 1 done after %s ms', time);
  time = yield tick(1000);
  console.log('tick 2 done after %s ms', time);
  time = yield tick(2000);
  console.log('tick 3 done after %s ms', time);
}

function run(generator, err, res) {
  var ret = generator.next(res);
  if (ret.done) return;
  ret.value(function (err, res) {
    run(generator, err, res);
  });
}

run(GeneratorFunction());

```

Minimal Implement of **co**

```
var co = require('co');

function tick(time) {
  return function (done) {
    setTimeout(function () {
      done(null, time);
    }, time);
  }
}

function* GeneratorFunction() {
  var time;
  console.log('start run...');
  time = yield tick(500);
  console.log('tick 1 done after %s ms', time);
  time = yield tick(1000);
  console.log('tick 2 done after %s ms', time);
  time = yield tick(2000);
  console.log('tick 3 done after %s ms', time);
}

co(GeneratorFunction).then();
```

co with Thunk


```
var co = require('co');

function tick(time) {
  return new Promise(function (resolve) {
    setTimeout(function () {
      resolve(time);
    }, time);
  });
}

function* GeneratorFunction() {
  var time;
  console.log('start run...');
  time = yield tick(500);
  console.log('tick 1 done after %s ms', time);
  time = yield tick(1000);
  console.log('tick 2 done after %s ms', time);
  time = yield tick(2000);
  console.log('tick 3 done after %s ms', time);
}

co(GeneratorFunction).then();
```

co with Promise

```
function tick(time) {
  return new Promise(function (resolve) {
    setTimeout(function () {
      resolve(time);
    }, time);
  });
}

async function asyncFunction() {
  var time;
  console.log('start run...');
  time = await tick(500);
  console.log('tick 1 done after %s ms', time);
  time = await tick(1000);
  console.log('tick 2 done after %s ms', time);
  time = await tick(2000);
  console.log('tick 3 done after %s ms', time);
}

asyncFunction();
```

ES7 Async Function

- Generator 本质上是一个迭代器
- Generator Function(function *) 提供动态构建 generator 的能力
- co 封装了 Generator，让其具有异步流程控制能力
- Async Function 是规范级别的解决方案

前戏结束

进入正题

什么是 Koa ?

- 提供最基础功能的 web 框架
- TJ Holowaychuk 出品
- 和 express 共享大部分的底层模块
- 通过 generator 提供更优的异步控制和异常处理

koa 是个玩具?



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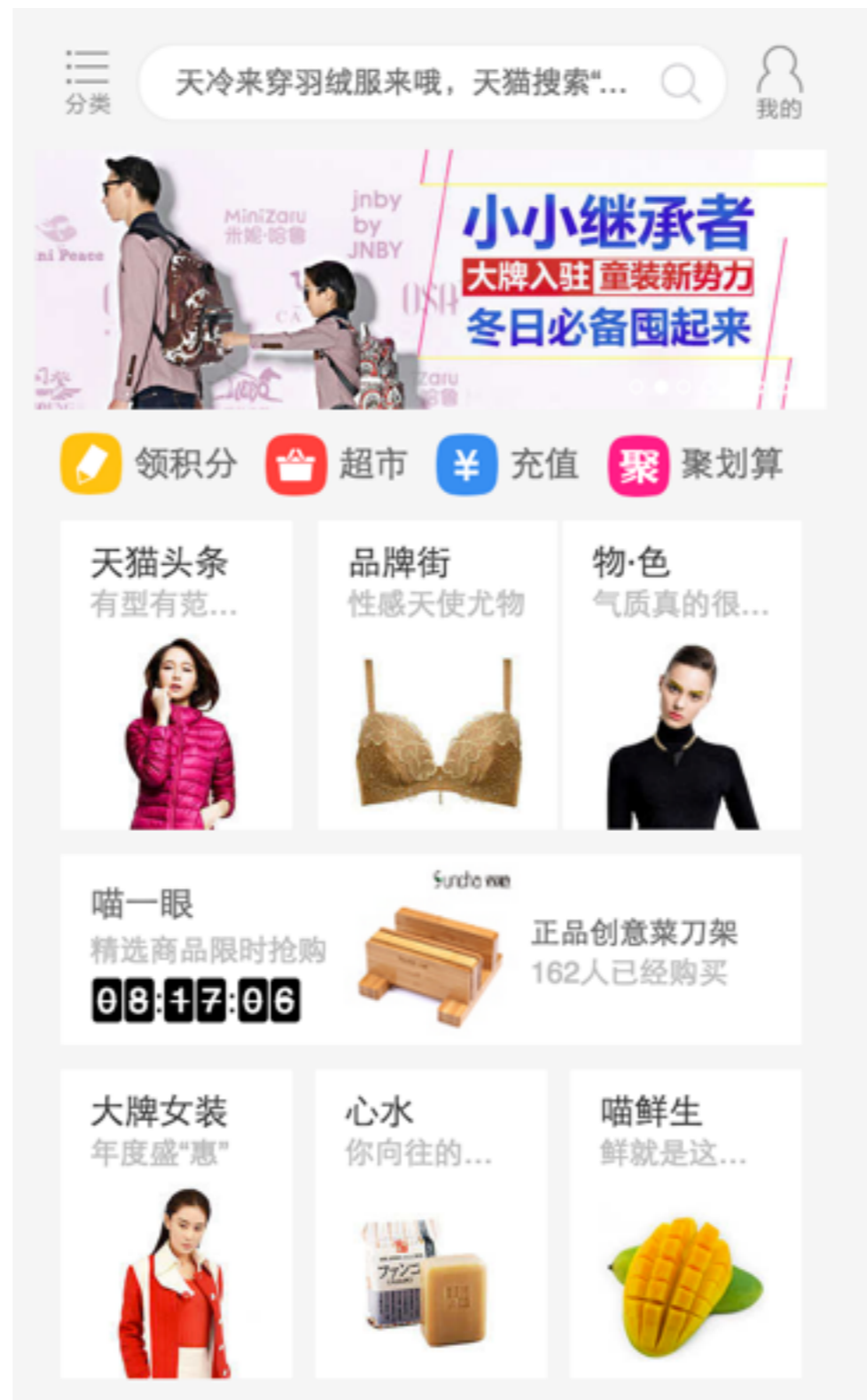
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天猫首页 H5

```
var koa = require('koa');  
var app = koa();  
  
app.use(function* () {  
  this.body = 'hello koa';  
});  
  
app.listen(3000);
```

Hello Koa

```
app.use(function (req, res, next) {
  fs.readFile('package.json', function (err, content) {
    if (err) return next(err);
    try {
      content = JSON.parse(content);
    } catch (err) {
      return next(err);
    }
    content.user = 'dead_horse';
    res.json(content);
  });
});

app.use(function errorHandler (err, req, res, next) {
  res.status(500).send(err.message);
});
```

express 中的异常处理

```
app.use(function* (next) {  
  try {  
    yield next;  
  } catch (err) {  
    this.body = err.message;  
    this.status = 500;  
  }  
});
```

```
app.use(function* () {  
  var content = yield fs.readFile('package.json');  
  var content = JSON.parse(content);  
  content.user = 'dead_horse';  
  this.body = content;  
});
```

koa 中的异常处理

```
app.use(function (req, res) {
  var stream = fs.createReadStream('filename.txt');
  stream
    .on('error', onerror)
    .pipe(zlib.createGzip())
    .on('error', onerror)
    .pipe(res);

  res.once('close', function () {
    // 如果客户端终止了这个请求, 可能导致 `fd` 泄漏
    // 需要 `unpipe` 来让上游关闭这个 `fd`
    stream.unpipe();
  });

  function onerror(err) {
    res.status(500).send(err.message);
  }
});
```

express 中的stream

```
// stream in koa
app.use(function* () {
  this.body = fs.createReadStream('filename.txt');
  this.body = this.body.pipe(zlib.createGzip());
});
```

koa 中的stream

koa 核心

- generator 带来更自然的异常处理
- 抽象的 context + 神奇的 setter
- “修饰器”模式的中间件


```
app.use(function* responseTime(next) {
  var start = Date.now();
  // 在进入下一个中间件前执行
  yield next;
  // 在执行完后面的所有中间件之后执行
  var used = Date.now() - start;
  this.set('X-Response-Time', used);
});

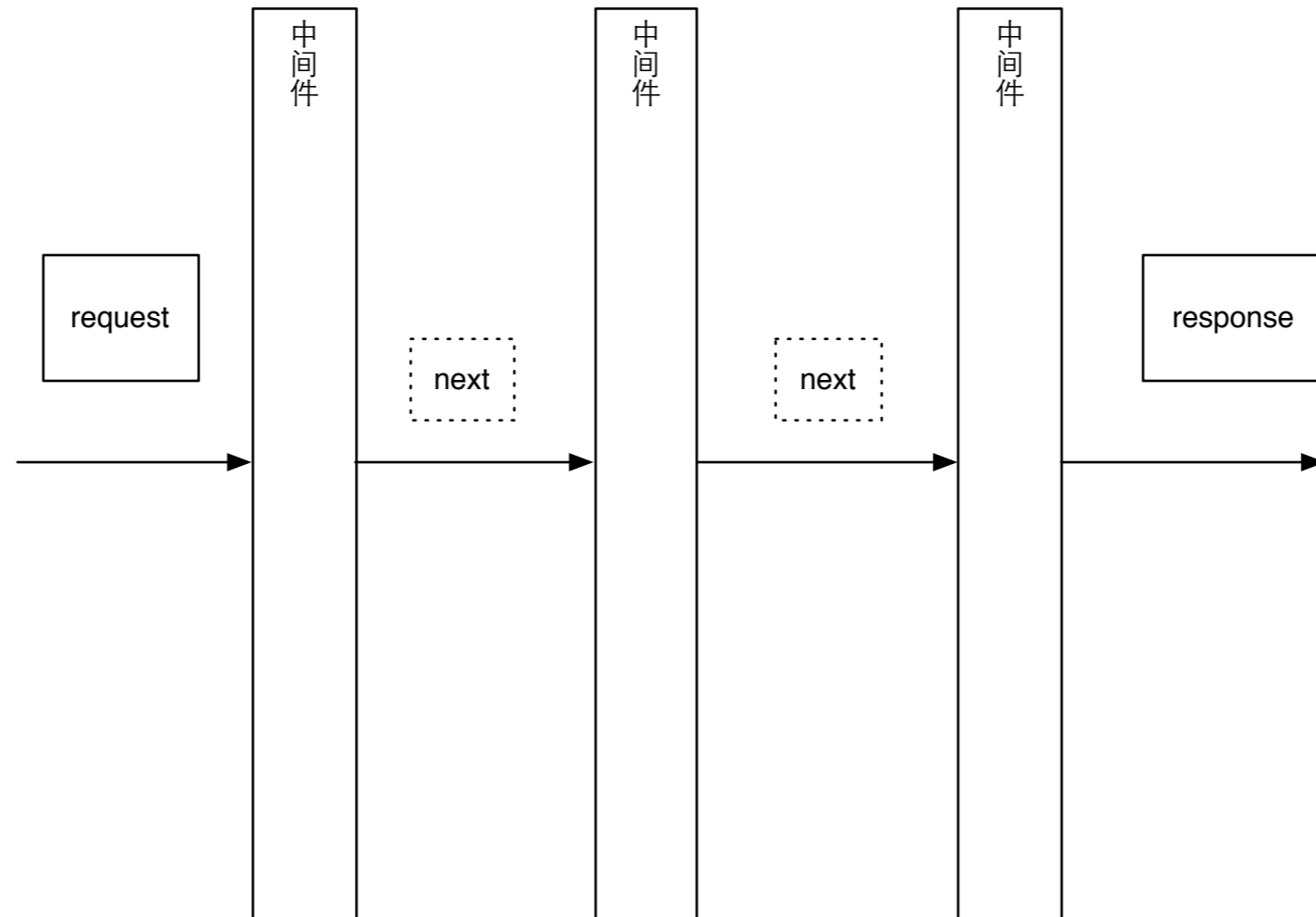
app.use(function* respond() {
  this.body = 'hello koa';
  this.status = 200;
});
```

koa 中间件

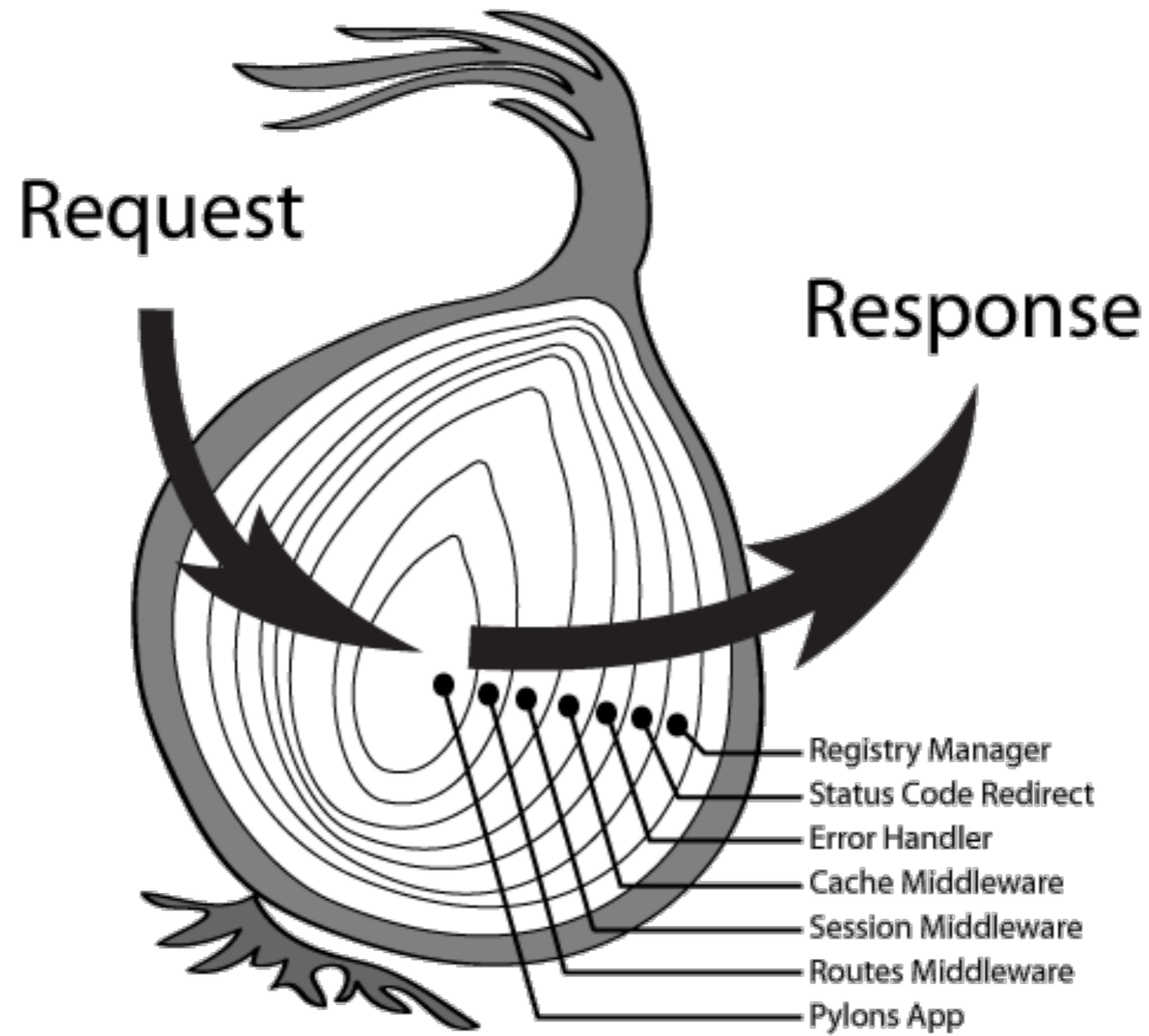
```
app.use(function* () {  
  var start = Date.now();  
  
  // yield next() => yield respond();  
  this.body = 'hello koa';  
  this.status = 200;  
  
  var used = Date.now() - start;  
  this.set('X-Response-Time', used);  
});
```

koa 中间件

express



koa



```
1 var koa = require('koa');
2 var app = koa();
3
4 app.use(function* responseTime(next) {
5   var start = new Date;
6   yield next;
7   var ms = new Date - start;
8   this.set('X-Response-Time', ms + 'ms');
9 });
10
11 app.use(function* logger(next) {
12   var start = new Date;
13   yield next;
14   var used = new Date - start;
15   console.log('%s %s %s %sms',
16     this.method,
17     this.originalUrl,
18     this.status, used);
19 });
20
21 app.use(function* contentType(next) {
22   yield next;
23   if (!this.body) return;
24   this.set('Content-Length', this.body.length);
25 });
26
27 app.use(function* body(next) {
28   yield next;
29   if (this.path !== '/') return;
30   this.body = 'Hello World';
31 });
32
33 app.listen(3000);
```

```
// 设置响应的 body
app.use(function* respond(next) {
  this.body = fs.createReadStream(this.path);
  yield next;
});
// 设置 etag
app.use(function* etag(next) {
  var stat = yield fs.stat(this.body.path);
  this.response.etag = require('etag')(stat);
  yield next;
});
// 将 body gzip
app.use(function* gzip(next) {
  this.body = this.body.pipe(zlib.createGzip());
});
```

修改响应

```
app.use(function* () {  
  // 设置响应 body  
  this.body = fs.createReadStream(this.path);  
  
  // 设置 etag  
  var stat = yield fs.stat(this.body.path);  
  this.response.etag = require('etag')(stat);  
  
  // 修改响应 body (gzip 压缩)  
  this.body = this.body.pipe(zlib.createGzip());  
  
  // koa 自带的最外层的中间件，向外写响应  
  this.body.pipe(this.res);  
});
```

修改响应

express-compression

```
1 // Dependencies
2 // Import the modules we need
3 import { createServer } from 'http'
4 import { createApp } from 'express'
5 import { createCompression } from 'express-compression'
6
7 // Create an Express app
8 const app = createApp()
9
10 // Add a route
11 app.get('/', (req, res) => {
12   res.send('Hello World!')
13 })
14
15 // Create a compression middleware
16 const compression = createCompression({
17   // Enable gzip compression
18   filter: req => /text\/(html|css|js)/,
19   // Enable deflate compression
20   filter: req => /text\/(html|css|js)/,
21 })
22
23 // Use the compression middleware
24 app.use(compression)
25
26 // Create a server
27 const server = createServer(app)
28
29 // Listen on port 3000
30 server.listen(3000, () => {
31   console.log('Server is running on port 3000')
32 })
```

koa-compress

```
1 // Dependencies
2 // Import the modules we need
3 import { createServer } from 'http'
4 import { createApp } from 'koa'
5 import { createCompression } from 'koa-compress'
6
7 // Create a Koa app
8 const app = createApp()
9
10 // Add a route
11 app.get('/', (ctx) => {
12   ctx.body = 'Hello World!'
13 })
14
15 // Create a compression middleware
16 const compression = createCompression({
17   // Enable gzip compression
18   filter: ctx => /text\/(html|css|js)/,
19   // Enable deflate compression
20   filter: ctx => /text\/(html|css|js)/,
21 })
22
23 // Use the compression middleware
24 app.use(compression)
25
26 // Create a server
27 const server = createServer(app)
28
29 // Listen on port 3000
30 server.listen(3000, () => {
31   console.log('Server is running on port 3000')
32 })
```

VS

- koa 不仅仅是 generator + express
- koa 拥有自己的一套理念
- koa 十分精简，具有高度可扩展性

Q&A

Thanks

更多学习资料

- [koa.js/koa](#): 源码是最好的教程
- [dead-horse/koa-step-by-step](#): 示例代码和一些简单的例子
- [koa/examples](#): 各种示例
- [koa.js/kick-off-koa](#): 交互式学习教程
- [koa.js/workshop](#): TDD 式学习教程
- [tj/co](#): 基于 generator 的异步流程控制解决方案
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