

# **Event Sourcing with Commanded**

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- 1. Preliminaries.
- 2. Commanded ...
- 3. Design ...
- 4. Code .....
- 5. Demo ......
- 6. Issues.
- 7. Questions.
- 8. Homework.

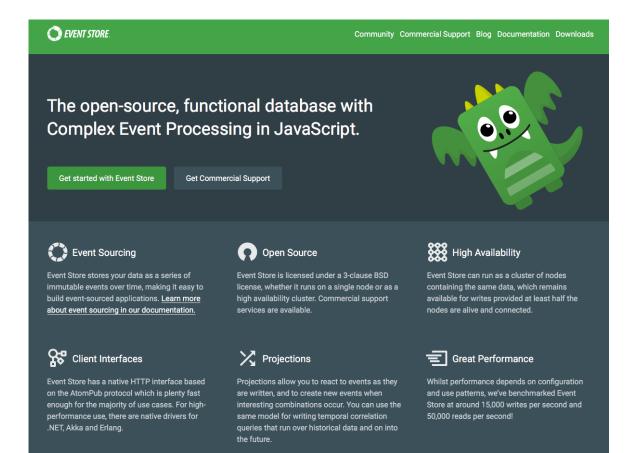
# Outline Length: 30 minutes

# Preliminaries

#### **Event Store**

Stores a series of events instead of final state.

## **Greg Young's Event Store**



# Aggregate

Model that represents your business logic.

For example, "Account" represents all the rules for depositing and withdrawing money.

Like a "class" but more general and domain specific.

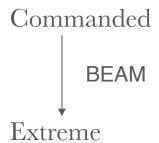
# Microservices meetup Oct 10, 2017

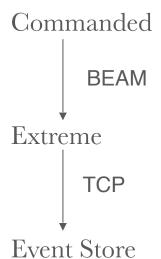
**Event Sourcing** 

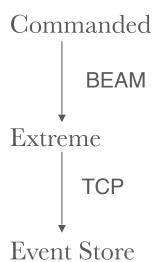
https://www.meetup.com/DDD-CQRS-ES/events/243443912/

# Commanded

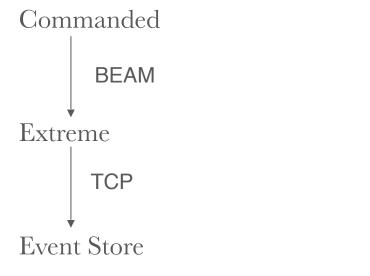
Commanded





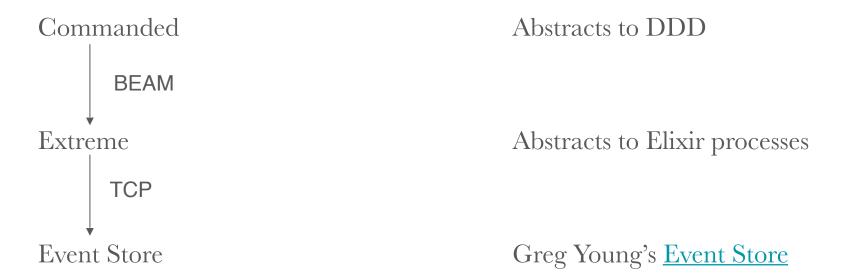


Greg Young's **Event Store** 



Abstracts to Elixir processes

Greg Young's **Event Store** 



Commanded is an Elixir library for applying domain driven design to event sourced systems.

</Commanded>



# Bank

Customer can open an account, deposit and withdraw money

Don't allow withdrawals if not enough money on account

Open an account

Open an account

Deposit money

Open an account

Deposit money

**Errors?** 

Open an account

Deposit money

**Errors?** 

Open an account

Already exists

Deposit money

Open an account

Deposit money

Withdraw money

#### **Errors?**

Already exists

Invalid amount

**Errors?** 

Open an account

Already exists

Deposit money

Invalid amount

Withdraw money

Insufficient funds or invalid amount

#### **Events?**

#### **Command** --> Event

Open an account

Deposit money

#### **Command**

→ Event

Open an account

Account opened

Deposit money

#### **Command**

→ Event

Open an account

Deposit money

Withdraw money

Account opened

Money deposited

#### Command

---

**Event** 

Open an account

Account opened

Deposit money

Money deposited

Withdraw money

Money withdrawn

</Design>



# Code

```
defmodule Bank do
      @spec open_account(String.t, String.t, non_neg_integer()) :: :ok |
        {:error, :account_already_exists}
        {:error, :invalid_i/
 6
      def open_account(account)
                                                initial balance) do
                                      ien
        :ok
10
      @spec deposit_money(String.t, non_neg_integer()) :: :ok |
11
        {:error, :invalid_amount}
12
      def deposit_money(account_id, amount) do
13
14
15
16
17
18
      def withdraw_money(account_id, amount) do
19
20
       :ok
21
22
```

```
defmodule Bank do
     @spec open account(String.t, String.t, non neg integer()) :: :ok |
       {:error, :account already exists}
       {:error, :invalid_initial_balance}
     def open_account(account_id, client_id, initial_balance) do
 6
        :ok
8
     end
9
10
     @spec deposit_money(String.t, non_neg_integer()) :: :ok |
       {:error, :invalid_amount}
11
     def deposit_money(account_id, amount) do
12
13
        :ok
14
     end
15
16
     @spec withdraw_money(String.t, non_neg_integer()) :: :ok |
       {:error, :insufficient_funds}
17
18
       {:error, :invalid_amount}
     def withdraw_money(account_id, amount) do
19
        :ok
20
21
     end
22
    end
```

```
defmodule Bank do
      def open_account(accou
                                                   itial balance) do
                                                   unt id,
        cmd = %Bank.OpenAcci
                                                   nt_id,
 5
                                                   ial_balance}
        Bank.Router.dispa
                             I ( CIIIC
      def deposit_money(account_id, amount) do
10
        cmd = %Bank.DepositMoney{account_id: account_id, amount: amount}
        Bank.Router. ispatch(cmd)
11
12
13
14
      def withdraw_m
15
            = %Bank.
                                                    ount id, amount: amount}
        cmd
16
        Bank.Router. __sp__
17
```

```
defmodule Bank do
     def open_account(account_id, client_id, initial_balance) do
 3
        cmd = %Bank.OpenAccount{account id: account id,
 4
                                  client_id: client_id,
 5
                            initial balance: initial balance}
 6
        Bank.Router.dispatch(cmd)
      end
 8
9
     def deposit_money(account_id, amount) do
10
        cmd = %Bank.DepositMoney{account_id: account_id, amount: amount}
11
        Bank.Router.dispatch(cmd)
12
      end
13
14
     def withdraw money(account id, amount) do
15
        cmd = %Bank.WithdrawMoney{account id: account id, amount: amount}
        Bank.Router.dispatch(cmd)
16
17
      end
    end
```



```
events.ex
    defmodule Bank. Events do
      defmodule AccountOpened do
        defstruct [:account_id, :client_id, :initial_balance, :timestamp_utc]
      end
 6
      defmodule MoneyDeposited do
        defstruct [:account_id, :amount, :timestamp_utc]
 8
      end
 9
10
      defmodule MoneyWithdrawn do
11
        defstruct [:account_id, :amount, :timestamp_utc]
12
      end
13
   end
14
```

1 defmodule Bank.OpenAccount do
2 @moduledoc """
3 Open an account command.
4 """
5 @counce\_keys [:account\_id, :client\_id, :initial\_balance]
6 fstluttonico\_min\_client\_id:initial\_balance]
7 er

```
defmodule Bank.OpenAccount do
     @moduledoc
3
     Open an account command.
5
    @enforce_keys [:account_id, :client_id, :initial_balance]
     defstruct [:account_id, :client_id, :initial_balance]
6
   end
```

```
defmodule Bank.Account do
      alias Bank. Events. Account Opened
3
      defstruct [account_id: nil, client_id: nil, balance: 0]
            en(%Bank.Account{}=account, account_id, client_id, ini al_balance) do
             unt(
10
11
          apply(%bunk.Account) = account, %Account(pened(account_id: a,
12
          client_id: c,
13
          initial_balance: b}) do
14
        %Bank.Account{account | account_id: a, client_id: c, balance: b}
15
16
17
```

```
defmodule Bank. Account do
      alias Bank. Events. AccountOpened
 3
4
      defstruct [account_id: nil, client_id: nil, balance: 0]
 5
 6
      def open(%Bank.Account{}=account, account_id, client_id, initial_balance) do
        %AccountOpened{account_id: account_id, client_id: client_id,
8
                       initial_balance: b, timestamp_utc: timestamp_utc()}
9
      end
10
11
      def apply(%Bank.Account{}=account, %Account0pened{account_id: a,
12
          client_id: c.
13
          initial_balance: b}) do
14
        %Bank.Account{account | account_id: a, client_id: c, balance: b}
15
      end
16
    end
17
```

```
open(%Bank.Account{}=account, account_id, client_id, initial_balance)
      open_if_doesnt_exist(account, account_id, client_id, initial_balance)
                             t(%Bank.A
    def open_if_doesnt_ex
      account_id, client
                                                         nitio
                             ce(account
      open_if_correct_ba
    def open_if_doesnt_exist(_, _, _,
      {:error, :account_already_exists}
11
12
                    rrect_balance(account_id, client id, b) w
13
    defp open_if_
                                                                    is_number(b) and b >= 0 do
14
      %AccountOpe
                    d{<u>ac</u>count_id<u>:</u> account_i<u>d,</u> clier
                                                        id: client_id,
15
                                                             Lme
16
17
18
                    rrec
19
      {:error, :invalid_initial_balance}
20
```

```
def open(%Bank.Account{}=account, account_id, client_id, initial_balance) do
     open_if_doesnt_exist(account, account_id, client_id, initial_balance)
    end
4
    def open_if_doesnt_exist(%Bank.Account{account_id: nil},
      account_id, client_id, initial_balance) do
6
      open_if_correct_balance(account_id, client_id, initial_balance)
8
    end
    def open_if_doesnt_exist(_, _, _, _) do
10
      {:error, :account_already_exists}
11
    end
12
13
    defp open_if_correct_balance(account_id, client_id, b) when is_number(b) and b \ge 0 do
14
     %AccountOpened{account_id: account_id, client_id: client_id,
15
                     initial_balance: b, timestamp_utc: timestamp_utc()}
16
    end
17
18
    defp open_if_correct_balance(_, _, _) do
19
      {:error, :invalid_initial_balance}
20
    end
```

open\_account\_handler.ex

defmodule Bank.OpenAccountHandler do

@behaviour Commanded.Commands.Handler

aggregate |> Bank.Account.open(account\_id, client\_id, initial\_balance)

end

12

# handler

```
open_account_handler.ex •
     account.ex
    defmodule Bank.OpenAccountHandler do
      @behaviour Commanded.Commands.Handler
      def handle(%Bank.Account{}=aggregate, %Bank.OpenAccount{}
        account_id: account_id.
 6
        client_id: client_id,
        initial_balance: initial_balance}) do
 8
9
        aggregate |> Bank.Account.open(account_id, client_id, initial_balance)
10
      end
    end
12
```

```
1 defmodule Bank.Router do
     use Commanded.Commands.Router
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
                ank OpenAccount, to: Bank.OpenAccountHandler,
                     Account, identit
                                           :account id
      aggrega
                        sit
                                                      MoneyHandler,
      dispatc
               Ban
     aggrega
10
      dispatch Bank.WithdrawMoney, to: Bank.WithdrawMoneyHandler,
     aggregate: Bank.Account, identity: :account_id
    end
```

```
1 defmodule Bank.Router do
     use Commanded.Commands.Router
 3
 4
     dispatch Bank.OpenAccount, to: Bank.OpenAccountHandler,
 5
     aggregate: Bank.Account, identity: :account_id
7
     dispatch Bank.DepositMoney, to: Bank.DepositMoneyHandler,
 8
9
     aggregate: Bank.Account, identity: :account_id
10
     dispatch Bank.WithdrawMoney, to: Bank.WithdrawMoneyHandler,
     aggregate: Bank.Account, identity: :account_id
11
12
   end
```



- /\* account.ex
- /\* application.ex
- /\* deposit\_money.ex
- /\* deposit\_money\_handler.ex
- /\* events.ex
- /\* open\_account.ex
- /\* open\_account\_handler.ex
- /\* router.ex
- /\* withdraw\_money.ex
- /\* withdraw\_money\_handler.ex
- /\* bank.ex

# Rest

```
defmodule Bank.Mixfile do
     use Mix.Project
     def project do
        [app: :bank,
 6
        version: "1.0.0",
        elixir: "~> 1.4",
        build_embedded: Mix.env == :prod,
9
        start
                                  == :prod,
                   nanen
10
                   ()]
        deps:
11
12
13
     def appl
14
        [extra
15
        mod:
16
17
18
     defp deps do
19
20
         {:commanded, "~> 0.9"},
21
          {:commanded_extreme_adapter, "~> 0.1"},
22
         {:uuid, "~> 1.1.7" },
23
          {:dialyxir, "~> 0.4", only: [:dev], runtime: false},
24
          {:distillery, "~> 1.0"}
25
26
27
```

```
defmodule Bank.Mixfile do
     use Mix.Project
     def project do
 4
       [app::bank,
 6
        version: "1.0.0",
        elixir: "~> 1.4",
8
        build_embedded: Mix.env == :prod,
 9
        start_permanent: Mix.env == :prod,
10
        deps: deps()]
11
12
13
     def application do
14
       [extra_applications: [:logger, :inets],
15
        mod: {Bank.Application, []}]
16
     end
17
18
     defp deps do
19
20
         {:commanded, "~> 0.9"},
21
         {:commanded_extreme_adapter, "~> 0.1"},
22
         {:uuid, "~> 1.1.7" },
23
         {:dialyxir, "~> 0.4", only: [:dev], runtime: false},
24
         {:distillery, "~> 1.0"}
25
26
27
```

</Code>



# **Open An Account**

```
iex(1)> Bank.open_account("333-121-568-3245", "3324-john.oliver", 0)
```

# **Open An Account**

```
iex(1)> Bank.open_account("333-121-568-3245", "3324-john.oliver", 0)
```



#### Event Stream 'account-333-121-568-3245'

Pause | Edit ACL | Back

self ] [first] [previous] [metadata]

**EVENT STORE.** 

Event #	Name	Туре	Created Date	
0	0@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened	2017-09-22 12:01:59	JSON

Event Store 4.0.0.4 · Documentation · Support



Dashboard

**Stream Browser** 

tions Query

Сс

Competing Consumers

Admin

Users

Log Out

Back

#### Event Stream 'account-333-121-568-3245'

Pause Edit ACL

self first previous metadata

Event #	Name	Туре	Created Date	
0	0@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened	2017-09-22 12:01:59	JSON

0@account-333-121-568-3245

Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened

#### 0@account-333-121-568-3245

**EVENT STORE.** 

Back

No	Stream	Туре	Timestamp
0	account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened	2017-09-22 12:01:59

#### Data

```
"timestamp_utc": 1506096118,
"initial_balance": 0,
"client_id": "3324-john.oliver",
"account id": "333-121-568-3245"
```

#### Metadata

```
"$correlationId": "7e083e9e-bcf6-4cc5-8cc8-47d84f14ec50"
```

Dashboard

## Withdraw?

```
[iex(2)> Bank.withdraw_money("333-121-568-3245", 1)
```

### Withdraw?

```
[iex(2)> Bank.withdraw_money("333-121-568-3245", 1)
```

```
{:error, :insufficient_funds}
```

# **Deposit**

```
iex(4)> Bank.deposit_money("333-121-568-3245", 1000)
```

# **Deposit**

iex(4)> Bank.deposit\_money("333-121-568-3245", 1000)



Dashboard

**Stream Browser** 

**Projections** 

Query

**Competing Consumers** 

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Hear

Log Out

Back

#### Event Stream 'account-333-121-568-3245'

Pause

Edit ACL

self

first previous

metadata

Event #	Name	Туре	Created Date	
1	1@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:08:32	JSON
0	0@account-333-121-563-2245	Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened	2017-09-22 12:01:59	JSON

1@account-333-121-568-3245

Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited

Dashboard

#### 1@account-333-121-568-3245

Back

prev

EVENT STORE.

No	Stream	Туре	Timestamp
1	account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:08:32

#### Data

```
"timestamp_utc": 1506096512,
"amount": 1000,
"account_id": "333-121-568-3245"
```

#### Metadata

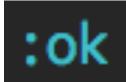
```
"$correlationId": "fc725dea-c9d9-4cb2-aa47-dcc0cc8ca59c"
```

# Try again?

```
[iex(5)> Bank.withdraw_money("333-121-568-3245", 25)
```

# Try again?

```
[iex(5)> Bank.withdraw_money("333-121-568-3245", 25)
```



# 2@account-333-121-568-3245

colf first provious metadata

**EVENT STORE.** 

### Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn

Self lifst previous metadata				
Event #	Name	Туре	Created Date	
2	2@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn	2017-09-22 12:09:42	JSON
1	1@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:08:32	JSON
0	0@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened	2017-09-22 12:01:59	JSON

Event Store 4.0.0.4 · Documentation · Support

#### 2@account-333-121-568-3245

Back

prev

**EVENT STORE.** 

No	Stream	Туре	Timestamp
2	account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn	2017-09-22 12:09:42

#### Data

```
{
   "timestamp_utc": 1506096582,
   "amount": 25,
   "account_id": "333-121-568-3245"
}
```

#### Metadata

```
"$correlationId": "87c5ffdf-d424-48df-878f-ce276265487a"
```

# Deposit \$33 Withdraw \$661 Deposit \$500 Deposit \$22

#### Event Stream 'account-333-121-568-3245'

Pause

Edit ACL

Back

self | first | previous | metadata

**EVENT STORE**.

Event #	Name	Туре	Created Date	
6	6@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:11:39	JSON
5	5@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:11:39	JSON
4	4@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn	2017-09-22 12:11:39	JSON
3	3@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:11:39	JSON
2	2@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn	2017-09-22 12:09:42	JSON
1	1@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited	2017-09-22 12:08:32	JSON
0	0@account-333-121-568-3245	Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened	2017-09-22 12:01:59	JSON

## **Event**

Account Opened (initial)

**Event** 

balance = initial

Account Opened (initial)

**Event** 

balance = initial

Account Opened (initial)

Money Deposited (amount)

**Event** 

balance = initial

Account Opened (initial)

balance = balance + amount

Money Deposited (amount)

balance = initial

balance = balance + amount

## **Event**

Account Opened (initial)

Money Deposited (amount)

Money Withdrawn (amount)

**Event** 

balance = initial

balance = balance + amount

Money Deposited (amount)

Account Opened (initial)

balance = balance - amount

Money Withdrawn (amount)

#### **Projections**

**EVENT STORE.** 

Disable All

Enable All

Include Queries

New Projection

Name	Status	Checkpoint Status	Mode	Done	Read / Write in Progress	Write Queues	Partitions Cached	Rate (events/s)	Events	
									Processed	Buffered
\$by_category	Running	-	Continuous	100.0%	0/0	0/0	1	0.0	7	0
\$by_event_type	Running	-	Continuous	100.0%	0/0	0/0	1	0.0	7	0
\$stream_by_category	Running	-	Continuous	100.0%	0/0	0/0	1	0.0	7	0
\$streams	Running	-	Continuous	100.0%	0/0	0/0	1	0.0	7	0

Continuous

100.0%

0/0

0/0

0.0

7

0



\$streams

Running -

C EVENT STORE.

Projections						Disable All	Enable All	Include Que.	New P	rojection
Name	Status	Checkpoint Status	Mode	Done	Read / Write in Progress	V rite vieues	Partitions Cached	Rate (events/s)		Events
_									Processed	Buffered
cate jory	Runring		onti uz us	0%	00		Or	0.0	7	0
Sby_e e _ty e	h yr din		Continuou	100. %	/0	070	1	0.0	7	0
\$stream_by_category	Running	-	Continuous	100.0%	0/0	0/0	1	0.0	7	0

```
"Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened": function(state, ev){
                return {balance: extractInitialBalance(ev.bodyRaw)}; },
 5
            "Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited": function(state, ev){
 6
                state.balance = state.balance + extractAmount(ev.bodyRaw);
                return state; },
 8
            "Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn": function(state, ev){
                state.balance = state.balance - extractAmount(ev.bodyRaw);
10
                return state; }
11
        })
12
    function extractInitialBalance(msq){
        return parseInt(msg.match(/initial_balance":(\d+)/)[1]);
13
14
15
    function extractAmount(msq){
        return parseInt(msg.match(/amount":(\d+)/)[1]);
16
```

fromCategory('account').foreachStream().when({

Start

Edit

Debug

Delete

Reset

#### **Projection Details**

**EVENT STORE**.

balance - Stopped

mode:Continuous

# Start

Stats

0.0 Events/sec Buffered events 0 Events processed 0 Partitions cached 0 Reads in-progress 0 Writes in-progress 0 Write queue 0 Write queue (chkp) 0 Checkpoint status \$ce-account: -1 Position

#### Source

fromCategory('account').foreachStream().when({
"Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened": function(
return {balance: extractInitialBalance(ev
"Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited": function
<pre>state.balance = state.balance + extractAm</pre>
return state; },
"Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn": function
state.balance = state.balance - extractAm
return state; }
})
<pre>function extractInitialBalance(msg){</pre>
return parseInt(msg.match(/initial_balance":(\d+)
}
<pre>function extractAmount(msg){</pre>
return parseInt(msg.match(/amount":(\d+)/)[1]);



Dashboard

Stream Browser

**Projections** 

Query

Stop

Edit

Debug

**Competing Consumers** 

Admin

Users

Reset

#### **Projection Details**

balance - Running

mode:Continuous

#### Source

```
fromCategory('account').foreachStream().when({
            "Elixir.Bank.Events.AccountOpened": function(
                return {balance: extractInitialBalance(ev
            "Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyDeposited": function
                state.balance = state.balance + extractAm
                return state; },
            "Elixir.Bank.Events.MoneyWithdrawn": function
                state.balance = state.balance - extractAm
                return state; }
        })
    function extractInitialBalance(msg){
13
        return parseInt(msg.match(/initial_balance":(\d+)
    function extractAmount(msa){
        return parseInt(msg.match(/amount":(\d+)/)[1]);
17
   |}|
```

#### Stats

Events/sec	0.0
Buffered events	0
Events processed	8
Partitions cached	2
**Proevents	0
Writes in-progress	0
Write Check (Chick) CESSE	8
Writi queue (chikp)	
Checkpoint status	
Position	\$ce-account: 7

GET request to:

projection/balance/state?partition=account-#

curl -i http://localhost:2113/projection/balance/state\?partition\=account-333-121-568-3245

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, OPTIONS
Access-Control-Allow-Headers: Content-Type, X-Requested-With, X-Forwarded-Host, X-Forwarded-Prefix, X-PINGOTHER, Authorization, ES-LongPoll, ES-ExpectedVersion, ES-EventId, ES-EventType, ES-RequiresMaster, ES-HardDelete, ES-ResolveLinkTos

Access-Control-Allow-Origin: \*
Access-Control-Expose-Headers: Location, ES-Position, ES-CurrentVersion

ES-Position: {"\$s":{"\$ce-account":6}}
Cache-Control: max-age=0, no-cache, must-revalidate

Cache-Control: max-age=0, no-cache, must-revalidate Vary: Accept

Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Server: Mono-HTTPAPI/1.0

Date: Fri, 22 Sep 2017 18:48:41 GMT Content-Length: 15

Content-Length: 15
Keep-Alive: timeout=15,max=100

{"balance":869}%

curl -i http://localhost:2113/projection/balance/state\?partition\=account-333-121-568-3245

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

, ES-HardDelete, ES-R

Access-Control-Allow-Methods: GET, OPTIONS

Access-Control-Allow-'

PINGOTHER, Authorizat

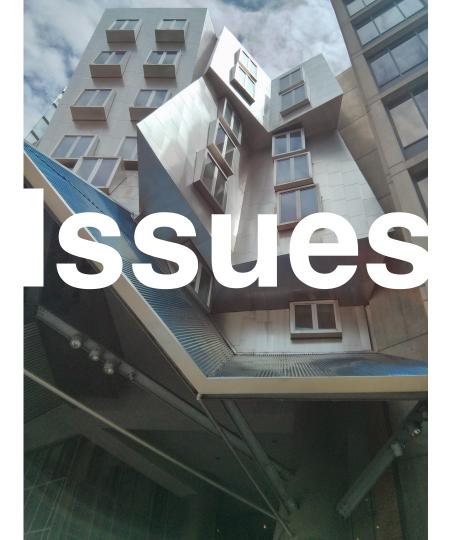
pe, ES-RequiresMaster

Access-Control-Allow- {"balance": 869} Access-Control-Expose ES-Position: {"\$s":{"ɹce-uccounc .oss Cache-Control: max-age=0, no-cache, must-revalidate Vary: Accept Content-Type: application/json; chars/t=utf-8 Server: Mono-HTTPAPI/1.0 Date: Fri, 22 Sep 2017 18:48:41 GMT

Content-Length: 15 Keep-Alive: timeout=15,max=100

{"balance":869}





## Commanded rough edges

Projections (<u>Issue #74</u>)

Cannot subscribe per-aggregate.

No support for catch-up subscriptions.

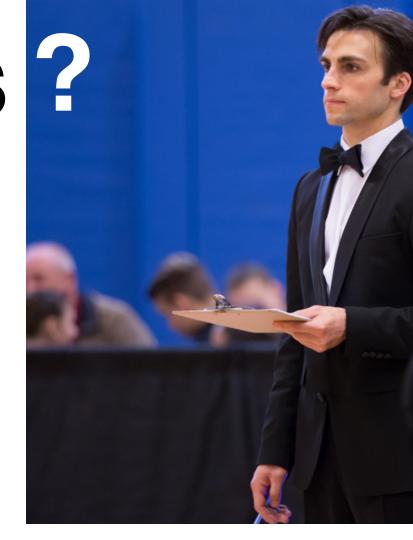
Process Managers

Same as projections.

JSON body (<u>Issue #4</u>)

Stores content as escaped string.

## Questions



65802, PLANT #18-61, UNDER A TRADEMARK BY MID AMERICA DAIRYMEN, INC., SPRINGFIELD, MO DISTRIBUTED

LIGHTLY SALTED

BUTTER





## More commands

Overdraft protection?

Close account?

## **More Errors**

Account does not exist for all commands

