

a

- a:** ahd. *ein* (1) 1860?
- **a little:** ahd. *eddesmihhil\** (1) 2; *luzzīg\** (2) 4; *luzzīgēn\** 3; *smāhlīhhēn\** (1) 1
- **a lot:** ahd. *ekkorōdīgo\** 1; *filu* 674?
- aback -- bring aback:** ahd. *widarbringan\** 10
- abandon:** ahd. *gislīfan aba*; *ireinēn\** 2; *nidarsezzen\** 1
- abandoned:** ahd. *fralakti\** 1?
- abate:** ahd. *stillēn* 6
- abbess:** ahd. *abbatissa* 4
- abbey:** ahd. *abbeiaeia* 4
- abbot:** ahd. *abbas* 1; *abbat* 10; *fater* 703
- abdomen:** ahd. *gilenki\** 1
- abhor:** ahd. *giskutisōn\** 1; *irgrūwisōn\** 2; *irskutisōn\** 2; *widarrūzan\** 2
- ability:** ahd. *biderbigheit* 1?; *firnumft\** 72; *gituht\** 1; *kraft* 2234?; *kunst* 14; *maht* 143; *mahtheit\** 1; *megin* 34; *tugidheit\** 2
- able:** ahd. \**bārīg?*; *biskībit\** 2; \**firmago?*; ? *firnemantī*; *frad\** 1; *kunstīg\** 8; *mahtīg* 109; \**numftīg?*
- **able to bear witness:** ahd. \**gikundlīh?*
- **able to keep:** ahd. *habamahtīg\** 5
- **able to serve:** ahd. *dionōstsam\** 1
- **able to suffer:** ahd. *dolalīh\** 1; *dolamahhīg\** 1
- **able to testify:** ahd. \**kudentlīh?*
- **able to walk:** ahd. *gangheili\** 2
- **be able:** ahd. *firmugan\** 8; *furimugan\** 4; *furistmugan\** 1; *gimugan\** 60; *giwizzēn\** 3; *guotisōn\** 1; *irmeginōn\** 1; *irwizzēn\** 2; *kunnan\** 112; *mugan* 1626; *ubarmeginōn\** 2?; *ubarmugan\** 4; *zuomugan\** 2
- **not able:** ahd. *unfirmago\** 1?
- **not able to testify:** ahd. *unkudentlīh\** 1
- abolish:** ahd. *zigengen\** 3
- abominable:** ahd. *firmeinisōt\**, *firmeinisōt\** 2
- abort:** ahd. *firwurfen\** 1
- aborted:** ahd. *firwurfīt\**
- abortion:** ahd. *āwerf* 10; *āwirfi\** 1; *firwerfo\** 2; *firwurf\** 1
- about:** ahd. *in gināhidu*, *sō wie*
- **about it:** ahd. *daraubari\** 4
- **argue about:** ahd. *bāgēn* 5
- **be glad about:** ahd. *frō sīn*; *frō wesan*
- **be sad about:** ahd. *truobes muotes sīn*
- **fly about:** ahd. *flogarezzen\** 3; *flogarzen\** 2?; *zirinnan\** 3
- **round about:** ahd. *al umbi*
- **run about:** ahd. *dwarōn\** 4
- **think about:** ahd. *bidenken\** 70; *in muot neman*
- **turn about:** ahd. *afterrīdan\** 1; *widarrīdan\** 1
- **whirl about:** ahd. *ziswerban\** 1?
- **wonder about:** ahd. *wuntar sīn*
- above (Adv.):** ahd. *dārubar\** 1; *fornōntīg* 7; *nidanūf\** 1; *oba* (1) 139; *obana* 51; *obanān\** 34; *ubar\** (2); *ūf* 44
- **from above:** ahd. *obanān\** 34; *ūfana* 1; *ūfwertīgo\** 1

-- further above: ahd. *nāhōr obanān*; *nāhōr obanān*  
**above** (N.): ahd. *oba\** (2) 3  
**abrade**: ahd. *firniozan\** 12  
**abroad**: ahd. *in elilentī; elilento\** 1  
-- from abroad: ahd. *entrīg\** 1  
**abrotanum**: ahd. *garthagan\** 5?; *garthago* 5?; *gartwurz* (1) 13?; *gartwurza\** 2; *gertiwurz\** 3  
**abscess**: ahd. *adel\** 1; *eiz* 11; *gotaswilo\** 1  
**absence**: ahd. *abwertī\** 1; *firswinanī\** 1  
**absent** (Adj.): ahd. *ā; abawart\** 2; *abwertīg\** 3 *abwart\** 1; *abwert\** 2; *āwert\** 1  
-- be absent: ahd. *abasīn\** 7; *abawesan\** 2; *danawesan\** 1  
**absinth**: ahd. *alahsan* 1; *alahsna\** 1  
**absolute -- absolute power**: ahd. *einhērōti* 1  
**absolutely**: ahd. *bīginōto* 5; *eintraftō\** 6; *alla fart*; *murzilingūn* 1  
**absolve**: ahd. *gisihhurōn\** 3; *intredinōn\** 2; *intsagen\** 11  
**abstain**: ahd. *firberan\** 17; *gihabēn\** 31; *inthaben\** 4; *inthabēn* 53; *nuohternīn sīn*  
-- abstain from s.th.: ahd. *gihabēn fona*  
**abstention**: ahd. *inthabanī\** (1)? 2?  
**abstinence**: ahd. *abuhnessī\** 3; *firhabēntī\** 1?; *firhabida\** 1?; *firmīdan*; *furiberantī\** 1; *furiburt* 18; *furiburtigī\** 2; *kūska\** 1?; *kūskī\** 16  
**abstinent**: ahd. *furiburtīg\** 11; *furiburtīgo\** 1; *inthabīg\** 1  
**abstract** (N.): ahd. *briefāri\** (2) 1  
**absurd**: ahd. *ungiristlīh\** 7  
-- be absurd: ahd. *ursinnēn\** 1  
**absurdity**: ahd. *abuhī\** 8  
**abundance**: ahd. *ēhtīga* 1; *ginuht\** 50?; *ginuhtsama\** 1?; *ginuhtsamī\** 6?; *ginuhtsamida\** 2; *ginuogi\** (2) 2?; *ginuogī\** 2?; *ginuogida\** 2; *ubarkwelligī\** 1  
**abundant**: ahd. *ginuhtīg\** 7; *ginuhtsam\** 44; *ginuogsam\** 1; *ubarfluoziq\** 1  
**abundantly**: ahd. *rūmlīhho* 1  
**abuse** (N.): ahd. *dansunga\** 1; *situlōsī\** 3; *skopf\** (4) 3  
**abuse** (V.): ahd. *firwīzan\** 15; *fluohhōn\** 19?; *missibrūhhen\** 1; *missiniozan\** 6; *missinuzzen\** 6; *hintarort trahtōn*; *widarfluohhan\** 1; *widarniozan\** 1  
-- abuse s.o.: ahd. *ubilo sprehhhan*  
**abused -- not abused**: ahd. *ungiskentit\** 1  
**abuser**: ahd. *fluohhāri\** 1; *fluohhenāri\** 1  
**abusively**: ahd. *situlōso\** 2  
**abyss**: ahd. *abgrunt* 4; *abgrunti* (1) 18; *erdbrust\** 6; *gāhtiufī\** 1; *gruntlōsī\** 1; *gruoba* 50; *hol* (2) 75; *tiufī* 56; *tolbāta\** 2  
**academic**: ahd. *akadēmisk\** 1  
**accelerate**: ahd. *gihursken\** 6; *giskieren\** 2; *irhursken\** 1; *monēn\*?* 1; *sniumen\** 2; *\*sniumōn?*; *\*spuoten?*  
**acceleration**: ahd. *fristfrang\** 1?  
**accept** (V.): ahd. *anaginemān\** 1; *antfengīg habēn*; *firneman* 334; *giinnōn\** 1; *gikorōn\** 24; *gilobōn\** 9; *hinaneman\** 5; *intfāhan\** 376; *irforskōn\** 1; *iruobarōn\** 2; *leggen ana*; *neman ana*  
**acceptable**: ahd. *antfanglīh* 5; *nāmi* 2  
**acceptance**: ahd. *ananemunga* 1; *antfang* 6  
**accepted**: ahd. *irnamōt\**  
**acception**: ahd. *ūfirhabanī\** 1  
**acceptor**: ahd. *abanemo\** 1  
**access**: ahd. *anafal\** 1; *bīkumft\** 2; *zuofart\** 7; *zuogang\** 7

**accessible:** ahd. *\*gilitlīh?*; *\*zuofarilīh?*; *\*zuofartīg?*

**accessory (N.):** ahd. *firbotos\** 1

**accident:** ahd. *mit ēhti; giburī* 9; *ungiwara\** 2; *wīlsālida\** 9; *wīlwentigī\** 2; *wurt\** (1) 8

-- **by accident:** ahd. *ardingūn* 9; *ōdowān\** 27; *ōdowīla\** 16; *stuzzelingūn* 7

**accidental:** ahd. *wīlowankīg\** 1; *wīlwentīg\** 2

**accidentally:** ahd. *unwaringūn\** 4

-- **not accidentally:** ahd. *\*waringūn?*

**accommodation:** ahd. *obadah\** 2

**acommodate:** ahd. *irbiotōn\** 1

**accomodation:** ahd. *liutstal* 1

**accompany (V.):** ahd. *folgēn* 218; *gifolgēn\** 27; *gileiten\** 33; *mitigān\** 3?; *mitisindōn\** 1; *samansindōn\** 3; *samantsindōn\** 1

**»accompany«:** ahd. *mitifaran\** 5

**accomplish:** ahd. *bibringan* 23; *duruhzougen\** 1; *follabringan\** 5; *follatuon\** 11; *geltan\** 64; *gimahhōn\** 93; *girennen\** 11; *giskieren\** 2; *irreihhen\** 6; *mālizzen\** 1; *samamahhōn\** 1; *ustinōn\** 2; *ziugōn\** 3

**accomplished:** ahd. *irfullit\**

**accomplisher:** ahd. *irfullāri\** 1

**accord (Adj.):** ahd. *gifolgsam\** 1

**accord (N.):** ahd. *gifelligī\** 1; *gihelli\** 6

-- **be in accord with:** ahd. *in ein hellan*

**accordance -- be in accordance with s.th.:** ahd. *gān in*

-- **in accordance:** ahd. *ebangizumftlīhho\** 2

**according (Adj.):** ahd. *gaganmāzīg\** 1; *gslaht\**; *gimāzi\** 4

-- **according to:** ahd. *after* (1) 372; *halb* (3) 26

-- **according to their kin:** ahd. *kunnilihho\** 1

-- **judge according to the truth:** ahd. *wārheit irteilen; wārheit irteilen*

**accordingly:** ahd. *after diu; after disu; after diu; nāh diu*

**accostumed -- be accostumed:** ahd. *sitīg wesan*

**account (N.):** ahd. *eidstab* 2; *sagēn*

-- **give account:** ahd. *reda irgeban*

-- **give account for:** ahd. *reda tuon*

-- **give an account of:** ahd. *reda tuon; rentōn* 2

-- **take into account:** ahd. *gouma neman*

-- **settle accounts:** ahd. *reda sezzen*

-- **settle accounts with:** ahd. *reda sezzen*

**account (V.):** ahd. *bizellen\** 32

-- **account for:** ahd. ? *lewēn\** 2; *reda irgeban; reda tuon*

-- **call to account:** ahd. *reda sezzen*

-- **call a person to account:** ahd. *reda sezzen mit*

-- **call to account for:** ahd. *reda sezzen*

-- **settle accounts with:** ahd. *reda sezzen mit*

**account-book:** ahd. *zalabuoh\** 1

**accumulate:** ahd. *hufaren\** 3

**accumulated:** ahd. *samanīg\** 1

**accusation:** ahd. *anabrunganī* 2; *anakundī\** 1; *anasaga* 6; *anaziht* 3; *inziht* 13; *inzihtīga* 1?; *inzihtīgī* 2?; *leida\** 3; *leidunga\** 2; *mahali\** (1) 1; *mahalizzi\** 8;

**accuse:** ahd. *anadingōn\** 1; *anafordarōn\** 2; *analiogan\** 2; *anazellen\** 3; *bimahalōn\** 3; *biruofen\** 1; *bisagēn\** 6; *firleidōn\** 2; *gizīhan\** 2; *irklagōn\** 1; *leidazzen\** 58;

*leidēn\** 8; *mahalōn\** 11; *mallare* 25?; *meldōn\** 5; *skuldigōn\** 5; *stouwen\** 8;  
*stouwōn\** 16; *zīhan\** 38  
 -- accuse of a capital crime: ahd. *gihoubitskuldigōn\** 1  
 -- accuse someone: ahd. *briefen zi*  
 -- accuse someone of something: ahd. *briefen zi; gizellen in*  
 accused -- be accused: ahd. *girāsēn\** 1  
 accuser: ahd. *anasagāri\** 1; *leidāri\** 9; *leidazzāri\** 1; *mallator\** 1; *meldāri* 16  
 accusing (Adj.): ahd. *inzihtīg\** 5  
 ace (N.): ahd. *essi* 2  
 ache -- stomach ache: ahd. *magabiz\** 1; *magabizzado\** 3; *magabizzida\** 2  
 achieve: ahd. *in feste tuon*  
 achieved -- one who has achieved a wish: ahd. *williruomo*  
 achievement: ahd. *gelda\** 23?  
 acidness: ahd. *sūrī* 1  
 acknowledge: ahd. *wirdīgen\** 1  
 aconite: ahd. *eitarwurz\** 5; *lubbiwurz\** 2  
 acorn: ahd. *eihhila\** 37  
 -- gather acorns: ahd. *eihhilōn\** 1  
 acquaintance: ahd. *kundo* (1) 8  
 -- close acquaintance: ahd. *\*ainkunningia?*  
 acquire: ahd. *bifelgen\** 3; *biwerban\** 29; *gifelgen\** 24; *gifrēhtōn\** 18; *giwinnan\** 213; *irwerban\** 6; *irwinnan\** 6; *zogōn\** 2; *zuogifelgen\** 2; *zuogisuohhen\** 1; *zuosuohhen\** 2  
 acquisition: ahd. *bikwemanī\** 4; *\*gastald* (1); *giwin\** (1) 29; *giwinst\** 1; *giwunst\** 3?; ? *tilli\** (3) 1  
 acre: ahd. *jūh\** 10; *jūhhart\** 6; *morgan* 89  
 -- half an acre: ahd. *anzinga\**? 14?  
 across: ahd. *dweres\** 5; *heraubari\** 1  
 -- across country: ahd. *āwiggo\** 2; *āwiggūn\** 4  
 -- go across: ahd. *ubarskrītan\** 3  
 -- run across: ahd. *ubarloufan\** 1  
 act (N.): ahd. *actus\** 1; *ahtu?* 1  
 -- act of entitling: ahd. *kapitulunga\** 1  
 -- act of violence: ahd. *herizuht\** 3; *nōtnumftigi\** 1; *nōttāt\** 1  
 -- arbitrary act: ahd. *muoza* 32  
 -- caught in the very act: ahd. *argwāni\** 1  
 act (V.): ahd. *gituon* 349; *tuon* 2566?; *werkōn\** 20; *wirken\** 80  
 -- act stupidly: ahd. *tumbēn\** 2  
 -- act with permission: ahd. *\*muozhaftōn?*  
 -- act with zeal: ahd. *biskrimen\** 2  
 action: ahd. *rahha* 70; *tāt* 254  
 -- action for restitution: ahd. *antbraht\** 2; *antunga\** 1  
 -- action of pampering: ahd. *zartisal\** 1  
 -- arbitrary action: ahd. *selbkuri\** 3  
 -- busy action: ahd. *unmuozīgheit\** 1  
 -- human action: ahd. *weralttāt\** 2  
 -- infamous action: ahd. *abuh\** (2) 19  
 -- just action: ahd. *frumawerk\** 1  
 -- noble action: ahd. *adallīhheit\** 2  
 -- Präf. of an action applied to s.o. or s.th.: ahd. (*gi*)  
 -- the action of crowding: ahd. *zisamanekwemanī\** 1

- the action of throwing overboard: ahd. *ūzwurf\** 2
- »action«: ahd. *hantalunga\** 2
- justification by actions: ahd. *werkreht\** 8
- life of good actions: ahd. *guotwerklīb\** 1
- active:** ahd. *\*gibrāhhi* (3)?
- activity:** ahd. *gihurskida\** 1; *ūstari\** 1
- actor:** ahd. *anterāri\** 1; *giskīnāri\** 1; *kōrāri\** 1
- actress:** ahd. *antera\** 1; *anterāra\** 1; *anterōnta*; *spilihha\** 1; *spilowīb\** 4
- actual:** ahd. *gaganwerti\** 34; *gaganwertīg\** 2
- actually:** ahd. *eiganhafto\** 2; *furinomenes\** 1; *furinomes\** 10; *trofen\** 2; *zisperi* 29; *zisperiu\** 4
- adamant:** ahd. *adamantīn\** 1; *adamantisk\** 2
- adapt:** ahd. *gifuorsamōn\**
- add:** ahd. *anagihengen\** 1; *azhengen\** 1; ? *analeggen\** 30; *danatuon\** 3; *darazellen\** 1; *darazuokwedan\** 2; *darazuoleggen\** 6; *follageggen\** 1; *giouhhōn\** 1; *giuunge\**? 1; *\*giziouhhōn?*; *herazuoleggen\** 1; *inblantan\** (1) 3; *ingifuogen\** 1; *ouhhōn\** 9; *samantneman\**; *untarbringan\** 2; *untarhūfōn\** 1; *untarmahhōn\** 1; *untarouhhōn\** 1; *zuogeban\** 3; *zuogifaldan\** 2; *zuohengen\** 2; *zuogifuogen\** 4; *zuogiheften\** 1; *zuogimahhōn\** 4; *zuogiouhhōn* 3; *zuogituon\** 20; *zuoleggen\** 10; *zuomiskilōn\** 1; *zuoouhhan\** 1; *zuoouhhōn\** 2; *zuosezzen\** 5; *zuosprehhan\** 41; *zuotuon* 20; *zuowerfan\** 6
- **add to:** ahd. *sprehhan zuo*
- **add to s.o.:** ahd. *leggen zi*
- **add to s.th.:** ahd. *leggen zi*
- added -- added quantity of wool:** ahd. *wikkilīn\** 22
- adder:** ahd. *nātara* 54
- addition:** ahd. *giwarf\** 1; *giwerf\** 10; *nāhskrift\** 1
- **by the addition of:** ahd. *zuogituonto*
- **in addition:** ahd. *bi halbu*
- additional -- additional pay:** ahd. *leitkouf\** 1
- **additional payment:** ahd. *harrunga* 1
- address (N.):** ahd. *anasprāhha* 2; *wolakweti\** 2
- address (V.):** ahd. *anagangarōn\** 1; *anagangōn\** 1; *anasprehhan\** 3; *antwirten\** 2; *bimahalōn\** 3; *gikwetten\** 2; *kwetten\** 9; *mahalōn\** 11; *namēn\** 2; *namōn* 46; *obmallare* 5?; *sprāhhēn\** 1
- **address again:** ahd. *remallare\** 1
- **address a prayer to:** ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- **address in a friendly way:** ahd. *zi guote gisprehhan*
- addressable:** ahd. *gisprāhhal\** 4; *gisprāhhi\** (1) 25
- adequately:** ahd. *rehto sus*
- adhere:** ahd. *anahaftēn* 6; *azklebēn\** 1; *azklīban\** 1; *darakleiben\** 1; *gihhaftēn\** 5; *haftēn* 62; *klīban* 13; *lerken\** 1; *zuohaftēn* 8; *zuoklīban\** 2
- adherent (M.):** ahd. *gihengento*
- adhesion:** ahd. *haft\** (3) 6
- adipose -- paunch adipose tissue:** ahd. *smeroleib\** 15; *smerolīn\** 1; *smeronezzi\** 2
- adjoining:** ahd. *birīnanti*; *gimarki\** (2) 1; *gimarklīh\** 1
- adjoiningly:** ahd. *giorto\** 6?
- adjure:** ahd. *gieiden\** 3
- adjust:** ahd. *gimuotsamen\** 2; *gimuotsamōn\** 2; *werben\** 51; *zuoirbiotan\** 2
- adjuster:** ahd. *sellāri\** 1

- administer:** ahd. *ambahten* (1) 26; *skīra habēn*; *zuoambahten\** 1
- administrate:** ahd. *biforēn\** (?) 2; *biforōn\** 1
- administration:** ahd. *ambahti\** (1) 26; ? *skiera\*?* 1
- administrator:** ahd. *alawalto\** 1; *ambahtman\** 10; *anawaldo\** 3; *grāfio\** 4; *mennāri\** 2
- admirable:** ahd. *wuntarlīh\** 53
- **not admirable:** ahd. *unwuntarlīh\** 1
- admire:** ahd. *giwuntarōn\** 1; *lūstaren\** 9; *wuntarōn\** 60
- **admire s.th.:** ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*
- admired:** ahd. *giwerdōt*
- admission:** ahd. *zuolāz* 1; *zuolāzan*
- admit:** ahd. *gihengen* 42
- **admit s.th.:** ahd. *gijihtīg werdan*; *gijihtīg werdan*
- admonish:** ahd. *admannire\** 1?; *bimunigōn\** 1; *gimanōn\** 6; *irmanōn\** 2; *manēn\** 8; *mannire* 19?; *manōn* 59; *muoten* 2; *zuomanōn\** 4
- admonishingly:** ahd. *manōnto*
- admonition:** ahd. *mannina\** 4?; *mannitio\** 4?; *manunga* 28; *mennī\** 1; *zuomanunga\** 1
- adopt:** ahd. *affatimire* 3?; *zuogiwunskēn\** 3; *zuowunskēn\** 2
- **adopt as child:** ahd. *gifadamōn\** 2?
- adopted:** ahd. *zuogiwunskit*
- **adopted person:** ahd. *affatimus\** 3?
- adoption:** ahd. *affatomia\** 1?
- adore:** ahd. *anabetēn\** 1; *anaērōn\** 1?; *betōn* 202; *ērōn\** (1) 8?; *fuozfallōn\** 1; *giērōn\** (1) 4?; *minnōn* 306?; *zuobetōn\** 1
- »**adore»:** ahd. *anabetōn* 4
- adulate:** ahd. *slihtalōn\** 1
- adulator:** ahd. *sleihhilāri\** 2; *slihtāri\** 2
- adult (Adj.):** ahd. *follawahsan\**, *granasprungīg\** 2
- adulterer:** ahd. *firlegano*; *unreht hīwo*; *huorāri* 20; *ubarhuorāri\** 4
- adulteress:** ahd. *huora\** (1) 21; *huorāra\** 1
- adulterous:** ahd. *firhaltan\** (2); *firhuorōt* 4?; *firlegan*
- adultery:** ahd. *firligiri\** 3; *huor* (1) 39; *huora\** (2) 5; *legarhuor\** 1; *ligari\** 2; *mērhuor\** 1; *ubarhīwi\** 3; *ubarligida\** 1; *ubarligiri\** 1
- Adv.):** ahd. *ūzanān\** 11; *wār\** (1) 331
- advance (N.):** ahd. *framgifaranī\** 2; *framruk\** 1; *furdirrukkida\** 1
- **gift in advance:** ahd. *forazala\** 1
- **give in advance:** ahd. *forageban\** 1
- **hurry on in advance:** ahd. *furiīlen\** 1; *furiīlen\** 3
- **in advance:** ahd. *forabi*; *furi* 242?; *furiir*
- **learn in advance:** ahd. *foralernēn* 1
- **sound in advance:** ahd. *foraskellan\** 1
- advance (V.):** ahd. *forarukken\** 1; *framdīhan\** 8; *framgangan\** 15; *framgigangan\** 3; *gibeiten\** 22; *giduften\** 1; *ūfrukken\** 2
- advanced:** ahd. *gidigan\** 31
- **well advanced in years:** ahd. *giwigan*
- advantage:** ahd. *analēhan* 16; *forateila* 3; *fruma* 79; *gifuori\** (2) 38?; *gimah* (2) 19; *gistrioni\** 5; *gistrionida\** 1; *giwin\** (1) 29; *nuzzi\** 17?; *nuzzida* 9
- **take advantage of:** ahd. *bilirnēn\** 1
- advantageous:** ahd. *frambrūhhī\** 1; *gifuorhaft\** 1; *gifuorsam\** 5?
- adventurously:** ahd. *urgetilīhho\** 1; *urgultlīhho\** 1

**adversary (M.)**: ahd. *bisprehhāri\** 8; *fījant\** 258  
**adverse**: ahd. *widarwart* 16; *widarwartīg\** 115; *widarwartlīh\** 1; *widarwert\** (1) 6; *widarwertīg\** 2  
**adversely**: ahd. *fījantlīhho\** 6; *widarwartīgo\** 6  
**adversity**: ahd. *widarwartīgī\** 6  
**advice (N.)**: ahd. *girāti* 51; *girātida\** (1) 1; *kost\** (1) 1  
-- give bad advice: ahd. *in demo argen wesan*  
-- »bad advice«: ahd. *balorāt\** 1  
**advisability**: ahd. *rātsamī\** 1  
**advisable -- be advisable**: ahd. *rāt dunken*  
-- seem advisable: ahd. *rāt dunken*  
»**advisable**«: ahd. *rātsam* 2  
**advise**: ahd. *birātan\** 1; *dingen* 31; *rihten* 171; *swuozen\** 5  
--»**advise to do**«: ahd. ? *zuorātan\** 1  
**adviser**: ahd. *ōrgirūno\** 2; *ōrrūno\** 1; *rātāri\** 2; *rātgebo* 13; *rātissāri* 2; \**rūno*?  
**advocate**: ahd. *fogat* 22; *fogatus\** 1  
**adze**: ahd. *dehsal* 1?; *dehsala* 28  
**aestimating -- aestimating person**: ahd. *wānenti*  
**affair**: ahd. *ārunti* 34; *ding* 616?; *skīra\** 2  
-- **village affair**: ahd. *dorffestī\** 2  
**affect**: ahd. *gineizen\** 3; *zuogineizen\** 2  
**affection**: ahd. *anagiheftida\** 3; *anaheftida\** 1; *anakwemanī\** 4; *giminni\** (2) 1; *liobminna\** 1; *liobsamī\** 4; *liubī* 32; *minna* 230; *winigernī\** 2; *winiskaf\** 11  
**affirm**: ahd. *festinōn* 97?; *gifestinōn\** 36; *zuorahhōn\** 1  
**affirmation**: ahd. *balda\** 2  
**affirmative**: ahd. *festinīg\** 1  
**affirmatively**: ahd. *zuorahhōnto*  
**afflict**: ahd. *tuhhalen\** 1  
**afflicted**: ahd. *biheftit\**; *gihaft\** 15  
-- not afflicted: ahd. *unbiheftit\** 3  
**afflictedly**: ahd. *gihafto\** 1  
**afraid -- be afraid**: ahd. \**agan?*; *angēn\** 4; *angusten* 18; *angustōn\** 3; *forhten* 241?; *forhten nio*; *forhten nio ... ni*  
-- be afraid of: ahd. *brutten muotes*  
-- being afraid: ahd. *forhtenti*  
-- do not be afraid: ahd. *ni kurīt forhten*  
**African**: ahd. *afrikanisk\** 1  
-- **African wild ass**: ahd. *waldesil\** 3  
**after**: ahd. *after* (1) 372; *ana* (1) 2050?; *after diu*; *innan diu*; *mit diu*; *nāh diu*; *sō ērist*; *sīd* 237; *sō ērist*  
-- after a while: ahd. *ubar eina wīla*  
-- after morning: ahd. *aftermorganlīh\** 1  
-- after tomorrow: ahd. *ērgesterēn\** 13?; *ērgestre* 4  
-- after which: ahd. *dara* 210  
-- call after: ahd. *afterruofan\** 1  
-- look after: ahd. *borgēn* 22; *hinamuoen\** 2; *wara neman*  
**after...:** ahd. *nāh* (3) 351  
**afterbirth**: ahd. ? *gilehtar\** 2; *lehtar\** 8  
**afterdeck**: ahd. *stiurburg* 1?  
**after-effect**: ahd. *āleiba\** 17  
**aftermath**: ahd. *āmād* 8

**afterwards:** ahd. *after diu*; *after disu*; *bifuri\** 8; *danān* 430?; *danana\** 62?; *dannān* 7?; *danne* 1439; *dara* 210; *daraafter* 5; *dārafter* 5; *daranāh* 171; *after desiu*; *heranāh* 30; *hintanān\** 1; *sidōr\** (1) 5

**again:** ahd. *afur* 1500; *afurgi*; *anderastunt* 8; *anderēst* 32; *bifuri\** 8; *in gitaske*; *itaniuwes\** 7?; *itniuwes\** 4?

-- **again and again:** ahd. *iogilīhho\** 4; *iogilīhho\** 4

-- **claim again:** ahd. *remallare\** 1

-- **drink again:** ahd. *widarsūfan\** 1

-- **get again:** ahd. *afurgihalōn\** 1

-- **once again:** ahd. *anderastunt* 8; *anderēst* 32

-- **see again:** ahd. *widarfaran\** 11

**against:** ahd. *daraingagan* 42; *darawidari\** 14; *dārwidari\** 2; *gagan* 88; *gagani\** 3?; *ingagan* 30; *widar* (2) 283?; *widari\** 59; *zi* 5040

-- **against it:** ahd. *afur* 1500

-- **fight against:** ahd. *bifehtan\** 1; ? *giflegōn\** 1; *ingaganiringan\** 1; *widarfehtan\** 3

-- **grumble against s.o.:** ahd. *anagrisgramōn\** 2

-- **lean against:** ahd. *anagilinēn\** 1; *ananegēn\** 3; *ananeigen\** 1

-- **prop against:** ahd. *ingaganspirdaren\** 3; *widarspirdaren\** 4

-- **run against:** ahd. *inbrehhan\** 2

-- **smell against:** ahd. *widarstinkan\** 2

-- **stand against:** ahd. *ingaganstān\** 3

-- **throw against:** ahd. *gaganwerfan\** 3; *ingaganwerfan\** 3?

-- **turn against:** ahd. *ingagankēren\** 1; *widarwerben\** 2

**agate:** ahd. *agat\** 4; *agatstein* 5; *steinung\** 1

**age (N.):** ahd. *alta*; *altar* (1) 55; *altar* (2) 2?; *altida* 2; *altruom\** 7; *eltī* 26; *entiskī* 2; *firnī\** 1; *gidiganī\** 11; *wahsamo\** 54; *weralt\** 581; *zīt* 434?

-- **age of the world:** ahd. *weraltaltar\** 1; *weraltzīt\** 2

-- **age of two years:** ahd. *zwijār\** 1; *zwijārigī\** 1

-- **of the same age:** ahd. *ebanalt* 17

-- **old age:** ahd. *firnī\** 1; *grāwī* 14

-- **woman of the same age:** ahd. *ebangialtara\** 2

-- **at all ages:** ahd. *in weralt* *weralti*

**age (V.):** ahd. *firnēn* 2; *irentiskōn\** 2?; *irfirnēn\** 10; *irwesan\** 10; *irwesanēn\** 4

**aged:** ahd. *duruhalatlīh\** 1; *grīs* 3; *jārsamīg\** 1; *langfari\** 2; *ubarzītīg\** 1; *giwigan*

**age-old:** ahd. *uralt* 16

**age-worn:** ahd. *gifarri\** 1

**agile:** ahd. *bihentīg\** 1; *driuwi\** 1; *erkan\** 10; *gizal\** (1) 27; *horsk* 20; *muntar* 3; \**rung?*; *snel\** 38; *sniumi\** 4

**agility:** ahd. *swepfari\** 3

**agitate:** ahd. *widarwenten\** 4

**ago -- long ago:** ahd. *lange\** 3; *lango* 92

-- **some time ago:** ahd. *nāhūn* 16; *nāhunt* 2

**agreeable:** ahd. *niot* (1) 3

**agree:** ahd. *in eban kweman*; *einōn* 10; *firhengen\** 4; *gieinōn\** 45; *gihirzen\** 1; *gijāzen\** 16; *gilouben* 405?; *gitagadingōn\** 1; *gizeman\** 45; *gizumften\** 9; *gizumftidōn\** 1; *gizumftigōn\** 3; *jāzen\** 5; *in eban kweman*; *mahalen\** 3; *mitijehan\** 1; *nikken\** 7; *wārezzen\** 2; *zisamanefuogen\** 8; *zumften\** 2; *zuogihengen\** 1

-- **agree upon:** ahd. *gaganōn\** 1

-- **one who agrees:** ahd. *līmento*

**agreeable:** ahd. *folkwti\** 4

**agreed:** ahd. *gieinōt*; \**giherz?*; \**giherzi?*

- agreed upon: ahd. *gidinganlīh*\* 1
- agreeing: ahd. *einliūtīg* 2; *gihengīg* 4; *gizumftīglīh*\* 1
- agreeingly: ahd. *gihengento*
- agreement: ahd. *einnussida* 4; *einunga* 19; *festinōd*\* 2?; *firhengida*\* 3; *flega* 1; *giding*\* 1?; *gidinga*\* 21; *gidingi*\* (1) 31; *gidingōtī*\* 2; *gihellanlīhhī*\* 1; *gihellannussī*\* 1; *gihellannussida*\* 3; *gihengida*\* 7; *gilubida*\* 10?; *gizāmunga* 1; *gizumft*\* 38; *gizumftida*\* 1; *inkwedunga*\* 4; *inkwetanī*\* 1; *samankwit*\* 1; *zumft*\* 2
- agricultural: ahd. *akkarlīh*\* 1
- agriculture: ahd. *akkargang*\* 3; *artunga*\* 2
- agrimony: ahd. *afermonia*\* 1; *agrimana* 1
- ah: ahd. *a* 3; *aa* (1) 1; *ah* (1) 26; *aha* (1) 1; *foi* 1
- ah misfortune: ahd. *ah zi sēre*
- ahamed: ahd. *skamēnti*\*
- ahead: ahd. *in fornōntigī*
- fly ahead: ahd. *furifliogan*\* 1; *furifliogan*\* 1
- go ahead: ahd. *furifaran* 38; *furiweidōn*\* 1
- lie ahead: ahd. *forasīn*\* 11; *furiwesan*\* 4; *obawesan*\* 1
- putting ahead: ahd. *forabrunganī*\* 1
- send ahead: ahd. *furisenten*\* 3
- aim (N.): ahd. *enti* (1) 277?; *gizil*\* 3; *zil* 4
- aim (V.): ahd. *anawerfan*\* 13; *gizilōn*\* 5; *rāmēn* 32; *treffan*\* 52; *zilōn*\* 8; \**zilōn*?-- aim at: ahd. *rāmēn zi*
- air (N.) (1): ahd. *analuti*\* 25; *analutti*\* 10; *anasiuni* 61; *annuzzi*\* 25
- air (N.) (2): ahd. *luft* (1) 71
- »seed« of the air: ahd. *luftsāmo*\* 1
- god of the air: ahd. *luftgot*\* 1
- powers of the air: ahd. *luftīge mahtinga*
- substance of the air: ahd. *luftsāmo*\* 1
- airhole: ahd. *ādumzuht*\* 5
- airy: ahd. *blāslīh*\* 1; *giblāslīh*\* 2; *luftīg*\* 1; *luftīn*\* 1; *luftlīh* 4
- akin: ahd. *gilang*\* 6?; *gisippi*\* 2; *sippi*\* 7
- alarm (V.): ahd. *angosten* 18; *angustōn*\* 3; *giangosten*\* 3; *irangosten*\* 1
- alarming: ahd. *antsāzīg* 18; *irkweman*
- alb: ahd. *alba* (1) 19
- albumen: ahd. *wīza des eies*
- alcove: ahd. *ūfhūsi* 3
- alder: ahd. *alar* 4; *albāri* 19?
- black alder: ahd. ? *niowihtholz*\* 1; *niuwiholz*\* 2
- alder-tree: ahd. *erila*\* 51?; *erilūnboum*\* 1
- of the alder-tree: ahd. *erilīn*\* 7; *erlīn*\* 7
- ale: ahd. *bior*\* 12
- Aleman: ahd. *Alaman* 2; *Alamannus* 7?
- Alemania: ahd. *Alamannia* 1?
- alert -- be alert: ahd. *wahhēn muotes*
- alienate: ahd. *fremidōn*\* 3; *gifremiden*\* 3; *irfremiden*\* 2
- alike (Adj.): ahd. \**līh* (3)?; *in analīhhī*, *gilīhho*\* 93; *samalīh* (1) 30
- become alike: ahd. *irbiliden*\* 1
- make alike: ahd. *gilīhhēn*\* 14; *gilīhhōn*\* 1; *līhhōn*\* 8
- not alike: ahd. *ungilīh* 78
- alive: ahd. *lebēnti*
- be alive: ahd. *līb habēn*; *līb habēn*

- **half alive**: ahd. *sāmikwek\** 3
- **keep alive**: ahd. *in lībe sezzen*; *in lībe sezzen*
- **staying alive**: ahd. *zi leibu*
- alkanet**: ahd. *rōtwurz\** 3
- all (Adv.)**: ahd. *allīhho* 2
- all**: ahd. *al* 2965; *alaganz\** 2; *daz ginōtista*; *bī man*; *man bī man*
- **all alone**: ahd. *alles ein*
- **all around**: ahd. *in alahalba*; *in alahalbōn*; *umbiinkirk*
- **all by oneself**: ahd. *alles ein*
- **all over**: ahd. *stuntūn\** 1?
- **all parts**: ahd. *allero teilolīh*; *allero teilolīh*
- **all peoples**: ahd. *al slahta*
- **all the best**: ahd. *allero guotalīh*
- **all the more**: ahd. *diu mēr*; *des diu mēr*; *des doh mēr*
- **all the time**: ahd. *alle zīte*
- **all that is right**: ahd. *allero rehtolīh*
- **at all**: ahd. *boraweigarō\** 1; *zi duruhslahti*; *ubaral\** 90
- **at all ages**: ahd. *in weralt weralti*
- **best of all**: ahd. *al liobōsten*
- **first of all**: ahd. *allerērist* 5
- **from all sides**: ahd. *in allen sind*
- **most of all**: ahd. *alle meistīge*; *filu fram*
- **nearly all**: ahd. *alle meistīge*
- **not at all**: ahd. *nalles 600*; *nalles niowiht*; *nein 43*; *neiningu dingu*; *neiningu mezu*; *ni boraweigarō*; *ni ... boraweigiro*; *ninu 4*; *nio 117?*; *nionaltre\** 11; *niowiht ubaral*; *io ... niowiht*; *nuppun?* 1
- **nothing at all**: ahd. *ni trofen*
- **on all sides**: ahd. *in allen sind*; *in alahalba*; *in alahalbōn*
- **to all sides**: ahd. *iogiwedarhalb\** 2
- allay**: ahd. *gilindezzen\** 1
- allegory**: ahd. *alligoria* 1; *bizeihhannussida\** 17; *bizeihhanunga\** 1; *spelbouhhan\** 1
- alleyway**: ahd. *dwerahgang\** 1
- allheal**: ahd. *wuntkrūt\** 6
- alliance**: ahd. *friuntskaf\** 13; *friuntskafida\** 1?; *gifuogida\** 20; *gifuogsamī\** 1
- alice**: ahd. *alasa* 2
- allied**: ahd. *gifuogsam\** 2; *gisippi\** 2
- allodial**: ahd. *alodiarius\** 8?
- allodium**: ahd. *alōd\** 1; *alodis\** 70?; *alodium\** 15?
- **owner of an allodium**: ahd. *alodiarius\** 8?
- allot (V.)**: ahd. *biskerien\** 19; *giskerien\** 5; ahd. *zuogeban\** 3
- allow -- allow for**: ahd. *zi guote kēren*
- allowed**: ahd. *\*irloubentlīh?*; *irloubit\**
- **be allowed**: ahd. *muoza sīn*; *muozan\** 158
- **not allowed**: ahd. *unirloubentlīh\** 6; *unirloubit\** 3
- allowing (Adj.)**: ahd. *urloublīh\** 1
- alloy (N.)**: ahd. *gismelzi* 19;  
*smelzi* 6
- allure (V.)**: ahd. *anaspanan\** 1; *firskunten\** 10; *firspanan\** 10; *gispanan\** 10; *intpesken\** 1; *intspanan\** 3; *irwehsalōn\** 1; *listen\** 4; *skunten\** 36; *spennen\** (1) 10
- allurement**: ahd. *gispanst\** 12?; *gispensti\** 1?
- alluring (N.)**: ahd. *lokkunga\** 10

**allusion:** ahd. *zuospilunga\** 1  
**ally (N.):** ahd. *gisippo\** 3  
**ally (V.):** ahd. *gifriuntskaften\** 1; *giwāren\** 14  
**almond:** ahd. *mandala* 13; *mandalkern\** 4; *mandalnuz\** 3  
**almond-tree:** ahd. *mandalboum\** 13  
-- **of an almond-tree:** ahd. *mandalboumīn\** 2  
**almost:** ahd. *liuni* (2) 2  
**alms (Pl.):** ahd. *alamuosa\** 2; *alamuosan\** 9; *elimuosina* 3; *elimuosun\** 1  
**almshouse:** ahd. *alamuosanhūs\** 3  
**aloe:** ahd. *aloe* 1  
**alone (Adj.):** ahd. *bar\** (1) 24  
-- **leave s.o. alone:** ahd. *frist lāzan; frist lāzan*  
**alone (Adv.):** ahd. *einluzzo* 1; *eino* 6; *eintrafto\** 6; *suntaringon* 14  
-- **all alone:** ahd. *alles ein*  
**along:** ahd. *after* (1) 372  
-- **be sent along:** ahd. *mitigiworfān werdan*  
-- **flying along with sails:** ahd. *segalfluzzīg\** 1  
-- **send along:** ahd. *mitigiworfān werdan*  
-- **walk along:** ahd. *foraswīhhōn\** 1  
**aloud:** ahd. *zorfto\** 2  
-- **crying aloud:** ahd. *lūtreisīg\** 4  
-- **read aloud:** ahd. *lesan* 135  
-- **sing aloud:** ahd. *jupezzen\** 1  
**alphabet:** ahd. *abcd* 1; *linnol* 4  
**alpine:** ahd. *alpisk\** 2  
-- **alpine pasture:** ahd. *alba\** (2) 1  
**Alps (Pl.):** ahd. *Alpūn\** 9  
**already:** ahd. *jū\** 241?  
-- **already before:** ahd. *jū ēr*  
-- **already for a long time:** ahd. *jū ēr; ēr jū; jū forn; jū wīla*  
**Alsatians (Pl.):** ahd. *Alsacii* 2; *Alsvi* 1; ahd. *Elisāzāri* 2  
**also:** ahd. *alsō* 950?; *dārmīt\** 57; *inti* 5500; *joh\** (2) 1719; *niowihtes min;* *noh* 979; *ouh* 1735?  
-- **and also:** ahd. *joh ouh; ja ouh*  
-- **but also:** ahd. *joh ouh; wār giwissō*  
**altar:** ahd. *altāri* 42; *alteri* 12; *ebanslihti\** 1; *opfartisk\** 1  
-- **house altar:** ahd. *alterili\** 1  
-- »**house of the altar»:** ahd. *altārhūs* 2  
**altar-basin:** ahd. *offarfaz\** 1; *opfarfaz\** 9  
**altar-cloth:** ahd. *altarlahhan\** 1; *fezitraga\** 5; *fezitragala\** 4  
**alter:** ahd. *anderlīhhōn\** 5; *gianderwīsōn\** 1  
**alteration:** ahd. *anderlīhhī\** 8  
**alternate (Adj.):** ahd. *hertwihsalīg\** 3  
**alternate (V.):** ahd. *hertōn\** (2) 10; *intwehsalen\** 3  
**alternately:** ahd. *hertōm; bi hertom; after hertu; wehsallīhho\** 4; *wehsalūn\** 3  
-- **answer alternately:** ahd. *ingeegin intkwedan*  
**alternating:** ahd. *hertōnti*  
**alternatively:** ahd. *in gitaske*  
**although:** ahd. *mit diu; dohdoh* 3; *innan diu; doh diu wedaru*  
**altogether:** ahd. *bi zalu*

**alum:** ahd. *alūne* 3; *beiza* 3; *beizistein\** 11; *galizienstein\** 2; *kassaldar\** 7; *klār\** 2; *skiltstein\** 1

**always:** ahd. *al daz jār*; *noh dō*; *emizzēn\** 18?; *emizzigēn* 47?; *emizzīgo\** 15; *emizzigōn* (2) 2; *emizzis\** 1; *alla frist*; *mit giwurti*; *mit giwurtin*; *io 864?*; *io in zītogilīh*; *io in zītolīh*; *ioana* 16; *iogitago\** 1; *iogiwanne\** 6; *iolīhho\** 1; *iomēr* 180; *al daz jār*; *allaz daz jār*; *ubar jār*; *simble* 1; *simbles* 8; *simblingōn\** 2; *simblum* 58; *in zītogilīh*; *io in zītogilīh*; *in zītolīh*; *io in zītolīh*

-- always occupy o.s. with: ahd. *giemizzōt* *werdan*

**amaranth:** ahd. *kwekka\** 1

**amazed -- be amazed:** ahd. *followuntarōn\** 1

**ambassador:** ahd. *ambasciator\** 1?

**amber (N.):** ahd. *agatstein* 5

**amber:** ahd. *firnis\** 1?; *glas* 17?; *ougstein\** 1

**ambiguity:** ahd. *zweho\** 7

**ambiguous:** ahd. *zwispaltīg\** 3

-- ambiguous person: ahd. *zwispreehho\** 1

**ambiguously -- talk ambiguously:** ahd. *zwīfalkōsōn\** 1

**ambition:** ahd. *girī\** 8; *girida* 68; *giridī\** 1?; *gītunga\** 1?; *gītungī?* 1?; *irstrebunga\** 1; *ruom* (1) 35; *untuom* 1

**ambitious:** ahd. *ērgirīg\** 1

**amble (V.):** ahd. *zelten\** 2

**ambling -- ambling horse:** ahd. *zeltentaz ros*

**ambush (N.):** ahd. *fāra* 28; *fārī* 2; *fārunga* (2) 1?; *lāga* 9

-- ambush (N.) highwayman: ahd. *wegalāgi\** 1?

»ambush-troop«: ahd. *hālskara\**

**amen:** ahd. *amen* 17

**ameos -- seed of wild ameos:** ahd. *wildmorahsamo\** 1

**amicable:** ahd. *friunthold\** 1; *friuntlīh\** 1

**amicably:** ahd. *friuntlīhho\** 2

**among:** ahd. *mit* 3030

-- among each other: ahd. *hertōm*; *untar iu*; *untar uns*; *untar zwiskēn*; *untar in zwiskēn*

-- among s.th.: ahd. *in mitti*

-- count among: ahd. *ahtōn in*; *ahtōn zi*

-- send among: ahd. *untarsenten\** 3

**amount -- amount of money:** ahd. *skazzilunga\** 1

**amphitheatre:** ahd. *kwelhūs\** 1; *skirmhūs\** 1

**ample:** ahd. *follīglīh\** 16

**amulet:** ahd. *bandast\** (?) 1; *bleh* 59; *zoubargiskrīb\** 6

**amuse:** ahd. *bisōn\** 4

**amusement:** ahd. *lokkunga\** 10; *zuozehhunga\** 2

**ancestor:** ahd. *alfordaro\** 1; *altano* 3; *altfater* 2; *altdardaro\** 4; *almāg\** 4; *ano* 13; *fordaro\** (2) 67; *urano* 2

**ancestral:** ahd. *anolīh\** 2

**ancestress:** ahd. *altana* 1; *ana* (2) 8; *muoterana\** 1

**anchor (N.):** ahd. *anker* 3; *ankero* 2

**anchor:** ahd. *senkil* 12; *senkilkrāpfo\** 1; *senkilstein\** 5; *sinkila* 2

**and:** ahd. *inti* 5500; *jā\** 98; *joh\** (2) 1719; *odo* 653; *ja ouh*

-- again and again: ahd. *iogilīhho\** 4

-- and ... too: ahd. *jouh\** 19

-- and also: ahd. *joh ouh*; *ja ouh*

- **and so forth:** ahd. *al samalīhhiu*
- **and the like:** ahd. *al samalīhhiu*
- **here and there:** ahd. *wār inti wār*
- **more and more:** ahd. *baz inti baz*
- **now and then:** ahd. *wola ofto*
- **on and on:** ahd. *allaz ana; in einemo*
- **to and from:** ahd. *zi einwedaru henti; zi einwedaru henti*
- angel:** ahd. *\*angil?*; *boto* 86; *engil* (1) 175?; *kundo\** (2) 3; *mezboto\** 1; *trūtboto\** 1
- **order of angels:** ahd. *engilkunni\** 1
- angel-like:** ahd. *engillīh\** 2
- anger (N.):** ahd. *ābulgi* (1) 16; *ābulgī* 33; *anto* (1) 25; *belgida?* 1?; *bolganskaft\** 2; ? *brestī\** (1) 1; *gibolganī\** 1; *gibulaht\** (2) 8; *gremizzī* 4; *heizmuoti* (2) 7?; *heizmuotī* 11?; *irbelgida?* 1?; *irbolganī\** 11; *irbolgannussī\** 1?; *irbolgannussī\** 5?; *irbolgannussida\** 1; *nīd* 44; *unifili?* 1; *wuotī\** 3?; *zorn* 105; *zornmuot\** 1; *zornmuotī\** 1; *zornmuotigī* 1; *zornunga\** 1; *zurnida* 5; *zurnunga\** 1
- **fit of anger:** ahd. *bāgāta\** 1
- angina:** ahd. *worgunga\** 1
- angle (N.):** ahd. *hamma* 16; *winkil* 8
- Angles:** ahd. *Angli* 3?
- Anglo-Saxons:** ahd. *Angli* 3?
- angrily -- s.o. angrily:** ahd. *gremizzōnto*
- angry:** ahd. *ābulgi* (2) 1; *ābulgīg\** 4; *gisēri\** 1; *gremizzōnti*; *irbolgan*; *zornag\** 17; *zornīg\** 3
- **be angry:** ahd. *belgan* 40; *gremizzōn\** 19?; *irgremizzōn\** 3; *kwelan\** 11; *zizurnen\** 1; *zornōn\** 1; *zurnen* 32
- **get angry:** ahd. *\*grimmisōn*
- **grow angry:** ahd. *belgan* 40; *gibelgan\** 2; *irbelgan\** 26
- **grow angry about:** ahd. *haz gifāhan*
- **make angry:** ahd. *irzurnen\** 3
- angular:** ahd. *\*ekki?*; *\*winkili?*
- animal (Adj.):** ahd. *fihulīh\** 5
- animal (N.):** ahd. *fihu* 47?; *tior\** 62?; *\*tioro?*
- **animal lair:** ahd. *tiorlegar\** 2; *tiorwarta\** 2; *tiorweida\** 8
- **animal path:** ahd. *tiorweg\** 1
- **hand-reared animal:** ahd. *hantzugiling\** 1
- **pack animal:** ahd. *nōz* (1) 4; *nōzilīn\** 1
- **wild animal:** ahd. *wildtior\** 1
- **young animal:** ahd. *\*luni...; jungi\** 5; *jungidi\** 6; *jungīn\** (2) 1; *jungo\** 2?
- **all animals:** ahd. *allero tiorlīh*
- **pair of draught animals:** ahd. *zwigijohhi\** 1
- animate (Adj.):** ahd. *lībkwik\** 1; *līblīh* 7
- animate (V.):** ahd. *bikwikken\** 1; *gibārēn* 1; *gikwikken\** 7; *gilībhaftigōn\** 1; *gilībhaftōn\** 2; *gisēlen\** 3; *gisēlhaften\** 2; *gizunten\** 1; *kreften\** 21; *kwikken\** 27; *lībfestīgōn\** 3; *lībhaftigōn\** 1
- **animate o.s.:** ahd. *irkwekkēn\** 11; *kwekkēn\** 3
- animated:** ahd. *ferahhabēnti\** 1; *gisēli\** 1; *insēli\** 4; *muothaft\** 2; *sēlhaft* 2
- animating (Adj.):** ahd. *lībbirīg\** 1; *sinmahhīg\** 1
- anise:** ahd. *anis* 5
- ankle:** ahd. *ankala\** 8; *anklāo\** 1; *enka\** 1; *enkil* 25
- **down to the ankles:** ahd. *enkiltiof\** 3
- ankle-joint:** ahd. *ankala\** 8

**ankle-length:** ahd. *ankallīh*\* 2

**annex (V.):** ahd. *eiganen*\* 5

**anniversary:** ahd. *ērtag*\* 1

**announce:** ahd. *anasagen*\* 12; *ārunten*\* 1; *bikwedan*\* 1; *bisingan*\* 5; *duruhkunden*\* 1; *firmāren*\* 3; *firmeldēn*\* 4; *firmeldōn*\* 1; *firsigilen*\* 1; *forabimāren*\* 1; *forabotōn*\* 9; *framsagen*\* 1; *gibiotan*\* 227; *gikunden*\* 32; *gikundōn*\* 1; *gilūtmāren*\* 1; *gimāren*\* 29; *gimeldēn*\* 2; *gisprehhān*\* 57; *gispreiten*\* 3; *giwītbreitōn*\* 2; *inbiotan*\* 16; *inbotōn*\* 1; *irmāren*\* 14; *irrahhōn*\* 11; *irroffezen*\* 5; *irrofezzōn*\* 1; *irsingan*\* 2; *kund tuon*; *kund gituon*; *kunden* 137; *kundōn*\* 4; *liutbāren*\* 1; *lūtmāren*\* 1; *māren* 26; *meldēn* 28; *offanōn* 68; *redinōn* 82; *roffezen*\* 10; *rofezzōn*\* 1; *sagen* 689?; *ūfen*\* 7; *ūzroffezen*\* 2; *zeinen*\* (1) 18; *zuokunden*\* 1

-- **announce s.o.:** ahd. *wīs gituon*

»**announce**«: ahd. *anakundōn*\* 1

**announced -- announced by the Gospel:** ahd. *guotkund*\* 1

-- **be announced by the Gospel:** ahd. *guotkunden*\* 1

**announcement:** ahd. *prediga* 18; *sagēn*

**announcer:** ahd. *anasagāri*\* 1; *foraharo* 3; *forakundo*\* 2; *meldāri* 16

**annoy:** ahd. *argirōn*\* 6; *bismerēn*\* 3; *biswīhhan*\* 72; *bitrāgēn*\* 1; *bresten*\* 2; *irfellen* 34; *rōtigōn*\* 1

**annoyed -- be annoyed:** ahd. *biswīhhan sīn*; *biswīhhan werdan*; *bittarōn*\* 1; *irbanōn*\* (?) 1

-- **become annoyed:** ahd. *irtrāgēn*\* 1

**annoying (Adj.):** ahd. *urdruzzīg*\* 1

**annoying (N.):** ahd. *argirunga*\* 1

**annual -- annual cycle:** ahd. *jārring*\* 1

-- **annual duty:** ahd. *jārgelt*\* 1

-- **annual register:** ahd. *jārbuoh*\* 5; *jārgiskrīb*\* 1; *jārtāt*\* 2; *jārwerk*\* 3

**annually:** ahd. *gjāro* 1; *jārlīhhēn*\* 1; *jārlīhhes*\* 1; *jārlīhho*\* 1; *jārogilīhhes*\* 1

-- **annually delivered shirt:** ahd. *jārhemidi*\* 2

**annul:** ahd. *giītalen*\* 1

**anoint:** ahd. *anasmīzan*\* 4; *bisalbōn*\* 1; *bismirwen*\* 1; *bismizzen*\* (1)?; *duruhsalbōn*\* 1; *gisalbōn*\* 3; *salbōn* 55; *ubarsalbōn*\* 1

**anointed:** ahd. *giwīhit*

**anointing:** ahd. *salbida*\* 1; *salbunga* 1

**another -- frivolous woman from another village:** ahd. *ūzeliggāra*\* 1

-- **one another:** ahd. *einander*\* 71

**answer (N.):** ahd. *antalengi*\* 2; *antwurti*\* (2) 74?; *antwurtī*\* (2) 2?; *gihellani*\* 1

**answer (V.):** ahd. *antalengen*\* 11; *antlingen* 92; *antlingōn*\* 11; *antwurten*\* (2) 135; *giantwurten*\* (2) 6; *inbotōn*\* 1; *intkwedan*\* 28; *intwehsalōn*\* 1; *irlūten*\* 6; *sprehhan* 774?

-- **answer alternately:** ahd. *ingegein intkwedan*

-- **answer in antiphony:** ahd. *ingegein intkwedan*

**ant:** ahd. *āmeiza* 15

**antecedant:** ahd. *biotunga*\* 7

**Antichrist:** ahd. *Antikrist*\* 1

**anticipate:** ahd. *bītan*\* 87; *furifangōn*\* 19; *furiheften*\* 1; *gibītan*\* 3

**anticipated:** ahd. *giwānit*\*

**anticipation:** ahd. *beitā*\* 1; *bītunga*\* 2; *gidingi*\* (2) 8; *gidingī*\* 57

**antidote -- give as antidote:** ahd. *gaganstellen*\* 8

**Antikrist:** ahd. *Antikristo*\* 3

**antimony -- of antimony:** ahd. *stibiñn* 1  
-- **of antimony glance:** ahd. *stibiisk\** 1  
**antiphonal -- antiphonal singing:** ahd. *antiphona* 6  
**antiphonary:** ahd. *antiphonāri\** 1  
**antiphones -- collection of antiphones:** ahd. *antiphonāri\** 1  
**antiphony -- answer in antiphony:** ahd. *ingegin intkwedan*  
**antique:** ahd. *firwesanēn\** 1  
**antiquated:** ahd. *gialtēt\**  
-- **become antiquated:** ahd. *firaltēn\** 1  
**antiquity:** ahd. *entiskī* 2  
**anus:** ahd. *arsdarm\** 7; *arsloh* 3; *grōzdarm* 29; *grōzmago* 5  
**anvil:** ahd. *anabelzi* 1; *anabolz* 2; *anabōz* 36; *anafalz* 2; *anahou\** 1; *smidastok\** 2  
**anxiety:** ahd. *bisiunigī\** 3; *engida\** 3  
**anxious:** ahd. *angluomi\** 1; *angustlīh\** 3; *bihugt\** (1) 1; *bihugtīg\** 6; *giluhtīg\** 1;  
*karag\** 9; *\*kariḡ;* *sworgēnti\**; *sworgfol\** 5; *sworghaft\** 6; *sworgsam\** 14;  
*sworgsamīg\** 1; *umbihugtīg\** 1  
-- **be anxious:** ahd. *ruohha tuon;* *sworgēn\** 45  
-- **make anxious:** ahd. *truoben* 40?  
»**anxious**«: ahd. *bihugtlīh\** 1  
**anxiously:** ahd. *anges* 1; *ango* (3) 1; *angustlīhho* 4; *bihugtlīhho\** 1  
**anxiousness:** ahd. *ernust\** 36  
**any:** ahd. *dehein* 113; *deheinīg\** 14; *dohhein\** 12?; *eddeslīh\** 100?; *eddeswelīh\** 23;  
*eddeswer\** 33; *ein* (1) 1860?; *einīg* 101?; *einwelīh\** 6; *ioeddeslīh\** 2; *ioman* 93;  
*kein\** 4; *sihwelīh\** 6; *welīhsō\** 1; *ni weiz wer*  
-- **any time:** ahd. *gimālon* 1; *io gimālon*  
-- **at any time:** ahd. *eddeswanne\** 33; *io in zītogilīh;* *io in zītolīh*  
-- **in any kind of way:** ahd. *anderes sindes*  
-- **in any other way:** ahd. *anderes sindes*  
-- **in any respect:** ahd. *alles dinges;* *ionēr ana*  
-- **in any way:** ahd. *einīg wīs;* *zi eddeslīhhero wīs;* *zi heiti*  
-- **not any more:** ahd. *ni jū;* *ni ... na*  
-- **not to take any notice of:** ahd. *altinōn\** 20  
**anybody:** ahd. *eddeswelīh\** 23  
**anyhow:** ahd. *dohwio\** 1  
**anymore -- not exist anymore:** ahd. *abasīn\** 7  
**anyone:** ahd. *eddeswer\** 33; *ein* (1) 1860?; *einwelīh\** 6; *ioman* 93; *kein\** 4; *wer* (4)  
1320; *ni weiz wer*  
**anything:** ahd. *etewār ana;* *eddeswaz\** (1) 57; *einwiht\** 1; *iogiwiht\** 1?; *iowiht\**  
153; *ni weiz waz;* *ni weiz waz*  
-- **anything else:** ahd. *wiht alles*  
**anytime:** ahd. *io gimālon;* *alle zīte;* *in zītogilīh;* *io in zītogilīh;* *in zītolīh;* *io in*  
*zītolīh*  
**anyway:** ahd. *eines* 7?; *halt* 14  
**anywhere:** ahd. *in alahalba;* *in alahalbōn;* *eddeswār\** 11; *wergin\** 12  
**apart:** ahd. *zwēne\** 514; *zwiski\** 56  
-- **apart from:** ahd. *ubar* (1) 515?  
-- **break apart:** ahd. *irkrahhōn\** 2  
-- **carry apart:** ahd. *zitragan\** 2  
-- **tear apart:** ahd. *mitterien\** 1  
**ape (M.):** ahd. *affo* 30  
**apocryphe:** ahd. *unkwiti\** 1; *zwīfalgiskrīb\** 1

**Apocryphes -- writer of the Apocryphes:** ahd. *luggiskrībāri\** 1; *lugiskrībāri\** 2; *lugiskrībo\** 1  
**apoplexy -- paralysis by apoplexy:** ahd. *firgiht\** (1) 1  
**apostasy:** ahd. *ablit\** 2; *anttrunnida\** 1; *anttrunnigī\** 1  
**apostate (Adj.):** ahd. *abainttrunnan;* *abatrunni\** 1; *abatrunnīg\** 6  
**apostate (M.):** ahd. *anttrunno\** 3  
**apostate:** ahd. *freidi\** 5; *freidīg* 10  
-- be apostate: ahd. *abainttrinnan\** 1  
**apostatize:** ahd. *freidēn* 1; *tobezzen\** 1  
**apostle:** ahd. *apostol\** 4; *apostolo\** 3; *apostolus* 8; *postul\** 2  
**apostleship:** ahd. *botinēra\** 1  
**apostolical:** ahd. *botolīh\** 3  
**apparatus -- an apparatus:** ahd. ? *czgiredo?* 1  
**apparently:** ahd. *akkiwislīhho\** 1  
**appealing:** ahd. *lustenti*  
**appear:** ahd. *biougen\** 1; *giskīnan\** 2; *irskeinen\** (1) 9; *zi ougen kweman;* *zi ougun kweman;* *ūzdiozan\** 1; *ūzirdiozan\** 2; *werban\** 73; *zi antwurte wesan*  
**appearance:** ahd. *analuti\** 25; *analutti\** 10; *anasiht* 43; *anasiuni* 61; *annuzzi\** 25; *antluzzi* 13; *giskīn* 1; *irougnessī\** 1; *mālizzi* 5; *wiolihhī\** 23  
**appearence:** ahd. *firtarkenitī\** 8?; *irskeinida\** 1  
**apearer:** ahd. *skeināri\** 2  
**appeasing (N.):** ahd. *lība\** 1  
**append:** ahd. *untarhāhan\** 1; *zuohāhan\** 2  
**Appenin:** ahd. *Bartūnberg* 5  
-- inhabitant of Appenin: ahd. *Bartūnberguobo\** 1  
**appetizer:** ahd. *furimund\** 1  
**applaud:** ahd. *klahhazzen\** 1  
**applause:** ahd. *hantslagsilōn\** 1?  
**apple:** ahd. *apful\** 48  
-- a sort of apple: ahd. *geroldingum\** 1  
-- a variety of apple: ahd. *gozmaringum\** 1  
-- crab apple: ahd. *holzapful*  
-- small apple: ahd. *epfilīn\** 1  
-- small wild apple: ahd. *malzepfilīn\** 1  
-- sweet apple: ahd. *swuozapful\** 2  
-- sweet little apple: ahd. *swuozeppfilīn\** 2  
-- wild apple: ahd. *malzapful\** 1; *malzihapful\** 1; *malzihha\** 2; *malzihho\** 1  
-- »red apple«: ahd. *rōtapful\** 1; *rōtepfilīn*  
**apple-drink:** ahd. *epfiltrank\** 3  
**apple-tree:** ahd. *affaltar* 1; *affaltarboum\** 2; *affoltra* 30  
-- of apple-tree: ahd. *affoltrīn\** 9?  
**application:** ahd. *anawirtida\** 1  
**applied -- applied seal:** ahd. *pfrekka\** 6  
**apply:** ahd. *anawenten\** 2  
-- apply a plaster: ahd. *gipflastarōn\** 1  
**appparatus:** ahd. \**gawerk*  
**appoint -- appoint to a heir:** ahd. *adfadum-ire\** 5; *adfatimire\** 2  
**appreciate:** ahd. *feilōn\** 1  
**apprentice -- apprentice cook:** ahd. *kuhhinkneht\** 1  
**approach (N.):** ahd. *stiega* 6

**approach (V.)**: ahd. *anagān* 24; *nāhen zi*; *nāhen zuo*  
-- **approach as an enemy**: ahd. *nāhen widar*  
-- **approach s.o.**: ahd. *sehan zi*  
**approaching (Adj.)**: ahd. *nāhenti*  
**appropriate (Adj.)**: ahd. *zuogimezzan*  
-- **appropriate s.th. unlawfully**: ahd. *nōti neman*  
**approve**: ahd. *giahtōn*\* 1; *zuobouhnēn*\* 2  
**approximately**: ahd. *noh ... ni*  
**April**: ahd. *abrello* 6; *ōstarmānōd*\* 6  
**apse**: ahd. *absida* 12  
**apt -- apt for the building of fences**: ahd. *zūnīn*\* 2  
**aptitude**: ahd. *anagiwahst*\* (?) 1; ? *giglouwida*\* 1  
**Apulia**: ahd. *Apula* 1  
**aquarius (M.)**: ahd. *ahhāri*\* 3  
**Aquarius**: ahd. *wazzarstern*\* 2; *wazzarsterno*\* 2  
**aquatic**: ahd. *wazzari*\* 1?  
**aqueduct**: ahd. *wazzarrunst*\* 1  
**Aquitania**: ahd. *Waskūno lant*; *Waskūn*  
**Aquitanian**: ahd. *Wasko*\* 2  
**Arab (Adj.)**: ahd. *arabisk*\* 1  
**Arab (M.)**: ahd. \**Arabus*?; *Serzo* 2  
**Arabia**: ahd. *Arabī*\* 1; *Arabia*\* 2; *serzlant* 1  
**Arabic**: ahd. *serzīn*\* 1; *serzik*\* 2  
**arable -- richness in arable land**: ahd. *angargathungi*\* 3  
**Arabs**: ahd. *Serzi* 2  
**arbiter**: ahd. *selbsuonāri*\* 1  
**arbitrariness**: ahd. *selbkuri*\* 3; *selbwaltīga*\* 1; *selbwelī* 5; *selbwillo*\* 8; *willo* (1) 363  
**arbitrary**: ahd. *selbkostīg*\* 1  
-- **arbitrary act**: ahd. *muoza* 32  
-- **arbitrary action**: ahd. *selbkuri*\* 3  
**arch (N.)**: ahd. *biogo*\* 18; *welbi* (1) 1  
-- **triumphal arch**: ahd. *sigubogo*\* 1  
**archangel**: ahd. *arhangil*\* 1; *furistboto*\* 1; *furistengil*\* 1; *furistkundāri*\* 1  
**archbishop**: ahd. *erzbiskof*\* 4  
**arch-bishopric**: ahd. *erzbiskoftuom*\* 1  
**archdeacon**: ahd. *gewitehhan*\* 1  
**archdeaconship**: ahd. *kōrbiskoftuom*\* 1  
**archdevil**: ahd. *urtiufal*\* 1  
**arched -- arched cellar**: ahd. *erdkellari*\* 1  
**arch-enemy**: ahd. *altfijant*\* 1  
**archer**: ahd. *bogatrago*\* 1; *skuzzo*\* 7; \**skuzzo*  
**archiepiscopal**: ahd. *erzbiskoftuomlīh*\* 1  
**archives (Pl.)**: ahd. *buohkamara*\* 17  
**archives -- keeper of the archives**: ahd. *buohkamarāri*\* 2  
**archivist**: ahd. *buohkamarāri*\* 2  
**arch-presbyter**: ahd. *erzipriester*\* 1  
**archpriest**: ahd. *gewitehhan*\* 1  
**archway**: ahd. *swibogo* 53  
-- **with archway**: ahd. *swibogoht*\* 1  
**Ardennes (Pl.)**: ahd. *Osning*\* 3

**ardently:** ahd. *ingrunto* 4  
**are (square measure):** ahd. ? *arah* (2) 2?  
**area:** ahd. *akkar\** 59; *gaganōtī\** 1; *halb\** (4) 6; *halba* 65; *lant* 173; *lantmarka\** 1; *lantskaf\** 40; *marka\** 59; *obaslihtī\** 3  
-- **area of land:** ahd. *worpum\** 1?; *zelga\** 5?  
-- **forest area:** ahd. *holzmarka\** 1  
-- **impassable area:** ahd. *āwiggi* (1) 23  
-- **watched area:** ahd. *dwing\** 1  
**arena:** ahd. *erīna* 1  
**arfe:** ahd. *calte?* 1  
**argillaceous -- argillaceous earth:** ahd. *argil* 1; *ofanleim\**; *ofanleimo\** 2; *rūherda* 1  
**argue (V.):** ahd. *kleinkōsōn\** 1  
**argue:** ahd. *bāgan\** 15  
-- **argue about:** ahd. *bāgēn* 5  
**argument:** ahd. *irrātanī\** 3; *widarsprāhha\** 8; *widarsprāhhī\** 1  
**argumentation:** ahd. *irfarani\** 1; *irrātanī\** 3  
**arguments -- by arguments:** ahd. *mit ... redu*  
**ariman (F.):** ahd. *harimanna\** 2?  
**Ariman (F.):** ahd. *herimanna\** 1?  
**ariman:** ahd. *harimannia\** 10?; *harimannus\** 24?  
-- **position of an ariman:** ahd. *harimannia\** 10?  
**arisingly:** ahd. *ūffaranto*  
**aristocrats:** ahd. *hēriron*  
**ark:** ahd. *arka\** 9  
**arm (N.):** ahd. *arm* (1) 52; *armo* 3; *hant* 374?  
-- **arm with pike:** ahd. *spiozōn\** 1  
-- **upper arm:** ahd. *murioth* 1  
-- **in arms:** ahd. *gisatulōt*  
-- **with a strong arm (N.):** ahd. *armstrenigi*  
**arm-chair:** ahd. *anasedal\** 1; *sedal* 43; *sedalstuol* 1; ? *faltilo\** 3  
**armed (Adj.) (2):** ahd. *giwāfanit*, *\*fehtal?*  
-- **armed man:** ahd. *sarling\** 1  
-- **armed with a sword:** ahd. *giswert\** 1  
-- **armed with pike:** ahd. *gispiozōt\**  
-- **be armed to the teeth:** ahd. *gisatulōt*  
**arming (N.):** ahd. *gisarawi\** 12  
**armistice:** ahd. *fristmāl\** 1?; *fristmāli\** 5?  
**armour (N.):** ahd. *brunna* 30; *brunnī\** 3?; *giskirri\** 5; *giwāfani* 12; *giwerida\** (1) 1; *gundhamo\** 1; *halsberg* 9; *halsberga* 8; *regil\** 5; *rust\** 3; *rustunga\** 1; *saro\** (1) 1; *weraltgigarawi\** 2; *werida\** (1) 3; *wīggarawi\** 3; *wīggigarawi\** 4  
**armour (V.):** ahd. *gitapfareni\** 1; *sperōn\** 1  
**arm-pit:** ahd. *uohsala\** 2?; *uohsana\** 20  
**army:** ahd. *heri* 64; *heriskaf\** 8; ? *truz\** 1?; ? *truzzi?* 1?  
-- **army commander:** ahd. *\*hariwald*  
-- **army community:** ahd. *heriginōzskaf\** 1  
-- **army equipment:** ahd. *harigawerk\** 1  
-- **army guard:** ahd. *heriwahta\** 1  
-- **army horn:** ahd. *herihorn* 12  
-- **army trumpet-blower:** ahd. *heritrumbāri\** 1; *heritrumbo\** 4  
**army-leader:** ahd. *heriheizo\** 1

- army-man:** ahd. *harimannus\** 24?; *herimannus* 1?
- arnica:** ahd. ? *wolfzeisa* 1
- around (Präf.):** ahd. *umbibi*
- around (Präp.):** ahd. *inbi*; *umbi* 512; *al umbi*; *umbikirk\** (1) 4; *umbiring\** (1) 8; *wīto\** 26
- **all around:** ahd. *in alahalba*; *in alahalbōn*; *umbiinkirk*
- **flow around:** ahd. *biflizan\** 2
- **go around:** ahd. *umbigān* 36; *umbigangan\** 7; *umbigangarōn\** 1
- **hang around:** ahd. *irlungarōn\** 1
- **look around:** ahd. *umbibisehan\** 1; *umbilūstaren\** 1; *umbisehan\** 3; *umbiskouwōn\** 4
- **take around:** ahd. *umbibringan\** 1
- **turn around:** ahd. *umbiwerban\** 5; *umbiwerben\** 5; *umbizerben\** 1; *walbōn\** 1; *werban\** 73
- **walk around:** ahd. *lustrihhōn* 1
- »**ride around**«: ahd. *umbirītan\** 1
- arrange:** ahd. *girehhanōn\** 8; *ūfgirihten\** 1
- arrangement:** ahd. *brurtī\** 1; *brurtnessī\** 1; *einrihtī* 1; *gisentida\** 1; *rehhanunga\** 2; *rehhanungi\** 1; *stātunga\** 1
- arrière-ban:** ahd. *heriban\** 1; *heribannus\** 33?
- **ruler of the arrière-ban:** ahd. *heribannitor\** 2
- arrival:** ahd. *duruhbikwemanī\** 1; *duruhkewemanī\** 2?; *herakwemanēr*; *kumft\** 42; *kwemanēr*; *zuobikwemanī\** 1; *zuokumft\** 1
- arrive:** ahd. *anakweman\** 15; *analiggen\** 34; *duruhkeweman\** 5; *follakweman\** 26; *giburien\** 56; *kweman\** (1) 1668; *mieren\** 1
- **arrive get:** ahd. *bikweman\** 68
- **arrive in a hurry:** ahd. *heragiīlen\** 1; *zuoīlen\** 12
- **just arrive:** ahd. *niuwikweman\** (1)
- arriver:** ahd. *kwemaling\** 3
- arrogance:** ahd. *bāgheit\** 2; *gelpfheit* 4; *gimeitī\** 1; *hōhfart\**? 1; *irburitī\** 1
- arrogant:** ahd. *firruomit\** 2; *gelpf\** (2) 1; *gelpflīh\** 1; *ruomentī*; *ruomīg\** 2
- arrogantly:** ahd. *gelpflīhho\** 1
- arrogation:** ahd. *inthabani\** (1)? 2?; *suohhentī\** 1
- arrow:** ahd. *flugga\** 2; *gīsil* (1) 2?; *pīl* 25; *skefti\** 1; *sperilīn* 8; *\*strāl*; *strāla* 41; ? *tulli\** 1
- **arrow coated with poison:** ahd. *gilubbit strāla*
- **incendiary arrow:** ahd. *ballestar\** 5
- **iron of an arrow:** ahd. *gaida\** 2
- arse:** ahd. *ars* 7
- arsehole:** ahd. *arsloh* 3
- arsenic -- sulphur arsenic:** ahd. *ōrgimint\** 10
- arse-wiper:** ahd. *arswisk\** 2
- arson:** ahd. *antadil\** 2; *inzuntida* 5; *inzuntunga* 2
- art (N.):** ahd. *buohlist\** 2
- **art of playing:** ahd. *spilolist\** 1
- **magic art:** ahd. *zoubarlist\** 1
- **piece of art:** ahd. *wāhwirki\** 1
- artemisia:** ahd. *skozmalta\** 3
- arterial:** ahd. *ādrīn\** 1
- artery:** ahd. *ādra* 29; *herzādra* 6
- **scratching of an artery:** ahd. *ādargrati\** 1

- artful:** ahd. *wāhi\** 12
- artificial -- artificial style:** ahd. *irdāhtiu māhhunga*
- artisan:** ahd. *hantwerkman\** 1; *listāri\** 2; *listwurhto\** 1; *urwerkman\** 1; *werkman* 9, *werkmeistar* 8; *wurhto\** 7; *zimbarāri\** 2
- weaving artisan:** ahd. *arahāri* 5
- artist:** ahd. *bilidāri\** 5; *listwurhto\** 1; *smeidar* 2; *wurko\** 3; *zimbarāri\** 2
- artistically:** ahd. *wāho\** 1
- arum:** ahd. *kalbesfuoz\** 2; *trahhenwurz\** 17; *trakkenwurz\** 3
- aruncus -- a sort of aruncus:** ahd. *tropfwurz\** 6
- as:** ahd. *after diu*; *after disu*; *bīdiu* 263?; *danta* (2) 44; *dār* 1593; *nāh diu*; *dō* 2350; *inu* 87; *iosō* 14; *sō* 4110?
- as ... as:** ahd. *also ... sō*; *sō ... alsō*; *sō ... io sō*; *sama ... sō*; *selbsō\** 14; *sō ... samasō*; *sōsama ... selbsō*
- as ... so:** ahd. *sōsama ... sōsama*; *sōso ... sō*; *sō ... sōso*; *sulīh ... sulīh*
- as ... when:** ahd. *sō ... sō*; *alsō ... sō*
- as evil:** ahd. *ebanubil\** 1
- as far:** ahd. *ebanferro\** 1; *gagan des*; *ingagan des*
- as far as:** ahd. *gagan des*; *ingagan des*; *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *sō filu*; *sō fram*; *sō fram sō*
- as fast:** ahd. *ebanfertīg\** 1; *ebanspuotīgo\**
- as hard:** ahd. *ebanharto\** 1
- as high:** ahd. *ebanhōh\** 3
- as long:** ahd. *sō lang*; *sō lango*; *sō lango sō*
- as long as:** ahd. *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *mit diu*; *in diu*; *innan diu*; *io unz*; *unz langōst*; *sō lang*; *unz langōst*; *unzan* 94; *dia wīla*
- as much:** ahd. *ebanfilu\** 4; *ebanharto\** 1; *ebanmanag\** 5; *sama wola*
- as much ... as:** ahd. *sama wola ... alsō*; *sama wola ... sama*
- as much as:** ahd. *sō filu*
- as near:** ahd. *ebannāh\** 1
- as now:** ahd. *waz nū*
- as often:** ahd. *sō ofto*
- as often as:** ahd. *sō ofto sō*
- as soon as:** ahd. *sō ērist*; *sāriosō* 1; *sārsō* 25?; *sō sliumo*; *sō sliumo sō*; *sōsō ērist*
- as sure:** ahd. *ebangiwis\** 1
- as true:** ahd. *ebangiwāri\** 2
- as well:** ahd. *ouh* 1735?; *samalīh\** (2) 2; *samasō* 212; *selbosō\**; *selbsama\** 5; *sōsama* 87?; *sōsamasō\** 16; *wār diu wedaru*
- as well as:** ahd. *samo wola ... alsō*; *samo wola ... alsō*; *beide ... jōh*; *beide ... jōh*; *bidiu ... inti*; *bidiu ... inti*; *beide ... joh*; *beide ... joh*; *joh ... joh*; *joh ... joh*; *ouh ... joh*; *ouh ... joh*
- as wrong:** ahd. *ebanluggi\** 1
- entirely as:** ahd. *al sō*
- equally as:** ahd. *sama ... samasō*; *samasō ... sama*; *samasō ... sama*; *sama ... samasō*
- in as much as:** ahd. *sō filu*
- in so far as:** ahd. *darazuosehanto daz*; *sō fram sō*
- just as:** ahd. *alsama* 3?; *alsō* 950?; *al sōsō*; *io sō*; *io sōsō*; *sama ... sama*; *sama ... samasō*; *samasō ... sama*; *sama ... sō*; *al sōsō samalīh*
- just as ... as ... just as:** ahd. *sāma ... sō ... sōselb*; *sōselb ... sōsama*
- just as ... as:** ahd. *sōsama ... selbsō*; *sōsama ... sō*

- just as ... just as: ahd. *sōselb* ... *sōsama*; *sōselbsō* ... *sōsama*
- just as ... so ... just as: ahd. *sōsama* ... *sō* ... *sōselb*
- just as ... so ... so: ahd. *sōselb* ... *sō* ... *sō*
- just as ... so: ahd. *sōsamasō* ... *sō*
- just as good: ahd. *sama wola*
- just as little: ahd. *dānamēr*\* 8; *ioeddesmēr* 1?; *iowihtmēr* 7
- just as well as: ahd. *samo wola* ... *alsō*; *samo wola* ... *samo*
- quite as: ahd. *io sō*
- regard as: ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *habēn furi*; *habēn zi*
- same as: ahd. *sama* 208; *sōselb*\* 16
- so ... as: ahd. *sō* ... *alsō*; *sō* ... *io sō*; *sō* ... *samasō*; *sō* ... *sō*; *sō* ... *sōsō*; *alsō* ... *sō*; *samo sō*; *sō* ... *sōsō*
- such as: ahd. *io sō*; *io sō*; *sō* ... *sōsama*; *sōalso* 1
- such as ... as ... so: ahd. *sōselb* ... *sō* ... *sō*; *sōselb* ... *sō* ... *sō*
- such as ... as ... such as: ahd. *sōsama* ... *sō* ... *sōselb*; *sōsama* ... *sō* ... *sōselb*; *sōsama* ... *sō* ... *sōselb*
- such as ... as: ahd. *samo sō*; *samo sō*; *sōsama* ... *sō*; *sōsama* ... *sō*
- such as ... so: ahd. *sōsamasō* ... *sō*
- the same as: ahd. *sō samalīh*
- ascend:** ahd. *stegaren* 1
- Ascension:** ahd. *āswunt*\* 1; *himilfart*\* 4; *ūffart* 4
- ascent:** ahd. *gisteigi* 5; *ūfstīg*\* 2
- ascertaining (N.):** ahd. *giwissunga*\* 1
- scribe:** ahd. *bizellen*\* 32; *zuoskrīban*\* 5
- ascribe to s.o.: ahd. *zellen ūfan*
- ash:** ahd. ? *arlizboum* 14
- ashes (Pl.): ahd. *aska*\* (1) 19; *falawiska*\* 14
- ashamed:** ahd. *skamag*\* 1; *skamēnti*\*; *skamīg*\* 19; *skant*\* 2
- be ashamed: ahd. *skamēn*\* 30; *skamōn*\* 2
- stop being ashamed: ahd. *firs kamēn*\* 1
- ashamedly:** ahd. \**skamalīhho*?; \**skamalo*?
- ash-coloured:** ahd. ? *askal*\*? 1
- ash-grey (Adj.):** ahd. *tusin*\* 9; *tusinīg*\* 2
- ashore -- pole to fasten ships ashore:** ahd. *marstekko* 3
- ash-tree:** ahd. *ask*\* 31; *aska* (2) 12; *askboum*\* 3; *aspā* 26; *slintboum*\* 1
- ash-vessel:** ahd. *askfaz*\* 1
- aside (Adv.):** ahd. *in fierā*; *in eina fierā*; *suntarbāro*\* 3
- from aside: ahd. *undaralīhho*\* 4
- leave aside: ahd. *in fierā lāzan*; *in fierā lāzan*
- asinine:** ahd. *esillīh* 2
- ask (V.):** ahd. *biswerien*\* 30; *frāgēn* 173; *frāgōn*\* 1?; *gieiskōn*\* 52; *intfrāgēn*\* 8; *rātfrāganōn*\* 1; *rātfrāgōn* 10
- ask for: ahd. *eiskōn*\* 69; *frāgēn bī*; *frāgēn fona*; *in gilusti habēn*; *irbetōn*\* 3; *irbitten*\* 19; *irdiggen*\* 16
- ask o.s. wonderfully: ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*
- asked:** ahd. *gifrāgēt*\*; *girātfragōt*\*
- not asked: ahd. *ungifrāgēt*\* 3; *ungirātfragōt*\* 1
- asking -- by asking:** ahd. *frāgalīhho*\* 1
- asleep -- fall asleep:** ahd. *slāfan* (1) 71; *sweppen*\* 1; *twelan*\* 2
- asporic -- asporic plant:** ahd. *wīnwurz*\*? 6
- asp:** ahd. *aspā* 26

-- bark of asps: ahd. *aspūnrinta*\* 1  
 asphalt: ahd. *hornlīm*\* 1  
 ass -- African wild ass: ahd. *waldesil*\* 3  
 assail: ahd. *gāhisōn*\* 1  
 assailable: ahd. *anafertīg*\* 3  
 assassin: ahd. *mūhhilāri*\* 2  
 assault (N.): ahd. *anablast*\* 5; *anablastōd* 1; *anafart*\* 8; *anafehta*\* 1; *anagang*\* 1; *anaging*\* 1; *anagrift*\* 2?; *anagrip* 5?; *anaklapf*\* 2; *analouf*\* 2; *analouft*\* 4; *anaran*\* 4; *anatūht* 4; *anawerft*\* 1  
 assault (V.): ahd. *gistōzan*\* 4; *ana den līb rātan*  
 assembly: ahd. *diu giladēta*; *rāt* 78; *zuogidunsena*  
 assessor: ahd. *anasezzo* 1; *stuolsāz*\* 1; *stuolsāzo*\* 8; ? *stuolsezzo*\* 4; *wānenti*  
 -- lay assessor: ahd. *scabinus* 29?  
 assign: ahd. *zuogimeinen*\* 1; *zuogizeihhanen*\* 1  
 assist: ahd. *helfan* 198?  
 assistance: ahd. *foramuntskaf*\* 1; *hantstiura*\* 1; *helfa* 128?  
 »assistance«: ahd. *gihantreibhida*\* 2  
 assistant (M.): ahd. *bistallo*\* 2; *bīstantāri*\* 1; *bistello*\* 3; *dionōstman*\* 23; *gihelfo*\* 3; *gistallo*\* 1  
 -- assistant taking an oath: ahd. *gamahal*\* 2?  
 -- council assistant: ahd. *rahilpus*\* 1  
 assistent (F.): ahd. *zuogisaztū*  
 -- assistent summoner: ahd. *biscario*  
 association: ahd. *gisellaskaf*\* 5  
 assume: ahd. *ananeman*\* 2; *eiganen*\* 5  
 assumed -- it may be assumed: ahd. *iz mag sīn in wānī*  
 assuming -- assuming person: ahd. *wānento*  
 assumption: ahd. *jehunga*\* 1; *rātiska* 8  
 assure: ahd. *adhramire* 3?; *gifesten*\* 6; *gisagēn* 53; *wārezzen*\* 2  
 -- assure s.o. of s.th.: ahd. *giloubo tuon*  
 assuredly: ahd. *in alafestī*  
 astonish: ahd. *brutten*\* 14; *giwuntarlīhhōn*\* 1; *hintarkweman*\* 25  
 astonished: ahd. *grātag*\* 3  
 -- be astonished: ahd. *giwuntarōn*\* 1; *hintarkweman*\* 25; *irkweman*\* (1) 68; *irstornēn*\* 1; *irwuntarōn*\* 2; *stobarōn*\* 1; *wuntaren*\* 2; *wuntarōn*\* 60  
 astonishing -- be astonishing: ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*  
 astonishment: ahd. *stornunga*\* 1; *sturnī*\* 1; *sturnilōd*\* 3; *wuntar*\* 160  
 astray: ahd. *āwiggi*\* (2) 9; *āwiggōn*\* 1  
 -- go astray: ahd. *in abuh irrēn*; *in abuh irrōn*; *āwīggōn*\* 8; *āwiggōn gangan*; *irri faran*; *firwallōn*\* 6; *irri gān*; *irri gangan*; *giāwiggōn*\* 2; *irri faran*; *irri gān*; *irri gangan*  
 -- lead astray: ahd. *firleiten*\* 33  
 astrologer: ahd. *himilskouwāri*\* 1  
 asylum: ahd. *fluhthūs* 3; *ginādhūs*\* 2; *zuofluhthūs*\* 2  
 at: ahd. *ad* 1; *ana* (1) 2050?; *anan* 29; *az* 59; *bī*; *bī* 1200; *in* (1) 6762?; *oba* (1) 139; *umbi* 512; *zi diu*; *zuo* (1) 151; *zuozi*\*  
 -- aim at: ahd. *rāmēn zi*  
 -- at all: ahd. *boraweigarō*\* 1; *zi duruhslahti*; *ubaryl*\* 90  
 -- at any time: ahd. *eddeswanne*\* 33; *io in zītогilīh*; *io in zītolīh*  
 -- at first: ahd. *ērist* (1) 189; *fona ērist*  
 -- at home: ahd. *dārheime* 1; *heimi* 10

- **at last**: ahd. *aftrōst* 1; *niuwōst*\* 1; *az untarōsten*
- **at least**: ahd. *minnist*\* 1; *trof*\* 22
- **at my side**: ahd. *mīnhalb* 1
- **at night**: ahd. \**nahtelīh?*; *nahtelīhhes*\* 1; *nahtes* 58; *des nahtes*; *hinaferro nahtes*
- **at no time**: ahd. *ni ... io*
- **at once**: ahd. *in antwarti*; *sār bī demo dinge*; *untar einemo*; *untar einemu*; *zuo ērist*; *friuntun* 2; *in gitāt*; *mit giwurti*; *mit giwurtin*; *zi hantum*; *mit mihhileru īlu*; *nūwa*\* 4?; *sān* 1; *sār* 560?; *sār dia warbun*; *sārio* 43; *sārio dia warba*; *sārio dia wīla*; *skiero* 23; *in drātī*
- **at one level**: ahd. *in eban*
- **at one time**: ahd. *zi einemo*
- **at other times**: ahd. *alleswanne*\* 2
- **at present**: ahd. *anawartīg*\* 2; *gaganwertīgo*\* 1
- **at the back**: ahd. *hintar bah*
- **at the bottom**: ahd. *dārnidari*\* 1
- **at the far end**: ahd. *zi entirōst*
- **at the first time**: ahd. *einkin?* 1?
- **at the lowest**: ahd. *untarōst*\* 2
- **at the same time**: ahd. *in antwartidu*; *saman* 41
- **at the side of**: ahd. *in eban*
- **at the time**: ahd. *des fartes*; *dera ferti*
- **look at**: ahd. *anagisehan*\* 1; *anasehan* 72; *anaskouwōn*\* 3; *anawartēn*\* 8; *biskouwōn*\* 27; *denken ana*; *duruhwartēn*\* 1; *furiwartēn*\* 1; *lūstaren*\* 9; *wara neman*
- **not at all**: ahd. *nalles* 600; *nalles niowiht*; *nein* 43; *neiningu dingu*; *neiningu mezu*; *ni boraweigarō*; *ni ... boraweigiro*; *ninu* 4; *nio* 117?; *nionaltre*\* 11; *niowiht ubaral*; *io ... niowiht*; *nuppun?* 1
- **when at last**: ahd. *ubar wio lang*
- atone**: ahd. *arnēn*\* 2; *arnōn* 17; *girehhan*\* 17; *reinisōn* 1; *suonen*\* 22
- **atone for**: ahd. *eidōn* 6; *stūēn*\* 1; *stuoen*\* 3
- atonement**: ahd. *gisuonida*\* 4?; *suona* 44; *ginuhtsamiu tāt*
- attached -- be attached**: ahd. *anawesan*\* 19
- **be attached in love**: ahd. *mit minnōm wesan*
- attack (N.)**: ahd. *bistallio*\* 2
- **sudden attack**: ahd. *heimzuht*\* 1
- attack (V.)**: ahd. *anabikken*\* 9; *anabitruzen*\* 1; *anablesten*\* 3; *anafallan*\* 19; *anafallōn*\* 3; *anafaran*\* 6; *anafartōn* 5; *anafehtan*\* 6; *anagangarōn*\* 1; *anagibikken*\* 4; *anagifaran*\* 5; *anagifartōn*\* 4; *anagigān*\* 5?; *anagigangan*\* 9; *anagiloufan*\* 1; *anagirūtōn*\* 1; *anakweman*\* 15; *analoufan*\* 2; *ananenden*\* 4; *anarennen*\* 1; *anarīsan*\* 1; *anaskrekken*\* 2; *anawellen*\* 2; ? *bikken*\* 1; *birinnan*\* 3; *framskorrēn*\* 2; *gianafartōn*\* 2; *gihantgreifōn*\* 1; *gihantgriffōn*\* 1; *gikripfen*\* 7; *hintarstantan*\* 6?; *irblesten*\* 1; *krimmigen*\* 2; *rāmēn* 32; *stouwōn*\* 16; *stukken*\* 2; *stuowen*\* 2; *stūren*\* 3; *torrezzen*\* 2; *turren*\* 1; *umbibirēren*\* 1; *zuobikken*\* 1
- attacked**: ahd. \**widarbollan*?
- **not attacked**: ahd. *unwidarbollan*\* 2
- attacking (Adj.)**: ahd. *analāgi*\* 1
- attain**: ahd. *gezzan* (1) 2
- **attain in full certainty**: ahd. *ni bimīdan*
- attar -- attar of roses**: ahd. *rōsolei* 2
- attempt (N.)**: ahd. *suohhinunga*\* 1

-- make an attempt on s.o.: ahd. *denken widar*  
 -- make an attempt on s.o's life: ahd. *an den līb rātan*  
 -- plan an attempt on s.o.: ahd. *denken widar*  
 attempt (V.): ahd. *giagaleizen\** 2  
 attendance: ahd. *dionōstī\** 3  
 attendant -- bride's female attendant: ahd. *heimbringa\** 1  
 attention: ahd. *anadāht* 5; *anawarta\** 2; *bihaltida\** 6; *borga\** 1; *ernust\** 36; *gernī\** 10; *gernnissa\** 2; *gernnissī* 1; *gigoumida\** 1; *gileistī\** 1; *giwarahaite\** 9; *\*giwari?*; *giwarida\** 22; *giwaridī\** 1; *giwerī\** (2) 9; *goum\** (2)? 1; *gouma* 101; *\*goumī?*; *goumo\** (2) 7; *muotzuowerbida\** 1; *wentida\** 1; *muotes wentida*  
 -- direct one's attention to: ahd. *wartēn zi*  
 -- pay attention: ahd. *anadenken\** 4; *anawartōn\** 1; *denken\** 193?; *gifārēn\** 2; *giwartēn\** 3; *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*; *\*wartōn?*; *zuogilosēn\** 1; *zuolosēn\** 6  
 -- pay attention to: ahd. *gouma neman*; *goumūn neman*; *in dia ahta neman*  
 -- pay attention to s.o.: ahd. *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*  
 -- pay attention to s.th.: ahd. *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*  
 attentive: ahd. *anadāhti\** 2; *anadāhtīg\** 2; *anawart\** 7; *anawert\** (1) 1; *anawurti\** (1) 1; *gern* 4; *giwaralīh\** 3; *sehanti*  
 -- be attentive: ahd. *losēn* 33; *zuolūstaren\** 1  
 attentively: ahd. *anadāhtīgo* 2; *gernlīhho* 9; *giwaralīhho\** 15; *giwaro\** 16  
 attest: ahd. *giweizen\** 11  
 attested: ahd. *\*gikwitīg?*  
 -- not attested: ahd. *ungikwitīg\** 1  
 attitude: ahd. *fata\** 2  
 attract: ahd. *gilokkōn\** 8; *gimuosen\** 1  
 attraction: ahd. *lukkida\** 4; *lustisunga\** 4  
 attractor -- attractor of suspicion: ahd. *ferhidbero\** 2  
 audacious: ahd. *giturstlih\** 1  
 audaciously: ahd. *giturstlihho\** 12  
 audacity: ahd. *frazarī* 7?; *giturstida\** 1; *giturstigī\** 1; *nendigī\** 2  
 augmentation: ahd. *gimērsal\** 1; *gimērsala\** 2; *mērōdī\** 1  
 augmenting (Adj.): ahd. *gimērro\** 1  
 August: ahd. *aranmānōd* 1; *arnmānōd\** 3?; *ougusto* 2  
 aunt (father's sister): ahd. *wasa* 7  
 aunt: ahd. *basa* 14; *muoma* 16; *muotera\** 2  
 -- son of an aunt: ahd. *muomūnsunu\** 7  
 aurochs: ahd. *ūr\** 3; *ūro* 5; *ūrohso* 10; *ūrrind\** 6; *urus\** 12  
 austerity: ahd. *abuhnessī\** 3  
 author: ahd. *ortfremmāri\** 1; *urfrummo\** 1  
 authority: ahd. *hant* 374?; *hartburi\** 2; *hērōti* 31; *hērskaf\** 26; *hērtuom* 86; *hōhgiwaltī\** 1; *houbithaftī\** 3; *ortfruma* 7; *waltī\** 1  
 -- authority of heaven: ahd. *himilhēroti\** 2  
 -- special authority: ahd. *suntarwalt\** 1  
 autumn: ahd. *herbist* 16; *herbisto\** 1  
 -- »month of autumn«: ahd. *herbistmānōd\** 7?  
 autumnal: ahd. *herbistlih\** 1  
 available: ahd. *liutbāri\** 5; *liutbārīg\** 1; *liutbārlīh\** 1  
 avarice: ahd. *\*argheit?*; *argī* 10; *frehhī\** 14  
 avaricious: ahd. *freh* 15; *giri\** 11?  
 avariciously: ahd. *frehho\** 1  
 avenger: ahd. *antrehho\** 1

**avens:** ahd. *kariōfel* 3  
**average (Adj.):** ahd. *māzīg*\* 2  
**aversion:** ahd. *ungilust*\* 2; *unwillo*\* (1) 6; *widarmuotida*\* 1; *widarwartida*\* 7; *widarwertī*\* 4  
**avoid:** ahd. *bibergan*\* 3; *bimīdan* 57; *bīta tuon*; *bītūn tuon*; *biwartēn*\* 8; *biwenken*\* 2; *biwerban*\* 29; *biwīsan*\* 6; *firberan*\* 17; *firmīdan*\* 45; *fremidōn*\* 3; *gifliohan*\* 7; *gimīdan*\* 1; *irfliohan*\* 8; *irwīsan*\* 3; *leidlīhhēn*\* 7; *mīdan* 47; *skiuhēn*\* 22; *wīsan*\* 5  
**avoidance:** ahd. *firmīdunga*\* 1; *mīdunga* 5  
**avoidingly:** ahd. *mīdantlīhho*\* 1  
**await:** ahd. *bītan*\* 87; *hartēn*\* 3; *irbītan* 3  
**awake (Adj.):** ahd. *wahhal*\* 2; *wakkar*\* 19  
-- **be awake:** ahd. *wahhōn*\* 1?  
-- **early awake:** ahd. *ērwakkari*\* 2  
**awake (V.):** ahd. *intbrettan*\* 3; *intwekken*\* 1; *irbrettan*\* 7; *irswingan*\* 1; *irwekken*\* 37; *wahhēn muotes*; *wekken*\* 23  
**awaken (V.):** ahd. *irwakkarōn*\* 1  
**award (V.):** ahd. *biskerien*\* 19; *firgiften*\* 6  
**aware:** ahd. \**war* (1)?  
-- **a person being aware:** ahd. *waranemo*\* 1  
-- **be aware:** ahd. *innanawesan*\* 1  
-- **be aware of:** ahd. *wīs sīn*  
-- **not aware:** ahd. *ungiwar*\* 11  
**awareness:** ahd. \**giwerida* (3)?; *wara*\* (1) 37  
**away (Präf.):** ahd. *fir*  
**away (Präp.):** ahd. *ā*; *dana* 22; *ennān* 4; *framīr*, *giana*; *giuntar*, *hina* 98; *hinafir*, *ūzfir*\*, *ūzint*, *ūzir*  
-- **be away:** ahd. *danawesan*\* 1; *fer sīn*; *ferrano sīn*; *fonasīn*\* 1; *framsīn*\*; *irfirrit sīn*  
-- **be far away:** ahd. *firren*\* 5  
-- **burn away:** ahd. *bibrennen*\* 3; *firbrennen* 28; *firbrinnan*\* 9  
-- **cut away:** ahd. *abafirmeizan*\* 3; *abafirmeizen*\* 1; *abairhouwan*\* 1; *abaskrōtan*\* 1; *biniotan*\* 2; *biskrōtan*\* 2; *bistumbalen*\* 13; *bistumbalōn*\* 17?; *danasnīdan*\* 3; *drumōn* (1) 1; *firhouwan*\* 3; *firmeizen*\* 1; *giskorōn*\* 1; *irhouwan*\* 6; *irsnīdan*\* 2; *zisnīdan*\* 5  
-- **do away:** ahd. *firdrukken*\* 7  
-- **drive away:** ahd. *abastōzan*\* 1; *danafirtrīban*\* 3; *danafluhten*\* 1; *danatrīban*\* 13; *danawerfan*\* 1; *firfliohan*\* 1; *firjagōn*\* 2; *firkunten*\* 10; *firstōzan*\* 26; *firtrīban*\* (1) 74?; *fluhten*\* 2; *frambeiten*\* 1; *framirflougen*\* 1; *hinafirtrīban*\* 2; *intfaran*\* (1) 27; *intheitōn*\* 1; *irflougen*\* 4; *irskutten*\* 12; *irstouben*\* 2; *irtrīban*\* 2; *jagēn*\* 14?; *strūten*\* 3; *ūrōn*\* 2; *ūzkēren*\* 1; *ūzsmīzan*\* 1; *ūzstouben*\* 1; *zifuoren*\* 15?; *zirfuoren*\* 2?  
-- **far away:** ahd. *ferron* 2; *hinaferro* 2  
-- **from far away:** ahd. *ferranān*\* 9; *ferriskēn* 1  
-- **go away:** ahd. *danafaran*\* 12; *danaskeidan*\* 7; *furdirrukken*\* 1; *hinaskedan*\* 1; *irgangan*\* 51; *ubarskrītan*\* 3  
-- **not led away:** ahd. *unintfuorit*\*  
-- **pull away:** ahd. *intbrettan*\* 3; *nidargidinsan*\* 1; *ūzfirdinsan*\* 3; *ziziohan*\* 7  
-- **push away:** ahd. *abaskaltan*\* 1; *abaskutten*\* 3; *bistōzan*\* 11; *furiskaltan*\* 1; *ūfirkaltan*\* 1  
-- »**ride away**«: ahd. *hinarītan*\* 2; *irrītan*\* 1

- stay away: ahd. *inttwellen\** 1; *oblīban\** 1
- take away: ahd. *abaziohan\** 4; *bilōsen\** 7; *bineman\** 39; *biziohan\** 12; *danagineman\** 6; *danakēren\** 21; *danananeman\** 2; *firstelan\** 21; *firziohan\** 10; *furdirlneman\** 1; *gifremiden\** 3; *gineman* 53; *hinaneman\** 5; *intragan\** 2; *irfuoren\** 5; *irkripfen\** 3; *irstrīhhān\** 6; *irziohan\** 27; *irzukken\** 18; *untarfāhan\** 13; *untargān\** 2; *untargangan\** 3; *untarkweman\** 6?; *untarneman\** 15; *ūzirskepfen\** 1
- tear away: ahd. *abafillen\** 1; *abafirbrehhan\** 5; *anazukken\** 2; *biflehtan\** 1?; *bigripfen\** 1; *bikripfen\** 3?; *danaintziohan\** 1; *danaziohan\** 1; *furikripfen\** 2; *intklioban\** 1; *intwirken\** 4; *intzukken\** 2; *kripfen\** 4; *untarkripfen\** 4; *ūzfirdinsan\** 3; *ūzgiwinnan\** 1; *ūzwinnan\** 1
- »throw away«: ahd. *abafirwerfan\** 1
- turn away: ahd. *abakēren\** 3; *abohōn\** 10?; *biogēn\** 1; *danabikēren\** 3; *danairkēren\** 1; *danakēren\** 21; *danawenten\** 7; *intrerten\** 1; *irwerben\** 2; *neigen\** (1) 18
- awe (N.)**: ahd. *ērhaftī* 16; *ērhaftida\** 4
- with awe: ahd. *forhtlīhho\** 6
- awkward**: ahd. *unbat\** 1; *unlistīg\** 2
- awkwardly**: ahd. *ungloulīhho\** 1
- awl**: ahd. *āla* 21; *alansa* 5; *alesna* 1; *siuwila\** 11
- awn**: ahd. *agana* 24
- »**awn**«: ahd. *grana* 11; *grano* (1) 2?
- ax (N.)**: ahd. *akkus\** 32; *bīhal* 24; *bīhala\** 1; *dehs* 1; *dehsa* (1) 3; *dehsal* 1?; *dehsala* 28; *helmaikkus*
- axe (N.)**: ahd. *akkus\** 32; *barta* (1) 41; *bīhal* 24; *bīhala\** 1; *dehs* 1; *dehsa* (1) 3; *dehsal* 1?; *dehsala* 28; *hapia\** 1; *helmaikkus*; *witubil\** 2
- broad axe: ahd. *brādacus* 1
- axis**: ahd. *ahsa* 23
- axle**: ahd. *skerdar* 7; *skerdarsteft\** 1; *skerdo\** 1
- axle-pin**: ahd. *steft* 7

## b

- babble (V.)**: ahd. *blabazzen\** 6; *bōsōn\** 3; *giblabazzen\** 1
- baby**: ahd. *sūganti*
- bacchante**: ahd. *wildaz wīb*
- Bacchus**: ahd. *Bakkus\** 1
- Bacchus worship dance: ahd. *gartliod\** 1
- staff of Bacchus: ahd. *rebatorso\** 3
- bachelor**: ahd. *hagustaldus\** 11; *hagustalt* (2) 6
- old bachelor: ahd. *hagustaltman\** 1
- back (Adj.)**: ahd. *aftanontīg\** 4
- back (Adv.)**: ahd. *bifora* 26; *hinair*; *hintar* 27; *hintar sih*; *hintarort\** 9; *hintarot\** 10; *hintarrukki\** 2; *zi ruggi*; *widar* (2) 283?; *widari\** 59; *widarort\** 23; *widarortes\** 2
- at the back: ahd. *hintar bah*
- bend back: ahd. *umbibougen\** 1; *widarbiogan\** 2; *widarbougen\** 1; *widarkrampfen\** 1
- bring back: ahd. *afurbringan\** 2; *widarigiantwurten\** 1; *widarkēren\** 10
- call back: ahd. *widargikēren\** 1; *widarhalōn\** 3; *widarort wīsen*
- come back: ahd. *afurfaran\** 1?; *widarkweman\** 2
- fall back: ahd. *widarirukken\** 1

- give back: ahd. *hinarersten*\* 2
- go back: ahd. *afurgān*\* 1; *widargān*\* 2; *widargangan*\* 2
- look back: ahd. *hintarsehan*\* 2; *widarsehan*\* 4; *widarskouwōn*\* 1
- push back: ahd. *firrukken*\* 3; *firtemmen*\* 1
- put back: ahd. *bileggen*\* 14
- step back: ahd. *widargān*\* 2; *widargangan*\* 2
- take back: ahd. *widarfuoren*\* 1; *widarneman*\* 2; *widarslintan*\* 1
- turn back: ahd. *hinairwintan*\* 1; *widarwenten*\* 4
- back** (N.): ahd. *after* (2) 1; *aftero*; *afterwertī*\* 1; *afterwertigī*\* 3?; *bah*\* (2) 1; *bahho*\* 28; *ruggi*\* 49; *ruggo* 1
- back of a chair: ahd. *lena* 4
- back of head: ahd. *hahil* (1) 2?; *hahilanka*? 2
- back of the head: ahd. *anka*\* (1) 6
- back part: ahd. *hintarī*\* 1
- back wrap: ahd. *ruggilahhan*\* 15
- bald at the back: ahd. *uokalo*\* 7
- back** (Präf.): ahd. *umbi* 512
- back-basket**: ahd. \**kīpa*?
- backdoor**: ahd. *hintarturi*\* 1; *torilīn*\* 1
- backside**: ahd. *aftero*; *ars* 7
- bald at the backside: ahd. *widarkalo*\* 1
- backward**: ahd. *hintanontīg*\* 3
- backwards**: ahd. *afterwartes*\* 2; *afterwert*\* 2; *afterwertasun*\* 2; *arselingūn* 1; *ruggilingūn*\* 4
- bent backwards: ahd. *framhengenti*; *widarkrampf*\* 1
- bacon**: ahd. *baco*\* 6?; *spek* 16; *ubarspikki*\* 1
- flitch of bacon: ahd. *bahho*\* 28
- side of bacon: ahd. *spekbahho*\* 1
- bad** (Adj.): ahd. *abuh* (1) 46; *ākustīg*\* 2; *arg* (2) 77; *armalīh*\* 17; *āwerfig*\* 3; *āwiggi*\* (2) 9; *balwīg*\* 1; *guotalōs*\* 5; *leid* (1) 51; *lezzi*\* 4; *lös* (1) 16; *nīdig*\* 9; *ubil* (1) 398; *ungikorōt*\* 1; *ungireht*\* 7; *ungiwar*\* 11
- »bad advice«: ahd. *balorāt*\* 1
- at a bad time: ahd. *zi unzīti*
- bad people: ahd. *undiot*\* 2
- bad side: ahd. *winistarhalb*\* 1
- bad smell: ahd. *stinkanti*\* 1; *swehhan*
- give bad advice: ahd. *in demo argen wesan*
- such bad luck: ahd. *ah zi harme*; *wola wēng*; *wolaga wēng*
- it comes to a bad end: ahd. *iz kwimit sēro heim*
- bad** (N.): ahd. *abuhi*\* 1; *balo* (1) 40; *balo*\* (2) 2;
- think out something bad: ahd. *skrod skrodēn*; *skrod skrodēn*
- badge**: ahd. *gundfano* 15
- military badge: ahd. *fano* 28; *heribouhhan*\* 10
- badger**: ahd. *dahs* 23; *taxus* 14
- of a badger: ahd. *dahsīn*\* 2
- badger's skin: ahd. *dahshūt*\* 3
- badly**: ahd. *balolīhho*\* 1; *nīdīgo* 1; *ubillīhho*\* 1
- it fares badly: ahd. *iz kwimit sēro heim*
- live badly: ahd. *missilebēn*\* 1
- smelling badly: ahd. *stinkanti*
- badness**: ahd. *balo* (1) 40; *balorāt*\* 1; *guotalōsī*\* 2; *nīd* 44; *ubila*\* 1; *ubilī* 64

**bad-tasting (Adj.)** -- **bad-tasting food:** ahd. *ubil gismak*  
**bag (N.):** ahd. *bulga* 12; *bursa* (2) 3; *būtil* 12; *kiot* 2; *kiulla\** 15; *malaha* 21;  
*pfung\** 1; *sekkila\** 1; *taska* 36  
**bag:** ahd. *muhsina* 3  
-- **bag for clothes:** ahd. *wātsak\** 1  
-- **food bag:** ahd. *muostaska\** 5  
-- **pilgrim's bag:** ahd. *zistella\** 2  
**bail (M.):** ahd. *burgo* (1) 47; *gitriuwalto\** 1  
**bail (V.):** ahd. *burgōn\** (2) 4  
**bailiff:** ahd. *ambahtman\** 10; *dingāri\** 4; *fogat* 22; *fogatus\** 1; *foramunto\** 1;  
*scultatio\** 1?; *scultetus* 5?; *weibil\** 2  
-- **second bailiff:** ahd. *afterfogat\** 1  
**bailsman:** ahd. *burgarius\** 1; *burgil* 3  
**bait (N.):** ahd. *fogalāz* 1; *kwerdar\** 7  
**bake (V.):** ahd. *bahhōn\** 1; *bakkan\** (1) 13  
**baked:** ahd. *gibakkan\**  
-- **bread baked in a vessel:** ahd. *kanstella\** 2  
-- **not baked:** ahd. *ungibakkan\** 2  
**bakehouse:** ahd. *pfistira\** 3; *pfistrīa\** 2  
**baker (F.):** ahd. *bekka\** 1; *bekkersa\** 2  
**baker:** ahd. *\*bakkāri?*; *bekkāri\** 4; *\*bekko* (1)?; *pfistur\** 15  
**baker...:** ahd. *pfisturlīh\** 1  
**bakery:** ahd. *bahhūs\** 3; *pfistrīn\** 3; *pfistrīna\** 5?  
**baking -- baking equipment:** ahd. *bahgiskirri\** 2  
**baking-equipment:** ahd. *bahskirri\** 2  
»**baking-house**«: ahd. *bahhūs\** 3  
**baking-pan:** ahd. *testīsarn\** 2  
**balance (N.):** ahd. *girertida\** 4; *sindsāmī\** 1  
**bald:** ahd. *afurkalo\** 1; *grinti\** 3; *grintoht\** 6; *hārlōs* 2; *kalo\** 29  
-- **bald at the back:** ahd. *uokalo\** 7  
-- **bald at the backside:** ahd. *widarkalo\** 1  
-- **bald man:** ahd. *grintēr*  
-- **make bald:** ahd. *gikalawen\** 2; *kalawen\** 2  
**baldmoney:** ahd. *berawurz\** 4  
**baldmore:** ahd. *berinwurz\** 7  
**baldness:** ahd. *alakalawī\** 1; *glaz* 1; *grint* 30; *houbitbarī\** 1; *kalawa\** 17; *kalawī\** 7?  
**baldric:** ahd. *balz* 13; *lendenier\** 1  
**bale (N.):** ahd. *ballo* 5; *sinwelbī\** 4  
**balk (N.):** ahd. *anawentī\** 1; *rein\** 4; *gireini\** 1  
**ball (N.):** ahd. *bal* (1) 27; *balla* 39; *ballo* 5; *kliuwa\** 18?; *kliuwīn\** 2; *klunga\** 1;  
*klungil\** 1; *sinwellī\** 6; *sinwerbili\** 8?; *skiba* 22  
-- **little ball:** ahd. *kliuwīn\** 2  
-- »**small ball**«: ahd. *bellilīn\** 3  
**ballast:** ahd. *ankerstein*  
**balm-mint:** ahd. *biniwurz\** 4  
»**balsam**«: ahd. *balsamo\** 2  
**ban (N.):** ahd. *ban* 19; *bannitio\** 3?; *bannum\** 1?; *bannus* 240?; *bans\** 1; *biweritī\** 1;  
*briefunga\** 1; *firmeinsamī\** 1; *firmeinsamida* 1; *forbannus\** 9?; *giban\** 2;  
*gibenni\** 1  
-- **concerning a ban:** ahd. *bannalis* 11?

- **banns** (Pl.): ahd. *ban* 19; ? *briefunga*\* 1
- ban** (V.): ahd. *bannan*\* 3; *bannire* 30?; *banniscere*\* 1; *bannōn*\* 1; *elilentōn*\* 5; *firbannan*\* 1; *firbriefen*\* 1; *firwāzōn*\* 1; *forbannire*\* 14?; *gibannan*\* 2; *gibannōn*\* 2; *inbannire* 15?
- band** (N.) (1): ahd. *bant*\* 29; \**benti*?; *brort*\* 12; *facilo*\* 1; *fazia*? 1?; *gibuntanī*\* 1?; *gibenti* 30; *gispan* 11; *gurtil* 22; *gurtila* 8; *haft*\* (3) 6; *ketina*\* 18; *kuppula*\* 2; \**nastila*; *nestila* 56; *nestilo* 7; *nustil*\* 1; *rikkula*\* 3; *windica*\* 1; *winta* (2) 27; *wintila*\* 12; *witta*\* 14
- **golden band**: ahd. *goldbant*\* 2; *goldbort*\* 1?; *goldborto*\* 10?
- **little band**: ahd. *nestilīn*\* (2) 1
- **small band**: ahd. *bentilīn*\* 3
- **threshing band**: ahd. *slegilbant*\* 1
- »**oblique band**«: ahd. *skregibant*\* 1
- bandage** (N.): ahd. *bant*\* 29; *bentil*\* 12; \**binda*; *binta* 18; *funo*\* 1; *snuoba* 2; *swedil*\* 1; *swedila*\* 1?; *swedunga*\* 1; *swidil*\* 2; \**waif*, *weif*\* 1; *winting*\* 20; *wintinga*\* 4; *witta*\* 14
- bandage** (V.): ahd. *bintan* 57; *firbintan*\* 2; *umbiwintan*\* 1
- bang** (V.): ahd. \**bangōn*
- bangle**: ahd. *spasal* 4
- banish** (V.): ahd. *forbannire*\* 14?; *elilentōn*\* 5; *firbriefen*\* 1; *firihsilen*\* 1; *firmeinsamēn*\* 1; *gielilentōn*\* 8
- banished** (Adj.): ahd. *elimenti* (1) 43; *ihsilīg*\* 1; *reh*\* (1) 1
- banished** (M.): ahd. *rekko*\* (1) 19
- banished** (N.): ahd. *frawāz*\* 1
- banishment**: ahd. *danatrib*\* 2; *elimenti* (2) 35?; *elilentida*\* 1; *elilentīn*\* 21?; *elilenttuom*\* 11; *elilentunga*\* 2; *firsanti*\* 1; *firsentida*\* 1; *forbannus*\* 9?; *gielilentōtī*\* 1; *ihsilī*\* 9; *ihsilīgī*\* 1
- bank** -- **bank of a small river**: ahd. *bahhastad*\* 1?; *bahhastedi*\* 1?
- banned** (M.): ahd. *darbo*\* 1
- banned** (Adj.): ahd. *firwāzōt*
- **banned man**: ahd. *ūztrippo*\* 4; *warg*\* (1) 3
- **banned woman**: ahd. *ūztrippa*\* 2
- banner**: ahd. *bando* 1; *bandum* 1; *guntfano*\* 7
- banning** (Adj.): ahd. *forbannitorius*\* 1
- banquet**: ahd. *gitrink*\* 2
- »**ban-sayer**«: ahd. *banesagius* 1?
- baptism**: ahd. *bad* 20; *dwalal*\* 9; *touf*\* 9; *toufa*\* 1; *toufī* 56; *toufunga*\* 1
- **baptism water**: ahd. *waskiwazzar*\* 1
- **candidate for baptism**: ahd. *westibarn*\* 2
- baptize**: ahd. *badōn*\* 15; *dwahan*\* 16; *gibadōn*\* 5; *gifirmōn*\* 2?; *toufen* 63
- baptized**: ahd. *gitoufit*\*
- **not baptized**: ahd. *ungitoufit*\* 1
- **person to be baptized**: ahd. *gisago*\* 1
- baptizer**: ahd. *toufāri*\* 6
- bar** (N.): ahd. *blohhilī*\* 7; *grintil* 72; *skalta*\* 13; *skaltboum*\* 1; \**skena*; *sparra*\*; *sparro* 18; \**sparro*; *sparro*\* 1?; *spriuza* 2; *spruzzil*\* 6; *stanga* 62; \**stanga*
- **iron bars**: ahd. *gataro*\* 3?
- **ship with bars**: ahd. *skaltskif*\* 3
- **push with a bar**: ahd. *anaskaltan*\* 6
- »**pusher of the bar**«: ahd. *skiobo*\* 1
- **bars** (Pl.): ahd. *britissa* 1; *lina*\* 8; *linaberga*\* 17; *manaberga*\* 5; *stanta* 15

- bar (V.)**: ahd. *biwerien*\* (1) 40; *firwerien*\* 1; *furiwurken*\* 2; *irwerien*\* 13; *werien*\* (1) 57  
 -- **bar s.o. the way**: ahd. *bisliozan widar*  
**barb (N.)**: ahd. *afurhākko*\* 3; *hāgo* 24?  
**barbarian (M.)**: ahd. *heidan*\* (2) 2?  
**barbaric**: ahd. *sāmirarti*\* 1  
**barbarism**: ahd. *sāmirartī*\* 1  
**barbarous**: ahd. *heidan*\* (1) 60?; *heidanisk*\* 6  
**barbed -- barbed hook**: ahd. *furkula*\* 2  
 -- **barbed row**: ahd. *afarahi*\* 4  
**barbel**: ahd. *barbo* 14; *bardo*\* 1  
**barber (F.)**: ahd. *skera*\* 14  
**barber (M.)**: ahd. *skeranti*  
 -- **barber's place**: ahd. *skera*\* 14  
 -- **barber's room**: ahd. *skurt*\* (1) 2  
**barberry**: ahd. *erbisib* 3  
**bare (Adj.)**: ahd. *bar*\* (1) 24; \**blauz*, \**blutt*?  
 -- **lay bare**: ahd. *intbarōn*\* 4; *irbarōn*\* 12  
 -- **laying bare**: ahd. *intbarōnto*  
 -- **leave bare**: ahd. *gileggan*\* 24  
**barefoot**: ahd. *barafuozi*\* 1  
**barely**: ahd. *barlīhho*\* 8  
**bareness**: ahd. \**barī?*  
**bark (N.)**: ahd. *louft* (2) 8; *ramft*\* 6; *rinta* 41; *skorza*\* 1  
 -- **bark of asps**: ahd. *aspūnrinta*\* 1  
 -- **bark of mandrake**: ahd. *alrūnrinta*\* 2  
 -- **oak bark**: ahd. *lō* (1) 4  
 -- **put away the bark**: ahd. *birinten*\* 1  
 -- **tamarisk bark**: ahd. *krolbast*\* 2  
**bark (V.)** (2): ahd. *bellan*\* 7; *firbellan*\* 1; *bellōn*\* 4; *grīnan*\* 17  
 -- **bark at**: ahd. *ingaganbellan*\* 2  
**barking (N.)**: ahd. *bellōd*\* 1; *bellunga*\* 1; *luotida*\* 1  
**barley**: ahd. *gersta* 22?  
 -- **two-lined barley**: ahd. *kerngersta* 1  
**barley...:** ahd. *gerstīn*\* 1?; *girstīn* 6?  
**barley-beer**: ahd. *grūzing*\* 2  
**barley-corn**: ahd. *herdbrāt*\* 1  
**barley-flour**: ahd. *gerstīnmelo* 3; *gerstmelo* 3  
**barn**: ahd. *barg*\* 1; *bargus*\* 5?; *barno*\* 4; *buria*\* 5; *hewiskūra*\* 1; *hewistadal*\* 8?; *houwistadal*\* 1?; *scuria* 25?; *skiura*\* 5; *skobar*\* 2; *skopf*\* (1) 9; *skugina*\* 3; *spīhhāri*\* 24; *stadal* 12  
**barn-floor**: ahd. *erin* 7; *flezzi*\* 4  
**barrel (N.)**: ahd. *tunna*\* 2; *bōgke*? 1  
**barren (Adj.)**: ahd. *unberanti*\* 6; *unberi*\* 3; *unberihhaft*\* 2; *unbirīg*\* 7; *galt*\* 1  
**barrenness**: ahd. *unberihäftī*\* 4; *unbirīgī* 2  
**barricade**: ahd. *wegwōrīn*\* 6  
**barrier**: ahd. *bilohhida*\* 2; *bisperrida*\* 4; *bisperrunga*\* 2; *sperril* 1; *untarwerk*\* 1; *wegawahta*\* 4  
**barriere**: ahd. \**worin*  
**barrow**: ahd. *bāra* (1) 24; \**bāra*  
**base (N.)**: ahd. *gistudi*\* 1; *stedil*\* 1; *swelli*\* 2

- basement:** ahd. *gruntfestī* 8
- bashful:** ahd. *skamag\** 1; *skamahaft\** 1; *skamal\** (1) 2; *skamalīh\** 11; *skamalīn\** 11
- basil:** ahd. *girgel\** 1?; *girgila* 4?; ? *metukrūt\** 2
- basin:** ahd. *bacchinon* 1; *bekkīn\** 22; *labal* 76; *labeltrog\** 2; ahd. *lama\** 1; *narto\** 5
- **coal basin:** ahd. *gluothafan\** 5; *gluotpfanna\** 27
- basis:** ahd. *fundament* 14
- **form the basis of:** ahd. *untar liggen*; *zi untarōst liggen*
- basket (N.):** ahd. *bansta\** 1; *baskiza\** 1; \**biril*; *biril\** 1; \**kīpa?*; *kopfina\** 3; *korb* 68; *korbilīn\** 7; *korbzeina\** 1; *kozza\** (2) 1; *kratto\** 4; *kretto\** 3; *krezzo\** 1; *kurba\** (2) 2; *meisa* (2) 14; *meisikar* 1; *paner* 3; *pfanāri\** 3; *ref* (2) 1; *seta* 2; *skinakar\** 1; *sportala\** 1; *sumbar\** 9; *sumbarī\** 16; *wanna\** 1?; \**zaina*; *zeina* 67; *zeinfaz\** 4
- **little basket:** ahd. *krettīlīn\** 1; *kurbī\**; *kurbilīn\** 22; *paner* 3; *sportella\** 2; *sumbarlīn\** 1; *zeinilīn\** 2
- **rush basket:** ahd. *binuzzīnfaz\** 1
- **woven basket:** ahd. *summa* 1
- bast:** ahd. *bast* 13; *bastum* 1; *louft* (2) 8
- **made of bast:** ahd. *bastīn\** 3
- bastard:** ahd. *fello\** 3?; *huoriling\** 5; *huorkind\** 6; *zwitarn* 9
- bat (N.):** ahd. *fledaremūstra* 3?; *fledaremūstro* 6; *fledarmūs* 27; *rodamūs* 1; *mūstro* 1
- Batavia -- persons from Batavia:** ahd. \**Batavi?*
- bath (N.):** ahd. *bad* 20; *bahwazzar\** 1; *dwahal\** 9; \**dwahala?*
- **vapour bath:** ahd. *sweizbad\** 3
- **warm bath:** ahd. *erdbad\** 1?
- **baths (Pl.):** ahd. *badastat\** 2
- bath (V.):** ahd. *badōn\** 15; *dwahan\** 16; *gibadōn\** 5
- bathing (Adj.) -- bathing costume:** ahd. *badagiwant\** 7
- **bathing equipment:** ahd. *badagigarawi\** 1
- bathing-house:** ahd. *badahūs\** 2
- bathroom:** ahd. *badastuba\** 1; *stuba* 3; *stuba* 12?
- bath-towel:** ahd. *badalahhan\** 4
- bath-water:** ahd. *bahwazzar\** 1
- batiste:** ahd. *sig\** (3)? 1
- battering-ram:** ahd. *mūrbrehha\** 2; *mūrbruhhil\** 1
- battle (N.):** ahd. *herireita\** 1; *kampfwīg\** 1
- **battle signal:** ahd. *herizeihhan\** 1
- **battle trumpet:** ahd. *heritumba* 7
- **line of battle:** ahd. *anawīgi\** 1; *egileih\**? 1?; *eigileihhi\** (?) 1?; *eigileihhī\** 2?
- battleaxe:** ahd. ? *billi\** 1; *helmhakka\** 1
- **Frankish battleaxe:** ahd. *francisca* 2?
- battle-field:** ahd. *wīgstat\** 1
- battle-horn:** ahd. *wīghorn\** 6
- battleship:** ahd. *herikoggo\** 3; *heriskif\** 1
- battue -- battue hound:** ahd. *trībhunt\** 3
- Bavaria:** ahd. *Beiaro lant*; *Beiara* (2) 1
- Bavarian (M.):** ahd. *Beiar\** 4; *bougwer\** 1?
- **Bavarians (Pl.):** ahd. *baugweri\** 1?; *Beiara* (1) 3
- bay:** ahd. *meriflōsk\** 1
- **form a bay:** ahd. *ingibuosumen\** 2; *ūzbuosumen\** 2; *ūzbuosumōn\** 1
- be:** ahd. *anasīn\** 36; *bistān\** 27; *giwesan\** 2; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *stān* 273; *stantan\** (1) 145; *wesan\** (2) 12240?; *wonēn\** 82

- **be a farmer:** ahd. *būan* 106
- **be a protection:** ahd. *zi guote werdan*
- **be a servant:** ahd. *knehtwesan\** 1
- **be a vagrant:** ahd. *skāhhen\** 2
- **be a warrior:** ahd. *knehtwesan\** 1
- **be able:** ahd. *firmugan\** 8; *furimugan\** 4; *furistmugan\** 1; *gimugan\** 60; *giwizzēn\** 3; *guotisōn\** 1; *irmeginōn\** 1; *irwizzēn\** 2; *kunnan\** 112; *mugan* 1626; *ubarmeginōn\** 2?; *ubarmugan\** 4; *zuomugan\** 2
- **be absent:** ahd. *abasīn\** 7; *abawesan\** 2; *danawesan\** 1
- **be absurd:** ahd. *ursinnēn\** 1
- **be accostumed:** ahd. *sitīg wesan*
- **be accused:** ahd. *girāsēn\** 1
- **be advisable:** ahd. *rāt dunken*
- **be afraid:** ahd. \**agan?*; *angēn\** 4; *angusten* 18; *angustōn\** 3; *forhten* 241?; *forhten nio*; *forhten nio ... ni*
- **be afraid of:** ahd. *brutten muotes*
- **be alert:** ahd. *wahhēn muotes*
- **be alive:** ahd. *līb habēn*; *līb habēn*
- **be allowed:** ahd. *muoza sīn*; *muozan\** 158
- **be amazed:** ahd. *follawuntarōn\** 1
- **be an enemy to s.o.:** ahd. *gifeh sīn*
- **be an expert at s.th.:** ahd. *in sin neman*
- **be angry:** ahd. *belgan* 40; *gremizzōn\** 19?; *irgremizzōn\** 3; *kwelan\** 11; *zizurnen\** 1; *zornōn\** 1; *zurnen* 32
- **be annoyed:** ahd. *biswihhan sīn*; *biswihhan werdan*; *bittarōn\** 1; *irbanōn\** (?) 1
- **be anxious:** ahd. *ruohha tuon*; *sworgēn\** 45
- **be apostate:** ahd. *abainttrinnan\** 1
- **be armed to the teeth:** ahd. *gisatulōt*
- **be ashamed:** ahd. *skamēn\** 30; *skamōn\** 2
- **be astonished:** ahd. *giwuntarōn\** 1; *hintarkweman\** 25; *irkweman\** (1) 68; *irstornēn\** 1; *irwuntarōn\** 2; *stobarōn\** 1; *wuntaren\** 2; *wuntarōn\** 60
- **be astonishing:** ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*
- **be at disposal:** ahd. *anan henti wesan*
- **be at home:** ahd. *giswās sīn*
- **be attached:** ahd. *anawesan\** 19
- **be attentive:** ahd. *losēn* 33; *zuolūstaren\** 1
- **be awake:** ahd. *wahhōn\** 1?
- **be aware:** ahd. *innanawesan\** 1
- **be aware of:** ahd. *wīs sīn*
- **be away:** ahd. *danawesan\** 1; *fer sīn*; *ferrano sīn*; *fonasīn\** 1; *framsīn\**; *irfirrit sīn*
- **be befallen of:** ahd. *gifangan habēn*
- **be benevolent:** ahd. *in guotemo sīn*
- **be bent:** ahd. *bogēn\** 2
- **be bitter:** ahd. *bittarōn\** 1; *zenden\** 1
- **be blear-eyed:** ahd. *blehanougen\** 1; *blitihhen\** 2
- **be born:** ahd. *zi manne werdan*; *zi man werdan*; *in giburti sīn*
- **be born inside:** ahd. *anawahsan\** 1
- **be brown:** ahd. *gisalawen\** 2
- **be by nature:** ahd. *natūrlīh sīn*
- **be called:** ahd. *namon habēn*

- be certain of s.th.: ahd. *wīsi sīn*
- be charitable: ahd. *wola tuon*
- be cheerful: ahd. *in guotemo sīn*
- be clear: ahd. *gilūttarēn\** 1; *kund sīn*
- be concealed: ahd. *lūzēn\** 3
- be concerned: ahd. *in muot lāzan; treffan dasasun*
- be contained in: ahd. *inwertīg sīn*
- be contradictory to: ahd. *in ein ni hellan*
- be countless: ahd. *nihein zala ni sīn*
- be covered (Adj.): ahd. *\*ruspi*
- be crafty: ahd. *fizusēn\** 3
- be curious: ahd. *firiwizzi sīn*
- be customary: ahd. *situ wesan*
- be decided for: ahd. *gizeman\** 45
- be denied: ahd. *lougan sīn; lougan wesan*
- be deprived the possibility to: ahd. *unmahtīg wortan*
- be despised: ahd. *zi firsichti sīn*
- be different: ahd. *fer sīn*
- be directed to: ahd. *rihtīg werdan zi*
- be dirty: ahd. *horawēn\** 1?
- be discouraged: ahd. *bidriozan\** 14; *irdriozan\** 28; *zidriozan\** 2
- be disgusted: ahd. *mazleid sīn*
- be disobedient to s.th.: ahd. *ungilos sīn*
- be dissonant: ahd. *missilūten\** 2
- be drunk: ahd. *ubartrunkanōn\** 1
- be dubious: ahd. *in zwīfale sīn*
- be due: ahd. *giburien\** 56; *girīsan\** 32; *gizeman\** 45
- be dull: ahd. *firmukken\** 1
- be eager: ahd. *antōn* 21
- be easy: ahd. *in guotemo sīn*
- be effected quickly: ahd. *wola spuon*
- be elapsed: ahd. *sīnes sindes sīn*
- be equal: ahd. *algilīhho gān; algilīhho gān*
- be exhausted: ahd. *senēn\** 1; ? *giwigēn\** 1
- be extended: ahd. *donēn\** 1
- be familiar: ahd. *giswāsen\** 4; *giswāsheit habēn*
- be far: ahd. *danastantan\** 1; *firnidaren\** (2) 1
- be far away: ahd. *firren\** 5
- be fed: ahd. *zi setī werdan*
- be flooded: ahd. *irswebben\** 1
- be fluid: ahd. *floskenzen\** 1?; *floskezzēn\** 1?
- be foolish: ahd. *tumbezzen\** 2
- be formed: ahd. ? *blithon?* 1
- be frail: ahd. *ziurheilōn\** 1
- be frightened: ahd. *egisōn\** 3; *forhten* 241?; *giforhten\** 2; *irkweman\** (1) 68
- be frozen: ahd. *frōrēn\** 1
- be full: ahd. *followemōn\** 1
- be fully valid: ahd. *fruma wesan*
- be furious: ahd. *irgrimmezzēn\** 1; *zurnen* 32
- be furious about: ahd. *haz gifāhan*
- be given: ahd. *in henti kweman*

- **be glad:** ahd. *blīden* 17; *blīdēn*\* 3; *ebanfrewen*\* 1; *frewen*\* 143?; *frouwen*\* 18?; *frouwōn*\* 17?; *giblīden* 1; *gifrewen*\* 19?; *gifrouwen*\* 1?; *irfrouwen*\* 1; *mendilōn*\* 2; *mendōn* 1; *smieren*\* 6
- **be glad about:** ahd. *frō sīn*; *frō wesan*
- **be glad with all one's heart:** ahd. *frō muotes*
- **be going to:** ahd. *gidenken*\* 50
- **be gone:** ahd. *hinasīn* 8; *sīnes sindes sīn*; *ūzsīn*\* 1
- **be good for:** ahd. *biderbi sīn*
- **be gracious to s.o.:** ahd. *ginādēn* 44
- **be granted:** ahd. *zi teile werdan*
- **be greedy:** ahd. *girezzen*\* 1; *girisōn*\* 1
- **be grey:** ahd. *grāwōn*\* 1
- **be guilty:** ahd. *firwirken*\* 5; *skolo sīn*
- **be guilty of:** ahd. *firskulden*\* 7
- **be guilty of s.o.'s death:** ahd. *lībes skolo sīn*
- **be harmful:** ahd. *skada wesan*
- **be healthy:** ahd. *heil wis*
- **be heavy:** ahd. *swārēn*\* 2
- **be hidden:** ahd. *firholan sīn*; *furistellen*\* 1
- **be higher:** ahd. *obaro wesan*
- **be hoarse:** ahd. *heisēn*\* 3?
- **be hot:** ahd. *heizēn*\* 4
- **be humiliated:** ahd. *binidarēn*\* 1
- **be hungry for:** ahd. *hungaren*\* 16; *hungarōn*\* 2
- **be hurt:** ahd. *irtwolan*
- **be idle:** ahd. *gimuozōn* 1; *gougarōn*\* 11; *muozōn*\* 15
- **be ill:** ahd. *irsiohhēn*\* 6; *siohhalōn*\* 3; *siohhēn*\* 13; *zorkolōn*\* 1
- **be ill disposed to:** ahd. *in abuh denken*; *in abuh wellen*
- **be imminent:** ahd. *anasīn*\* 36; *zuowart sīn*; *zuowert sīn*
- **be impossible:** ahd. *unmuoza sīn*; *unmuoza wesan*
- **be in:** ahd. *inwertīg sīn*
- **be in a relationship:** ahd. *biwentit werdan*; *zi eddeswiu habēn*
- **be in accord with:** ahd. *in ein hellan*
- **be in accordance with s.th.:** ahd. *gān in*
- **be in child-labour:** ahd. *irsērēn*\* 1; *sērazzen*\* 6
- **be in contrast to:** ahd. *sehan gagan*; *ungilīh sīn*
- **be in danger:** ahd. *freisōn*\* 4; *freissamōn*\* 2; *gifreissamōn*\* 1
- **be in dispute:** ahd. *in strīte wesan*
- **be in front:** ahd. *forawesan*\* 12
- **be in full bloom:** ahd. *buzzēn*? 1
- **be in need of:** ahd. *bresta sīn*; *durft sīn*; *durfti habēn*
- **be in relationship:** ahd. *biwentit werdan*; *umbibiwentit werdan*
- **be in the midst:** ahd. *mittēr sīn*
- **be in trouble:** ahd. *nōt werdan*
- **be incomparable to:** ahd. *nihheina widarmezzunga ni habēn*
- **be incompatible:** ahd. *missizeman*\* 3
- **be indifferent:** ahd. *in unruohhōm sīn*
- **be infinite:** ahd. *unenti sīn*
- **be inflamed:** ahd. *inbrinnan*\* 10
- **be inherent:** ahd. *anahaftēn* 6; *innawesan*\* 1
- **be innumerable:** ahd. *nihein zalan ni sīn*

- **be insane:** ahd. *rāsēn*\* 1; *tobōn* 38; *wuoten*\* 47
- **be it:** ahd. *wili dū* ... *wili dū*
- **be it ... be it:** ahd. *wili du* ... *wili du*; *wili du* ... *wili du*
- **be jealous:** ahd. *figidōn*\* 3
- **be kind:** ahd. *giswāsen*\* 4
- **be known:** ahd. *giwaht sīn*; *zi wizzane werdan*
- **be late:** ahd. *spāten*\* 1; *twāla tuon*
- **be lazy:** ahd. *irgāhōn*\* 2; *senēn*\* 1
- **be left:** ahd. *giwesan*\* 2; *ubarlīban*\* 1; *ubarwerdan*\* 6; *ubarwesan*\* 1
- **be left to o.s.:** ahd. *firlāzan*
- **be light:** ahd. *lūttarēn*\* 1
- **be located:** ahd. *gisezzan sīn*; *gisezzan wesan*
- **be lost:** ahd. *sīnes sindes sīn*
- **be lukewarm:** ahd. *walahhēn*\* 2
- **be mad:** ahd. *āwizzōn*\* 4; *tantarōn*\* 1; *unheilēn*\* 1
- **be made:** ahd. *intrinnan*\* 2
- **be mentioned:** ahd. *giwaht sīn*; *wago werdan*; *giwago werdan*; *giwaht werdan*
- **be merciful:** ahd. *irmilten*\* 1
- **be mightier:** ahd. *baz mugan*
- **be missing:** ahd. *girisirōn*\* 1; *zirinnan*\* 3
- **be mistaken:** ahd. *bitrogan sīn*; *bitrogan werdan*; *missidenken*\* 5
- **be more contained in:** ahd. *inwertīgora sīn*
- **be more powerful:** ahd. *baz mugan*
- **be morose:** ahd. *trāgēn*\* 5
- **be multicoloured:** ahd. *pflūmidōn*\* 1
- **be near:** ahd. *bīwesan*\* 2; *kumftīg wesan*
- **be necessary:** ahd. *durfti habēn*; *durft sīn*; *gizeman*\* 45; *mihhil nōt sīn*; *nōt sīn*; *nōt wesan*; *mihhil nōt sīn*; *nōtdurft sīn*; *durft werdan*; *zeman* 38
- **be noisy:** ahd. *lamōn*\* (1) 1
- **be not necessary:** ahd. *undurftīg sīn*; *undurftīg wesan*; *unnōt sīn*
- **be not partaking of:** ahd. *āteilo sīn*
- **be not seemly:** ahd. *missizeman*\* 3
- **be not silent:** ahd. *ungiswīgēt sīn*
- **be nursed:** ahd. *laba werdan*
- **be obstinate:** ahd. *widarspurnan*\* 1; *widarspurnen*\* 2
- **be of good will:** ahd. *wola wellen*
- **be of (the) opinion:** ahd. *ana wān wesan*
- **be offended:** ahd. *āswih dolēn*
- **be on night-watch:** ahd. *dera wahta pflegan*
- **be opposed:** ahd. *anagegini*\* 1
- **be out of wits:** ahd. *missiwizzan*\* 2
- **be overbearing:** ahd. *biheffen*\* 2; *flōzen*\* (2) 1?; *irgeilēn*\* 3; *irgeilisōn*\* 1; *ubarmuotisōn*\* 2
- **be passionate:** ahd. *undulten*\* 2
- **be pleased:** ahd. *fagēn*\* 2
- **be powerful:** ahd. *anawaltan*\* 1; *in krefti sīn*; *mit giwelti wesan*
- **be present:** ahd. *azsīn*\* 5; *azwesan*\* 3; *untar hantum sīn*; *ingeginwesan*\* 4; *fora ougen sīn*; *fora ougen wesan*
- **be profitable:** ahd. *biderbi wesan*
- **be puffy:** ahd. *romēn*\* 1
- **be punished:** ahd. *in wīzi sīn*

- **be pure:** ahd. *lūttaren\** 7
- **be reborn:** ahd. *afur giboran werdan*
- **be redeemed:** ahd. *ginesan* 42; *nesan\** 1
- **be regarded as:** ahd. *giahtōt sīn alsō*; *giahtōt werdan alsō*; *giahtōt werdan alsō*
- **be remaining:** ahd. *girīsit*
- **be renegade:** ahd. *abainttrinnan\** 1
- **be repayed:** ahd. *zi lōnen werdan*; *zi lōne werdan*
- **be resentful:** ahd. *abanstōn* 5
- **be responsible:** ahd. *liwen\** 1?
- **be rewarded for:** ahd. *dank habēn*
- **be right:** ahd. *reht habēn*; *reht haben*
- **be ruined:** ahd. *zi hōnidōm*; *zi hōnidūn werdan*; *zi leibu werdan*; *zi leibu werdan*; *zi ōdī werdan*; *zi skamōn werdan*
- **be s.o's salvation:** ahd. *fruma sīn*; *wola kweman*; *wola kweman*; *wola tuon*
- **be sacrificed:** ahd. *zi opfare kweman*
- **be sad:** ahd. *bitarnen\** 2; *unblīden\** 2; *unblīdēn\** 1; *unfrewen\** 1?
- **be sad about:** ahd. *truobes muotes sīn*
- **be saddened:** ahd. *truoben muotes sīn*
- **be said:** ahd. *analūten\** 2
- **be seemly:** ahd. *gilimpfan\** 54; *gizeman\** 45; *zeman* 38
- **be senseless:** ahd. *tantarōn\** 1
- **be sent along:** ahd. *mitigiworfān werdan*
- **be sick:** ahd. *irsiohhēn\** 6; *siohhalōn\** 3; *siohhēn\** 13
- **be sick of:** ahd. *bidriozan\** 14; \**tregan*?
- **be silent:** ahd. *fīrswīgēn\** 27; *giswīgēn\** 9; *stillēn* 6; *swīgēn\** 60; *untarswīgēn\** 1
- **be sinful:** ahd. *unmuoza sīn*; *unmuoza wesān*
- **be situated:** ahd. *analiggen\** 34; *liggen* 175
- **be sloping:** ahd. *gleifen\** 4
- **be sluggish:** ahd. *bitwellen\** 1
- **be sly:** ahd. *argkustigōn\** 1
- **be spared:** ahd. *līb habēn*; *līb habēn*
- **be square:** ahd. *fiorškōzen sih*
- **be startled:** ahd. *egisōn\** 3
- **be steadfast:** ahd. *gihartēn\** 1
- **be stopped:** ahd. *laba sīn*; *laba werdan*; *gistillit werdan*
- **be strange:** ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesān*
- **be strong:** ahd. *gimagēn\** 15; *magēn\** 10; *starkēn\** 9
- **be stunned:** ahd. *irtwelan\** 11; *twelan\** 2
- **be stupid:** ahd. *wanawizzen\** 2
- **be subject:** ahd. *untardiuten\** 8
- **be subject to s.th.:** ahd. *untar liggen*
- **be sufficient:** ahd. *ubarmahhōn\** 3
- **be superior:** ahd. *obaro wesān*
- **be surfeited:** ahd. *ubarkwellan\** 2
- **be suspicious:** ahd. *zwīfalōn\** 61
- **be swelled:** ahd. *buzzen\**? 1; *geilisōn\** 2
- **be taken for:** ahd. *giahtōt sīn alsō*; *giahtōt werdan alsō*
- **be taller:** ahd. *biforawesan\** 1
- **be teething:** ahd. *zenen\** (2) 1
- **be terrified:** ahd. *intsizzen* 18; *irforhten\** 17
- **be thirsty:** ahd. *dursten\** 20

- **be three of:** ahd. *driske*
- **be tired:** ahd. *irgāhōn*\* 2
- **be together:** ahd. *gimeinsamōn*\* 3; *samantsīn* 12; *samantwesan*\* 7
- **be unbearable:** ahd. *unfirtraganlīh sīn*
- **be unbothered:** ahd. *lib habēn*; *līb habēn*
- **be underlying:** ahd. *sīn untar*
- **be undisturbed:** ahd. *giswāsheit habēn*
- **be uneven:** ahd. *biragēn*\* 1
- **be united by:** ahd. *haftēn zi*
- **be united with:** ahd. *haftēn zi*
- **be unnecessary:** ahd. *untarsleihhen*\* 1
- **be unruly:** ahd. *widartretan*\* 1
- **be unsuitable:** ahd. *unzīt sīn*
- **be unworried about:** ahd. *firtrōstít habēn*; *firtrōstít habēn*
- **be up to s.th.:** ahd. *gilimpfan ana*
- **be used to:** ahd. *giwon sīn*; *giwonēn*\* 11; *sitīg wesan*; *wonēn*\* 82
- **be used to doing:** ahd. *giwon wesan*
- **be useful:** ahd. *biderbi sīn*; *brūhhi wesan*; *wahsan*\* (1) 120
- **be very necessary:** ahd. *mihhil nōt sīn*
- **be visible:** ahd. *zu anasihte wesan*; *zi ougun sīn*
- **be weak:** ahd. *irtwelan*\* 11
- **be weakened:** ahd. *giunmahtēn*\* 3; *irunmahtēn*\* 1; *unmahten*\* 2
- **be well-disposed:** ahd. *wola denken*; *wola wellen*
- **be whipped:** ahd. *bifillit werdan*
- **be white:** ahd. *biblīhhan*\* 1; *blīhhan*\* 1?
- **be white and grey:** ahd. *wīzēn*\* 2
- **be whole:** ahd. *follasīn*\* 1
- **be wholesome:** ahd. *sizzen* 337?
- **be widowed:** ahd. *irwituwēn*\* 1; *wituwēn*\* 1
- **be willing:** ahd. *lusten* 93
- **be wise:** ahd. *wīsi sīn*
- **be with:** ahd. *bīsīn*\* 1; *mitisīn*\* 5; *mitiwesan*\* 2
- **be with s.o.:** ahd. *gaganwerti sīn*
- **be within:** ahd. *innesīn*\* 2
- **be without:** ahd. *ānusīn*\* 4; *ānuwesan*\* 2
- **be without end:** ahd. *unenti sīn*
- **be wonderful:** ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*
- **be worth:** ahd. *werd wesan*
- **be wrong:** ahd. *lugin sīn*; *lugin wesan*; *unmuoza sīn*; *unmuoza wesan*; *bitrogan werdan*
- **cannot be denied:** ahd. *lougan ni sīn*
- **consider to be hostile:** ahd. *widarort ahtungōn*
- **do not be afraid:** ahd. *ni kurīt forhten*
- **it may be assumed:** ahd. *iz mag sīn in wānī*
- **may it be so:** ahd. *sōwedarsōso*\* 1?
- **I am weary of:** ahd. *unlustidōt mih*
- **there are:** ahd. *sint*
- **it is time:** ahd. *muozōt*
- **that is:** ahd. *ih meino*; *daz meinīt*
- **there is:** ahd. *ist*
- **isn't it:** ahd. *innana* (2) 2; *innanu* 2; *inuga* 2?; *ni ... na*

- there was s.th.: ahd. *was*; *wārun*
- be...: ahd. *bi*
- beach** (N.): ahd. *holmo* 2; *ūzlenti\** (2) 1
- beacon**: ahd. ? *far* (3)? 2
- beadle**: ahd. *butil* 10
- beadler**: ahd. *scario* 15?
- beak**: ahd. *grans* 9; *gransa* 2; *granso* 3; *snabul* 21
- beaker**: ahd. *behhari\** 24; *\*behhari*
- beam** (N.): ahd. *blik\** 28; *blikskīmo\** 1; *leitarsprozzo\** 1; *skīmo* 58; *\*spanga* 1?; *\*strāl* (1)?; *strāla* 41; *strizza\** 1
- **ladder beam**: ahd. *leitarboum\** 2
- **loom beam**: ahd. *mittul* 16; *mittulla* 1; *mittulli* 13
- **main beam**: ahd. *spanga* 9
- **weaver's beam**: ahd. *fizziboum\** 2; *garnboum\** 2; *webaboum* 1?; *webbiboum\** 4
- beaming -- beaming with enthusiasm**: ahd. ? *eitalagano* (?) 1
- bean**: ahd. *bōna* 14; *pfasōl\** 1
- **bean trefoil**: ahd. *gibroz\** 1
- **bean weevil**: ahd. *bōnwibil* 1
- **mashed beans**: ahd. *bōnbrī* 1
- bear** (N.) (1): ahd. *bero* (1) 19
- bear** (N.) (2): ahd. *berinwurz\** 7
- **bear fennel**: ahd. *berawurz\** 4
- bear** (V.): ahd. *beran* 132; *dolēn* 44; *dolōn\** 3; *firdolēn\** 11; *firdulten\** 5; *fuorōn\** 14; *gibārōn\** 3; *giberan\** 153; *giginnen\** 1; *gikennen\** (1) 4; *irberan* 12; *fona refe irougen*; *irstrengen\** 2; *kindōn\** 2; *fona refe irougen*; *tragan* (1) 166?
- **able to bear witness**: ahd. *\*gikundlīh?*
- **bear in mind**: ahd. *anawart wesan*
- **bear o. s.:** ahd. *gibāren\** 1
- bear...**: ahd. *bīrīn\** 3
- bearable**: ahd. *gitraganlīh\** 4; *\*gitragantlīh?*
- beard** (N.): ahd. *bart* (1) 11; *bart* 1; *gran\**? 1; *grana* 11; *grano* (1) 2?
- **downy beard**: ahd. *skuzbart\** 1
- **grow a beard**: ahd. *bartēn\** 3
- **growing beard**: ahd. *bartsprungilī* 2
- bearded**: ahd. *bartohti\** 1; *gibart\** 1
- beardedness**: ahd. *gibarti* 2; *ubarbarti\** 1
- beard-growing**: ahd. *granasprungal\** 1
- beard-growth**: ahd. *granasprungali\** 1
- beardless**: ahd. *unbartohti* 1; *ungibart\** 3
- bearer**: ahd. *\*boro* (2)?; *\*boro*
- **bearer of the sign**: ahd. *zeihhanāri\** 1
- **fruit bearer**: ahd. *beritrago\** 1
- bearing** (N.): ahd. *bārida\** 1; *gihaba* 13?; *gihabida\** 8?
- bearing**: ahd. *\*fuorīg?*
- **capable of bearing weapons**: ahd. *wāfantraganti\** 1
- bear-leader**: ahd. *berāri\** (1) 2
- bear-skin**: ahd. *berenhūt\** 1
- beast**: ahd. *\*fio*; *\*ziber*
- **little beast**: ahd. *nōzil\** 2; *nōzilīn\** 1
- **small beast**: ahd. *smalanōz\** 1
- **stable beast**: ahd. *stalfihu\** 1

- **wolfish beast**: ahd. *wolfkunni*\* 1
- beast-like -- behave beast-like**: ahd. *prūsten*\* 2
- beastly**: ahd. *tiorīn*\* 1; *tiorlīh*\* 6
- beat** (V.): ahd. \**bangōn*; *bartōn*\* 1; *bislahan*\* 9; *bliuwan*\* 26; *bliuwarōn*\* 1; *falzen*\* 2?; *firbliuwan*\* 1; *fūstōn*\* 3?; *giknussen*\* 1; *intgelten*\* 20; *irgraban* 14?; *irhekken*\* 1; ? *klekken*\* 4; *klokkēn*\* 1; *klokkōn*\* 8; *nidarhouwan*\* 1; *in dia skalkheit bringan*; *slagezzen*\* 8; *slagōn* 1; *slahan* 187; *slapfan*\* 1; *swenken*\* 1; *trufteren*\* 1; \**tumpfōn*; ? *untarfalzen*\* 1
- **beat down**: ahd. *bifehtan*\* 1; *bretōn*
- **beat metal**: ahd. *gislahan*\* 19
- **beat soundly**: ahd. *duruhbliuwan*\* 1
- **beat up**: ahd. *zisamanegislahan*\* 1; *zisamaneslagōn*\* 2; *zisamaneslahan* 11
- beaten**: ahd. *gislagalīh*\* 1; *gislagan*
- **beaten up**: ahd. *irskozzan sīn*
- beater**: ahd. *bliuwil*\* 4; *fāhāri*\* 2; *trībil*\* 3; ? *wadalāri*\* 4
- beatified** (M.): ahd. *gisālīgōto*\* 1
- **belonging to the beatifieds' domicil**: ahd. *sunnalīh*\* 1
- beating** (N.): ahd. *slagezzunga*\* 1; *slagōd*\* 1
- **get a beating**: ahd. *gifillit* *werdan*
- beautiful**: ahd. *fagar* 4; \**fagar*; *fagari* 4; \**fledi*?; *lioblīh*\* 11; *liobsam*\* 6; *liublīh*\* 7?; *skōni*\* (1) 213; *wāllīh*\* 2; *zieri*\* 20
- **as beautiful**: ahd. *ebanskōni*\* 1; *ebanzieri*\* 1
- **make beautiful**: ahd. \**wātlīhhen*?
- beautifully**: ahd. *alaziero*\* 1; *skōno*\* 73; *wāllīhho*\* 1; *ziero* 21
- **not beautifully**: ahd. *unziero* 2
- beauty**: ahd. *ērlīhhī*\* 1; *fagarī* 4; ? \**fladi*?; *frōniska*\* 1?; *frōniskī* 11?; *kleīna*\* 1; *kleinī*\* 39; *selbskōnī*\* 1; *skōnī*\* 87; \**skōnidā*?; *wāhī*\* 3; *wāhlīhhī*\* 1; *watlīhhī*\* 5; *zieri* 19
- **beauty of the world**: ahd. *weraltskōnī*\* 1
- **beauty on the fields**: ahd. *feldskōnī*\* 1
- **no beauty**: ahd. *unskōnī* 4
- beaver**: ahd. *beber*\* 1; *bibar* 47
- **beaver hound**: ahd. *bibarhunt*\* 3
- beaver...**: ahd. *biberīn* 3
- because**: ahd. *bī* 1200; *bīdiu* *wanta*; *danta* (2) 44; *daz* (1) 4322; *duruh* *daz*; *furi daz*, *gagan des*; *ana diu*; *fona diu*; *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *mit diu*; *dō* 2350; *gagan des*; *in diu*; *sīd* 237; *sidōr* (2) 2; *wanta* (1) 1985
- **because of**: ahd. *dero halb*; *ir diu*; *duruh* 720?; *fora* (1) 480; *fra*\* 1; *furi* 242?; *halb* (3) 26
- **because of s.th.**: ahd. *fona gaganwertī*
- **because of that**: ahd. *umbi ir diu*
- **because of you**: ahd. *umbi dīna minna*
- **so because**: ahd. *dero halb*
- become**: ahd. *gifremit sīn*; *gifremi* *werda*; *furiwerdan*\* (?) 1; *giwerdan*\* 5; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *werdan*\* 4400?; *gifestinōt* *werdan*; *wesan*\* (2) 12240?
- **become a convert**: ahd. *muotes biwenten*
- **become a widow**: ahd. *firwituwēn*\* 1
- **become a widower**: ahd. *firwituwēn*\* 1
- **become alike**: ahd. *irbiliden*\* 1
- **become annoyed**: ahd. *irtrāgēn*\* 1
- **become antiquated**: ahd. *firaltēn*\* 1

- **become black:** ahd. *irswarzēn*\* 2; *swarzēn*\* 1
- **become bloody again:** ahd. *widarrōēn*\* 1
- **become bold:** ahd. *baldēn*\* 4; *irbaldēn* 21; *irbaldōn*\* 1
- **become callous:** ahd. *giswillēn*\* 2; *irswillēn*\* 4; *swillēn*\* 3
- **become clear:** ahd. *skīn* *werdan*; *skīn* *wegan*
- **become confused:** ahd. *in ubilemo* *werdan*; *in ubilemo* *werdan*
- **become contemptible:** ahd. *irsmāhlīhhēn*\* 1; *smāhlīhhēn*\* (2) 1
- **become deaf:** ahd. *irtofsēn*\* 1; *toubēn*\* 1
- **become dirty:** ahd. *kwātezzen*\* 1
- **become fatherless:** ahd. *faterlōs* *werdan*
- **become fertile:** ahd. *feselēn* 1
- **become firm:** ahd. *gifestinōt* *werdan*
- **become foolish:** ahd. *irnarrēn*\* 6; *narrezzen*\* 1
- **become fragile:** ahd. *zurheilēn*\* 1
- **become frightened:** ahd. *in forhtūn* *wenten*
- **become gentle:** ahd. *mitswāsēn*\* 1
- **become gnarly:** ahd. *masarēn*\* 5
- **become gouty:** ahd. *gihtigōn*\*
- **become healthy:** ahd. *heilen* 65; *heilēn*\* 1
- **become heavy:** ahd. *swārēn*\* 2; *anairswārēn*\* 1
- **become humble:** ahd. *diomuoten*\* 8; *diomuotēn*\* 1
- **become ignorant:** ahd. *unwizzēn*\* 1
- **become insane:** ahd. *irtobēn*\* 8
- **become insolent:** ahd. *giunstillēn*\* 1; *unstillēn* 2
- **become known:** ahd. *zi wizzane* *werdan*; *managfalt* *werdan*
- **become lazy:** ahd. *trāgēn*\* 5; *trāgōn* 3
- **become leaky:** ahd. *duruuhlehhān*\* (1) 1; *zilehhan*\* (1) 1
- **become little:** ahd. \**smāhēn*?
- **become lukewarm:** ahd. *walahhēn*\* 2
- **become necessary:** ahd. *zi nōti gigangan*; *durft* *werdan*; *nōt* *werdan*; *in nōt* *werdan*
- **become needy:** ahd. *nōtēn* 1?
- **become not concerned with:** ahd. *āteilo* *werdan*
- **become not tired:** ahd. *unirlegan* *sīn*
- **become obsolete:** ahd. *altēn* 11; *firlatēn*\* 1; *iraltēn*\* 12; *irentiskōn*\* 2?
- **become old:** ahd. *firnēn* 2; *irfirnēn*\* 10
- **become one:** ahd. *ein* *werdan*; *ein* *werdan*
- **become poor:** ahd. *armēn*\* 2; *armēn* 5; *firarmēn*\* 1
- **become proud:** ahd. *ungihirmigōn* 1
- **become quiet:** ahd. \**gihirmigōn*?; *stillēn* 6
- **become rich:** ahd. *girīhhēn*\* 1; *rīhhēn*\* 1; *skazzēn*\* 1
- **become rigid:** ahd. *irhartēn*\* 7
- **become rusty:** ahd. *irrostēn*\* 1
- **become silent:** ahd. *gistillēn*\* 10; *giswiftēn*\* 3; *stillēn* 6
- **become solid:** ahd. *gihartōn* 1?
- **become sour:** ahd. *sūrēn* 4
- **become speckled:** ahd. *masarēn*\* 5
- **become straw:** ahd. *fistrrouwanēn*\* 1
- **become tepid:** ahd. *slēwēn*\* 16
- **become unfeeling:** ahd. ? *unfruoṭēn*\* 1
- **become unwise:** ahd. *intwizzēn*\* 1

- **become unworthy**: ahd. *biunwerdēn*\* 1; *irunwerdēn*\* 1; *unwerdēn*\* 1
- **become visible**: ahd. *zi ougen kweman*
- **become wanton**: ahd. *gimeitisōn*\* 2; *irweigarōn*\* 1; *meitisōn*\* 1
- **become weary**: ahd. *trāgēn*\* 5
- **become white**: ahd. *gansēn*\* 1
- **become whole**: ahd. *ganzēn*\* (1) 3
- **become wild**: ahd. *irgrimmezzēn*\* 1; *ungistuomigōn*\* 1?
- **become wise**: ahd. *\*fruotēn*?; *giwizzēn*\* 3; *irwizzēn*\* 2; *wizzēn*\* 1
- **become worthless**: ahd. *irsmāhēn*\* 4
- **become wrong**: ahd. *lugin werdan*
- **have become**: ahd. *wortan*\*
- **not have become**: ahd. *unwortan*\* 2
- **thing that has become**: ahd. *wortanī*\* 3
- becoming** -- **becoming coarse**: ahd. *rūhī* 4
- bed (N.)**: ahd. *betti* 76; *lagarida*\* 5; *lina*\* 8; *restī* (1) 20?
- **bed of gods**: ahd. *gotabetti*\* 5
- **bed straw**: ahd. *bettigistrewi*\* 2; *bettistrewi*\* 1; *bettistrō* 4
- **bridal bed**: ahd. *brūtbetti*\* 5
- **flower bed**: ahd. *betti* 76
- **outer part of the bed**: ahd. *bettloh*\* 1
- **small bed**: ahd. *bettilīn*\* 4
- bed (V.)**: ahd. *bettōn*\* 1; *girigilōn*\* 9
- bedding (N.)**: ahd. *gistrewitiu*
- bedfellow (F.)**: ahd. *gislāpfa*\* 1
- bedfellow**: ahd. *bilegāri*\* 1; *diohho*\* 2; *gislāfo*\* 7
- bed-linen**: ahd. *batlinia*\* 1
- bedridden**: ahd. *bettisioh*\* 3
- **bedridden person**: ahd. *bettiriso*\* 7
- bedroom**: ahd. *bettikamara*\* 10; *bettikemināta*\* 2; *bisloz*\* 2; *bislozzanī*\* 1; *bītāt*\* 2; *slāfhūs* 1; *slāfkamara*\* 2
- bedstead**: ahd. *bettibret*\* 13
- bedstraw**: ahd. *liduwurz*\* 2
- bedtime**: ahd. *bettigāht*\* 1
- bee**: ahd. *bīa* 12; *bian* 3; *bīna* 5; *bini* 17
- **bee glue**: ahd. *wīzwahs*\* 2
- **bees**: ahd. *imbi* 2
- **swarm of bees**: ahd. *swarm* 31
- beech**: ahd. (*birka* 31)
- **beech at the border**: ahd. *lāhbuohha*\* 1?
- **of the beech**: ahd. *buohhīn*\* 7
- beechnut**: ahd. *buohhila*\* 1
- beech-tree**: ahd. *buohha* 41
- beef...**: ahd. *ohsīn*\* 1; *rindīn*\* 1; *rindrīn*\* 7
- bee-flower**: ahd. *binisūga* 43
- bee-food**: ahd. *zīdalweida*\* 1
- bee-hive**: ahd. *bīfaz*\* 1; *bīkar*\* 4; *binikar* 11; *biūnkar*\* 1; *biuta*\* 1; *kafteri*\* 1
- **garden with bee-hives**: ahd. *bīgarto* (1) 2?
- bee-hole**: ahd. *flougar*\* 4
- beelzebub**: ahd. *Beelzebub*\* 2
- bee-master**: ahd. *cidlarius* 7?
- beer**: ahd. *bior*\* 12; *grūzing*\* 2

**beer-vessel:** ahd. *biorfaz*\* 1  
**beet:** ahd. *betonia*\* 42; *bībōz*\* 50; *bieza* 17; *biezkrūt*\* 1  
**»beet-foliage«:** ahd. *ruobigras* 2  
**beetle (N.) (1):** ahd. *bicco* 1; *\*kefar*; *kefur*\* 27; *kefura*\* 4; *kefuro*\* 8; *wibil* 36  
**-- noxious beetle:** ahd. *rebastihhil*\* 3  
**»beet-stem«:** ahd. *ruobitorso*\* 1  
**befall:** ahd. *anablesten*\* 3; *anafallan*\* 19; *anafallōn*\* 3; *ūfwerdan*\* 3  
**befallen -- be befallen of:** ahd. *gifangan habēn*  
**befool:** ahd. *giunfruoten*\* 3  
**before (Adv.):** ahd. *bifora* 26; *ēr danne*; *darafuri*\* 3; *dārfora*\* 61; *dārforna*\* 4; *dārfuri*\* 5; *enti* (2) 1; *ērhina* 1; *ērirōn*\* 7; *fora des*; *fora derro*; *fora diur*; *ēr* (1) 526?; *ēr danne*; *ēriro* 110?; *fora* (1) 480; *fora demo*; *forn* 47; *furi* 242?; *hierfora*\* 10; *obana* 51  
**-- already before:** ahd. *jū ēr*  
**-- before dawn:** ahd. *foratagīg*\* 1  
**-- ever before:** ahd. *ēr is*; *ēr io*  
**-- go before:** ahd. *furiīrlīdan*\* 1; *furiīlīdan*\* 1  
**-- once before:** ahd. *jū ēr*; *ēr jū*  
**-- put before:** ahd. *forabilidōn*\* 4; *forabreiten*\* 3  
**-- shortly before:** ahd. *luzzīgu ēr*  
**-- the day before yesterday:** ahd. *bifora ēgesterēn*; *ērgesterēn*\* 13?; *ērgestre* 4  
**before...:** ahd. *foragi*; *forair*; *gifora*; *gifuri*  
**beforehand -- think beforehand:** ahd. *furidenken*\* 1  
**beg:** ahd. *betalōn*\* 7; *ubarbitten*\* 1  
**beget -- beget children:** ahd. *kindōn*\* 2  
**beggar:** ahd. *betalāri* 9  
**beggarliness:** ahd. *betalōd*\* 1  
**begging (Adj.):** ahd. *ubarbittenti*  
**begin (V.):** ahd. *anaburten*\* 1; *anafāhan*\* 37; *anagān* 24; *anagangan* 16; *biginnan* 333; *burien*\* 34; *sih burien*; *ginnan* (1) 1; *inginnan*\* (1) 23; *intdīhan*\* 5; *irbōren*\* 3; *irheffen*\* 116  
**-- begin to falter:** ahd. *muotes giwenken*  
**beginner:** ahd. *sturiling*\* 8  
**beginning (N.):** ahd. *anafang* 17; *anagengi* 8; *anagenni*\* 38; *anagin* 37; *analeita*\* 1; *azfang*\*? 1; *azfengi*\*? 1; *entilōdi*\* 3; *ingang* 9  
**beginning:** ahd. *anaginni* 2  
**-- at the beginning:** ahd. *az ērist*; *zi ērist*; *zuo ērist*  
**-- beginning of the month:** ahd. *mānōdfengida*\* 3; *mānōdintfengida*\* 2  
**-- from the beginning:** ahd. *fona ērist*; *fona io*  
**begun:** ahd. *bigunnan*\*  
**-- not begun:** ahd. *unbigunnan*\* 1  
**behave:** ahd. *bitrāgēn*\* 1; *gibāren*\* 1; *gibārōn*\* 3; *gihaben*\* 10; *gihabēn*\* 31; *tragēn*\* 1  
**-- behave beast-like:** ahd. *prūsten*\* 2  
**-- behave foolish:** ahd. *tumbēn*\* 2  
**-- behave o.s.:** ahd. *gilegan sīn*  
**-- behave undecently:** ahd. *missiwonēn*\* 4  
**behaviour:** ahd. *antbāra*\* 9; *bārida*\* 1; *gibārī* 2; *gihaba* 13?; *gihabida*\* 8?; *gihaltida*\* 6; *giwirftigī*\* 1; *giwurftigī*\* 2  
**-- behaviour of country-people:** ahd. *rustigī*\* 2  
**-- crude behaviour:** ahd. *unsitigī*\* 2

- good behaviour: ahd. *\*sitigī?*
- joyful behaviour: ahd. *mendilunga\** 1
- unchaste behaviour: ahd. *unsitu\** 4
- behead:** ahd. *abairkwikken\** 1; *bilōsen\** 7; *firhoubitōn\** 1; *inthalsōn\** 1; *irhelsen\** 1; *irhoubitōn\** 1
- behind (Adj.):** ahd. *hintaro\** 4
- behind (Adv.):** ahd. *after* (1) 372; *daranāh* 171; *hintana* 2
- behind (Präp.):** ahd. *after* (1) 372; *hintar* 27
- from behind: ahd. *aftan\** 1; *afterwart\** (2) 1; *afterwartan\** 1
- leave behind: ahd. *firlāzan* (1) 314?
- more behind: ahd. *hintarōro\** 16
- stay behind: ahd. *bilibanēr*
- beholder:** ahd. *ubarsehanti*
- being (Adj.):** ahd. *wesanto*
- being afraid: ahd. *forhtenti*
- being condemned: ahd. *hinagirekkida\** 1
- being hidden: ahd. *loskēn\** 22
- being less: ahd. *minnirheit\** 1
- for the time being: ahd. *zi antwarti*
- not being used to: ahd. *unwīs\** (2) 1
- stop being ashamed: ahd. *firsakamēn\** 1
- being (N.):** ahd. *anawist\** 3; *biladi\** 20; *bilidi* 216; *burt\** (1) 2; *gomaheit* 8; *iowist\** 2?; *knuot\** 10; *samanwist\** 4; *wesan\** (3) 7; *wesantī\** 6; *wiht\** (1) 166
- half-educated being: ahd. *niuwilēritēr*
- being a master: ahd. *hōhspāhi\** 1?
- earthly being: ahd. *erdtior\** 1
- fallen being: ahd. *nidarfal\** 2; *nidarrīs\** 4; *ruggisturz\** 2
- belated:** ahd. *sūmīg\** 2
- belch (N.):** ahd. *roffezzunga\** 1; *ropfa\** 1
- belch (V.):** ahd. *irroffezen\** 5; *roffezen\** 10; *roffezzōn\** 1; *ūzroffezen\** 2
- belch fire: ahd. *ūzlougazzen\** 1
- belching (Adj.):** ahd. *lougspīwantī\** 1
- belfry:** ahd. *glokkūnjoh\** 1
- belief:** ahd. *ēwahaltī\** 4?; *ēwalīhhī\** 2; *gilouba* 144?; *\*giloubfullī?*; *giloubī* 1?; *\*giloubigī?*; *giloubīn\** 6; *giloubnissa\** 3; *giloubo* (1) 28?; *gitriuwa\** 1; *gitriuwida\** 4; *reht* (3) 376; *wān\** 141
- believability:** ahd. *giloublīhhī\** 2
- believable:** ahd. *giloublīh\** 13
- believe:** ahd. *ana wān wesan*; *anawan wesan*; *bilouben\** 1; *follatrūēn\** 1; *gilouben* 405?; *gitrūēn\** 37; *giwurten\** 1?; *louben\** 2; *trūēn* 21
- believe s.th.: ahd. *giloubo sīn*
- come to believe: ahd. *giloubīg werdan*
- not believe s.th.: ahd. *ungiloubo sīn*
- one who newly came to believe: ahd. *niuwikwemo zi giloubo*
- he was believed: ahd. *der was in wānī*
- believed:** ahd. *giloub\** (2) 3
- believer:** ahd. *\*giloubāri?*; *giloubento*
- believing (Adj.):** ahd. *\*giloubag?*; *giloubenti\**; *\*giloubfol?*; *giloubhaft\** 1; *giloubīg* 45; *giloubo* (2) 5
- belittle:** ahd. *skerten\** 3
- bell (N.):** ahd. *glokka* 14?; *scella\** 3?; *singoz* 4; *skella\** 10; *skillā\** 1; *trenkila\** 1

- **bell clapper**: ahd. *swankil\** 1
- **little bell**: ahd. *skellilīn\** 4
- **ringing of a bell**: ahd. *\*rang*
- **material for bells**: ahd. *glokkūnpar\**? 1
- belladonna**: ahd. *fuhswurz\** 1; *stopfwurz\** 1; *tūming\** 1
- »**bell-house**«: ahd. *glokhūs\** 4?
- bell-man**: ahd. *forawīso\** 1
- bellow - bellows (Pl.)**: ahd. *belgilīn\** 4; *blāsbalg\** 12; *giblāida\** 3; *giblāidi\** 2; *wāla\** 3
- bellow...**: ahd. *blāsbalglīh\** 1
- bell-tower**: ahd. *glokhūs\** 4?
- belly (N.)**: ahd. *amban* 17; *ambo\** 3; *budimung\** 8; *būh* 29; *muodar\** 3; *smeronezzi\** 2; *sinwerbal;* *wanast\** 15
- **belly of pork**: ahd. *ambo\** 3
- **full belly**: ahd. *būhfullī\** 1
- **injury of the belly**: ahd. *refawunti\** 3
- **with injured belly**: ahd. *refawunt\** 3
- »**swollen belly**«: ahd. *būhwelli\** 1
- belly-band**: ahd. *darmgarta\** 1; *darmgurti\** 3; *darmgurtila* 4?
- »**belly-girdle**«: ahd. *būhgurti\** 1; *būhgurtila\** 2
- belly-rope**: ahd. *būhseil\** 1
- belly-worm**: ahd. *būhwurm\** 2
- belong**: ahd. *sīn* (2) 1750?; *wesan\** (2) 12240?
- **belong there**: ahd. *treffan* *darasun*
- **belong to**: ahd. *girīman\** 3; *treffan* *zi*; *treffan* *darasun*
- **belong together**: ahd. *zi* *einero* *hant* *hōren*
- belonging (Adj.)**: ahd. *hanthaft* 1
- **belonging to**: ahd. *gihenti\** 2; *giwenit* *zi*
- **belonging to the beatifieds' domicil**: ahd. *sunnalīh\** 1
- **belonging to the garment**: ahd. *wātlīh\** 3
- belonging (N.) -- belongings**: ahd. *giwera\** 1?; *giwerī\** (1) 4?; *giwerida\** 1
- **be left to s.o.'s belongings**: ahd. *hanthaft* *wesan*
- beloved (Adj.)**: ahd. *giliob\** 1
- beloved (F.)**: ahd. *friudila\** 5; *friudilin\** 1; *winia\** 7
- beloved (M.)**: ahd. *\*buolo?*; *fridil\** 2?; *friudil\** 12; *karl\** 25; *liobo\** (1) 11?; *wini\** 40
- below**: ahd. *nidana* 7; *nidarhalb\** 1; *untana* 1; *untanān\** 3; *untar* (1) 527?
- **from below**: ahd. *nidanān* 16
- **go below**: ahd. *untarlīdan* 1
- **lie below s.th.**: ahd. *untarsizzēn\** 1
- belt (N.)**: ahd. *balz* 13; *fezzil* 17; *roccus\**; *silo* 7
- **woman keeping the belt of chastity**: ahd. *gurtlpflega\** 1
- bench**: ahd. *banacula;* *bancus\** 4?; *bank\** 10; *\*banka;* *hefiskamal\** 1; *scranna* 1?; *skamal\** (2) 12; *skranna\**? 7?; *\*skranna;* *skranno\**? 2?; *skrannola\** 1
- **carpenter's bench**: ahd. *ritabank\** 1
- **small bench**: ahd. *benkilīn* 2
- »**bench-cloth**«: ahd. *banklahhan\** 14
- benches -- furnish with benches**: ahd. *bankōn\** 2; *benkōn\** 1
- bend (N.)**: ahd. *brouhhen\** 4; *umbifart* 8; *zibrohhida\** 1
- bend (V.)**: ahd. *anabougen\** 1; *analinen* 28; *biogan\** 20; *biogōn\** 1; *bougen* 2; *buosumen\** 2; *falzen\** 2?; *felzen\** 2; *flehtan\** 32; *gibiogan\** 3; *gibiogōn\** 1;

*gibougen\** 1; *gibuosumōn\** 1; *giflehtan\** 9; *gihurzen\** 1; *gikrumben\** 5; *inbiogan\** 2?; *intneigen\** 4; *nidarbikēren\** 1; *nidargikēren\** 2; *nidarneigen\** 4; *nidarnikken\** 2; *nikken\** 7; *ūzgihangēn\** 1; *wenten\** 82; *widarwintan\** 4  
 -- **bend back:** ahd. *umbibougen\** 1; *widarbiogan\** 2; *widarbougen\** 1; *widarkrampfen\** 1  
 -- **bend down:** ahd. *brouhhōn\** 1; *nidarbiogan\** 1; *nidarhenken\** 1; *nidarnīgan\** 1; *nidarspreiten\** 1; *nīgōn\** 1  
 -- **bend in:** ahd. *inbiogan\** 2?  
 -- **bend o.s. over:** ahd. *gangan ubar*  
**bending (Adj.):** ahd. *bogēnti*  
**bending (N.):** ahd. *bukka\**? 1  
**benefaction:** ahd. *liobtāt\** 3; *miltmissi\** 1?; *miltmissī\** 1?  
**benefactor:** ahd. *gebo\** 5; *wela tuontēr* subst.  
**Beneventons:** ahd. *Benaventon\** 1  
**benevolence:** ahd. *ginādigī* 2; *guotwilligī\** 2; *wolawilligī\** 1  
**benevolent:** ahd. *enstīg\** 11; *frumafol\** 2; *frumasam* 1; \**gibruehhi?*; *guot* (1) 880?; *guotwillig\** 6; *welafol\** 1; *welawillig\** 2?; *wolawillig\** 6  
 -- **be benevolent:** ahd. *in guotemo sīn*  
**bent (Adj.):** ahd. *anagibougit*; *bogēnti*; *gibiogantlīh\** 1; *gifalgan\**; *gikrumb\** 1; *giridan\**; *girigan\** 1?; *krampf\** (1) 1; *krumb\** 33; \**krumbi?*; -*ūzgihangēnti*  
 -- **be bent:** ahd. *bogēn\** 2  
 -- **bent backwards:** ahd. *framhengenti*; *widarkrampf\** 1  
 -- **bent forward:** ahd. *framhald\** (1) 9?  
 -- **bent state:** ahd. *krumbī\** 6  
**bent (N.):** ahd. *gifaldida\** 2  
**benzoin** -- **benzoin tree:** ahd. *harzboum\** 1  
**bereave** -- **bereave of s.o.'s teeth:** ahd. *irzenen\** 1  
**Berecynt** -- **from Berecynt:** ahd. *berezintisk\** 1  
**berry (N.):** ahd. *beri* (2) 30  
 -- **a sort of berry:** ahd. *sperawa\** 2  
 -- **juniper berry:** ahd. *rekkaltarberi\** 1  
 -- **laurel berry:** ahd. *lōrberi\** 16  
 -- **wild berry:** ahd. *waldberi\** 1  
 -- »**berry skin**«: ahd. *beribalg\** 2  
 -- »**berry tree**«: ahd. *beriboum\** 1  
**berserk:** ahd. *wuoto\** (1) 2; *wuotrih\** 7  
**beside:** ahd. *ānu* 788; *in eban*; *nāh* (3) 351  
 -- **beside it:** ahd. *dārbī* 16  
 -- **place beside:** ahd. *insezzen\** (1) 2  
**besides:** ahd. *ānu* 788; *ānu daz*, *ānu diz*, *ouh mēr*  
**besiege:** ahd. *bisizzen\** 49  
**best (Adj.):** ahd. *bezzisto* 31  
 -- **best man:** ahd. *drohtingus\** 1; *friāri\** 1  
 -- **best of all:** ahd. *al liobōsten*  
 -- **all the best:** ahd. *allero guotalīh*  
 -- **get the best of s. o.:** ahd. *ubarmaganōn\** 2?  
 -- **wish the best:** ahd. *wola wunsken*  
**best (Adv.):** ahd. *bezzist* 6  
**bestman:** ahd. *brūtbitil\** 1; *brūtiboto* 6; *troctingus\** 1; *truhtigomo* 1; *truhting\** 7  
**bestmanship:** ahd. *framhīwunga\** 1

**bestow:** ahd. *firgeban* (1) 94; *firlīhan\** 17; *geban* (1) 992?; *ingituon\** 8;  
*zuofirlīhan\** 1

**bestowed** -- estate **bestowed to the Church:** ahd. *widamhuoba\** 1

**bestowing (Adj.)** -- bestowing positions: ahd. *ambahtsezzī* 1

-- committee **bestowing positions:** ahd. *ambahtsezzida\** 1

**bet (V.):** ahd. *wadiare* 28?; *wettiskeffōn\** 1; *wettōn\** 6

**bethrotal:** ahd. ? *frīfastina\** 2

-- **breaking (N.) of a bethrotal:** ahd. ? *frīfastina\** 2

**betony:** ahd. *epolwurz\** 1?

**betray:** ahd. *anarātan\** 3; *firlāen\** 1; *firmeldēn\** 4; *firmeldōn\** 1; *firrātan\** 14;  
*firsellen\** 9; *forconsiliare* 5?; *gilāen\** 1; *gimeldōn\** 1; *meldēn* 28; *sellēn\** 79?

**betrayal:** ahd. *anarāti* 4; *firsellen;* *melda* (1) 3

**betrayer:** ahd. *meldāri* 16; ? *dansāri* 1

**betraying** -- by **betraying:** ahd. *sellento*

**better (Adj.):** ahd. *alabezziro\** 1; *bezziro* 93; *mēro* 100

**better (Adv.):** ahd. *baz* 91; *bezzirūn\** 1; *furiro* 19; *mēr* 396?; *halt* 14

-- **the better:** ahd. *diu halt*

**between:** ahd. *dāruntar\** 7; *untar* (1) 527?; *zwiskēn\** 1

-- **between both:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn;* *untar zwiskēn*

-- **between every two:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*

-- **between o.'s eyebrows:** ahd. *untarbrā\** 1

-- **between two:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn;* *untar zwiskēn*

-- **between two each:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*

-- **go between:** ahd. *untarkweman\** 6?

-- **in between:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn;* *untar zwiskēn*

-- **place in between:** ahd. *untarsezzen\** 2

-- **plant between:** ahd. *untarsāen\** 1

**bevel (Adj.):** ahd. *gigleifit*

**bevel (V.):** ahd. *gleifen\** 4

**beverage:** ahd. *grūz\** 1?

**beware:** ahd. *biwartēn\** 8; *borgēn* 22; *giwerien\** (1) 1; *warnēn\** 2; *warnōn\** 32;  
*\*warōn* (2)?; *wartēn\** (1) 66

-- **beware of:** ahd. *biborgēn\** 8; *giborgēn\** 4; *wartēn fona*

**bewilder:** ahd. *gidweran\** 6

**bewitch:** ahd. *bigalstarōn\** 1; *bigougalōn\** 2

**bewitched:** ahd. *galt\** 1

**beyond:** ahd. *enōnt* 11; *jene halb*

**bicorn (Adj.):** ahd. *zwihurni\** 1

**bid** -- »**one who bids the bride**«: ahd. *brūtbitil\** 1

**bier:** ahd. *bargus\** 5?; ? *anpogi\** 1?

**big (Adj.):** ahd. *breitēnti* (1); *drāti* 40; *grōz* 29?; *mihhil* (1) 376; *mihhillīh\** 3;  
*stūr\** 1; *swāri\** 31?

-- **as big as a load:** ahd. *fuodarmāzi\** 3

-- **big she-staghound:** ahd. *rudizōha* 1

-- **big staghound:** ahd. *radio\** 5

-- **big toe:** ahd. *meista zēha*

**bigamous:** ahd. *zwigihīwit\** 1

**bigger:** ahd. *mēr* 396?; *mēriro\** 18; *mēro* 100

**bilberry:** ahd. *heidiberi\** 13

**bilge:** ahd. *sēostal\** 1; *sufunna\** 2

**bilious:** ahd. *gallenfol\** 1; *gallīn\** 5

- bill** (N.): ahd. *grans* 9; *gransa* 2; *granso* 3; *reitī\** (2) 1  
 -- **bill of divorce**: ahd. *zursahbuoh\** 1; *zurslahtbuoh\** 1  
 -- **search with the bill**: ahd. *snabulōn\** 2  
**bill** (V.): ahd. *snabulōn\** 2  
**bill-hook**: ahd. *habba\** 6  
**bind** (N.): ahd. *wittōn\** 2  
**bind** (V.): ahd. *bintan* 57; *bireifen\** 1; *bistrikken\** 2; *dwingan\** 95; *gibenten\** (?) 1; *gibintan* 46; *giskrenken\** 1; *giwittōn\** 3; *heften* 29?; *inbintan\** 3; *\*strikkan*; *untarbintan\** 2; *wintan\** 58; ? *fantōn* 3  
 -- **bind up**: ahd. *biziohan\** 12  
 -- **bind together**: ahd. *zisamanebintan\** 6?  
 »**binder**«: ahd. *bintāri\** 1  
**binding** (N.) -- **binding** (N.) of hands: ahd. *hantrepus\** 4  
**bindweed**: ahd. *bōnwinta\** 1; *pfaffaling\** 4; *winta* (2) 27; *wituwinta\** 7; ? *honagbluoma\** 1  
**biographer**: ahd. *lībskrībo\** 1  
**birch** (N.): ahd. *birka* 31  
**birch...:** ahd. *birkīn\** 1  
**bird**: ahd. *fedartrago\** 1; *fogal* 54; *fugilīn\** 3  
 -- **a kind of bird**: ahd. *fogalkunni\** 1  
 -- **bird of oracle**: ahd. *wīzagfogal\** 1  
 -- **bird singing at night**: ahd. *nahtsangāri\** 2  
 -- **fattened bird**: ahd. *mastfogal\** 4  
 -- **little bird**: ahd. *fugilīn\** 3  
 -- **small bird**: ahd. *smalfogal\** 1  
 -- **small mountain bird**: ahd. *bergfugili\** 1  
 -- **young bird**: ahd. *fugililīn\** 2  
 -- **birds** (Pl.): ahd. *gifugili\** 5; *himilfleugenti\** 1  
 -- **bird's voice**: ahd. *fogalrarta\** 5?  
 -- **feeding-place of birds**: ahd. *fogalweida\** 4  
 -- **fortune-teller from birds**: ahd. *fogalskouwo\** 1; *fogalwīso\** 1  
 -- **omen from the flight of birds**: ahd. *fogalrartōd\** 2  
 -- **tell fortunes from the flight of birds**: ahd. *fogalōn\** 2  
**bird-cage**: ahd. *fogalhūs* 9  
**bird-catcher**: ahd. *biheftāri\** 2  
**bird-grass**: ahd. *sporagras\** 10  
**bird-house**: ahd. *fogalhūs* 9  
**bird-lime**: ahd. *fogalkleib\** 2; *fogallīm\** 2  
**birth**: ahd. *burt\** (1) 2; *giburt* (1) 143; *guotkunni\** 1; *gileganon*  
 -- **birth of a boy**: ahd. *knehtgibor\** 1  
 -- **by birth**: ahd. *giburtlīhho\** 1  
 -- **concerning the birth**: ahd. *giboralīhho\** 1  
 -- **give birth**: ahd. *fona refe irougen*  
 -- **God of birth**: ahd. *anaburto* 2  
 -- **illegitimate birth**: ahd. *huorkunni\** 1; *unkunni*  
 -- **noble birth**: ahd. *adalī* 1; *adalkunni* 3  
 -- **virginal birth**: ahd. *magadburt\** 1  
**birth...:** ahd. *giburtīg\** 2; *giburtlīh\** 7  
**birthday**: ahd. *burtag\** 1; *giburtitag\** 4; *giburtitago\** 2  
**birthright**: ahd. *ēristborani\** 1  
**birthwort**: ahd. *bibarwurz\** 12; *fiebarwurz\** 2; ; *sinawel holawurz, raga* (1) 1

- bishop:** ahd. *biskof\** 86  
 -- **bishop (in chess):** ahd. *altpfil\** 1  
 -- **chancel bishop:** ahd. *kōrbiskof\** 2  
 -- **bishop's throne:** ahd. *biskofesstuol\** 1  
**bishopric:** ahd. *biskoftuom\** 6; *bistuom\** 3  
**bison:** ahd. *bissons\** 4; *vesontus\**, *visontis\** 3; *visontus\** 1; *wisonta\** 1  
**bistort:** ahd. *nātarwurz\** 26  
**bit (N.) (2):** ahd. *blezzilīn\** 2; *brōsama\** 15; *bruukkilī\** 2; *gibiz* 10; *snita* 12  
 -- **a bit:** ahd. *eddeswaz\** (2) 23; *luzziles\**; *luzzilo* 2  
 -- **bit by bit:** ahd. *stukkim*  
**bitch:** ahd. *brekkin\** 10; *huntnna\** 1; *zōha* (1) 19  
 -- **son of a bitch:** ahd. *huorūnsunu\** 1; *mērhuordnsunu\** 1; *merihūnsunu\** 1  
**bite (N.):** ahd. *beiz* (?) 1; *biz* 14; *bizza* 5; *bizzo* (1) 18; *kiuwunga\** 1; *mundfol\** 2, *snitilīn\** 1  
**bite (V.):** ahd. *bīzan\** 23; *egilen\** 2; *ezzen\** 6; *inbīzan\** 16; *irbīzan\** 10; *krimman\** (1) 9; *zanden\** 5; *zenden\** 1  
 -- **bite all over:** ahd. *gistehhōn\** 1  
 -- **bite in two:** ahd. *duruhbīzan\** 1  
 -- **bite off:** ahd. *ababīzan\** 4  
**biting (Adj.):** ahd. *āzīg\** 4; *bīzanti*, *beiskar\** 3; *bīzīg\** 2; *zangar* 5  
**bitingly:** ahd. *bīzlīhho\** 1; *gibizano\** 1  
**bitter (Adj.):** ahd. *bittar\** 29; *bittari\** 3?; *eifar\** (1) 12; *gisēri\** 1; *hantag\** 39, \**harwi*; *sūr\** (1) 8  
 -- **be bitter:** ahd. *bittarōn\** 1; *zenden\** 1  
 -- **bitter dock:** ahd. *lentinwurz\** 3  
 -- **bitter things:** ahd. *eifar\** (2) 2  
**bitter (Adv.):** ahd. *hantago* 5  
**bitterly:** ahd. *bittaro* 7; *eifaro* 2; *harmlīhho\** 1?  
**bittern:** ahd. *holatūbil\** 1; *horotrugil\** 3; *horotūba\** 3; *horotūbil\** 22?; *horotūhhil\** 9; *horotumbil\** 8; *horwila\** 1; *rōratumbil\**; *rōrdumble* 4  
**bitterness:** ahd. *bittari\** 19; *bittirī\** 1?; ? *brestī\** (1) 1; *eifarī\** 2; *sērbittari\** 1; *unswuozi\** 1; *zorn* 105  
**bittersweet (N.):** ahd. *hanaberī\** 1; *himilbranta\** 2  
**bitumen:** ahd. *erdleim* 7; *erdlīm* 10; *kleibar\** 3  
**black (Adj.):** ahd. *harzig?* 1; \**kolag?*; *rāmag\** 1; *salo* (1) 13; *swarz* (1) 68  
 -- **become black:** ahd. *irswarzēn\** 2; *swarzēn\** 1  
 -- **black alder:** ahd. ? *niowihtholz\** 1; *niuwholz\** 2  
 -- **black coat:** ahd. *swarzrok\** 2  
 -- **black garment:** ahd. *swarzpfellōl\** 3  
 -- **black hellebore:** ahd. *hūnisk* *wurz*, *swintwurz\** 2; *swīnwurz* 4; *hūniskiu* *wurz*  
 -- **black horse:** ahd. *swarzros* 2  
 -- **black poplar:** ahd. *belit* 4  
 -- **black smith's chisel:** ahd. *skrōtīsarn\** 20  
 -- **black thing:** ahd. *giswerzida\** 1  
 -- **black woodpecker:** ahd. *buohspeht\** 2?; *buohspehto\** 1?  
 -- **knowing black magic:** ahd. *weraltwīs\** 4  
 -- **not black:** ahd. *unswarz\** 1  
**blackberry:** ahd. *brāmberī\** 17; *brenbrāma* 1; *swarzberī\** 9; *swarzwurz* 6  
 -- **blackberry bush:** ahd. *brāmberibusk\** 1  
 -- **blackberry leaves:** ahd. *brāmloub\** 3  
**blackberry-shrub:** ahd. *brāmo* 4

- blackbird:** ahd. *amsla* 32; *drōska\** 10; *merla* 4
- blacken:** ahd. *biswerzen\** 1; *giswerzen\** 1
- blackness:** ahd. *\*blaka?*; *giswerk\** 1; *giswork\** 1; *rām* 1; *swerza\** 3; *swerzī\** 7
- blacksmith:** ahd. *īsarnsmid* 2?; *smid* 29
- blackthorn:** ahd. *slēhaboum\** 1; *slēhdorn\** 2
- blade:** ahd. *fesa* 29; *halm* (1) 29; *ritta\** 3; *skar\** 17
- **blade of an oar:** ahd. *laffa* 5; *lappo* (1) 3
- blamable:** ahd. *\*girefsentlīh?*
- blame (N.):** ahd. *drawa\** 32; *drewunga\** 2; *irrafsunga* 13; *irrefsida\** 1; *kestiga\** 14; *kestigī\** 1?; *kestigunga\** 4; *lastar* 33; *rafsunga* 31; *ruogstab\** 4
- blame (V.):** ahd. *anafartōn* 5; *anasagen\** 12; *anasagēn\** 13; *anazellen\** 3; *antōn* 21; *bikōsōn\** 4; *birefSEN\** 1; *biskeltan\** 19; *bisprehhan\** 44; *bizellen\** 32; *bizīhan\** 25; *drewen\** 33; *drouwen\** (2) 6; *duruhrekken\** 1; *firkiosan\** 39; *firruogen\** 1; *firwīzan\** 15; *gidrewen\** 2; *gidrouwen\** 1; *giharmen\** 1; *giinzihtigōn\** 1; *gikestigōn\** 1; *gilastarōn\** 3; *girefSEN\** 5; *giwīzan\** (1) 4; *gizīhan\** 2; *inkrebōn\** 7; *intkunnan\** 16; *inzihtōn\** 1; *irrefSEN\** 25; *itawīzen\** 15; *itawīzōn\** 20; *kestigōn\** 9; *lahan\** 5; *lastarōn\** 34; *leidōn\** 17; *leidsamōn\** 4; *luzen\** 3; *rehhan\** (1) 37; *ruogen* 17; *skeltan\** 51; *stouwōn\** 16; *ubarleggen\** 2; *wīzan\** (1) 32; *zīhan\** 38
- blameless:** ahd. *ungirefsentlīh* 1; *unhōni\** 1; *unlastarbāri\** 2; *unlastarbārīg* 1; *unlastari\** 1; *unlastarlīh* 1; *urlastari\** 3
- blamelessly:** ahd. *unhōno\** 1; *unsunthafto* 1
- blameworthy:** ahd. *lastarbāri\** 3; *\*lastarbārīg?*; *\*lastari?*; *lastarlīh\** 1
- blaming (Adj.):** ahd. *inzihtīg\** 5
- blandishment:** ahd. *spanawort\** 2
- blanket (N.):** ahd. *arahlahhan\** 2; *banklahhan\** 14; *bettigiwant\** 4; *bettigiwātī\** 1; *bettiwāt\** 3; *bettiwātī\** 2; *biwuntnussi\** 1; *dekkilahhan\** 9; *fēllahhan\** 19; *serihpfelli\** 1; *ziehha\** 26; *zussa* 17
- blanket:** ahd. *biwuntannussida\** 1; *hulft* 21; *hulst\** 2; *kozzo* 29
- **coarse blanket:** ahd. *rūhī* 4
- **rough blanket:** ahd. *rufia\** 1?
- **saddle blanket:** ahd. ? *troskili?* 1
- blaspheme (V.):** ahd. *bismarōn* 11; *frafalen\** 1; *gilastarōn\** 3; *gremen\** 24; *harmkwetōn\** 1; *lastarōn\** 34; *leidsamōn\** 4; *ubarsprehhan\** 1
- blasphemer:** ahd. *gotskelto\** 2; *missiwentāri\** 1; *\*skelto?*
- »**blasphemic**«: ahd. *lastarlīh\** 1
- blasphemy:** ahd. *bismarida\** 1; *bismarunga* 5; *bismer\** 6; *fluohhunga\** 2; *frafalī\** 16; *frefil\** 2; *gotskelta\** 1; *lastar* 33; *lastarbārī\** 2; *lastarunga\** 8; *meinsprāhha\** 1; *skelta* 33; *spīwunga\** 3
- **blasphemy of shelter:** ahd. *balemundio\** 1
- blaze (N.):** ahd. *\*bruni;* *loug* 12; *louga\** (1) 2
- blaze (V.):** ahd. *brennen* 63; *dahhezzen\** 1; *fiurēn\** 3; *hizzōn\** 6; *lougazzen\** 3
- **blaze up:** ahd. *irbrinnan\** 3
- blazing (Adj.):** ahd. *lougīn\** 1
- blazing (N.):** ahd. *lohezzunga\** 1
- bleach (V.):** ahd. *bleihhēn\** 6
- blear-eye:** ahd. *blehanougī\** 5; *zaharougi\** (1) 1
- blear-eyed:** ahd. *blehan\**? 1; *blehanougi\** 7; *brehanbrāwi\** 1; *sūrougi\** 17; *zoranougi\** 1
- **be blear-eyed:** ahd. *blehanougen\** 1; *blitihhen\** 2
- blear-eyedness:** ahd. *brehanougī\** 2

- bleat** (V.): ahd. *blāen*\* (2) 1; *blāzen*\* 4  
**bleating** (N.): ahd. *blāunga*\* 1; *blāzunga*\* 2; *blezzunga*\* 1  
**blechnum**: ahd. *inswuza*\* 3; *tropfwurz*\* 6  
**bleed**: ahd. *bluoten*\* 7; *niuwibluoten*\* 1  
-- **make bleed by bleeding-iron**: ahd. *fliedimōn*\* 1?  
**bleeding**: ahd. *bluotenti*; *niuwibluotenti*  
-- **bleeding chronically**: ahd. *ubarbluotīg*\* 1  
-- **bleeding iron**: ahd. *bluotsahs*\* 1  
**bleeding-iron**: ahd. *bluotīsarn*\* 4; *fliedem* 1?; *fliedima* 14?  
-- **make bleed by bleeding-iron**: ahd. *fliedimōn*\* 1?  
**blemish** (N.): ahd. *flekko*\* 15  
**blend** (V.): ahd. *gidweran*\* 6  
»**blending**« (N.): ahd. *firmsmelzunga*\* 1  
**bless**: ahd. *biseganōn*\* 1; *dankōn* 57; *gidankōn*\* 8; *zi guote gikwetten*; *zi guote ginemnen*; *giseganōn*\* 6; *zi guote gikwetten*; *zi guote namōn*; *zi guote nemnen*; *zi guote ginemnen*; *zi guote namōn*; *zi guote nemnen*; *segan tuon*; *seganōn*\* 30; *wolakwetten*\* 1  
-- **bless s.o.**: ahd. *wola kwedan*  
**blessed**: ahd. *sālīg* 177; *sālīglīh* 4  
**blessing** (N.): ahd. *fruma* 79  
**blight** (N.): ahd. *derrina* 2  
**blind** (Adj.): ahd. *blint* 98  
-- **born blind**: ahd. *blintboran*\* 1  
-- **completely blind**: ahd. *starablint* 3  
-- **grow blind**: ahd. *blintēn*\* 1; *blinterezzen*\* 1; *irblintēn*\* 3  
**blind** (V.): ahd. *blenten*\* 7; *irblenten*\* 11  
**blindfold**: ahd. *irblenten*\* 11  
**blindly**: ahd. *blintilingon* 2; *frabaldlīhho*\*, *frabaldo* 1; *ānu redina*  
**blindness**: ahd. *blintī* 16; *muotblintī*\* 1  
**blind-worm**: ahd. *blintoslīh*\* 10; *blintoslīhho*\* 14; *blintslīhha*\* 2  
**bliss** (N.): ahd. *oblegi* 24; *segan* 50; \**segun?*; *wīhī* 37; *wunno*\* 2  
**blissful**: ahd. *weraltsālīg*\* 2  
**blissfully**: ahd. *sālīglīhho*\* 4; *wola* (1) 403  
**blister** (N.): ahd. *blāsa* (1) 9; *blātara* 49; *bolla* 5; *bulla* (2) 18; *gispring*\* 6?; *giswer* 8; *kwedilla*\* 5  
**bloated**: ahd. ? *swambag*\* 1  
**block** (N.): ahd. *bloh*\* 7; ? *storro*\* 1  
**block** (V.): ahd. *biklemmen*\* 1; *bizimbarōn*\* 1; *firzimbaren*\* 1; *furizimbaren*\* 2  
**blockage -- blockage of the nose**: ahd. *nasabuz*\* 1  
**blond**: ahd. *fahsfalo*\* 1?  
**blood** (N.): ahd. *bluot* (2) 127; *trōr*\* 2  
-- **blood of the sacrifice**: ahd. *opfarbluot*\* 1  
-- **colour of blood**: ahd. *bluotfarawī*\* 1  
-- **dog with wolf's blood in it**: ahd. *wolfbiz*\* 2; *wolfbizzo*\* 2  
-- **effusion of blood**: ahd. *bluotrenkī* 1  
-- **heart's blood**: ahd. *ferahbluot*\* 1  
-- **new blood**: ahd. *niuwibluot*\* 1  
-- **shed blood**: ahd. *bluot slīzan*  
-- **without blood**: ahd. *āsēli*\* 1  
**blood-flow**: ahd. *bluotfluzzida*\* 6; *bluotruns*\* 1; *bluotrunst*\* 1?  
**bloodless**: ahd. *urbluoti*\* 1; *urbluotīg*\* 1

**blood-red:** ahd. *bluotfaro\** 3; *bluotrōt\** 1  
**blood-relation:** ahd. *sippēr*  
**blood-stone:** ahd. *bluotstein\** 6  
**blood-sucker:** ahd. *bluotsūga\** 1  
**bloodthirsty:** ahd. *firinlīh* 2  
**blood-vessel:** ahd. *ādra* 29  
**bloodwort:** ahd. *frīwurz\** 3; *turnella* 14  
**bloody:** ahd. *bluotag\** 4; *bluotenti*; *bluotīg\** 1; *bluotīn\** 1; *niuwibluotenti*  
-- **become bloody again:** ahd. *widarrōēn\** 1  
-- **make bloody:** ahd. *bluotagōn\** 1; *bluotigōn\** 3?; *gibluotagōn\** 2; *gibluotigōn\** 1  
**bloom -- be in full bloom:** ahd. *buzzen\**? 1  
**blooming:** ahd. *bluoenti*  
**blossom (N.):** ahd. *blosem*; *bluoma\** 13; *bluomo* 46; *bluot\** (1) 106  
**blossom (V.):** ahd. *bluomōn\** 9; *irbluoen\** 1; *kīnan\** 3  
**blow (N.):** ahd. *anablāst\** 5; *anaslag\** 1; *bik\** 1; *wurf* (1) 12  
-- **blow of a hammer:** ahd. *hamarslag\** 1  
**blow (V.):** ahd. *ādmōn\** 3; *ātamōn\** 9; *blāsan\** 30; *\*wāzan* (3)?; *wimidōn\** 6  
-- **blow at:** ahd. *anablāen\** 1; *anablāsan\** 8; *anagiblāsan\** 4; *giblāen\** 7; *ingiblāsan\** 1  
-- **blow through:** ahd. *duruhwāen\** 1  
-- **blow away:** ahd. *firblāsan\** 4; *firwāen\** 5  
-- **blow o.'s nose:** ahd. *snūzen\** 10; *ūzsnūzen\** 1  
-- **blow out:** ahd. *blāen\** (1) 7; *giblāen\** 7; *irblāsan\** 3; *ūzblāsan\** 2; *ūzwāen\** 1  
-- **blow together:** ahd. *giblāsan\** 2; *zisamaneblāsan\** 3  
-- **blow up:** ahd. *giblāen\** 7; *intblāan\** 1; *irblāen\** 2; *ūzsnūden\** 1; *ziblāan\** (1) 1; *ziblāen\** 5  
-- **being blown up:** ahd. *intblāanī\** 1  
**blowable:** ahd. *blāslīh\** 1  
**blower:** ahd. *\*blāsāri*  
**blowing (Adj.) -- -- blowing instrument:** ahd. *swegalbein\** 1  
**blowing (N.):** ahd. *ātamunga\** 2; *blās* 1; *blāt\** 1; *giblāida\** 3; *giblāidi\** 2; *giblāsti\** 5; *giblāsunga\** 1; *giblāt\** 1; *giwāida\** 7; *giwāidī\** 1; *winta* (1) 22  
-- **blowing of the wind:** ahd. *wintōntī\** 1  
**blowingly:** ahd. *blāsanto*  
**blubb (V.):** ahd. *flannēn\** 1  
**blue (Adj.):** ahd. *blāfaro\** 15; *blahfaro\** 1; *blāo\** 45; *blavus\** 1?; *weitfaro\** 3  
-- **blue robe:** ahd. *weitīnrok\** 3  
-- **blue spot:** ahd. *fretī* 1  
-- **garment of blue silk:** ahd. *weitīnpfellōl\** 1; *weitpfellōl\** 1  
**blue (N.):** ahd. *blāwī\** 7; *bleizza* 6  
**blueberry:** ahd. *dubberi\** 5; *hasalberi* 1?; *waldberi\** 1  
**blue-violet -- blue-violet silk:** ahd. *jaganz\** 2  
**bluish:** ahd. *glasafaro\** 6; *weitīn* 42  
**blunt (V.):** ahd. ? *firbliuwan\** 1; *gaganbliuwan\** 1; *gitrāgen\** 2; *widarbliuwan\** 6  
**bluntness:** ahd. *blōdī\** 7; *firmukkit\**  
**blush (V.):** ahd. *irrotēn\** 5; *irrōtēn\** 1; *rōtēn* 13; *skamēn\** 30  
**boar:** ahd. *\*bair*; *bēr* 33; *bērswīn\** 1; *ebur\** 29; *gristio\** 2; *ūztrib* 2  
-- **half-breed of sow and wild boar:** ahd. *zwitarnswīn\** 1  
-- **herd boar:** ahd. *swanering\** 1  
-- **of the boar:** ahd. *eburīn\** 2  
-- **single boar:** ahd. *suntarebur\** 1

- **wild boar**: ahd. *eburswīn*\* 1
- **wild boars (Pl.)**: ahd. *swarzwild*\* 1
- **young wild boar**: ahd. *friscinga* 5; *friscingum*\* 1?
- board (N.)**: ahd. *bordum*\* 2; *bort* (2) 3; *bret* 21; *bretto*\* 1; *dil* 17; *dili* 3; *dilla*\* 11; *dilo* 11; *gibret* 11; *gibretta*\* 5; *gibretto*\* 3; *medula*\*? 1; *rāfo*\* 35; *zabal* 14
- **like a board**: ahd. *gibretlīh*\* 1
- **wooden board**: ahd. *medula*\*? 1
- **made of boards**: ahd. *gisūlit*\*
- board (V.)**: ahd. *tafalōn*\* 1
- »**boar-hook**«: ahd. *eburzand*\* 1
- boar-spear**: ahd. *eburspioz*\* 5; *swīnspioz*\* 1
- boast (N.)**: ahd. *ruomalī*\* 5; *ruomida* 3; *ruomigerni*\* 1; *ruomigernī*\* 1; *ruomisal* 7; *ruomisala*\* 1; *ruomiselī* 8; *ubarsprāhha*\* 1; *ubarsprāhhali*\* 2; *ubarsprāhhī*\* 1
- boast (V.)**: ahd. *bihuobōn*\* 1; *geilēn*\* 2; \**gelpfen*?; *guollīhhen* 1?; *guollīhhōn*\* 28; ? *guotisōn*\* 1; *guotlīhhōn*\* 1; *krōnen*\* 16; *ruomen* 46
- **boast of s.th.**: ahd. *sih bihuobōn*
- boaster**: ahd. *biheizāri*\* 1; *filusprāhhāri*\* 2; *gelpfāri*\* 1; *krōnāri* 4; *ruomāri* 4
- boastful**: ahd. *ruomenti*; *ruomīg*\* 2; *ubarmuotlīh*\* 4; *ubarsprāhhi*\* 1
- boasting (Adj.)**: ahd. *filugisprāhhi*\* 1; *filusprāhhi*\* (1) 7; *filusprāhhīg*\* 1; *gelpf*\* (2) 1; *gelpflīh*\* 1; *gimeit* 8; *hohsprāhhi*\* 2; *hōhsprāhlīh*\* 1; *lobogerag*\* 1; *ruomalīn*\* (2) 4; *ruomlīh*\* 2; *ruomzagil* 3
- boasting (N.)**: ahd. *āgelpf*\* 2; *fruohhanī*\* 1; *geillīhhī*\* 1; *gelpf* (1) 4; *gelpfheit* 4; *gelpfherzi*\* 1; *ītalgpel*\* 1?; *ruom* (1) 35
- boastingly**: ahd. *gimeitlīhho*\* 1; *ruomlīhho*\* 6
- boat (N.)**: ahd. *asko*\* (2) 5; *flōzskif*\* 12; *kan*\* 1; *nahho*\* 3; *skalto*\* (2) 1
- **boat moved with a pole**: ahd. *skelti*\* 43; *skaltih*\* 1; *skaltilskif*\* 1
- **cargo boat**: ahd. *karrada*\* 4
- **hanging boat**: ahd. *hangiask-o*\* 3
- boat (V.)**: ahd. *gōzo*\* 1
- bodiless (N.)**: ahd. *unlīhamo*\* 1
- bodily (Adj.)**: ahd. *fleisklīh* 12; *innōdlīh*\* 1; *lībhaftīg*\* 1; *līblīh* 7; *līhamhaft*\* 4; *līhamisk*\* 2; *līhamlīh*\* 4?; *līhaft*\* 1; *līhamhaftīg*\* 4; *līhlīh*\* 1
- **bodily injury**: ahd. *holtachina*\* 4
- body (N.)**: ahd. *būh* 29; *fleisk* 128; *gorpoto*? 1; *hefī*\*, \**holt*?; *līb* (1) 299; *līh* (1) 24; *līhamilo*\* 1; ? *līhamo*\* 300; *līhhinamo*\* 2; *līhnamo*\* 2?; *revus*\* 2
- **at the top of the body**: ahd. *ubarbruohhes*\* 1
- **body on the ground**: ahd. *wasobūh*\* 2
- **lower parts of the body**: ahd. *nidarbruohes*\* 1
- **rape of a dead body**: ahd. *rairaub*\* 2
- **side of the body**: ahd. *umsīta*\* 1
- **of two bodies**: ahd. *zwilīhami*\* 2
- **robber of dead bodies**: ahd. *waluroubāri*\* 1
- **robbing dead bodies**: ahd. *rēotarsino*\* 2; *walurauba*\* 1
- body-hair**: ahd. *līhhār*\* 1
- »**body-snatching**«: ahd. *rēoroub*\* 2
- bog (N.)**: ahd. *bruoh*\* (2) 10; *bruohhahi*\* 1
- **bog star**: ahd. ? *morkrūt*\* 1?
- boggy**: ahd. *bruohlīh*\* 1
- Boheimia -- persons from Boheimia**: ahd. *Bēheima* 2; *Bēheimi* 1
- boil (N.)**: ahd. *angasezzo*\* 4; *būla*\* 3; *eiz* 11; *giswer* 8; *gotaswilo*\* 1; *gutter*\* 1; ? *uruuoni*? 1

- boil (V.):** ahd. *blātaren\** 1; *doumen\** 5; *eiten\** 4; *flewen\** (1) 2?; *follasiodan\** 1; *irwallan\** 4; *siodan\** 21; *wallan* 33  
 -- **boil in water or broth:** ahd. *ūzsmelzen\** 2  
 -- **boil to mush:** ahd. *firsiodan\** 1  
 -- **boil until jellified:** ahd. *gisulzōn\** 1; *sulzen\** 1  
 -- **boil up:** ahd. *burilōn\** 1; *ūfburien\** 9, *sih ūfburien*  
 -- »**boil» (V.):** ahd. *irsiodan\** 8  
**boiled:** ahd. *gisotan*  
 -- **boiled things:** ahd. *sod\** 2  
**boiling (Adj.):** ahd. *stredawallīg\** 2; \**wallīg?*; \**walmi*  
 -- **boiling heat:** ahd. *heibrurst\** 2  
**boiling-pan:** ahd. *briupfanna\** 3  
**bold (Adj.):** ahd. \**bald?*; *bald* 29, *baldlīh\** 1; *frabaldlīh\** 1; *fradalīh\** 1?; *frafali\** 35; *frāzar\** 13?; *frewilōs\** 1; *giturstīg\** 9, \**knūz*, *kuoni* 26; *maganfrabāri\** 1; *unegihhaft\** 1; *weigar\** 1  
 -- **become bold:** ahd. *baldēn\** 4; *irbaldēn* 21; *irbaldōn\** 1  
**bold-heartedly:** ahd. *baldo* 44  
**boldly:** ahd. *baldlīhho* 16; *baldlīhhūn\** 1; *baldo* 44; *borabaldo\** 1; *frabaldlīhho\**; *frazaro* 2; *giturstīlīhho\** 12; *kuono\** 1; *wellīhho\** 2  
**boldness:** ahd. *beldī* 46; *beldida\** 5; *bihuobida\** 1; *frewilōsī\** 1; *gelpfherzī\** 1; *ginendida\** 1; *giturst\** 9; *giturstida\** 1; *giturstigī\** 1; *irbaldnissi\** 1?; *irbaldnissī\** 1?; *urtof* 1; *urtoffī* 1  
**bolster (N.):** ahd. *bolstar\** 12; *stuolbolstar\** 1  
 -- **small bolster:** ahd. *bolstarlīn\** 1  
 »**bolster» (N.):** ahd. *polstar* 1  
**bolt (N.):** ahd. *bisperrida\** 4; *bisperrunga\** 2; *blohhilī\** 7; *bollo* (1) 1; *boltio\**? 1?; *bolz* (2) 55; *bolzo* 3?; *fuozskal\** 1; *grintil* 72; *leihhilo\** 2; *lun* (1) 10; *luna* 2; *rigil* 12; *serra\** 1; *skeltil\** 43; *skubil\** 2; *sloz* 61; *slozgrintil\** 1; *spikkel\** 1; *spinza* 2; ? *stanga* 62  
 -- **cross-bow bolt:** ahd. *bultia\** 1; *bultio* 15; *bultium\** 1; *bultius\** 1  
**bolt (V.):** ahd. *bigrintilōn\** 1; *firgrintilōn\** 1  
**bond (N.):** ahd. *burgintuom\** 1; *burgiskaf\** 1; *gilimida\** 1; *hantnemunga* 1  
**bondage -- bring into bondage:** ahd. *manahoubitōn\** 2  
**bondsman:** ahd. *dagewardus* 4?; \**dio* (2)?; *jamundilingus\**? 1; *manahoubit\** 2; *manohoubit\** 3; *mundilingus* 16?; *sclavus\** 8?  
**bondswoman:** ahd. *dagewarda\** 1?  
 -- **bondswomen given as a dowry:** ahd. *widamhīwun\** 1  
**bone (N.):** ahd. *bein* 59; *beina\** 1; \**knohha*  
 -- **bone of the hip:** ahd. *hufbein* 6  
 -- **palate bone:** ahd. *sluntbein* 9  
 -- »**opposite bone»:** ahd. *widarbeini\** 1  
 -- **bones (Pl.):** ahd. *gibeina\** 2; *gibeini\** 9  
**bone (V.):** ahd. *intbeinen\** 1; *zilidōn\** 1  
**bone-pipe:** ahd. *beinpīfa\** 1  
**bonnet:** ahd. *huot* 85?  
**bony:** ahd. *beinīn\** 1; *smallīh\** 1  
**book (N.):** ahd. *briefbuoh\** 2; *buoh* 157; *giskrift\** 18; *libel\** 10  
 -- **book of conciliation:** ahd. *suonbuoh\** 2  
 -- **book of life:** ahd. *lībbuoh\** 2  
 -- **book of praise:** ahd. *lobbuoh\** 1  
 -- **book of the levites:** ahd. *ēwawartbuoh\** 1

**book** (V.): ahd. *buohhōn*\* (1)? 1  
 »**book-chamber**«: ahd. *buohkamara*\* 17  
**book-chest**: ahd. *buoharka*\* 1  
**book-knowledge**: ahd. *buohgiwizzida*\* 1  
**book-lining**: ahd. *buohfuotar*\* 1  
 »**book-maker**«: ahd. *buohmahhāri*\* 1  
 »**book-master**«: ahd. *buohmeistar*\* 2  
**books -- quantity of books**: ahd. *buohkamarīga follīglīhhī*  
**books -- quantity of the books**: ahd. *buohkamarīga follīglīhhī*  
**book-sheet**: ahd. *buohblat*\* 1  
**book-shelf**: ahd. *buoharka*\* 1; *buohfaz*\* 1; *buohskrīni*\* 1  
**boom** (N.): ahd. *wisboum*\* 1  
**boot** (N.): ahd. *fuozsok*\* 1; *kalizia*\* 2; *kelisa*\* 2  
 -- **laced boot**: ahd. *snerahiling*\* 1  
 -- **laced up boot**: ahd. *snuorihheling*\* 1  
 -- **little boot**: ahd. *kelisilīn*\* 1; *kelzilīn*\* 2  
 -- **low boot**: ahd. *zuhiling*\* 1  
 -- **provided with boots**: ahd. *gikelisonōt*\*  
**booth -- rent booth**: ahd. *mietselida* 2  
**booty**: ahd. *giroubi* 19; *giroubida*\* 1; *herihunda*\* 2; *herinumft* 2; *heriroub*\* 1;  
*hunda*\* 1; *nāma*\* 4; *rauba* 7?; *roub*\* 8  
 -- **war booty**: ahd. *herihunda*\* 2  
**borage**: ahd. *skaraleia*\* 18  
**border** (N.): ahd. *borda*\* (1) 1; *borto* 27; \**brord*; *brort*\* 12; *debodinatio*\* 1; *enti* (1) 277?; *gimerki*\* 3; *giskeiti*\* 1; *lantmarka*\* 1; *marca* (1) 95?; \**mark* (1)?; *marka*\* 59; \**marka*; *markunga*\* 6; \**merki* (1)?; *rant* 9; \**skaida*; *skeida*\* 17; *untarmark*\* 1; *untarmerki*\* 3; *wulsta*\* 2; *wulstidi*\* 1; *zil* 4  
 -- **beech at the border**: ahd. *lāhbuohha*\* 1?  
 -- **border of the shield**: ahd. *bort* (1) 5  
 -- **mark a border**: ahd. *reinen*\* (2) 1  
**border** (V.): ahd. *entōn* 41?; *marchire*\* 1; *umbistekken* 1  
 -- **border a dress**: ahd. *bortōn*\* 1  
**border...**: ahd. *marcanus*\* 2?; *marchionaticus*\* 1?; *marcomannicus*\* 1?; *marcomannus*\* 3?  
 »**borderdweller**«: ahd. *marcomannus*\* 3?  
**bordered**: ahd. *birentit*\* 1; \**umbimerkit*?  
 -- **not bordered**: ahd. *unumbimerkit*\* 1  
**border-man**: ahd. *marchisus*\* 7?  
**bore** (V.): ahd. *borōn*\* 9  
 -- **bore through**: ahd. *duruhborōn*\* 5  
**boredom**: ahd. *druzzisal*\* 2; *urdruzzida*\* 2  
**borehole**: ahd. \**boro*  
**borer**: ahd. *bora* (1) 1; *bursicus* 1; *nabagēr* 27; *nabagēro*\* 1  
 -- **little borer**: ahd. *nabagērlīn*\* 2  
**boring -- boring instrument**: ahd. *drāīsarn*\* 2  
**born** (M.): ahd. \**boro* (1)?; \**boro*  
**born** (V.): ahd. *burtīg* 12; *giboran*\*  
 -- **be born**: ahd. *zi manne werdan*; *zi man werdan*; *in giburti sīn*  
 -- **be born inside**: ahd. *anawahsan*\* 1  
 -- **born as a Greek**: ahd. *kriehboran*\* 1; *kriehburtīg*\* 1  
 -- **born blind**: ahd. *blintboran*\* 1

- **born in wedlock**: ahd. *fulboran* 1
- borrow**: ahd. *analēhanōn*\* 2; *antlēhanōn*\* 2; *intlīhan*\* 21; *lēhanōn*\* 2
- borrowed**: ahd. \**antlēhanlīh*?; *intlēhanlīh*\* 2; *intlēhanlīhho*\* 1
- borrower**: ahd. *intlēhanāri*\* 2; *intlīhāri*\* 2
- bosom (N.)**: ahd. *barm*\* 19; *buosum*\* 16
- both**: ahd. *beide* 246; *giwedar*\* 4; *zwēne*\* 514
- **between both**: ahd. *untar zwiskēn*; *untar zwiskēn*
- **consider both sides**: ahd. *widarwegan*\* 1
- **from both sides**: ahd. *beidahalb*\* 2; *beidenhalb* 8
- **garment slit on both sides**: ahd. *gislizzit rok*
- **on both sides**: ahd. *beiden halbūn*; *ingagan ein anderemo*; *iowedar halba*; *zi iowedaro fiera*
- **one who favours both sides**: ahd. *beidenthalbāri*\* 1
- bother (V.)**: ahd. *hinazwengen*\* 1
- bothering (N.)**: ahd. *ungimahhī* 3
- bottle (N.)**: ahd. *ampla*\* 6; *ampulla* 20; *flasca* 4?; *flasco*\* 10?; *flaska* 25; *kruog*\* (1) 18
- **small bottle**: ahd. *lāgellīn*\* 3
- bottom (Adj.)**: ahd. *untaro*\* 32; *untarōro*\* 1
- bottom (N.)**: ahd. *bodam*\* 34; *goffa* 20?; *nidanenti*\* 2; *nidanentigī*\* 3; *untar*\* (2) 1
- **at the bottom**: ahd. *dārnidari*\* 1
- **at the very bottom**: ahd. *az nidarōst*
- **bottom of the hell**: ahd. *hellabodam*\* 1; *hellagrunt*\* 2
- **right at the bottom**: ahd. *zi nidarōst*
- bough**: ahd. *ast* 29
- bought**: ahd. *gikoufit*\*, *gikoufit*
- **not bought**: ahd. *ungikoufit*\* 2
- bounce (N.) -- joyful bounce**: ahd. *sprungezzōd*\* 1
- bounce (V.)**: ahd. \**skrikkjan*
- bound (Adj.)**: ahd. *gibuntan*\*, *skuldīg*\* 97; *girigan*\* 1?
- bound (V.)**: ahd. *haft* (2) 17
- **bound followers**: ahd. *skulskara*\* 1
- **bound to die**: ahd. *feigi* 5; *foratōt*\* 1
- **bound together**: ahd. *rigan*; *girigan*
- boundary**: ahd. *bannileuga*\* 10?; *commarca*\* 4?; *gilasnu*\* 1?; *gimarka*\* 1; *gimarki*\* (1) 10?; *gimarkida*\* 4?; *gimarkidi*\* 1?; *gimarkidī*\* 1?; *gimarkunga*\* 1; *gireini*\* 1
- **common boundary**: ahd. *gimeinmerki*\* 3
- boundary-stone**: ahd. *markstein*\* 18; *staffulus*\* 12?
- bow (N.)**: ahd. *biogo*\* 18; *bogo* 34; *buog* 29; *rīga* 6
- bow (V.)**: ahd. *ananīgan*\* 1; *framgineigen*\* 1; *gibrouhhen* 2; *gineigen*\* 7; *ginīgan*\* 5; *haldēn* 13; *intneigen*\* 4; *neigen*\* (1) 18; *nidarhaldēn*\* 2; *nidarhelden*\* 2; *nīgan*\* 13
- **bow down**: ahd. *nidarstrekken*\* 2
- **bow low**: ahd. *bukkilōn*\* 2
- »**bow-carrier**«: ahd. *bogatrago*\* 1
- bowed**: ahd. *haldēnti*
- bower**: ahd. *hutta* 54; *kemināta*\* 11; *laubia*\* 3
- bowing (Adj.)**: ahd. *ginigan*
- bowl (N.) (1)**: ahd. *satta* 2; *skāla*\* 39; *trog* (1) 32

- bowl** (N.): ahd. *bahweida*\* 4; *bahweiga*\* 15; *behhari*\* 24; *bekkīn*\* 22; *bolla* 5; *fiala* 6; *fuozfaz*\* 1; *gebita* 25; *hanapus*\* 2; *kannata*\* 3; *karol* 7; *kennih*\* 1; *konka*\* 1; *kopf*\* 37; *napf* 64; *nappa* 4?; *skil*\* 1; \**weida* (2)?
- bowman**: ahd. *selbskuzzo*\* 1
- box** (N.): ahd. *buhsa* 14; *kafsa* 5; *kafsa* 15; *kista* 7
- **box on the ear**: ahd. *ōrslag*\* 13
- **little box**: ahd. *kistilīn* 3
- boxer**: ahd. *knuttikempfo*\* 1
- boxthorn**: ahd. *tragant*\* 3
- box-tree**: ahd. *buhs* 3; *buhsboum* 14
- boxtree**: ahd. *singruoni*
- boy**: ahd. *degankind*\* 5; *gommanbarn* 1; *gommankind*\* 2; *gommankunni*\* 2?; *knabo* 2; *knappo* 2; *kneht* 85; *luzzilo*
- **birth of a boy**: ahd. *knehtgibor*\* 1
- **delicate boy**: ahd. *zeizo*
- **little boy**: ahd. *busihho*\* 1
- bracelet**: ahd. *armboug*\* 26; *armbouga*\* 3; *armilo* 2; *bauga* 3?; *boug* 29; *bouga*\* 4; *fadam* 25; *forahanti*\* 1; *furiristi* 1; *menihha*\* 6; *ristila* 6; *ristillo*\* 1
- **little bracelet**: ahd. *ristilīn*\* 2
- braid** (N.) -- **oath sworn by the band of o.'s braid**: ahd. *nasteid*\* 2
- braid** (V.): ahd. *flehtan*\* 32; *giflehtan*\* 9
- »**braider**«: ahd. *flehtāri* 3
- brain**: ahd. *hirn* 5; *hirni* 18
- **remove the brain**: ahd. *inthirnen*\* 1; *irhirnen*\* 2
- bramble**: ahd. *brema* (1) 6
- **brambles** (Pl.): ahd. *brāma* 54; *brāmahī*\* 4; *hiofa*\* 8; *huntesberi* 8?
- bran**: ahd. *crusca*\* 1; *fordili*? 1; *grūz*\* 1?; *gruzzi* 10; *gruzzimelo*\* 1; *klīwa*\* 41; *zemisa*\* 3
- branch** (N.): ahd. *ast* 29; *durast* 2; *zwisila*\* 8
- **full of branches**: ahd. *astalohti* 12; *astlīh*\* 1
- branch** (V.): ahd. *strangōn*\* 2
- branching** (N.): ahd. *strango*\* 1
- brand** (V.): ahd. *anagibrennen*\* 2; *anakundōn*\* 1
- brand-iron**: ahd. *brant* 65; *brennīsarn* 15; *bultio* 15; *dewil*\* 2; *dewo*\* 1
- brandish**: ahd. *wenneskaftōn*\* 1
- brand-new**: ahd. *alaniuwi*\* 2
- brass** (N.): ahd. *rōtgold*\* 1
- **precious brass**: ahd. *goldmessing*\* 1
- brass...**: ahd. *blehhīn*\* 2; *blehhilīnīn*\* 1; *blehlīh*\* 1
- brass-smith**: ahd. *ērsmid*\* 4
- brave** (Adj.): ahd. \**bald?*; *bald* 29; *baldlīh*\* 1; *kuoni* 26; *snel*\* 38; *tugidīg*\* 8
- brave**: ahd. *gambar*\* 4; *guot* (1) 880?; *mihhilmuotīg*\* 1
- bravely**: ahd. *baldlīhho* 16; *baldlīhhūn*\* 1; *baldo* 44; *deganlīhho*\* 4; *gomalīhho*\* 5; *knehtlīh*\* 2; *knehtlīhho*\* 2; *kuono*\* 1; *stranglīhho*\* 1; *tugidigo*\* 1
- braveness**: ahd. *deganheit*\* 13; *deganōd*\* 2; *knehtheit* 8; *kuonheit*\* 6; *kuonī*\* 2; *snelli* 20
- bravery**: ahd. *mihhilmuot*\* (1) 1; *mihhilmuotī*\* 2; *mihhilmuotīgī*\* 1
- brazen**: ahd. *ērīn* (1) 20
- brazier**: ahd. *fiurkella*\* 1
- breach** (N.): ahd. *bruh* 7; *gīl* 1
- bread** (N.): ahd. *brōt* 124; *fohhenza*\* 13; *fokenza*\* 1

- »bread for laymen«: ahd. *leigenbrōt*\* 1
- bread baked in a vessel: ahd. *kanstella*\* 2
- bread from heaven: ahd. *himilbrōt*\* 3
- bread fungus: ahd. *brōtswammo*\* 1
- bread of Communion: ahd. *wizzōdbrōt*\* 2
- bread of donation: ahd. *spentbrōt*\* 1
- bread of the layman: ahd. *liutbrōt*\* 1
- common bread: ahd. *leigenbrōt*\* 1
- crusted bread: ahd. *stehhiling*\* 1
- flat bread: ahd. *zelto* 2
- kind of bread: ahd. *brōtkunni*\* 1
- leavened bread: ahd. *billa*\* 1; *irhaban brot*
- loaf of bread: ahd. *leib* (1) 17
- oblong bread: ahd. *struzzil*\* 4?
- round bread: ahd. *bougbrōt*\* 1
- unleavened bread: ahd. *derbbrot* 2?; *derbi brōt*; *plattamuos*\* 3
- white bread: ahd. *semalfohhenza*\* 1; *wīzbrōt*\* 1
- bread...**: ahd. *brōtīn*\* 1
- bread-baker (F.)**: ahd. *brōtbekka*\* 2; *brōtbekkerin*\* 1; *brōtbekkila*\* 1
- bread-baker (M.)**: ahd. *brōtbekko* 5
- bread-bug**: ahd. *brōtsak*\* 1
- »**breadless**«: ahd. *brōtilōs*\* 1
- breadth**: ahd. *breitī* 17; *breitida*\* 2
- of equal breadth: ahd. *ebanbreit*\* 1
- »**breadth**«: ahd. *gibreita*\* 3?
- break (N.)**: ahd. *untarbrohhānī*\* 1; *untarbruh*\* 1; *untarbrust*\* 2; *untarstunta*\* 2
- break (V.)**: ahd. *ababrehhan*\* 9; *abafirbrehhan*\* 5; *bibrehhan*\* 1; *brachare* 1; *brehhan*\* 65?; \**brehhan*; *brohhisōn*\* 1; *brohhōn*\* 2; *danabrehhan*\* 1; *dewēn*\* 1; *diuwen*\* 2; *duruhgraban*\* 2; *firbrehhan*\* 54; *gibrehhān*\* 4; *gifnotōn*\* 2; *inslahan*\* 2; *irbrehhan*\* 5; *irskeinen*\* (2) 6; *krahhen*\* 2; *krahhōn*\* 6; *skutten*\* 23; *slīzan* 44; *untarbrehhan*\* 3; *weihhen*\* 28; *zibrehhan*\* 34; *zirbrehhan*\* 4; *zispringan*\* 2
- break apart: ahd. *irkrahhōn*\* 2
- break away: ahd. *furibrehhan*\* 2; *ūzbrehhan*\* 6; *ūzfirbrehhan*\* 1; *ūzirbrehhan*\* 4
- break in: ahd. *anasīgan*\* 1; *inblumfen*\* 1; *inbrehhan*\* 2
- break off: ahd. *abairslahan*\* 4; *abaslahan*\* 3; *danaslahan*\* 2; *zislahan*\* 6
- break out: ahd. *irblesten*\* 1; *irrinnan*\* 36; *spolken*\* 1; *ūzbeiten*\* 1; *ūzbrehhan*\* 6; *ūzdringan*\* 1; *ūzfaran*\* 21; *ūzirbrehhan*\* 4; *ūzslahan*\* 1
- break through: ahd. *duruhbrehhan*\* 2; *gidringan*\* 1; *irwahsan*\* 33
- break up: ahd. *brāhhōn*\* 4
- breaker**: ahd. \**brihhil*
- breakfast (N.)**: ahd. *āhizzi* 3; *furimund*\* 1
- breaking (Adj.) -- breaking into a farm**: ahd. *hoberos* 6
- breaking the law: ahd. *ēwazislizzi*\* 1
- breaking (N.)**: ahd. *brehhunga*\* (1) 1; *broh*\* (2) 2; *hōla* 5; *zibrohhida*\* 1
- breaking (N.) of a bethrotal: ahd. ? *frīfastina*\* 2
- »**breaking**« (N.): ahd. *brāhha*\* (1) 3
- bream (N.)**: ahd. *brahsa*\* 6; *brahsina*\* 3; *brahsma*\*, *brahsmo*\* 3?; *brasina*\* 2; *brasma*\* 3; *bresma* 4; *bresmo*\* 1
- breast (N.)**: ahd. *brust* (2) 85; *foraherzida*\* 1; *furiherza*\* 3; *furiherzi*\* 1; *furiherzida*\* 1; *inbrust*\* 1; *mamma*\* 1; *manzo*\* 1

- little breast: ahd. *brustilīn*\* 2; *luntussa* 1
- breast-armour:** ahd. *brunna* 30; *brunnirok*\* 2
- breastbone:** ahd. *brustbein* 1; *brustbeini*\* 4; *brustleffil*\* 18
- breast-cloth:** ahd. *brustfano*\* 3; *brustflek*\* 1; *brusttuoh*\* (1) 4; *brusttuoh*\* (2) 1
- »breast-cloth«: ahd. *brustgiweri*\* 1?; *brustgiwerī*\* 1?
- breast-plate:** ahd. *brustfano*\* 3; *brustflek*\* 1; *brustgiweri*\* 1?; *brustgiwerī*\* 1?; *brustrok*\* 9; *brustwera*\* 2; *brustweri*\* 2; *brustwerī*\* 21
- breastwork:** ahd. *antfahta*\*? 1
- breast-wrap:** ahd. *brustbinta*\* 2; *brusttuoh*\* (1) 4
- »breast-wrap«: ahd. *brustrok*\* 9
- breath:** ahd. *ādumzuht*\* 5; *anablāst*\* 5; *ātum* 55; *ātumblāst*\* 1; *ātumzug*\* 4; *ātumzuht*\* 10; *blāst*\* 2; *giblāsti*\* 5
- concerning the breath: ahd. *ātumlīh*\* 10
- breathe (V.):** ahd. *ādmōn*\* 3; *ātamōn*\* 9; *ātumezzen*\* 3; *blāsan*\* 30; *bolezzen*\* 1; *drāhen* 1?; *fnehan* 15; *giātamōn*\* 1; *giblāsan*\* 2; *gibolezzen*\* 3; *gihelwen*\* 1; *swōgan*\* 1; *ziblāen*\* 5
- breathe at: ahd. *anablāen*\* 1; *zuoblāsan*\* 3; *zuogiblāsan* 3
- breathing (N.):** ahd. *ātamunga*\* 2
- breeches (Pl.):** ahd. *beinberga* 31; *beingarawī*\* 2; *bruoh*\* (1) 35; *kniohosa*\*
- breed...:** ahd. *reinisk*\* 6
- breeding (N.):** ahd. *zuht* 45
- cock for breeding: ahd. *reithano* 1
- breeze:** ahd. *ātum* 55; *ātumzuht*\* 10; *wint* (1) 106
- brent-goose:** ahd. *ālakrāa*\* 4
- brethren:** ahd. *gibruder*\* 2
- Breton -- Bretons:** ahd. *Bretton*\* 1
- bretzel:** ahd. *brezila*\* 4; *brezita* 6; *brezitella* 6
- brew (V.):** ahd. \**breowan*
- brewer:** ahd. *briuwino*\* 2
- master brewer: ahd. *briumeistar*\* 1
- brewer's yeast: ahd. *wirz* 14
- brew-house:** ahd. *briuhūs*\* 1
- brewing-pan:** ahd. *briupfanna*\* 3
- bribe (N.):** ahd. *mietu* 45
- brick (Adj.):** ahd. *ziegalīn*\* 5
- brick (N.):** ahd. *ziegal* 37; *ziegala*\* 15; *ziegalstein*\* 2
- hollow brick: ahd. *walbo*\* 1; *wolbo*\* 1
- little brick: ahd. *ziegilīn*\* 1
- brickmaker:** ahd. *ziegalāri*\* 1
- bridal:** ahd. *brūtlīh*\* 2
- »bridal course«: ahd. *brūtlouft*\* 32
- bridal bed: ahd. *brūtbetti*\* 5
- bridal chair: ahd. *brūtistuol*\* 4
- bridal chamber: ahd. *bettikamara*\* 10; *brūtikamara*\* 4; *brūtikemināta*\* 1
- bridal house: ahd. *brūthūs*\* 1
- bridal praise: ahd. *brūtilob*\* 1
- bridal song: ahd. *brūtisang*\* 1
- bride:** ahd. *brūt* (1) 39; *brūtin*\* 1; *gimahala*\* 15; *trūtdiorna*\* 1
- bride of the sun: ahd. *bruta* 2
- »one who bids the bride«: ahd. *brūtbitil*\* 1
- bride's female attendant: ahd. *heimbringa*\* 1

- bride-girdle:** ahd. *magadgurtila\** 1  
**bridegroom:** ahd. *brūtigomo* 35; *brūtigoum\** 4; *brūtigoumo\** 2; *gimahalo\** 1  
**bridesmaid:** ahd. *brūtbotege\** 1  
**bridge (N.):** ahd. *brugga* 23  
**bridge (V.):** ahd. *bruikkōn\** 1  
-- »**bridge» (V.):** ahd. *gibrugilōn\** 1  
**bridle (N.):** ahd. *bant\** 29; *bitānī\** 1; *bīzog\** 1; *\*brīdil;* *brīdil\** 4; *britil\** 1; *brittil* 23; *gibiz* 10; *johhalm\** 15; *johhalmo\** 11; *zoum* 11; *zugil* 31; *zuhil* 18  
-- **mouthpiece of the bridle:** ahd. *mindil\** 5; *orgina\** 2  
-- **small bridle:** ahd. *zoumilīn\** 1  
-- **free of bridle:** ahd. *intbrittilōn\** 1  
**bridle (V.):** ahd. *gibrittīlōn\** 1; *widargibrittīlōn\** 1; *zugilibrehhōn\** 2  
-- **s.o. who bridles horses:** ahd. *marhpahis\** 11?  
**bridle-bit:** ahd. *kāmbrittīl* 12; *kāmmindil\** 1; *kāmo\** 6  
**bridled:** ahd. *gibrittīlōt\**  
**bridling (N.) -- bridling of horses:** ahd. *marhpahissatus\** 1  
**briefly:** ahd. *ubar unlang*  
**bright:** ahd. *bal\** (2)? 1; *beraht\** 9; *blancus\** 2; *blank\** 8; *duruhheitar\** 1; *fagar* 4; *filubaht\** 2?; *filulioht\** 2?; *\*fledi?*; *frambāri* 21?; *frōnisk\** 39?; *frōno* 49; *giberaht\** 1?; *giberahti\** 1?; *glanz* (1) 4; *glat* 13; *heitar* 36; *liohti\** 2; *liuhenti;* *sauuahti\**? 1; *skīnbāri\** 14; *zorft* 14; *zorftal\** 1  
-- **as bright:** ahd. *ebanzorft\** 1  
-- **bright star:** ahd. *liohtsterro\** 1  
**brighten:** ahd. *gihugulīhhōn\** 1  
**brightly:** ahd. *filuskiero\** 1?; *frōnisko\** 2; *glat* 2; *liohtbāro\** 1; *liohtsamo\** 3; *rīhlīhho* 9; *zorfto\** 2  
**brightness:** ahd. *berahtī\** 4; *skīnbārī\** 2; *wassī* 59?; *zorftalī\** 1  
-- **of equal brightness:** ahd. *ebanfrōnisk\** 1  
**brilliant (Adj.):** ahd. *giskīnanti;* *skīnanti*  
**brine:** ahd. *sulza* 41; *sulzī\** 3  
**bring:** ahd. *anabringan\** 21; *biwurken\** 1; *brengen\** 8; *bringan* 340; *frambringan\** 34; *fuoren\** 117; *giwenten\** 19; *leiten* 165; *senten* 269; *tragan* (1) 166?; *ziohan* 137; *zuobiotan\** 2; *zuofuoren* 4; *zuoirbiotan\** 2  
-- **bring aback:** ahd. *widarbringan\** 10  
-- **bring back:** ahd. *afurbringan\** 2; *widarigiantwurten\** 1; *widarkēren\** 10  
-- **bring danger:** ahd. *zāla wesan*  
-- **bring down:** ahd. *brouuhhen\** 4  
-- **bring forth:** ahd. *beran* 132; *frambringan\** 34; *furibringan\** 36; *giwerfan\** 4  
-- **bring here:** ahd. *herafuoren\** 1; *infuoren\** 2  
-- **bring in:** ahd. *inberan\** 1; *inbringan\** 2  
-- **bring into bondage:** ahd. *manahoubitōn\** 2  
-- **bring into relation:** ahd. *hinasprehhan\** 1  
-- **bring joy:** ahd. *wirdit wola*  
-- **bring out:** ahd. *ūzbrengen\** 1  
-- **bring salvation:** ahd. *heilbringan\** 1  
-- **bring the Gospel:** ahd. *guotspellōn\** 1  
-- **bring through:** ahd. *duruuhbringan\** 2  
-- **bring to death:** ahd. *mit tōdu weigen;* *mit tōdu weigen*  
-- **bring to nothing:** ahd. *zi niowihte bringan*  
-- **bring together:** ahd. *ebanbringan\** 3; *zisamanebringan\** 2  
-- **bring up:** ahd. *gizuhuten\** 1; *zuhten\** 1; *zuhtōn\** 3

**bringer:** ahd. *leitent\** 1  
**bringing (Adj.) -- bringing useless:** ahd. *unnuzzi traganti*  
 -- »**bringing forgetfulness**«: ahd. *āgezzalīn\** 1  
 -- **child bringing:** ahd. *kindilīn\** (2) 1  
 -- **death bringing:** ahd. *tōd traganti*  
**briscet:** ahd. *brustbrāto\** 3  
**brisket:** ahd. *brustbeini\** 4  
**bristle (N.):** ahd. *burst\** (1) 15; *burst\** (2) 4; *bursta* 11; *hār* (1) 42  
**bristle (V.):** ahd. *iregislīhhēn\** 1; *wassēn\** 1  
**bristly:** ahd. *burstag\** 1; *burstahti* 1; *burstīg\** 2; *burstoht\** 1  
**Briton -- Britons:** ahd. *Britlandāra\** 2; *Brittanāra\** 1  
**broad:** ahd. *braidus\** 1; *breit* 37; *breitēnti* (1); *breitlīh\** 1; *sprītanti*  
 -- **broad axe:** ahd. *brādacus* 1  
**brocade -- like brocade:** ahd. *gipflūmōt\**  
**brocaded:** ahd. *pflūmlīh\** 2  
**broken:** ahd. *giberit\**, *gibrohhisōt\**, *giskuttit*  
 -- **broken wall:** ahd. *wantstōrida\** 1  
 -- **broken with:** ahd. *abainttrunnan*; *abatrunnīg\** 6  
 -- **not broken:** ahd. *ungiberit\** 2; *ungibrohhisōt\** 1  
**broken-hearted:** ahd. *rōzagemo muote*; *sēragemo muote*  
**bromegrass:** ahd. *turd* 22  
 -- **common bromegrass:** ahd. *trefso\** 1  
**bronze (Adj.):** ahd. *ōrkolkīn\** 1  
**bronze (N.) -- a sort of bronze:** ahd. *ōrkalk\** 8  
**bronze (V.):** ahd. *giēren\** (2) 1; *giērōn\** (2)  
**brooch:** ahd. *lebeleia* 8; *nastula\** 4?; *nastulus\** 2; *nusca\** 6; *nuscinula* 1; *nuska\** 36; *nuska\** 2; *nuskil* 32; *nuskila\** 7; *nustil\** 1; *ringa* (1) 15; *spanga* 9; *spenala* 5  
 -- **little brooch:** ahd. *nuskilīn\** 7  
**brood (V.):** ahd. *grubilōn\** 9  
 -- »**brood» (V.):** ahd. *bruoten* 25  
**brood-capon:** ahd. *bruotkappo* 1  
**brood-hen:** ahd. *bruothenna* 7  
**brooding (Adj.):** ahd. *gruntforskōntēr*  
 »**brooding» (N.):** ahd. *bruotisal\** 1  
**brood-sow:** ahd. *zuhtsū\** 1  
**brook (N.):** ahd. \**affa* (1)?; *klinga\** 15; *klingo\** 7  
**brooklet:** ahd. *rinnilīn\** 1  
**brooklime:** ahd. *buga* 2  
**broom:** ahd. *besemo* 26; *brimma* 10; *kēribesemo\** 2; *skimina\** 1  
**broth:** ahd. *brod* 17; \**brod*; *jussal\** 8; *sod\** 2; *souf* 1; *sūfiklīn\** 1; *sūfilīn\** 1; *sūfmuosilīn\** 3  
 -- **boil in water or broth:** ahd. *ūzsmelzen\** 2  
**brothel:** ahd. *huorhūs* 44; *huorhūsilīn\** 1  
**brother:** ahd. *bruoder* 162; *girefo\** 1  
 -- **oh brother:** ahd. *brudarō*  
 -- **true brother:** ahd. *erkanbruoder\** 1  
 -- »**mother's brother**«: ahd. *ōheim* 10  
 -- **brothers and sisters:** ahd. *giswester\** 1  
**brotherhood:** ahd. *bruoderskaf\** 5  
**brother-in-law:** ahd. *gellof* 1; *giswīo\** 3; *swāgur\** 6; *zeihhur\** 15  
**brotherliness:** ahd. *bruoderskaf\** 5

**brotherly:** ahd. *bruoderlīh*\* 2  
 -- **in a brotherly manner:** ahd. *bruoderlīhho*\* 1  
**»brotherson«:** ahd. *bruodersunu*\* 3  
**brow:** ahd. *brāwa* 14; *obara brāwa*  
 -- **space between o.'s brows:** ahd. *wetanbrāwa*\* 1  
**brown (Adj.):** ahd. *brūn* (1) 22; *brūnfaro*\* 3; *brunicius*\* 1; *brunicus*\* 2; *brunus* 1;  
*erpf*\* 2  
 -- **»brown fur«:** ahd. *brūnpfelli*\* 1; *brūnpfello* 2  
 -- **»brown gold«:** ahd. *brūngold*\* 1  
 -- **be brown:** ahd. *gisalawen*\* 2  
 -- **brown horse:** ahd. *brūning*\* 2  
 -- **dull brown:** ahd. *tusin*\* 9; *tusinīg*\* 2  
 -- **small brown horse:** ahd. *brunicius*; *brunicus*  
 -- **»make brown«:** ahd. *brūnen*\* 1  
**brown-red (Adj.):** ahd. *brūnrōt* 4  
**brown-red (N.):** ahd. *brūnrōti*\* 1  
**brownwort -- a sort of brownwort:** ahd. *troufwurz*? 1  
**Bructerian -- Bructerian tribe:** ahd. *Bructeri*\* 1  
**bruise (V.):** ahd. *gibliwan*\* 1  
**brushwood:** ahd. *gressenah*\* 1  
 -- **cut-off brushwood:** ahd. *skerzung*\* 1  
**brute:** ahd. *nōtnumftāri*\* 3  
**Brutian -- Brutians (Pl.):** ahd. *Brezzon*? 1  
**bryony:** ahd. *huntestropfo*\* 2; *huntwurz*\* 2; *liola* 10; *ranka*\* 1; *roswurz*\* 1;  
*sinwurz*\* 1; *skītwurz*\* 12  
**bubble (N.):** ahd. *wazzarblātara*\* 6  
 -- **small bubble:** ahd. *boula*\* 1  
**buck (M.):** ahd. *bok*\* 29  
 -- **buck skin:** ahd. *bokkeshūt*\* 1  
 -- **little buck:** ahd. *bukkilīn*\* 9  
 -- **of the buck:** ahd. *bukkīn*\* 3  
**buck (V.):** ahd. *bokkōn*? 1  
**buck...:** ahd. *bokkisk*\* 1; *boklīh*\* 1  
**bucket (N.):** ahd. *ambra*\* 1; *eimbar* 42; *eimberi* 13; *gellit* 2; *gellita* 26; *kubil*\* 1;  
*\*kubilīn?*; *kubilo*\* 2; *kurba*\* (2) 2  
 -- **small bucket:** ahd. *eimbarlīn*\* 1  
**buckle (N.):** ahd. *gispan* 11; *klenza*\* 2; *narawo*\* (1) 1; ? *ubarfangila*\* 1; ? *bintila*\* 1  
 -- **knee buckle:** ahd. *beingarawī*\* 2; *beingiweri*\* 3; *beinweri*\* 1; *beinzierida*\* 1  
 -- **golden buckle:** ahd. ? *goldbrāhha*\* 1  
**buck-leather:** ahd. *bukkeshūt* 1  
**buckler:** ahd. *bara*\* (1) 1; *bukkula*\* 7; *halbskilt*\* 2  
**bucksin:** ahd. *bukkeshūt* 1  
**bud (N.):** ahd. *bluomo* 46; *brom*\* 2; \**broz*; *broz*\* 9; *brusk*\* 2; *bruzziling*\* 1;  
*gruonisal*\* 1; \**knōd*?; \**knofsa*?; *ougilīn*\* 7  
**bud (V.):** ahd. *ougen*\* (2) 1  
**budding:** ahd. *bromotlīh*\* 1  
**buffalo:** ahd. *bisontus*\* 1?; *wisunt* 60; *wisunto*\* 3  
 -- **female buffalo:** ahd. *wisuntin*\* 1; *wisunta*\* 1  
**buffalo...:** ahd. *wisuntīn*\* 2  
**buffer-bar:** ahd. *klonz*\* 1

- buffoon** (F.): ahd. *niowihtmahhāra*\* 1
- buffoon**: ahd. *spiloman* 30
- bug**: ahd. ? *ruozwurm*\* 3; *wantlūs* 34; *wantwurm*\* 2
- bugle** -- **creeping bugle**: ahd. *rōtwurz*\* 3
- build** (N.): ahd. *gizimbarōn*\* 11
- build** (V.): ahd. *biliden*\* 18; *bilidōn*\* 70; *bizimbaren*\* 1; *būan* 106; *gibiladen*\* 3; *gibiliden*\* 6; *gizimbaren*\* 4; *gruntsellōn*\* 1; *irzimbarōn*\* 2; *ubarizimbarōn*\* 1; *werkōn*\* 20; *zimbaren*\* 8; *zimbarōn*\* 53
- **build a castle**: ahd. *burgōn*\* (1) 1
- **build up**: ahd. *gihōhen* 7; *ligaam*? 1
- builder**: ahd. *dekko*\* 2; *listwurhto*\* 1; *macio*\* 7?; *zimbarmeistar*\* 1
- building** (N.): ahd. *bū*\* 5; *būr*\* (2) 2; *bura*?; *būrī*\* 1; *būunga* 2; *gadum*\* 19; *gibūid*\* 2; *gibūida*\* 4?; *gibūidi*\* 1; *gibūidī*\* 1?; *gistifti*\* 1; *gizimbari*\* 33; *gizimbarida*\* 2; *hūs* (1) 328?; *mahhunga*\* 26; *rahhat*\* 1; *sala* 5?; *zimbar* 21?; *zimbara*\* 3; *zimbari*\* 1; *zimbarida*\* 1; *zimbarunga*\* 2
- **apt for the building of fences**: ahd. *zūnīn*\* 2
- **building material**: ahd. *anazimbar* 1; *anazimbari*\* 3
- **building up of a tent**: ahd. *zeltgislegida*\* 1; *zeltslegida*\* 1
- **school building**: ahd. *skuolhūs*\* 6
- building...**: ahd. *zimbarlīh*\* 2
- bulb** (N.): ahd. *bol* (2) 6
- Bulgarian** -- **Bulgarians**: ahd. *Bulgāra* 2; *Bulgāri* 4
- bulky**: ahd. *irhaban*
- bull** (M.): ahd. *far* (1) 26; *farro*\* 6
- **butchered bull**: ahd. *slegirind*\* 1
- bull...**: ahd. *farrīn* 2; *farrisk*\* 1
- bullace**: ahd. *kriehboum*\* 21
- bullet**: ahd. *ballo* 5; *bollo* (1) 1; *bolz* (2) 55; *flugga*\* 2; *giskafti*\* (2) 2; *giskōz*\* (1) 17; *skaft*\* (1) 28; *skoz*\* (1) 12; *skōzil*\* 1
- bullfinch**: ahd. *lohfinko*\* 1
- bull-horned**: ahd. *farhurni*\* 2
- bullneck**: ahd. *farrisk hals*
- bullock**: ahd. *far* (1) 26; *farro*\* 6; *fasalkalb*\* 2; *stior* 17
- bump** (N.): ahd. *angasezzo*\* 4; *būla*\* 3
- bun**: ahd. *kuohhilīn*\* 9; *kuohhilo*\* 1; *kuohho*\* 9
- bunch** (N.): ahd. *buskila*\* 1; *dost* (2) 16; *gibuntilīn* 23; *rōtdost* 1
- **little bunch**: ahd. *buskilī*\* 1
- bundle** (N.): ahd. *bōza* 3; *bōzo* 5; *burdilī*\* 1; *burdin* 45?; *buskila*\* 1; *garba* 27; *gibunt*\* 1; *gibuntil*\* 3?; *gibuntila*\* 1?; *gibuntilīn* 23; *gibuntilo*\* 1?; *gifazzidi*\* 2; *glenna* 1; *resta*\* (2) 3; ? *giler*\* 1
- »**bundle of linen**«: ahd. *linbōzo*\* 2
- **bundle of flax**: ahd. *hankbōz*? 1; *harobōz*\* 2; *harobōzo*\* 2; *linbōzo*\* 2
- **bundle of rushes**: ahd. *\*rausta*
- **little bundle**: ahd. *buntilīn*\* 1
- bundle** (V.): ahd. *bibuntilōn*\* 1; *gibenten*\* (?) 1; *rigōn*\* 1
- bunghole**: ahd. *\*boro*; *pfuntloh*\* 3; *spuntloh*\* 1
- bunting**: ahd. *\*amar* (1)?; *amara* 1; *amaro*\* (1) 5
- burbot**: ahd. *kwappa*\* 5?; *kwappo*\* 2
- burden** (N.): ahd. *arbeit* 167; *arbeiti* 5; *biswārida*\* 1; *burdhaftī* 1; *burdin* 45?; *drawa*\* 32; *fazza* 7; *fazzunga*\* 1?; *gisoumi* 10; *gisoumilīn*\* 1; *hefti*\*; *last*\* (1) 4;

- sogma\** 21?; *soum* (2) 19; *swārī\** 17; *swārida\** 5; *swārnissa\** 1; *tapfarī\** 4; *tarahaftī* 2; *tragunga\** 1
- burden** (V.): ahd. *biheften\** 32; *biswāren\** 9; *biswārōn\** 1; *burdinōn\** 1; *giladan\** 7?; *giswāren\** 2; *swāren\** 7
- burdened**: ahd. *burdihhaft\** 1; *drōzenti;* *giswārit*
- burdock**: ahd. *bletahha\** 24; *cletto\** 1; *gletero\** 1; *grōzletihha\** 3; *kletta* 49; *kletto* 31; *klība* 13; *letih\** 12; *letihha\** 28; *wasbletihhā\** 1
- burggrave**: ahd. *burggrāfo\** 7; *burggrēfo\** 3?
- burglar**: ahd. *hūsbrehho\** 1
- Burgundian** -- **Burgundians**: ahd. *Burgundāra\** 3; *Burgundiones* 2
- Burgundy**: ahd. *Burgundia* 1; *Burgundon\** 1
- burgus** -- **inhabitant of a burgus**: ahd. *burgensis* 20?
- burial-place**: ahd. *fazzī* 1; *grabalegī\** 1
- buried**: ahd. ? \**bifurbit*?
- burn** (V.): ahd. *bisengēn\** 5; *bluhhen\** 1; *brennen* 63; *brinnan\** 52; \**brinnan*; *eiten\** 4; *firbluhhen\** 1; *firbruoen\** 1; *gluoen\** 12; *hizzōn\** 6; *swedan\** 2?; *swelzan\** 1; *swīdan\** (?) 1?; *swilizzōn\** 3; *zunten\** 15; *zuntēn\** 3; *zuobrennen\** 1; *zusken\** 3
- **burn away**: ahd. *bibrennen\** 3; *firbrennen* 28; *firbrinnan\** 9
- **burn up**: ahd. *bizusken\** 4
- **start to burn**: ahd. *irheizēn\** 9
- burning** (Adj.): ahd. *brinnanti;* *heiz* (1) 45; *heizmuotīg\** 2
- **burning heat**: ahd. *heibrunst\** 2;
- »**burning heat**«: ahd. *brunnihizza\** 1
- burning** (N.): ahd. *bisengunga* 3; *brinna\** 1; *brunst\** 12; *gihei* 6; *giheia\** 1; *hei* (2) 3; *heia\** (1) 6; *heibrunst\** 2; *inzentida\** 1; *lougazzunga\** 1; ? *branthār*
- »**burning**« (N.): ahd. *firbrennida\** 2
- burnt**: ahd. *bisengit;* *firbennit\**
- **burnt offering**: ahd. *albrantopfar\** 1; *alfirbennopfar\** 1; *brantopfar\** 3; *brennifrisking\** 1; *firbrennida\** 2; *firbrunnan opfar*
- burrow** (V.): ahd. *wuolen\** 4
- burst** (N.): ahd. \**bresta* (2)?
- **burst of laughter**: ahd. *giskuttitaz lahtar*
- **burst to pieces**: ahd. *zifliogan\** 1
- burst** (V.): ahd. ? \**birstjan;* *brestan\** 80; *inbrestan\** 1; *irbrestan\** 2; *ūzanbrestan\** 9; *ūzbrestan\** 6; *ūzirbrestan\** 3; *zibrestan\** 8; *zirbrestan\** 3; *zispringan\** 2
- »**bursting**« (N.): ahd. *brust* (1) 1
- burstingly**: ahd. *brestentlīhho\** 1
- bury**: ahd. *bigraban\** 50; ? *bikimbōn\** 2; ? *bireifen\** 1; *bitelban\** 4; *gileggen\** 24
- bush** (N.) (1): ahd. *busk\** 6; *rīs* (1) 9; *stūda* 24
- **blackberry bush**: ahd. *brāmberibusk\** 1
- **bushes** (Pl.): ahd. *boscus\** 7?; *busk\** 6; *gihilmi\** 1; *gispreidahi\** 1; *gispreidi\** 1; *gisprinzōdi\** 1; *rispahi\** 2
- **green bushes**: ahd. *gruot\** 1
- **willow bushes**: ahd. *wīdahi\** 5
- bushel**: ahd. *mutti* 22; *scapilus\** 7?; \**skaffil;* *skeffil\** (1) 2
- busily**: ahd. *flīzīgo* 1; *frumīglīhho\** 1; ? *nafigo\** 5; *swepfaro\** 1
- business**: ahd. *kouf\** (1) 33?; *koufskazzod\** 1; *skīra\** 2
- **promoting the business**: ahd. *koufsworgēnti\** 1
- busy** (Adj.): ahd. *bihäft\** 13; \**bisīg;* \**nafīg?;* ? *nafigo\** 5; *stredanti;* \**ruorīg?;* *unmuozīg* 5
- **busy action**: ahd. *unmuozīgheit\** 1

- »busy«: ahd. *giruorīg*\* 3  
**busy** (V.) -- **busy** o.s.: ahd. *giunmuozōn*\* 1; *trībōn*\* 1  
**but** (Adv.): ahd. *afur* 1500; *doh* 820; *nibu*\* 330; *iodoh* 50?  
**but** (Konj.): ahd. *afur* 1500; *doh* 820; *nibu*\* 330; *inti* 5500; *inu* 87; *inuni*\* 2; *joh*\* (2) 1719; *noh mēr*; *oh* (1) 178; *ouh* 1735?; *suntar* (1) 132; *ūz* 52; *ūzan* 129; *ūzar* 261; *ūzouh* 22; *zisperi* 29  
-- **but also**: ahd. *joh ouh*; *wār giwissō*  
-- **but rather**: ahd. *noh mēr*  
**but** (N.): ahd. *skaf*\* (2) 6  
**butcher**: ahd. *bano* 4; *fleiskskerni*\* 1?; *lidāri*\* 3; *mezalāri*\* 4; *meziāri*\* 3; *slahtāri* 4  
-- **butcher's stall**: ahd. ? *metzje*\* 1  
**butcher-bird**: ahd. *dorndrāgil* 15; *warghengil*\* 8; *wargil*\* 3?  
**butchered** -- **butchered bull**: ahd. *slegirind*\* 1  
**butchery**: ahd. *fleiskmarkāt*\* 3  
**butler**: ahd. *fazsezzāri*\* 1; ? *fuogāri* 6; *kellenāri*\* 6; *skafwart*\* 2  
**butt** (N.): ahd. \**budin*; *butin* 14?; *gibutta*\* 1  
**butter** (N.): ahd. *anko*\* 4; *anksmero*\* 6; *ankspint*\* 2; *butira* 3; *kuosmero*\* 1  
-- **clarified butter**: ahd. *anksmero*\* 6; *ankspint*\* 2  
**butterfly**: ahd. *fifaltra* 24; *zwifaltra*\* 4  
**buttermilk**: ahd. *slegilmelk*\* 1; *slegimelk*\* 8  
**buttock**: ahd. *arsbelli* 19; *hintarbahho*\* 1; *sez* (1) 14  
-- **buttocks** (Pl.): ahd. *ars* 7; *stiuz* 4  
**button** (N.): ahd. *blehhiln*\* 1; *bulkunna*\* 1; *knopf* 16; *nuskila*\* 7  
**buy** (V.): ahd. *gikoufen*\* 7; *irkoufen*\* 5; *koufen*\* 50; *koufōn* 4; *werdōn*\* 5  
-- **buy all**: ahd. *in eban koufen*  
**buying** (N.): ahd. *feilōd*\* 1  
**buzzard**: ahd. *mūsāri* 18; *mūsaro*\* 23  
**buzzing** (N.): ahd. *giswarmi*\* 1; *giswerri*\* 1  
**by**: ahd. *aba* 147?; *ana* (1) 2050?; *anan* 29  
-- **all by oneself**: ahd. *alles ein*  
-- **by day**: ahd. *tages*  
-- **by force**: ahd. *nōtlīhho*\* 4  
-- **by God**: ahd. *gotkundlīhho*\* 3  
-- **by heart**: ahd. *gihugtlīhho*\* 6  
-- **by this**: ahd. *dannent* 1; *dārduruh*\* 5  
-- **go by**: ahd. *after wege gān*; *fāhan nāh*; *sīna rihtī bihabēn*

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- cabbage**: ahd. *gartgras*\* 1; *gartkrūt*\* 5; *kabuz* 4?; *kōl* 22; *kōla*\* 7; *kōli*\* 17; *kōlo*\* 8; *wetimgras*? 1  
-- **caterpillar on cabbage**: ahd. *kōlwurm*\* 2  
-- **pickled cabbage**: ahd. *kumpost*\* 7  
**cabbage-juice**: ahd. *kōlsaf* 3  
**cabbage-seed**: ahd. *kōlsāmo*\* 2  
**cabin**: ahd. \**kouwa* (2)?  
**cackle** (V.): ahd. *krāwōn*\* 1; *rospōn*\* 2  
**cackling** (N.): ahd. *rospōnti*  
**cage** (N.): ahd. *būr*\* (2) 2; *kefia*\* 10; *kefina*\* 2

- cake (N.)**: ahd. *bergita* 6; *breiting\** 7; *brezita* 6; *brezitella* 6; *fohhenza\** 13; *fokenza\** 1; *kuohhilin\** 9; *kuohhilo\** 1; *kuohho\** 9; *zeldo* 2
- **cake of figs**: ahd. *figflado\** 1
- **flat cake**: ahd. *flada* 2?; *flado\** 3?; *flado* 43?
- **little cake**: ahd. *kuohhiling\** 1
- **loaf-shaped fruit cake**: ahd. *struzzil\** 4?
- **oil cake**: ahd. *gisotan brōt*
- **small cake**: ahd. *kuohhil\** 3
- **twisted cake**: ahd. *turtella* 2
- calamei**: ahd. *tutian* 1
- calamity**: ahd. *harmiscara\** 13?; *harmskara\** 39; *leidīgunga\** 1
- calculable**: ahd. *\*gikiosantlih?*
- calculate**: ahd. *gizalōn\** 2; *ruobōn\** 1; *untarzellen\** 11; *zalōn* 10
- calculation**: ahd. *rīm* (1) 5
- **calculation of the year**: ahd. *jārzala\** 6
- calculator**: ahd. *zalāri\** 2; *zellāri\** 1
- cale**: ahd. *kōlgras* 15
- calf (N.) (2)**: ahd. *rīho* 9; *wada* 1; *wado* 45
- calf**: ahd. *kalb* 38; *kuht\**? 1
- **female calf**: ahd. *kalba* 19
- calfskin**: ahd. *kalbeshūt\** 1
- calfskin...:** ahd. *kalbirīn\** 1
- call (N.)**: ahd. *anaruof\** 1; *anaruoft\** 2; *anaruofti\** 3; *anasprāhha* 2; *biruofōn\** 1; *giruoft\** 1; *giruofti\** 1; *ladunga* 9; *liumunt* 66; *ruoft* 14; *zouganzuht\** 1
- **cast (N.) of mind**: ahd. ? *\*ferhid?*
- call (V.)**: ahd. *adfanire\** 1; *anaharēn\** 31; *anaruofan\** 3; *anaruofen\** 7; *biharēn\** 1; *burgōn\** (2) 4; *daragiladōn\** 1; *darahalōn\** 1; *dararuofan\** 1; *fergōn* 23; *furdifirdingen\** 1; *gidingen\** 89; *gihalōn\** 80; *gikewen\** 1; *ginemnen\** 47; *giwīsen\** 5; *halōn* 46; *harēn* 79; *heizan\** 875; *heren\** 1?; *irharēn\** 3; *irruofen* 16; *\*kleffōn*; *ladōn* 51?; *manōn* 59; *namon habēn*; *ruofan\** 67; *ruofen* 18; *skerōn\** 9; *skrīan\** 12; *ūfladōn\** 1; *wīsen\** 27; *zuoladōn\** 4
- **call after**: ahd. *afterruofan\** 1
- **call (V.) again**: ahd. *afurgiladōn\** 1
- **call a person to account**: ahd. *reda sezzen mit*
- **call as a witness**: ahd. *jehan in*
- **call back**: ahd. *widargikēren\** 1; *widarhalōn\** 3; *widarort wīsen*
- **call for**: ahd. *firdingen\** 7; *framgiwīsen\** 1; *irhalōn\** 3
- **call here**: ahd. *zuogihalōn\** 1
- **call in**: ahd. *irbeiten\** 3
- **call out**: ahd. *ūzwīsen\** 1
- **call the court**: ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- **call to**: ahd. *daranemnen\** 1
- **call to s.o.**: ahd. *zuoruofan\** 1
- **call to account**: ahd. *reda sezzen*
- **call to account for**: ahd. *reda sezzen*
- **call to come**: ahd. *biswerien\** 30d
- **call to testimony**: ahd. *zi urkundi ziohan*
- **call to witness**: ahd. *weizen\** 5?
- **call together**: ahd. *follabitten\** 2; *samanruofen\** 1; *zisamanebitten\** 1; *zisamanewīsen\** 3
- **call towards**: ahd. *foraharēn\** 1; *ingaganiruofan\** 2

-- **call upon**: ahd. *firdingōn*\* 6; *furdifirdingen*\* 1; *furdifirdingōn*\* 1  
 »call« (N.): ahd. *irruofunga*\* 1  
**called -- be called**: ahd. *namon habēn*  
**caller**: ahd. *ruofāri*\* 1  
**calling (Adj.)**: ahd. *ruofalīn*\* 2  
-- **calling by**: ahd. *ruofento*  
**calling (N.) -- used for calling**: ahd. *ginamitlīh*\* 1  
**callingly**: ahd. *bisweriento*  
**callous**: ahd. *swiloht*\* 1  
-- **become callous**: ahd. *giswillēn*\* 2; *irswillēn*\* 4; *swillēn*\* 3  
**calm (Adj.)**: ahd. *gireh*\* (1) 9; \**hirmīg*?; *sleht* 54; *stilli* 28?  
**calm (V.)**: ahd. *bahen*\* 10; *flegōn*\* 2; *gilisten*\* 2; *gilokkōn*\* 8; *gilukken*\* 1?; *gimammunten*\* 5; *gisweigen*\* 15; *lesken* 6; *listen*\* 4; *mammunten*\* 4; *selblāzan* 3; *sweigen*\* 1; *tuzzen*\* 1  
-- **calm down**: ahd. *firebben*\* 1  
-- **calm o.s.**: ahd. *gistemōn*\* 1  
**calmly**: ahd. *stillo* 22  
**calmness**: ahd. *gireh*\* (2) 5; \**gistillida*?; *ruowa*\* 3  
**columniate**: ahd. *anafristōn*\* 1; *biliogan*\* 1; *bisprehōn*\* 2; *firleidōn*\* 2; *giunliumunthaftōn*\* 1; *giunliumuntōn*\* 1; *luzen*\* 3; *muzzen*\* 1; *unērōn*\* 1; *unliumunthaftōn*\* 1; *unliumuntōn*\* 3  
**calumniation**: ahd. *leidfirwīz*\* 1  
**calumniator**: ahd. *anafristāri*\* 1; *lastarāri*\* 1; *unliumuntāri*\* 1  
**calumny**: ahd. *dansunga*\* 1  
**Calvary**: ahd. *berggibilla*\* 1; *gebalstat*\* 1; *hamalstat* 2?; *hamalungstat*\* 1; *houbitgibilla*\* 2; *kalagibilla*\* 1; *kaloberg*\* 1  
**cambric**: ahd. *sig*\* (3)? 1  
**camel**: ahd. *olbenta* 13; *olbento* 3  
**camel...**: ahd. *olbentīn*\* 1  
**camisole**: ahd. *skurliz*\* 11  
**camomile**: ahd. *kamillīn*\* 1; ? *thobari*? 2  
-- **false camomile**: ahd. *huntestilli*\* 3  
**camouflage (V.)**: ahd. *tarnen*\* 2  
**camp (N.)**: ahd. *gisez*\* 5; *gislof*\* 1; *heriberga* 45; \**lagar*; *legar* 18; *luoga*\* 1; *weidiburg*\* 2  
-- **camp site**: ahd. *umbisizzen*  
**camp (V.)**: ahd. *heribergōn*\* 12  
**camp...**: ahd. *heriberglīh*\* 2  
**campaign**: ahd. *fuozfart*\* 1  
**camp-site**: ahd. *legarstat*\* 1  
**can (N.)**: ahd. *kanna* 10; *kannata*\* 3; *kannella*\* 4  
**can (V.)**: ahd. *firmugan*\* 8; *furistmugan*\* 1; *gimugan*\* 60; *mugan* 1626; *muozan*\* 158; *zuomugan*\* 2  
**canal**: ahd. *nuosk*\* 4?  
**cancel**: ahd. *obarōn*\* 4; *widarort wenten*; *widarort irwenten*  
**cancer**: ahd. *kankur*\* 3; *krebaz*\* 15; *krebazō*\* 11  
**candidate -- candidate for baptism**: ahd. *westibarn*\* 2  
**candle**: ahd. *karz*\* 12; *karza*\* 2; *kerza* 10  
-- **a put up candle**: ahd. *stekcandela*\* 1  
-- **little candle**: ahd. *karzila*\* 1; *karzilīn*\* 4  
-- **wax candle**: ahd. *wahsīnkerza* 1; *wahskerza*\* 1

**candlestick:** ahd. *kentilastab\** 2; *kerzistal* 10  
**cane (N.):** ahd. *rōra* 46; *ros\** 1; *rosa* 2  
**canine:** ahd. *huntīn\** 1  
 -- **canine tooth:** ahd. *markzand\** 4  
**cannon (N.):** ahd. *ballestar\** 5  
**cannot -- cannot be denied:** ahd. *lougan ni sīn*  
**canon (M.):** ahd. *kanonike\** 1; *kanunih\** 2; *kanuning\** 1  
**canon (N.):** ahd. *kanon\** 1  
**canvas:** ahd. *blaha\** 3; *līnwāti\** 1  
**cap (N.):** ahd. *hūba* 13; *kapfa\** 20; *kupfa\** 6  
 -- **cap under the helmet:** ahd. *zisterel\** 2  
 -- **little cap:** ahd. *huotilīn\** 22  
 -- **monk's cap:** ahd. *offana\** (1) 1  
**capable:** ahd. *habalīh\** 2  
 -- **capable of bearing weapons:** ahd. *wāfantraganti\** 1  
**capacious:** ahd. *ananemīg\** 1  
**capacity:** ahd. *zālōntī* 1  
**capital (Adj.) -- accuse of a capital crime:** ahd. *gihoubitskuldigōn\** 1  
 -- **capital crime:** ahd. *houbitskuld\** 2  
 -- **capital sin (N.):** ahd. *houbitsunta\** 2  
**capital (N.):** ahd. *houbitburg\** 3; *houbitstat\** 2; *muoterburg\** 1; *simizstein* 1?  
**capitell:** ahd. *houbitilīn\** 1  
**capon:** ahd. *kappo* 9; *kappūn\** 1  
**capricorn:** ahd. *gamizīn\** 1; *rēhbok* 12; *steinbok* 24  
**capsule:** ahd. *kafsa* 5; *kafsa* 15; *kapsilīn\** 2  
**captain:** ahd. *foraferio* 1; *houbitman\** 4; *huntāri\** (1) 1; *hunto\** 5; *waltambaht\** 1;  
*zentenāri\** 9  
 -- **concerning a captain:** ahd. ? *hunnilih\** 1  
**captive (Adj.):** ahd. *ungiwaltīg\** 8  
 -- **take captive:** ahd. *haften\** 1  
**captive (M.) -- device to fasten captives:** ahd. *rītiboum\** 3  
**captivity:** ahd. *biheftida* 4; *elilentī* (2) 35?; *elilentida\** 1; *elilentīn\** 21?;  
*elilenttuom\** 11; *elilentunga\** 2; *gielilentōtī\** 1; *gifangāni\** 1; *gifangida\** 1; *haft\** (3)  
6; *hafta\** 5; *haftunga\** (1) 1  
**capture (N.):** ahd. *fāhunga\** 2; \**fang* (1)?; *nōtfang\** 1  
**capture (V.):** ahd. *fāhan* 93; *birahanen* 1; *gielilentōn\** 8  
**captured:** ahd. *elimenti* (1) 43; *giwunnan*  
**captured:** ahd. *nōtbentīg\** 1; *nōthafti* 12?  
**caraway:** ahd. *brōtkrūt\** 1; *brōtwurz\** 13; *feldkumi\** 10; *feldkumih\** 4; *feldkumin\**  
1; *gartkumil\** 2; *kumi\** (1) 1; *kumih\** 14; *kumil* 13; *kumin* 40  
**carcass -- wormy carcass:** ahd. *wurmāz\** 1  
**cardan -- cardan thistle:** ahd. *wildkarto\** 1  
**carder:** ahd. *wollakambo\** 2  
**cardinal -- cardinal point:** ahd. *ango* (1) 44  
**care (N.):** ahd. *ahta* 14; *bīgang\** 6; *bigengida\** 5; *bigoumida*; *bihugt\** (2) 1;  
*bihugtī\** 3; *bihugtida\** 2; *bisiunigī\** 3; *bisworgida\** 9; *borga\** 1; \**follegān?*;  
\*i<sup>follegangan?</sup>; *gernī\** 10; *gernnissī* 1; *giwara\** 3; *giwarida\** 22; *goum\** (2)? 1;  
*pflieg\** 1; *pflift\** 4; *plebium\** 17?; *ruohha\** 21?; *sonniata\** 5?; *sworga\** 47;  
*sworgfullī\** 1; *wara\** (1) 37; ? *skiera?* 1  
 -- **take care:** ahd. *forasworgēn\** 1; *girātan* 18; *touganen\** 1  
 -- **take care of:** ahd. *warta tuon*

-- take care of s.o.: ahd. *firwartēn*\* 1

**care** (V.): ahd. ? *anamornēn*\* 1; *biruohhen*\* 5; *bisworgēn*\* 13; *flistiren*\* 1; *forabigoumen*\* 6; *foragigoumen*\* 2?; *gigoumen*\* 1; *giminnōn*\* 1; *goumen*\* 16; *inpflegan*\* 1; *karōn*\* 5; *obsonniare*\* 1?; *pflegan*\* 19; *ruohhen*\* 45; *sonniare*\* 4?; *sworgēn*\* 45; *sworgōn*\* 1; *warnōn*\* 32; *zuowartēn*\* 3

-- care for: ahd. *bigoumen*\* 4; *foragoumen*\* 2; *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*

**cared -- cared for:** ahd. *biruohhit*\*

**carefree:** ahd. *unsworgenti*\* 1

**careful:** ahd. *bidāhtīg*\* 2; *bidenkit*\*; *bihugtīg*\* 6; *bihugtlīh*\* 1; *bisiuni*\* 1; *giwar*\* 51; *giwaralīh*\* 3; \**ruohhīg*?; \**ruohhisk*?; *sworgēnti*\*; *sworgfol*\* 5; *sworglīh*\* 3; *sworgsam*\* 14; \**war* (1)?

**carefullness:** ahd. *bisworgida*\* 9; *giwerī*\* (2) 9

**carefully:** ahd. *bihaltantlīhho*\* 1; *bihaltlīhho*\* 1; *einlīhho*\* 8; *foragisehantlīhho*\* 1; *gernlīhho* 9; *giwaralīhho*\* 15; *giwaro*\* 16; *grazlīhho*\* 2; *in nōtim*; *ruohlīhho*\* 3; *sworghafto*\* 1; *sworglīhho*\* 1; \**tūrlīhho*?

**carefulness:** ahd. \**giruohhida*?; *sworghaftida*\* 1; *sworgsamī*\* 2; \**tūra*?; *waraheit*\* 1

**careless:** ahd. *firsūmīg*\* (?) 1; *goumalōs*\* 1; *irzagēt*; *ruohhalōs*\* 1; *unbiwānit*\* 3; *ungiwaralīh*\* 2; *unruohhisk*\* 1; *ursworg*\* 1

-- in a careless way: ahd. *firsūmento*; in *unruohhiskūn*

**carelessly:** ahd. *ruohhalōso*\* 2; *ungiwaralīhho*\* 2; *ungiwaro*\* 4; *unruohlīhho*\* 1

**carelessness:** ahd. *goumalōsī*\* 1; *ruohhalōsī*\* 3; *unbisworgida*\* 2; *ungiruohhida*\* 1; *ungiwarahaiteit*\* 2; *ungouma*\* 1; *ungoumī*\* 1; *unruohha*\* 8; *untūra*\* 1

**caress (N.):** ahd. *zart*\* (2) 16

**caress (V.):** ahd. *fuolen*\* 10; *fuolezzen*\* 1; *fuolōn*\* 3; ? *irfuolen*\* 1; *irfuolōn*\* 1; *līhlokkōn*\* 3; *līhlukken*\* 5; *lokkōn*\* (1) 41; *mammunten*\* 4; *minnōn* 306?; *triuten*\* 2; *zartōn*\* 9; *zartwort*\* 1; *zerten*\* 10

**caressingly:** ahd. *slihtento*

**careworn:** ahd. *firwuofit*\*

**cargo -- cargo boat:** ahd. *karrada*\* 4

**caring...:** ahd. *hirtilīh*\* 3

**Carinthia:** ahd. *Karanta*\* 1

-- men from Carinthia: ahd. *Karentāra*\* 2

**carline -- carline thistle:** ahd. *anatret* 7; *eburwurz*\* 23; *mistila*\* 1

**carnal:** ahd. *fleisklīh* 12; *līhlīh*\* 1

**carnally:** ahd. *līhhaft*\* 1

**carnation:** ahd. *negillīn*\* 3

**carob -- carob tree:** ahd. *Sankte Johannes brōt*

**Carolingian (M.):** ahd. *karling*\* 4

**carp:** ahd. *carpo*\* 1; ? *groppo* 1; *karpf* 1?; *karpfa*\* 1; *karpfo*\* 17; *kerpfo*\* 4; *orfo*\* 1

-- Prussian carp: ahd. *gufa*\* 2

**carpentry...:** ahd. *karpentariīn*\* 1

**carpenter (N.):** ahd. *boumwerkman*\* 1; *gantināri*\* 1; *holzman* 2; *holzmeistar* 9; *tubilāri*\* 1; *zimbarāri*\* 2; *zimbarman*\* 16; *zimbaro*\* 1

-- carpenter's bench: ahd. *ritabank*\* 1

-- carpenter's work: ahd. *gizimbari*\* 33; *gizimbarida*\* 2

**carpenter (V.):** ahd. *tubilen*\* 1

-- master carpenter: ahd. *boumwerkmeistar*\* 1

**carpentry:** ahd. *boumwerk*\* 1

**carpet (N.):** ahd. *fēhlahhan*\* 19; *teppi* 2; *teppid* 22; *teppih*\* 20

- carp-like -- a carp-like fish:** ahd. *pfrillo\** 10  
**carriage:** ahd. *gireita\** 2; *karra\** 8  
**carrier (F.):** ahd. *traga* (1) 3  
**carrier (M.):** ahd. *anatragil\** 1; *bakalāri\** 1; *fuorāri\** 1; *kuzzo\** 1; *tragantēr*; *tragāri* 7; \**tragil?*; \**tragilo?*; \**trago* (1)?; *tregil* 9  
-- **carrier of dew:** ahd. *toudragil?* 2  
-- **carrier of shells:** ahd. *skalatrago\** 1  
-- »**carrier maid**«: ahd. *tragadiorna* 1  
**carrion:** ahd. *āz* (1) 10  
**carrot:** ahd. *feldmorhila\** 1; *holzmorahila\** 1; *huntestilli\** 3; *morah* 10; *moraha* 42; *morahila\** 9  
-- **carrot seed:** ahd. *morahsāmo\** 1  
-- **seed of a sort of carrot:** ahd. *wildēr morahsāmo*  
-- **wild carrot:** ahd. *wildmoraha\** 2  
**carry (V.):** ahd. *bringan* 340; *firtragan\** 56; *fuoren\** 117; *gitragan\** (1) 17; *tragan* (1) 166?; *ūfintragan\** 1  
-- **carry a lawsuit:** ahd. *bāgan\** 15  
-- **carry apart:** ahd. *zitragan\** 2  
-- **carry away:** ahd. *biswerban\** 1  
-- **carry back:** ahd. *afurtragan\** 3  
-- **carry in:** ahd. *anatragan\** 6; *insleihhen\** 1; *intragan\** (1) 2  
-- **carry in front:** ahd. *furitragan\** 3  
-- **carry on a frame:** ahd. *biskilben\** 1  
-- **carry out:** ahd. *anawenten\** 2; *duruhtuon\** 19; *ūzfuoren\** 4; *ūztragan\** 6  
-- **carry out faithfully:** ahd. *triuwa tuon*  
-- **carry over:** ahd. *ubarfuoren\** 1  
-- **carry together:** ahd. *zisamaneraspōn\** 3; *zisamanetragan\** 2; *zuobrettan\** 1  
-- **carry towards:** ahd. *zuotragan\** 3  
-- **carry with:** ahd. *mittragan\** 1  
**carrying:** ahd. \**tragīg*?  
-- **carrying chair:** ahd. *tragastuol\** 5  
-- **carrying flames:** ahd. *lougūn traganti*  
-- **carrying the cross:** ahd. *krūzitraht\** 1  
-- **carrying towers:** ahd. *turritraga\** 1  
**cart (N.):** ahd. *kanzwagan\** 9; *karra\** 8; *karro\** 1; *karruh\** 3; *reiti\** (1) 3; *wagan* 73  
-- **cart driver:** ahd. *waganreito\** 1  
-- **part of a cart:** ahd. (? *cadevize?* 1)  
-- **stake of a cart:** ahd. *kipf\** 18  
-- **passage for carts:** ahd. *fartstat\** 1  
**cart...:** ahd. *karpentariīn\** 1; *reitlīh\** (1) 1; *waganlīh\** 1  
**cart-driver:** ahd. *weskināri\** 6  
**cartilage:** ahd. *krosila\** 3?; *krospil\** 1; *krustil\** 3?; *krustila\** 20?; *krustilīn\** (1) 1?  
-- **cartilage of the nose:** ahd. *nasakrustila\** 3  
-- **ear cartilage:** ahd. *ōrkrosila\**  
**carting -- carting station:** ahd. *far* (2) 2  
**cart-ladder:** ahd. *waganleitara\** 1  
**cartwright:** ahd. *reitwaganāri\** 4; *waganāri\** 11  
**carve:** ahd. *brāhhen\** 6; *graban* (1) 49; *irgraban* 14?; *krizzōn\** 1; \**snizzen?*  
**carver:** ahd. *irgrabāri\** 1; *snizzāri* 3

- carving** (N.): ahd. *bigrraft\** 3; *grabawerk\** 1; *grabunga* 1; *graft* 12; *graftbilidi\** 1; *irgrabida* 1
- carving -- carving iron:** ahd. *snitaīsarn\** 1
- »carving«** (N.): ahd. *snizzunga\** 1
- carving-knife:** ahd. *snitaīsarn\** 1; *snitamezzisahs\** 3
- case** (N.): ahd. *arka\** 9; *baskiza\** 1; *bīzug\** 2; *dingstrīt\** 1; *kasto\** 19; *kista* 7; *kōsa\** 3; *redina* 65; *fuotar\** (1) 3; *sahha* 87
- **case for a goblet** (): ahd. ? *kelichwert\** 1
- **civil case:** ahd. *burgstrīt* 1
- **in case:** ahd. *nalles ... ni*
- **little case:** ahd. *kapsilīn\** 2
- **prove one's case:** ahd. *starkunga neman*
- **provisions case:** ahd. *soumgiziugi\** 3
- **the case is:** ahd. *ist*
- **treasure case:** ahd. *tresofaz\** 2
- **in many cases:** ahd. *in ginuogēn*; *managfaltīgo\** 1; *managfalto\** 11; *managslahtīgo\** 1; *managslahto\** 1; *managstaltlīh\** 1?
- cashew-nut:** ahd. *helfantlūs\** 3
- cask:** ahd. *biorfaz\** 1; *kūfa\** 1?; *līdfaz* 8
- **little cask:** ahd. *kellilīn\** 1
- casket:** ahd. *buhsa* 14; *eimbar* 42; *faz* 61; *gadumilīn\** 1
- **treasure casket:** ahd. *tresokar\** 1
- casserole:** ahd. *ofankruhha\** 4
- cassock:** ahd. *alba* (1) 19
- cast** (Adj.): ahd. *gigozzanlīh\** 2
- cast** (V.) -- **cast off:** ahd. *gifurben\** 5; *irskioban\** 2
- casting** (N.): ahd. *gigōz\** 6; *gōz* 2; *guz* 2
- castle** (N.): ahd. *hōhzimbari\** 1; *kastel* 3; *kastelīn\** 1; *kastella\** 2; *weriburg\** 3
- castle:** ahd. *burg* 195; *burgus\** 2?; *burica\** 1?; *giburgskraft\** 1
- **build a castle:** ahd. *burgōn\** (1) 1
- **castle jurisdiction:** ahd. *burgban\** 2
- **castle wall:** ahd. *burgmūra\** 2
- **castle yard:** ahd. *burgban\** 2; *urbistatium\**
- **estate of a castle:** ahd. *burghōrī\** 2
- **giant castle:** ahd. *risōnburg* 1
- **little castle:** ahd. *burgila\** 9
- »castle«:** ahd. *burgselida\** 1
- **»castle gate«:** ahd. *burgitor* 5
- **»without castle«:** ahd. *burglōs\** 1
- castle...:** ahd. *inburgo* 1
- castle-dweller:** ahd. *burgāri\** 7; *burgensis* 20?; *burgliut\** 16; *burgsezzo\** 1; *kastelmannus\** 1
- castle-guard:** ahd. *burghaldo* 1; *kastelmannus\** 1
- castle-road:** ahd. *burgstrāza\** 3
- castle-way:** ahd. *burgweg\** 2
- castoreum:** ahd. *bibargeili\** 4; *bibarwurz\** 12; *biberizzi\** 2
- castrate:** ahd. *fiuren\** (2) 1?; *gifiuren\** 1; *irfiuren\** 12
- castrated:** ahd. *halbmanlīh\** 1
- **castrated person:** ahd. *hodalōsēr*
- **castrated pig:** ahd. *barug* 22
- **castrated ram:** ahd. *hamal*

**cast-vessel:** ahd. *gōz* 2  
**casual:** ahd. *fledirōnti*  
**cat:** ahd. *kazza* 37; *kazzo* 3  
**cat...:** ahd. *kezzīn\** (2) 1  
**catapult (N.):** ahd. *mango* 6; *selbskoz\** 6; *slengira* 11; *stabaslinga\** 1  
**cataract:** ahd. *gilūh* 2; *klinga\** 15  
-- **cataract of the horse:** ahd. *ougstal\** 3  
-- **grey cataract:** ahd. *ougfel\** 2; *ougisal\** 13  
**catarrh:** ahd. *gibrāhhi\** (2) 2; *nasabuz\** 1; *snūderāta* 1  
**catch (N.):** ahd. *\*fang* (1)?  
**catch (V.):** ahd. *bifangalōn\** 1; *binezzen\** (2) 1; *biskrenken\** 12; *duruhdīhan\** 1;  
*fāhan* 93; *firhunten* 2; *gifāhan* 95; *hintarskipfen\** 1; *irfārēn\** 6; *skrenken\** 5;  
*untarfāhan\** 13; *untarskipfen\** 1; *zuofāhan\** 7; *zuogifāhan\** 1  
-- **catch sight of:** ahd. *irskouwōn\** 3  
-- **catch suddenly:** ahd. *resken\** 1  
**catcher:** ahd. *fāhāri\** 2; *fāho\** 1; *habēnti*  
**catching-place:** ahd. *fahstat\** 1  
**catchpole:** ahd. *āhtāri\** 20  
**catechumen:** ahd. *giseganōtēr*  
**caterpillar:** ahd. *grasawurm\** 35?; *huntessatul\** 6  
-- **caterpillar on cabbage:** ahd. *kōlwurm\** 2  
**catholic (Adj.):** ahd. *allelīh* 25; *allīh* 21  
**catmint:** ahd. *nepita\** 7  
**cat-mint:** ahd. *wīzdosto\** 1; ? *wīzminza* 6  
**cattail (a grass):** ahd. *lesk\** 2; *lēska\** 1; *tuttilkolbo\** 3; *tuttokolbo\** 2  
**cattle:** ahd. *\*fehu; fihu* 47?; *\*fio; nōz* (1) 4  
-- **cattle house:** ahd. *sweighūs\** 2  
-- **cattle range:** ahd. *trata* 3  
-- **dowry cattle:** ahd. *faderfio\** 3; *fadrīn\** 3  
-- **father's cattle:** ahd. *fadrīn\** 3  
-- **fattened cattle:** ahd. *hantzugiling\** 1; *paston* 1  
-- **herd of cattle:** ahd. *rindherta\** 1  
-- **pasture cattle:** ahd. *sweigrind\** 2  
-- **slaughter cattle:** ahd. *slegirind\** 1  
-- **small cattle:** ahd. *smalaz fihu; smalaz fihu*  
-- **theft of cattle:** ahd. *fegang\** 1?  
-- **thief stealing cattle:** ahd. *fegangi\** 6  
« -- »**gift of cattle»:** ahd. *mētfio\** 3  
**cattle...:** ahd. *fihulīh\** 5; *rindīn\** 1; *rindirīn\** 7; *sweiglīh\** 2  
**cattle-plague:** ahd. *fihusterbo* 1  
**cattle-pool:** ahd. *fihuwiwāri\** 1  
**caught:** ahd. *biswihhan*  
-- **caught in the very act:** ahd. *argwāni\** 1  
**cause (N.):** ahd. *houbithaftī\** 3; *inkilo\** 1; *mahhunga\** 26; *meinunga* 4; *sahha* 87;  
*stiurida* 3; *urhab* 12; *ursaga\** 2; *ursah\** 1; *urspring* 51; *wurkida\** 4; *zuntara\** 29  
**cause (V.):** ahd. *gisitōn\** 13; *giskaffōn\** 11; *sitōn* 17; *skaffōn* 49; *skepfen* 106;  
*triban* 97  
**causing (Adj.) -- punch causing a swelling:** ahd. *būlislag\** 3?; *būlslahi\** 1  
**cautery:** ahd. *kantar\** 3?; *kantari\** 9?  
**caution:** ahd. *giwarida\** 22; *giwaridi\** 1; *karagheit\** 1  
**cautious:** ahd. *foragisehan; karag\** 9

- cavalry:** ahd. *gireit* (1) 10?; *gireiti\** (2) 1?; *girit* 18; *reisheri\** 1
- cave (N.)** (1): ahd. *steinloh* 4
- cave (N.)**: ahd. *erdhūs\** 4; *erdloh\** 2; *gislof\** 1; *gitunga\** 1; *gruft* 12; *hol* (2) 75; *holī* 10; *hulī\** 4; *kruft\** 10; *krufta* 5; *loh* 39; *luog\** 6
- **foot cave**: ahd. *skrōto\** 1
- cavern**: ahd. *erdgruoba\** 1
- cavity**: ahd. *gruoba* 50
- **foot cavity**: ahd. *skrōto\** 1
- cease**: ahd. *bilinnan\** 11; *firrinnan\** 3; *untarliggen\** 11
- cedar**: ahd. *hōhboum\** 2; *zēdarboum\** 21; *zēdarboumholz\** 1
- **of a cedar**: ahd. *zēdarboumīn\** 5; *zēdarīn\** 3
- **resin of the cedar**: ahd. *pehhila\** 1
- ceiling**: ahd. *dah\** 11; *gidahhi\** 4; *giwelbi\** 14; *himil* 576?
- **ceiling with panelling**: ahd. *himilizza\** 1; *himilizzi\** 31; *himilizzīn\** 2
- **panelled ceiling**: ahd. *gihimilizzi\** 3
- celandine**: ahd. *goldwurz\** 4; ? *smergela* 1; *wildskelliwurz\** 2
- **common celandine**: ahd. *grintwurz\** 8
- **lesser celandine**: ahd. ? *brenniwurz\** 6; *fīgwurz\** 11?
- celebrate**: ahd. *bigangan\** (1) 9; *duruhtulden\** 1; *fīrōn\** 29; *fīrōn ana*; *gifīrōn\** 2; *tulden\** 11
- celebration**: ahd. *hōhzīt\** 1; *tuldī* 2
- celeriac**: ahd. *epfo\** 1
- celery**: ahd. *epfi* 41; *epfīh\** 26; *epfo\** 1; *merk* 7
- celestial (Adj.)**: ahd. *himillīh* 5
- **celestial circle**: ahd. *himilring\** 1
- **celestial cloud**: ahd. *himilwolkan\** 1
- **celestial fire**: ahd. *himilfiur\** 3
- **celestial globe**: ahd. *himillīhhī\** 1; *himilspēra\** 3
- **celestial goddess**: ahd. *himiljuno\** 1
- **celestial light**: ahd. *himillioht\** 1
- **celestial palace**: ahd. *himilpfalinza\** 1
- **celestial secret**: ahd. *himiltouganī\** 1
- **celestial space**: ahd. *himilfart\** 4
- celestial (N.)**: ahd. *himiliskī\** 1
- celestially**: ahd. *himilisklīhho\** 1; *himilisko\** 1
- celidone**: ahd. *skelliwurz\** 54
- cell**: ahd. *bīkar\** 4; *gisloz\** 1; *kamara\** 27; *zella\** 4
- cellar**: ahd. *holo* 1; *kellari* 34; *tung* 18; *untargrabani\** 1
- **arched cellar**: ahd. *erdkellari\** 1
- cellarer**: ahd. *fazsezzāri\** 1; *skafwart\** 2
- cemetery**: ahd. *līhhof* 5
- censer**: ahd. *kerola\** 1; *rouhfaz* 18; *rouhkār\** 4; *rouhkella\** 1; *wīhrouhfaz\** 19; *zinsera\** 1; *zinseri\** 1
- censor**: ahd. *ēwateilo\** 1
- censoring (N.)**: ahd. *rehtmez* 1
- censoriousness**: ahd. *biziht\** 2; *zihtigī\** 1
- centaur**: ahd. *halbhunt\** 1
- centaury**: ahd. *aurīna\** 6; *benedikta\** 10; *erdgalla* 18?
- central -- central point**: ahd. *mittilōsto stupf*
- centre (N.)**: ahd. *mittilōsto stupf*
- **to the centre fo s.th.**: ahd. *unz mitti*

- centurio:** ahd. *huntāri\** (1) 1; *hunto\** 5
- cereal:** ahd. *kornlīh\** 1
- ceremony:** ahd. *uoba* 1
- certain (Adj.):** ahd. *alagiwis\** 3; *alawār\** (2) 12; *giwis\** 132; *giwissi\** 4; *sumalīhhe*; *wizzōdlīh\** 2
- **be certain of s.th.:** ahd. *wīsi sīn*
- **to a certain event:** ahd. *eddesmihhil* (2) 6
- **to a certain extent:** ahd. *eddanfilu\** 4; *eddefilu\** 2
- certainly:** ahd. *agawisso\** 1; *in alawār*; *in alafestī*; *in anawānī*; *ānu bāga*; *in ernustī*; *in festī*; *filu fram*; *giskirmlīhho\** 1; *giwislīhho\** 5; *giwissō\** 375?; *kundlīhho\** (1) 5; *bī demo* meine; *skīnlīhho\** 1; *in triuwa*; *mit triuwōm*; *ānu wān*; *ānu wank*; *zisperi* 29; *zi alawāre*
- certainty:** ahd. *alafestī* 1; *alawār\** (1) 40; *giwisheit\** 5; *giwissī\** 16
- **attain in full certainty:** ahd. *ni bimīdan*
- **find something with certainty:** ahd. *ni firmissen*
- **gain full certainty of:** ahd. *unzwīfalīg* werden
- **with certainty:** ahd. *in ernustī*; *nōtī*; *bī nōtī*; *duruh nōt*; *zi nōtī*; *in triuwa*; *mit triuwōm*
- certificate -- certificate of discharge:** ahd. *urloublīh* brief
- cervical -- cervical vertebra:** ahd. *halsbein* 4
- cession:** ahd. *gilāzanī\** 3?
- chaff (N.):** ahd. *aganā* 24; *aganahi* 1; *āsweif\** 2; *āswing\** 3; *āwirk* 6; *fesahi\** 1; *gabissa* 3; *gabissahi\** 7; *gifesahi\** 2; *gispriu\** 1; *giwahsa\** 2; *helawa\** 22; *kaf\** 4; *om* 1; *sprā* 1; *spriu* 55; *ubarkara\** 3; *ungiwahs\** 1
- **millet chaff:** ahd. *hirsispriu* 1
- chain (N.):** ahd. *druoh\** 38; *giheftida* 3; *girig\** 5; *gispan* 11; *ketina\** 18; *kunawid\** 3
- **chain (N.) of gold:** ahd. *goldketina* 1
- chain (V.):** ahd. *ketinōn\** 1
- **little chain:** ahd. *ketinlīn\** 2; ahd. *snuobilīn\** 4
- **metal chain:** ahd. *lanna* 7
- chair (N.):** ahd. *gistuoli\** 4; *sezzal* 12
- **back of a chair:** ahd. *lena* 4
- **bridal chair:** ahd. *brūtistuol\** 4
- **carrying chair:** ahd. *tragastuol\** 5
- **chair of the pestilence:** ahd. *suhtstuol\** 1
- **tripod chair:** ahd. *drīstihilstuol\** 2
- chalice:** ahd. *kelih\** 37
- chalk (N.):** ahd. *krīda\** 3; *krīdāra\** 1; *steinslīf\** 1
- **a sort of chalk:** ahd. *sparkalk\** 3
- **red chalk:** ahd. *rōtilstein\** 1; *rōtstein* 1
- chalk-line:** ahd. *būsk\** 1
- challenger:** ahd. *urheizo* 2
- »**challenger of god:** ahd. *gotreizāri\** 1
- chamber:** ahd. *bilohhannissa\** 1; *gigadami\** 2; *gikamari\** 1; *gisloz\** 1; *kamara\** 27
- **bridal chamber:** ahd. *bettikamara\** 10; *brūtikamara\** 4; *brūtikemināta\** 1
- **chamber of heaven:** ahd. *himilkamara\** 1
- **chamber pot:** ahd. *trīzstuol* 1
- **lady's chamber:** ahd. *genez* 12; *geneztung\** 2; *genitium\** 2
- **weapon chamber:** ahd. *wāfanhūs* 4; *wāfankamara\** 1
- »**chamber-dweller:** ahd. *kamarsidilo\** 2

**chamberlain:** ahd. *kamarāri\** 15; *kamerlingus\** 1  
**chamber-maid:** ahd. *kamarwīb\** 7  
**chamois:** ahd. *gamez* 1?; *gamiza* 1; *gamizīn\** 1  
**chamomile:** ahd. *krotūntilli\** 1  
**champion:** ahd. *kempfo* 47  
**chance -- be taken away the chance of s.th.:** ahd. *unmahtīg wortan*  
**chancel:** ahd. *altārhūs* 2  
-- **chancel bishop:** ahd. *kōrbiskof\** 2  
**chancellor:** ahd. *frōnokanzelāri\** 1  
-- **lord chancellor:** ahd. *frōnokanzelāri\** 1  
»**chancellor»:** ahd. *kanzellāri\** 7  
**change (N.):** ahd. *afurwanta\** 2; *afurwantī\** 3; *bikērida\** 4; *firwantalunga\** 1; *firwehsalōtī\** 2?; *giwehsalī\** 1; *herta* (1) 32; *hertwehsal\** 1; *hertwehsalunga\** 1; *irwehsalotī\** 1; *\*mūza?*; *mūzhaftī* 1; *mūzunga\** 5; *wantalunga\** 14; *wehsalunga\** 5; *wenti\** 1; *wentī\** (1) 2  
-- **change of order of lawsuits:** ahd. *wehsal\** 117  
-- **change of place:** ahd. *missisezzida\** 1; *stetiwehsal\** 1  
-- **no change:** ahd. *unwehsal\** 2  
**change (V.):** ahd. *bikēren\** 104; *bisturzen\** 13; *biwantalēn\** 1; *biwenten\** 19; *firskepfen\** 2; *gibiladen\** 3; *gibiliden\** 6; *gimissilīhhōn\** 2; *giunwirsirōn\**? 1; *giwantalōn\** 2; *giwehsalōn\** 4; *hertōn\** (2) 10; *intwantalēn\** 1; *intwehsalen\** 3; *missilīhhōn\** 3; *mūzōn* 7; *tugōn\** 2; *wantalōn\** 24; *wantōn\** 3; *wīlwantōn\** 1; *zirgeban\** 6  
-- **change money:** ahd. *munizōn\** 3  
-- **change place:** ahd. *missasezzen\** 5; *furdirsezzzen\** 2  
**changeable:** ahd. *\*giwerbantlīh?*; *wantallīh\** 1; *wehsalīg\** 3; *wehsallīh\** 5; *wentīg\** 4; *wihselīg\**  
**changeably:** ahd. *wehsallīhho\** 4  
**changed:** ahd. *anderlīh\** 3; *gimūzōt\**; *giwehsalōt\**; *giwenkit\**  
-- **not changed:** ahd. *unfirwehsalit\** 1; *unfirwehsalōt\** 4  
**changeling:** ahd. *wehsaling\** 2; *wehsalkind* 1  
**changing (Adj.):** ahd. *\*firwantallīh?*  
-- **dress for changing:** ahd. *mūzgiwāt\** 1; *mūzgiwāti\** 4; *mūzwāt\** 1  
-- **not changing:** ahd. *unfirwantallīh\** 1; *unfirwehsalit\** 1; *unfirwehsalōt\** 4  
**changing (N.) -- changing character:** ahd. *wehsalding\** 1  
**channel (N.):** ahd. *wazzarrinna\** 1  
**channel:** ahd. *rinnila\** 1  
**chant (N.):** ahd. *galtar\** 5  
**chanterelle:** ahd. *pfifffera\** 2  
**chaos -- shameful chaos:** ahd. *skantwerra\** 1  
**chapel:** ahd. *betabūr\** 4; *betabūra\** 5; *betahūs* 6; *kapella* 7  
**chapter:** ahd. *kapitul\** 9; *untarsezzungī\** 1  
**character -- changing character:** ahd. *wehsalding\** 1  
-- **ignoble character:** ahd. *unadal\** 1  
-- **noble character:** ahd. *manaheit\** 12  
-- **steady character:** ahd. *\*gistātigī?*  
-- **unsteady character:** ahd. *ungistātigī\** 1  
**characteristic (Adj.):** ahd. *anaburti\** (2) 1; *anaburtīg* 10  
**charge (M.):** ahd. *jamundilingus\**? 1  
**charge (N.):** ahd. *giwanta\** (1) 1; *\*skuldigunga?*

- free of charge: ahd. *arawon\** 1; *arawūn\** 3; *dankes* 29; *dankwillōn\** 1; *enstīgo* 1; *ānu lōn*; *ungiarnēt\** 3
- charges for protection: ahd. *scamariticum\** 1?
- chariot:** ahd. *reita* (1) 31; *reitwagan\** 14
- charioteer:** ahd. *waganreito\** 1
- lady charioteer: ahd. *waganreitila\** 1
- chariot-man:** ahd. *reitil* 1; *reitman* 16; *reito\** 3; *reitrihtil* 10; *reitrihto\** 1; *reitwego\** 1
- chariot-woman:** ahd. *reitrihtāra* 1
- charitable:** ahd. *ērhaft* 24; *frumafol\** 2; *frumahaft* 4; *wola tuonti*
- be charitable: ahd. *wola tuon*
- charity:** ahd. *elimuosina* 3
- charjock:** ahd. *wildēr senaf*
- charm (V.):** ahd. *gilustigōn\** 1
- chased -- chased work:** ahd. *irhabanaz*
- chased-work:** ahd. *grufti\** 1
- chasing (Adj.) -- chasing tool:** ahd. *gertīsarn\** 2
- chaste:** ahd. *\*egihhaft?*; *kūsk\** 3?; *kūski\** 20; *kustīg\** 4; *reinhaft\** 1; *reini* (1) 51; *\*situhhaft?*; *zuhtlīh* 1
- chastely:** ahd. *kūsko\** 10
- chastice:** ahd.
- chastise:** ahd. *dwengen\** 4; *dwingan\** 95; *fillen* 35?; *gidwingan\** 28; *giharmskarōn\** 3?; *gikestigōn\** 1; *harmskarōn\** 12?; *intkunnan\** 16; *irrefsen\** 25; *kestigōn\** 9; *kwellen\** 25; *widarrefsen\** 1
- chastise again: ahd. *widarrefsen\** 1
- chastisement:** ahd. *egī* 15?; *harmiscara\** 13?; *harmskara\** 39; *kestiga\** 14; *kestigata* 1; *kestigī\** 1?; *kestigunga\** 4; *rafsunga* 31
- chastity:** ahd. *furiburt* 18; *gihaltanī\** 1; *gihaltnissa\** 3; *kūska\** 1?; *kūskī\** 16; *kūskida\** 2; *reinī* 18; *reinlīhhamo\** 1; *reinessī\** 1
- woman keeping the belt of chastity: ahd. *gurtlpflega\** 1
- chasuble:** ahd. *kasul\** 2
- chat (V.):** ahd. *rizzolōn\** 1
- chatter (V.):** ahd. *firkīonen\**; *irkallōn\** 1; *kallōn\** 8; *kerran\** 27; *krāen\** 9?; *krālōn\** 5; *krōnen\** 16; *mandalkōsōn\** 1; *muotspilēn\** 1; *\*snarren?*; *spilowortōn\** 2; *wortalōn\** 3
- chatterbox:** ahd. *kerrāri* 1; *krehho\** 1; *krōnāri* 4
- chatterer:** ahd. *filusprāhhāri\** 2; *sagāri* (2) 3; *wortalāri\** 1
- cheap:** ahd. *urskelki\** 1
- cheaply:** ahd. *smāhlīhho\** 4
- cheat (N.):** ahd. *biskrenkida\** 1; *bisiwīhhida\** 6; *bisiwīhnissa\** 1?; *bisiwīhnussida\** 1; *bitrog\** 4; *bitrugida\** 2; *bitruginissa\** 1; *feihhan* (1) 11; *gifirlōsida\** 1; *hintarskrenkī\** 4; *hintarskrenkida\** 3; *hintarskrenkigī\** 4; *inwitti\** (1) 1; *urkust* 3
- cheat (V.):** ahd. *bifeihnōn\** 1; *bilirnēn\** 1; *firhintaren\** 12; *firteilen\** 4; *gihintaren\** 3; *hintarskrenkōn\** 1; *irliogan\** 7; *liogan\** 54; *muzzzen\** 1
- cheater:** ahd. *hintaring\** 1; *hintarskrankāri\** 1; *liogāri\** 1
- cheek (N.):** ahd. *bakko\** 10; *brakko\** (1) 1; *buhillīn\** 1; *hiufig\** 2; *hiufila\** 29; *kinnibahho\** 10; *kinnibakko\** 6; *kinnibrakko\** 3; *wanga* 23; *\*wanga?*; *\*wangja?*
- person with long cheeks: ahd. *langbekko\** 1
- cheep (V.):** ahd. *gellan\** 8; *glīan\** 1
- cheer (N.):** ahd. *ruoft* 14
- cheer (V.):** ahd. *frōēn\** 3; *hiuwilōn\** 1; *\*juhhazzen?*; *skerōn\** 9; *wātaren\** 3

- cheer s.o. up: ahd. *heitaren*\* 2
- cheerful: ahd. *frao* 70; *frōlīh* 12; *souwahti*\* 1
- be cheerful: ahd. *in guotemo sīn*
- cheerfully: ahd. *frōlīhhho*\* 5; *blīdēmo muote*; *blīdlīhhemo muote*; *frō muotes*; *lindēmo muote*; *mammuntemo muote*; *offanēmo muote*; *swāslīhhemo muote*
- cheerfulness: ahd. *frōmuotī*\* 1; *frouwī*\* 3?; *frouwida*\* 4?; *frouwidi*\* 1?; *frouwilunga*\* 1
- cheese: ahd. *bergkāsi*\* 1?; *kāsi*\* 9
- round cheese: ahd. *formizzi* 2
- cheese-basket: ahd. *kāsibora*\* 6; *kāsikorb*\* 2?
- cheese-vessel: ahd. *kāsifaz*\* 3; *kāsikar*\* 12
- cherry: ahd. *kirsa* 6; *kirsberi*\* 1; *kirsih*\* 1
- a sort of cherry: ahd. ? *kornella*\* 1
- cornelian cherry: ahd. ? *arlizboum* 14
- morello cherry: ahd. *wīhsila*\* 4; \**wīhsila*
- cherry-tree: ahd. *kirsboum* 25; *tederboum*\* 1
- cherub: ahd. *kerubim*\* 2
- chervil: ahd. *feldkerfola*\* 1; *kerfil*\* 17; *kerfola*\* 57
- wild chervil: ahd. *wildiu kerfola*; *wildkerfola*\* 8
- chest: ahd. *brust* (2) 85; *truha* 13
- chestnut: ahd. *kastānie*? 4; *kestina* 14
- chestnut...: ahd. *kestīg*\* 1
- chestnut-brown (Adj.): ahd. *brūn* (1) 22; *hach*\* (?) 1; *wirzbrūn* 1
- chestnut-tree: ahd. *kastilboum*\* 2; *kestinaboum*\* 13
- chew (V.): ahd. *gikouwarōn*\* 1; *irkuiwan*\* 1; *kiuwan*\* 20; \**murpfjan*?
- chewing (N.): ahd. *kiuwunga*\* 1
- chicken: ahd. *huoniklīn*\* 16
- chicken millet: ahd. *hanabein*\* 1
- chicken pest: ahd. *pfiipfiz*\* 8
- chickpea: ahd. *arawīza*\* 3; ? *gisloh*\* 1; *kihhira*\* 27; *zisa*\* 2; *zizeri*\* 1
- chickweed: ahd. *fogalkrūt*\* 8; *huonesarpa*\* 1; *milizi*\* 1
- chicory: ahd. *burzila*\* 26; *einwurz*\* 1; *stur* 13; *sunnawirbila*\* 1; ? *wegawahta*\* 4; *wegawart*\* 2
- chief: ahd. *burggrāfo*\* 7
- office of a chief: ahd. *burgēra* 1
- chilblain: ahd. *āhhalm* 1; *āhelmo* 2; *toumado* 2
- child: ahd. *barn* 20; \**boro* (1)?; \**boro*; *kind* 364
- adopt as child: ahd. *gifadamōn*\* 2?
- child bringing: ahd. *kindilīn*\* (2) 1
- child of the cross: ahd. *krūzikind*\* 1
- child of the skull-place: ahd. *gebalkind*\* 1
- child slayer: ahd. *kindsleggo*\* 2
- little child: ahd. *kindilīn*\* (1) 16
- sister's child: ahd. *swesterkind*\* 1
- small child: ahd. *luzzilo*
- parent and child relationship: ahd. *wunsk kindo*
- »first-born child«: ahd. *ērburt*\* 1?
- beget children: ahd. *kindōn*\* 2
- children's game: ahd. *kindespil*? 1
- child-bearing: ahd. *kneht berantī*; *kneht giberantī*; *kindber*\* 1
- childbed: ahd. *kindbettī*\* 2

**childhood:** ahd. *kindesbein\** 1; *kindheit\** 4; *kindiskī\** 5  
**childish:** ahd. *kindeslīh\** 1; *kindlīh\** 3  
**childishly:** ahd. *kindlīhhō\** 1  
**childishness:** ahd. *kindislīhhī\** 1  
**child-labour -- be in child-labour:** ahd. *irsērēn\** 1; *sērazzen\** 6  
**childless:** ahd. *fārigaidus\** 1; *kindlōs\** 2  
**child-like:** ahd. *kindisk\** 12  
**childlike:** ahd. *kindiski\** 1  
**chimney:** ahd. *skorstein\** 1; *slāt* 3  
**chin (N.):** ahd. *kinni* 34; *kinnibeini\** 12; *kinnibeini\** 6; *untarkinni\** 10  
**chink (N.):** ahd. *duruhgilāz\** 1; *skrintunga\** 1  
**chin-strap:** ahd. *kinnireif\** 2  
**chip (N.):** ahd. *durast* 2; *spah* 9; *spahha* 11; *spān\** 6  
**chirp (V.):** ahd. *zwizzirōn\** 16  
**chirping (Adj.):** ahd. *zwizzirōnti*  
**chirping (N.):** ahd. *rospōnti*  
**chirpingly:** ahd. *zwizzirōnto*  
**chisel (N.):** ahd. *hewīsarn\** 1; *meizil* 9; *stihhil\** 6; *stikkil\** 2?  
**-- black smith's chisel:** ahd. *skrōt̄isarn\** 20  
**-- hollow chisel:** ahd. *nuoila\** 2  
**chisel (V.):** ahd. *bihouwan\** 1; *graban* (1) 49; *hewōn\** 1; *meizan\** 3; *stempfen\** 3  
**chiselled -- chiselled work:** ahd. *gibrāhhi\** (1) 1  
**chiseller:** ahd. *irgrabāri\** 1  
**chiselling (N.):** ahd. *graft* 12  
**chiselwork:** ahd. *irgrabida* 1; *irgrabunga\** 4; *irhefī\** 1  
**chive -- chives (Pl.):** ahd. *priselouh\** 2; *snitalouh\** 24; *ubarsnit\** 1; *bioslouh* 2  
**choice:** ahd. *kiosunga\** 6  
**choir (N.):** ahd. *kōr* 3; *kōrmanagī\** 1; *zīlsang\** 1; *gart* (2) 15; *gartsang\** 11  
**choir-dance:** ahd. *gartliod\** 1  
**choke (V.):** ahd. *irstikken\** 1  
**choking (N.):** ahd. *worgal\** 1  
**cholera:** ahd. *koloro\** 3  
**choose:** ahd. *bikiosan\** 1; *daraliozan\** 2; *gigrīfan\** 4; *gikiosan\** 46; *giliozan\** 3; *giwellen\** 5; *irkiosan\** 11; *irwellen\** 84; *kiosan* 86; *kunnēn\** 21?; *ūzgiskeidan\** 1; *wellen\** (2) 6  
**chopped:** ahd. *firsdrofanēn*  
**choral -- choral singing:** ahd. *kōrsang\** 2; *met\** (2) 1?  
**chorister:** ahd. *kōrsangāri\** 1  
**chorus -- sing in chorus:** ahd. *samant singan*; *samant singan*  
**chosen:** ahd. *gikoram*; *urmāri* 31; *giwelit*  
**Christ:** ahd. *krist* 409; *wīh*  
**-- devotee of Christ:** ahd. *kristuobo\** 1  
**Christendom:** ahd. *kristānheit\** 48; *kristānheiti\** 1  
**Christian (Adj.):** ahd. *kirihlīh\** 1; *kristāni\** 49?; *kristānīg\** 1; *kristānlīh\** 10; *kristīn\** 2  
**-- christian faith:** ahd. *kristānī\** 2  
**-- not Christian:** ahd. *unkristāno\** 1  
**-- of equal Christian faith:** ahd. *ebankristāni\** 1  
**Christian (M.):** ahd. *brūtsunu\** (1); *krist* 409; *kristānliut\** 1; \**kristāno?*; *kristāni*  
**christianity -- of weak christianity:** ahd. *dunnikristāni\** 1?  
**Christianly (Adv.):** ahd. *kristānlīhho\** 2

**Christmas -- Christmas rose:** ahd. *hūniskiu wurz*  
**chronically -- bleeding chronically:** ahd. *ubarbluotīg\** 1  
**chronicle:** ahd. *krōnih\** 1; *zītbuoh\** 4  
**chunk:** ahd. *slegil* 9  
**Chur -- foreigner from Chur:** ahd. ? *kuro\** 1  
**church (N.):** ahd. *kirihha* 47; *brūtsamana* 2; *brūtsamanunga\** 11; *kapella* 7;  
*kilihha\** 18; *kristānheiti\** 1; *wīhsamanunga\** 2  
-- **church for laymen:** ahd. *liutkilihha\** 1  
-- **church officer:** ahd. *kirihwart\** 1  
-- **church property:** ahd. *kirihsahha\** 1  
-- **consecration of a church:** ahd. *kirihwaht\** 2; *kirihwahta\** 2; *kirihwīha\** 4;  
*kirihwīhī\** 2  
-- **estate bestowed to the Church:** ahd. *widamhuoba\** 1  
-- **immobile of the Church:** ahd. *widamo\** 11  
-- **sun of the church:** ahd. *brūtsunu\** (1)  
-- **village church:** ahd. *dorfkirihha\** 1  
**churchyard:** ahd. *frīthof* 17  
**churned -- churned cream:** ahd. *slegibatta* 2  
**cicada:** ahd. *sneggesterz\** 1  
**cider:** ahd. *apfultrank\** 2; *epfiltrank\** 3; *līd* (1) 30  
**Cilician (Adj.) (from a place in Asia Minor):** ahd. *ziliziaisk\** 1  
**cinder -- silver cinder:** ahd. *silabaraska\** 1  
**cinnamon:** ahd. *zhlim?* 1; *zinamīn\** 12; *zinamomin\** 1  
-- **cinnamon tree:** ahd. *wīhboum* 22  
**circa:** ahd. *sō wie*  
**circlelet:** ahd. *armboug\** 26; *armbouga\** 3  
**circle (N.):** ahd. *gart* (2) 15; *giwuntīlī\** 1; *kreiz* 3; *passeri* 1; *radskība\** 1; *ring* (1) 158?; *rīza* 25; *rīzil* 1; *sinwerbili\** 8?; *sinwerft\** 1; *umbiling\** 2; *umbiturna\** 2; *umbiwerf\** 3; *umbiwerftī\** 1; *wirbil* 11; *zirkil\** 11  
-- **celestial circle:** ahd. *himilring\** 1  
-- **place in a circle:** ahd. *ringōn\** 4  
-- **stand in a circle:** ahd. *umbiringit stantan*; *umbiringit stān*  
-- **terrestrial circle:** ahd. *erdring\** 8  
**circle (V.):** ahd. *werben\** 51; *zirkōn\** 1  
**circlet:** ahd. *huof\** (2) 1  
**circling (Adj.):** ahd. *weggenti*  
**circling (N.):** ahd. *umbifart* 8  
**circular -- circular letter:** ahd. *sentibuoh\** 1  
**circulate:** ahd. *loufōn\** 4  
**circulation:** ahd. *umbiwerbunga\** 1; *umbiwerft\** 3  
**circumcise:** ahd. *bisnīdan\** 14  
**circumcised -- not being circumcised:** ahd. *ganzlidī\** 1  
**circumcision:** ahd. *bisnitnessī\** 1; *skartlidī\** 1; *umbisnīda\** 2; *umbisnit\** 2; *umbisnitnessī\** 1  
**circumference:** ahd. *umbiring\** (2) 7  
**circumspection:** ahd. *bisworgidī\** 1  
**circumstances -- under no circumstances:** ahd. *mit niowihtu*; *nalles niowiht*  
**Cisseus -- of King Cisseus:** ahd. *zisseisk\** 1  
**citizen:** ahd. *burgāri\** 7; *burgliut\** 16; *burgsezzo\** 1; *gibūr\** (1) 31?  
-- **fellow citizen:** ahd. *mitibūr* 1?  
**city -- city of Constantinus:** ahd. *Konstantinusesburg\** 1

- **city of shame**: ahd. *skantburg*\* 2
- **city of the world**: ahd. *weraltburg*\* 1
- »**sun city**«: ahd. *sunnūnburg*\* 1
- civic**: ahd. *burglīh*\* 7; *gibūrlīh*\* 13; *gibūrskafllīh*\* 1
- civil**: ahd. *giburglīh*\* 3
- **civil case**: ahd. *burgstrīt* 1
- **civil law**: ahd. *burgreht*\* 3
- **civil war**: ahd. *burgwīg*\* 1; *heimstrīt* 2
- **wage a civil war**: ahd. *burgwīg trīban*
- claim (N.)**: ahd. *antunga*\* 1; *eiska*\* 1; *eiskunga*\* 1
- **claim of contribution**: ahd. *zinseiska*\* 1
- **claim on water**: ahd. *wadriscapium*\* 1?
- »**claim**« (N.): ahd. *fordarunga*\* 7
- claim (V.)**: ahd. *bifelgen*\* 3; *eihhenen*\* 1; *eihhōn*\* 4; *eiskōn*\* 69; *fergōn* 23; *fordarōn*\* 67; *gelpfōn*\* 1; *gerōn* 168; *gieiganōn*\* 1; *gieihhōn*\* 3; *gieihnōn*\* 1; *gieiskōn*\* 52; *giēn*\* 2; *gifelgen*\* 24; *gifergōn*\* 1; *herafuriziohan*\* 1; *muotōn* 3; *saisiscere*\* 2?; *tihthen*\* 1
- **claim again**: ahd. *remallare*\* 1
- clamp (N.)**: ahd. *klam*\* (1) 1; *klubba*\* 6
- clap (V.)**: ahd. *slagōn* 1
- **clap o.'s hands**: ahd. *hantslagōn*\* 10; *slagezzen*\* 8
- clapper**: ahd. *kleffil*\* 3; *slegil* 9
- **bell clapper**: ahd. *swankil*\* 1
- clapping (Adj.) -- clapping sound**: ahd. *klak*\* 1
- clapping (N.)**: ahd. *hantslagōdī*\* 1; *slagezzunga*\* 1
- **clapping of o.'s hands**: ahd. *hantslagōntī*\* 1?; *hantslagunga* 2?
- clarified -- clarified butter**: ahd. *anksmero*\* 6; *ankspint*\* 2
- clarify**: ahd. *anawart gituon*
- clarity**: ahd. *heitari*\* 11
- clary**: ahd. *skaraleia*\* 18; *skaralinga*\* 1
- clasp (N.)**: ahd. *furispan*\* 2; *mānlīh gispan*; *spasal* 4; \**spanga* 1?
- **little clasp**: ahd. *spanga* 9
- classify**: ahd. *entibrurten*? 1?; *gientibrurten*\* 1?
- clattering -- clattering sound**: ahd. *brunnōd*\* 1
- claw (N.)**: ahd. *adarnmal*? 1; *klāwa*\* 14; *krampfo* 18; *krapfo* 60
- clay**: ahd. *dāha* 17; *dāherda* 1; *letto* 10
- clay...**: ahd. *lettīg*? 2?
- clean (Adj.)**: ahd. *duruhsihtīg*\* 6; *reini* (1) 51; *sūbar*\* 3; *sūbarī*\* 7
- clean (V.)**: ahd. *fegōn*\* 1; *furben*\* 17; *gifurben*\* 5; *gisūbaren*\* 12; *irdwahan*\* 2; *irfurben*\* 6; *irluhhen*? 2?; *irtruosanen*\* 1; *lohōn*\* 1; *lūttaren*\* 7; *sūbaren*\* 3
- clean**: ahd. \**fuohsan*?; \**gifrēht*?
- **wipe clean**: ahd. *swerban*\* 8
- cleaned -- cleaned of roots**: ahd. *giriutit*\*
- cleaned -- not cleaned of roots**: ahd. *ungiriutit*\* 3
- cleanliness**: ahd. *gireisanī*\* 1; \**sūbara*?; \**sūbarheit*?; *sūbarī*\* 1; \**sūbarida*?; *sūbarīghheit* 1; \**sūbarlīhhī*?; \**sūbarnissa*?; \**sūbarunga*?; *sūbrīghheit*\* 1
- cleanly**: ahd. \**sūbaro*?
- clear (Adj.)**: ahd. *zi diuta*; *duruhsiuṇīg*\* 3; *duruhsiuṇlīh* 3; *duruhskouwilīh*\* 1; *giberaht*? 1?; *giberahti*? 1?; *heitar* 36; *lūttarlīh* 2; *offan* (1) 99; *ougsuni*\* (1) 1; *reini* (1) 51; *skīn*\* (1) 9?; *souwahti*\* 1
- **be clear**: ahd. *gilūttarēn*\* 1; *kund sīn*

-- **become clear**: ahd. *skīn werdan*; *skīn wegan*  
**clear** (V.): ahd. *irsiodan*\* 8  
-- **clear away**: ahd. *danatuon*\* 3  
-- **clear o.'s throat**: ahd. *rahhisōn* 12; *raskōn*\* 1; *ūzraskōn*\* 1  
**cleared** -- **cleared woodland**: ahd. *bifangum*\* 5?; *bivangium*\* 1; *niuwigilenti*\* 2; *niuwilenti*\* 20; *niuwilentigī*\*; *niuwiriuti*\* 6; *niuwisezzida*\* 1; *riuti* 2; *rod* 6; *waridus*\* 1?; ? *haftunga*\* (2) 2?  
**clearing** (N.): ahd. *drīurot*\* 1?; *drīuroti*\* 1?  
-- **clearing o.'s throat**: ahd. *rahhisōn*; *rahhisunga*\* 1  
-- **clearing of woodland**: ahd. \**swant* (2)?  
**clearly**: ahd. *duruhsiunlīhho* 3; *lūttaro*\* 3; *offanlīhhin*\* 1; *offanlīhho* 10; *offano* 65; *reino* (1) 9; *skīnlīhho*\* 1  
-- **show clearly**: ahd. *skīn tuon*; *skīn wegan*; *skīn werdan*  
**clearness**: ahd. *lūttarī*\* 11  
**clear-sight**: ahd. *duruhskouwili*\* 1  
**clear-sighted**: ahd. *duruhsiunīg*\* 3; *duruhsiunlīh* 3  
-- **in a clear-sighted way**: ahd. *duruhsiunlīhho* 3  
**clear-sounding**: ahd. *heisti*\* 1  
**clef** (Adj.): ahd. *kluftīg*\* 1  
**cleft** (N.): ahd. *duruhgilāz*\* 1; *erdburst*\* 6; *erdfal* 1; *nuot* 19; *skrunta*\* 19; \**skrunta*; \**spald*; *spalt* 5  
**clematis**: ahd. ? *slingkōl*\* 1  
**clench**: ahd. *zisamanebituon*\* 1  
**clergy**: ahd. *gipfaffi*\* 2; *gipfaffidi*\* 1; *klirih*\* 1  
**clergyman**: ahd. *gotman*\* 1; *kanunih*\* 2; *kanuning*\* 1  
**clerical**: ahd. *geistlīh* 59  
**clerk** (M.): ahd. *kanzellāri*\* 7  
**clerverly**: ahd. *swepfaro*\* 1  
**clever**: ahd. *biskrenki*\* 1; *fizus*\* 17; *fizusīg*\* 2; *fizuslīh*\* 1; *glou*\* 24; *kleinkōsīg*\* 1; *listīg* 24; *spāhi* 15?; *zuowizzīg*\* 1  
**cleverly**: ahd. *agaleizo* 20; *fizusīgo*\* 1; *fizuslīhho* 6; *spāhlīhho* 1  
**cleverness**: ahd. *abuhī*\* 8; *antlougnī*\* 2; *glouheit*\* 1; *kleina*\* 1; *kleinī*\* 39; *kleinlist*\* 4; *kleinlistīga*\* 1; *spāhī* 2; *spāhida* 19; *swepfari*\* 3  
**clew** (N.): ahd. *kliuwa*\* 18?; *kliuwilīn*\* 14; *kliuwīn*\* 2; *klunga*\* 1; *klungil*\* 1; *klungilīn* 3  
**cliff**: ahd. *felis*\* 18?; *felisa* 5; *fluoh*\* (1) 5; *gikleb*\* 1; *hōhkleb*\* 1; *kleb*\* (1) 2; *knollo*\* 2; *skesso* 6; *skopstein*\* 1; *skorro*\* 2; *stouf* 64  
**climb** (V.): ahd. *gistigan*\* 15; *instigan*\* 1; *klimban*\* 2; *stīgan*\* 48  
-- **climb up**: ahd. *ūfklimban*\* 1  
**climbing** (Adj.): ahd. *donahti*\* 1  
-- **climbing rose**: ahd. *bedewar*\* 1  
**climbing** (N.): ahd. *gisteigi* 5  
**cling** -- **cling to**: ahd. *gifāhan zi*  
**clink** (V.): ahd. *klingilōn*\* 8; *klingisōn*\* 2?  
**clipper**: ahd. *trībskif*\* 1  
**cloak** (N.): ahd. *kapfa*\* 20  
-- **cloak of a commander**: ahd. *sarrok*\* 7  
**clock** (N.): ahd. *horlegia* 1  
**clod**: ahd. *gitret*\* 1; *mota*\* 15?; *skolla*\* 3; *skollo*\* 18; *skorn*\* 1; *skorna*\* 2; *skorno*\* 1; *skorso*\* 6; *skulpa*\* 2  
-- **small clod**: ahd. *skollīn*\* 1

- close (Adj.)** -- close acquaintance: ahd. \**ainkunningia?*
- close quarters: ahd. *gihanto\** 2
- close together: ahd. *zisamaneslizan\** 1?
- not close: ahd. *undikki\** 1
- close (V.)**: ahd. *bigrabōn\** 1; *bilūhhan\** 19; *bisliozan\** 27; ? *eggen\** 4; *firhaben\** 2; *firslahan\** 19; *\*lūhhan?*; *sliozan\** 1; *zisamanebituon\** 1; *zuobifaldan\** 2; *zuobituon\** 4
- close o.'s eyes: ahd. *diu ougun nahhōr tuon*
- close up: ahd. *birapfen\** 9; *girapfen\** 1; *rapfen\** 1
- close with nails: ahd. *binagalen\** 1
- closed** -- keep closed: ahd. *bihaben\** 7; *bihabēn* 41; *firhaben\** 2; *firhabēn\** 3
- tightly closed: ahd. *giklenkit*
- closeness**: ahd. *alanāhī\** 1
- close-situated** -- close-situated garden: ahd. ? *bīgarto* (1) 2?
- closing (N.)**: ahd. *biloh\** 11; *bilohhannissa\** 1; *bilohhida\** 2; *bilohnissi\** 1
- clot (N.)**: ahd. *rennisal* 1
- clotbur**: ahd. *grōze letih*
- cloth**: ahd. *ambahtlahhan\** 18; *bancalis* 7?; *blezza\** 8; *blezzo* 9; *drappus\** 11?; *fano* 28; *fano\** 1; *fano\** 26?; *\*fazzjo*; *filz* 41; *funo\** 1; *giwift\** 6?; *gruonpfelli\**? 2; *gruonpfellōl\** 4; *knioreft\** 1; *lahhan* (1) 87; *\*lappa?*; *linz* 8; *Iudilo* 5; *ōrāl* 6; *\*pfello?*; *rezina\** 3; *saban* 33; *sabo* 7; *\*toh*; *tuoh* 48; *tuohlähhan\** 1; *wisk\** 1
- a cloth: ahd. *lesatuoh\** 1
- cloth of a shirt: ahd. *hemidilahhan\** 16
- coarse woolen cloth: ahd. *Iodo* 17
- coloured cloth: ahd. *fezlahhan\** 1
- covering cloth: ahd. *dekkilahhan\** 9
- half-linen cloth: ahd. *līnwarf\** 1
- linen cloth: ahd. *līhlähhan\** 24; *līnwāt\** 5
- little cloth: ahd. *dwahila\** 14
- loin cloth: ahd. *lentinfano\** 2
- made of fine red cloth: ahd. *rōtpfellīn\** 1
- made of purple cloth: ahd. *rōtbrūnpfellīn\** 1
- red cloth: ahd. *rōtpfello\** 4
- scissors for cloth: ahd. *tuohskera\** 1; *wātskāri\** 1; *wātskera\** 1
- sieve of cloth: ahd. *muliskuttila\** 1
- silk cloth: ahd. *sīdīntuoh\** 1
- small cloth: ahd. *dwahila\** 14
- stool cloth: ahd. *stuolgistrewi\** 1; *stuollahhan* 6
- straining cloth: ahd. *sīhtuoh* 3
- stretched out cloth: ahd. *sperrilahhan\** 2
- tunic cloth: ahd. *tunihlahhan\** 2
- woad-blue cloth: ahd. *weitpfellōl\** 1
- »wall cloth«: ahd. *wantlahhan\** 3
- clothes (Pl.): ahd. *anagilegi\** 1; *analegī?* 2; *analegida\** 1; *anaslouf\** 2; *anawant\** 2; *garawa\** (2) 38?; *garawi\** 4?; *garawī\** 3?; *giwāti\** 92; *inslouf\** 2
- bag for clothes: ahd. *wātsak\** 1
- poor clothes: ahd. *blahha\** 8
- »decoration of clothes«: ahd. *regilzierida\** 1
- clothe (V.)**: ahd. *umbihullen\** 1
- clothe with the war-coat: ahd. *sarrokkōn\** 1
- clothed** -- clothed with the war-coat: ahd. *gisarrokkōt\**

- clothing** (N.): ahd. *bifengida*\* 8; *giwerida*\* (2) 1; *rauba* 7?; *regil*\* 5  
 -- **a piece of clothing**: ahd. *lesa* (1) 11  
 -- **material of clothing**: ahd. *lesatuoh*\* 1  
 »**clothing**«: ahd. *giwerī*\* (1) 4?  
**cloth-making** -- **stick for cloth-making**: ahd. *wātstanga*\* 1  
**cloud** (N.): ahd. *giswerk*\* 1; *giswork*\* 1; *wolkan*\* 61?; *wolko*\* 2  
 -- **celestial cloud**: ahd. *himilwolkan*\* 1  
 -- **rain cloud**: ahd. *skrāwung*\* 1  
 -- **small cloud**: ahd. *wolkanlīn*\* 1  
 -- **column of clouds**: ahd. *wolkansūl*\* 1  
 -- **dark clouds**: ahd. *skatowolkan*\* 1  
**cloud** (V.): ahd. *wolkanōn*\* 1  
 »**cloudborn**«: ahd. *wolkboran*\* 1  
**cloud-burst**: ahd. *himilbrust*\* 1; *wolkanbrust*\* 1  
**clouded**: ahd. *bitunkalit*; *gitruobit*  
**clouding** (N.): ahd. *wolkanōntī*\* 1  
**cloud-making** (Adj.): ahd. *wolkanmahhīg*\* 1  
**cloudy** -- **cloudy darkness**: ahd. *wolkantunkal*\* 1  
**clove**: ahd. *negillīn*\* 3  
**clover**: ahd. *binisoga*\* 5; *binisouga*\* 5; *binisougo*\* 1?; *binisūga* 43; *klēblat*\* 1; *klēo*\* 49  
 -- **hare's foot clover**: ahd. *hasenfuoz*\* 3  
 -- **white clover**: ahd. *cliton* 6  
 »**clover-leaf**«: ahd. *klēblat*\* 1  
**clown** (M.): ahd. *skerno*\* 5  
**club** (N.): ahd. *slegil* 9; *stab* (1) 31  
 -- **leaden club**: ahd. *blīkolbo*\* 11  
**club-foot**: ahd. *lerzfuoz*\* 1  
**cluster** -- **cluster of grapes**: ahd. *hangilla* 4  
**coaeval** (F.): ahd. *gialtara*\* 2  
**coaeval** (M.): ahd. *gialtar* 1?; *gialtaro*  
**coaeval**: ahd. *gialtro*\* 3?  
**coagulate**: ahd. *gidūhen*\* 6; *girennen*\* 11; *girinnan*\* 22; *zisamanefaran*\* 4; *zisamanegirennen*\* 1  
**coagulated** (N.): ahd. *girunst* 1  
**coagulated**: ahd. *lebaroht*\* 1  
**coagulation**: ahd. *girunnida*\* 3  
**coal** (N.): ahd. *kol* 5; *kolo* 7?; *zantro* 17  
 -- **coal basin**: ahd. *gluothafan*\* 5; *gluotpfanna*\* 27  
 -- **coal scoop**: ahd. *skirmskūfala*\* 3  
**coalpan**: ahd. *wihilstein* 2  
**coarse** -- **becoming coarse**: ahd. *rūhī* 4  
 -- **coarse blanket**: ahd. *rūhī* 4  
 -- **coarse coat**: ahd. *rūhī* 4  
 -- **coarse woolen cloth**: ahd. *Iodo* 17  
**coat** (N.): ahd. *cottus* 5; *curtiboldus*\* 4; *fēhmantel*\* 1; *koz* (1) 3; *kozza*\* (1) 1; *kozzo* 29; *kuzzilahhan*\* 1; *kuzzīn*\* 1; *lahhan* (1) 87; *Iodo* 17; *Iudilo* 5; *mantal*\* 15; *nuskilahhan*\* 1; *skekko*\* 6; *wintlahhan*\* 4  
 -- **a sort of coat**: ahd. *sweif*\* 2  
 -- **black coat**: ahd. *swarzrok*\* 2  
 -- **coarse coat**: ahd. *rūhī* 4

- coat of mail: ahd. *halsberg* 9; *halsberga* 8
- coat with hood: ahd. *kugulkozza*\* 1; *kugulkozzo*\* 2
- coat with silver: ahd. *silabaren*\* 1; *ubarsilabaren*\* 1
- cover with a coat: ahd. *mantelōn*\* 1
- little coat: ahd. *mantellīn*\* 1
- rough coat: ahd. ? *rosa*
- short coat: ahd. *skekkīn*\* 1
- woolen coat: ahd. *cottum* 1
- coat** (V.): ahd. *furistekken*\* 1
- coated -- arrow coated with poison: ahd. *gilubbit strāla*
- coated -- coated with poison: ahd. *gilubbit*; *gilubbōt*
- cob**: ahd. *kolba*\* 1; *kolbo* 60
- cobbler**: ahd. *sūtāri* 10
- cobbler's wax: ahd. *zina* 4
- cock** (N.): ahd. *hano* 37; *ruohhāri*\* 1
- cock for breeding: ahd. *reithano* 1
- cock-crowing**: ahd. *hanakrāt*\* 3
- cockle (N.) (a grass): ahd. *lolli* 2; *radan*\* 4; *ratan* 63
- cockroach**: ahd. ? *ruozwurm*\* 3; \**skaba* (2)?
- coffin** (N.): ahd. *bāro* (1) 1; *ketti*\* 3; *līhkār*\* 13?; *sark* 15; *sarkskrīni*\* 1
- cog** (N.): ahd. *koggo*\* 3
- cognition**: ahd. *biknāida*\* 6; *firnumft*\* 72
- coheir**: ahd. *ebanerbo*\* 3; *gianerbo*\* 8; *gierbo*\* 3
- cohere**: ahd. *zisamanehaftēn*\* 13; *zuohaftēn* 8
- coherence**: ahd. *samanhaftī* 1
- coherent**: ahd. *samanhaft* 1
- coherently**: ahd. *samahaftingūn* 1; *samahafto*\* 2
- coin** (N.): ahd. *bīsant*\* 1; *bīslaht*? 1; *drimisa* 6; *muniz* 7; *muniza* 31; *munizīsarn*\* 2; *pfending*\* 47; *saiga* 12?; *saigata*\* 2; *silihha* 7; *trunna*? 1
- a coin: ahd. *hofinac* (?) 1; *kwaz*\* 7; *scerphus*\* 1?; *sehhel*\* 1; *silihha* 7
- a golden coin: ahd. *mankus* 23
- a small coin: ahd. *scerfum*\* 1
- coin of the emperor: ahd. *keisuring*\* 1
- little coin: ahd. *essa* (2) 3; *medilla*\* 7
- silver coin: ahd. *sehhel*\* 1; *silabarling*\* 4
- weight of coin: ahd. *giwāgi*\* (2) 13
- table for coins: ahd. *munizskranna*\* 1
- coin** (V.): ahd. *duruhslahan*\* 4
- coinage**: ahd. *pfrekkunga*? 1
- stamp of coinage: ahd. *munizīsarn*\* 2
- coincide**: ahd. *samantwesan*\* 7
- coinhabitant**: ahd. *gitaferno*\* 1
- coitus**: ahd. *samanwist*\* 4; *samawist* 1; *samtawist*\* 12
- colchic**: ahd. *kolhisk*\* 1
- cold** (Adj.): ahd. *kalt* 26; *kuoli*\* 5; *frostag*\* 4
- get cold: ahd. *irkaltēn*\* 2; *irkaltōn*\* 1; *irkuolēn*\* 3; *kaltēn*\* 2; *kuolēn*\* 2
- icy cold: ahd. *kes*\*
- cold-hammerer**: ahd. *kaltsmid*\* 2
- coldness**: ahd. *frōr* 1; *frost* 38; *kaltī*\* 7?; *kaltina*\* 1; *kaltnissa*\* 1?; *keltī*\* 3?; *kuola*\* 1?; *kuolī*\* 18
- cole** -- stem of cole: ahd. *kōlstok* 2; *kōltrunk*\* 1

- collapse (N.):** ahd. *anabrast\** 1  
**collapse (V.):** ahd. *fallezzen\** 1; *firslīfan\** 1; *giskrītan\** 2; *gislipfen\** 1  
**collar (N.):** ahd. *halsring\** 4; *halsstrik\** 2; *halsgold\** 14; *kollāri\** 2; \**menni?*; *wintbant\** 2  
-- »**collar of service**«: ahd. *dioreif* 2  
-- **iron collar:** ahd. *boia* 1; *boug* 29; *halsboug* 15; *halsdruoh\** 11; *halsdwing\** 2; *halsketinna\** 1; *kelaberga\** 2; *kembil\** 2?  
**collect:** ahd. *gihūfōn\** 16; *gisamanōn\** 85; *hūfōn* 11; *irbeiten\** 3; *lesan* 135; *samanōn* 59; *zisamanedinsan\** 1  
-- **pit to collect water:** ahd. *santbrunno\** 1  
**collection:** ahd. *giworf\** 1; *samanāta\** 1; *zuobrungani\** 1  
-- **collection of antiphones:** ahd. *antiphonāri\** 1  
-- **collection place of wine taxes:** ahd. ? *wīnskazreita\** 1  
**collective -- collective contribution:** ahd. *zehha\** 1  
**collector:** ahd. *dwengil\** 1; *lesāri\** 4; *nōtmeior* 2; *nōtsuohhāri* 2  
-- **collector of debts:** ahd. *skuldhais\** 59?; *skuldsuohho\** 4  
-- **tax collector:** ahd. *geltmeistar\** 2; *geltsuohho\** 1; *stiurāri* 2  
**collide:** ahd. *firstōzōn\** 1; *samanstōzōn\*?* 1; *samantstōzōn\*?* 1; *tokkōn\** 1; *zisamanestōzan\** 6  
-- **let collide:** ahd. *zisamane stuofen*  
**coccyx:** ahd. *wild kurbiz*, *wildiu kurbiz*  
**Cologne:** ahd. *Kolna* 4  
**colophony:** ahd. *gisotan harz*  
**colostrum:** ahd. *biastr\** 1; *biost* 33  
**colour (N.):** ahd. *farawa\** 19, *farawī\** 3; *fēhīn* 6; *tarkenitī* 1  
-- **colour of blood:** ahd. *bluotfarawī\** 1  
-- **colour of the night:** ahd. *nahtfarawa\** 1  
-- **of equal colour:** ahd. *ebanfaro\** 3  
-- **scarlet colour:** ahd. *rezza* 19  
-- **of different colours:** ahd. *missifaro\** 23  
-- **woven in many colours:** ahd. *gihimilōt\**  
-- **woven with colours:** ahd. *fedarfēh\** 1; *gipflūmidōt\**  
**colour (V.):** ahd. *terkī\** 1; *wormōn\** 4  
**colour-bearer:** ahd. *fanāri\** (1) 5; *kumbalboro\** 1  
**coloured:** ahd. *faro\** (1) 2; *flekkohi\** 7; *gifaro\** 1  
-- **coloured cloth:** ahd. *fezlahhan\** 1  
-- **coloured in red:** ahd. *giwormōt*  
**colourful:** ahd. *fedarfēh\** 1; *fēh* (1) 20; *giggilfēh\** 2  
-- **colourful garment:** ahd. *polimid\** 1  
**colourfulness:** ahd. *fēhīn* 6; *missifarawī\** 1  
**colourless:** ahd. *āfaro\** 1  
**colt (N.):** ahd. *esilinkilīn\** 1; *esillīn* 3  
-- **colt's foot:** ahd. ? *mazwīza\** 1  
**coltsfoot:** ahd. *huofletihha\** 6; *kutinlattuh\** 1; *kwitinletihha\** 1; *roshuof* 10  
**column:** ahd. *irminsūl* 14; *rama* 6  
-- **column of clouds:** ahd. *wolkansūl\** 1  
**comb (N.) -- vintage comb:** ahd. *rappo* (1) 1  
-- **weaver's comb:** ahd. *warfstehho\** 1  
**comb (V.):** ahd. *kemben\** 3; *strālen\** 13  
**combat (N.):** ahd. *folkwig\** 4; *kampfwīg\** 1; *wehading\** 2

- **single combat**: ahd. *einaziwīgi\** 1; *einwīg\** 6; *einwīgi\** 23; *manslahtispil\** 2; *slahtispil\** 1
- combat** (V.): ahd. *gibāgan\** 1; *stuowen\** 2
- combatant** (M.): ahd. *bīstantāri\** 1
- **fellow combatant**: ahd. *ebandegan\** 1
- combatant** (N.) -- **combatant game with shields**: ahd. *skiltspil\** 1
- combed**: ahd. *gistrālit\**
- **not combed**: ahd. *ungistrālit\** 9
- combination**: ahd. *fuogī* 6; *gimiskida* 12; *gimiskunga\** 3; *zisamanefuogida\** 1; *zisamanegifuogunga\** 1; *zisamanegiheftida\** 2; *zisamaneheftungī\** 1
- combine**: ahd. *bōsōn\** 3; *gieinigen\** 3; *gieinmuoten\** 2
- come**: ahd. *anagān* 24; *anagangan* 16; *bikweman\** 68; *gān* 309; *gangan* (1) 339?; *gigān* 20; *gigangan* (1) 42?; *heragisinnan\** 1; *herakweman\** 40; *herasinnan\** 1; *kweman\** (1) 1668; *zuogān\** 14; *zuogangan\** 37
- **call to come**: ahd. *biswerien\** 30d
- **come at the right time**: ahd. *gitreffan zi*
- **come back**: ahd. *afurfaran\** 1?; *widarkweman\** 2
- **come down**: ahd. *nidargān* 5; *nidargistīgan\** 1; *nidarkweman\** 4; *nidarstīgan\** 50
- **come early**: ahd. *gifruoen\** 1
- **come first**: ahd. *forakweman\** 2; *furikweman\** 12
- **come forward**: ahd. *furiſtīgan\** 1
- **come here**: ahd. *azkweman\** 1
- **come in**: ahd. *inkweman\** 8
- **come near**: ahd. *daranāhen\** 1; *gināhen* 4; *nāhen* 85?; *nāhēn\** 1?; *nāhlīhhōn\** 9; *zuonāhen\** 5
- **come out**: ahd. *framkweman\** 6; *furikweman\** 12; *ūzkweman\** 17?
- **come there**: ahd. *zuokweman\** 8
- **come to**: ahd. *zi diu irgangan*
- **come to an end**: ahd. *heimortes gikēren*
- **come to believe**: ahd. *giloubīg werdan*
- **come to court**: ahd. *bikōsōt*
- **come to meet**: ahd. *ingaganfaran\** 1?; *widarfaran\** 11; *widarwallōn\** 3
- **come to one thing**: ahd. *zi eine gān*; *eines gān*
- **come to one's mind**: ahd. *gidāht sīn*
- **come to the right path**: ahd. *birihten zi wege*
- **come together**: ahd. *zisamanekweman\** 14; *zuoloufan\** 3
- **come true**: ahd. *giwāren\** 14; *zi wāre bringan*
- **come up**: ahd. *birīsan\** 1; *hinaūfkweman\** 2; *ūfkweman\** 17
- **come up to**: ahd. *eines gān*
- **come up to one thing**: ahd. *zi eine gān*
- **come upon**: ahd. *bigatōn\** 1
- **let come**: ahd. *anagilāzan\** 4
- **let come out**: ahd. *furilāzan\** 2
- **let s.th. come to s.o.'s mind**: ahd. *in muot lāzan*
- **over come s.th.**: ahd. *ubarwint gituon*
- **ready to come**: ahd. *hera funs*
- **will come**: ahd. *kumftīg sīn*
- **it comes to that**: ahd. *wirdit zi*
- **it comes to a bad end**: ahd. *iz kwimit sēro heim*
- **came to nothing**: ahd. *zi niowihte gibrouhōt*
- **one who newly came to believe**: ahd. *niuwikwemo zi giloubo*

- comet:** ahd. *freissamo sterno*
- comfort (N.):** ahd. *fluobara\** 2; *trōst* (1) 71
- **without comfort:** ahd. *trōstolōs* 1
- **be without comfort about:** ahd. *ungitrōstit habēn*
- comfort (V.):** ahd. *bibirnen\** 1; *birnen\** 4; *firtrōsten\** 9; *fluobaren\** 7; *follatrōsten\** 1; *gibirnen\** 7; *mit trōstu gisprehhan*; *gitrōsten\** 28?; *heilen* 65; *irgezzen\** 7; *trōsten* 49; *einan tuom tuon*
- comfortable:** ahd. *gifuorlīh\** 2; *gimahlīh\** 3; *girūmi\** 1; *skazluomi\** 2
- **making comfortable:** ahd. *\*gimahhīg?*
- comfortably:** ahd. *gifuorlīhho\** 2; *gifuoro* 6; *gifuorsamo\** 4?; *gimahho* (1) 8; *gimahlīhho\** 3
- comforted:** ahd. *firtrōstit\**; *gitrōstit\**
- **not comforted:** ahd. *ungitrōstit\** 2
- comforter:** ahd. *fluobarāri\** 3; *fluobargeist* 1; *trōstenti*
- »**comfort-giver»:** ahd. *trōstgebo\** 1
- comforting (Adj.):** ahd. *trōstenti*; *trōstlīh* 1
- comfortless:** ahd. *ungitrōst\** 1
- comfrey:** ahd. *beinwella* 9; *gāhheila* 8
- coming (Adj.):** ahd. *zuokumftīg\** 1
- **coming from:** ahd. *danānburtīg\** 1
- **coming through to heaven:** ahd. *himile gizango*; *himile gizengi*
- **coming towards:** ahd. *ingaganfaranti*
- coming (N.):** ahd. *herafart\** 1
- command (N.):** ahd. *bibot* 40
- command (V.):** ahd. *forbannire\** 14?
- commander:** ahd. *fiorfuristo\** 1
- **army commander:** ahd. *\*hariwald*
- **cloak of a commander:** ahd. *sarrok\** 7
- commemorative -- commemorative stone:** ahd. *afara\** 9
- commencing -- commencing situation:** ahd. *eristī\** 1
- commendable:** ahd. *antsāzīg* 18
- commerce:** ahd. *koufskazzod\** 1; ? *mergida* (1)?
- commission:** ahd. *ambaht* (2) 78
- commit:** ahd. *bifelahan\** 122; *bigān\** 4; *firskulđōn\** 2; *intfelahan\**? 1
- **commit usury:** ahd. *wuohharōn\** 7
- committee -- committee bestowing positions:** ahd. *ambahtsezzida\** 1
- common (Adj.):** ahd. *gimein\**; *gimeinlīh\** 4; *gimeinsam\** 3; *\*gimeinsamlīh?*; *giwon\** 51; *unadalisk\** 1; *samahaft\** (1) 6; *samanīg\** 1; *zumftlīh* 1
- **common boundary:** ahd. *gimeinmerki\** 3
- **common bread:** ahd. *leigenbrōt\** 1
- **common bromegrass:** ahd. *trefso\** 1
- **common celandine:** ahd. *grintwurz\** 8
- **common enemy:** ahd. *lantderi\** 1
- **common groundsel:** ahd. *eizbresta\** 4; ? *rōtlāhha\** 4; *selbezza\** 2; *skorfwurz\** 1; *krūziminza\** 1; ? *krūziwurz\** 5
- **common interest:** ahd. *gimeinid\** 1
- **common iris:** ahd. *gleiel\** 1; *blāo swertala*
- **common kale:** ahd. *wildgras\** 1
- **common land:** ahd. *trata* 3
- **common people:** ahd. *smāhliut* 2; *smalafirihi* 7; *smalaliut\** 2
- **common Saint-John's wort:** ahd. *Sankte Johannes krūt*

- common usage: ahd. *frōnogiwonaheit\** 1
- common vetch: ahd. *fogalkrūt\** 8; *fogalunkrūt\** 1
- common weekday: ahd. *suntarīg tag*; *suntarīg tag*
- having a common meal: ahd. *samanezzanto*
- in common: ahd. *gimeino* (1) 4; *gimeinsamlīhho\** 1
- common (N.)**: ahd. *gilasnu\** 1?
- commonly: ahd. *duruhdikken\** 1; *gimeinlīhho\** 12
- communal: ahd. *gimein\**
- communicate: ahd. *ambasciare\** 2?
- communication: ahd. *gimeinskaf\** 2
- communion: ahd. *gimeinsamī\** 10; *samahaftī* 18
- bread of Communion: ahd. *wizzōdbrōt\** 2
- community: ahd. *bifang\** 18; *frōnoding\** 1; *gimahhida\** 36?; *gimahhidi\** 3; *gimeinī\** 1; *gimeinida\** (1) 9; *gimeinsamī\** 10; *gimeinskaf\** 2; *ginōzsamī* 3?; *ginōzskaf\** 30; *gisamanung\** (1) 1; *liutkilihha\** 1; *mitiwist\** 12; *samanthaftī\** 10; *samanung\** 3; *samanunga* 76; *wīhsamanunga\** 2; *zumft\** 2; ? *herid\** (?) 1
- army community: ahd. *heriginōzskaf\** 1
- community of men: ahd. *manaheit\** 12
- member of a rural community: ahd. ? *gilasneo\** 1
- commute: ahd. *firwantalōn\** 6
- companion (F.): ahd. *folgāra* 4; *folgārin\** 1?; *giferta\** 1; *mitirīta\** 1
- companion (M.): ahd. *degan* 75; *folgāri* 10; *gamaladio\** 1; *gasindis* 2 und häufiger?; *giferto\** 14?; *gileibo\** 5; *gimazzo* 13; *gimeino* (2) 1; *gisind\** 5; *mitigengo\** 1; *samansindo* 1; *samantsindo* 1; *samatsindōntēr*; *sindmannus\** 3?
- companion in court: ahd. *gamallus\** 1?
- companionship -- travelling companionship: ahd. *samantfart\** 1
- company: ahd. *dructis\** 1?; *gisindi* 12
- comparable: ahd. \**gimezzīg*?; \**widarmeazzantlīhho*?
- comparably -- not comparably: ahd. *unwidarmeazzantlīhho\** 1
- comparative (N.): ahd. *komparativum\** 1
- compare: ahd. *bimezzan\** 1; *gaganmāzōn* 1; *gaganmezzōn\** 3; *giebanmāzōn\** 1; *gilīhhisōn\** 5?; *ingaganmezzōn\** 1; *mezzan\** (1) 43; *samanebrengen\** 1; *widarmezzōn\** 8
- compare with: ahd. *biotan zi*; *biotan gagan*; *darazuo biotan*; *gibiotan zi*
- compared -- compared to: ahd. *zuo* (1) 151
- comparison: ahd. *gilīhhisunga\** 1; *widarmezzanī\** 1; *widarmezzida\** 1; *widarmezzunga\** 7
- compass -- compasses (Pl.): ahd. *zirkil\** 11
- one who works with a pair of compasses: ahd. *rizzāri* 9
- pair of compasses: ahd. *rīza* 25
- compassionately: ahd. *irbarmēnto*
- compel: ahd. *gibeiten\** 22; *ginōten\** 21
- compensate: ahd. *firgeltan\** 52; *firwesan\** (1) 3; *geltan\** 64; *intgeltan\** 16; *intgelten\** 20
- compensated: ahd. *gilōnōt\**
- compensation: ahd. *buoz* 8; *gelt* 30; *wehsal\** 117; *werigelt* 5; *widarmeze\** 6?; *widrigildus\** 1?
- compensation for a killed man: ahd. *leudis* 20?
- compensation for a killed person: ahd. *wergild\** 37; *werigeldum\** 30?
- compensation for a Roman: ahd. *walahleudi\** 2
- eightfold compensation: ahd. *ahtugild\** 24?

- **ninefold compensation**: ahd. *niungeldo\** 3?; *niungelt\** 1?; *novigeldus\** 3
- **twenty-seven-fold compensation**: ahd. *triniungeldo\** 1?
- compete**: ahd. *ellanōn\** 7; *fijantskaffōn\** 2; *gilīhhinōn\** 2; *giwidarōn\** 1; *widarōn\** 57
- competent**: ahd. *tuganti*
- competition**: ahd. *einwīgi\** 23; *strītspil\** 1
- competitor**: ahd. *spilokneht\** 1
- compilation**: ahd. *zisamanebrāhti\** 4
- compiler**: ahd. *samaleggāri\** 1; *zisamaneblezzāri\** 6; *zisamaneflehtāri\** 1
- complain**: ahd. *biriuwēn\** 1; *irruofen* 16; *irstouwōn\** 1; *jāmarōn\** 1; *klagēn\** 15?; *klagōn\** 88?; *kūmen\** 16; *kūmōn\** 3; *riuwān\** 15?; *stuowōn\** 1
- **complain of**: ahd. *giklagōn\** 6?
- **complain o.s. about**: ahd. *klaga tuon*
- complaint**: ahd. *flīza\** 1?; *gimuothezzunga\** 1; *klaga\** 23; *klagunga* 10; *kūma\** 1; *lastarunga\** 8; *mallatura\** 5; *ruoft* 14; *stouwōn*; *stouwunga\** 4; *swārnissa\** 1; *uccus\** 2?
- **with complaint**: ahd. *gremizzōnto\**
- **without complaint**: ahd. *ungremizzōnto\** 1
- complete (Adj.)**: ahd. *al* 2965; *alaganz\** 2; *alang* 30; *anawalg\** 3; *giebanōt*; *fol* 132; *follīglīh\** 16; *ganz* 32
- **complete growing**: ahd. *follawahsanī\** 1
- **vegetables to complete the meat**: ahd. *zuomuos\** 1?
- complete (V.)**: ahd. *follarukken\** 1; *follaziohan\** 9; *giduruhnohten\** 2; *gientōn\** 31; *gifollīglīhhōn\** 1
- completely**: ahd. *in allēn anahalbōn*; *alles dinges*; *mit allo*; *in alanga wīs*; *zi alasperi*; *alluka* 2; *alles dinges*; *drāto fram*; *eintrafro\** 6; *filu fasto*; *filu fasto*; *filu fram*; *filu nāh*; *sō filu*; *follīglīhho\** 15; *follīhho\** 8; *follūn* 14; *drāto fram*; *filu fram*; *furinomenes\** 1; *furinomes\** 10; *in garalīhhī*; *garo* (2) 29; *ginōto* 83; *sār des mezes*; *nōto\** 3; *in alanga wīs*; *wurzlīhho\** 1
- **completely blind**: ahd. *starablint* 3
- **fill completely**: ahd. *duruhfollōn\** 2
- **trust completely**: ahd. *follatrūēn\** 1
- completeness**: ahd. *alasperī\** 1; *follīglīhhī\** 5; *ganzlidī\** 1
- completion**: ahd. *duruhfrumunga* 1; *irfullida\** 1
- complicated -- complicated syllogism**: ahd. *wāhsprehhīga gikērida*
- comply**: ahd. *willōn\** (2) 12
- compose**: ahd. *ūfgirihten\** 1
- composed**: ahd. *sezzīg\** 1
- composition**: ahd. *ginuoī\** 1
- comprehend**: ahd. *bifāhan* 170?; *bigrīfan\** 54?; *intfāhan\** 376; *irfarān\** 105; *in sin neman*
- comprehended**: ahd. *bigriffan\**
- comprehensible**: ahd. *\*bifanganlīh?*
- comprehensive**: ahd. *gimeinsam\** 3; *kripfīg\** 2
- compress (N.)**: ahd. *bahunga\** 6; *fāska* 36; *fāski* 11?; *faskōn*; *fāskunga\** 2; *gibāida\** 1; *gifāski\** 5; *giswedi\** 2; ? *bēneduoh* (?) 1
- compress (V.)**: ahd. *biklemmen\** 1; *firdrukken\** 7; *giklenken\** 4; *samadrukken\** 1; *zisamanedrukken\** 2; *zisamanedūhen\** 1
- compromise (N.)**: ahd. *widarmež\** 6?
- compromise (V.)**: ahd. *barōn\** 4; *gibarōn\** 2
- compulsion**: ahd. *alanōt\** 1

**compulsory** -- **compulsory service**: ahd. *frōnheiti*\* 1  
 -- **mayor summoning compulsory workers**: ahd. *werksuohho*\* 1  
**compurgator**: ahd. *aido*\* 2  
**comrade** (F.): ahd. *ebanteila*\* 1; *gidofta*\* 1; *ginōzin*\* 2; *giteila*\* 1  
**comrade** (M.): ahd. *ebanluzzo*\* 1; *gamaladio*\* 1; *gasindius*\* 30?; *gatiling*\* 8;  
*gleibo*\* 5; *gilōzo*\* 1; *gimahho*\* (2) 1; *ginōz* 47; *ginōzo*\* 3?; *gisello* 24; *gisindo* 1;  
*giteilo*\* 8; *herigisello* 20; *sello*\* 1  
-- **comrade of a freedman**: ahd. *frīginōz* 1  
-- **murderer of relatives or comrades**: ahd. *ginōzsleggo*\* 1  
**conceal**: ahd. *firdagēn*\* 2; *firhelan*\* 30; *firleggen*\* 1; *firlīhhisōn*? 1?; *firtarkenen*\*  
6; *firtuhhalen*\* 1; *furidekken*\* 1; *furisagēn*\* 4; *giburgilōn*\* (?) 1; *gitarnen*\* 1;  
*helan*\* 52; *intlīhhisōn*\* 5; *mīdan* 47; *stilli wesan*; *tarkenen*\* 10; *tougalen*\* 1  
**concealed**: ahd. *firborgan*\*, *firholan*\* 2; *gitougan*\* 4?; *tarni* 3; *tougal*\* 2; *tougali*\*  
(1) 2  
-- **be concealed**: ahd. *lūzēn*\* 3  
-- **concealed god**: ahd. *touganing*\* 1  
**concealer**: ahd. *bergāri*\* (2) 1  
**conceited**: ahd. *ruomenti*  
**conceive**: ahd. *intknāen*\* 4; *irknāen*\* 31  
**conception**: ahd. *firnomani*\* 1; *hītāt* 5  
**concern** (V.): ahd. *anatreffan*\* 1; *gān an*; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *treffan*\* 52  
-- **concern s.o.**: ahd. *treffan zi*  
**concerned**: ahd. ? \**bifurbit*?, *bikorōt*\*  
-- **be concerned**: ahd. *in muot lāzan*; *treffan darasun*  
-- **become not concerned with**: ahd. *āteilo werdan*  
**concerning** (Adj.): ahd. *anasehanto*; *gigat*\* 1  
-- **concerning a ban**: ahd. *bannalis* 11?  
-- **concerning a captain**: ahd. ? *hunnilih*\* 1  
-- **concerning pouring**: ahd. *giozantlih*\* 1  
-- **concerning the birth**: ahd. *giboralīhho*\* 1  
-- **concerning the breath**: ahd. *ātumlih*\* 10  
-- **concerning the gospel**: ahd. *evangelisk*\* 2  
-- **concerning the rider**: ahd. *marhseli*\* 1  
-- **concerning the spirit**: ahd. *ātumlih*\* 10  
-- **concerning the wedding**: ahd. *brūtlouftīg*\* 2; *brūtlouftlih*\* 2  
-- **concerning usury**: ahd. *wuohharlih*\* 1  
**concert** -- **in concert**: ahd. *einmuoto* 1  
**concession**: ahd. *gilāz*\* 14  
**conciliation** -- **book of conciliation**: ahd. *suonbuoh*\* 2  
**concision**: ahd. *ziteiliti*\* 1  
**conclude**: ahd. *bislozan*\* 27; *giwārrahhōn*\* 1; *wārrahhōn*\* 3  
**concluding** (Adj.) -- **concluding prayer**: ahd. *santa* (1) 3  
**conclusion**: ahd. *bilohhani*\* 1; *giwārrahhunga*\* 1; *nāhsprehhunga*\* 2; *redinunga*\* 5;  
*sloz* 61; *slozreda*\* 1  
**concord**: ahd. *gihelli*\* 6  
**concordant**: ahd. *einliūtīg* 2; *zumftīg*\* 1; *zumftlih* 1  
**concordantly**: ahd. *einlūtīgo*\* 1  
**concourse**: ahd. *zuolouft* 2  
**concubinage**: ahd. *kebisheit*\* 1; *kebisōd* 5  
-- **live in concubinage**: ahd. *kebisōn*\* 3

- concubine:** ahd. *ella* 2; *friudilin*\* 1; *giella*\* 25; *gislāpfa*\* 1; *kebis*\* 17; *kebisa*\* 8; *kebiswīb* 4; *slāfwīb*\* 1
- condemn:** ahd. *bisagēn*\* 6; *bisprehhān*\* 44; *firdamnōn*\* 9; *firmanēn*\* 45; *firnidaren*\* (1) 8; *firkaltan*\* (1) 2; *firstreden*\* 6; *firteilen*\* 4; *firtuomen*\* 4; *ginidaren*\* 31; *gisahhan*\* 1; *irtuomen*\* 2; *nidaren*\* (1) 31; *nikken*\* 7; *ubarteilen*\* 17; *wīzinōn*\* 43?
- condemnable:** ahd. *firdamlīh*\* 1
- condemnation:** ahd. *firdamnunga*\* 2; *firnidarnessi*\* 1; *gisunka*\* 1; *gizinsunga*\* 1; *tuomida*\* 2; *wīzi* 102
- condemned:** ahd. *firkaltan*\* (2)
- **being condemned:** ahd. *hinagirekkida*\* 1
- **not condemned:** ahd. *unfirkaltan*\* 1; *ungirihtit*\* 4
- condense:** ahd. *dikkēn*\* (1) 6; *dikkōn*\* 1; *gidikkēn*\* 2; *zidikken*? 1
- descend:** ahd. *giwerdēn*\* 3?; *giwerdōn*\* 45
- descension:** ahd. *gibarmida*\* 2?; *nidargilāzida*\* 1
- condition (N.):** ahd. *anafuntida*\* 1; *fata*\* 2; *iba* 11; *anagiheftida*\* 3; *anahabid*\* 1; *anaheftida*\* 1; *biheftida* 4; *gidinga*\* 21; *gimarkida*\* 4?; *gimarkidi*\* 1?; *gimarkidī*\* 1?; *giskepfi*\* 1; *stata* 42
- **fullfilment of a condition:** ahd. *weri*\* (1) 1
- **in a lucky condition:** ahd. *in girehhum*
- **in whatever condition:** ahd. *sōwio werdlīh*
- **tributary condition:** ahd. *baronatus*\* 1?
- **under the condition:** ahd. *in den wortūm*
- condition (V.):** ahd. *gidingōn* (1) 13
- conditioned:** ahd. *gidinganlīh*\* 1
- cone:** ahd. *erdkegil*\* 1
- **pine cone:** ahd. *pfinapful*; *pīnapful*\* 6
- »**cone**«: ahd. *kegil*\* 2
- confer:** ahd. *gimeini tuon*
- conference:** ahd. *girāti* 51; *kuri*\* 11
- confess:** ahd. *bigihtīg sīn*; *in bigihte wesan*; *bigihtīg werdan*; *bijehan* 26; *bijehōn*\* 1; *bikennen*\* 242?; *firjehan*\* 1; *gijehan*\* 15; *gijichten*\* 3; *lūtmāri gituon*; *irjehan*\* 2; *jehan*\* 240?; *jihten*\* 3; *lūtmāri tuon*; *sprehhan* 774?
- **confess s.o.:** ahd. *jehan an*
- **confess s.th.:** ahd. *jehan an*; *bigihtīg werdan*; *gijiht tuon*
- confessing (Adj.):** ahd. *jihtīg*\* 2; *bigihtīg*\* 11; *gijihtīg*\* 1
- confession:** ahd. *bigiht* 51; *foraheiz* 1; *gijiht*\* 52; *gijihtida*\* 1; *jehunga*\* 1; *jiht*\* 1; *jihtunga*\* 1
- **without confession of sins:** ahd. *unbigihtīg*\* 1
- confessor:** ahd. *bigihtāri*\* 5; *gijihtāri*\* 2; *jehāri*\* 1; *jihtāri*\* 2
- confidant:** ahd. *swāso*\* (1) 1
- confidante:** ahd. *gihūsa*\* 1; *nāhsippa* 1
- confidence:** ahd. *gitriuwa*\* 1; *gitriuwida*\* 4; *zuofirsicht*\* 11
- **put confidence in:** ahd. *trōsten zi*
- confident:** ahd. *bald* 29; *giswāso*\* (1) 11; *gitrōst*\* (1) 1; *gitrōstit*
- confidently:** ahd. *baldlīhho* 16; *baldo* 44; *borabaldo*\* 1; *giwaltīglīhho*\* 1
- confined:** ahd. *haft* (2) 17
- confirm:** ahd. *festinōn* 97?; *festi tuon*; *in feste tuon*; *firmōn*\* (1) 4?; *gifesten*\* 6; *giformōn*\* 2?; *gistātigōn*\* 3; *gistiften*\* 7; *gruntsellōn*\* 1; *stetihaffen*\* 1; *zuogifestinōn*\* 1
- **confirm by oath:** ahd. *bistabōn*\* 2; *gieiden*\* 3; *stabsagēn*\* 1

**confirmation:** ahd. *festinunga* 48; *halmwurf\** 1; *stātunga\** 1  
**confirmator:** ahd. *festināri* 3  
**confirmed:** ahd. *gistetihäftit\**  
**confirmingly:** ahd. *festinōnto*  
**confiscate:** ahd. *firteilen\** 4; *firwiffen\** 2; *frōnen\** 7; *gifrōnen\** 4  
**confiscation:** ahd. *binomanī\** 1; *biteilida\** 4; *biteilitī\** 1; *gifrōnida\** 1; *gifrōnītī\** 1; *nāma\** 4  
**conflagration:** ahd. *brinnantī\** 1  
**conform (V.):** ahd. *ebanbilidōn\** 3  
-- **conform to:** ahd. *rihtīg* *werdan zi*  
**confoundable:** ahd. *fluohbāri\** 2  
**confrontation:** ahd. *gaganstellida\** 1  
**confuse:** ahd. *bitūmilōn\** 1; *duruhtruoben\** 2; *firtuskōn\** 1; *firwerran\** 5; *gitruoben\** 45?; *giwerran\** 10; *irstouben\** 2; *truoben* 40?  
**confused:** ahd. *irrisam\** 2; *muotsuhtīg* 2; *truobi\** 20; *ungireh\** (1) 5  
-- **become confused:** ahd. *in ubilemo* *werdan*; *in ubilemo* *werdan*  
**confuser:** ahd. *girrāri\** 1; *werrāri\** 2  
**confusion:** ahd. *firworranī* 1; *gimiskida* 12; *gimiskunga\** 3; *truobī* 3; *twalm* 10; *ungireh* (2) 16; *ununtarskeit\** 2; *werrisal\** 1  
-- **emotional confusion:** ahd. *muottruobida\** 1  
**confutation:** ahd. *gifalskōtī\** 1  
**conglomeration:** ahd. *zisamanebrungida\** 1  
**congratulate:** ahd. *ebanfrewen\** 1; *frōēn\** 3  
**congregation:** ahd. *brūtsamana* 2; *brūtsamanunga\** 11; *gimeinida\** (1) 9; *gisamanunga\** 14?; *samanung\** 3; *samanunga* 76  
**congruence:** ahd. *gilimpf\** 1  
**conjugal:** ahd. *gihīlīh\** 3  
**conjuration:** ahd. *germinōd\** 7; *gihantreihhida\** 2; *giheiza\** 2  
»**conjuration**«: ahd. *biswart\** 1  
**conjuror:** ahd. *gieido\** 1; *hamedius\** 1  
**conjure:** ahd. *bigalan\** 3; *bigalōn\** 3; *bigerminōn\** 1; *bigougalōn\** 2; *bisprehōn\** 2; *galan\** 1; *germinōn\** 5; *gihantreihhen\** 6; *gougalōn\** 1  
-- **conjure up:** ahd. *biruofōn\** 1  
**conjurer:** ahd. *germināri\** 6  
**conjuring:** ahd. *galan*  
**connect:** ahd. *ginusken\** 2; *samaflehtan\** 1; *zisamahaften\** 1; *zisamaneflehtan\** 1?; *zuogiknupfen\** 2  
-- **connect emotionally:** ahd. *gifuogōn\** 1  
**connected:** ahd. *gifuoglih* 2; *gihaft\** 15; *gispirri\** 5; *ginuoit*  
-- **connected emotionally:** ahd. *gifuogōt*  
-- **not connected to:** ahd. *ungihhaft\** 2  
**connectedly:** ahd. *anahaftīgo* 1; *gifuoglīhho\** 1  
**connection:** ahd. *biknupfidi\** 1; *fuogī* 6; *fuogida\** 1; *gifuognissa\** 1; *knupfida\** 2; *nusta* 4; *samantwist\** 12  
**conquer:** ahd. *girīhhen\** 10; *irfehtan\** 11; *ubarfehtan\** 2  
**conquered:** ahd. *ubarwuntan\**  
**conqueror:** ahd. *doubāri\** 2; *ubarkoborāri\** 2; *ubarwintāri\** 1  
**conscience:** ahd. *giwizzanī\** 1; *giwizzida\** 27?; *giwizzidī\** 1?; *inwizzi\** 1; *inwizzida\** 1; *wizza\** 1; *wizzantheit\** 53  
-- **regain conscience:** ahd. *sinnīg* *werdan*  
**conscientiously:** ahd. *gihuugtlīhho\** 6

**consciousness:** ahd. *bihugt\** (2) 1  
**conscious:** ahd. *giwar\** 51; *giwizzan\**  
**consciously:** ahd. *wizzanto\**  
**consciousness:** ahd. *wizzantheit\** 53; *wizzi\** (1) 20; *wizzi\** 10  
-- **regain consciousness:** ahd. *sinnīg werdan*; *widarlebēn\** 1  
**consecrate:** ahd. *anageltōn\** 1; *eihhōn\** 4; *gimuotsamen\** 2  
**consecrated:** ahd. *giwīhit*  
-- **consecrated vegetable:** ahd. *gartgot\** 1  
**consecration:** ahd. *einkwiti\** 1; *giwīhunga\** 2  
-- **consecration of a church:** ahd. *kirihwaht\** 2; *kirihwahta\** 2; *kirihwīha\** 4; *kirihwīhī\** 2  
-- **without consecration:** ahd. *urwīh\** 1  
**consent (N.):** ahd. *gijāzunga\** 1  
**consequence -- necessary consequence:** ahd. *nōtfolgunga* 2  
**consequently:** ahd. *after diu*; *after disu*; *nāh diu*; *zumftlīhho\** 1  
**consider:** ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *azhengen\** 1; *banihhōn\** 3; *biahtōn\** 5; *bidenken\** 70; *bihuggen\** 18; *bimeinen\** 47; *bitrahten\** 2; *bitrahtōn\** 18; *biwegan\** 5; *dankfazzōn\** 1; *denken\** 193?; *firstantan\** (1) 120; *forasehan\** 16; *furisehan\** 1; *gidenken\** 50; *gieinraftōn\** 1; *gikiosan\** 46; *gikōsōn\** 3; *gistūnen\** 1; *giwegan\** (1) 11; *gizellen* 78; *hogezzen\** 4; *huggen* 52; *irtrahtōn\** 1; *irwantalōn\** 1; *irwegan\** 1; *irzellen* 24; *in muot kēren*; *in muote kēren*; *zi muote kēren*; *kiosan* 86; *kutōn\** 2; *ruohhen\** 45; *skouwōn\** 97?; *trahten\** 1; *ubarwegan\** 4; *ūfwānezzen?* 1?; ? *ūfwanizzen\** 1; *ūfwārezzen\** 1; *umbidenken\** 1; *wānen\** 322; *wegan\** (1) 76; *zalōn* 10  
-- **consider both sides:** ahd. *widarwegan\** 1  
-- **consider o.s. above s.o.:** ahd. *gitolōn\** 1  
-- **consider to be hostile:** ahd. *widarort ahtungōn*  
**considerate:** ahd. *gihirmi\**; *gihogtlīh\** 1; *gihuggentīg\** 1; *gihugtīg\** 8; *unfrazar\** 1  
**considerately:** ahd. *gihugtīgo\** 1; *giwarito\**  
**consideration:** ahd. *afursiht\** 1; *ahta* 14; *bidenkida\** 1; *bigoumida*; *bitrahtida\** 5; *bitrahtōdī\** 1; *biwānunga\** 1; *denkida\** 1; *geffida\** 1; *gidankfazzōtī\** 1; *gitrahta\** 4; *gitrahtidi\** 6; *kuri\** 11; *markunga\** 6; *redina* 65; *sinnunga\** 2; *skouwung\** 1; *skouwunga\** 12; *ubarwāgī\** 1; *ubarweganī\** 1; *widardank\** 1  
-- **with consideration:** ahd. \**rātlīhho?*  
-- **without consideration:** ahd. *ānu redina*; *unrātlīhho\** 1  
**considered:** ahd. \**giwāgi* (1)?; *skouwōnti*  
**considerer:** ahd. *bitrahtāri\** 1  
**consideringly:** ahd. *kiosanto*  
**consist:** ahd. *untarwesan\** 3  
**consolator:** ahd. *trōst* (1) 71  
**consolidation:** ahd. *alfestinunga\** 1  
**consonance:** ahd. *ebanhellunga\** 1  
**consound:** ahd. ? *agen?* 1  
**conspicuousness:** ahd. *frōluttī* 1  
**conspiracy:** ahd. *biheiz\** 13; *biheizunga\** 3; *hantreibhida\** 3  
**conspiracy:** ahd. *birātida\** 4; *bisweriunga\** 1  
**conspire:** ahd. *biheizōn\** 8; *biswertōn\** 1; *einōn* 10; *gibiheizōn\** 5; *gienidōn\** 3; *gieinōn\** 45; *gihantreibhen\** 6; *giswerien\** 9; *swerien\** 64  
**constance:** ahd. *emizzigī\** 5; *fastmuoti\** 1  
**Constance -- Lake Constance:** ahd. *Bodamsēo\** 1  
**constancy:** ahd. *anastantida* 1

**constant:** ahd. *duruhwērēntlīh\** 1; *einfieri\** (1) 4; *einhart* 4; *emizlīh\** 1; *emizzīg\** 29; *emizzigōnti*; *fastmuoti\** 5  
**Constantinopel:** ahd. *Konstantinusesburg\** 1  
**Constantinus -- city of Constantinus:** ahd. *Konstantinusesburg\** 1  
**constantly:** ahd. *einstrītlīhho\** 3  
**constellation:** ahd. *gistirni\** 23; *gistirnitī\** 1; *himilzeihhan\** 1; *himilzunga\** 2; *zeihhan* 170  
-- **constellation of the ox-herdsman:** ahd. *ohsināri* 19  
-- **constellation of the Plough:** ahd. *wagan* 73  
-- **northern constellation:** ahd. *nordzeihhan\** 4  
**consternation:** ahd. *irkwemannessi\** 1?; *irkwemannessi\** 1?; *stornunga\** 1  
**constrain:** ahd. *nōt tuon*  
**construction:** ahd. *giwirki\** 1; *giwirkida\** 1  
**constructor:** ahd. *stiurento*  
**consult:** ahd. *antfrāgōn* 1; *giantfrāgōn\** 2; *rātfrāgōn* 10; *zuodinsan\** 1  
**consultation:** ahd. *antfrāga* 2; *rātfrāga* 5  
**consulter:** ahd. *girāto\** 1  
**consume:** ahd. *danafirzeran\** 1; *ezzan* (1) 196?; *fehōn\** 7; *firbringan\** 3; *firbrūhhen\** 2; *firezzen\** 11; *firfēhōn\** 4; *firniozan\** 12; *firzeran\** 13; *giezzan\** 5; *gifehōn\** 1; *gikouwarōn\** 1; *irezzan\** 2; *niozan* 120; *samafirezzan\** 1; *samanterazzan\** 1; *umbifirezzan\** 1; *zeran\** 2  
-- **consume o.s.:** ahd. *serawēn\** 12; *smekkirēn\** 1  
**consumed -- be consumed with mourning:** ahd. *firwuofit\**  
-- **not consumed:** ahd. *unfirtīligōt\** 1  
**consuming:** ahd. *gnaganti*  
**consumption:** ahd. *entunga\** 3; *swīnsuht\** 1  
**contain -- contain in s.th.:** ahd. *hintar iro haltan*  
**contained -- be contained in:** ahd. *inwertīg sīn*  
-- **be more contained in:** ahd. *inwertīgōra sīn*  
-- **be more deeply contained in:** ahd. *inwertīgōra sīn*  
**container:** ahd. *antfangnissa\** 1; *antfengida\** 1  
**contemplate:** ahd. *banihhōn\** 3; *firsinnan\** 1; *umbibifaran\** 1  
**contemplation:** ahd. *anagisiun\** 1; *anasehunga\** 1; *anaskouwunga\** 4; *bisehantī\** 1; *biskouwida\** 1; *gidāht* (2) 7; *gidehntissi?* 1  
**contemplative -- contemplative life:** ahd. *ūfskouwolīb\** 1  
**contempt:** ahd. *firmana\** 2; *ubardāht\** 1; *unwerdnissa\** 1; *unwirdī\** 6; *unwirdida\** 3; *unwirdigī\** 1; *weigarī* 11; *weigarisōdī\** 1  
-- **look down with contempt:** ahd. *firsouwōn\** 1  
**contemptible:** ahd. *firmanēntlīh\** 2?; *smāhlīh* 7  
-- **become contemptible:** ahd. *irsmāhlīhhēn\** 1; *smāhlīhhēn\** (2) 1  
-- **look contemptible:** ahd. *bismāhēn\** 10  
**contemptibly:** ahd. *smāhlīhho\** 4  
**contemptor:** ahd. *firdenkentī*; *framano* 1  
**contemptuous:** ahd. \**snodi*?  
-- **s.th. contemptuous:** ahd. *hōni*  
**content:** ahd. *gifag\** 17; *gifago\** 14  
-- **content with:** ahd. *gihabēnti*  
**contest (V.):** ahd. *bilistinōn\** 1; *ubarstrītan\** 2  
**contestation:** ahd. *anafehta\** 1  
**contiguous:** ahd. *samanfahhi\** 1  
**continent (Adj.):** ahd. \**firburtlīh?*

**continuously:** ahd. *emizzigēn* 47?

**continual:** ahd. *langan\** 3; *simbalīg\** 1; *simblīg\** 5; *wonēnti*

**continually:** ahd. *bī langanemo;* *simblum* 58; *singallīhho\** 1

**continue:** ahd. \**atahaftōn?*; *duruhwesan\** 8; *emizzōn\** 1; *giatahaftōn\** 1; *gisamahaftōn\** 1; *gisamantfartōn\** 1

**continuous:** ahd. *atahaft\** 5; *samahaft\** (1) 6; *samahafti\** 3; *samanfah\** 1; *zisamanehabīg\** 4; *zītwīlag\** 1

**continuously:** ahd. *atahafto* 2; *duruhwesanto;* *gislago\** 6; *samahaftingūn* 1; *samanhafto* 1; *samanthaftīgo* 2; *samanthafto* 8

**contract (N.):** ahd. *dingōd\** 1; *einnussida* 4; *einunga* 19; *erbiskrift\** 2; *ēwa\** (1)? 242?; *festinōd\** 2?; *fridu* 96; *friduding\** 1; *giding\** 1?; *gidingi\** (1) 31; *gidingōtī\** 2; *gimahhida\** 36?; *gizumft\** 38; *gizumftida\** 1; *halmwurf\** 1; *mahal* (1) 15; *pfāht\** 3?; \**pfāhta?*; *sitōd\** 1; *sitōn*

-- **marriage contract:** ahd. *widamskrift\** 1

**contract (V.):** ahd. *bisnerfan\** 1; *dingōn* (1) 27; *firsnerfan\** 1; *gidingōn* (1) 13; *gizukkōn\** 3; *nidarnikken\** 2; *smiogan\** 1; *wimmeren\** (2) 1; *zisamanebisnerfan\** 1; *zisamanegiziohan\** 1; *zisamanesmiogan\** 1; *zisamanesnerfan\** 1; *zisamezeziohan\** 5; *zukkōn\** 5

**contraction:** ahd. *gidinsunga\** 1

**contradicting (Adj.):** ahd. *widarōnti*

**contradiction:** ahd. *widarkweda\** 2

-- **stand in contradiction:** ahd. *in ein ni hellan*

**contradictory:** ahd. *widarkwedīg\** 2; *widarkwedunga\** 6; *widarredīg\** 1

-- **be contradictory to:** ahd. *in ein ni hellan*

**contrary -- contrary to:** ahd. *widar selb*

-- **on the contrary:** ahd. *widarort\** 23

**contrast -- be in contrast to:** ahd. *sehan gagan;* *ungilīh sīn*

**contribution:** ahd. *brāhta\** 1; *fodorus* 1?; *fotrum\** 27?; *frōnozins\** 1; *fuorunga\** 2; *gelt* 30; *giwerf\** 10; *giwerft\** 1; *giworf\** 1; *samantrēgil\** 1; *samatrēgil\** 1; *samatrēgilo* 1; *samatrēgilo\** 1; *stiura* (2) 26; *widargift\** 1; *zinsskaz\** 2

-- **claim of contribution:** ahd. *zinseiska\** 1

-- **collective contribution:** ahd. *zehha\** 1

-- **contribution for the marshal:** ahd. *mariscalcia\** 5?

-- **contribution to a steward:** ahd. *gastaldaticum\** 2

**contritely:** ahd. *kwālalīhho\** 1

**contrition:** ahd. *firknistida\** 1; *firmullida\** 1; *firmullit\** 1; *knistida\** 1; *pīnunga\** 1; *wuoft\** 26

**contrive:** ahd. *irdenken\** 21

**control (N.):** ahd. *mezlustigī* 1

**control (V.):** ahd. *ubarmeginōn\** 2?

-- **control o. s.:** ahd. *giharēn\** 1?

**controverse (N.):** ahd. *widardenkida\** 3

**controversial:** ahd. *strītīg* 4

**controversially:** ahd. *strītīgo* 4

**controversion:** ahd. *widarwartī\** 3; *widarwertī\** 4

**controversy:** ahd. *widarkēra\** 1

**contumacy:** ahd. *widarstrūbalī\** 1

**contumelious:** ahd. *unēri\** 5

**convenience:** ahd. *gifuori\** (2) 38?; \**gifuorsamida?*; *gimah* (2) 19; *gimahha\** (1) 4; *mammuntī\** 9?; *semftī\** 5

**convenient:** ahd. *gifuori\** (1) 14; *gifuorsam\** 5?; *gimahsam\** 1

**convention:** ahd. *zuokwemī\** 1; *zuokwumī\** 1  
**conventional:** ahd. *altlīh\** 6  
-- **conventional speech:** ahd. *emizzikōsi\** 1  
**converse (Adj.):** ahd. *umbiwentīgo\** 1  
**converser:** ahd. *gisprehhāri\** 1  
**conversion:** ahd. *bikērida\** 4; *gikērida\** 1; *giworfannissa\** 1  
**convert (M.):** ahd. *niuwikwemo zi giloubo*  
-- **become a convert:** ahd. *muotes biwenten*  
**convert (V.):** ahd. *bikēren\** 104; *giwenten\** 19; *giwerban\** 11; *giwerben\** 5;  
*herakēren\** 1; *irkēren\** 5; *wehsalōn\** 76; *wenten\** 82; *werben\** 51; *widariirwintan\** 4  
-- **convert o.s.:** ahd. *muotes biwenten*  
**convey:** ahd. *antwirten\** 2  
**convict (V.):** ahd. *ubarsagen\** 5; *ubarsagēn\** 2  
**convince:** ahd. *biredinōn* 5; *giwissi tuon*  
**convincingly:** ahd. *gistillento*  
**convoke:** ahd. *biruofōn\** 1  
**convulsion:** ahd. *krampf\** (2) 9?; \**krampf*  
**coo (V.):** ahd. *kerran\** 27  
**cook (F.):** ahd. *fiurāra\** 1; *fiurārin\** 1; *fiureitila\** 1  
**cook (M.):** ahd. *koh\** 10  
-- **apprentice cook:** ahd. *kuhhinkneht\** 1  
**cook (V.):** ahd. *follasiodan\** 1; *kohhōn\** 7  
**cooked:** ahd. *gisotan\**; *gikohhōt*; *giwesanēt*  
-- **cooked food:** ahd. *kohmuos\** 2; *kohmuosi\** 2  
-- **cooked things:** ahd. *gisōd\** 2  
-- **newly cooked:** ahd. *niuwisotan\** 2  
**cooking (Adj.):** ahd. *wallanti*  
-- **cooking vessel:** ahd. *labeltrog\** 2  
**cooking (N.):** ahd. *kohhunga\** 1  
**cooking-pot:** ahd. *kuhma\** 6; *kuhmāri\** 3?; *kuhmo\** 1  
**cool (Adj.):** ahd. *kuoli\** 5  
**cool (N.) -- cool of the evening:** ahd. *ābandkuoli\** 1  
**cool (V.):** ahd. *gikuolen\** 6; *irkuolen\** 3; *kuolen\** 6  
**coolness:** ahd. *kuola\** 1?; *kuoli\** 18  
-- **moderate coolness:** ahd. *mezkuoli\** 1  
**cooperation:** ahd. *ebanwerk\** 1; *einwerk\** 1  
**coot:** ahd. *belihha\** 1; *belihho\** 2; *horogans\** 5; ? *hotino* (?) 1; *wazzarhuon\** 2  
**copper (N.):** ahd. *kupfar\** 12; *kupfari\** 1  
-- **copper sulfate:** ahd. *galizienstein\** 2  
**copper-smith:** ahd. *ērsmid\** 4  
**coppery:** ahd. *wetarfaro\** 1  
**co-presbyter:** ahd. *ebano gihērētēr*  
**copse:** ahd. *hard\** 2  
**copy (V.):** ahd. *afurskrīban\** 1; *furdīrgiskrīban\** 1; *furdīrskrīban\** 1  
**copyingly:** ahd. *afurskrībanto*  
**cord (N.):** ahd. *snar* 2  
-- **pull cord:** ahd. *zugigarn\** 2  
**Cordovan -- Cordovan shoe:** ahd. *kurdewān\** 3  
**coriander:** ahd. *atihho\** 6; *kōlgras* 15; *koriander\** 45; *krollo* 5; *kullantar\** 33  
**cork (N.):** ahd. *flozza* 13

**cormorant:** ahd. *skarba\** 11; *skarbo\** 4; *skarfa\** 16; *skarfo\** 4  
**corn (N.):** ahd. *dinkil* 23; *einkornōd\** 1?; *kerno* 23; *korn* 69; *kerno\** 1?  
-- **corn for tributation:** ahd. *stoufkorn\** 1?  
-- **corn mint:** ahd. *wildiu minza*  
-- **corn on the foot:** ahd. *līhdorn\** 2  
-- **corn poppy:** ahd. *wildmago\** 3  
-- **corn weevil:** ahd. *angar* (1) 7; *angarī* 1; *anger* 5  
-- **lay down the corn:** ahd. *gibrouhhōn\** 1  
-- **mixed corn:** ahd. *miscida\** 1  
-- **of corn:** ahd. *ehirlīh\** 1  
-- **without corn:** ahd. *kornlōs\** 1  
-- »**pure corn»:** ahd. *reinkurni\** 2  
**corn...:** ahd. *kornlīh\** 1; *kurnīn\** 1  
**corn-bearing:** ahd. *kornfuorīg\** 1  
**corncockle:** ahd. *rada* (1) 3; *radan\** 4; *rado* (2) 5; *rato* (2) 12  
**cornel:** ahd. *tirn\** 1; ? *duriseslizzi\** 1  
-- **cornel tree:** ahd. *tirnboum* 5  
**cornel...:** ahd. \**kurnil?*  
**cornel-berry:** ahd. *kurniberi\** 1; *kurnilberi\** 6; *kurnilo\** 1  
**cornelian -- cornelian cherry:** ahd. ? *arlizboum* 14  
**cornel-tree:** ahd. *dirlizzi\** 1; *hartentrugilīn\** 1; *harttrugil* 15; *harttrugila* 2; *harttrugilboum\** 3; *harttrugilīn\** (1) 9; *harttrugilīnboum\** 1?; *harttrugiling\** 1; *hirnuzboum\** 1; *hornboum\** 1; *kornul\** 2; *kurniboum\** 2; \**kurnil?*; *kurnilboum\** 4  
**corner (N.):** ahd. *ekka\** 6?; *winkil* 8  
**corner-column:** ahd. *winkilsūl\** 1  
**cornerstone:** ahd. *ekkistein\** 1; *houbitstein\** 2; *ortstein\** 1; *winkilāri\** 1; *winkilstein* 4  
**corngiving -- corngiving goddess:** ahd. *korngeba\** 2  
**cornland:** ahd. *angar* (2) 4  
**coronet:** ahd. *korōnidī\**? 1; *korōnilīn\** 1; *kuninghēlm\** 1  
**corporally:** ahd. *līhhamhafto\** 1  
**corpse:** ahd. *āweiso\** 1; ? *āwursan\** 1; *botah* 13; *līh* (1) 24; *līhhamo\** 300; *līhhinamo\** 2; *līhnamo\** 2?; *rēo\** 22  
-- **robbing of a corpse:** ahd. *rēotarsino\** 2; *walurauba\** 1  
**corpulent:** ahd. *follidi\** 1; *follīg\** 1; *ubarladan*  
**correct (Adj.):** ahd. *kanonlīh\** 1  
-- **correct speech:** ahd. *rehtsprāhhī\** 1  
-- **correct writer:** ahd. *rehtskrībāri\** 1  
-- **not correct:** ahd. *ungilimpfi\** 4  
**correct (V.):** ahd. *bezzirōn\** 40  
**corrected -- not corrected:** ahd. *ungikapitulōt\** 1  
**correctly:** ahd. *nāh rehte*  
**correctness:** ahd. *alarihti\** 2?; *alarihtī\** 1?  
**correspond:** ahd. *intkwedan\** 28  
-- **correspond to:** ahd. *ein jehan*  
**corresponding:** ahd. *ferquidus* 10?; *gihengenti\**  
**correspondingly:** ahd. *bilidlīhho\** 2  
**corridor -- ship's corridor:** ahd. *bolko\** 2  
**corrode:** ahd. *ezzen\** 6  
**corrupt (Adj.):** ahd. *firmerrit\** 1; *firwertit\**, *suhluomi\** 4  
-- **one who is corrupt:** ahd. *firkoufling\** 1

**corruptible:** ahd. *irwertit\**, *wartasalīg\** 1  
**corruption:** ahd. *irwortani\** 3; *muotbrestī\** 2; *wartida\** (1) 1  
**corruptor:** ahd. *hintarkērāri\** 1; *wemmāri\** 1  
**corydalis:** ahd. *holawurz\** 15  
**cosmos:** ahd. *meirigerta\** 1  
**cost (V.) -- cost s.o. dear:** ahd. *ubilo gisizzen*  
-- **cost dearly:** ahd. *ubilo gisizzen*  
**costmary:** ahd. *kost\** (2) 7; *kosto\** 9, *sancte Mariūn minza*; ? *walahisk minza*; *wīziu minza*  
**costume:** ahd. *garawa\** (2) 38?; *garawi\** 4?; *garawī\** 3?  
-- **bathing costume:** ahd. *badagiwant\** 7  
**cotton (Adj.):** ahd. *boumwollīn\** 2  
-- **cotton dress:** ahd. *bambas* 6  
**cotton (N.):** ahd. *boumwolla\** 6  
**couch (V.) -- couch in words:** ahd. *in giskrīb kleiben*  
**couch-grass:** ahd. *fuhswurz\** 1  
**cough (V.):** ahd. *huostōn\** 3; *reskōn\** 2  
**coughing (N.):** ahd. *huosta* 6?; *huostī\** 1?; *huosto* 13  
**coulter:** ahd. *seh* 52  
**council -- council assistant:** ahd. *rahilpus\** 1  
**councillor:** ahd. *meistarāri\** 1  
-- **privy councillor:** ahd. *swāssprehho\** 1  
**counsel (N.):** ahd. *rāt* 78  
**counsel (V.):** ahd. *anarātan\** 3; *girātan* 18; *rātan* (1) 73; *rātslagōn\** 1; *sprāhhōn\** 3  
**counselling (Adj.):** ahd. *sprāhlīh\** 1  
**counsellor:** ahd. *girūno* 2  
**count (M.):** ahd. *grāfio\** 4; *grāfo* 26  
**count (N.):** ahd. *skeriunga\** 1  
**count (V.):** ahd. *darazellen\** 1; *girīman\** 3; *giruobōn\** 3; *gizalezzen\** 1; *gizellen* 78; *irzellen* 24; *\*rīman?*; *rīmen\** 1; *ruobōn\** 1; *zalōn* 10; *zellen* 376?  
-- **count among:** ahd. *ahtōn in*; *ahtōn zi*  
-- **count on:** ahd. *dia zala bringan*  
-- **count Palatine:** ahd. *pfalinzgrāfio\** 4; *pfalinzgrāfo\** 9  
-- **count to:** ahd. *stōzan zuo*  
**counted:** ahd. *irrīmit\**  
-- **not counted:** ahd. *unirrīmit\** 1  
**counter...:** ahd. *widarin\**  
**counter-demand:** ahd. *irfangida\** 1  
**counterpart:** ahd. *wehsalōd\** 2  
**counterweight:** ahd. *widargiwāgi\** 1; *widarwāgī\** 12  
**countess:** ahd. *grāfin\** 4  
-- **countess Palatine:** ahd. *pfalinzgrāfin\** 4  
**countless:** ahd. *managfaltīg\** 7; *managfaltlīh\**; *unzalahhaft\** 2; *unzalahfti\** 5; *unzalahftlīh\** 1  
-- **be countless:** ahd. *nihein zala ni sīn*  
**country:** ahd. *gewi\** 10; *gilenti\** 15; *\*land*  
-- **across country:** ahd. *āwiggo\** 2; *āwiggūn\** 4  
-- **country estate:** ahd. *selilant* 9  
-- **country of Judea:** ahd. *Judea\** (2) 2  
-- **country of the Franks:** ahd. *Francia\** 1?  
-- **foreign country:** ahd. *elimenti* (2) 35?; *elilentida\** 1; *elilentīn\** 21?

- from which country: ahd. *wanana lantes*
- green country: ahd. *gruonlenti\** 2
- in the country of the Franconians: ahd. *in Frankōm*
- law of a country: ahd. ? *lantreht* 7
- obligated country: ahd. *pfliftlant\** 2
- Saxon country: ahd. *Sahsno lant*
- stony country: ahd. *steinahi\** 1
- wooded country: ahd. *waldmarca\** 3?; *waldmarka\** 1
- countryman:** ahd. *gilanto\** 6; *lantbūant\** 2?; *lantbūo\** 2; *lantman* 4; *lantsāzo* 1; *lantuobo* 3
- country-people (Pl.):** ahd. *lantliut\** 12
- behaviour of country-people: ahd. *rustigī\** 2
- country-woman:** ahd. *lantsāza* 1
- county:** ahd. *grafia\** 3?; *grāfskaft\** 10
- couple (N.):** ahd. *gimahhidi\** 3; *ginōzid\** 1; *giwet\** (2) 5?
- married couple: ahd. *hīwun\** 7?; *sinhīwun\** 2
- couple (V.):** ahd. *kuppulōn\** 1
- courage:** ahd. *beldī* 46; *beldida\** 5; *ellan* 11; *giturst\** 9; *giturstida\** 1; *giturstigī\** 1; *hugu\** 17
- false courage of a drunken person: ahd. *muotlōsī\** 1
- lack of courage: ahd. *blūgheit\** 1
- lose courage: ahd. *blōdēn\** 3; *giblōdēn\** 1; *intwerfan\** 2; *irblōden\** 2; *irblōdēn\** 4; *muotbrehhōn\** 1
- take courage: ahd. *baldēn\** 4
- courageous:** ahd. \**bald?*; *bald* 29; *ebanmuoti\** 5; *ebanmuotīg\** 4; *ellanhافت* 2; *giturstīg\** 9
- courageously:** ahd. *deganlīhho\** 4; *ellanolīhho\** 1; *giturstlīhho\** 12; *kraftlīhho\** 9
- course (N.):** ahd. *biskiht\** 1; *donunga\** 1; *duns* 6; *fart* 173; *framgang\** 2; *gang* 76; *kurs\** 3; *lengī* 41; *louf\** 3; *loufa\** (1)?; *loufilīn\** 1; *louft\** (1) 13; *umbigang* 13; *umbikirk\** (2) 6?; *umbiling\** 2; *umbilouft\** 1
- course of the stars: ahd. *sternenfart\** 1
- course of the year: ahd. *jārumbifart\** 1; *jāres umbiwerf*, *jāres umbiwerftī*; *jāres umbiwerft*
- in the course: ahd. *louflīhho\** 1
- in the course of years: ahd. *bī jārōn*
- little course: ahd. *loufilīn\** 1
- of course: ahd. *hei* (1) 3
- course» -- »bridal course«:** ahd. *brūtlouft\** 32
- court (N.):** ahd. *ding* 616?; *dingstat* 12; *gairethinx\** 12; *girihti\** 22; \**hofa?*; *mahal* (1) 15; *mallum* 4?; *pfalinza* 40; *sprāhhūs* 21
- call the court: ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- come to court: ahd. *bikōsōt*
- companion in court: ahd. *gamallus\** 1?
- court messenger: ahd. *hobeskario\** 1?
- hold court: ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- servant at court: ahd. *hofakneht\** 2
- summon court: ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- court (V.):** ahd. *listen\** 4
- court-house:** ahd. *dinghūs\** 43
- courtier:** ahd. *austaldus\** 2?; *hofaman* 6
- courtiers (Pl.): ahd. *pfalinzliut\** 1, *hofaliuti\** 1

**courtly:** ahd. *hofalīh*\* 2; *pfalinzlih*\* 2

**courtplace:** ahd. *mahalstat* 2

**cousin (M.):** ahd. *basūnsunu* 1; *bruodersunu\** 3; *fetirenkīd* 1?; *fetirensunu\** 10; *fetiro* 20; *nefo* 19; *ōheimessunu\** 6; *wasūnsunu* 1; *wasūnkind* 1

-- **maternal cousin:** ahd. *muotersunu\** 2

**cover (N.):** ahd. *bidekkida\** 2; *bihelida* 2; *biwuntannussida\** 1; *biwuntnussi\** 1; *bizog\** 2; *bīzug\** 2; *dekka\** 1; *dekkī\** 23; *hellītī\** 1; *hulid\** 1; *hulida\** 1; *hullī\** 2; *kopferturi\** 2; *koz* (1) 3; *kozza\** (1) 1; *kuberturi\** 2; *lid* (2) 13; *spreitunga\** 1; *ubardekki\** 1

-- **cover of a seat:** ahd. *bancale* 6

**cover (V.):** ahd. *bidekken\** 49; *bifāhan* 170?; *bifinstaren\** 4; *bifullen\** 1; *bihellen\** 6; *bihullen\** 4; *bikuzzen\** 1; *bileffen\** 14; *bileiten\** 3; *bisiuwen\** 5; *bisturzen\** 13; *biwelzen\** 5; *biwerfan\** 24; *biwerien\** (2) 1; *dekken\** 36; *finstarēn\** 6; *firhellen\** 1; *furidekken\** 1; ? *furiwerfan\** 1; *gidekken\** 1; *gifinstaren\** 1?; *gihullen\** 1; *hellen\** 2; *hilmen\** 1; *hullen\** 5; *obastān\** 1; *ubarmahhōn\** 3; *umbibiziohan\** 1; *umbidekken\** 2

-- **cover with a coat:** ahd. *mantelōn\** 1

-- **cover with leaves:** ahd. *loubazzen\** 1; *loubēn\** 4

-- **cover with moss:** ahd. *miosōn\** 1; *mussen\** 1?

-- **cover with ore:** ahd. *giēren\** (2) 1; *giērōn\** (2)

-- **cover with paint:** ahd. *duruhklenan\** 1

-- **golden cover:** ahd. *ubargold\** 1

**covered:** ahd. *bidekkit\*?*; *firhelit\**

-- **covered with leaves:** ahd. *giloubēt*; *loubfol\** (1) 1

-- **covered with moss:** ahd. *gimusit\** 1; *gimiosōt*

-- **be covered (Adj.):** ahd. \**ruspi*

-- **half covered:** ahd. *sāmidekkit\** 1

-- **not covered:** ahd. *unbidekkit\** 1

-- **place covered with pebbles:** ahd. *steingiwerf\** 1

**covering (Adj.) -- covering cloth:** ahd. *dekkilahhan\** 9

**covering (N.):** ahd. *bizog\** 2

-- **protective covering:** ahd. *furihelida\** 1

-- **ready for covering:** ahd. *skrikkilīn\** 1

**covetousness:** ahd. *girī\** 8; *girida* 68; *giridī\** 1?

**cow (N.):** ahd. *kuo* 21; *kuoa\** 5

-- »**cow of people**«: ahd. *liutkuo\** 1

-- **milk cow:** ahd. *melkkuo\** 1

**coward:** ahd. \**zago?*

**cowardice:** ahd. *argida* 2

**cowardly (Adj.):** ahd. *bōsi\** (1) 10; *arg* (2) 77

**cowl:** ahd. *cottus* 5; *hahhul\** 5; *kozzo* 29; *kugula\** 6; *kukala\** 2; *rok* (1) 47

**co-worker:** ahd. *furiwurhto\** 3?; *gimeinskezzo\** 1

**cow-shed:** ahd. *rindstal* 7

**cowslip:** ahd. *himilsluzzil\** 1; *himilwurz\** 1

**crab (N.):** ahd. *krebaz\** 15; *krebazo\** 11

-- **crab apple:** ahd. *holzapful*

**crack (N.):** ahd. *klapfa\** 1

**crack (V.):** ahd. *knussen\** 12; *zibrestan\** 8

**cracking (N.):** ahd. *brastōd\** 5; *brust* (1) 1; *gibraht\** 1; *gibreih\** 5; *gibrehhunga\** 1; *gibrucht\** 2

**crackle (N.):** ahd. *karrōd\** 1

- crackle** (V.): ahd. \**brastalōn?*; *karrōn*\* 6; *klaffōn*\* 20; *krahhōn*\* 6
- crackling** (N.): ahd. *klaffōd*\* 6; *kradam*\* 10
- cracknel**: ahd. *bougbrōt*\* 1; *ringila* 63
- cradle** (N.): ahd. *kindwaga*\* 1; *lagarida*\* 5; *waga* (1) 16; *wagila*\* 2; *wiga* 14
- craft**: ahd. *arglist*\* 2; *balo* (1) 40; *biswīhnussida*\* 1; *karaga*\* 12; *karagi*\* 4?; *list* 69; *\*list*, *listfang*\* 2
- craftily**: ahd. *biswīhlīhho*\* 2; *listīgo* 2; *swepfaro*\* 1
- craftiness**: ahd. *argkustigi*\* 1; *feihhan* (1) 11
- crafty**: ahd. *biswīhhil*\* 1; *biswīhlīh*\* 3; *swepfar*\* 3; *swepfari*\* 1
- **be crafty**: ahd. *fizusēn*\* 3
- cram -- cram up**: ahd. *krimman*\* (2) 1?
- crammed**: ahd. *giskobbōt*
- cramp** (N.): ahd. *krampf*\* (2) 9?; *krampfo* 18
- crane**: ahd. *krāa*\* 40; *\*kran?*, *krano*\* 2?; *kranuh*\* 30
- crane-eagle**: ahd. *kranuhari*\* 2
- crane's-bill**: ahd. *kranawurz*\* 1; *kranensnabul*\* 1; *kranuhsnabul*\* 21; *storghessnabul*\* 4
- crank** (N.): ahd. *kurba* (1) 8; *kurbi*\* 1
- craving**: ahd. *irlehhanti*
- **craving for pleasure**: ahd. *gītīga* 2?
- **craving for pleasures**: ahd. *gītagī*\* 23
- **have a craving**: ahd. *niot sīn*; *niot wesan*
- crawl** (V.): ahd. *kresan*\* 17; *slīhhan*\* 18; *untarkresan*\* 3
- crazy**: ahd. *sinnilos*\* 3
- cream** (N.): ahd. *roum* 3
- **churned cream**: ahd. *slegibatta* 2
- create**: ahd. *biladen*\* 1; *biskaffōn*\* 1; *gifrummen*\* 96; *gifundamentōn*\* 1; ? *gimērōn* 16; *giskaffōn*\* 11; *giskepfen*\* 26; *gituon* 349; *skaffōn* 49; *skepfen* 106; *tuon* 2566?
- **create fame**: ahd. \**liumunthaftōn?*; \**liumuntōn?*
- **create relieve**: ahd. *laba wesan*; *laba giwesan*; *laba tuon*
- created**: ahd. *giskaffan*\* (2); *giwurkit*\*
- **not created**: ahd. *ungiskaffan*\* 11
- creation**: ahd. *giburt* (1) 143; *giskaf*\* (1) 1; *giskaft*\* (2) 59; *giskepfida*\* 4; *liutrist*\* 1; *skaft*\* (2) 2; *weraltstiftida*\* 1
- creator**: ahd. *biladāri*\* 1; *bilidāri*\* 5; *felahanto* 1; *felaho* 2; *gisezzento*; *giskaft*\* (1) 1; *ortfrumo* 9; *skaffāri*\* 3; *skaffo*\* (1) 1; *skepfant*\* 3; *skepfanto*\* 3; *skepfāri*\* 7; *skepfid*\* 1; *skepfo* 16; *skepfor* 1; *wurko*\* 3
- creature**: ahd. *giskaft*\* (2) 59; *giskepfida*\* 4; *lībhafti*; *skaft*\* (2) 2
- **every creature**: ahd. *wihtilīh*\* 3; *allero wihtilīh*
- **fellow creature**: ahd. *friunt* 86
- creatures**: ahd. *kresantiu*; *kriohhantiu*
- **all creatures**: ahd. *allero wihtilīh*
- credible**: ahd. *anawāni*\* (1) 1; *zi giloubo*
- credibly**: ahd. *giloublīhho*\* 4
- creditor**: ahd. *bifelahāri*\* 4; *burgo* (1) 47; *skuldsuohho*\* 4
- creek**: ahd. *bacha*\* 1?; *bah* (1) 19; \**bahha*?; *behhilīn*\* 3; *giozo*\* 7
- creeklet**: ahd. *behhilīn*\* 3
- creep** (V.): ahd. *asōn*\* 2; *kresan*\* 17; *kriofan*\* (?) 1; *kriohhan*\* 3; *slīhhan*\* 18; *sliofan*\* 3; *untarkresan*\* 3
- **creep away**: ahd. *widarkresan*\* 1

- creep back: ahd. *zuoslīhhan*\* 3
- creep in: ahd. *zuokresan*\* 3
- creeper -- a sort of creeper: ahd. *rūka*\* 1
- creeping: ahd. *kriohhanti*
- creeping bugle: ahd. *rōtwurz*\* 3
- cremation: ahd. *rēobeba*\* 1
- cress: ahd. *kresso* (2) 78
- a sort of cress: ahd. *bungo* 8
- wild cress: ahd. *wildkresso* 11
- crest (N.): ahd. *kamb* 54; *kambo* 10
- Cretan (Adj.): ahd. *kretensisk*\* 1; *kretikisk*\* 2; *kretisk*\* 1
- crevice: ahd. *luhhilīn* 2
- crew: ahd. *baronatus*\* 1?
- crib (N.): ahd. *barno*\* 4; *kripfa*\* 5; *krippa*\* 20
- cricket (N.) (1): ahd. *grillo* 13; *heimilīn*\* 6; *heimilo*\* 3; *heimmūh*\* 1; *heimo* (1) 26; *kefur*\* 27; *mūhheimo*\* 11; *mūhho*\* (2) 1; *seggisner*\* 1
- cries: ahd. *harēntī* 1
- crime (N.): ahd. *biwollanī*\* 1; ? *kwalmida*\* 1; *skuld*\* (1) 126; *firina* 10; *firintāt* 9; *fratāt*\* 5; ? *kwelida*\* 1; *meintāt* 30
- accuse of a capital crime: ahd. *gihoubitskuldigōn*\* 1
- capital crime: ahd. *houbitskuld*\* 2
- nocturnal crime: ahd. *nahtskuld*\* 1
- criminal (Adj.): ahd. *firinhaft* 1; *firworaht*; *fratātīg* 4; *meinfo* 7
- criminal (M.): ahd. *meintāto*\* 1
- crinkle: ahd. *gistreihhen*\* 1
- cripple (M.): ahd. *bistumbalitēr*
- cripple (V.): ahd. *irlemmen*\* 1
- crippled: ahd. *lam* 21
- crippled state: ahd. *gihelzida*\* 1
- crisp (Adj.): ahd. *krisp*\* 4; *krūsaht*\* 1
- crisp hair: ahd. *krisphār*\* 1
- crisp (V.): ahd. *klingan*\* (2) 1
- croak (V.): ahd. *krokkezzen*\* 1
- crocodile: ahd. *nihhus* 25
- crocus: ahd. *tidolosa*\* 1
- crook (N.): ahd. *krukka*\* 6?
- crooked -- s.o. who goes crooked on his feet: ahd. *skieffuo*z\* 1
- crop (N.): ahd. *kropf*\* 23
- guard of the crop: ahd. *ehirāri*\* 2
- little crop: ahd. *kropfilīn*\* 1
- crops (Pl.): ahd. *kornwuohhar*\* 2
- crosier: ahd. *biskofesstab*\* 2; *krukka*\* 6?
- cross (Adj.): ahd. *dwerah* 21; *dwerahi*\* 1
- cross (N.): ahd. *galga* 1?; *galgo* 20; *krūzi*\* 85
- carrying the cross: ahd. *krūzitraht*\* 1
- child of the cross: ahd. *krūzikind*\* 1
- cross (V.): ahd. *giskrenken*\* 1; *ubargān*\* 5; *ubargangan*\* 8; *ubarskrītan*\* 3; *ūzgilīdan*\* 4
- cross-axe: ahd. *dwerahakkus*\* 10
- crossbag: ahd. *taskila*\* 1
- cross-bar: ahd. *wīzigalgo*\* 1

- crossbeam:** ahd. *dwerahbank\** 3; *spannula* 1
- cross-bow:** ahd. *armbrust* 4
- **cross-bow bolt:** ahd. *bultia\** 1; *bultio* 15; *bultium\** 1; *bultius\** 1
- crossing (N.):** ahd. *urfart* 1
- cross-road:** ahd. *wegakerī\** 1
- cross-way:** ahd. *āwiggi* (1) 23
- crossway:** ahd. *ekkibug\** 1; *giwiggi\** 24
- cross-way:** ahd. *zwiwiggi\** 1
- croup -- croup of piglets:** ahd. *gulla* (1) 2; *gullī* 1?; *gullo* 1
- crow (N.):** ahd. *krāa\** 40; *krēgila\**; *krehhula\** 1; *ruoh* (1) 40
- **hooded crow:** ahd. *herbistraban\** 6
- crow (V.):** ahd. *follakrāen\** 1; *irkrāen\** 1; *krāen\** 9?; *krāōn\** 1; *rospōn\** 2; *singan* 285
- **crow garlic:** ahd. *huntesklobalouh\** 1
- »**crow« (V.):** ahd. *krāwōn\** 1
- crowd (N.):** ahd. *folk* 117; *fulcus\** 1; *gidrang\** 2; *gidrengi\** 2; *gidruski\** 4; *gihūfōdi\** 1; *gimang* 1?; *giwel\** 13; *gizōha\**? 1; *heri* 64; *heriskaf\** 8; *liutmanagī\** 2; *managī* 235; *managōtī* 2; *samahaftigī\** 1; *samanthaftigī* 1; *samanunga* 76; *scoba\** 1?; *smalafirihi* 7; *\*zalahaftī?*; ? *iogimundī\** (2) 1
- **a crowd of warriors:** ahd. *trust\** 1
- **crowd of people:** ahd. *weraltmanigī\** 5
- **in crowds:** ahd. *folklīhho\** 1?; *folkūn\** 2?
- crowd (V.):** ahd. *giwimidōn\** 1; *houfōn\** 1; *umbibidringan\** 1; *wimezzen\** 4; *wimidōn\** 6; *wimmeren\** (1) 1
- **crowd together:** ahd. *fulken\** 4; *sinaferahtōn\** 1; *zisamanedringan\** 1
- crowded:** ahd. *dikki\** 30; *mērlīhho\** 1
- crowding -- the action of crowding:** ahd. *zisamanekwemanī\** 1
- crowfoot:** ahd. *hanafuož\** 22; *wazzarseim\** 1
- **poisoneous crowfoot:** ahd. *wildepfi\** 1; *wolfwurza\** 1
- **poisonous crowfoot:** ahd. *brennikrūt* 3; *brenniwurz\** 6
- crow-garlic:** ahd. *huntes klobalouh*
- crowning (N.):** ahd. \**krāt*?
- **finish crowning:** ahd. *follakrāen\** 1
- crown (N.):** ahd. *bougo\** 1?; *kamb* 54; *kambar\** 1; *korōna\** 13; *kranz\** 9; *nak* 11; *nuila* 2; *nulla\** 2; \**skaida*; *umbibifanganī\** 1; *wiera* 6
- **crown of the head:** ahd. *fahsskeitila\** 1
- »**wearing a crown«:** ahd. ? *baugweri\** 1?
- crown (V.):** ahd. *gikorōnōn\** 5; *korōnōn\** 1
- **crown with thorns:** ahd. *bidurnen\** 1
- crowned -- crowned man:** ahd. *bougwer\** 1?
- crucification:** ahd. *krūzigunga\** 1
- crucify:** ahd. *gikrūzigōn\** 2; *hāhan\** 30; *henken\** (1) 4; *irhāhan\** 23; *krūzigēn\** 4?; *krūzigōn\** 17?; *krūzōn\** 4
- crude:** ahd. *bleihhēnti*; *frisk\** 5; *girob\** 5; *grōz* 29?
- **crude behaviour:** ahd. *unsitigī\** 2
- crudeness:** ahd. *rustigī\** 2
- cruel (Adj.):** ahd. *grim* (1) 53; *grimlīh\**? 1; *grimmi\** 6?; *grimmīg\** 4?; *griunlīh\**? 1; *skarpf\** 48; *skarpfi\** 7; *slīdīg\** 1; *unmammunti\** 2; *walugiri\** 9; *wuotanherz\** 1
- **cruel man:** ahd. *wuotgrimmēr*
- **cruel woman:** ahd. *waluwīb\** 1

- cruelly:** ahd. *grimlīhho\** 9; *grimmilīhho\** 1; *grimmo* 11; *kwelīgo\** 1; *unginādīgo\** 1; *wuotgrimlīhho\** 1
- cruelty:** ahd. *grimheit\** 1; *grimmī* 18; *grimmida\** 1; *skarpfī\** 14; *skarpfida\** 2; *slīzunga* 2; *walugirī\** 1; *walugirida\** 1
- crumb (N.):** ahd. *brōsama\** 15; *brukkilī\** 2; *brokko\** 1
- crumble (V.):** ahd. *brohhōn\** 2; *gibrokkōn\** 2
- crumbled:** ahd. *kleino gibrohhōtaz*
- crunch (N.):** ahd. *stredunga\** 6
- crunch (V.):** ahd. *firknisten\** 6; *irkiuwan\** 1; *kiuwan\** 20
- crupper:** ahd. *afterreidi\** 1; *afterreif* 9; *afterreifi* 3; *\*kruppja?*
- crush (V.):** ahd. *firberien* 2; *firknussen\** 14; *widargirīban\** 1; *zirfaran\** 1
- crushed:** ahd. *firschrōtan\** (2); *zimuskit*
- crushing:** ahd. *bisturzlīh\** 1
- crust (N.):** ahd. *gikrusti\** 1; *krusche\**? 1; *krusta\** (1) 4; *krusti\** 1; *rosō\** 2; *stukka\** 3
- pie crust: ahd. *brōtring\** 3
- crust (V.):** ahd. *birapfen\** 9; *girapfen\** 1; *rapfen\** 1
- crustacean:** ahd. *skalatrago\** 1
- crusted -- crusted bread:** ahd. *stehhiling\** 1
- crutch (N.):** ahd. *krukka\** 6?; *\*krukkja*; *crocia* 8
- cry (N.):** ahd. *\*krāt?*; *ruof\** (1) 4; *ruofantī\** 1; *skrei\** 3; *uccus\** 2?
- cry of joy: ahd. *huguskrei\** 1
- cry (V.):** ahd. *duruhskrīan* 1; *giriozan\** 1; *giskreiōn\** 1; *\*gofjan*; *harēn* 79; *irharēn\** 3; *irskrīan\** 6; *irweinōn\** 2; *jūfen\** 1; *karōn\** 5; *kradamen\** 17; *riozan\** 31; *ruofan\** 67; *skrīan\** 12; *trahanen\** 1; *wamezzen\** 2
- cry for help: ahd. *anaruofti\** 3
- cry out: ahd. *irgellan\** 1
- start to cry: ahd. *irweinōn\** 2
- crying (N.):** ahd. *giskrei\** 1; *skreiōd\** 1; *skrīunga\** 1; *weinōd\** 9; *weinunga\** 2; *harēn*
- crying aloud: ahd. *lūtreisīg\** 4
- cryingly:** ahd. *flannēnto*
- crypt:** ahd. *gruft* 12; *kruft\** 10; *krufta* 5
- crystal (Adj.):** ahd. *kristallīn\** 1
- crystal (N.):** ahd. *kristalla* 1
- cuckoo (N.):** ahd. *gouh* (1) 34
- cuckoo (V.):** ahd. *gukkōn\** 1
- cudgel (N.):** ahd. *\*bango*; *knebil* 7; *knuttle* 7; *\*kogula?*; *kolba\** 1; *kolbo* 60; *\*kuli?*; *tol\** (2) 1; *stampf* 61
- cudgel-fighter:** ahd. *knuttilempfo\** 1
- cuff (N.):** ahd. *fūstslag\** 1; *\*slag?*; *slag* 39; *slaga* (1) 8
- cultivable:** ahd. *arhaft\** 1
- cultivate:** ahd. *arbeiten* 32; *artōn* 27; *giartōn\** 2; *nuzzen\** 2; *ruozzen\** 4; *ziohan* 137
- cultivated:** ahd. *bigangan\** (2); *bisehan\** (2); *gigangan\** (2); *sāit\**; *\*sāni* (1)?
- not cultivated: ahd. *ungiaran*
- cultivating:** ahd. *lantbūanti\** 1
- a cultivating person: ahd. *landbūantēr*
- cultivation:** ahd. *art* 2; *gibū\** 1; *uobida\** 4; *zelga* 7
- cultivator:** ahd. *afalōnti*; *būari\** 4; *feldbūari\** 1; *uobāri\** 4; *uobo\** 1
- »cultivator«: ahd. *būwiling\** 1
- cumfrey:** ahd. *swarzwurz* 6

- cumin:** ahd. *feldkumi\** 10; *feldkumih\** 4; *feldkumin\** 1; *gartkumil\** 2; *kumi\** (1) 1; *kumih\** 14; *kumil* 13; *kumin* 40
- cunning (Adj.):** ahd. *biskrenki\** 1; *fāri\** (1) 2; *fārīg\** 4; *fārīn* 2; *feihhan* (2) 3; *feihhanīg\** 1; *fizus\** 17; *fizusīg\** 2; *fizuslīh\** 1; *kleinkōsīg\** 1; *kleinlistīg\** 3?; *lāglīh\**; *listīglīh\** 1; *listlīh\** 3; *tumīg\** 5; *urkustīg\** 1; *urstuodali\** 1; *wīsi\** 63?
- cunning (N.):** ahd. *bīswīh\** 30; *fizusheit* 17; *hintarskrenkōn*
- cunning:** ahd. *listīg* 24; *lōsēnti*
- cunningly:** ahd. *fārīgo* 1; *fizusīgo\** 1; *fizuslīhho* 6; *gloulīhho\** 5; *gloumuoto\** 1; *kleinlīhho\** 2; *kleino\** 21
- cup (N.):** ahd. *fintūsa\** 1; *kelih\** 37; *napfo* 1; *nappa* 4?; \**weigi*?
- **offering cup:** ahd. *britelīn\** 3
- cup (V.):** ahd. *stingan\** 1; *stiwen\** 1
- cup-bearer:** ahd. *butigilāri\** 4; *scancio\** 5?; *scaptator\**; *skafwart\** 2; *skenko\** 24
- cupboard:** ahd. *skafreita\** 21; *skank\** (2) 1
- cupola:** ahd. *kuppula\** 2
- cupping -- cupping glas:** ahd. *fintūsa\** 1
- curable:** ahd. \**ginistīg*?
- curator:** ahd. *bigengāri\** 2; *bigengo\** 3
- curd:** ahd. *molken\** 1?
- cure:** ahd. *gisuntida girehhanōn*
- **not cure:** ahd. *unheilēn\** 1
- curiosity:** ahd. *firiwizgernī\** 7; *firiwizzi\** (2) 9?; *forskalī\** 5; *gerahaftī\** 1; *seltsānī* 8
- **s.o. was seized by curiosity:** ahd. *firiwizzi* was
- curious:** ahd. *firiwizgern\** 6; *firiwizlīh\** 5; *firiwizzi\** (1) 5; *firiwizzīg\** 2?; *forskal\** 1; *forskalīn\** 2
- **be curious:** ahd. *firiwizzi sīn*
- curiously:** ahd. *firiwizgernlīhho\** 1; *firwizgerno\** 1
- curl (N.):** ahd. *fahs\** (1) 63; *lok* (1) 45
- **made-up curl:** ahd. *wirbillok\** 5
- **decorate with curls:** ahd. *lokkōn\** (2) 2
- curl (V.):** ahd. *reiden\** 2
- curled:** ahd. *gilokkōt\**
- curly:** ahd. *gireidi\** 1; \**lok* (2)?; *reid\** 12; *reidi\** (1) 1
- **curly hair:** ahd. *cibulok\**? 1
- »**curly hair**«: ahd. ? *leihfahs* 1
- **curly mint:** ahd. *balsamo\** 2
- current (Adj.):** ahd. \**fartīg*?; *gengi\** (1) 4; \**gengīg*?
- current (N.):** ahd. *aha* (3) 65; *biflōz\** 3; *giozo\** 7; *gisweb\** 1; *giswerbantī\** 1; *run* 3; *runs* 18
- curry-comb:** ahd. *skerra* 18; *strigil* 11
- curse (N.):** ahd. *fluoh* (2) 22; *fluohhunga\** 2; *leidsama\** 1?; *leidsamī* 10; *wazamo\** 1
- curse (V.):** ahd. *firfluohhōn\** 2; *firwāzan\** (1) 40; *firwāzanen\** 1; *firwāzōn\** 1; *firwergen\** 3; *fluohhēn\** 3?; *fluohhōn\** 19?; *ubilo kwedan*; *leidazzen\** 58; *zi ubile nemnen*; *ubilo kwedan*; *widarfluohhan\** 1
- cursed (Adj.):** ahd. *firwāzōt*; *leidsamlīh\** 1
- **cursed man:** ahd. *wazamo\** 1
- **cursed person:** ahd. *firwāzanēr*
- cursed (N.):** ahd. *frawāz\** 1
- curser:** ahd. *fluohhāri\** 1; *fluohhenāri\** 1
- cursingly:** ahd. *fluohhōnto*; *leidazzento*

- curtail:** ahd. \**stuzzjan*
- curtain (N.):** ahd. *denilahhan\** 1; *fēlahhan\** 19; *hengilahhan\** 1; *kurtalahhan\** 2; *turilahhan\** 2; *umbihang* 56; *umbilahhan\** 4; *wantlahhan\** 3
- curvature:** ahd. *kēr\** 11; *kēra* 8; *kērunga\** 1; *kospa\**; *kurba* (1) 8
- curve (N.):** ahd. *giwuntanī\** 1; *giwuntannussida\** 3; *giwuntnussī\** 1; *kērawiggi\** 1; *rīga* 6
- curve (V.):** ahd. *gibiogan\** 3; *nidarneigen\** 4
- curved:** ahd. *bugihhaft\** 1; *gibiogantlīh\** 1; *gikrumbi\** 2; *giwuntanlīh\** 1; *kērmundi\** 1; *kērmundīg\** 1; *zuokrumb\** 1
- cushion:** ahd. \**federa*; *kussi* 10; *kussili\** 3; *kussīn* 28
- **seat cushion:** ahd. *bancalis* 7?
- custodian:** ahd. *foragoumo\** 1; *saliburgio\** 2?
- custody:** ahd. *inpflift\** 3?
- custom:** ahd. *frōnogiwonaheit\** 1; *gawarfida\** 2; *giwona\** 10; *giwonaheit\** 25?; *giwonaheiti\** 6?; *giwonida\** 2; *situ* 111; *wīsa\** (1) 80
- **national custom:** ahd. *lantwīsa\** 1
- **not the custom:** ahd. *ungiwonaheit\** 3; *ungiwonaheiti\** 2; *ungiwonī\** 5
- **customs (Pl.):** ahd. \**mūta?*; *muta* 6
- **place of customs:** ahd. *geltstat\** 1
- »**custom:** ahd. *brūh\** 1
- customary:** ahd. *giwon\** 51; *giwonan\** 1
- **customary luck:** ahd. *liutsālida\** 1
- **be customary:** ahd. *situ wesan*
- customs-house:** ahd. *zolhūs* 1
- cut (N.):** ahd. *skrōt\** 2; *snit* 9; *snizzunga\** 1; *umbiskurt\** 1
- **vine cut:** ahd. *rebasnit* 1
- cut (Part. Prät.):** ahd. *firskrōtan\** (2); *girizzan\**; *gisneitōt*
- **not cut:** ahd. *unfirskrōtan\** 3
- **something cut:** ahd. *sniz* 3
- cut (V.):** ahd. *abafirsnīdan\** 3; *abasnīdan\** 11; *bikurzen\** 3; *firsnīdan\** 3; *gihouwan*; *gimeizan\** 2; *gisneitōn\** 5; *intgeinen\** 2; *lidōn\** 6; *māen\** 2; *meizan\** 3; *segōn\** 11; *skarbōn\** 2; *skeran\** 18; *skrōtan\** (1) 8; \**snaz...?*; \**sneitōn?*; *snīdan\** 49; *snitōn\** 2; *umbiskrōtan\** 1; *zilidōn\** 1
- **cut away:** ahd. *abafirmeizan\** 3; *abafirmeizen\** 1; *abairhouwan\** 1; *abaskrōtan\** 1; *biniotan\** 2; *biskrōtan\** 2; *bistumbalen\** 13; *bistumbalōn\** 17?; *danasnīdan\** 3; *drumōn* (1) 1; *firhouwan\** 3; *firmeizen\** 1; *giskorōn\** 1; *irhouwan\** 6; *irsnīdan\** 2; *stumbalōn\** 3; *zisnīdan\** 5
- **cut away part:** ahd. *umbisnita* 3
- **cut down:** ahd. *abafirhouwan\** 1; *abahouwan\** 4; *houwan\** 20
- **cut in:** ahd. *inmeizan\** 1
- **cut into pieces:** ahd. *firsnīdan\** 3; *gimeizan\** 2; *giminnirōn\** 7; *giskrefōn\** 1
- **cut o.'s. tendon:** ahd. *hahsinōn\** 4; *irhahsinōn\** 2
- **cut off:** ahd. *bisnīdan\** 14; \**skalfan*
- **cut off around:** ahd. *umbisnīdan\** 1
- **cut off downwards:** ahd. *untarsnīdan\** 1
- **cut out:** ahd. *intsnizzen\** 1; *umbiskrōtan\** 1; *ūzirsnīdan\** 1
- **cut sprig:** ahd. *sneitiling\** 1
- **cut surface:** ahd. *snīdunga\** 1
- **cut things:** ahd. *giskirri\** 5
- **cut together:** ahd. *zisamanegisnīdan\** 1
- **cut twig:** ahd. *āsneita* 4; *āsneitahi\** 1; *āsnit\** 2

-- **half cut**: ahd. *halbo abagisnitan*  
 »**cut**« (V.): ahd. *gisnīdan\** 2  
**cutlet**: ahd. *ribbibrāto\** 2  
**cut-off -- cut-off brushwood**: ahd. *skerzling\** 1  
**-- cut-off sprig**: ahd. *sarmeiza* 2?  
**cutter -- cutter of leaves**: ahd. *loubāri\** (1) 1  
**cutting (Adj.) -- cutting off**: ahd. *abafirmeizanī\** 1  
**cutting (N.)**: ahd. *segunga* 3; \**snīda*?  
**-- cutting edge**: ahd. *gispiz\** 1  
**-- cutting (N.) of a sinew**: ahd. *aladamo\** 3  
**-- time of cutting**: ahd. *snitazīt\** 1  
**cuttle-fish**: ahd. *bresmo\** 1  
**cyclamen**: ahd. *ziklamma\** 8  
**cycle (N.)**: ahd. *umbiwerf\** 3; *umbiwerfī\** 1; *umbiwurft\** 5  
**-- annual cycle**: ahd. *jārring\** 1  
**cyclone**: ahd. *turbil\** 1  
**cymbal**: ahd. *zimba* 1?; *zimbala\** 1; *zimbi\** 2  
**cypress**: ahd. *kupresboum\** 3; *zipres\** 2; *zipresboum\** 4  
**cypress...:** ahd. *ziperboumīn\** 2; *zipressīn\** 4  
**cypress -- cypress grass**: ahd. *wildgalgan\** 2  
**cyrie -- cyrie eleison**: ahd. *Kyrieeleison\** 1

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**daft**: ahd. *irtobēt*  
**dagger**: ahd. *hālswert* 1; *mūhhilswert\** 4; *stabaswert\** 6; *swertstab\** 2  
**daily**: ahd. *gitago* 5; *ubar* tag; *tagalīh\** 12; *tagawizzi\** 1  
**dainty -- dainty person**: ahd. *lekkāri\** 4  
**dalmatica**: ahd. *dalmadia* 2  
**dam (N.)**: ahd. *fahstat\** 1; *giskirmi\** 1; *grabo* (2) 45; *grabohūfo\** 1; *hag\** 4; *tīh\** 3; \**wal* (3)?  
**dam (V.)**: ahd. *widarswellen\** 1  
**-- dam up**: ahd. *sēwezzzen\** 1  
**damage (N.)**: ahd. *brestī\** (1) 1; *bresto* 4; *brestunga* 12; *leidwentigī\** 2; *skada\** 3; *skadalī\** 1; *skado\** 55; *tara* 4; *tarunga* 2; *unfruma* 6; *unrāt* 2; *urwurt\** 1; *wertisal\** 4; *zurgang\** 7  
**damage (V.)**: ahd. *anaslahan\** 15; *gilezzen\** 5; *gitarēn* 1; *gitarōn\** 1; *lezzen\** 10; *missimahhōn\** 5; *skadēn\** 2; *tarēn\** 4; *tarōn* 36  
**damask (Adj.)**: ahd. *skībiloht\** 3; *skīboht\** 14  
**damask (N.)**: ahd. *gotawebbi\** 41  
**-- damask weaver**: ahd. *skībāri\** 1  
**-- weaver of damask**: ahd. *glīzāri\** 1; *pflūmāri\** 2  
**damn (V.)**: ahd. *anabrehhōn\** 1; *birāsēn\** 1; *firbrasēn\** 1; *firdamnōn\** 9; *firwāzan\** (1) 40; *firwāzanen\** 1; *gianabrehhōn\** 1; *giskeltan\** 1; *zi ubile nemnen*  
**damnation**: ahd. *gisunka\** 1; *haznissi\** 1?; *haznissī\** 1?; *nidarnessi\** 1; *nidarnissī\** 2; *nidarunga\** 2  
**damned**: ahd. *biwifan\** 2; *firfluohhan\** (2) 3; *firmeinisōt\**; *firmeinisōt\** 2  
**damp (Adj.)**: ahd. *fūht* 15?; *fūhti* 1?; *naz* 26  
 »**damp**« (V.): ahd. *bidempfen\** 8; *dempfen\** 4; *firdempfen\** 3; *irdempfen\** 21; *untardempfen\** 1

- dampness:** ahd. *wasilus\** 2
- dance (N.):** ahd. *gartliod\** 1; *salzunga\** 1; *tretanōd\** 1
- **Bacchus worship dance:** ahd. *gartliod\** 1
- **round dance:** ahd. *kōr* 3
- dance (V.):** ahd. *gisalzōn\** 1; *salzōn\** 3
- dancer (F.):** ahd. *tretārinna\** 1
- dancer (M.):** ahd. *salzāri\** 2; *skrikkāri\** 1; *sprangāri* 4; *tanzāri* 6; *tretāri* 2
- dandelion:** ahd. ? *friudilesouga\** 4
- **late dandelion:** ahd. *hasenletihha\** 2
- dandruff:** ahd. *grint* 30; *skorf\** 2
- dandy:** ahd. *gelpfāri\** 1
- Danes:** ahd. *Dani* 2; *Teni\** 3; *Tenimarkara\** 2
- danger:** ahd. *fāra* 28; *freisa* 55?; *freisī\** 1?; *freisunga\** 1; *pfligida\** 3; *weraltfreisa\** 2; *zāla* 27; *zālida* 2
- **be in danger:** ahd. *freisōn\** 4; *freissamōn\** 2; *gifreissamōn\** 1
- **bring danger:** ahd. *zāla wesan*
- dangerous:** ahd. *anaseigi\** 2; *freisīg* 11; *freislīh* 7; *freissam\** 5; *nōtlīh\** 2; *swāri\** 31?; *ungihebīg\** 2; *zālīg* 10; *zāllīh* 1
- **not dangerous:** ahd. *unfreisīg\** 1
- dangerously:** ahd. *freisīgo* 1; *nōthafto* 1
- Danube:** ahd. *Tuonouwa\** 12
- daphne:** ahd. ? *wīhboum* 22; *ziulint\** 8; *ziulinta\** 8
- daphne-berry:** ahd. *ziulintberi\** 7
- dappled:** ahd. *fizzil\** 1; *fizzilfēh\** 3; *flekkohiti\** 7
- **dappled horse:** ahd. *wīzros* 3
- dapple-grey:** ahd. *apfulgrao\** 2
- **dapple-grey horse:** ahd. *apfulgrao ros*
- dare:** ahd. *ananenden\** 4; *baldēn\** 4; *firmezzan\** 2; *gibaldēn\** 1; *ginenden\** 9; *ginindan\** 2; *giturran\** 29; *giturstīg wesan*; *giturstīgōn\** 2; *giturstōn\** 1; *irbaldēn* 21; *irbaldōn\** 1; *nenden\** 7; \**nindan?*
- dared:** ahd. *bigunnan\**; \**ginandit?*; *gitorran\**
- **not dared:** ahd. *unbigunnan\** 1; *unginandit\** 1; *ungitorran\** 1
- daring (Adj.):** ahd. *bihuoblīh\** 2; *frabāri* 2; *giturstīlīh\** 1
- dark (Adj.):** ahd. *blāo\** 45; *blint* 98; *brunus* 1; *dinstar\** 1; *erpī\** 2; *finstar* (1) 24?; *nebulīg\** 1; *rāmag\** 1; *salawi\** 1; *salo* (1) 13; *timbar\** 3; *tougal\** 2; *truobi\** 20; *tunkal\** (1) 22
- **dark clouds:** ahd. *skatowolkan\** 1
- **dark depth:** ahd. *finstarnissida\** 1
- **dark grey:** ahd. *satgrao\** 2
- **dark land:** ahd. *finstarlant\** 1
- **dark red:** ahd. *satarōt\** 1
- **get dark:** ahd. *bitimbarēn\** 1; *timbarēn\** 4
- **grow dark:** ahd. *nahtēn\** 1
- dark (N.):** ahd. *swerzī\** 7; \**tunkal* (2)?
- dark-brown:** ahd. *erpī\** 2
- darken:** ahd. *bifinstaren\** 4; *binahēn\** 1; *bitimbaren\** 1; *bitouben\** 2; *bitoumen\** 1; *bitunkalen\** 13; *finstaren\** 1; *finstarēn\** 6; *firsalawen\** 1; *firtunkalen\** 1; *gifinstaren\** 1?; *gisalawen\** 2; *irsalawen\** 2; *nibulen\** 4; *swerzen\** 2; \**timbareñ?*; *tunkalen\** 6; *tunkalēn\** 2
- darkly:** ahd. *tunkalo\** 4

**darkness:** ahd. *blāwī\** 7; *dinstarī\** 1; *finstar* (2) 6?; *finstarī* 64; *finstarnissi\** 24; *finstarnissī\** 2; *finstarnissida\** 1; *firnibuli* 1; *nebul* 17; *salawī\** 1; *swerza\** 3; *timbarī\** 5; *tunkal*; *tunkalī\** 13  
 -- **cloudy darkness:** ahd. *wolkantunkal\** 1  
 -- **darkness of the night:** ahd. *nahtfinstarī\** 1; *nahttimbarī\**  
 -- **darkness of the world:** ahd. *weraltfinstarī\** 5  
**darling:** ahd. *zarto*  
**darn -- darn over:** ahd. *gistikken\** 1  
**dart (N.):** ahd. *tart* 18  
**dash (V.):** ahd. *anagiskrikken\** 1; *firsrikken\** 4; *furiskrikken\** 2; *ūzskrikken\** 2  
**dastardly (Adj.):** ahd. *firloran*  
**date (N.):** ahd. *māl* (1) 13; *tagading\** 26; *tagafrist\** 1; *zīt* 434?  
 -- **fixing of a date:** ahd. *solsadicum\** 1?  
**date (V.):** ahd. *fristen\** (1) 13  
**dated -- dated back:** ahd. *afterwart\** (1) 1  
**date-tree:** ahd. *dahtilboum\** 1  
**daughter:** ahd. *tohter* 71  
**daughter-in-law:** ahd. *brūt* (1) 39; *bruta* 2; *snora* 13; *snur* 11; *\*snurihha?*  
**daw:** ahd. *cava\** 1  
**dawn (N.):** ahd. *falowēntī\** 1?; *lioht* (2) 260?; *morganrōt* (2) 1; *morganrōta\** 2; *morganrōto\** 2; *tagarōt\** 16; *tagarōta* 2; *tagarōtī\** 2; *ūhta\** 14  
 -- **before dawn:** ahd. *foratagīg\** 1  
 -- **waiting for the dawn:** ahd. *ūhtbīta\** 1  
**dawn (V.):** ahd. *tagēn* 7  
**dawny:** ahd. *morganrōt\** (1) 1  
**day:** ahd. *tag* 62^41?; *\*tago* (1)?  
 -- **by day:** ahd. *tages*  
 -- **day by day:** ahd. *ubar tag*; *ubar tag*  
 -- **day journey:** ahd. *tagaweida\** 2  
 -- **day of fasting:** ahd. *hungartag\** 1  
 -- **day of judgement:** ahd. ? *mūspilli\** 1; *stūatago* 1; *suonotag\** 25; *suonotago\** 3; *tuomtag\** 4  
 -- **day of rest:** ahd. *restitag\** 4  
 -- **day of resurrection:** ahd. *urstanttag\** 1  
 -- **day of the Lord:** ahd. *frōnotag\** 1  
 -- **day of the week:** ahd. *wehhatag\** 2  
 -- **during the day:** ahd. *ubar tag*  
 -- **Easter day:** ahd. *ōstartag\** 4?  
 -- **every day:** ahd. *tagalīhhen\** 12; *tagalīhhes\** 17  
 -- **festive day:** ahd. *tulditag\** 2; *tulditago\** 7  
 -- **first day of the month:** ahd. *\*kalend?*  
 -- **octavo day:** ahd. *anttag\** 1; *anttago\** 2  
 -- **on this day:** ahd. *tages*  
 -- **place on an earlier day:** ahd. *giēren\** (3) 1  
 -- **spend the day:** ahd. *den tag leiten*; *den tag leiten*  
 -- **the day after tomorrow:** ahd. *ubar morgan*; *ubar morgane*  
 -- **the day before yesterday:** ahd. *bifora ēgesterēn*; *ērgesterēn\** 13?; *ērgestre* 4  
 -- **the eighth day:** ahd. *anttag\** 1; *anttago\** 2  
 -- **the last day:** ahd. *entitago\** 1  
 -- **time of the day:** ahd. *tagazīt\** 1; *tageszīt\** 1  
 -- **wedding day:** ahd. *mahaltag* 2

- day's pay: ahd. *tagalōn\** 1; *tagapfending\** 2
- day's speech: ahd. *tagsprāhha\** 1
- day's work: ahd. *tagawerk\** 3
- days of life: ahd. *jārtaga\** 1
- for days: ahd. *\*tagīg?*
- for three days: ahd. *drīteggi\** 4
- four days: ahd. *fior tagīg\** 2?
- three days: ahd. *drīsunni* 1?; *drītagīg\** 1
- daybreak** -- at **daybreak**: ahd. *tagēnto*
- day-labourer** (F.): ahd. *dagewarda\** 1?
- day-labourer** (M.): ahd. *dagewardus* 4?; *mietanemo\** 1
- day-life** -- **every- day-life**: ahd. *tagalīhhida\** 1
- daylight**: ahd. *lioht* (2) 260?; *tageslioht\** 4
- de...: ahd. *danafir*; *danagi*; *danair*; *danair*; *danānfir*; *fir*; *missi\** 2
- deacon**: ahd. *jako\** 1; *jakuno\** 2; *tiakan\** 1
- deaconship**: ahd. *diakonentuom\** 1
- dead** (Adj.): ahd. *irloskan\**, *tōt* 126
- half **dead**: ahd. *halbtōt\** 1; *sāmitōt\** 1
- dead** (M.): ahd. *gientito\** 1
- rise from the **dead**: ahd. *ūfirstantan\** 10; *ūzirstantan\** 1
- dead...: ahd. *bikimbōt*
- dead-line**: ahd. *dingfrist\** 1?
- deadly**: ahd. *tōd beranti*; *dolīg\** 1; *gitōti\** 1; *terientlīh\** 1; *tōd beranti*; *tōd traganti*; *tōdhaft\** 7; *tōdlīh* 6
- deadly **nightshade**: ahd. *fuhswurz\** 1
- deadly **night-shade**: ahd. ? *tolawurz\** 6; *tolo\** 1
- dead-nettle**: ahd. *biūnwurz\** (?) 1
- deaf**: ahd. *toub\** 22; *unbiwarōt\** 1; *ungihōrenti\** 1
- become **deaf**: ahd. *irtofsēn\** 1; *toubēn\** 1
- **deaf man**: ahd. *\*toro?*
- deafen**: ahd. *irtouben\** 2
- deal** (N.) (1) -- »**deals**« (Pl.): ahd. *gidili\** 1
- deal** (N.) (3): ahd. *dil* 17; *dili* 3; *dilla\** 11; *dilo* 11
- deal** (V.): ahd. *koufen\** 50; *koufōn* 4
- **deal with**: ahd. *in enti gisezzzen*
- dealer**: ahd. *koufāri\** 3; *koufo\** 9?
- dean** (M.): ahd. *tehhan\** 4; *zehaningāri\** 2; *zehaning\** 1
- female **dean**: ahd. *tehhaninna\** 1
- deanery**: ahd. *tegneia\** 1?
- dear** (Adj.): ahd. *boratiuri\** 1; *dekki\** 1; *\*denki?*; *filulio**b**\** 1?; *giliob\** 1; *giminni\** (1) 9; *giswās\** 32?; *giswāslīh\** 2; *liob\** (1) 165; *swās\** 6; *tiuri\** 92; *trūt\** (1) 6
- cost s.o. **dear**: ahd. *ubilo gisizzen*
- **dear lord**: ahd. *liobhēriro\** 1
- dearest**: ahd. *bezzisto* 31; *al liobōston*
- **dearest of all**: ahd. *al liobōsten*
- **the dearest**: ahd. *al liobōston*
- dearly**: ahd. *tiurlīhho\** 3; *tiuro\** 1
- cost **dearly**: ahd. *ubilo gisizzen*
- dearness**: ahd. *tiurī* 15
- **worldly dearness**: ahd. *weralttiurida\** 2

- death:** ahd. *bana\** 1; *enti* (1) 277?; *hinafart* 14; *lībtōd\** 1; *mord\** 5; \**mord*; \**morth*; *rēo\** 22; *skalmo\** 2; *slahta* (2) 31; *sterbo\** 5; *tōd* 336?; *tolk\** 12; *tōtī\** 4
- **be guilty of s.o's death:** ahd. *lībes skolo sīn*
- **bring to death:** ahd. *mit tōdu weigen*; *mit tōdu weigen*
- **death bringing:** ahd. *tōd traganti*
- **death of shame:** ahd. *skanttōd\** 1
- **freeze to death:** ahd. *irfrostēn* 1
- **sleep of death:** ahd. *tōdslāf\** 1
- **song of death:** ahd. *tōdliod\** 2
- death...:** ahd. *rēolīh\** 3
- debouchery:** ahd. *būhfullī\** 1
- debt:** ahd. *frēhta\** 1?; \**skuldigī?*
- **involve in debt:** ahd. *giskulden\** 9
- **collector of debts:** ahd. *skuldhais\** 59; *skuldsuohho\** 4
- **recovery of debts:** ahd. *nōtsuoh* 5
- debtlessly:** ahd. *unintgoltano\** 1
- debtor:** ahd. *skolo\** (1) 14; *skuldīg*
- decay (N.):** ahd. *entunga\** 3; *fūlī* 5; *fūlida* 5; *fūrido\** 1; *fūlnussī\** 2; *fūlnussida* 3; *irwartnussida\** 1; *irwartunga\** 1; *irwertida\** 2; ? *kokko\** (2) 1; *motto* 1; *wormmelo\** 1
- decay (V.):** ahd. *fūlēn\** 9; *irfūlēn\** 9; *irrozzēn\** 1; *molwēn\** 9; *rimpfan\** 10; *slīfan\** 14; *zirīsan\** 1; *ziskrintan\** 5
- decayed:** ahd. *fūl* 21; \**irfirwertit?*; *irwertit*, *irwertit*
- **decayed objects:** ahd. *felli\** 1
- **not decayed:** ahd. *unirfirwertit\** 1
- decaying (Adj.):** ahd. *firwortan\**; *irwertit*; *eitarīg\** 6
- **decaying wood:** ahd. *olmo\** 2
- **not decaying:** ahd. *unirwartlīh\** 2
- decease (N.):** ahd. *ablit\** 2
- deceased (M.):** ahd. *gientito\** 1
- deceit (N.):** ahd. *bīswīh\** 30; *biswīhhida\** 6; *gitriog\** 1?; *gitrogissa\** 1; *hintarskrank\** 2; *knarz\** 1; *listfang\** 2; *lugiding\** 1; *lugīn\** (1) 1; *skrank\** 2; *skrenkī\** 1; *strupida\** 1; *swīh\** 1; *trugina\** 3?; *truginōd\** 1; *tum\** 3; ? *uargila* 2; *umbikwemannessī\** 1?; *umbikwemannessī\** 1?; *urdanka\** 3
- deceitful:** ahd. *bisprāhhal\** 6; *bisprāhlīh\** 1; *biswīhhilīn\** 1; *biswīhlīh\** 3; *bitrogan?*; \**bitroganlīh?*; *luggi* 94; *lugihalt\** 1; *urkustfol\** 1; *urliumuntlīh\** 1
- **deceitful demon:** ahd. *trugitiufal\** 1
- **deceitful fortune:** ahd. *trugisālida\** 1
- **deceitful letter:** ahd. *lugibrief\** 1
- **deceitful writing:** ahd. *lugiskrift\** 1
- **not deceitful:** ahd. *unbiswīhlīh\** 2; *unbitrogan\** 2; *unbitroganlīh\** 1
- deceitfully:** ahd. *biswīhlīhho\** 2; *lugilīhho\** 5
- deceitfulness:** ahd. *lugiheit\** 1; *urdank\** 11
- deceive:** ahd. *bifizusōn\** 1; *biswīhhan\** 72; *bitriogan\** 74; *bitumben\** 3?; *bitummen\** 3; *feihnōn\** 1; *fizusōn\** 2; *gelbōn\** 2; *gitriogan\** 1; *huolen\** 1; *tarōn* 36; *triogan* 55; *trugikōsōn\** 1; *trumen\** 1; *umbifizusōn\** 2; *umbiswīhhan\** 1; ? *lōsēn\** 1
- deceived:** ahd. *bitrogan*
- deceiver (F.):** ahd. *trugināra\** 2
- deceiver:** ahd. *argkustīgēr*; *biswīhhāri\** 7; *ruggikēro\** 1; *triogāri\** 5; *triogo\** 1; *trugināri* 23; *untarskrank\** 1
- **deceiver in dreams:** ahd. *troumtrugināri\** 1

**December:** ahd. *hartimānōd\** 4; *heilagmānōd\** 2; *heilmānōd\** 1; *wintarmānōd\** 10?

**decency:** ahd. *skama\** 46

**decent:** ahd. *gizāmi* (1) 15?; *gizāmlīh* 1; *sitīg* 11; *situlīh* 6; *zimīg* 10; *zuhtīg* 12

-- **in a decent way:** ahd. *mit gizāmī*

**decently:** ahd. *ērsamo* 1; *gizāmi* (2) 4?; *gizāmlīhho\** 1; *situlīhho\** 3; *zimigōr* 1

-- **speak decently:** ahd. *mezworte sprehan*

**deception:** ahd. *gougal\** 5; ? *uargila* 2

**deceptive:** ahd. *bitrogan*

**decide:** ahd. *bineimen\** 25; *einōn* 10; *gidingōn* (1) 13; *gieinōn\** 45; *gifestinōn\** 36; *gimeinen\** (1) 68; *girātan* 18; *giskeidan\** (1) 37; *gizumften\** 9; *rātan* (1) 73

**decided:** ahd. *\*gientīg?*; *senodlīh\** 2

-- **be decided for:** ahd. *gizeman\** 45

**decision:** ahd. *bisezzida\** 3; *dingreht\** 2; *einunga* 19; *gizuomida\** 1; *irteilen;* *irteilida\** 3; *kiosunga\** 6; *markunga\** 6; *rāt* 78; *selbsuona\** 5

-- **make a decision:** ahd. *ein girāti mahhōn*; *ein girāti tuon*

-- **point of decision:** ahd. *duruhslaht\** 3

-- **preliminary decision:** ahd. *furisuona\** 1

**deck (N.):** ahd. *bodam\** 34

**declare:** ahd. *duruhkunden\** 1; *giwīzzōn\** 1; *gizellen* 78

-- **declare void:** ahd. *gifelsken\** 1

**decline (N.):** ahd. *nidarstīg\** 1

-- **decline of life:** ahd. *irweranī\** 1

**decline (V.):** ahd. *sīgan\** 14; *ūzskorrēn\** 2

**decolourized:** ahd. *ungifaro\** 1

**decomposition:** ahd. *ziganganī\** 1; *zigengida* 3

**decorate:** ahd. *bizieren\** 1; *blahmālēn* 1?; *bluomōn\** 9; *brortōn\** 9; *brūnen\** 1; *fēhen\** (1) 8; *garawen\** 76; *gifarōniskōn\** 1; *gimālōn\** 1; *giskōnnōn\** 1; *gizieren\** 10; *himilōn\** 3?; *mammuntsamōn\** 1; *regilōn\** 1; *rusten\** 7; *skīben\** 1; *skōnen\** 2; *skōnnōn\** 1; *umbinusken\** 1; *wittōn\** 2; *zieren* 45; *zierōn*; *zorften\** 1; *zumften\** 2

-- **decorate o.'s head:** ahd. *wittōn\** 2

-- **decorate with curls:** ahd. *lokkōn\** (2) 2

**decorated:** ahd. *garo* (1) 81; *gizierit*; *zieri\** 20

-- **decorated with flowers:** ahd. *bluomfēh\** 1

-- **decorated with interlaced disk-shaped decorations:** ahd. *skībiloht\** 3; *skīboht\** 14

-- **decorated with little discs:** ahd. *giskībit\**; *giskībit\**

-- **decorated with pearls:** ahd. *gimerigriozōt\** 1

**decoration:** ahd. *afara\** 9; *gizieri\** 1; *gizierida\** 2?; *gizieridī\** 1?; *gizogani* 3; *wībgizieri\** 1; *wībgizierida\** 2; *zierida* 41

-- **decoration of the head:** ahd. *houbitzierida\** 5

-- **decoration of the saddle:** ahd. *satulgireiti\** 5

-- **worldly decoration:** ahd. *weraltzierida\** 1

-- »**decoration of clothes:** ahd. *regilzierida\** 1

-- **decorated with interlaced disk-shaped decorations:** ahd. *skībiloht\** 3; *skīboht\** 14

**decrease (N.):** ahd. *firswinanī\** 1; *minnirunga\** 3; *wanunga\** 1

**decrease (V.):** ahd. *abagineman\** 4; *abaneman* 25; *dananeman\** 54; *fōhēn\** 1; *gidunnen\** 1; *gidunnirōn\** 1; *giringen\** (2) 1; *gitouben\** 1; *intwahsan\** 1; *minnirōn\** 11; *senken\** 2; *slēwēn\** 16; *\*smāhhan*; *swīnan\** 31; *ūzōn* 13; *wanōn\** 3

**decree (N.):** ahd. *bineimida* 36; *bineimskrift\** 1; *gimeinidī* 1?; *urteilida* 78?; *gisaznussida\** 1; *gisezzida* 47; *gisezzidī* 1?; *inbot* 17

**decree (V.):** ahd. *irleggen\** 4  
**decrepit:** ahd. *gibroh\** 1  
**dedicate:** ahd. *eihhōn\** 4; *gieihhōn\** 3  
-- **dedicate o.s.:** ahd. *daraliozan\** 2  
**dedication:** ahd. *einkwiti\** 1  
-- **dedication of a house:** ahd. *hūswīhī\** 1  
**deed (N.):** ahd. *follatāt\** 1; *gitāt\** 44; *hanttāt\** 2; *maganwerk\** 2; *tāt* 254; *werk\** (1) 3380  
-- **evil deed:** ahd. *balotāt\** 2; *leidnissa\** 1; *leidtāt* 2; *mein* (2) 12; *meintāt* 30; *missitāt* 59; *ubil* (2) 147; *ubiltāt\** 14; *ungireisanī\** 4; *untāt* 13  
-- **good deed:** ahd. *guottāt* 22; *wolatāt\** 14  
-- **great deed:** ahd. *mihhiltāt\** 2  
-- **previous deed:** ahd. *foratāt\** 2  
-- **worldly deed:** ahd. *weralttāt\** 2  
**deep (Adj.):** ahd. *abgrungi\** (2) 1; *girob\** 5; *nidarwentīg\** 1; *tiof* 46; *tiufi* 1  
-- **not deep:** ahd. *untiof\** 2  
-- **very deep:** ahd. *sō ginōto*  
**deep (N.) -- into the deep:** ahd. *tiufo\** 1  
**deepened:** ahd. *firswinan*  
**deeper:** ahd. *innaro\** 19  
**deeply:** ahd. *girobo\** 3; *nidaro\** 1; *tiofo\** 20  
-- **be more deeply contained in:** ahd. *inwertīgora sīn*  
-- **more deeply:** ahd. *nidarōr\** 11  
-- **thinking deeply:** ahd. *tiofdāhtīg\** 1  
-- **so deeply:** ahd. *sō ginōto*  
**depth -- dark depth:** ahd. *finstarnissida\** 1  
**deer:** ahd. *hint* 1?; *hintia* 18?; *hiruzo\** 1  
-- **red deer:** ahd. *hiruz* 30  
**deer...:** ahd. *hircinus\** 3?; *hiruzīn\** 4  
**deer-hound:** ahd. *hessihunt\** 2  
**deer's -- deer's tongue:** ahd. *hiruzzunga\** 29  
**deerskin:** ahd. *hiruzhūt\** 1  
**deface:** ahd. *giunfatōn\** 1  
»**defamation:** ahd. *intērunga\** 1  
**defame:** ahd. *intsagēn* 22  
**defeat (N.):** ahd. *giful\** 4; *wal\** (1) 10  
**defeat (V.):** ahd. *biklepfen\** 1; ? *giwigēn\** 1; *in dia skalkheit bringan*; *gibrehan* *nāh*; *irfārēn\** 6; *irfehtan\** 11; *koborōn\** 1; *sigirōn\** 1; *spuon* 22; *ubarfaran\** 31; *ubarfehtan\** 2; *ubarkoborōn* 8; *ubarkweman\** 6; *ubarsigenōn\** 2; *ubarsigirōn\** 1; *ubarwinnan\** 9; *widarhabēn\** 5  
**defeated:** ahd. \**irstritan?*  
**defect (N.):** ahd. *ākust* 51  
**defection:** ahd. *fraida\** 1  
**defective:** ahd. *ākustīg\** 2  
**defence:** ahd. *antrahha\** 5; *antsegida* 21; *biskirmida\** 7; *biskirmidi\** 1; *biskirmunga\** 4; *foramuntskaf\** 1; *furilaga\** 1; *skirmunga\** 5  
-- **home defence:** ahd. *lantwerī\** 2  
**defend:** ahd. *antsegidōn\** 6; *bīstān\** 7; *firsprehhan\** 24; *furidennen\** 2; *furisprehhan\** 6; *giantsegidōn\** 3; *intsagēn* 22; *skirmen\** 55; *skirmēn\** 1; *werien\** (1) 57; *werire\** 1  
-- **defend o.s.:** ahd. *irwerien\** 13

**defender:** ahd. *bistello\** 3; *firsprehhāri\** 1; *furisceozus\** 1; \**furiskiozo*; *gidingo\** (1)? 3; *muntburto\** 3; *skirmo\** 4

**defense:** ahd. *skuti\** 1

**deferment:** ahd. *antlāz* 15

**defiance:** ahd. *būhswellī\** 1

**defiant:** ahd. *gimeit* 8

**deficiency:** ahd. *ākust* 51

**define:** ahd. *bimarkōn\** 2; *bimerken\** 1; *bizeihhanen\** 189; *bizeinen\** 13; *bizeinōn\** 17; *diuten* (1) 14; *findan* 411?; *gimarkōn\** 14; *gimerken\** 3; *ginōtmezzōn\** 7; *giskaffōn\** 11; *giskepfen\** 26; *giuntarmarkōn\** 1; *giwismeazzōn\** 1; *giwissōn\** 6; *gizeihhanen\** 8; *gizeinōn\** 3; *gizellen* 78; *intzeihhanen\** 2; *irmarkōn\** 1; *markōn\** 16; *merken\** 11; *nōtmezzōn\** 2; *skaffōn* 49; *sprehhan* 774?; *zeihhanen\** 48; *zeinōn\** 9; *zellen* 376?

-- **define as forest:** ahd. *forestare\** 4?

**definite:** ahd. *gimarkōt\**

**definitely:** ahd. *rehto* 94; *untarmarklīhho\** 1

**definition:** ahd. *fordarunga\** 7; *gientunga\** 1; *ginōtmarkunga\** 1; *ginōtmez\** 1; *ginōtmezzunga\** 2; *nōtmez* 4; *rehtsaga\** 1; ? *saz\** 1; *untarmarkunga\** 1; *zeiga* (1) 3

**deflect:** ahd. *umbibiogan\** 2

**deflection:** ahd. *gibiogunga\** 1; *inbiogantī\** 1

**deflower:** ahd. *ginōtzogōn\** 1; *nōtzogōn\** 2

**deform:** ahd. *missiskepfen\** 1; *unsūbaren\** 23; *unwātlīhhen\** 1

**deformation:** ahd. *missigiskaft\** 1

**deforme:** ahd. *giunsūbaren\** 9

**deformed:** ahd. *missiskōni\** 1; *unsāni\** 3; *unskōni\** 6

**deformity:** ahd. *helzida\** 2; *missiwerft\** 1

**defrost (V.):** ahd. *intfrōren\** 1

**deft (N.):** ahd. *nuoa\** 8

**degenerate (Adj.):** ahd. *ungislaht* 1

**degenerate (V.):** ahd. *intadalen\** 2

**degenerated:** ahd. *intadalit*; *urwīs\** 2

**degeneration:** ahd. *āslahta\** 1

**degrade:** ahd. *bifantōn\** 1; *intērēn\** 14

**degrading -- degrading person:** ahd. *bikleimenti*

**degree -- to a higher degree:** ahd. *hartōr*

**deity:** ahd. *gotaheit\** 31; *gotalīhī\** 3; *gotkundī\** 6; *gotnissa* 12; *gotnissi* 4

**delay (N.):** ahd. *altinōd* 2; *altinōdī\** 1; *altisunga\** 4; *altunga\** 1; *gitwāltī\** 2; *marriotio\** 1; *marrunga* 2; *obarunga* 1; *sūmheit\** 3; *twāl\** 1; *twāla\** (1) 36

-- **grant delay:** ahd. *frist tuon*

**delay (V.):** ahd. *altinōn\** 20; *altisōn\** 8; *dansōn\** 6; *fristen\** (1) 13; *furdirkaltan\** 1; *gifristen\** 1; *giobarōn\** 3; *gitwalōn\** 3; *gitwellen\** 10; *inttwalōn\** 2; *irtwellen\** 3; *obarōn\** 4; *twalōn\** (1) 14; *ūfirskaltan\** 1; *ūfskaltan\** 1

**delayed (N.) --- the delayed (N.):** ahd. *ūfslagunga\** 1

**delayedly:** ahd. *ūfslagōnto*

**delayer:** ahd. *fristāri\** 1

**delaying:** ahd. *altinōn*

**delayingly:** ahd. *altisōnto*

**delegate:** ahd. *giwelzen\** 1

**deliberately:** ahd. *mīnan willon*

**deliberation:** ahd. *ruoh\** (2) 10

**delicate:** ahd. *firzertit*; *kleindāhtīg\** 1; *kleini* 74?; *smekkarlīh\** 5; *gizierit*

- delicate boy: ahd. *zeizo*
- delicateness**: ahd. *kleina*\* 1; *kleinī*\* 39; *smekkārī*\* 1
- delicious**: ahd. *swuozi*\* 128
- delight** (N.): ahd. *blīdida* 2; *frewida*\* 26; *lioba*\* 2; \**unja*; *wela* (2) 2; *wolanussa*\* 1; *wunna*\* 49; *wunnī*\* 6; *wunnilust*\* 5; *wunnisamī*\* 4; *wunno*\* 2
- a poet's **delight**: ahd. *mētarwunna*\* 1
- **heavenly delight**: ahd. *himilgilust*\* 1
- **month of delight**: ahd. *wunnimānōd*\* 3
- **table of delight**: ahd. *wunnitisk*\* 1
- **wind of delight**: ahd. *wunniwint*\* 1
- delight** (V.): ahd. *gisāligōn*\* 5; *giwunnisamōn*\* 8; *lustsamī* 27; *lustsamōn*\* 2; *sāligōn*\* 3?; *wunnisamōn*\* 3
- delightedly**: ahd. *winnisamo*\* 1
- delightful**: ahd. *frōlīh* 12; *wunnisam*\* 30
- delightfully**: ahd. *wunnisamo*\* 2
- delighting** (Adj.): ahd. *herzblīdi* 1
- deliver**: ahd. *antwurten*\* (1) 8; *giantwurten*\* (1) 9; *intbintan*\* 43; *ūzōn* 13
- delivered -- annually delivered shirt**: ahd. *jārhemidi*\* 2
- delivery**: ahd. *albergaria*\* 5?; *firrahānī*\* 1; *urgift* 5
- delta**: ahd. *deltōton* 1
- delude**: ahd. *gelbōn*\* 2
- deluge**: ahd. *gussi*\* 2
- delusion**: ahd. *bitrog*\* 4; *bitrugida*\* 2; *feihhan* (1) 11; *gitriog*\* 1?; *gitrugida* 12?; *gitrugidī*\* 5?; *lug*\* 2; *luggī*\* 1; *lugina*\* 14; *ougbenti*\* 2; *ougbinta*\* 1; *trognussi*\* 1?; *trognussī*\* 1?; *trugibilidi*\* 2; *trugida*\* 4; *trugiding* 6; *truginissa*\* 1
- delusive**: ahd. *biswīhhilīn*\* 1; *biswīhlīh*\* 3; *bitrogalīh*\* 1; *feihhan* (2) 3; *feihhanīg*\* 1; *giswīhhānī*\*; *gitrugilīh*\* 1; *hintarskrenki*\* 6; *hintarskrenkīg*\* 12; *inwitti*\* (2) 1; *trogalīh*\* 1; *trugilīh*\* 10
- delusively**: ahd. *trugilīhho* 6
- demand** (N.) -- **make financial demands**: ahd. *nōtsuohhōn*\* 1
- demand** (V.): ahd. *bieiskōn*\* 1; *eiskōn*\* 69; *framsuohhen*\* 1; *gieiskōn*\* 52; *sinnan*\* 11
- **demand s.th. from s.o.**: ahd. *muoten zi*
- **demand silence**: ahd. *stillī gituon*
- **demand surety**: ahd. *irborgēn*\* 2
- demander**: ahd. *eisko*\*? 1; \**hais*
- »**demander**«: ahd. *fordarāri*\* 1
- demigod**: ahd. *halbgot*\* 3; *kuonīg*\* 1
- demon** (N.): ahd. *egisgrīmolt*\* 1; *durs*\* 11
- **deceitful demon**: ahd. *trugitiufal*\* 1
- demonstrate**: ahd. *giougen*\* 41; *irkunden*\* 1; *widarantwurten*\* 1; *zeinen*\* (1) 18
- demonstration**: ahd. *irbotanī*\* 1
- denial**: ahd. *abasaga*\* 1; *alsaccia* 1; *firsaga*\* 1; *lougan*\* (1) 63; *lougna* 3
- denied -- be denied**: ahd. *lougan sīn*; *lougan wesan*
- **cannot be denied**: ahd. *lougan ni sīn*
- Denmark**: ahd. \**Denemarka* (1)
- denounce**: ahd. *werpire* 30?
- denouncer**: ahd. *firleitenti*
- dense**: ahd. *dik*\* 5; *dikki*\* 30; *festi* (1) 109; \**gihab*?; *sinliot*\* 1
- **not dense**: ahd. *undikki*\* 1
- densely**: ahd. *dikkēn*\* (2) 1; *gidrungano*\* 1

**density:** ahd. *dikkī\** 36; *dikkida\** 1; *dikkinessī\** 2?; *dikkinissi\** 2?

**denudation:** ahd. *ērhelī* (?) 2

**denude:** ahd. *ginakkotōn\** 1; *intnakkotōn\** 2; *nakkotōn\** 1

**deny:** ahd. *altinōn\** 20; *firbiotan\** 35; *firlougnen\** 28; *firlougnēn\** 1; *firmeinen\** 5; *firneinen\** 1; *firsagen\** 10; *firsagēn* 60; *firsahhan\** 25; *firsprehhan\** 24; *firzīhan\** 12; *furisagēn\** 4; *gilougnen\** 8; *intbouhnēn\** 1; *intneinen\** 2; *intwerēn\** 13; *irlougnen\**; *irzīhan\** 17; \**laugnjan*; *lougnen* 54; *warnen\** 1; *widarkwedan\** 9; *widarsagen\** 6; *widarsagēn\** 1; *widarwāzan\** 2

-- **deny s.th.:** ahd. *lougen habēn*; *lougan haben*

**denying (N.):** ahd. *ischrabo\** 1; *louganīg\** 1; *solistrabō\** 1

**depart (V.):** ahd. *abafaran\** 2; *dārhinafaran\** 1; *ferrēn\** 4; *firfuoren\** 18; *follaferan\** 3; *framfaran\** 4; *funten\** 2; *gifunten\** 1; *irferrēn\** 1

**department:** ahd. ? *fah\** 3

**departure:** ahd. *ablit\** 2; *reisa\** 3

**depend -- it all depends:** ahd. *io daranāh*

-- **it depends on:** ahd. *iz gisṭāt zi*

-- **it all depends:** ahd. *io daranāh*

**dependant -- surviving dependant:** ahd. *afterleibo\** 2

**depended -- it depended on:** ahd. *iz gisṭuont zi*

**dependent:** ahd. *unselbwaltīg\** 1

-- **dependent person:** ahd. *stofarius\*?* 1?

-- **dependent woman:** ahd. \**walda*

**depending (Adj.):** ahd. *gitrūēnti*

**depilatory (N.):** ahd. *sleipfa* (1) 16

**deplore:** ahd. *bikūmen\** 1; *irkūmen\** 1; *kūmen\** 16

**deposit (V.):** ahd. *hinaleggen\** 1

**depraved:** ahd. *āwerfig\** 3

-- **a depraved man:** ahd. *firtānēr*

-- **a depraved person:** ahd. *firtān*

**deprayed:** ahd. *firkoran*

**depreciate:** ahd. *giuntiuren\** 1

**depressed:** ahd. *firmornēt\**; *muotsioh\** 1; *muotsuhtīg* 2

**deprivation:** ahd. *antbraht\** 2

**deprive:** ahd. *biteilen\** 27; *firteilen\** 4; *intānōn\** 2

**deprived -- be deprived the possibility to:** ahd. *unmahtīg wortan*

**depth:** ahd. *gāhtiufī\** 1; *girobī\** 2; *tiufī* 56; *wazzarmihhili\** 2; *wazzartiufī\** 2

-- **depth of the hell:** ahd. *hellagruoba\** 9

**derangement:** ahd. *bisturzida\** 3

**derision:** ahd. *gianafenzōd\** 5?; *skopf\** (4) 3

**derivation -- noble derivation:** ahd. *adalī* 1

**derived:** ahd. *danānburtīg\** 1

**desaster:** ahd. *ungifuori* (2) 54; *wuol\** 3

**descend:** ahd. *abastīgan\** 1; *heranidar irbeizen*; *heranidarfaran\** 1; *irbeizen\** 9; *heranidar irbeizen*; *nidarfaran\** 2

-- **descend from:** ahd. *burtīg sīn*

**descendant:** ahd. *afterkwemo\** 11; *kind* 364; *nefo* 19

-- **descendant of a half-free:** ahd. *proaldio\** 4?

-- **descendants:** ahd. *afterkumft\** 5; *framkumft* 9; *framzuht* 4; *gibor* 7; *hintardīhsemo\** 1; *der sīdero liut*; *uokumft\** 1

**descent:** ahd. *edili* (1) 11; *fasal\** 7; *framkumft* 9; *framkunni\** 1; *giedili\** 6; *gismahti* (1) 21; *gislahtida\** 1; *gisteigi* 5; *guotkunni\** 1; *hīwiski\** 37; *hūs* (1) 328?; *knuosal\**

- 3; *knuot\** 10; *kunni* (1) 130; *kunnihaftī\** 1; *kunniskaft\** 42; *kunnizala* 19; *nidarfart\** 1; *sippiteil\** 1; *slaht\** (1) 1; *slahta* (1) 81; *slehti\** (1) 1; *zwāhta\** 1  
 -- lowness of descent: ahd. *unadalī* 1  
 describably: ahd. ? \**skribulo?*  
 describe: ahd. *giskrīban\** 29; *gizeihhanen\** 8; *gizellen* 78; *irredinōn* 3; *irzellen* 24; *skrīban\** 211; *umbirīzan\** 1  
 -- describe with words: ahd. *in giskrīb kleiben*  
 description: ahd. *gibriefida\**? 5?; *gibriefidī\** 1?; *giskrib\** 61  
 desecrated: ahd. *biwollan*  
 desert (Adj.): ahd. *durri* 36; *wuosti\** 25  
 desert (N.): ahd. *durrī* 14; *einōti* 47; *griozlant\** 1; *sītwald\** 1; *wazzarlōsī\** 2; *wītwaldi\** 1; *wuostī\** 21; *wuostin\** 16; *wuostinna\** 1; *wuostwaldi\** 2  
 desert (V.): ahd. *framlāzan\** 2; *freidēn* 1; *girisirōn\** 1; *giswīhhan\** 28; *intswīhhan\** 1; *irferrēn\** 1; *swīhhan\** 12  
 -- desert by idolatry: ahd. *huorwerk tuon*  
 deserted: ahd. *ōdi* 11; *unartōt\** 1; *widarfluhtīg\** 2  
 deserter (F.): ahd. *freidīga\** 1; *freidīgiu\** 1  
 deserter (M.): ahd. *freidāri\** 1; *firlāzāri\** 2; *fluhtīgēr* 5; *freidīgēr\** 1; *freido* 8; *situfangāri\** 1; *widarfluhtīgēr*  
 deserteur: ahd. *herifluhtīgēr*  
 deserting (Adj.): ahd. *herifluhtīg\** 4  
 desertion: ahd. *herisliz\** 5?  
 deserve: ahd. *gifarēhtōn\** 18; *giskulden\** 9; *skulden\** 7  
 deserved: ahd. *filufrēhtīg\** 2?; \**frēht* (2)?; *giwerdōt\**  
 -- s.th. deserved: ahd. \**frēhtī?*  
 deservedly: ahd. *giarnēnto*  
 desirable: ahd. *gerahaft\** 3?; *gerohaft\** 1  
 design (V.): ahd. *mālōn* 11  
 designate: ahd. ? *ūzgiskeidan\** 1  
 designation: ahd. *anabouhhannussida\** 1; *bouhnung\** 4; *nemnida\** 1; *nemnunga* 2  
 desire (N.): ahd. *analigunga\** 1; *firinlust* 14; *gilust\** 84; *gilusttāt\** 1; *gimuoti\** (1) 22; *gingo\** 2; *girida* 68; *giridī\** 1?; *giwurt\** (1) 28; *kelagirī\** 1; *kelagirida* 5; *lustunga* 4; *niot* (2) 11; *niotagī\** 1; *willilust\** 1; *willo* (1) 363; *zurda\** 1  
 -- earthly desire: ahd. *girida dero erdo*  
 -- forbidden desire: ahd. *unirloubentlīh*  
 -- have desire: ahd. *ernust wesan*  
 -- shameful desire: ahd. *smāhgirī\** 1  
 desire (V.): ahd. *anagisuohhen\** 1; *anagiwēn\** 1; *bidīhan* 13; *daraīlen\** 2; *flegōn\** 2; *flehōn* 30; *fordarōn\** 67; *gerēn\** 7; *gerōn* 168; *gigerōn* 6?; *giwerdan\** 5; *giwunskēn\** 2; *irflehōn\** 1; *langēn* 31; *liuben\** 11; *liubōn\** 1; *niotōn* 8; *wellen\** (1) 229?; *wunskēn\** 14?  
 -- desire s.th.: ahd. *girida tuon in*  
 desired (M.): ahd. *biliobo\** 1  
 desirer: ahd. *gerāri\** 1  
 desiringly: ahd. *gisuohhento*  
 desirous: ahd. *āmarag\** 1  
 desolation: ahd. *ōdī* 6  
 despair (N.): ahd. *firkunst\** 4; *ungiturst\** 1; *urwānī\** 1  
 despair (V.): ahd. *ni gisēlen*; \**urwānen*?  
 desperate (Adj.): ahd. *giurwānit\**; *urmuot\** 2; *urwāni\** 2  
 -- a desperate man: ahd. *kwelanto*

- grow desperate: ahd. *firzwīfalen*\* 2  
 desperate (M.): ahd. *firzwīfalitēr*\*  
 despiceable: ahd. *firsīhtīg*\* 6  
 despise (V.): ahd. *in firsīhti eigan; firdenken*\* 11; *firhuggen*\* 4; *firmanēn*\* 45; *firnidaren*\* (1) 8; *firsehan*\* 63; *firwerfan*\* 82?; *in firsīhti eigan; in firsīhti haben; in firsīhti habēn; firskimpfen*\* 1; *giunwirden*\* 2; *intwerdōn*\* 9; *nidarblíkken*\* 1; *nidarskouwōn*\* 1; *\*smāhen?*; *ubarhuggen*\* 3; *unwirden*\* 10; *uzarnen*\* 8; *urzarnen*\* 1  
 -- despise s.o.: ahd. *tūr ni wesan*  
 despised: ahd. *gihōnit*  
 -- be despised: ahd. *zi firsīhti sīn*  
 despiser: ahd. *firmano*\* 2; *hōnāri*\* 2  
 despising (Adj.): ahd. *firmanēnti*  
 despite: ahd. *diu halt; doh diu wedaru; doh diu wedaru; doh wedaru*  
 despondency: ahd. *luzzilheitī*\* 1; *untrōst* 3; *weihmuot*\* 3; *weihmuotī*\* 5  
 despondent: ahd. *luzzilmuoti*\* 1; *luzzilmuotīg*\* 2; *weihmuoti*\* 3; *weihmuotīg*\* 1  
 destination: ahd. *skaffunga*\* 10  
 destine: ahd. *bineimen*\* 25; *furisprehhan*\* 6; *gisitōn*\* 13; *irteilen* 103  
 »destiner« (F.): ahd. *\*fuoga* (2)?  
 destiny: ahd. *bineimida* 36; *lōz* 29; *sestunga* 5; *urlag*\* 17; *urlaga* 6; *wīlsālida*\* 9; *wurt*\* (1) 8  
 -- of destiny: ahd. *giskaftlīh*\* 2  
 destroy: ahd. *bisoufen*\* 26; *brehhan*\* 65?; *zi niowihte bringan; dōsen*\* 2; *dwesben*\* 1; *firāhten*\* 1; *firbōsōn*\* 8; *firbrehhan*\* 54; *firbringan*\* 3; *firdwesben*\* 3; *firentōn*\* 2; *firgnītan*\* 4; *firknussen*\* 14; *firkwisten*\* 1; *firliosan* 208; *firlōren*\* 1; *firmullen*\* 29; *firneskan*\* 1; *firnikken*\* 2; *firskenken*\* 8; *firlīzan*\* 21; *firstrīhhan* 5; *firswenten*\* 5; *firwurken*\* 3; *firzanōn*\* 1; *giargen*\* 2; *gibalawōn*\* 3; *gibrohhōn*\* 2; *giītalēn*\* 1; *ginikken*\* 13; *gislīzan*\* 1; *giunwirden*\* 2; *giweihhen*\* 28; *giniowihthen*\* 1; *intsezzen*\* 31; *inttrennen*\* 6; *intwurken*\* 4; *irdwesben*\* 1; *irfellen* 34; *irītalēn*\* 15; *irklihhōn*\* 1; *irkwisten*\* 1; *irlesken*\* 12?; *irriuten*\* 2?; *irslahan* 133; *irstōren*\* 2; *irsturen*\* 1; *irswenten*\* 1; *irtīlēn*\* 1; *irwerten*\* 29; *missiwenten*\* 7; *mullen*\* 11; *ōden*\* 1; *riuten* 4; *stōren* 13; *sturen*\* 1; *swenten*\* 6; *turnalōn* 1; *untarfellen*\* 3; *uppōn*\* 1; *ūzirriuten*\* 1; *widargirīban*\* 1; *zanōn* 18; *zibrehhan*\* 34; *zifellen*\* 1; *zifuoren*\* 15?; *zigengen*\* 3; *ziknussen*\* 7; *zirleggen*\* 1; *zislīzan* 15?; *zisprengen*\* 6; *zistōren*\* 48; *zistrūten*\* 2; *ziwerfan*\* 57; *zizimbarōn*\* 1  
 destroyed (Part. Prät.): ahd. *firtīligot*\*  
 destroyer (M.): ahd. *slīzāri*\* 1; *missiwarbāri*\* 1; *ōdsāri* 1; ? *turnāri*\* 1  
 destroying -- destroying (N.) of a temple: ahd. *alahtrudua*\* 2  
 destrucuter: ahd. *irdempfāri*\* 1  
 destruction: ahd. *balō* (1) 40; *bisturzida*\* 3; *fal* (1) 59?; *firloranī*\* 8; *firlorannissida*\* 16; *firlorannussida*\* 5; *firswentī*\* 1; *firtīligunga*\* 4; *firwortanī*\* 2; *firwurt*\* 6; *firwurtī*\* 2; *irdempfunga*\* 2; *missiwarbida*\* 3; *slīz*\* 1; *stōrida* 1; *swentī*\* 3; *turnalōn*; *turnalunga* 1; *ziganganī*\* 1; *zigangida*\* 1; *zigengida* 3; *zistōrida* 8; *zistōrunga*\* 2; *zistōrungī*\* 1  
 destructive: ahd. *balawīg*\* 12; *balawīn*\* 1; *bifellenti*; *einkimbi*\* 1; *zistōrlīh*\* 1  
 destructively: ahd. *balolīhho*\* 1; *einzeinlīhho*\* 1  
 detachable: ahd. *abanemīg* 1  
 detail (N.): ahd. *kleinunga*\* 1; *suntarigī*\* 25  
 -- in detail: ahd. *gifrummento*  
 detailed: ahd. *lang* (1) 77  
 detect: ahd. *gispurien*\* 2; *intsebben*? 1; *irspurilōn*\* 1; *spurien* 8; *spurilōn*\* 2

deteriorating: ahd. *in abuh*  
 deterioration: ahd. *giwirsirōtī\** 1; *wirsirunga\** 7  
 determination: ahd. *dingsezzi* 1; ? *saz\** 1; *zeigunga* 2  
 determine: ahd. *gisagen\** 12; *gisagēn* 53  
 determined: ahd. *gieinōt; sezzīg\** 1  
 detest: ahd. *fījēn\** 6?; *firhazzēn\** 1; *firmeinisōn\**, *hazzēn* 68  
 detour (N.): ahd. *umbigibougida\** 1; *umbiling\** 2  
 detract: ahd. *zoggōn\** 2  
 deuce: ahd. *dūs* 2  
 deuteronomy: ahd. *afurlēra\** 1; *afursprāhha\** 1  
 devastate: ahd. *biheriōn\** 7; *firheriōn\** 3; *giheriōn\** 1; *heriōn* 15; *irheriōn\** 5; *irwuosten\** 9; *wuosti leggen*; *ōsen\** 4; *rūtōn\** 2; *wuosten\** 9; *wuosti leggen*  
 devastated: ahd. *firōdit*  
 devastater: ahd. *heriāri* 6  
 devastation: ahd. *firheriunga\** 1; *heriōd\** 2; *heriunga\** 4; *ītalnissa\** 2; *ōsī* 2; *wal\** (1) 10; *ziworfnessi\** 2  
 devastator: ahd. *wuostāri\** 1; *wuostio\** 1  
 develop: ahd. *intfaldan\** 5  
 developed -- fully developed: ahd. *frumamuruwi\** 1; *frumarīfi\** 9  
 development: ahd. \**werdinī?*  
 -- mental development: ahd. *muotbilibidunga\** 1  
 deviate: ahd. *danagilīdan\** 1; *firskebinōn\** 1; *missiferien\** 1; *wenken\** 32  
 deviation: ahd. *gibiogunga\** 1; *irwentida\** 1; *ūzgilīt\** 1  
 device -- device to fasten captives: ahd. *rītiboum\** 3  
 devil: ahd. *Beelzebub\** 2; *tiufal\** 157; *fījant\** 258; *nidarfal\** 2; *nidarrīs\** 4; *ruggisturz\** 2; *satanās* 21; *unholda* 10; *warg\** (1) 3; *widarflīoz\** 1; *widarfluz\** 1; *widarwarto\** 13; *widarwurtīgo\** 1  
 -- little devil: ahd. *sataniklīn\** 1  
 -- devil's kinship: ahd. *tiufalslahta\** 1  
 devilish: ahd. *tiufallīh\** 1; *tiufalwinnanti\** 1; *tiufalwinnīg\** 2  
 -- devilish person: ahd. *āwizzōnti*  
 »devil-sick«: ahd. *tiufalsioh\** 1; *tiufalsuhtīg\** 3  
 devote -- devote o.s. to: ahd. *sih anagiheftan*  
 devoted (Part. Prät.): ahd. *fīrrāhhan\** 1; *frahhun* (?) 1; *gābag\** 1; *gideht\** 2; *hold* 55?; *skuldīglīh\** 1  
 -- devoted man: ahd. *hantgengo* 1  
 -- devoted to his wife: ahd. *winigern\** 1  
 devotedly: ahd. *holdīlīho\** 1  
 devotee -- devotee of Christ: ahd. *kristuobo\** 1  
 -- devotee of God: ahd. *himiluobo\** 1  
 devotion: ahd. *anadāht* 5; *analigunga\** 1; *gernnissa\** 2; *gidāht* (2) 7; *gidehtnissi\*?* 1; *gotadehti\** (1) 1; *minnahäfti\** 1; *skuldignessi\** 1?; *skuldignessī\** 1?; *skuldignissi\** 1?; *skuldignissī\** 1?; *skuldignussi\** 1?; *skuldignussī\** 1?  
 devour: ahd. *firezzan\** 38; *firslintan\** 46; *gislintan\** 3; *infirsllintan\** 1; *insllintan\** 1; *irbelgen\** (2) 1?; *slintan\** 16; *zanōn* 18; *zizanīhhōn\** 1  
 devourer: ahd. *slintāri* 2; *slinto* 4; *slukko\** 1; *zanāri* 2  
 devouring: ahd. *slintanti\**  
 devout: ahd. *anadāhti\** 2; *anadāhtīg\** 2  
 devoutly: ahd. *anadāhtīgo* 2  
 dew (N.): ahd. *tou* 28  
 -- carrier of dew: ahd. *toudragil\*?* 2

- **dew from heaven**: ahd. *himiltou\** 1
- dew** (V.): ahd. *touwōn\** 3
- dewlap**: ahd. *brustlappa* 3; *brustlappo* 1; *kelur\** 5; *kelura\** 1; *keluro\** 1
- dewy**: ahd. *touwīg\** 6
- diadem**: ahd. *bōnīt\** 2; *houbitbant* 24; *houbitbenti*
- diagonal**: ahd. *missiwentit*
- diaper** (N.): ahd. *lodara\** 1; *lūdara\** 14; *wintila\** 12
- **diapers** (Pl.): ahd. *westarwāt\** 1
- diaphragma** (): ahd. ? *kuczleich?* 1
- diarrhea**: ahd. *ūzsuht* 10
- dice -- five on dice**: ahd. *zinko\** (3) 2
- **six on dice**: ahd. *ses* 2
- dictate** (V.): ahd. *tihtōn\** 8
- didactic**: ahd. *lērhaft*
- die** (N.): ahd. *werfil\** 1; *wurfil\** 2; *wurfilstein\** 2; *zabalstein\** 3
- die** (V.): ahd. *bilīban* 35?; *firskeidan\** 1; *hinaziohan* 5; *irsterban* 111; *entōn* 41?; *firentōn\** 2; *gientōn\** 31; *gifaran\** 6; *gitouwen\** 1; *irleskan\** 15; *irliggen\** 24; *irstikken\** 1; *nekkinzen\** 1; *sterban* 30; *tawalōn\** 1; *tōdēn\** 1; *tōt werdan*; *touwen\** 14; *tōt werdan*
- **bound to die**: ahd. *feigi* 5; *foratōt\** 1
- **let die**: ahd. *in tōde bituon*
- differ**: ahd. *missilīhhōn\** 3; *missizumften\** 1; *missizumftōn\** 1; *sehan fona*; *ungilīhhōn\** 2
- difference**: ahd. *giskeidan*; *missihellī\** 1; *missilīhhī* 1?; *missilīhhī* 7?; *ungilīhhī* 5; *untarskeidunga\** 5; *untarskeit* 29; *untarskidunga\** 7; *untarteilida* 1
- **difference of persons**: ahd. *manskeit\** 2
- **difference of tradition**: ahd. *missisitigī\** 1
- **make a difference**: ahd. *untarskeid habēn*; *unterskeit haben*
- **without difference**: ahd. *in gimeinūn*; *ungiskeidlīhho\** 2
- different**: ahd. *alles* (2) 4; *anderlīh\** 3; *fēh* (1) 20; *giskeidan* (2); *giskeidanlīh\** 1; *managfalt\** 64?; *missi\** 2; *missihellanti*; *missihelli\** 4; *missilīh* 94; *giskeidan*; *skeidhaft\** 1; *unein\** 1; *ungimeini\** 4; *untarskeidlīh\** 1; *giwehsalōt*
- **be different**: ahd. *fer sīn*
- **in a different way**: ahd. *alles* (3) 5; *\*giskeidlīhho?*
- **of different colours**: ahd. *missifaro\** 23
- **of different language**: ahd. *missilūtigī\** 1
- **of different length**: ahd. *unebanlang\** 1
- **of different names**: ahd. *missinamīg\** 1
- **of different size**: ahd. *unebanmīhhil\** 3
- **of different tune**: ahd. *missilūtīg\** 1
- **something different**: ahd. *wiht alles*; *alleswaz\** 1
- differentiation**: ahd. *untarkwetunga\** 1
- differently**: ahd. *missilīhho\** 4; *uneban\** (2) 1; *ungilīhho\** 7; *untarskeidlīhho\** 2
- difficult**: ahd. *unōdi* 8?; *unōdlīh\** 1; *unsamft\** 1; *unsemfti* 44?
- difficulty**: ahd. *anastōzunga\** 1; *arbeitsamī* 2; *inblantanī\** 1; *unōdī* 1; *unsemftī* 18; *unsemftida\** 4; *unspuot\** 1
- **with difficulty**: ahd. *unōdo\** 1; *unsamfto* 8
- diffuse**: ahd. *wītsweift\** 1
- dig** (V.): ahd. *brāhlen\** 6; *brehhan ana*; *graban* (1) 49; *grubilōn\** 9; *holōn\** (1) 9; *irgraban* 14?; *irwuolen\** 4; *multen\** 2
- **dig out**: ahd. *intgraban\** 4; *irholōn\** 5; *ūzgraban\** 3

-- **dig through**: ahd. *duruhgraban*\* 2  
 -- **dig under**: ahd. *untargraban*\* 5  
 -- **dig up**: ahd. *intgraban*\* 4; *umbigraban*\* 3?; *ūzgraban*\* 3  
**digest** (V.): ahd. *dewen*\* 18; *firdewen*\* 11; *gidewen*\* 1; *irdewen*\* 1; *ūzfirdewen*\* 1; *widardewen*\* 1  
**digested**: ahd. *firdewit*\*; *firdouwit*\*  
 -- **not digested**: ahd. *unfirdewit*\* 1  
**digestion**: ahd. *gidewiti*\* 2  
 -- **failure of digestion**: ahd. *unirsmalziti*\* 1  
**digger**: ahd. *grebil*\* (1) 2  
 -- **grave-digger**: ahd. *grabāri*\* 2  
 »**digger**«: ahd. *grabāri*\* 2; *grabo*\* (1)? 1  
**digging** (N.): ahd. *grabunga* 1  
**dignified**: ahd. *ērwirdīg*\* 26; *frēhtīg*\* 6; *werd*\* (1) 25; *wirdīg*\* 79  
**dignify**: ahd. *fīrōn*\* 29; *giwerdēn*\* 3?; *giwerdōn*\* 45; *giwirden*\* 2; *giwirdōn*\* 1; \**werdēn*?; *werdlīhhōn*\* 1; *werdsamōn*\* 1  
**dignity**: ahd. *altruom*\* 7; *ambaht* (2) 78; *ēra* 130; *ērhaftida*\* 4; *ērwirdigī*\* 5; *fruotī* 10; *guota*\* 1; *guotī* 169; *hērī* 14; *hērōti* 31; *hērskaf*\* 26; *hērtuom* 86; *hōhī* 104; *meistartuom*\* 6; *tuomunga*\* 1; *werdunga*\* 2; *wirda*\* 2; *wirdī*\* 22; *wirdida*\* 1; *zimigī*\* 1; *zuhtigī* 2  
 -- **dignity of office**: ahd. *ambahtēra* 1  
 -- **human dignity**: ahd. *manaheit*\* 12  
 -- **worldly dignity**: ahd. *weralthērskaft*\* 1  
**digression**: ahd. *ubarfart*\* 2; *ubargang*\* 2  
**dike** (N.): ahd. *tīh*\* 3  
**dilating -- a dilating person**: ahd. *breitēnti* (2)  
**dilation**: ahd. *gilengida*\* (2) 1  
**diligence**: ahd. *emizzigī*\* 5; *flīz* 36; *flīzunga*\* 2; *girātida*\* (2) 1; *giwarahēit*\* 9; *giwerī*\* (2) 9; *hurskī*\* 6; *hurskida*\* 3; *īligī* 1; *īlunga* 24; *muntarī*\* 2; ? \**willido* (1)?  
 -- **of equal diligence**: ahd. *ebanflīzīg*\* 1  
**diligent** (Adj.): ahd. *flīzīg* 8; *flīzlīh\** 2; *gambar*\* 4; *glou*\* 24; \**it...* (2)?; *gikorōt*  
**diligent** (M.): ahd. *flīzāri* 1  
**diligently**: ahd. *flīzīgo* 1; *flīzin*? 1?; *flīzlīhho*\* 1; *kleinlīhho*\* 2; *kleino*\* 21  
**dill**: ahd. *anis* 5; *tilla* 3; *tilli* (1) 77  
**dillseed**: ahd. *tillisāmo* 2  
**dilute** (V.): ahd. *gitouben*\* 1  
**dimension**: ahd. *māz*\* (1) 1; *māza* 14  
**diminution**: ahd. *luzzillī*\* 5; *minnirōn*; *swīnunga*\* 2  
**din** (N.): ahd. ? *leysot*\* 1  
**dining-room**: ahd. *muosstat*\* 4  
**dinner**: ahd. *ābandgouma*\* 1; *tagamuos*\* 4; *untarn*\* 8  
**dip** (V.): ahd. *badōn*\* 15; *dunkōn*\* 8; *gibadōn*\* 5  
 -- **dip in**: ahd. *ingidūhen*\* 1; *instungen*\* 1; *instungōn*\* 4  
**diphthong** (Adj.): ahd. *zwilūtentī*\* 1; *zwilūti*\* 3  
**dipping** (Adj.): ahd. \**wagi*?  
**direct** (Adj.) -- **not direct**: ahd. *fona undaralīhhī*  
**direct** (V.): ahd. *anafirlāzan*\* 1; *daragilāzan*\* 1; *gikēren*\* 35; *kēren* 119  
 -- **direct at**: ahd. *sezzen widar*  
**directed**: ahd. *girihtit*\*  
 -- **direct one's attention to**: ahd. *wartēn zi*  
 -- **be directed to**: ahd. *rihtīg werdan zi*

- being directed: ahd. *hinagirekkida*\* 1
- direction:** ahd. *anahalba* 2; *fiera*\* (1) 7; *halb*\* (4) 6; *halba* 65; *rihtī* 56; *rihtida* 3; *rihtisal*\* 1; *rihtunga* 21; *rihtungī* 2; *sind* 40
- in every direction: ahd. *in alla anahalba*, *in allēn anahalbōn*
- in straight direction: ahd. *in rihti*
- in which direction: ahd. *gagan des*; *gagan des*
- transverse direction: ahd. *dwerahgang*\* 1; *dwerahī*\* 6
- in all directions: ahd. *in aller hant*
- directly:** ahd. *in rihti*
- director:** ahd. *altihho*\* 2; *foragisezzito*; *fordarāri*\* 1; *furigisezzit*
- dirt:** ahd. *āfermī* 2; *dost* (1) 2; *hor* (1) 1?; *horo* 50; *horolahha*\* 6; *kleibisal*\* 1; *kwāt*\* (1) 4; *mist* 30; *rām* 1; *unsūbarī*\* 17; *unsūbarida*\* 17
- dirty:** ahd. *horawīg*\* 4; *horawīn*\* 5?; *hurwīn*\* 3?; *mistīg*\* 1; *rāmag*\* 1; *ruozfaro* 1; *salo* (1) 13; \**salo*; *skarnafol*\* 5; *solag*\* 3; *unfuohsan*\* 1; *unsūbar*\* 37?
- be dirty: ahd. *horawēn*\* 1?
- become dirty: ahd. *kwātezzen*\* 1
- dirty o.s.: ahd. *kwātezzen*\* 1
- dis....:** ahd. *int*; *missi*\* 2; *untar* (1) 527?; *zi* 5040; *zir*; *zur*
- disability:** ahd. *sērhalzī*\* 1; *unmegī* 1
- disadvantage:** ahd. *unfruma* 6
- without disadvantage: ahd. *in giniuz*
- disagree:** ahd. *missihengen*\* 1; *ungizumften*\* 2
- disagreement:** ahd. *bāgostrīt*\* 1
- disappear:** ahd. *firmiskit werdan*; *gilīdan*\* 27; *girouugen*\* 1
- disappearance:** ahd. *āswunt*\* 1
- disappointment:** ahd. *urdruzzī* 5
- disapprove:** ahd. *unfirwīzan*\* 1; *firwizzan*\* 1
- disassemble:** ahd. *zizimbarōn*\* 1
- disaster:** ahd. *āriubī*\* 2; *unsālida* 12; *wēwurt* 1
- wish disaster: ahd. *ubiles bitten*
- disband:** ahd. *ziloufan*\* 2
- disbelief:** ahd. *firkunst*\* 4
- disbelieve:** ahd. *missilouben*\* 1
- disc:** ahd. *rado*\* (3) 1; *skība* 22
- little disk: ahd. *skībila*\* 1; *skībilīn*\* 4
- decorated with little discs: ahd. *giskībit*\*; *giskībit*\*
- discern:** ahd. *gilirnēn*\* 32; *lirnēn* 56; *untarskeidan*\* (1) 16
- discerning (Adj.):** ahd. *kleindāhtīg*\* 1; *untarskidīg*\* 1
- discharge (N.):** ahd. *āswing*\* 3; *āwerf* 10; *gabissa* 3; *gisopfa*\* 4; *gisopfo*\* 3; *gispriu*\* 1; *kauahsa*? 2; *ūzwerf*\* 2; *ūzwurft*\* 1
- discharge -- certificate of discharge:** ahd. *urloublīh* brief
- disciple:** ahd. *firbotos*\* 1; *guotdegan*\* 1; *holdo* 16?; *jungiro*\* 244; *kneht* 85; *liobo*\* (1) 11?; *skalk*\* 211; *skuolāri*\* 5; *trūt* (2) 89; *trūtdegan*\* 8; *trūtmennisko*\* 1
- discipline (N.):** ahd. *dou*\* 1; *gidwang*\* 12; *gidwing*\* 48; \**gidwungida*?; *gituht*\* 1; *intērunga*\* 1
- disclose:** ahd. *offan tuon*; *offan gituon*; *wītwerfōn*\* 6
- discolour:** ahd. *gisalawen*\* 2
- discomfort (N.):** ahd. *gialtinōtī*\* 1; *irmuoiti*\* 1
- disconcert (V.):** ahd. *duruhegisōn*\*
- disconcerted:** ahd. *biturni*\* 4
- discontinuously:** ahd. *bilibanto*\*; \**bilinnanlīhhaz*?

**discontinuous:** ahd. \**bilibanlīh?*

**discontinuously:** ahd. \**bilibano?*

**discord (N.):** ahd. *bifārida\** 1; *fījantskaf\** 20; *gibāgi\** 3; *heimstrīt* 2; *missihellanta\** 1; *missihellida\** 1; *missiherzida\** 1; *missiskal\** 1; *missizumft\** 3; *strīt* 167; *unfridu* 5; *ungihelli\** 2; *ungizumft\** 17; *unsippa\** 1; *werra\** (2) 5

-- **in discord:** ahd. *strītlīhho\** 3; *strītolīh* 1

**discordance:** ahd. *missihellī\** 1

**discordant:** ahd. *missihel\** 1; *missihelli\** 4; *ungihengenti\** 1; *ungiherz\** 2; *ungiherzi\** 2; *ungilīhherzi\** 1; *ungizumftīg\** 2

**discordantly -- resound discordantly:** ahd. *firbellan\** 1

**discount -- discount house:** ahd. ? *maza\** 1; *munizskranna\** 1

-- **to the discount house:** ahd. *zi mazū*

**discourage (V.):** ahd. *blōden\** 4; *giblōden\** 1; *firwānen\** 7

**discouraged:** ahd. *muotsioh\** 1; *unbald* 1

-- **be discouraged:** ahd. *bidriozan\** 14; *irdriozan\** 28; *zidriozan\** 2

**discouragedly:** ahd. *unbaldo* 1

**discover:** ahd. *bifindan\** 42; *duruhfindan\** 1; *findan* 411?; *giūfrūnen\** 2; *intdekken\** 24; *irfindan* 18; *ūzirfindan\** 1

**discovery:** ahd. *intdeknessi\** 1?; *intdeknessī\** 1?

**discreet:** ahd. *untarskeidan*

**discretion:** ahd. *frītuom\** 1

**disc-shaped -- decorated with interlaced disk-shaped decorations:** ahd. *skībiloht\** 3; *skīboht\** 14

**discuss:** ahd. *girahhōn\** 5; *gispunōn\** 2; *irredinōn* 3; *irskrudilōn\** 3; *rahhōn* 29; *wīssprāhhōn\** 4

**discussed:** ahd. *gisegit*

-- **not discussed:** ahd. *ungisagēt\** 1; *ungisegit\** 2

**discussion:** ahd. *gikōsi\** 63; *gitrahtidi\** 6; *rahhunga\** 1; *redinunga\** 5; *samansprāhha* 2

-- **finish a discussion:** ahd. *follaredōn\** 1

**disdain (N.):** ahd. *firmanēntī\** 3; *firmanida\** 1; *firmanōd\** 1; *firmanunga\** 3; *firsehanī\** 3; *firshtī\** 9; *firmsmāhida\** 1?; *hōnida* 39; *hōnidī* 2; *hosk\** 4; *intwerdōtī\** 2

**disdain (V.):** ahd. *firkiosan\** 39; *firsehan\** 63; *gihōnen\** 30; *hōnen\** 21; *leidēn\** 8; *\*smāhhan*

**disdainful:** ahd. *firdenkitlīh\** 1; *firsehanlīh\** 1; *firsehantlīh\** 1; *hōnlīh* 18; *hōnsam* 2

**disdainfully:** ahd. *hōnlīhho* 5; *hōno\** 1

**disease:** ahd. *balō* (1) 40

-- **a disease:** ahd. *burzil\** 1

-- **a kind of disease:** ahd. *nagado* 3

-- **disease of the eyes:** ahd. *blehanougtī\** 5

-- **disease of the limbs:** ahd. *lidusuht\** 2

-- **disease of the nails:** ahd. *azzil* 1

-- **disease of the neck:** ahd. *halssuht\** 3

-- **heart's disease:** ahd. *herzsuht* 2

-- **mental disease:** ahd. *āwizzī* 1; *āwizzigī\** 1; *āwizzōd\** 2; *muotsuht* 4

-- **name of a disease:** ahd. *herdo* (2) 1

-- **stone disease:** ahd. *steinsuht* 1

-- »leg disease«: ahd. *beinsuht\** 1

**disgrace (N.):** ahd. *giskentida\** 2; *ungināda\** 2; *unhuldī* 10; *ununst\** 1

**disgrace (V.):** ahd. *bidrukken\** 8; *intērōn\** 2?

**disgraced:** ahd. *giskentit\**

**disguise** -- terrifying **disguise**: ahd. *walobaus*\* 4  
**disgust** (N.): ahd. *druzzisal*\* 2; *firdrōz*\* 1; *irwiegida*\* 1; *unlust* 10; *unwillido*\* (2) 1; *unwillo* (2) 2; *urdrioz* 4; *urdruzzisamī*\* 1; *urgawida*\* 1; *urlust* 3; *willido*\* (2) 4; *willisamī*\* 1; *wullida*\* 1; *wullido* 5; *wullo*\* 1; *wullōd*\* 2; *zurlustisōn* 1  
-- **disgust by the food**: ahd. *mazleidī* 2  
**disgust** (V.): ahd. *intwerdan*\* 2; *unlustidōn*\* 3; *urlusten*\* 1; *urlustisōn* 1; *wullōn*\* 4; *zurlustōn*\* 6  
**disgusted**: ahd. *urlusti*\* 1  
-- **disgusted by the food**: ahd. *mazleid* 1  
-- **be disgusted**: ahd. *mazleid sīn*  
**disgusting**: ahd. *fijēnti*  
**dish** (M.): ahd. *gifāzi*\* 5?  
**dish** (N.): ahd. *bahweida*\* 4; *bahweiga*\* 15; *faz* 61; *gebita* 25; *giweigi*\* 2; *gruon?* 1; *hafan* 21?; *karol* 7; *muoltra* 27; *scapio*\* 4?; *skaf*\* (2) 6; *skaffo*\* (2) 3; *skenkifaz*\* 9; *skudalari*\* 3; *skuzzila*\* 35; *tisk*\* 403; *treuee*? 1; \**weiga*?; \**weigi*?  
-- **bad tasting dish**: ahd. *ubil gismak*  
-- **dish of lentils**: ahd. *linsīn muos*  
-- **small dish**: ahd. *hafanlīn*\* 1  
**disharmony**: ahd. *missihellanta*\* 1; *missihellida*\* 1; *missihellunga*\* 1; *ungimuotnissi*\* 1  
**disherit**: ahd. *irerben*\* 1  
**dishonesty**: ahd. *unērsamī*\* 2  
**dishonour** (N.): ahd. *unēra* 43; *unērī* 3; *unērida*\* 1; *unkūskī*\* 7; *unliumunthaftī*\* 1  
**dishonour** (V.): ahd. *biunkūskēn*\* 1; *biunreinen*\* 1; *firmsīzan*\* 1; *gihōnen*\* 30; *giunēren*\* 2; *giunreinen*\* 3; *hōnen*\* 21; *intērēn*\* 14; *intērōn*\* 2?; *irwerten*\* 29; *skenten*\* 16; *unēren*\* 1; *unērōn*\* 1; *unkūskēn*\* 1; *unreinen*\* 7  
**dishonourable**: ahd. *unērhaft* 4; *unērsam* 3  
**dishonourably**: ahd. *unērsamo* 2  
**disinheritor**: ahd. *irurerben*\* 1  
**disinherited** -- **disinherited person**: ahd. *unerbo*\* 2  
**dislike** (N.): ahd. *trāgheit*\* 12  
**dislocate**: ahd. *irlenken*\* 2  
**dislocation**: ahd. *lidirenkī* 1  
**disloyal**: ahd. *zurtriuwi*\* 5; *zwitriuwi*\* 2; *zwitriuwīg*\* 3  
**dismay** (V.): ahd. *bitūmilōn*\* 1  
»**dismiss**«: ahd. *intlāzan*\* 26  
**dismissal**: ahd. *lāz*\* (2) 2  
**dismissed**: ahd. *firworfān*  
**disobedience**: ahd. *ungihōrisamida*\* 1; *ungihōrsamī*\* 3; *unhōrsamī* 4  
**disobedient**: ahd. *ungihōrīg*\* 1; *ungilos*\* 1; *ungiwillīg*\* 1; *unhōrsam*\* 3; *unhōrsamōnti* 1; *widarhōrīg*\* 4  
-- **be disobedient to s.th.**: ahd. *ungilos sīn*  
**disorder** (N.): ahd. *intrertida*\* 1; *unrihtī* 3; *unordinhaftī*\* 1  
-- **disorders** (Pl.): ahd. *giwerri*\* 1  
**dispel**: ahd. *firsprungēn*\* 1; *zistouben*\* 5  
**dispense**: ahd. *gispentōn* 6; *irspentōn*\* 1; *irsprengen*\* 4; *spentōn* 51  
-- **dispense justice**: ahd. *reht findan*; *reht irteilen*; *reht findan*; *reht irteilen*  
**disperse**: ahd. *bistouben*\* 1; *firsverban*\* 1; *stouben*\* 16; *werfan*\* 91; *wintwerfōn*\* 3; *zetten*\* 4; *zibolōn*\* 1; *zisāen*\* 1; *zituon*\* 3; *ziwāen*\* 2; *ziweiben*\* 10; *ziwerfan*\* 57  
**dispersion**: ahd. *spreitnessī*\* 1

**displace:** ahd. \**gamaitan*; *gamaitare*\* 1; *intrihten*\* 1; *ubarigisezzen*\* 1  
**»displace«:** ahd. *firsezzen*\* 11  
**displacement:** ahd. *obarunga* 1; *zizoganī*\* 1  
**display:** ahd. *foratuon*\* 3  
**displease:** ahd. *bilīhhēn*\* 1; *missilīhhēn*\* 18  
**disposal:** ahd. *spentunga* 3  
-- **be at disposal:** ahd. *anan henti wesan*  
**dispose:** ahd. *ordinōn*\* 11  
**disposed:** ahd. *biskerit*\* 6?  
-- **be ill disposed to:** ahd. *in abuh denken*; *in abuh wellen*  
**disposer:** ahd. *bineimidāri*\* 1  
**disposition:** ahd. *ordinunga*\* 4; *ursezzida*\* 1; *zuofuogī* 1  
**disproof:** ahd. *luzida*\* 2; *missiwantunga*\* 1  
**disprove:** ahd. *irwerfan*\* 27  
**disputably:** ahd. *bisprohhano*\*  
**dispute (N.):** ahd. *gistrīt*\* 1; *gistrīti*\* 6; *strītōd* 2; *wīssprāhhunga*\* 1; *wortherta*\* 1  
-- **every dispute:** ahd. *allero strītolīh*  
-- **be in dispute:** ahd. *in strīte wesan*  
-- **matter in dispute:** ahd. *wīsfrāga*\* 1  
**dispute (V.):** ahd. *rehtōn*\* 1; *wīsrahōn*\* 1; *wīssprāhhōn*\* 4  
**disrespectful:** ahd. *unērhaft* 4; *unēri*\* 5  
**dissentient:** ahd. *abskelli*\* 2  
**dissipatedly:** ahd. *girīgo* 2  
**dissolution:** ahd. *zilāzanī* 1; *zilōsida*\* 3; *zurrīst*\* 1  
**dissolvable:** ahd. *zilōslīh*\* 1  
**dissolve:** ahd. *firfllozan*\* 3; *intfllozan*\* 1; *intmahhōn*\* 3; *intwerfan*\* 2; *irskeidan*\* 22; *smelzen*\* 10; *zifaran*\* 13; *zifllozan*\* 8; *zigān* 66; *zigangan*\* 43; *zifaran*\* 1; *zirgān*\* 5?; *zirgangan*\* 4; *zismelzan*\* 2; *zizūsōn*\* 3  
**dissonance:** ahd. *missiskal*\* 1  
**dissonant:** ahd. *unhelli*\* 1  
-- **be dissonant:** ahd. *missilūten*\* 2  
**dissonate:** ahd. ? *inthellan*\* 1; *missihellan* 23  
**distaff:** ahd. *konakla*\* 10; *rok*\* (2) 3; *rokko* 38  
-- **distaff with wool:** ahd. *wollameit*\* 1; *wollarok*\* 1; *wollarokko*\* 3  
**distance (N.):** ahd. *ferri*\* 4; *üflengī* 2; *untarmerki*\* 3  
-- **see from a distance:** ahd. *framskouwōn*\* 1  
**distant:** ahd. *abawart*\* 2; *abwart*\* 1; *abwert*\* 2; *fer* (1) 27?  
**distantly:** ahd. *fer* (2) 8; *ferrana* 5; *ferrano*\* 2  
**distinct:** ahd. *ginōtmarkōt*\* 1  
**distinction:** ahd. *giskeid*\* (1) 9; *untarskeit* 29; *untarskeitida*\* 2; *untarskidunga*\* 7  
**distinctly:** ahd. \**daralīhho*?; *untarskeitīgo*\* 1  
**distinguish:** ahd. *giskeidan*\* (1) 37; *giuntarmarkōn*\* 1; *giuntarskeitōn*\* 6; *irkennen*\* (2) 100; *untarmarkōn*\* 1; *untarskeitōn*\* 15; *ziteilen*\* 38  
-- **distinguish o.s.:** ahd. *sih irburien*  
-- **distinguish oneself:** ahd. *ubarskīnan*\* 3  
**distinguished:** ahd. *adallīh* 9  
**distinguishedly:** ahd. *adallīhho*\* 4  
**distort:** ahd. *abohēn*\* 1; *abohōn*\* 10?; *giargen*\* 2; *gikrumben*\* 5; *in abuh redinōn*  
**distorted:** ahd. *kērmundi*\* 1; *kērmundīg*\* 1; *krumb*\* 33  
-- **in a distorted way:** ahd. *krumbilingūn*\* 1  
**distortedness:** ahd. *krumbī*\* 6

- distress (N.):** ahd. *angust* 35; *hermisal* 1  
 -- **suffer distress:** ahd. *nōt habēn*
- distribute:** ahd. *bibreiten\** 1; *breiten* 51; *firdennen\** 6; *frambreiten\** 1; *gebēn\** 1; *gibreiten\** 32; *giskarōn\** 1; *giteilen\** 10; *irskeidan\** 22; *loufōn\** 4; *teilen* 77; *teilōn\** 2; *ūzirroufen\** 1; *ūzlizan\** 1; *zuobimeinen\** 1  
 »**distribute**«: ahd. *firteilen\** 4; *gispreiten\** 3  
**distributed:** ahd. *zi teile*  
**distribution:** ahd. *breitēntī\** 1; *wītspentunga\** 1; *ziteila\** 1  
 -- **equal distribution:** ahd. *rehtteila\** 1  
 -- **land of distribution:** ahd. *leistilant\** 1  
**distributor:** ahd. ? *breitēntī* (2)  
**district:** ahd. \**aib* 1?; \**bara* (3)?; *gewi\** 10; *gewimez\** 7; *gibūrida\** 7; *gisāzi\** 18; \**huntāri* (2)?; *janus\** 1?; *lantskaf\** 40; *traht* (1) 2; ? *herid\** (?) 1  
 -- **inhabitant of a district:** ahd. \**gouwo*?  
**distrust (V.):** ahd. *missitrūēn\** 14  
**distrustful:** ahd. *zurwāri\** 7  
**disturb:** ahd. *bimerren\** 3; *foramerren\** 1; *giirren\** 101; *gimerren\** 10; *giunstillen\** 2; *giwerran\** 10; *irren* 40; *irstōren\** 2; *irsturen\** 1; *merren\** 32; \**stauran*; *truobōn\** 1?; *werran\** 10; *werrire\** 2  
**disturbance:** ahd. *biwerbida\** 1; *truobida\** 1  
 -- **without disturbance:** ahd. *mit gimahhe*  
**disturbation:** ahd. *ungimahha\** 3; *ungirehhida* 1  
**disturbed:** ahd. *bispurnit\**; *biwalzit\**  
**disunite:** ahd. *zweiōn\** 4; *zwekkōn\** 3  
**ditch (N.):** ahd. *erdgruoba\** 1; *fossāta\** 1; *furhilīn\** 2; *grabo* (2) 45; *intgrabāni* 1; *lahha\** (1) 5  
 -- **ditch of rampart:** ahd. *erdwal\** 1  
**dittany:** ahd. *epfiwurz\** 1  
**diver -- diver (a bird):** ahd. ? *merrih\** 3; ? *merrihho\** 1; *tūhfogal* 6; *tūhhāri* 39; *tūhhil\** 10  
**divest:** ahd. *intwerēn\** 13  
**divide:** ahd. *klioban\** 6; *skidōn* 15; *teilen* 77; *temparōn\** 11; *untarskidōn\** 3; *zirgeban\** 6  
 -- **divide into nine:** ahd. *niunōn\** 3  
**divided:** ahd. *giteilit\**; *ungimeini\** 4  
 -- **divided into two parts:** ahd. *zispaltan*  
**dividedly:** ahd. *teillīhho\** 1  
 »**divider**«: ahd. \**teilo* (1)?  
**divine (Adj.):** ahd. *gotalīh\** 25; *frōn\** 3; *gotgeistlīh\** 1; *gotkund\** 20?; *gotkundi\** 2?; *gotkundlīh\** 4; *himilisk\** 103  
 -- **divine service:** ahd. *gotagelt\** 4  
 -- **of divine spirit:** ahd. *gotgeistlīh\** 1  
 -- **the divine:** ahd. *gibriefita gota*  
**divine (V.):** ahd. *lizan\** 9  
**divining (N.):** ahd. *opfarwīzagunga\** 1  
**divining-rod:** ahd. *wunskiligerta\** 1  
**divinity:** ahd. *gotaheit\** 31; *gotalīhhī\** 3; *gotkundī\** 6; *gotkundida\** 1; *gotkundnissi\** 1; *gotnissa* 12  
**divisible:** ahd. *spaltīg\** 2

- division:** ahd. *gimarkida\** 4?; *gimarkidi\** 1?; *gimarkidī\** 1?; *suntarunga\** 13; *teila\** (1) 1; *teilida* 1; *teilnussa* 1; *teilunga\** 1; *untarteilida* 1; *ziteilida\** 4; *ziteilidī\** 1; *ziteilunga\** 2
- divisive:** ahd. *skidīg\** 1
- divisor:** ahd. *teilāri\** 1
- divorce (N.):** ahd. *āwerf* 10; *firtrīban*; *firtrībunga\** 1; *giskeidunga\** 2; *skeidunga\** 27; *skidung\** 1?; *widarskurg\** 1; *widarunga\** 3; *zursahha\** 1; *zursliz* 4; *zurwerf\** 1; *zurwurf\** 1; *ziworfnessi\** 2
- **bill of divorce:** ahd. *zursahbuoh\** 1; *zurslahtbuoh\** 1
- **document of divorce:** ahd. ? *slizbuohho\** 1
- dizziness:** ahd. *swīmo\** 1; *swintilōd\** 9; *swintilōn*; *swintilunga* 10; *swintilungī\** 2
- dizzy (V.):** ahd. *giswintilōn\** 1; *intswintilōn\** 1
- do:** ahd. *anabringan\** 21; *biuoben\** 1; *fremmen\** 3; *frummen* 61; *gifremmen\** 14; *gifrummen\** 96; *gimahhōn\** 93; *gisitōn\** 13; *gituon* 349; *giwerkōn\** 3; *mahhōn* 330; *sitōn* 17; *tuon* 2566?
- **do at:** ahd. *fāhan zi*
- **do away:** ahd. *firdrukken\** 7
- **do good:** ahd. *wela tuon*; *wola tuon*; *wola gituon*; *wola werkōn*
- **do harm to s.o.:** ahd. *zi leide tuon*
- **do justice to a person:** ahd. *reht findan*
- **do not be afraid:** ahd. *ni kurīt forhten*
- **do not need s.th.:** ahd. *unbidurft sīn*
- **do o.'s hair:** ahd. *giridilōn\** 1; *ridilōn\** 1
- **do s.o. justice:** ahd. *rehtōn\** 1
- **do the same:** ahd. *ebangi*
- **do wrong:** ahd. *hintarort gifāhan*; *missifaran\** 5; *unrihten\** 1
- **do you think that:** ahd. *wān ist*
- **must do:** ahd. *gilimpfan zi*; *nōtdurft habēn zi*; *werdan zi*
- **need to do:** ahd. *ginōten zi*; *nōtdurft habēn zi*; *sīn zi*
- **shall do:** ahd. *gilimpfan zi*
- **tell to do:** ahd. *gimarkōn\** 14
- **tell to do s.th.:** ahd. *nemnen\** 113
- **use to do:** ahd. *spulgen\** 2
- **use to do s.th.:** ahd. *giwon sīn*; *giwon wesan*
- **you shall not do:** ahd. *ni kurī*; *ni kurīt*
- **doesn't it:** ahd. *ninu* 4
- dobule:** ahd. ? *kaudin\**? 1
- docile:** ahd. *gilērlīh\** 1; *gilirnīg\** 2; *lērentlīh\** 1; *lērīg* 1; *līrīg\** 1
- dock (N.) (4):** ahd. \*ampfar?; *ampfara\** 15; *ampfaro\** 2?
- **a sort of dock:** ahd. *skorfletihha\** 1; *stekkidi\** 1; *stripfa\** 1; *stripfwurz\** 1
- **bitter dock:** ahd. *lentinwurz\** 3
- doctor:** ahd. *lāhhināri\** 1
- **medical doctor:** ahd. *arzāt* 14; *arzātāri* 1?; *arzenāri\** 1; *erzetere* 1
- doctrine:** ahd. *frāga* 28; *lērī* 1; *līrnunga* 12; *redina* 65
- **learn the religious doctrine:** ahd. *redilernēn\** 1
- document (N.):** ahd. *brief* 23; *hantfesta* 1?; *hantfestī* 14
- **document of divorce:** ahd. ? *slizbuohho\** 1
- **document of leave:** ahd. *urloubbuoh\** 2
- **legal document:** ahd. *suonbuoh\** 2
- **documents:** ahd. *briefbuoh\** 2
- doe:** ahd. *dāma* 1; *dāmin* 2; *rēh* 23; *rēhgeiz* 9; *rēhziga* 1; *rēia\** 10

-- **doe fawn**: ahd. *rēhgeizilīn*\* 1  
**doer**: ahd. *wurhto*\* 7; *wurko*\* 3  
**»doer«**: ahd. \**tāto*?  
**dog (M.)**: ahd. *rudo* 33  
**dog (N.)**: ahd. *hunt* (1) 35  
-- **dog with wolf's blood in it**: ahd. *wolfbiz\** 2; *wolfbizzo*\* 2  
-- **»dog's head«**: ahd. *hunthoubit*\* 10; *hunthoubito* 14  
-- **dog's food**: ahd. *huntāz* 24  
-- **dog's hut**: ahd. *hunteskanel*\* 1; *hunthūs* 6  
**dog...:** ahd. *huntīn*\* 1  
**dog-head -- dog-head monkey**: ahd. *hunthoubit*\* 10; *hunthoubito* 14  
**dog-like**: ahd. *kaninisk*\* 1  
**doing (Adj.)**: ahd. \**tātīg*?  
-- **be used to doing**: ahd. *giwon wesan*  
-- **somebody doing s.th. secretly**: ahd. *slīhhāri*\* 1  
**doing (N.)**: ahd. *zehhunga*\* 1  
**doings**: ahd. *arbeita*\* 3  
**doll (N.)**: ahd. *tokka*\* 19; *tokko*\* 1  
**dolly (N.)**: ahd. *waskibliuwil*\* 1  
**dolphin**: ahd. *meriswīn*\* 15  
**domain**: ahd. *frafildi*\* 3  
-- **lord's domain**: ahd. *frīgilenti*\* 1  
**dome**: ahd. *tuom* (2) 8; *tuomus* 2  
**domestic (Adj.)**: ahd. *hīwisklīh*\* 3; \**hūsīg*?; *hūsisk*\* 1; *inhūsīg* 1  
-- **domestic god**: ahd. *giswāsgot*\* 1; *heimgot*\* 2; *herdgot*\* 3; *hūsgot*\* 8; *hūsing*\* 1  
-- **domestic pigeon**: ahd. *hegitūba* 20  
-- **domestic servant**: ahd. *diliburio* 1; *hūsgiswāso*\* 1; *hūsskalk*\* 1  
**domestic (M.) -- domestics (Pl.)**: ahd. *gisindi* 12; *gisindinskaf*\* 1; *gisindskaf*\* 1  
**domicil -- belonging to the beatifieds' domicil**: ahd. *sunnalīh*\* 1  
**dominate**: ahd. *ubarmaganōn*\* 2?  
**Donar -- Donar's beard (botan.)**: ahd. *donaresbart*\* 1  
**donation**: ahd. *spentunga* 3  
-- **bread of donation**: ahd. *spentbrōt*\* 1  
-- **donation for which an indulgence is granted**: ahd. *sēllōsunga* 1  
**donator (F.)**: ahd. \**mahhāra*?  
**donator (M.)**: ahd. *mahhāri*\* 5  
**done**: ahd. *gitān*\*  
**donkey**: ahd. *esil* 23  
-- **a sort of donkey**: ahd. *tanesil* 1  
-- **forest donkey**: ahd. *waldesil*\* 3  
-- **little donkey**: ahd. *esilinkilīn*\* 1; *esillīn* 3  
-- **wild donkey**: ahd. *wildesil* 5  
-- **donkey's shouting**: ahd. *bellōd*\* 1  
**donor**: ahd. *gebo*\* 5; *mietāri*\* 1; *slihto*\* 2  
**door**: ahd. *porta* 1?; *tor*\* 3; *tura* 8; *turi* 61  
-- **door post**: ahd. *turistal*\* 1; *turistuodal*\* 21; *turisūl*\* 2  
-- **double door**: ahd. *faldiltura*\* 1?; *faldilturi*\* 3?; *faldituri*\* 4?; *falzituri*\* 1  
-- **little door**: ahd. *torilīn*\* 1; *turilīn* 15  
-- **small door**: ahd. *turila* 1; *turiling*\* 1  
**doorkeeper (F.)**: ahd. *turiwarta*\* 2

- doorkeeper (M.)**: ahd. *torwart* 1; *torwartāri*\* 1; *torwartil*\* 2; *torwarto* 6; *turiwart*\* 8; *turiwartāri*\* 1; *turiwartil*\* 1; *usināri* 1
- Dore -- of the Dores (a Greek tribe)**: ahd. *dorisk*\* 1
- dormouse**: ahd. *bilih*\* 7; *bilihmūs*\* 3; ? *lezo?* 1; *murmunta*\* 1; *zisimūs* 16
- dormouse-like**: ahd. *bilihhīn*\* 1
- dot (N.)**: ahd. *topfo*\* (2) 5
- dot (V.)**: ahd. *topfōn*\* 2
- double (Adj.)**: ahd. *zwifalt*\* (1) 57; *zwifaltīg*\* 3; *zwiski*\* 56
- **double door**: ahd. *faldiltura*\* 1?; *faldilturi*\* 3?; *faldituri*\* 4?; *falzituri*\* 1
- double (V.)**: ahd. *zwifaltōn*\* 8
- double-axe**: ahd. *halmakkus*\* 2
- double-bearing**: ahd. *zwibirīg*\* 1
- doublefaced**: ahd. *zwihibit*\* 3
- double-headed**: ahd. *zwihibit*\* 3
- double-tongued**: ahd. *zwizungi*\* 1
- doubleweight**: ahd. *zwigiwāgi*\* 2; *zwiwāgi*\* 1
- doubt (N.)**: ahd. *blūgnissa*\* 1; *firkunst*\* 4; *wank*\* 23; *wanka*\* 1; *zweho*\* 7; *zwīfal*\* (1) 54; *zwīfalheit*\* 1; *zwīfalī*\* 2; *zwīfalunga*\* 4; *zwīfo*\* 1
- **god of doubt**: ahd. *zwīfalgot*\* 1
- **make doubt**: ahd. *zwīfalen*\* 5
- **without doubt**: ahd. *unzwīfalo*\* 3; *unzwīfalōntlīhho*\* 1; *ānu wān*; *ūzar zwehon*; *ānu zwīfal*; *ūzzar zwīfal*
- doubt (V.)**: ahd. *blūgisōn*\* 3; *firkunnan*\* 9; *flōzēn*\* 3?; *gizwehōn*\* 1; *missitrūēn*\* 14; *zwehōn*\* 9; *zwīfalen*\* 5; *zwīfalōn*\* 61
- **doubt s.o's mercy**: ahd. *ginādōn firkunnan*
- doubter**: ahd. *zwīfalāri*\* 2
- doubtful**: ahd. *untar zweim*; *urdāhti*\* 1; *zwīfal*\* (2) 5; *zwīfali*\* 2; *zwīfalīg*\* 15; *zwīfalīn*\* 1; *zwīfallīh*\* 2
- **doubtful script**: ahd. *zwīfalgiskrīb*\* 1
- **not doubtful**: ahd. *unzwīfal*\* 1; *unzwīfalīg*\* 5
- **with a doubtful heart**: ahd. *zwīfalemo muote*
- doubtfully**: ahd. *zwīfalīgo*\*, \**zwīfalo*?, \**zwīfalōntlīhho*?
- **not doubtfully**: ahd. *unzwīfalīgo*\* 3
- doubtingly**: ahd. *zwīfalemo muote*
- doubtless**: ahd. *urkōsi*\* 1; *ūzzar zwīfal*
- dough**: ahd. *giknet*\* 9; *leimo* 15; *teig* 27; *teiginna* 4
- dove**: ahd. *tūba* (1) 47
- **little dove**: ahd. *tūbiklīn*\* 1
- **wood dove**: ahd. *menistūba* 1
- dovecot**: ahd. *tūbhūs* 5
- dove-eye**: ahd. *tūbūnouga*\* 1
- dove-hole**: ahd. *tūbloh*\* 1
- dowel (N.)**: ahd. *tubili*\* (1); *tubilunga*\* 2
- down (Adv.)**: ahd. *aba* 147?; *framhald*\* (2) 3; *nidana* 7; *nidanān* 16; *nidar* 43; *nidare* 9; *nidaro*\* 1; *nidarōr*\* 11; *nidarōst* 6; *nidarwert*\* 1; *nidarwertes*\* 1
- **down from the top**: ahd. *hōhana*\* 2
- **down from there**: ahd. *dāraba* 10
- down (N.)**: ahd. *wullura*\* 1
- **stuffed with downs**: ahd. *pflūmfederīn*\* 1
- down (Präp.)**: ahd. *aba* 147?

- **bend down:** ahd. *brouhhōn*\* 1; *nidarbiogan*\* 1; *nidarhenken*\* 1; *nidarnīgan*\* 1; *nidarspreiten*\* 1; *nīgōn*\* 1
- **bring down:** ahd. *brouhhen*\* 4
- **come down:** ahd. *nidargān* 5; *nidargistīgan*\* 1; *nidarkweman*\* 4; *nidarstīgan*\* 50
- **cut down:** ahd. *abafirhouwan*\* 1; *abahouwan*\* 4; *houwan*\* 20
- **fall down:** ahd. *fuozfallōn*\* 1; *hinasīgan*\* 4; *nidarfallan*\* 11; *nidarrīsan*\* 1; *nidarsīgan*\* 3; *nidarsukken*\* 1
- **go down:** ahd. *gisizzen*\* 66; *haldēn* 13; *missidīhan*\* 2; *nidarbikēren*\* 1; *nidargān* 5; *nidargangan*\* 2; *nidargikēren*\* 2; *nidarwallōn*\* 1; *sedal gān*; *in sedal gān*; *zi sedale gangan*; *zi sedale gangan*; *untargān*\* 2; *untargangan*\* 3
- **let down:** ahd. *nidargilāzan*\* 1; *nidarläzan*\* 17
- **lie down:** ahd. *gistatōn* 27
- **pull down:** ahd. *bidrōzen*\* 3; *gibrehhān*\* 4; *gidrōzen*\* 6; *nidargiziohan*\* 1; *nidarziohan*\* 5
- **push down:** ahd. *nidarfirskurgen*\* 1
- **put down:** ahd. *nidarsezzen*\* 1
- **sit down:** ahd. *gisizzen*\* 66; *nidarsizzen*\* 3; *sinkan* 13; *sizzen* 337?
- down...:** ahd. *nidarbi*, *nidarfir*, *nidargi*
- downfall:** ahd. *fīrskurgida*\* 3?; *gisteħħilunga*\* 1; \**skrekki*?; *sturz* 5
- downfeather:** ahd. *pflūmfedera* 2
- downward -- move downward:** ahd. *heranidar irbeizen*
- downwards:** ahd. *afterwert*\* 2; *afterwertasun*\* 2; *arselingūn* 1; *heranidar*\* 12
- **cut off downwards:** ahd. *untarsnīdan*\* 1
- downy:** ahd. *granasprungal*\* 1; *pflūmīn*\* 1
- **downy beard:** ahd. *skuzbart*\* 1
- dowry:** ahd. *brūtgāba*\* 1; *brūtīgeba*\* 6; *meta* 27?; *mētfio*\* 3; *morgangeba*\* 1; *morgangeba*\* 10?; *morgincaput* 2?; *moringab*\* 31?; *widamgeba*\* 1; *widamo*\* 11
- **bondswomen given as a dowry:** ahd. *widamhīwun*\* 1
- **dowry cattle:** ahd. *faderfio*\* 3; *fadrīn*\* 3
- **dowry hide:** ahd. *widamhuoba*\* 1
- **law about the dowry:** ahd. *widamēwa*\* 2
- **maid given as a dowry:** ahd. *widamdiu*\* 1
- dowry...:** ahd. *widamlīh*\* 1
- drachm:** ahd. *drimisa* 6; *pfanna*\* (2) 1?
- drag (V.):** ahd. *gidinsan*\* 1; ? *ziwellan*\* 1
- **drag away:** ahd. *firdinsan*\* 5; *irdinsan*\* 6; *nidargidinsan*\* 1
- **drag back:** ahd. *widardinsan*\* 2
- **drag on:** ahd. *hinalengen*\* 1
- drag-net:** ahd. *askhamo*\* 2
- dragon:** ahd. *bladeleski*\* 1; \**lind* (2)?; *lindwurm*\* 23; *trahho*\* 14; *trakko*\* 6
- **dragon plant:** ahd. *slangwurz*\* 2
- **facing the dragon:** ahd. *drakone zuosehantemo*
- **female dragon:** ahd. *trahhin*\* 2; *trahhinna*\* 1
- dragonblood:** ahd. *trahhenbluot*\* 2
- dragon-tree -- resin of the dragon-tree:** ahd. *trahhenbluot*\* 2
- drain (N.):** ahd. *agedoht*\* 2; *fossāta*\* 1; *kanal*\* 5; *kanali*\* 3; \**kanari*?
- **lake drain:** ahd. *seōbah*\* 1
- drama:** ahd. *wuntarsiht*\* 3; *wuntarsiuñ*\* 3
- drapery:** ahd. *drappus*\* 11?
- Drau (name of a river in Austria):** ahd. *Trā*\* 1
- draught (Adj.) -- draught horse:** ahd. *reitros*\* 1

- **draught neat**: ahd. *zugirind*\* 1
- **draught of fish**: ahd. *zug* (1) 15
- **pair of draught animals**: ahd. *zwigijohhi*\* 1
- draught** (N.): ahd. *giwāida*\* 7; *giwāidī*\* 1;  *(1) 15*
- draught-screen**: ahd. *wintfang*\* 2; *wintfanga*\* 1
- draw** (V.): ahd. *brettan*\* 1; *fuoren*\* 117; *halēn*\* 8; *zeihhanen*\* 48
- **draw away**: ahd. *danairziohan*\* 1; *intziohan* 21
- **draw back**: ahd. *widarizukken*\* 2
- **draw forth**: ahd. *zuoziohan*\* 2
- **draw from**: ahd. *intlokkōn*\* 1
- **draw hither**: ahd. *hinaziohan* 5
- **draw off**: ahd. *gizukken*\* 4
- **draw out**: ahd. *irbrettan*\* 7
- **draw together**: ahd. *gizukken*\* 4; *zuoziohan*\* 2
- drawing** (N.): ahd. *zeihhanunga*\* 4
- **drawing of lots**: ahd. *lōzunga* 3
- drawn**: ahd. *gizukkit*\*
- dread** (V.): ahd. *grūēn*\* 1; *ingrūēn*\* 2
- dreadful**: ahd. *widarrūzanti*
- dreadfully**: ahd. *antsāzīgo* 1
- dream** (N.): ahd. *troum* 20
- **deceiver in dreams**: ahd. *troumtrugināri*\* 1
- **interpretation of dreams**: ahd. *troumskeid*\* 2
- **interpreter of dreams**: ahd. *irrātāri*\* 2; *troumskeidāri*\* 8; *troumskeido*\* 2
- dream** (V.): ahd. *troumen*\* 6
- dreamer**: ahd. *troumāri* 1
- dress** (N.): ahd. *gifang* 6; *kemis* 6; *kozzo* 29; *rouba*\* 8; *wībgiwāti*\* 1
- **a sort of dress**: ahd. \**biwāt*?
- **border a dress**: ahd. *bortōn*\* 1
- **cotton dress**: ahd. *bambas* 6
- **dress made of black silk**: ahd. *swarzpfellīnrok*\* 1
- **dress of a whore**: ahd. *huorgiwāt*\* 1
- **scarlet dress**: ahd. *slusa* 3
- **summer dress**: ahd. *sumarfano* 3
- **train of dress**: ahd. *bortō* 27
- dress** (V.): ahd. *bigurten*\* 13; *gigurten*\* 1; *giwāten*\* 10; *giwātōn*\* 1; *giweridōn*\* 1; *giwerien*\* (2) 4; *inwerpīre*\* 1; *umbihellen*\* 2; *wāten*\* 13; *wātōn*\* 6; *werien*\* (2) 5
- **dress for changing**: ahd. *mūzgiwāt*\* 1; *mūzgiwāti*\* 4; *mūzwāt*\* 1
- **dress in purple**: ahd. *purpurōn*\* 1
- dressed**: ahd. \**gibillōt*?; *giwātit*\*; *giwerit*\*
- **not dressed**: ahd. *ungiwātit*\* 1; *ungiwerit*\* 1
- dressing-room**: ahd. *wāthūs* 5
- dried -- dried fig**: ahd. *fīgobaz*\* 1?
- drift** (V.): ahd. *duruhtrennilōn*\* 1
- drill** (N.): ahd. *bora* (1) 1; *bursicus* 1; *wimil*\* 1
- drill** (V.): ahd. *holōn*\* (1) 9
- drily**: ahd. *trukkano*\* 1
- drink** (N.): ahd. *līd* (1) 30; *puzza* (1) 5; *supfa* 2; *trank*\* 42; *trinkan*; *trunk*\* (2) 4
- **honey-sweetened drink**: ahd. *melsk*\* 1
- **magic drink**: ahd. *lub*\* (1)
- **second drink**: ahd. *widartrinkunga*\* 1

- »pure drink«: ahd. *lūttartrank\** 14
- drink (V.)**: ahd. *firsūfan\** 2; *gilepfen\** 2; *gitrinkan\** 9; *irsūfan\** 1; *sūfan* 7; *sūgan\** 12; *supfen\** 1; *trinkan* 137; \**trinkan*; *widartrinkan\** 1
- **drink again**: ahd. *widarsūfan\** 1
- **drink too much**: ahd. *ubartrinkan\** 8
- **drink up**: ahd. *follatrinkan\** 1; *ūztrinkan\** 2
- **give to drink**: ahd. *giniotōn\** 9
- **liking to drink**: ahd. *trinklīh\** 1
- drinkable -- drinkable food**: ahd. *sufmelo\** 1; *sufmuos\** 1
- drinker**: ahd. *filutrinkāri\** 1; *filutrinko\** 2; *trankāri* 2; *trinkāri\** 3; \**trinko*?
- **drinker of wine**: ahd. *wīntrinko\** 1
- drinking (N.)**: ahd. *trink\** 1
- drinking-cup**: ahd. *floz\** 1?; *nappa* 4?
- drinking-vessel (ship-shaped)**: ahd. *trankskif\** 1
- drink-offering**: ahd. *gōzopfar\** 3
- drip (V.)**: ahd. *anatriofan* 1; *bitroufen\** 1; *gitriofan\** 3; *triofan\** 13; *tropfezzen\** 3; *tropfezzōn* 2; *troufen\** 3; *zirtriofan\** 1
- **drip down**: ahd. *nidartriofan\** 1
- dripping (Adj.)**: ahd. *seigarīg\** 2; *seiglīh\** 1
- **dripping rain**: ahd. ? *sprang* 1
- **slowly dripping**: ahd. *seigar\** 2
- drip-wine**: ahd. *truoswīn\** 1
- drive (N.)**: ahd. *skuntida\** 4; *skuntunga\** 2; \**trib*?
- drive (V.)**: ahd. *anaskunten\** 1; *anetsare\** 7; *dringan\** 22; *faran* (1) 675?; *gitrīban\** 5; *irruoren\** 8; *irweggen\** 37; *rītan* 25; *sindōn\** 4; *skunten\** 36; *trīban* 97; *ūzwerfan\** 38; *weibōn\** 20; *zōhen\** 2
- **drive after**: ahd. *nāhfieren\** 1
- **drive away**: ahd. *abastōzan\** 1; *danafirtrīban\** 3; *danafluhten\** 1; *danatrīban\** 13; *danawerfan\** 1; *firfliohan\** 1; *firjagōn\** 2; *firkunten\** 10; *firstōzan\** 26; *firtrīban\** (1) 74?; *fluhten\** 2; *frambeiten\** 1; *framirflougen\** 1; *hinafirtrīban\** 2; *intfaran\** (1) 27; *intheitōn\** 1; *irflougen\** 4; *irskutten\** 12; *irstouben\** 2; *irtrīban\** 2; *jagēn\** 14?; *strūten\** 3; *ūrōn\** 2; *ūzkēren\** 1; *ūzsmīzan\** 1; *ūzstouben\** 1; *zifuoren\** 15?; *zirfuoren\** 2?
- **drive away from a country**: ahd. *ūzirmerken\** 1
- **drive back**: ahd. *firkurgen\** 4; *widarigitrīban\** 1; *widarskurgen\** 5; *widartrīban\** 2
- **drive down**: ahd. *nidartrīban\** 2
- **drive out**: ahd. *firtemmen\** 1; *firzispen\** 1; *irzispen\** 1; *ūzferien\** 1; *ūzfirtrīban\** 3; *ūzirtrīban\** 3; *ūztrīban\** 15
- **drive there**: ahd. *hinatrīban\** 4
- **drive to**: ahd. *zuogilenten\** 1
- **drive up**: ahd. *furifart tuon*
- drivel**: ahd. *tantarōn\** 1
- driven**: ahd. *undirrīg\** 1
- driver**: ahd. \**faro* (2)?; *trībāri\** 3; *waganhāhil\** 1
- **cart driver**: ahd. *waganreito\** 1
- driving (Adj.)**: ahd. *līdanti\**; *undirrīg\** 1
- **driving around**: ahd. *umbibugi\** 1
- **driving in front**: ahd. *furifart\** 2
- driving (N.)**: ahd. \**trift*?
- driving-out -- driving-out person**: ahd. *ūztrībāri\** 1; *ūztrībo* 1

- dromedary:** ahd. *dromez* 1; *olbentāri\** 3
- drone (N.) (1):** ahd. *trān* (1) 1; *trāno\** 1; *treno* (1) 30
- droning:** ahd. *liudōnti*
- drop (N.):** ahd. *nahttropfo* 1?; *trahan\** 28; *tropf* 7; *tropfo* 22; *trupfil\** 1
- drop (V.):** ahd. *anatriofan* 1; *forabrehhan\** 1; *gitriofan\** 3; *intrīsan\** 1; *triofan\** 13; *tropfōn\** 1; *zirfallan\** 3
- dropping (Adj.) -- dropping wax:** ahd. *troufwahs\** 1
- dropping (N.):** ahd. *tropfezzunga\** 3; *trupfa\** 1
- droppings of mice:** ahd. *mūsdrek\** 1
- droppingly:** ahd. *tropflīhho\** 1
- dropsical:** ahd. *wazzarhaft\** 1; *wazzarsioh\** 4; *wazzarsuhtīg\** 11
- dropsy:** ahd. *wazzarsuht\** 6
- »sea-calf«; dropsy:** ahd. *wazzarkalb\** 1
- dross:** ahd. *āwerf* 10; *feim* 15; *sintar* 34
- drought:** ahd. *durrī* 14; *durst* 20
- drown:** ahd. \**bisauffjan*; *bisoufen\** 26; *bisūfan\** 1; *firsoufen\** 3; *irtrenken\** 9; *irtrinkan\** 3; *soufen* 10; *sūfan* 7
- drowned:** ahd. *bisoufit*
- not drowned:** ahd. *unbisoufit\** 1
- drunk -- be drunk:** ahd. *ubartrunkanōn\** 1
- get drunk:** ahd. *trunkanēn\** 1; *ubartrunkanōn\** 1
- drunken:** ahd. *āguzzi\** 1; *foltrunkan\** 1; *irtrunkan\**; *trunkan*; \**trunkal?*; *trunkan\** 12; *ubarfol\** 1; *ubartrunkan*
- false courage of a drunken person:** ahd. *muotlōsī\** 1
- drunkenness:** ahd. *trunkalī* 3; *trunkanheit\** 1; *trunkanī\** 3
- dry (Adj.):** ahd. *ābar\** 4; *bisiwan*; *bisiwan\**; *brinnanti*; ; *durri* 36; *irsiwan*; *trukkan\** 13
- a dry measure:** ahd. *mezza* (1) 2
- dry (V.):** ahd. *abawiskēn\** 2; *bakkan\** (1) 13; *bisīhan\** 4?; *derren\** 18; *dorrēn\** 19; *firderren\** 1; *firdorrēn\** 4; *firheiēn\** 4; *giswerban\** 6?; *intkeinen\** 1; *irderren\** 2; *irdorrēn\** 20; *irheiēn\** 3; *irsīhan\** 3; *irtrukkanēn\** 3; *rīfēn\** 9; *swerban\** 8; *trukkanen\** 9; \**trukkanēn?*; *wiskēn\** 4
- dry up:** ahd. *bisīhan\** 4?; *irseigarēn\** 1; *irsīhan\** 3
- drying -- drying kiln:** ahd. *tarra\** 1?
- drying-wall:** ahd. *durrimūra\** 4
- dryness:** ahd. *trukkanī\** 6
- dry-rot:** ahd. *hūsswam\** 2
- dubious:** ahd. *untar zweim*; *zwīfalōnti*
- be dubious:** ahd. *in zwīfale sīn*
- publicity:** ahd. *zwifaltī\** 1
- duchess:** ahd. *herizogin\** 5; *herizohin* 1
- duck (N.):** ahd. *aneta* 10; *aneta\** 4?; *anut* 26; *anutfogal\** 2; *enita\** 5
- a kind of duck:** ahd. *anutkunah\** 1; *anutkunni\** 6
- wild duck:** ahd. *wazzaranut\** 1
- hawk hunting ducks:** ahd. *anuthabuh\** 2
- duckling:** ahd. *anetinklī\** 1
- duct (N.):** ahd. *dola* 8
- due (Adj.):** ahd. *gilimpfanti\**; *giristīg\** 4; *giristlīh\** 4; *girīsanti\**; *skulīg\** 1
- be due:** ahd. *giburien\** 56; *girīsan\** 32; *gizeman\** 45
- it is due:** ahd. *girīsit*

- due (N.)** -- estate free from feudal dues: ahd. *alōd\** 1; *alodis\** 70?; *alodium\** 15?
- duke:** ahd. *herizogo* 23?; *herizoho* 6?; *rink\** 2
- dull (Adj.):** ahd. *bleihhēnti*; *slēo\** 10; *unlūtreisti\** 1
- **be dull:** ahd. *firmukken\** 1
- **dull brown:** ahd. *tusin\** 9; *tusinīg\** 2
- **make dull:** ahd. *bitunkalen\** 13
- dull (V.):** ahd. *irslēwēn\** 6
- dullness:** ahd. *slafheit* 5
- dully:** ahd. ? *tunkalo\** 4
- duly:** ahd. *statalīhho\** 2; *zimigōr* 1
- dumb:** ahd. *stumbal\** 2; *trāglīh\** 1; *tumb* 33; *tusīg\** 2
- **grow dumb:** ahd. *irtumbēn\** 2
- **make dumb:** ahd. *widarniuwan\** 1
- dumbness:** ahd. *dabī* (?) 1
- dumpling:** ahd. *bizza* 5; *klōz* 10?; *klōzilīn\** 2
- dune:** ahd. *dūna* 2
- dung (N.):** ahd. *mist* 30; *tunga* (1) 2
- **a sort of dung:** ahd. *sūrgras\** 1
- dung (V.):** ahd. *gitungen\** 1; *mistōn* 1; *tungen\** 1
- dung-basket:** ahd. *mistkīpa\** 1; *mistkorb* 2
- dungeon:** ahd. *karkāri* 33; *karkella\** 4
- dung-fork:** ahd. *mistgabala* 19
- dung-hill:** ahd. *mista* 2; *misthouf\** 1; *mistun* 1; *mistunna\** 5
- dung-water:** ahd. \**gullja*; *tunggulla\** 2
- duplication:** ahd. *gizwīfaldunga\** 1
- duplicity:** ahd. *zwiskalī\** 1
- durable:** ahd. *duruhwerēntlīh\** 1
- duration:** ahd. *eltī* 26; *langsamī\** 6; *langseimī* 3; *langwirigī\** 2; \**wirīgheit?*
- duress:** ahd. *nōtagunga\** 4; *nōtigī* 1
- during (Adj.):** ahd. *wirīg\** 9; *mit diu*; *unzi* 36
- **during the day:** ahd. *ubar tag*
- during (Konj.)** -- **during s.th.:** ahd. *in mitti*
- dusk (N.):** ahd. *bilioht\** 2; *demar\** 2; *demarunga\** 1
- dust (N.):** ahd. *aska\** (1) 19; *dost* (1) 2; *herd\** 13?; *melm\** 3; \**melmr*; *molt* (2) 11; *molta* (1) 13; *pulver\** 1; *stoub\** 5; *stuppi* 26
- **small dust:** ahd. *stuppilīn\** 1
- **turn to dust:** ahd. *zi stuppe bringan*; *zi stuppe bringan*
- dust (V.):** ahd. *stioban\** 2; *zistioban\** 6
- duster:** ahd. *āskrōt\** 3; *āskrōta\** 2
- dusty:** ahd. *dinstar\** 1; *melmōt\** 1; *stoubenti*
- **make dusty:** ahd. *bistioban* 1
- duty:** ahd. *plebium\** 17?; *plevimentum\** 1?; *reht* (3) 376
- **annual duty:** ahd. *jārgelt\** 1
- **duty of a freedman:** ahd. *litimonium\** 6?
- dwarf (N.):** ahd. *twerg\** 11; *gitwerg\** 25
- **dwarf elder:** ahd. *atuh* 60
- **little dwarf:** ahd. *gitwergilīn\** 1; \**twergilīn?*
- dwell:** ahd. *giselidōt sīn*; *giselidōt wesan*; *sizzen* 337?; *gisezzan sīn*; *gisezzan wesan*; *wonēn\** 82
- dweller -- dweller of heaven:** ahd. *himilsāzo\** 3

-- mountain dweller: ahd. *bergāri\** (1) 1

**dwelling** (Adj.): ahd. *gisezzan*

**dwelling** (N.): ahd. *bū\** 5; *būunga* 2; *gibūi\** 2; *gibūid\** 2; *gibūida\** 4?; *gibūidi\** 1; *gibūidī\** 1?; *gikamari\** 1; *giuobida\** 3?; *giuobidī\** 1?; *heima* 3; *heimingi\** 15?; *heriberga* 45; *hūs* (1) 328?; *hūssāza\** 1; *inheima\** 6; *inouwa\** 6; *selida* 58; *swāstuom\** 3; *wonunga\** 3; *zimbara\** 3

-- underground dwelling: ahd. *screona\** 4?

**dwindle** (V.): ahd. *gismāhtōn\** 1; *irmattēn\** 2; *irswīnan\** 4; *irtoubēn\** 1; *irwesanēn\** 4; *magaren\** 8; *molwēn\** 9; *serawēn\** 12; *sih es gilouben*; *snerfan\** 1; *swīnan\** 31; *swintan\** 27; *swintilōn\** 6; *wesanēn\** 7

**dye** (N.): ahd. *ziosal\** 5; *zouwa\** 1

-- red dye: ahd. *varentia* 2

**dye** (V.): ahd. *dunkōn\** 8; *farawen\** 22; *fēhen\** (1) 8; *gifarawen\** 2; *gifēhen\** 4; *gimeitōn\** 1; *himilōn\** 3?; *rezzōn\** 2; *zehōn\** 23?

-- dye grass-green: ahd. *gigrasagōn\** 1

**dyed**: ahd. *gifarawit\**, *gimāl\** 2

-- not dyed: ahd. *ungifarawit\** 1

**dyeing** (N.): ahd. *zehunga* 1

**dyer**: ahd. *farawo\** 2; *meito\** 1; *zehāri\** 1; *zouwāri\** 1

-- woad for dyers: ahd. *waisdo* 5

**dying**: ahd. *irsterbanti*; *irsterbanti\**

-- lie dying: ahd. *touwenti*

**dysentery**: ahd. *bluotsuht\** 2

## e

**each**: ahd. *iogiwedar\** 11

-- among each other: ahd. *hertōm*; *untar iu*; *untar uns*; *untar zwiskēn*; *untar in zwiskēn*

-- between two each: ahd. *untar zwiskēn*

-- each other: ahd. *gagan ein ander*; *untar iu*; *untar uns*; *untar zwiskēn*; *untar in zwiskēn*

-- each regard: ahd. *alahalba\** 5

-- each side: ahd. *alahalba\** 5

-- from each other: ahd. *untar zwiskēn*

-- love each other: ahd. *giminni sīn*

-- on each turn: ahd. *alles kēres*

-- three each: ahd. *driske*; *driski*

-- with each other: ahd. *untar in*

**eager**: ahd. *agaleizi* (2) 7; *firinlustlīh* 2; *girīg* 6?; *hursklīh\** 2; *īlīg* 24; *īlīglīh\** 1; *skieri\** 2

-- be eager: ahd. *antōn* 21

-- eager for glory: ahd. *lobogerag\** 1

-- eager for knowledge: ahd. *filuwizzīg\** 1?

-- s.o. was eager for: ahd. *was ōd*

-- very eager: ahd. *harto ginōto*

**eagerly**: ahd. *agaleizo* 20; *fradalīhho\** 1?; *furifunatlīhho* 2; *gloulīhho\** 5; *heizo* (1) 13; *hursklīhho\** 5; *īlentlīhho\** 1; *radalīhho\** 2

**eagerness**: ahd. *agaleizi\** (1) 3; *hurskida\** 3; *īlunga* 24

-- with eagerness: ahd. *bī nōtim*

- eagle (F.):** ahd. *arin* 2  
**eagle:** ahd. *adalaro\** 2; *arin* 2; *arn* (1) 2; *aro* (1) 29  
-- **golden eagle:** ahd. *stokarn\** 1; *stokaro\** 11  
-- **sea eagle:** ahd. *beinbruhhil* 1?  
**eagle-owl:** ahd. *būf* 2; *hūh\** 7; *ūfo\** (2) 21; *ūwila* 51; *wiggila\** 2  
**ear (N.) (1):** ahd. *leor\** 2; *ōra* 94  
-- **box on the ear:** ahd. *ōrslag\** 13  
-- **ear cartilage:** ahd. *ōrkrosila\**  
-- **little ear:** ahd. ? *ourigol\** 1  
-- **lobe of the ear:** ahd. *ōrlappa* 1  
-- **supply with ears:** ahd. *aharen\** 1?  
-- **without ears:** ahd. *ōrlōs\** 2  
**ear (N.) (2):** ahd. *ah\** (3) 1; *ahar* 4; *ahil* 1?  
-- **ear of grain:** ahd. *ehir* 33  
**earldom:** ahd. *grāfskaft\** 10  
»**earless**«: ahd. *ōrlōs\** 2  
**earlike -- earlike opening:** ahd. *ōri\** 1  
**early:** ahd. *filuskiero\** 1?; *fruo* 37; *fruoi\** 8; *fruorīfi\** 3; *gizīti\** 5; *zi unzīti*; \**zīti*?  
-- **come early:** ahd. *gifruoen\** 1  
-- **early awake:** ahd. *ērwakkari\** 2  
-- **early in the morning:** ahd. *gizīti\** 5  
-- **early time:** ahd. *enteri\** 1?; *enterī\** 1?; *fruoī\** 1  
-- **early up:** ahd. *ērwakkar\** 2  
-- **leave early:** ahd. *gizītēn\** 2  
-- **earlier:** ahd. *alt* (2) 263; *ēr* (1) 526?; *zītim*  
-- **place on an earlier day:** ahd. *giēren\** (3) 1  
-- **earliest:** ahd. *fruōsto\** 2  
**earn:** ahd. *arnēn\** 2; *arnōn* 17; *firdionōn\** 2; *giarnēn\** 11; *gidionōn\** 13?  
-- **earn for o. s.:** ahd. *gidionēn\** 1?  
-- **earn for o.s.:** ahd. *irdionōn\** 1  
**earnest (Adj.):** ahd. *ernusthaft\** 8; *ernustlīh\** 3; *ernusthaftlīh\** 1  
-- **in earnest:** ahd. *in giwissī*  
**earnest (N.):** ahd. *ernust\** 36  
**earnestly:** ahd. *ernusthafto* 4; *ernustlīhho* 3  
**earning (N.):** ahd. *arnung\** 2; *arnunga\** 1  
**ear-ring:** ahd. *ōrring\** 27  
**ear-scar:** ahd. *ōrskarti\** 1?  
**earth (N.):** ahd. \**blaka?*; *erda* 571; *erdfrouwa\** 1; *erdrīhhi\** 17; *ero* 1; *hera\** (2) 1?; ? *merigerta\** 1; *wasal\** 2  
**earth:** ahd. *irdiskī* 1; *lant* 173; *molt* (2) 11; *molta* (1) 13  
-- **argillaceous earth:** ahd. *argil* 1; *ofanleim\**; *ofanleimo\** 2; *rūherda* 1  
-- **end of the earth:** ahd. *erdenti\** 1  
-- **fire of the earth:** ahd. *erdfiur* 8  
-- **god of the earth:** ahd. *erdgot\** 3  
-- **hay of the earth:** ahd. *erdhewi\** 1  
-- **heap of earth:** ahd. *grabohūfo\** 1  
-- **inhabitant of the earth:** ahd. *erdbūo\** 2  
-- **king of the earth:** ahd. *erkuning\** 1; *lantkuning\** 2  
-- **mass of the earth:** ahd. *erdwaso\** 1  
-- **mother earth:** ahd. *erdfrouwa\** 1  
-- **people of the earth:** ahd. *erdkunni\** 2

- **potter's earth**: ahd. *dāherda* 1; *knetamelo\** 1; *leimo* 15; *lieto\** 2
- **quality of the earth**: ahd. *erdkust\** 1
- **seed of the earth**: ahd. *erdsāmo* 1
- **yield of the earth**: ahd. *erdrāt\** 1
- »**earth-apple**«: ahd. *erdapful\** 28
- earthborn**: ahd. *erdburtīg\** 2; *irdiskboran\** 1
- earth-crop** -- **earth-crops (Pl.)**: ahd. *erdwuohhar\** 6
- earthen**: ahd. *dāhīn* 8; *erdīn\** 8; *leimag\** 8; *leimīn* 7
- **earthen mound**: ahd. *erdwal\** 1
- **earthen pot**: ahd. *tegel* 3
- **earthen vessel**: ahd. *dāhskirbīn\** 1
- earth-hole**: ahd. *erdloh\** 2
- »**earth-house**«: ahd. *erdhūs\** 4
- earthly**: ahd. *erdlīh\** 5; *irdisk\** 59
- **earthly being**: ahd. *erdtior\** 1
- **earthly desire**: ahd. *girida dero erdo*
- **earthly life**: ahd. *weratlīb\** 1; *zītlīb\** 1
- **earthly lust**: ahd. *erdlust\** 1
- **earthly maid**: ahd. *weraltmagad\** 1
- **earthly people**: ahd. *weraltdiot\** 6; *weraltliuti\** 7
- **earthly storm**: ahd. *weralttunst\** 1
- earthquake**: ahd. *erdbiba* 3; *erdbibōd\** 1; *erdbibunga\** 3; *erdgiruornessi\** 2
- earthworm**: ahd. *reganwurm\** 23
- ear-wax**: ahd. *ōrsmero\** 5; *ōrspinna* 1
- ease (N.)**: ahd. *semftī\** 5; *semftida\** 1; *sihhurheit\** 5
- ease (V.)**: ahd. *līhtirōn\** 3
- easily**: ahd. *gimahho* (1) 8; *giringo* (2) 1; *ōdlīhho\** 1; *samftlīhho* 2; *samfto* 16
- easiness**: ahd. *ōdī* 6
- east (Adj.)** -- **east wind**: ahd. *ōstrōnowint\** 2
- east (N.)**: ahd. *ōstan* (1) 6; *ōstanonti\** 1
- **from the east**: ahd. *ōstana* 6; *ōstana*; *fona ōstana*; *ōstanān\** 1
- **in the east**: ahd. *ōst* 1; *ōstar* (2) 3
- **to the east**: ahd. *ōstar* (2) 3; *ōstarwart\** 2; *ōsthalbūn\** 1; *ōstwart\** 1
- Easter**: ahd. *ōstara\** 9; *ōstartuld\** 1; *ōstarūn* 32?
- **Easter day**: ahd. *ōstartag\** 4?
- **Easter meal**: ahd. *ōstargouma\** 1
- **Easter month**: ahd. *ōstarmānōd\** 6
- Easter....**: ahd. *ōstarig\** 1; *ōstarlīh\** (2) 2
- eastern**: ahd. *ōstar\** (1) 3; *ōstarhalb\** 1; *ōstarlīh\** (1) 3; *ōstart\** 6; *ōstrōni\** 2
- **eastern empire**: ahd. *ōstarrīhhi\** 7
- **eastern people**: ahd. *ōstarliuti\** 1
- **eastern side**: ahd. *ōstarhalba\** 1
- **eastern wind**: ahd. *ōstrōno wint*
- eastwards**: ahd. *ōstana* 6
- east-wind**: ahd. *ōstanwint\** 3
- easy (Adj.)**: ahd. *biderbenti*; *bikwāmo\** 1; *gilimpflīh\** 15; *līht\** 1?; *lungar* 2; *ōdi* 11; *ōdlīh\** 4; *samft\** 3; *samftlīh\** 1; *semftī\** 12; *ungibeitit\** 1; *unhefig\** 1
- **be easy**: ahd. *in guotemo sīn*
- easy-going**: ahd. *\*gizām?*
- eat (V.)**: ahd. *dewen\** 18; *ezzan* (1) 196?; *fehōn\** 7; *firezzan\** 38; *giāzen\** 2; *giezzan\** 5; *gifehōn\** 1; *gimuosen\** 1; *goumōn\** 11?; *inbīzan\** 16; *inbizōn\** 1;

*irezzan\** 2; *kiuwan\** 20; *muosen\** 7; \**muosōn?*; \**murpfjan?*; *pfruontōn\** 1;  
*umbifirezzan\** 1; *zanden\** 5  
 -- eat o.s. up: ahd. *slēwēn\** 16  
 -- eat together: ahd. *ebanezzan\** 1; *samanezzan\** 1  
 -- eat up: ahd. *bīzan\** 23; *gibīzan\** 3; *gnagan\** 7; *irmuosen\** 1  
 eatable: ahd. *āzīg\** 4  
 eater: ahd. *ezzo* 1; *firezzo\** 1  
 -- man eater: ahd. *manabizzo\** 1; *manezzo\** 1  
 eating (Adj.): ahd. \**ezzal?*  
 eating (N.): ahd. *ezza* (1) 1  
 eating-house: ahd. *āzhūs* 1  
 »eating-house«: ahd. *muoshūs\** 10  
 eating-place: ahd. *muosstat\** 4  
 eaves (Pl.): ahd. *dahtropf\** 4; *dahtrouf\** 6; *liwa* 2; *umbihūsi\** 2  
 ebb (N.): ahd. *ebbunga\** 1  
 ebony (N.): ahd. *ebanholtz\** 1; *eban\** (3) 1; *ebena\** 2  
 ecclesiastical: ahd. *kirihlīh\** 1; *kristāni\** 49?  
 echo (N.): ahd. *ebanhelligī\** 1; *galm* 26  
 echo (V.): ahd. *gaganlūten\** 1  
 eclipse -- eclipse of the sun: ahd. *tagafinstari\** 1  
 economical: ahd. \**sparahenti?*  
 economy: ahd. *ērēnti\** 1; *lībantī* 2  
 ecstasy: ahd. *hinagilitanī\** 1; *hinainbrottanī\** 2; *hinawortanī\** 2  
 eczema -- a sort of eczema: ahd. *touwurm\** 3  
 edge (N.): ahd. *brart* 10; *duruhgang* 5; *ekka\** 6?; *enti* (1) 277?; *etar* 1; *fornōntigī\** 3; *forrbo\**? 1; *gēro* (1) 7; ? *kant* (1) 1; *lefs* 51; *lista\** 8; *līsta* 16; *soum* (1) 49; *zarga\** 1  
 edge: ahd. *obanentigī\** 20  
 -- cutting edge: ahd. *gispiz\** 1  
 -- edge of a page: ahd. *kant* (1) 1  
 »edge« (V.): ahd. *ortōn\** 1  
 edible -- edible pineseed: ahd. *zisnuz\** 1  
 edification: ahd. *bezzirunga* 21  
 edition: ahd. *antfrista* 5; *antfristunga* 12; *giwurht\** 6; *irrekunga\** 2; *rekkunga\** 1  
 educate: ahd. *fruoten\** 4; *gizohan\** 28; *gizuhten\** 1; *irziohan\** 27; *ziohan* 137  
 -- educate at home: ahd. *heimiziohan\** 1  
 educated: ahd. *duruhzogan\**; *gilērit\**; \**gireitinōt?*; *gizogan*; *gizoganlīh\** 1; *gilērit*  
 -- educated at home: ahd. *heimigizogan\**  
 -- educated in: ahd. *gizogan*  
 -- educated man: ahd. *gilērito*  
 educatedly: ahd. *gilērito\** 1  
 education: ahd. *bisehanī\** 1; *dou\** 1; *gilēritī\** 5; *gituht\** 1; *gizoganī* 3; \**gizuht?*; *innalunga\** 1; *zuht* 45  
 -- lack of education: ahd. *ungizuht\** 1; *unzuhtigī* 1  
 eel: ahd. *āl* 37  
 eel-basket: ahd. *bēra* 1; *riusa\** (2) 1?; *rūsa* 12  
 eel-buck: ahd. *ālskapf\** (?) 1  
 eelpout: ahd. *kwappo\** 2; *ruppa\** 3  
 effect (N.): ahd. *anatrift\** 1; *gitāt\** 44; *mahhunga\** 26  
 -- effects (Pl.): ahd. *azzasi\** 10

**effect (V.):** ahd. *duruhfrummen\** 6; *follafrummen\** 2?; *frummen* 61; *\*frummjan*; *giduruhnohten\** 2; *gifrummen\** 96; *gileisten\** 8; *giwurken\** 12; *irwurken\** 1; *leisten\** 22; *wurken\** 109  
**effected -- be effected quickly:** ahd. *wola spuon*  
**effective:** ahd. *frumīg\** (1) 7; *\*gifrumīg?*  
**effectively:** ahd. *frumīglīhho\** 1  
**effectivity:** ahd. *frumida* 3  
**effeminate:** ahd. *leffen\** 1  
**effeminated:** ahd. *leffenti*  
**efficiency:** ahd. *fradī* 2; *gifradī\** 1; *gifrumida\** 11  
**efficient:** ahd. *albiderbi* 1; *gifrad\** 2?; *gifradi\** 1?; *gifrummentlīh\** 1; *\*it... (2)?; tuganti*  
**efficiently:** ahd. *frado\** 1; *gifrumīgo\** 1; *tuganto*  
**effluence (N.):** ahd. *ūzfluxus\** 1; *wallōntī\** 1  
**effort:** ahd. *giwin\** (1) 29; *ruohha\** 21?  
**-- first effort:** ahd. *gistudi\** 1  
**-- make an effort:** ahd. *spirdaren\** 11; *zuospirdaren\** 2  
**effusion:** ahd. *ūzgōz\** 1; *ūzguz\** 1  
**-- effusion of blood:** ahd. *bluotrenkī* 1  
**egg:** ahd. *ei* 18  
**-- white of egg:** ahd. *wīza des eies*  
**eggshell:** ahd. *eiesskala\** 1  
**eglantine:** ahd. *sancte Mariūn dorn*  
**Egypt:** ahd. *Anōpe* 1  
**Egyptian (Adj.):** ahd. *egyptisk\** 9  
**Egyptian (M.):** ahd. *Egypt\** 1?  
**-- Egyptians:** ahd. *Eipiti* 1  
**eight:** ahd. *ahto* 18  
**-- more than eight:** ahd. *ubarahtodo\** 1  
**eighteen:** ahd. *ahtozehan\** 4  
**eightfold -- eightfold compensation:** ahd. *ahtugild\** 24?  
**eighth (N.):** ahd. *ahto teil*; *ahtodo teil*; *ahto teila*; *ahtodo teil*  
**eighth (Num. Ord.):** ahd. *ahtodo* 37; *ahtōdo*  
**-- the eighth day:** ahd. *anttag\** 1; *anttago\** 2  
**eightieth:** ahd. *ahtozugōsto\** 2  
**eighty:** ahd. *ahtozo\** 2; *ahtozug* 3  
**eighty-ninth:** ahd. *ahtozugōsto niunto*  
**eighty-seventh:** ahd. *ahtozugōsto sibunto*  
**either:** ahd. *alde* 466?; *einahalb* 7  
**-- either ... or:** ahd. *alde* ... *alde*; *einwedar (sō)* ... *alde*; *einahalb* ... *anderhalb*; *einahalb* ... *anderhalb*; *einwedar* ... *alde*; *einwedar sō* ... *alde*; *odo* ... *odo*; *einwedar sō* ... *alde*  
**elapsed -- be elapsed:** ahd. *sīnes sindes sīn*  
**Elbe (name of a German river):** ahd. *Elba* 1  
**elbow (N.):** ahd. *elina* 42; *elinamez* 1; *elinbogo* 18  
**elder (M.):** ahd. *hēriro\** 218; *mēriro*  
**-- dwarf elder:** ahd. *atuh* 60  
**elder (N.):** ahd. *alar* 4; *puparella\** 3?  
**elderberry:** ahd. *holuntarberi\** 1  
**elder-bud:** ahd. *holuntarknod\** 1  
**elder-bush:** ahd. *holuntar* 61; *holuntarih\** 1; *holuntra\** 10

**elderly:** ahd. *gizokkarōt*  
**elder-tree:** ahd. *holuntraboum\** 1  
**elecampane:** ahd. *alant* 55  
**-- wine made of elecampane:** ahd. *alantwīn* 1  
**elect:** ahd. *forakiosan\** 1; *irkiosan\** 11; *irwellen\** 84; *wellen\** (2) 6  
**election:** ahd. *gikiosunga\** 1; *irwelida\** 2?; *irwelidī\** 2?; *korunga\** 26; *kuri\** 11; *wala\** (1) 4; *welī\** 7  
**elegance:** ahd. *smekkarlīhhī\** 1  
**elegant:** ahd. *smekkar\** 3  
**elegantly:** ahd. *smekkarlīhho\** 1  
**eleison -- cyrie eleison:** ahd. *Kyrieeleison\** 1  
**elephant:** ahd. *helfant* (2) 27; *helfanttior\** 3  
**elevate:** ahd. *hēren\** 2?; *hērēn\** 1; *hōhen* 8; *irheffen\** 116; *irhōhen\** 47; *ūfheffen\** 37; *ūfirheffen\** 18  
**elevated:** ahd. *breitherzi\** 1; *frambāri* 21?; *geil\** 9; *gimērro\** 1; *hōh* (1) 196?  
**-- as elevated:** ahd. *ebanhēr\** 1  
**elevatedly:** ahd. *hōho* 58  
**elevation:** ahd. *dananumft\** 1; *frambārī* 11; *gibezzirōtī\** 2; *gibezzirunga\** 1; *hefī\**; *irburida\** 1; *prunkanī?* 1; *ūfhefī\** 1  
**eleven:** ahd. *einlif* 9  
**eleventh:** ahd. *einlifto\** 5?  
**eliminate:** ahd. *ūzskeidan\** 5  
**elision:** ahd. *bisliffida\** 1  
**elk:** ahd. *bissons\** 4; *elah\** 2; *elaho* 45?; *elent\** 1  
**-- female elk:** ahd. *elahin\** 2  
**ell:** ahd. *elina* 42; *elinamez* 1; *klāftra\** 2; *manastuodal\** 2  
**-- of the ell:** ahd. *elinlīh\** 1; *\*elnīg?*  
**-- three ells long:** ahd. *drīoelinamez\** 1; *drīoelnīg\** 2  
**ellebore:** ahd. *sitro* 3; *sittirwurz* 18  
**elm:** ahd. *elm* 11; *elmboum* 8; *elmo* 3; *elsenboum\** 1; *ulm\** 1  
**elm...:** ahd. *ilmīn* 2  
**elm-grove:** ahd. *elmahi\** 1; *ilmahi* 1  
**elm-tree:** ahd. *ilmoum\** 1; *ruost\** 1; *ulmboum\** 10  
**elmwood -- made of elmwood:** ahd. *ulmboumīn\** 1; *ulmīn\** 1  
**elongate:** ahd. *elten\** 5  
**-- elongate excessively:** ahd. *ubardennen\** 1; *zidennen\** 4  
**elongation:** ahd. *gilengida\** (2) 1  
**eloquence:** ahd. *fakōndī* 1; *forskōntī\** 2; *gikosilīn\** 1; *gilēritī\** 5; *gireda\** 2; *gisprāhhali\** 1; *gisprāhhī* (2) 18?; *gisprāhhī\** 11?; *gisprāhhida\** 1; *gizungali\** 2; *gizungalī* 5; *kallunga* 1; *kōsigī\** 1; *redispāhī\** 2; *sprehhanti\** 1; *ursprāhha\** 1; *wāhsprāhhī\** 1  
**eloquent:** ahd. ? *fantōntī*; *filugisprāhhi\** 1; *filusprāhhal\** 9; *filusprāhhi\** (1) 7; *gisprāhhal\** 4; *gisprāhhi\** (1) 25; *gisprāhhīg\** 1; *gisprāhlīh\** 2; *gizungal\** 6; *redihhaft\** (1) 2; *redispāhī\** 1; *sprāhhal\** 1; *sprehhanti*; *wāhsprāhhal\** 1; *wāhsprāhhi\** 1; *wāhsprehhīg\** 1; *wortal\** 1; *zungal\** (1) 1  
**eloquently:** ahd. *filukōsilīhho?* 1; *gisprāhhalo\** 1  
**else:** ahd. *ibu daz ander*; *anderes* 37; *andereswio\** 15; *anderwīs\** 21; *danne ouh*; *elihhōr* 17  
**-- anything else:** ahd. *wiht alles*  
**elsewhere:** ahd. *alleswār\** 1; *andereswār\** 25  
**-- elsewhere to:** ahd. *alleswara\** 1; *andereswara\** 1

- from elsewhere: ahd. *alleswanān\** 3; *alleswanana\** 1; *andereswanān\** 2; *anderwanān\** 1
- Elul (sixth month of the Jews):** ahd. *elul* 1
- Elysium:** ahd. *sunnafeld\** 2
- emaciate:** ahd. *firbewen\** 1
- emanation:** ahd. *furibringida\** 1; *furibrungani\** 1
- emancipation:** ahd. *lāzani\** 1; *selbwaltigī\** 7
- embarrassing -- embarrassing speech:** ahd. *giflohtana reda*
- embarrassment:** ahd. *skantheit\** 1
- ember:** ahd. *falawiskōntī\** 1
- **embers (Pl.):** ahd. *eimuria* 1; *zantro* 17; *zinsilo\** 1; *zinsilōd\** 4
- embezzle:** ahd. *bitullen\** 4; *firuntriuwēn\** 1; *firwesen\** 1
- embezzlement:** ahd. *skazdiuba\** 1
- embezzler:** ahd. *skaztrībil\** 1
- embitter:** ahd. *bittaren\** 3; *firmornēn\** 1
- embossed:** ahd. *gislagan*
- embrace (N.):** ahd. *bifengida\** 8; *bihalsunga\** 1; *bihelsida\** 2; *bītāt\** 2; *halsōn*; *halsunga\** 1
- embrace (V.):** ahd. *bifāhan* 170?; *bihalsōn\** 1; *bihelsen\** 1; *bisnerahan\** 1; *firfāhan* 25; *gān umbi*; *gihelsen\**? 1; *halsōn* 2; *helsen\** 12; *inbifāhan\** 3; *insnerahan* 2; *umbibifāhan\** 3; *umbibihelsen\** 2; *umbifāhan\** 34; *umbigrīfan\** 5; *umbihelsen\** 1
- embracingly:** ahd. *umbihabēnto*
- embroider:** ahd. *anabrontōn\** 1; *brortōn\** 9
- **embroider through:** ahd. *untarbrortōn\** 3
- embroidered:** ahd. *brustus\** 2
- embroidery:** ahd. *blahmāl\** 1
- embroil:** ahd. *irlezzen\** 1
- emerge:** ahd. *furineman\** 5; *ūfirbulzen\** 1; *ūzdiozan\** 1; *ūzgiswīman\** 1; *ūzirdiozan\** 2; *ūzirslofan\** 1; *ūzslofan\** 1; *ūzswellan\** 1
- emigration:** ahd. *urfart* 1; *ūzfart* 10
- emmer:** ahd. *amari?* 1; *amaro* (2) 3; *emerum* 1
- emotion:** ahd. *anta\** 2; *muotbiheftida\** 1; *muotigī\** 3
- emotional -- emotional confusion:** ahd. *muottruobida\** 1
- emotionally -- connect emotionally:** ahd. *gifuogōn\** 1
- **connected emotionally:** ahd. *gifuogōt*
- emperor:** ahd. *gibiotāri\**? 1; *keisur\** 44
- **coin of the emperor:** ahd. *keisuring\** 1
- **Roman emperor:** ahd. *rōmkeisur\** 1
- empire (N.):** ahd. *giwalt\** 210; *giwaltida\** 20; *keisurtuom\** 1; *kuningrīhhi\** 10; *kunirīhhi\** 2; *rīhhi* (2) 253
- **eastern empire:** ahd. *ōstarrīhhi\** 7
- **empire of idols:** ahd. *abgotrīhhi\** 1
- **worldly empire:** ahd. *weraltrīhhi\** (2) 6
- employee:** ahd. *ambaht* (1) 41
- emporium:** ahd. *kuppel\** 1
- empress:** ahd. *hērisārin\** 1
- emptily:** ahd. *ītallīhho\**? 1
- emptiness:** ahd. *ītalī* 4; *ītalida* 1; *ītalnissa\** 2
- empty (Adj.):** ahd. *ānig\** 3; *hol\** (1) 12; *irītalit*; *ītal\** 29; *lāri\** (1) 4; *lotar\** (1); *ōdi* 11; *wan\** (1) 21; *zuomi\** 1; *zuomīg\** 1
- **empty promise:** ahd. *firtrōstida\** 1

- empty speech: ahd. *niowihtsprāhha*\* 1
- empty** (V.): ahd. *bistōzan*\* 11; *firdewen*\* 11; *giītalen*\* 1; *irdewen*\* 1; *irītalen*\* 15; *irlāren*\* 2; *ītalen*\* 1; *ūzfirdewen*\* 1; *widardewen*\* 1
- emulation**: ahd. *anado* 3
- enamel** (N.): ahd. *smaltum*\* 4?
- enchant**: ahd. *bigalan*\* 3; *bigalōn*\* 3; *bigalstarōn*\* 1; *bizoubarōn*\* 6; *firzoubarōn*\* 3; *galan*\* 1; *galstarōn*\* 2; *gougizzōn*\* 1
- encircle**: ahd. *untarskipfen*\* 1
- encircling** (N.): ahd. *umbisez*\* 1
- enclose**: ahd. *bidringan*\* 2; *bifāhan* 170?; *bihalbōn*\* 5; *biswellen*\* 2; *bituon*\* 53; *stān umbi*; *umbidringan*\* 2; *umbifāhan*\* 34; *umbihalbōn*\* 6; *zisamanedrukken*\* 2
- enclosed** (Adj.): ahd. *slozhabīg*\* 1
- enclosure**: ahd. *bifang*\* 18; *bifangum*\* 5?; *bifengida*\* 8; \**biunda*; *biunta*\* 1; *biunti*\* 1; *bivangium*\* 1; *bizūna*\* 1; *bizūni*\* 5; *brogilus*\* 15; *bruoil*\* 2; \**gard*; *hag*\* 4; \**hago*?; *klōstar*\* 3; *klūsa*\* 7; *parricus*\* 16; *pfarrih*\* 9; *stal* 54; *umbifangida*\* 6; *umbihalbunga*\* 1; *umbiwurki*\* 1; *zūn* 19
- encompass**: ahd. *umbisezzen*\* 3
- encourage** (V.): ahd. *bibirnen*\* 1
- encourage**: ahd. *belden*\* 7; *biheizan* 30; *gibirnen*\* 7; *irbelden*\* 1; *irmuntaren*\* 5; *muntaren*\* 16
- encouragement**: ahd. *spanunga* 1
- encourager**: ahd. *spanāri*\* 6
- encroachment**: ahd. *ubargrif*\* 1; *ubarloubnissī*\* 1
- end** (N.): ahd. *drum* (2) 2?; *enti* (1) 277?; *entunga*\* 3; *firentunga*\* 1; *fornenti*\* 6; *frumida* 3; *gientida*\* 1; *horn* 77; *marka*\* 59; *obanentigī*\* 20; *ort* (1) 53; *ūz*; \**zippil*
- at the far end: ahd. *zi entirōst*
- be without end: ahd. *unenti sīn*
- come to an end: ahd. *heimortes gikēren*
- end of the earth: ahd. *erdenti*\* 1
- end of the world: ahd. *weraltenti*\* 9
- put an end to: ahd. *enti tuon*
- reach the end: ahd. *heimortes gikēren*
- to the end: ahd. *zi entirōst*
- it comes to a bad end: ahd. *iz kwimit sēro heim*
- end** (V.): ahd. *entōn* 41?; *gientōn*\* 31; *ūzgān*\* 16; *zirgān*\* 5?; *zirgangan*\* 4
- endanger**: ahd. *freisōn*\* 4; *unfesten*\* 1
- endeavour** (N.): ahd. *gihtrahtunga*\* 1; *gitrahta*\* 4; *gitrahti* 9; *zila*\* 1
- endeavour** (V.): ahd. *anaīlen*\* 2; *flīzen*\* 1; *giīlen* 16; *īlen* 188; *niusen*\* 2
- **endeavour industriously**: ahd. *in flīze wesan*
- ending** (N.): ahd. ? \**entigī*?; *giburī* 9; *giburida* 37; *giburitī*\* 1; *giburt*\* (2) 2; *ūzgang* 23; *ūzlāz* 30
- endive**: ahd. *fogalkrūt*\* 8
- endless**: ahd. *unentlīh*\* 7
- endow**: ahd. *geban* (1) 992?; *widamen*\* 3
- **endow with a neck-chain**: ahd. *halsgoldōn*\* 1
- **endow with a shaft**: ahd. *skaften*\* 1
- **endow with a spearhead**: ahd. *giskaften*\* 1
- **endow with hands**: ahd. *hanten*\* 1
- **endow with oars**: ahd. *ruodarōn*\* 3
- **endow with prickles**: ahd. *kambōn*\* 1
- **endow with rings**: ahd. *ringilōn*\* 1

-- endow with weapons: ahd. *giwāfanen*\* 2; *wāfanen*\* 12  
 endowed -- endowed with a tenure: ahd. *ligius*\* 44?  
 -- endowed with hands: ahd. *gihantit*\*  
 -- endowed with myrrh: ahd. *gimirrōt*\* 3  
 -- endowed with rings: ahd. *giringilōt*\*, *ringiloht*\* 3  
 endurance: ahd. *druowunga*\* 1  
 endure: ahd. *dolēn* 44; *dolōn*\* 3; *druoēn*\* 11; *dulten* 77; *firdolēn*\* 11; *firdulten*\* 5;  
*gidruoēn*\* 1?; *gidulten*\* 3  
 enemy (F.): ahd. *widartāna*  
 enemy (M.): ahd. *āhtāri*\* 20; *bāgāri*\* 3; *fijant*\* 258; *geginsahho*\* 1; *warg*\* (1) 3  
 -- approach as an enemy: ahd. *nāhen widar*  
 -- be an enemy to s.o.: ahd. *gifeh sīn*  
 -- common enemy: ahd. *lantderi*\* 1  
 -- enemy of God: ahd. *gotaleido*\* 1; *gotawuoto*\* 2  
 enfeeble: ahd. *ūzirādrōn*\* 1  
 engage: ahd. *gimahalen*\* 19; *mahlen*\* 3  
 engagement: ahd. *mahalī*\* 1  
 English (Adj.) -- English oak: ahd. *waldeih*\* 1  
 engraving: ahd. *kreiz* 3  
 enjoy: ahd. *bifuolōn*\* 1; *brūhhan*\* 21; *brūhhen*\* 16; *duruhniozan*\* 2; *gifrewen*\* 19?;  
*giniozan*\* 12; *gismekken*\* 8; *giwerdan*\* 5; *līhhēn*\* 88; *lustidōn*\* 4; *lustisōn*\* 3;  
*niotōn* 8; *niozan* 120; *nuzzōn*\* 2  
 enjoyment: ahd. *ezza* (1) 1; *ezzan* (2) 15; *gaman*\* 6; *gilustunga*\* 1; *goum*\* (2)? 1;  
*gouma* 101; *lustisunga*\* 4; *smak*\* (1) 5; *wolanussa*\* 1; *wollust*\* 2  
 enlarge: ahd. *gibreiten*\* 32; *giwīterōn*\* 1  
 enlighten: ahd. *inliuhten*\* 9?; *inliuhtīgen*\* 1; *intliuhten*\* 11; *intwānen*\* 1  
 enlightened: ahd. *gisehanti*  
 enlightenment: ahd. *liuhtnissi*\* 1  
 enlightenment: ahd. *firnumft*\* 72  
 enormous -- enormous quantity: ahd. *unzalahäftī* 1  
 enough: ahd. *borareht*\* 1; *alginuogi*\* 1; *ginuhtim*; *ginuhtio*; *mit ginuhtim*; *mit ginuhti*  
 -- more than enough: ahd. *ubarginuog*\* 3  
 -- s.o. has enough: ahd. *ginah* 2  
 enrage: ahd. *giunfrewen*\* 5; *unfrewen*\* 1?  
 enraged: ahd. *irbolgan*  
 enrich: ahd. *giōtagōn*\* 13  
 -- enrich o.s.: ahd. *giōtōn*\* 1; *ōtagēn*\* 1  
 -- enrich s.o.: ahd. *giōtagōn*\* 13  
 enriched: ahd. *giōtagōt*; *stataluomi*\* 1  
 enslave: ahd. *skalken*\* 10  
 entangle: ahd. *bikeften*\* 32; *binezzen*\* (2) 1; *biseidōn*\* 1; *giheften*\* 7; *inbiheften*\* 6;  
*ingiheften*\* 6; *umbifaldan*\* 1; *zisamanebiwintan*\* 4; *zisamanewintan*\* 2  
 entangled: ahd. *bihaf\** 13; *firwalkan* (2) 1  
 entangledly: ahd. *gihafto*\* 1  
 entanglement: ahd. *bistrikkida*\* 1; *firflohtanī*\* 1; *firworranī* 1; *firwuntanī*\* 1  
 enter: ahd. *anafaran*\* 6; *anagifaran*\* 5; *anagilīdan*\* 1; *bitretan*\* 1; *follastīgan*\* 1;  
*gistīgan*\* 15; *gitretan*\* 10; *ingān* 38; *ingangan* 88; *ingigān*\* 1; *ingigangan*\* 2;  
*instīgan*\* 1; *tretten*\* 3; *trettōn*\* 14; *zuogigangan*\* 1  
 -- enter a monastery: ahd. *giwerben*\* 5; *werben*\* 51  
 -- enter one's mind: ahd. *in muot birīnan*

**entering** (N.) -- **unlawful entering**: ahd. *herizuht*\* 3  
**enterprise** (V.): ahd. *biginnan* 333  
**enthusiasm** -- **beaming with enthusiasm**: ahd. ? *eitalagano* (?) 1  
**enthusiastic**: ahd. ? *eitalagano* (?) 1  
**entice**: ahd. *druozen*\* 1; *fligilōn*\* 2; *ūzirlokkōn*\* 1  
-- **entice out**: ahd. *ūzintspanan*\* 1  
**enticement**: ahd. *spanunga* 1  
**entirely**: ahd. *in alahalba; allīhho* 2; *in alahalbōn; mit allu; sār des mezes; senge\**? 1  
-- **entirely as**: ahd. *al sō*  
**entirety**: ahd. *anawalgī*\* 1  
**entitle**: ahd. *gibriefen*\* 2; *gititulōn*\* 1; *titulōn*\* 1  
**entitling** -- **act of entitling**: ahd. *kapitulunga*\* 1  
**entrance**: ahd. *anafal*\* 1; *forakelli*\* 1  
-- **entrance hall**: ahd. *zabalonna*\* 1  
**entrance-hall**: ahd. *forapforzih*\* (?) 1; *furihūs*\* 1; *furikelli*\* 7?  
**entremets**: ahd. *sūfil*\*? 1  
**entrenchment**: ahd. *talōntī*\* 1?; *umbiringen*  
**entry**: ahd. *infart* 15; *ingang* 9  
**entwine**: ahd. *umbifaldan*\* 1  
**enumerate**: ahd. *giruobōn*\* 3; *irrīmen* 1  
**envier**: ahd. *abansting*\*? 1; *bisprāhhāri*\* 16; *bisprehhāri*\* 8  
**envious**: ahd. *abanstīg*\* 5; *abanstīgēnti*; *ābulgi* (2) 1; *abunstīg*\* 5; *irbunstīg* 1; *nīdīg*\* 9; *nīdwillīg*\* 1; *ununstīg* 1  
-- **envious person**: ahd. *missiwentāri*\* 1  
**enviously**: ahd. *nīdīgo* 1  
**envy** (N.): ahd. *abanst* 11; *abant* 2; *abunst* (1) 12?; *abunst*\* (2) 2?; *anado* 3; *anto* (1) 25; *antruoft*\* 1; *bisprāhha*\* 22; *bisprāhhida*\* 7; *bisprāhnī* 1; *ellanunga*\* 2?; *hazzunga*\* 1; *irbun*\* 1; *irbunnunga*\* 1; *nīd* 44; *urbunna*\* 1; *urbunst* 1  
-- **look at something with envy**: ahd. *brūnsehōn*\* 1  
-- **looking at s.th. with envy**: ahd. *brūnsehōnti*  
**envy** (V.): ahd. *abanstīgēn*\* (?) 1; *abanstīgōn*\* 1; *abanstōn* 5; *abunstōn*\* 3; *ellanōn*\* 7; *fēhen*\* (2) 2; *fījantskaffōn*\* 2; *hazzēn* 68; *hazzōn* 20?; *irbunnan*\* 11; ? *irhazzēn*\* 1  
**epidemic** (N.): ahd. *bisleht*\* (?) (2) 1?; ? *hudun*\*? 1  
**epilepsy**: ahd. *fallantiu suht*; *fallantiu suht*  
**epileptic**: ahd. *fallanti*  
**epilog**: ahd. *ubarwort*\* 3  
**Epirus** -- **of Epirus**: ahd. *epiretisk*\* 1  
**episcopate**: ahd. *bisketuom*\* 2; *biskofheit*\* 4; *biskoftuom*\* 6; *bistuom*\* 3  
**epistle**: ahd. *epistula*\* 2  
**epitaph**: ahd. *ubarskrift*\* 2  
**epoch**: ahd. *altar* (1) 55  
**equably**: ahd. *ebano* 27  
**equal** (Adj.): ahd. *anaebangilīh*\* 2; *anaebanlīh*\* 1; *anagilīh*\* 9; \**analīh*?; \**daralīh*?; *eban* (1) 44; *ebangilīh*\* 7; *ebanlīh* 8; *ebanlōt*\* 1; *ebanmāzi*\* 1; *ebanreiti* 1; *gileiblīh*\* 1; *gilīh* 325; *gimāzi*\* 4  
-- **be equal**: ahd. *algilīhho gān*; *algilīhho gān*  
-- **equal distribution**: ahd. *rehtteila*\* 1  
-- **equal s.o.**: ahd. *werd wesan*  
-- **equal s.th.**: ahd. *werd wesan*

- **no equal**: ahd. *unginōz*\* 1
- **of equal breadth**: ahd. *ebanbreit*\* 1
- **of equal brightness**: ahd. *ebanfrōnisk*\* 1
- **of equal Christian faith**: ahd. *ebankristāni*\* 1
- **of equal colour**: ahd. *ebanfaro*\* 3
- **of equal diligence**: ahd. *ebanflīzīg*\* 1
- **of equal fertility**: ahd. *ebanbirīg*\* 2
- **of equal frequency**: ahd. *ebandikko*\* 1
- **of equal goodness**: ahd. *ebanguot*\* 1
- **of equal kind**: ahd. *gilīhho gitān*
- **of equal length**: ahd. *ebanlang*\* 2
- **of equal settlement**: ahd. *ebansāzīg*\* 1
- **sound equal**: ahd. *ebanlūtēn*\* 1
- equality**: ahd. *alalīhhī*\* 2; *analīhhi*\* 1; *analīhhida*\* 2; *ebana*\* 1?; *ebangilīhnissa*\* 1; *ebani*\* (2) 5; *ebanī*\* 12?; *ebanida*\* 2; *ebanlīhhī*\* 1; *ebanmaht*\* 2; *gilīhhī*\* 10; *gilīhhida*\* 20?
- **equality of hearts**: ahd. *ebangiherzida*\* 2
- equalize**: ahd. *ebanmāzōn*\* 2; *ebanmezzōn*\* 2; *ebanōn*\* 25; *giebanmāzōn*\* 1; *giebanmezzōn*\* 5; *ginōzōn*\* 1
- equally**: ahd. *algilīhho*\* 1; *in analīhhī*, *ebanlīhho* 3; *ebano* 27; *gilīhho*\* 93; *selbsama*\* 5
- **equally as**: ahd. *sama* ... *samasō*; *samasō* ... *sama*; *samasō* ... *sama*; *sama* ... *samasō*
- **equally many**: ahd. *sama* *manage*
- **of equally long time**: ahd. *ebanewīg*\* 11
- equanimity**: ahd. *ebanmuotī*\* 3
- equilateral**: ahd. \**ebansītīg*?
- **not equilateral**: ahd. *unebansītīg*\* 1
- equip**: ahd. *furigurten*\* 1; *garawen*\* 76; *gifazzōn*\*, *gigarawen*\* 18; *girusten*\* 9; *gistrewen*\* 7; *giwarnēn*\* 1?; *giwarnōn*\* 9; *gurten*\* 14; *regilōn*\* 1; *rusten*\* 7; *sarawen*\* 1
- equipment**: ahd. *azzasi*\* 10; *azzusi* 3; *follaziug*\* 1; *garawa*\* (2) 38?; *garawi*\* 4?; *garawī*\* 3?; *garawida*\* 3; \**giazzasi*?; *gireitungī*\* 1?; *girusta*\* 23?; *girusti* 14?; *gisarawa*\* 3; *gisarawi*\* 12; *rustunga*\* 1; *scerpa* 13?; *scerpula*\* 1?; ? *skerfa*\* 4; *warnimentum*\* 1?; *ziug*\* 3
- **army equipment**: ahd. *harigawerk*\* 1
- **baking equipment**: ahd. *bahgiskirri*\* 2
- **bathing equipment**: ahd. *badagigarawi*\* 1
- **equipment of the horse**: ahd. *gireita*\* 2
- **household equipment**: ahd. *alabū*\* 1; *rauba* 7?
- **iron equipment**: ahd. *īsarnazzasi*\* 3
- **metal equipment**: ahd. *ērgiziug*\* 1
- **naval equipment**: ahd. *skifgiziug*\* 1
- **scooping equipment**: ahd. *wazzargalgo*\* 1
- equipped**: ahd. *garo* (1) 81; \**gisaro*?; *giziughhaft*\* 4; *scaritus*\* 4?; *giwarnōt*
- equivalent (N.)**: ahd. *inkwedunga*\* 4; *cenu* *werduria* 4
- equivoke**: ahd. *gilīhnamīg*\* 1; *gimeinnamīg*\* 2; *ginamno* (2) 7
- eradicate**: ahd. *ūzwurzalōn*\* 2
- erect (Adj.)**: ahd. *ūfhald*\* 1
- erect (V.)**: ahd. *anarihten*\* 1; *irrihten* 25; *ūfburien*\* 9; *ūfirrihten* 11; *ūfrihten*\* 21; *ūfwenten*\* 1

**erection:** ahd. *ūfirrihtida*\* 2  
**ermi..:** ahd. *harmilīn*\* (2) 1; *harmīn* 1  
**ermine:** ahd. *harmilīn*\* (1) 8; *harmo* (1) 30  
**err:** ahd. *giirren*\* 101; *irren* 40; *irrēn*\* 1?; *irrōn* 28; *missidenken*\* 5; *missifāhan*\* 11; *missigangan*\* 6; *missineman*\* 7  
**erring (Adj.):** ahd. *irri* (1) 21; *missigengīg*\* 1  
**erring (N.):** ahd. *missinomanī*\* 1  
**erroneous:** ahd. *irriglīh*\* 1; *irrisam*\* 2  
**error:** ahd. \**irra?*; *irrida* 4?; *irrido* 32; *irrigheit*\* 2; *irriheit*\* 1; *irrituom*\* 10  
-- **worldly error:** ahd. *weraltirrido*\* 1  
**erupt -- let s.o.'s fury erupt:** ahd. *zorn sīn lāzan*  
**eruption:** ahd. *urslaht* 6; *varentilla* 1; *zittaroh*\* 4  
**escapable:** ahd. \**giwerīg*?  
**escape (N.):** ahd. *fart* 173; *fluht* 22; *urfluht* 1; *ūzfluht* 1  
**escape (V.):** ahd. *bifliohan*\* 2; *bigān*\* 4; *bigangan*\* (1) 9; *biwankōn*\* 9; *fliohan*\* 87; *intfallan*\* 11; *intfaran*\* (1) 27; *intfliohan*\* 10; *intgān*\* 10; *intgangan* 23; *intslīhhan*\* 1; *intslupfen*\* 5; *intstrihhhan*\* 1; *inttrinnan*\* 23; *intwīhhan*\* 16; *intwinnan*\* 2; *intwiskēn*\* 1; *irfliohan*\* 8; *irnesan*\* 6; *irwintan*\* 26  
**escaped:** ahd. *intfaran*\* (2)  
-- **not escaped:** ahd. *unintfaran*\* 2  
**escaping:** ahd. *fluhtīg* 8  
**escapingly:** ahd. *bimīdanto*  
**esh-tree -- of esh-tree:** ahd. \**eskīn*?  
**especially:** ahd. *allermeist*\* 15; *namahafto* 4; *namahaftōst*; *suntar* (1) 132; *suntarīglīhho*\* 2; *suntarīgo*\* 39; *suntaringon* 14; *suntarlīhho*\* 3; *suntarlīhhun*\* 1; *suntaro*\* 1  
**essence:** ahd. *duruhslaht*\* 3; *giskafti*\* (1) 1; *gispuot*\* 1; *iowesantī*\* 3; *iowist*\* 2?; *natūra* 17; *spuotida* 1; *wist*\* (2) 19  
**essential:** ahd. *wesalīh*\* 1; *wesantlīh*\* 1  
**essentially:** ahd. *wesantlīhho*\* 2  
**establish:** ahd. *anagituon*\* 18  
**establishment:** ahd. *ginōtmezzunga*\* 2  
**estate:** ahd. *āleiba*\* 17; *gihuffa*? 1; *sala* 39?; *sioza*\* 2?  
-- **country estate:** ahd. *selilant* 9  
-- **estate bestowed to the Church:** ahd. *widamhuoba*\* 1  
-- **estate free from feudal dues:** ahd. *alōd*\* 1; *alodis*\* 70?; *alodium*\* 15?  
-- **estate land:** ahd. *selilant* 9  
-- **estate of a castle:** ahd. *burghōrī*\* 2  
-- **servant on an estate:** ahd. *hofaskalk*\* 1  
**esteem (N.):** ahd. *ahta* 14; *anawānunga*\* 1; *ērhaftī* 16; *ērhaftida*\* 4; *tūr* 1  
-- **hold in high esteem:** ahd. *in dia ahta neman*  
»**esteem**« (N.): ahd. *werdnussa*\* 3; *werdnussida*\* 2  
**esteem (V.):** ahd. *ērēn*\* 102?; *giērēn*\* 13?; *giwerdōn*\* 45; *irtuomen*\* 2  
**estimable:** ahd. \**biahtlīh*?; \**irkiosantlīh*?  
**estimate (N.):** ahd. *selbtuom*\* 1  
**estimate (V.):** ahd. *giwirdōn*\* 1; *irahtōn*\* 1; *irmezzan*\* 4; *kusten*\* 1; *māzōn*\* 1; *mezzan*\* (1) 43  
**estimatingly:** ahd. *bidenkento*  
**estimation:** ahd. *ahta* 14; *biwān*\* 3; *kust*\* 18; *skeriunga*\* 1; *werd* (2) 20  
**eternal:** ahd. *ēwig*\* 229; *ēwīn*\* (1) 29?; *ēwīnīg*\* 39; *iowerēnti*\* 2; *iowesanti*\* 7; *simblīg*\* 5

- **not eternal**: ahd. *unēwīg*\* 1
- eternally**: ahd. *ēwīglīhho*\* 2; *ēwīgo*\* 3
- eternity**: ahd. *ēwa*\* (2)? 91; *ēwida*\* 17; *ēwīgheit*\* 23; *ēwīn*\* (2) 8?; *ēwīnigī*\* 2; *ēwo*\* 3?; *iomērheit*\* 1; *iowesantī*\* 3; *weralt*\* 581
- **for all eternity**: ahd. *ēwōm*; *in ēwōm*; *zi ēwōm*; *fona ēwōm zi ēwōm*; *in ēwīn*; *ēwon*; *in ēwōm*
- **from eternity to eternity**: ahd. *fona ēwōm zi ēwōm*; *in weralt weralti*; *in weralti weralti*
- Ethyopia**: ahd. *mōrlant* 3
- eunuch**: ahd. *halbman*\* 3; *hengist* 19; *hodalōsēr*; *urfūr*\* 5
- Eurachist**: ahd. *goteslīhhamo*\* 1?
- evaporate**: ahd. *brādemen*\* 1
- evaporation**: ahd. *ūzswizzida*\* 1
- evaporize**: ahd. *irmattēn*\* 2
- evasion**: ahd. *firkrenkida*\* 1; *ruggiwanta*\* 1
- eve**: ahd. *āband* 31
- »**Sun Eve**«: ahd. *sunnūnāband*\* 1
- even (Adj.)**: ahd. *ebanlīh* 8; *giebanōt*\*
- **with an even temper**: ahd. *ebano* 27
- even (Konj.)**: ahd. *ouh* 1735?
- **even if**: ahd. *niunt*\* 1
- **not even ... the less**: ahd. *noh ni ... mēr*
- **not even**: ahd. *ni ... noh*; *noh ... nī*; *noh sār ... nī*; *ni ... noh*; *noh ... ni*
- **not even now**: ahd. *noh sār ... nī*; *noh sār*
- evening**: ahd. *āband* 31; *fespera*\* 2?; *naht* 145; *tunkal*
- »**evening meal**«: ahd. *ābandgouma*\* 1
- **cool of the evening**: ahd. *ābandkuoltī*\* 1
- **evening meal**: ahd. *ābandmuos*\* 6
- **evening prayer**: ahd. *ābandlob*\* 2
- **evening sacrifice**: ahd. *ābandopfar*\* 2
- **evening star**: ahd. *ābandstern*\* 5; *ābandsterno*\* 13; *nahtsterno*\* 1
- **in the evening**: ahd. *ābandūn*\* 1
- **late in the evening**: ahd. *ze ābande*
- evening....**: ahd. *ābandlīh*\* 1
- evenly**: ahd. *eban* (2); *ebanlīhho* 3
- event (Adj.)**: ahd. *eban* (1) 44
- event (N.)**: ahd. *anakwim*\* 1; *anaskiht*\* 1; *giburī* 9; *giburitī*\* 1; *giburiunga*\* 2; *gikwimi*\* 1; *gikwimī*\* 1; *obakwemantī*\* 1; *\*skiht*?
- **monthly event**: ahd. *mānōdtuldigi*\* 1
- **to a certain event**: ahd. *eddesmihhil* (2) 6
- **worldly event**: ahd. *weraltgiskiht*\* 1
- even-tempered**: ahd. *ebanmuoti*\* 5; *ebanmuotīg*\* 4
- **in an even-tempered way**: ahd. *ebanmuotlīhho*\* 2; *ebanmuoto*\* 3
- ever**: ahd. *io in altare*; *ēr* (1) 526?; *io* 864?; *io in altare*; *ēr io*; *ionaltre*\* 7; *ionaltres* 2; *iowanne*\* 8
- **ever before**: ahd. *ēr is*; *ēr io*
- **ever since**: ahd. *danānhera*\* 1
- **for ever**: ahd. *in ente*; *ēwōm*; *in ēwōm*; *zi ēwōm*; *ēwon*; *in ēwōm*
- evergreen (Adj.)**: ahd. *singruoni*\* 8
- evergreen (N.)**: ahd. *singruona* 4

**every:** ahd. *al* 2965; *einero giwelīh; eingiwelīh\** 1; *giwedar\** 4; *allero giwelīh; einero giwelīh; iogilīh* 127; *iogiwelīh\** 36; *iogiwer\** 1; *iolīh\** 2?; *iomannolīh* 1; *mannilīh* 91; *mannogilīh* 2?

-- **between every two:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*

-- **every day:** ahd. *tagalīhhen\** 12; *tagalīhhes\** 17

-- **every man:** ahd. *allero mannilīh*

-- **every time:** ahd. *io zi iogilīhhemo māle; io zi iogilīhhemo; zītогilīh\** 5; *zītolīh\** 4

-- **every turn:** ahd. *alles kēres*

-- **every who:** ahd. *sō wer sō*

-- **every year:** ahd. *jārlīhhūn\** 1

-- **in every direction:** ahd. *in allēn anahalbōn*

-- **in every repeat:** ahd. *in allēn anahalbōn*

**everybody:** ahd. *allero mannilīh; allero dingolīh; friuntilīh* 7; *giwelīh\** 39

**every-day-life:** ahd. *tagalīhhida\** 1

**everyone:** ahd. *allero giwelīh; eddeswedar\** 1; *iowedar\** 41; *iowelīh\** 16; *sōwelihsō\** 36?; *sōwer\** 39; *sōwersō\** 80; *sōwersōso\**

**everything:** ahd. *dingolīh* 31; *wihtilīh\** 3; *allero wihtilīh*

**everywhere:** ahd. *al* 2965; *in allēn anahalbōn; allēn halbōn; in aller hant; in alahalbōn; ubar al; in alahalba; in fierōnolīhha; in gitaske; allēn halbōm; in alla hant; iogewanān\** 4; *iogiwār\** 11; *iogiweri\** 3; *in allen sind; ubaral\** 90; *wegalīh\** 1

-- **from everywhere:** ahd. ? *halbwili\** 1

**evidence:** ahd. *gikwiti\** 1; *giwārida\** 1; *urkundi\** 42; *urmarka\** 1

**evident:** ahd. *gisehanlīh\** 2; *offanbāri\** 3; *offanīg\** 1; *ursiunīg\** 1; *urskeini\** 1

-- **not evident:** ahd. \**ungisehanlīh?*

**evidently:** ahd. *gisehanlīhho\** 2; *liohtsamo\** 3

**evil (Adj.):** ahd. *abuhi\** 1; *balawīg\** 12; *balwīg\** 1; *firtān; hefīgo\** 3; *irfluohhan\** (2) 1; *meinfo* 7; *ubil* (1) 398; *uppi\** (1) 1

-- **as evil:** ahd. *ebanubil\** 1

-- **evil deed:** ahd. *balotāt\** 2; *leidnissa\** 1; *leidtāt* 2; *mein* (2) 12; *meintāt* 30; *missitāt* 59; *ubil* (2) 147; *ubiltāt\** 14; *ungireisanī\** 4; *untāt* 13

-- **evil will:** ahd. *ubilwillo\** 1

-- **have evil intentions:** ahd. *in abuh denken; in abuh wellen*

**evil (N.):** ahd. *abuh\** (2) 19; *āslahta\** 1; *āswih\** 16; *āswihhanī\** 1; *balo* (1) 40; *balo\** (2) 2; *meinida* (1) 1; *sēr* (2) 99; *skado\** 55; *ubil* (2) 147; *ubila\** 1; *ubilī* 64; *wēwurt* 1

-- **all kinds of evil:** ahd. *allero ubilolīh*

-- **every evil:** ahd. *ubilolīh\** 1

-- **plan s.th. evil against:** ahd. *zi ubile suohhen*

-- **turn into evil:** ahd. *abuh kēren*

-- **wish evil:** ahd. *ubiles bitten; in abuh wellen*

-- **all evils:** ahd. *allero ubilolīh*

**evil-doer:** ahd. *bōsiwiht\** 1; *firināri* 2; *lāgāri\** 2; *meintāto\** 1; *ubiltāto\** 2; *ubiltuonto\** 1; *ubilwiht\** 1; *ubilwurhto\** 1; *warg\** (1) 3

**evil-doing:** ahd. *missitātīg\** 2; *ubiltātīg\** 3

**eviscerate:** ahd. *firscurpfen\** 1; *skripfen\** 1; *skurpfen\** 23

**evitable:** ahd. \**biborganlīh?*; \**firmatanlīh?*; \**giwententlīh?*; \**irwīsantlīh?*; \**unfirmatanlīh?*

**evitably:** ahd. \**firmatanlīhho?*

**ewe:** ahd. *ou\** 6; \**ouwi?*

**ex...:** ahd. *ūzfir\**; *ūzgi*; *zi* 5040

**exact (V.):** ahd. *duruhrummen\** 6; *duruhgifremmen\** 1; *fremmen\** 3; *frummen* 61; *gifornmen\** 14; *gifrummen\** 96

**exacting (Adj.):** ahd. *follafrumīg\** 1?

**exactness:** ahd. *ginouwida\** 1

**exactor:** ahd. *ursuohhāri\** 5?; *werksuohho\** 1

**exaggerate:** ahd. *dwāden\** 1?

**exaggerated:** ahd. *ubarbrāhhi\** 1

-- **sound exaggerated:** ahd. *in abuh kriegēnti*

**exaggeration:** ahd. *ubarbrāhhi\** 1

**examination:** ahd. *abawizzida\** 1; *bisuohhida\** 1; *giuobida\** 3?; *irsuohhida\** 2; *irsuohhunga\** 6; *irsuohnissa\** 1; *irsuohnussida\** 1; *korunga\** 26; *nōtsuona\** 2; *suohha\** 2; *ursuoh* 28; *ursuohnī\** 1

**examine:** ahd. *biforskōn\** 1; *bigreifōn\** 1; *bikiosan\** 1; *bikorōn\** 6; *bisuohhen\** 30; *fantōn* 3; *gikiosan\** 46; *gikorēn\** 1; *gikorōn\** 24; *gikunnēn\** 4?; *gisuohhen\** 29; *irkiosan\** 11; *kiosan* 86; *korēn\** 1; *korōn* 71; *lesan* 135; *ursuohhinōn\** 3

**examined:** ahd. *irsuohhit\**; *gikorōt*

-- **not examined:** ahd. *unirsuohhit\** 2

**examiner:** ahd. *irsuohhāri\** 3; *ursuohhāri\** 5?

**examiningly (Adj.):** ahd. *korōnto*

**example:** ahd. *biladi\** 20; *biliđi* 216; *bīwort\** 2; *bīwurti\** 12; *ebanbilidi\** 1; *forabilidi\** 1; *gilīhnassi\** 12; *gilīhnassī\** 1?; *gilīhnessi\** 1?; *gilīhnessī\** 1?; *gilīhnissa\** 18; *gilīhnissi\** 21; *gilīhnissī\** 1?; *gilīhnussi* 1?; *gilīhnussī* 1?; *gilīhnussida\** 3; *nāhfengida\** 1; *wāhbilidi\** 2; *widarmāza\** 4; *widarmeza\** 2; *wortbilidi\** 2

-- **for example:** ahd. *zi wortzeihhan*

**exasperate:** ahd. *abohōn\** 10?; *gibittaren\** 2

**excavate:** ahd. *duruhbillōn\** 1; *holōn\** (1) 9; *irholōn\** 5; *irlohhōn\** 1; *ūzholōn\** 1

**exceed:** ahd. *firsiciozan\** 1; *forarukken\** 1; *forawesan\** 12; *framluogēn\** 1; *furiskiozan\** 3; *ubarburien\** 8; *ubarfāhan\** 5; *ubarfangalōn\** 6; *ubarfaran\** 31; *ubarheffen\** 11; *ubarreihhen\** 2; *ubarrukken\** 1; *ubarsīn* 1; *ubarskorrēn\** 1; *ubarslahan\** 7; *ubarstepfen\** 12; *ubartreffan\** 8; *ubarwegan\** 4

-- **exceed by singing:** ahd. *ubarsingan\** 1

**exceeding:** ahd. *frambarī* 21?

**excel:** ahd. *irburien\** 41

**excellence:** ahd. *burlīhhī\** 5; *frumīghheit* 1?; *ubartreffunga\** 2

**excellent:** ahd. *burlīh\** 11?; *einzeiħhani\** 1; *harto fram*; *frambarī* 21?; *gibarri\** 1; *harto fram*; *māri* (1) 140; *urmāri* 31; *urmārlīh\** 1; *wāhi\** 12; *wol\** (1) 1

-- **excellent familiy:** ahd. *des kunnes gizāmi*

-- **excellent virgin:** ahd. *frambarī barn*

**excellently:** ahd. *ērwirdlīhho\** 1; *urmārlīhho\** 1

**except (Konj.):** ahd. *nibu\** 330; *niwan\** 1; *ūzar* 261

-- **except when:** ahd. *ānu* 788

**except (Präp.):** ahd. *ānu* 788; *biūzan* 2; *forūzan* 9; *ūzana* 31; *ūzarūn\** 1; *zuo* (1) 151

**except (V.):** ahd. *hintarskipfen\** 1

**excess:** ahd. *ubarfangalī\** 1; *ubarfangalōtī\** 4; *ubarfangida\** 6; *ubarfangidī\** 1; *ubarfangōd\** 1; *ubarfestinī\** 2; *ubarfluotida\** 1; *ubarmezzigī\** 3; *urlust* 3

-- **in excess:** ahd. *ubar mez*

**excessive:** ahd. ? *iogimundi\** (1) 1

**excessively -- elongate excessively:** ahd. *ubardennen\** 1; *zidennen\** 4

**exchange (N.):** ahd. *afurwanta\** 2; *afurwantī\** 3; *biwantalunga\** 1; *hertida* (2) 1; *wehsal\** 117; *widarwer\** 1

**exchange** (V.): ahd. *antlēhanōn*\* 2; *firwehsalen*\* 4; *wehsalen*\* 4; *wehsalōn*\* 76; *wīlōn*\* (2) 1

**exchequer**: ahd. *frōnohof* 7

**excitation**: ahd. *anto* (1) 25

**excite**: ahd. *giruoren*\* 21; *irbelgan*\* 26; *irruoren*\* 8

**excited -- get excited**: ahd. *anadōn*\* 4; *antōn* 21; *irwinnan*\* 6

**excitement**: ahd. *gruožisal*\* 3?; *irbolganī*\* 11; *irbolgannussī*\* 1?; *irbolgannussi*\* 5?; *irbolgannussida*\* 1

**exclaim**: ahd. *irruofan*\* 3

**exclamation**: ahd. *giruoft*\* 1; *ruoft* 14

**exclude**: ahd. *giūzōn*\* 5; *ūzbilūhhhan*\* 1; *ūzōn* 13

**excommunicate**: ahd. *firmeinsamōn* 3?; *giāhten*\* 1; *irmeinsamōn*\* 1

**excommunicated**: ahd. *firwāzan*; *gifremidōt*

**excommunication**: ahd. *firmeinsamī*\* 1; *firmeinsamida* 1; *irmeinsamī*\* 1

**excusable**: ahd. *antlāzlīh* 1; \**ruoghaft*?

**excuse** (N.): ahd. *antrahha*\* 5; *antsahha*\* 2; *antsegida* 21; *sihhura*\* 1; *sunna* (1) 2; *ursaga*\* 2

-- **rightful excuse**: ahd. *sunnis*\* 26?

-- **say as an excuse**: ahd. *zi worte habēn*; *zi worte haben*

-- **excuses**: ahd. *umbisaga*\* 8

-- **make excuses**: ahd. *skoffizzen*\* 1

**excuse** (V.): ahd. *antrahhōn*\* 3; *firsagen*\* 10; *gisihhurōn*\* 3; *intrahhōn* 4; *intsagen*\* 11; *intsgēn* 22; *intzellen*\* 1; *klagōn*\* 88?; *sihhurōn*\* 9; *ursagēn*\* 1

**execute**: ahd. *follōn*\* 4; *rerten* 13

**execution**: ahd. *bana*\* 1; *frummunga*\* 1

-- **execution place**: ahd. *banōno stat*

**executioner**: ahd. *bano* 4

**executor**: ahd. *wadiarius*\* 3?; *wadiator*\* 7?

**exemplary**: ahd. *biladlīh*\* 1; *bilidlīh*\* 4; *bouhhanlīh*\* 1

**exercise** (N.): ahd. *giuobida*\* 3?; *giuobidī*\* 1?; *uobarunga*\* 1; *uobisal*\* 2; *uobunga* 10

**exercise** (V.): ahd. *bigangan*\* (1) 9; *duruhintbintan*\* 3

**exhale**: ahd. *irātumezzen*\* 1; *irblāsan*\* 3; *ūzsnūden*\* 1

**exhaust** (V.): ahd. *biberien*\* 1; *blōden*\* 4; *giblōden*\* 1; *gimuruwen*\* 1; *irberan* 12; *irblōden*\* 2; *irliggen*\* 24; *irrespan*\* 1; *ungimagēn*\* 1; *weigen*\* 14

-- **exhaust s.th.**: ahd. *zi enti kweman*; *zi enti kweman*

**exhausted**: ahd. *arweran*; *biberit*; *giweran*; *irlitan*; *irskaffan*; *irweran*; *nidarseigi*\* 2; ? *rosenohte*? 1; *ungiwurtig*\* 1

-- **be exhausted**: ahd. *senēn*\* 1; ? *giwigēn*\* 1

-- **exhausted from travelling**: ahd. *fartmuodi* 1

**exhaustedly -- lay down exhaustedly**: ahd. *nidarseigi*\* 2

**exhaustible**: ahd. \**irmuodentlīh*?

-- **not exhaustible**: ahd. *unirmuodentlīh*\* 1

**exigency**: ahd. *dwunganī*\* 1

**exile** (M.): ahd. *anttrunno*\* 3; *urerdo*\* 1; *ūzlenti*

**exile** (N.): ahd. *elilentī* (2) 35?; *ihsiligi*\* 1; *ihsili*\* 9

**exile** (V.): ahd. *ūzirmerken*\* 1

**exiled**: ahd. *elilentī* (1) 43; *gifēh* 4

**exist**: ahd. *anasīn*\* 36; *anawesan*\* 19; *azwesan*\* 3; *bistān*\* 27; *duruhgengīg wesan*; *giwerēn*\* (2) 1; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *werēn*\* (2) 71; *wesan*\* (2) 12240?

-- **not exist anymore**: ahd. *abasīn*\* 7

- existence:** ahd. *bistantida\** 2; *wesan\** (3) 7  
 -- **remain unchanged in existence:** ahd. *zi steti sizzen*; *zi steti stān*; *zi steti stantan*  
**existing (Adj.):** ahd. *stāntlīh\** 1  
**existing:** ahd. *wesanti\**?  
 -- **not existing:** ahd. *unwesanti\** 1  
 -- **state as existing:** ahd. *wār irrahhōn*  
**exit (N.):** ahd. *danafart* 1; *danafundī* 1; *ūzfart* 10  
**exodus:** ahd. *framgifarani\** 2  
**Exodus:** ahd. *ūzfartbuoh\** 2  
**exorable:** ahd. *\*gibetalīh?*; *\*gihōrentlīh?*; *\*gihōrlīh?*; *\*irbetanlīh?*; *\*irbetōntlīh?*; *\*irbittenlīh?*  
**exorcism:** ahd. *bisworanī\** 1; *sweriungī\** 1  
**exorcist:** ahd. *biswerāri\** 3  
**expand:** ahd. *anadennen\** 2; *firstrekken\** 6; *foragidennen\** 1; *furidennen\** 2;  
*gispreiten\** 3; *irdennen\** 13; *zidennen\** 4  
 -- **expand before s.o.:** ahd. *ingaganispreiten\** 1  
**expect:** ahd. *beitōn\** 26; *firsehan\** 63; *sih firsehan*; *intbeitōn* 1; *irbeitōn\** 1  
**expectation:** ahd. *beitunga\** 3; *bīta\** 8  
**expected:** ahd. *biahtōt\**; *\*biwānantlīh?*; *biwānit\**; *\*biwānitlīh?*; *\*biwānlīh?*; *wānenti\**; *\*wānitlīh?*  
**expectedly:** ahd. *biwānito\**; *biwarito\**; *\*forawissingūn?*; *\*forawisso?*; *\*forawissūn?*; *giwānito\**  
**expedition:** ahd. *fuozfart\** 1  
 -- **military expedition:** ahd. *herifart\** 17; *heritoht\** 1  
**expel:** ahd. *anafirstōzan\** 3; *danafirstōzan\** 1; *danastōzan\** 11; *drūsten\** 4;  
*firwintan\** 3; *firwuolen\** 1; *intspannan\** 4; *irskaltan\** 1; *ūzfirstōzan\** 6; *ūzstōzan\** 12  
 -- **expel s.o. from:** ahd. *fremidi tuon*  
**expellee (M.):** ahd. *biskerito*  
**expenditure:** ahd. *biwerf\** 1  
**expense:** ahd. *gifuori\** (2) 38?; *giziug* 75; *gizouwa\** 4?; *gizouwi\** 1?; *spentunga* 3  
 -- **expenses:** ahd. *spentunga* 3  
**expensive:** ahd. *giziughhaft\** 4; *ziughhaft\** 1  
**experience (N.):** ahd. *bifindunga\** 4; *bifuntannissi\** 2; *bifuntannussidī\** 1;  
*bifuntnussida\** 2; *bifuntnussidī\** 1; *findunga\** 3; *fuoga\** (1) 1; *gikostunga\**? 1?;  
*gikunnunga\** 1; *irfarannussida\** 2; *irfarunga\** 1; *irfuntannussida\** 1; *kleina\** 1;  
*kleinī\** 39; *niusunga\** 1  
 -- **proof of experience:** ahd. *abawizzida\** 1  
**experience (V.):** ahd. *gieiskōn\** 52; *gilebēn\** 2; *irfindan* 18; *irkunnēn\** 2; *irlīdan\** 34; *kunnēn\** 21?  
**experienced:** ahd. *antkundi\** 8; *antkundīg\** 3; *antkunstīg\** 1; *bifuntan\**; *fruot* 21;  
*giwenit\**; *gikunnēt*  
 -- **not experienced:** ahd. *unkunnēnti\** 1; *unkunstīg* 9  
**experiencing:** ahd. *irfindanto*  
**expert (Adj.):** ahd. *antkundi\** 8; *antkundīg\** 3; *antkunstīg\** 1  
**expert (N.) -- be an expert at s.th.:** ahd. *in sin neman*  
 -- **expert on spices:** ahd. *pīmentāri* 2  
**expiate:** ahd. *gistuoen\** 1; *irstuoen\** 4  
**expiated:** ahd. *gibuoxit\**  
**expiation:** ahd. *ginuhtsamiu tāt*  
**expiator:** ahd. *suonāri* 19; *suono\** 2

**expire:** ahd. *bitrehhan\** 2; *hinaskeidan\** 1; *intslāfan\** 13; *ūzfnehan\** 1

**expired -- not expired:** ahd. *unirloskan\** 2

**explain:** ahd. *antfristōn\** 16; *antwurten\** (2) 135; *diuten* (1) 14; *follarekken\** 2; *giantfristōn\** 2; *gilūttaren\** 15; *giredōn\** 4; *girekken\** 13; *gisagen\** 12; *gisagēn* 53; *giswuozēn\** 22; *māri* *gituon;* *gizeigōn* 8; *gizeinen\** 7; *grunten\** 5; *irrekken\** 78; *irrentēn\** 1; *irrentōn* 2; *irrihten* 25; *lēren* 355; *offan tuon;* *offan gituon;* *redinōn* 82; *rekken\** 76; *rentōn* 2; *swuozen\** 5

**-- explain before:** ahd. *giforaredōn\** 1

**explainable:** ahd. *irreklih\** 5

**explanation:** ahd. *antfrista* 5; *antfristunga* 12; *girekkida\** 8; *rekkida\** 3; *zeiga* (1) 3

**explicable:** ahd. *\*irrekentlih?*

**explorable:** ahd. *rustlih\** 2

**exploration:** ahd. *forskunga\** 1; *forskunna\** 2

**explore:** ahd. *biforskōn\** 1; *fordarōn\** 67; *forskōn\** 29; *forspōn\** 1; *giforskōn\** 1; *grunten\** 5; *gruntforskōn\** 1; *irforskōn\** 1

**explored:** ahd. *irscrudilōt\**

**export (V.):** ahd. *ūzfuoren\** 4

**expose:** ahd. *firsezzen\** 11; *foragisezzen\** 1; *giougen\** 41; *intdekken\** 24

**-- expose oneself to:** ahd. *sezzen gagan*

**exposition:** ahd. *bifaldunga\** 1

**expounder:** ahd. *antfristo\** 3?

**express (V.):** ahd. *bidunken\** 4; *gelzōn\*?* 3; *irmarkōn\** 1; *mundezzen\** 1; *muotezzen\** 1; *sprehhan* 774?

**expressable:** ahd. *\*irrahhōntlih?;* *\*irrahhōtlīh?;* *\*rahhaft?*

**expressibly:** ahd. *\*irsagalīhho?*

**expressively:** ahd. *frambarō* 4

**expressly:** ahd. *bilidlīhho\** 2

**expropriation:** ahd. *firlor\** 6

**exquisitely:** ahd. *gikoranlīhho\** 1

**execution:** ahd. *follatāt\** 1

**extend:** ahd. *anadennen\** 2; *bidennen\** 1; *bidrōzen\** 3; *dansōn\** 6; *dennen\** 39; *firdennen\** 6; *firrekken\** 12; *follatreffan\** 1; *foragilengen\** 1; *forazukken\** 1; *frambreiten\** 1; *framgireihhen\** 1; *gibreiten\** 32; *gidrōzen\** 6; *gilengen\** 9; *gireihhōn\** 4; *girekken\** 13; *hinarekken\** 2; *lengen\** 24; *reigen\** 1; *rekken\** 76; *zirbreiten\** 1; *zuogireihhōn\** 1

**extended:** ahd. *drōzenti;* *gislagan;* *langseimi\** 1; *gispreitit*

**-- be extended:** ahd. *donēn\** 1

**extensely:** ahd. *breitlīhho\** 1

**extension:** ahd. *dennunga\** 1; *gidenniti\** 1; *gidennunga\** 1; *gispreitī\** 1; *irdennita\** 1; *zidenida\** 2; *zidennissida\** 1

**»extension«:** ahd. *foragibreititī\** 1

**extensive:** ahd. *rūmi* 9

**extent:** ahd. *breitēntī\** 1; *breitī* 17

**-- to a certain extent:** ahd. *eddanfilu\** 4; *eddefilu\** 2

**-- to some extent:** ahd. *zi meze*

**extermination:** ahd. *firlor\** 6; *firtīligunga\** 4

**external:** ahd. *obanentīg\** (1) 19

**extinction:** ahd. *tīligunga\** 2

**extinguish:** ahd. *firtīligōn* 47; *firtīlōn\** 7?; *irlesken\** 12?; *leskan\** 1; *lesken* 6; *tiligōn* 24; *tilōn\** 3; *ūzirziohan\** 2

**extinguishable:** ahd. *irleskenti\**

**extort:** ahd. *irdwingan\** 4; *irwinnan\** 6; *ūzintwintan\** 1; *ūzirdwingan\** 1; *ūzirwintan\** 12; *ūzwintan\** 2  
**extract (N.):** ahd. *ūzginomana\** 1; *ūzginomanī* 2  
**extraordinarily:** ahd. *urgilo* 1; *wuntardrāto\** 2  
**extraordinary:** ahd. *einmāri* 2; *unantreitlīh\** 1; *wuntarlīh\** 53; *wuntarmihhil\** 2  
**extravagance:** ahd. *winilusta\** 1  
**extravagant:** ahd. *urguol\** 1  
**extreme (Adj.):** ahd. *aftrōsto*; *fornentīg\** 22; *lezzisto\** 7; *ūzanentīg\** 2; *ūzarōsto*; *ūzonōnti\** 1; *zi unmezze*  
**extreme (N.):** ahd. *ūzaro*; *ūzarōstī\** 1  
**extremely:** ahd. *entirōst* 2; *lezzisto*; *ūzarōst* 4; *az ūzarōst*  
-- extremely hot: ahd. *filuheiz\** 1?  
**extricable:** ahd. *\*irstraht?*; *\*ūzarstrihlīh?*  
**exuberance:** ahd. *frōsprangōd\** 1  
**eye (N.):** ahd. *giseha\** 1; *ouga* (1) 327?; *seho* (1) 4  
-- eye of a needle: ahd. *ōri\** 1  
-- little eye: ahd. *ougilīn\** 7  
-- white spot in the eye: ahd. *wīzouga\** 1  
-- close o.'s eyes: ahd. *diu ougun nahhōr tuon*  
-- disease of the eyes: ahd. *blehanougi\** 5  
-- mucus of the eyes: ahd. *grecko\** 2  
-- open o.'s eyes wide: ahd. *wītsehōn\** 1  
-- with inflamed eyes: ahd. *weihougi\** 1  
**eyeball:** ahd. *apful\** 48; *ougapful\** 8; *seha* 35; *seho* (1) 4  
**eyebright:** ahd. *liuhta* 14; *luft* (2) 1; *selbheila* 8; *wīzwurz* 43; *wuntkrūt\** 6; *wuntwurz\** 4; *wurmwurz\** 10  
**eyebrow:** ahd. *obarbrāwa\** 15; *obara brāwa*; *ougbrāwa\** 12; *slegibrāwa\** 9  
-- between o.'s eyebrows: ahd. *untarbrā\** 1  
**eyed:** ahd. *\*ougi* (1)?  
**eye-lash:** ahd. *wintbrāwa\** 7  
**eyeless:** ahd. *ougalōs\** 1  
**eyelet:** ahd. *slouf\** (1) 1; *sloufa* 1  
**eyelid:** ahd. *ouglid\** 1; *slegibrāwa\** 9; *tegnelli?* 1  
**eye-make-up:** ahd. *ouggimāli\** 1; *ougmāli\** 3  
**eye-ointment:** ahd. *ouggiselbi\** 1; *ougilsalba\** 1; *ouglubbi\** 3; *ougmāli\** 3; *ougsalba\** 9  
**eye-ring:** ahd. *ougring\** 6  
**eyesight:** ahd. *ouganlioht\** 3; *seha* 35  
»eyeskin«: ahd. *ougfel\** 2  
»eyespot«: ahd. *ougflecko\** 1; *ougisal\** 13; *ougstal\** 3  
**eye-tooth:** ahd. *winkilzand\** 1

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**fabricate:** ahd. *bireiten\** 1  
**face (N.):** ahd. *agsiuni\** 1; *analuti\** 25; *analutti\** 10; *anasicht* 43; *anasiuni* 61; *annuzzi\** 25; *\*antliz?*; *antlizzi* 1; *\*antlizzo?*; *antlutti\** 11; *antluzzi* 13; *forabahho\** 1; *gaganwerta?* 2; *gaganwertī\** 39; *gaganwurtī\** 11; *gisiht* 73; *ouga* (1) 327?; *ougsiuni\** (2) 1; *ougsiuni\** 1  
-- face to face: ahd. *zuosehanto*; *zuosehanto*

- **in the face**: ahd. *untar ougōm*
- **in the face of God**: ahd. *gote zuosehantemo*
- **into the face**: ahd. *untar diu ougun*
- **make a face**: ahd. *briekon mahhōn*
- **slap on the face**: ahd. *halsslag\** 6; *halsslagon\** 4; *halsslegilōn\** 3; *hantslag\** 3
- **spot in o.'s face**: ahd. *litiwam\** 1
- **make faces**: ahd. *briekon mahhōn*; *grōzlutti\** 2
- face (V.)**: ahd. *gaganen* 17
- face-paint**: ahd. *bleihha\** (1) 2; *keinke?* 3
- facing -- facing the dragon**: ahd. *drakone zuosehantemo*
- »**fact**«: ahd. *tātsahha\** 1
- fade**: ahd. *firblīhhān\** 1; *irmattēn\** 2; *slēwēn\** 16
- faded**: ahd. *irswelkēnti*; *seigarīg\** 2; *slēo\** 10
- faeces**: ahd. \**strunz*
- fail (V.)**: ahd. *brestan\** 80; *girisirōn\** 1; *missidihan\** 2; *missilingan\** 1; *missirātan\** 1
- failure**: ahd. *firmerrida\** 1; *ungiwarī\** 1
- **failure of digestion**: ahd. *unirsmalzitī\** 1
- faint (V.)**: ahd. *swintilōn\** 6
- fainthearted**: ahd. *muotgiluhtīg\** 1; *zag\** 15; *zagalīh\** 8
- fainheartedly**: ahd. *zagolīhho\** 1
- fainheartedness**: ahd. *missimuot\** 1
- fair (N.)**: ahd. *jārmarkāt\** 7?
- fairy (F.)**: ahd. ? \**holda* (2)?
- fairy-like**: ahd. *elbisk\** 1
- faith**: ahd. *loubo* (2) 1?; *triuwa\** 73
- **christian faith**: ahd. *kristānī\** 2
- **fideliy of faith**: ahd. *giloubtriuwa\** 1
- **of equal Christian faith**: ahd. *ebankristāni\** 1
- **of little faith**: ahd. *dunnikristāni\** 1?
- faithful**: ahd. *giloubenti*; *hold* 55?; *triuwihhaft\** 2; \**triuwilīh?*; *trūēnti*
- **faithful follower**: ahd. *gitriuwo\** 5
- faithfully**: ahd. *in triuwa*; *mit triuwōm*; *triuwilīhho\** 4
- **carry out faithfully**: ahd. *triuwa tuon*
- faithless**: ahd. *urtriuwi\** 3
- faithlessness**: ahd. *untriuwa\** 30; *untriuwida\** 1; *urtriuwida\** 4
- fake (V.)**: ahd. *truginōn\** 10
- falcon**: ahd. *falco* 7?; *falk* 7?; *falko* 53; *hērfalko\** 5; *hērfogal\** 1; ? *kībino\** 2; *terzil\** 2; ? *weho* 5; *wildfalko\** 7; *wintwehil\** 2
- **a falcon**: ahd. *waldfalko\** 4
- **wild falcon**: ahd. *waldfalko\** 4; *wildfalko\** 12
- falconer**: ahd. *falconarius* 5
- fall (N.)**: ahd. *anabrást\** 1; *bisturzida\** 3; *blast\** 1; *fal* (1) 59?; *fellida* 1; *irfellida\** 1; *urfal\** 1
- fall (V.)**: ahd. *bifallan\** 22; *bisturzen\** 13; *blesten\** 2; *fallan* 132; *firsturzen\** 1; *gifallan\** 49; *gifezzan\** 2; *gizilēn\** 2; *irfallan\** 11; *irrīsan\** 5; *irstuzzzen\** 1; *riosan\** 1; *rīsan\** 10; *skrekken\** 6; *sturzen* 26; *touwen\** 14
- **fall asleep**: ahd. *slāfan* (1) 71; *sweppen\** 1; *twelan\** 2
- **fall back**: ahd. *widarirukken\** 1
- **fall down**: ahd. *fuozfallōn\** 1; *hinasīgan\** 4; *nidarfallan\** 11; *nidarrīsan\** 1; *nidarsīgan\** 3; *nidarsukken\** 1

- fall from a horse: ahd. *marhworf\** 2?
- fall into: ahd. *anagifallan\** 4; *firfallan\** 2; *insturzen\** 1
- »fall into«: ahd. *infallan\** 2
- fall into oblivion: ahd. *zi āgezze werdan*; *giāgezzōt werdan*; *zi āgezze werdan*; *giāgezzōt werdan*
- fall into pieces: ahd. *zifallan\** 7; *zirfallan\** 3
- fall into s.o.'s hands: ahd. *anagifallan in*; *gifallan in*
- fall on hard times: ahd. *in notāg werdan*
- fall out with: ahd. *in bāga gigangan*
- fall to: ahd. *afurgifezzan\** 1
- fall to pieces: ahd. *briodan\** 1
- fall to s.o.'s share: ahd. *in henti kweman*; *irreimen\** 1; *zuogislingan\** 1
- fallacity:** ahd. *trugiheit\** 10
- fallacy:** ahd. *der trioganto syllogismus*
- fallen -- fallen being: ahd. *nidarfal\** 2; *nidarrīs\** 4; *ruggisturz\** 2
- falling (Adj.):** ahd. *bisturzlīh\** 1; *fallanti*
- falling away: ahd. *rīsanti*
- falling down: ahd. *nidarfellīg\** 1
- falling down together: ahd. *ebanblast\** 1
- falling off: ahd. *rīsanti*
- fallow (Adj.):** ahd. *bleih* 20; *falo* 39; *falofaro\** 1; *falus\** 2?
- fallow ground: ahd. *brāhha\** (1) 3; *brāhhī\** (1) 1; *egerda* 1; ? *legarhuoba\** 4
- fallow ground weeds: ahd. *brāhkrūt\** 2
- fallow-deer:** ahd. *dām* 4; *dāma* 1; *dāmil* 3; *dāmilīn\** 5; *dāmiltior\** 2; *dāmin* 2; *dammila* 1; *dāmo* 4
- false (Adj.):** ahd. *biswīhhil\** 1; *firkoran*; *fizus\** 17; *fizuslīh\** 1; *hintarskrenki\** 6; *hintarskrenkīg\** 12; *luggi* 94; *lugīn\** (1) 1; *lugihhaft\** 1; *mein\** (1) 5; *seutīn* 1?; *unkustīg\** 16; *zwifalt\** (1) 57
- false camomile: ahd. *huntestilli\** 3
- false courage of a drunken person: ahd. *muotlōsī\** 1
- false justice: ahd. *lugireht\** 1
- false messenger: ahd. *gibōstrago* 2
- false promise: ahd. *wankluggī\** 1
- obtaining by false pretences: ahd. *untarslīhhunga\** 1
- falsely:** ahd. *fizuslīhho* 6; *lugilīhho\** 5
- falseness:** ahd. *ākust* 51; *unkust\** 21
- falsification:** ahd. *gifalskōtī\** 1
- falsifier:** ahd. *lugināri* 18
- falsifier of the Scripture: ahd. *luggiskrībāri\** 1; *lugiskrībāri\** 2; *lugiskrībo\** 1
- falsify:** ahd. *abohēn\** 1; *abohōn\** 10?; *gītruginōn\** 1; *truginōn\** 10; *untarburgen\** 1; *untarkirnen\** 1
- falter -- begin to falter:** ahd. *muotes giwenken*
- fame:** ahd. *gikunt\** (2) 2; *giwahtlīhhī\** 2; *guollīhha\** 2?; *hefigī\** 3; *irmārida\** 1; *\*kundī* (1)?; *liumunt* 66; *\*liumunthaftī?*; *liumunthaftigī\** 1; *liumuntigī\** 1; *lob* (1) 160; *mārī* 19; *mārida* 22; *namahaftī\** 2; *tuomheit* 1
- create fame: ahd. *\*liumunthaftōn?*; *\*liumuntōn?*
- god of fame: ahd. *liumunting\** 1
- ill fame: ahd. *unliumunt* 13
- of ill fame: ahd. *unliumunthaft* 2; *unliumunthaftīg\** 1
- worldly fame: ahd. *weraltruom\** 4

- familiar (Adj.):** ahd. *giniusit\**, *giswās\** 32?; *giswāslīh\** 2; *heimlīh\** 4; *swās\** 6; *swāslīh\** 2  
 -- **be familiar:** ahd. *giswāsen\** 4; *giswāsheit habēn*  
 -- **not familiar:** ahd. *unginiusit\** 1; *ungiswās\** 1  
**familiar (M.):** ahd. *ōrgirūno\** 2; *ōrrūno\** 1  
**familiarity:** ahd. *hīwisklīhhī\** 1; *trūtskaf\** 3  
**familiarly:** ahd. *giswāslīhho\** 4; *swāslīhho\** 2  
**family (N.):** ahd. *fara\** 3?; *fara* 7?; *framkumft* 9; *framkunni\** 1; *hīwiska\** 1; *hīwiski\** 3?; *hīwun\** 7?; *hūs (1)* 328?; *sippiteil\** 1  
 -- **father of a family:** ahd. *hūseigo\** 2; *hūshēiro\** 3  
 -- **from one family:** ahd. *einkunni\** 1  
 -- **excellent family:** ahd. *des kunnes gizāmi*  
**family-tree:** ahd. *gislathi (1)* 21; *kunnobuoh\** 1  
**famine:** ahd. *hungar* 42; *hungarigī\** 3; *ilgī?* 1; *zādal* 26  
 -- **year of famine:** ahd. *hungarjār\** 1  
**famous:** ahd. *bihugit*; *edili (2)* 18; *einknuodil\** 2; *einmāri* 2; *ērwirdlīh\** 1; *gilob\** 1; *guollīh* 25; *irlewan*; *irlewan\** (2); *irnamōt\**; *liumhaftīg\** 1; *liumunthaft\** 2; *liumunthaftīg\** 3; *liumuntīg\** 3; *liumuntmāri\** 1; *māri (1)* 140; *mārlīh\** 1; *namahaft\** 11; *siguruomlīh\** 2; *unskant\** 1; *urguol\** 1; *urmāri* 31; *urmārlīh\** 1; *williruom\** 4; *williruomag\** 1; *wītmāri\** 1  
 -- **famous singer:** ahd. *adalsangāri\** 1  
 -- **not famous:** ahd. *unbihugit\** 1  
**famously:** ahd. *guollīhho\** 8  
**fan (N.):** ahd. *wāla\** 3  
**fanatic:** ahd. *antōntēr*  
**fancy (N.):** ahd. *wān\** 141  
**fantastic:** ahd. *bitrogalīh\** 1  
**fantasy:** ahd. *gitrog* 20  
**far (Adj.):** ahd. *fer (1)* 27?; *ferranalīh\** 1; *ferrisk\** 1; *rūmi* 9; *suntar\** (2) 5  
**far (Adv.):** ahd. *boraferro\** 3; *ferro (1)* 144; *fona* 3680; *rūmo* 21; *wīto\** 26; *witeno\** 2  
 -- **as far:** ahd. *ebanferro\** 1; *gagan des*; *ingagan des*  
 -- **as far as:** ahd. *gagan des*; *ingagan des*; *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *sō filu*; *sō fram*; *sō fram sō*  
 -- **at the far end:** ahd. *zi entirōst*  
 -- **be far:** ahd. *danastantan\** 1; *firnidaren\** (2) 1  
 -- **be far away:** ahd. *firren\** 5  
 -- **far and near:** ahd. *wīton\** 1  
 -- **far away:** ahd. *ferron* 2; *hinaferro* 2  
 -- **far out:** ahd. *zi ūzarōst*  
 -- **from far:** ahd. *rūmana* 5  
 -- **from far away:** ahd. *ferranān\** 9; *ferriskēn* 1  
 -- **go far:** ahd. *wītgangōn\** 2  
 -- **in so far:** ahd. *sō fram*  
 -- **in so far as:** ahd. *darazuosehanto daz*; *sō fram sō*  
 -- **not far:** ahd. *unferro* 1  
 -- **see far:** ahd. *wītsehōn\** 1  
 -- **so far:** ahd. *sō ferro*  
 -- **too far:** ahd. *zi ferro*  
**fare (N.):** ahd. *feriskaz\** 17  
**fare (V.) -- it fares badly:** ahd. *iz kwimit sēro heim*

- **s.o. fares**: ahd. *gilingit*
- **s.o. fares well**: ahd. *iz gifarit wola; ist wola*
- farer**: ahd. *dārfurdir\** 5; *ferrōro\** 2
- farest**: ahd. *aftanentīg\**; *entrōsto\** 4; *hintarōsto* 14
- far-fetchedly**: ahd. *in giriuno*
- farina**: ahd. *polla* 7
- farm** (N.): ahd. *dorf* 35; *hīsāz* 4; *hoba\** 35?; *hobinna\** 7?; *huob* 1?; *huoba* 31?; *huobastat\** 1; *huobi\** 1?; *reitihuoba\** 1; *scoposum\** 1?; *wīla\** (2) 2?
- **breaking into a farm**: ahd. *hoberos* 6
- **fence of a farm**: ahd. *hofazūn\** 1
- **heir to a farm**: ahd. *\*anerbo?*
- farmer**: ahd. *akkarbigengāri\** 1; *akkarbigengo\** 5; *akkarmān\** 13; *artāri\** 1; *dorfman* 1; *enko* 4; *gibūr\** (1) 31?; *gibūro* 13
- **be a farmer**: ahd. *būan* 106
- »**farmer**«: ahd. *lantbigengo\** 3
- farm-robbery**: ahd. *alahfaltio\** 3
- farm-taking** (N.): ahd. *alahtaco\** 2?
- far-sighted**: ahd. *furidāhtīg\** 1; *furisihtīg\** 1
- fart** (N.): ahd. *firz* 1; *fist\** 2; *furz* 5
- fart** (V.): ahd. *ferzan\** 2; *fīstan\** 2; *furzen\** 1
- farther**: ahd. *furdīr* 114; *mēr* 396?; *mēra* (1) 9
- fast** (Adj.): ahd. *drāti* 40; *horsk* 20
- **as fast**: ahd. *ebanfertīg\** 1; *ebanspuotīgo\**
- **strike fast**: ahd. *falzan\**? 1
- **very fast**: ahd. *in aladrātī*
- fast** (Adv.): ahd. *drāto* 115
- **time of fast**: ahd. *zīt* 434?
- fast** (V.): ahd. *fastēn* 16; *fastōn\** 1
- fasten**: ahd. *anafestinōn\**? 1; *anagiheften\** 4; *anaheften\** 1; *anawurken\** 1; *biheften\** 32; *festen\** 5; *festinōn* 97?; *gifesten\** 6; *giheften\** 7; *heften* 29?; *inbiheften\** 6; *ingiheften\** 6; *zuogiheften\** 1; *zuoheften\** 18?
- »**fasten before**«: ahd. *furigiheften\** 1
- fastening** (N.): ahd. *\*stahha*
- fast-going -- fast-going ship**: ahd. *farm* (1) 5
- fastidious**: ahd. *zurlustlīh\** 3
- fasting** (N.): ahd. *darba* 18; *fasta* 28; *fastus\** 1?; *hungar* 42
- **day of fasting**: ahd. *hungartag\** 1
- **weaken o. s. by fasting**: ahd. *irfastēn\** 1?
- fat** (Adj.): ahd. *breitēnti* (1); *feizit* 29?; *marghaft\** 1
- **fat man**: ahd. *mast\** (3) 1
- **fat milk**: ahd. *spunna* 2
- fat** (N.): ahd. *alapi* (?) 2; *feizida\** 1; *feizitī\** 16; *lunta\** 3; *mitgarni\** 1; *smalz* 19; *smero* 34; *spint* 25; *ubarspikki\** 1; *unsliht\** 30
- **fat of the guts**: ahd. *innarsmero\** 1; *mittigarni* 7
- **fat of the peritoneum**: ahd. *nezzismero* 9
- **pig fat**: ahd. *ambana* 3
- »**little piece of fat**«: ahd. *smerolīn\** 1
- fatal**: ahd. *tōd beranti*; *einkimbi\** 1; *unkusti\** 3; *urlaglīh\** 2
- **Fatal Sister**: ahd. *skepfenta*
- fatally**: ahd. *einzeinlīhho\** 1; *giskaftlīhho\** 1

**fate:** ahd. \**bura?*; *falga\** 4; *giburī* 9; *giburida* 37; *giburt\** (2) 2; *skepfa\** 2; *skepfāra\** 2; *skepfārin\** 2; *zwīfalsālida\** 1  
 -- **every kind of fate:** ahd. *allero sālidolīh*  
 -- **fate from heaven:** ahd. *himillōz\** 1  
 -- **uncertain fate:** ahd. *zwīfalsālida\** 1  
**father:** ahd. \**azzo*; *fater* 703  
 -- **father of a family:** ahd. *hūseigo\** 2; *hūshēriro\** 3  
 -- **like a father:** ahd. *faterlīhho\** 1  
 -- **lose the father:** ahd. *faterlōs werdan*  
 -- **people of son and father:** ahd. *sunufaterunga\** (2) 1?  
 -- **take after the father:** ahd. *faterilōn\** 1  
 -- **father's cattle:** ahd. *fadrīn\** 3  
 -- **father's heritage:** ahd. *fatererbi\** 4  
**father... -- son and father...:** ahd. *sunufaterunga\** (1) 1?  
**father-in-law:** ahd. *swāgur\** 6; *swehur\** 26  
 -- **relative of a father-in-law:** ahd. *swāgur\** 6  
**fatherless:** ahd. *faterlōs* 2  
 -- **become fatherless:** ahd. *faterlōs werdan*  
**fatherly:** ahd. *faterlīh* 16  
**fathom (N.):** ahd. *fadam* 25; *klāftra\** 2  
**fatigable:** ahd. \**gidruzzi?*  
**fatigably:** ahd. *muodento\**  
**fatigated:** ahd. *gimuoit\**  
**fatigue:** ahd. *muodī\** 5  
**fatness:** ahd. *feizita\** 1; *feizitī\** 16  
**fatten:** ahd. *breitēn\** 7; *feiziten\** 1?; *feizitēn\** 2?; *follamesten\** 1; *gifeiziten\** 2; *gimesten\** 1; *irfeiziten\** 2; *irfeizitēn\** 1?; *mesten\** 15  
**fattened:** ahd. *gimestit*  
 -- **fattened bird:** ahd. *mastfogal\** 4  
 -- **fattened cattle:** ahd. *hantzugiling\** 1; *paston* 1  
 -- **fattened fowl:** ahd. *mastihhi\** 2  
 -- **fattened hog:** ahd. *barug* 22  
 -- **fattened ox:** ahd. *mastohso\** 1  
**fattening (N.):** ahd. *fatunga* 1; *mast\** (1) 6  
**fatty -- fatty guts:** ahd. *innarsmero\** 1  
**fault:** ahd. *bismiz\** 9; *buozwirdigī\** 2; *fizzi\** 1?; *giirrida\** 2; *lebado\** 8; *meil* 4; *missitāt* 59  
 -- **find fault:** ahd. *firdenken\** 11  
**faulty:** ahd. *buozwirdig\** 5; *meilhaft\** 1  
**faun:** ahd. *alb\** 1; *skrato\** 22; *skraz\** 4; *skrez\** 5; *skrezzo\** 2; *slez* 2; *slezzo* 3; *waldskraz\** 1  
**favour (N.):** ahd. *analust\** 2; *anst* 16; *dank\** (1) 47; *dankbārigī\** 1; *holdnissi\** 1?; *holdnissī\** 1?; *hulda* 6; *huldī* 58; *liobsamī\** 4; \**unnunga?*; *unst* (1) 6  
 -- **in favour of something (Präf.):** ahd. *ob*  
 -- **promiser of favour:** ahd. *spelseggo\** 1  
**favour (V.):** ahd. *gifurirōn\** 2; *līben* 16; *līmen\** (2) 2; *rigilōn* 2  
 -- **one who favours both sides:** ahd. *beidenthalbāri\** 1  
**favourable:** ahd. *dankbāri\** 1; *danklīh\** 3; *folkweti\** 4; *ginādīg* 66; *gisunt* (1) 32; *unstīg* 1; *werkbāri\** 1; \**werkbārīg?*  
**fawn (N.):** ahd. *hintilkalb\** 1; *hintkalb* 24; *hintkalba\** 2; *kizzila\** 2; *kizzilīn\** (1) 3; *kizzīn* (1) 14; *rēhkizzi\** 3; *rēhzikkīn* 1

- **doe fawn**: ahd. *rēhgeizilīn*\* 1
- **roe buck fawn**: ahd. *rēhbokkilīn*\* 4
- fear** (N.): ahd. *angust* 35; *bibinunga*\* 3; *blōdī*\* 7; *egī* 15?; *egidī* 1; *egisa*\* 1; *egiso* 36; *egisōd*\* 1; *forhta* 152; *giluht* 3; *irkwemana*\* 1?; *irkwemanī*\* 10?; *irkwemannessi*\* 1?; *irkwemannessī*\* 1?
- **fear of the hell**: ahd. *hellafreisa*\* 1
- **fear of the night**: ahd. *nahtforhta*\* 2
- **servile fear**: ahd. *skalkforhta*\* 1
- fear** (V.): ahd. *angōn*? 1; *biforhten*\* 1; *egisōn*\* 3; *forhten* 241?; *intforhten*\* 1?; *intrātan*\* 12; *irforhten*\* 17; *in forhtūn* wenten
- **fear that**: ahd. *forhten nio*; *forhten nio ... ni*
- fearful**: ahd. *forhtal* 12; *forhtenti*?; *forhtīg* 4; *forhtlīh*; *giluhtīg*\* 1; *irbruttit*\*; *irflougit*\*
- fearfully**: ahd. *forhtlīhho*\* 6
- fearing** (Adj.): ahd. *forht* 1?
- fearless**: ahd. *sihur*\* 27; *unforhtenti*\* 1; *unirbruttit*\* 1; *unirflougit*\* 1; *unirforhtit*\* 1
- fearlessly**: ahd. *giwaltlīhho*\* 1
- fearlessness**: ahd. *unforhta*\* 1
- feast** (N.): ahd. *fīra* 29; *gitrink*\* 2; *itamāl*\* (2) 1; *itmālī*\* 1; *tulditag*\* 2; *tulditago*\* 7
- **feast of flowers**: ahd. *flōrūntuld*
- **Feast of the Tabernacles**: ahd. *gizeltwahta*\* 3?; *gizeltwahtī*\* 1?; *zeltwahta*\* 3; (*tag Judeno*) *skatoselidōno*; *tag skatoselidōno*
- feast** (V.): ahd. *wirtōn*\* 2
- feasting**: ahd. *fīrōnti*
- **in feasting**: ahd. *wirtōnto*
- feather** (N.): ahd. *fedara* 15; \**federa*; \**pflūma*?
- **peacock's feather**: ahd. *pfāwenfedara*\* 1
- **feathers** (Pl.): ahd. *gifedari*\* (1) 1?
- feather** (V.): ahd. *fideren*\* 1
- »**feather-bearer**«: ahd. *fedartrago*\* 1
- feather-bed**: ahd. *bettiziehha*\* 2; *fedarbetti* 22
- feathered**: ahd. *fedaraht*\* 1; *gifedar*\* 3; \**gifedari*?; *gifiderit*\* 5
- **not feathered**: ahd. *ungifedari*\* 1
- February**: ahd. *hornung* 8
- fecund**: ahd. *berahaft*\* 5; *feselīg* 4
- fed**: ahd. \**giāz*?; *giāzit*\*
- **be fed**: ahd. *zi setī werdan*
- **not fed**: ahd. *ungiāz*\* 1; *ungiāzit*\* 1
- feeble**: ahd. *abalāgi*\* 2; *antlāzīg* 8
- feed** (N.): ahd. *āz* (1) 10; *āza*\* 4; *ezzan* (2) 15; *fodorus* 1?
- **feed for pigs from the forest**: ahd. *waldmasta*\* 1
- feed** (V.): ahd. *āzen*\* 9; *fatōn*\* 4; *foderare* 4?; *fuorōn*\* 14; *fuotaren*\* 13; *fuoten*\* 16; *furitragan*\* 3; *ginerien*\* 37; *gitragōn*\* 1; *giziohan*\* 28; *goumen*\* 16; *liluhhen*\* 1; *nerien*\* 55; *pfruontōn*\* 1
- feeder**: ahd. *fuotarāri*\* 3
- feeding** (N.): ahd. *fatunga* 1; *fuotarunga*\* 1; *fuotisal*\* 1
- feeding-place -- feeding-place of birds**: ahd. *fogalweida*\* 4
- feel** (V.): ahd. *fuolen*\* 10; *fuolōn*\* 3; *gifuolen*\* 2; \**grīfan*?; *grīfan*\* 8; *intfīndan*\* 31; *intfuolen*\* 1; *irfuolen*\* 1; *irgreifōn*\* 4

- **feel sick**: ahd. *willōn\** (1) 6
- feeling** (N.): ahd. *dolunga\** 13; *intfindida\** 1; *intfuntnussi\** 1?; *intfuntnussī\** 1?; *intfuntnussida\** 2; *troffanī\** 2
- feet-washing**: ahd. *mandāt\** 2
- felicity**: ahd. *sālida* 101; *sālīghaftī\** 1; *sālīgheit* 64
- fell** (V.): ahd. *bifellen\** 24; *fallen\** 8; *gifellen\** 1; *irfellen* 34; *swenten\** 6
- felling** (N.): ahd. \**fallī?*
- **felling of the ridge**: ahd. *firstfallī\** 2
- **felling off a horse**: ahd. *marhfalli\** 1
- fellow**: ahd. *framknecht\** 2?; *knabo* 2; *knappo* 2; *sturiling\** 8
- **fellow combatant**: ahd. *ebandegan\** 1
- **fellow creature**: ahd. *friunt* 86
- **fellow lodger**: ahd. *hūsginōz\** 9; *hūsginōzo\** 1; *hūsgiswāso\** 1
- **fellow nestling**: ahd. *ginestidi\** 1
- **fellow passenger**: ahd. *samatsindōntēr*
- **fellow speaker**: ahd. *gamahal\** 2?
- fellow-citizen**: ahd. *gibūāri*, *mitibūr* 1?
- fellow-countrymen**: ahd. *lantdiot\** 1
- fellow-disciple**: ahd. *ebanjungiro\** 1
- fellow-dweller**: ahd. *selidāri* 5
- fellow-fighter**: ahd. *nōtstallo\** 1
- fellow-servant**: ahd. *ebanginōz\** 1; *ebanskalk\** 5
- fellow-settler**: ahd. *ebansāzo\** 2
- fellow-soldier**: ahd. *herigisello* 20
- fellow-sufferer**: ahd. *ebangiteilo\** 1
- felly**: ahd. *felga* (1) 67?
- felt** (Adj.) -- **not felt**: ahd. *unintfuntan\** 3
- felt** (N.): ahd. \**filz?*; *filtro* 2?; *intfuntan\**; ? *skellifilz\** 3
- **felt shoe**: ahd. *filtro* 2?
- **strainer made of felt**: ahd. *filtrum* 32?
- felt** (V.): ahd. *firwalkan\** (1); *walkan\** (1) 1
- felt...:** ahd. *filtrinus\** 3; *filzīn\** 2
- felt-blanket**: ahd. *filtrum* 32?; *filtrus\** 1?
- »**felt-cloth**«: ahd. *filzlahhan\** 1
- felt-cover** -- **producer of felt-covers**: ahd. *filzināri\** 2
- felted**: ahd. *giwalkan\**
- female** (Adj.): ahd. *solampina\** 2; *wībilīh\** 1; *wīblīh\** 4
- **bride's female attendant**: ahd. *heimbringa\** 1
- **female buffalo**: ahd. *wisuntin\** 1; *wisunta\** 1
- **female calf**: ahd. *kalba* 19
- **female dean**: ahd. *tehhinanina\** 1
- **female dragon**: ahd. *trahhin\** 2; *trahhinna\** 1
- **female elk**: ahd. *elahin\** 2
- **female greyhound**: ahd. *wintzōha* 8
- **female hermit**: ahd. *klūsāra\** 1
- **female ibex**: ahd. *steingeiz* 51
- **female leader**: ahd. *meistarina\** 1
- **female lynx**: ahd. *luhsa* 1
- **female monster of the forest**: ahd. *holzmouwa\** 20; *holzwīb* 1
- **female physician**: ahd. *lāhhanāra\** 1
- **female swan**: ahd. *swanin\** 1

- female tramp: ahd. *lantgenga*\* 1
- hired female mourner: ahd. *klagāra*\* 2?; *klagārin*\* 1
- man marring a female servant: ahd. *dionemo*\* 2
- seduction of a female servant: ahd. *diulasina*\* 2
- female (F.): ahd. *wīb* 200; *wībihha*\* 2
- feminine (Adj.): ahd. *wīblīh*\* 4
- femininely: ahd. *wīblīhho*\* 1
- fence (N.): ahd. *bislittia* (?)\* 1; *bizūna*\* 1; *bizūni*\* 5; *etar* 1; *gizūni*\* 1; *skrekkizūn*\* 1; *splitta*\* 2; *tuninus*\* 1; \**zūn*; *zūn* 19; *zūnidi*\* 1
- fence of a farm: ahd. *hofazūn*\* 1
- fence of a seed-field: ahd. *ezziskzūn*\* 1
- fence rod: ahd. *etargerta*\* 1
- plaited fence: ahd. *iderzun*\* 3
- woven fence: ahd. ? *rahsilstekko*\* 1; ? *ramastekko*\* 2
- apt for the building of fences: ahd. *zūnīn*\* 2
- fence (V.): ahd. *bizūnen*\* 5; *firzūnen*\* 1; *umbibizūnen*\* 1; *untarzūnen*\* 1; *zisamanezūnen*\* 1; *zūnen*\* 4
- fence in: ahd. *umbibiheggen*\* 1; *untarheggen*\* 1
- fence-pole: ahd. *zūnstekko*\* 1
- fence-post: ahd. ? *rahsilstekko*\* 1
- fennel: ahd. *berinwurz*\* 7; *fenihhal*\* 49
- bear fennel: ahd. *berawurz*\* 4
- ferment (V.): ahd. *gesan*\* 2; *gigesan*\* 1; *jerien*\* 7
- fermented: ahd. *irhaban*
- fern: ahd. *farn* 50; *farnahi*\* 4; *hiruzzunga*\* 29; *wiota*\* 6; ? *witesa* 6
- maidenhair fern: ahd. *farn* 50; *steinfarn* 43; *widartāt*\* 2
- ferocity: ahd. *grimmī* 18
- ferry (N.): ahd. *feriskif*\* 4
- ferry (V.) -- ferry over: ahd. *ubarferien*\* 5
- ferryman: ahd. *ferāri* 1
- »ferryman«: ahd. *ferio* 24
- fertile: ahd. \**bārīg*?; *berahaftīg*\* 1; *beranti*; *beranti*\*, *berantlīh*\* 2; \**beri* (1)?; *berihaft*\*; *birīg* 12; *bringantlīh*\* 1; *faselīg*\* 2; *gifarag*\* 1; *ūfōnti*; *wahsantlīh*\* 1; *wahsmīg*\* 4
- become fertile: ahd. *feselēn* 1
- fertilisation: ahd. *mistunga* 2
- fertility: ahd. *berahaftī*\* 1; *berihaftī*\*, *birigī*\* 2; *framzuht* 4; *wahsmuntigī*\* 1; *wuohharhaftī*\* 1
- of equal fertility: ahd. *ebanbirīg*\* 2
- fertilize: ahd. *birigōn*\* 2
- fertilizing (N.): ahd. *tungen*
- fester (V.): ahd. *eitaren*\* 52
- festering (Adj.): ahd. *frat*\* 1
- festering: ahd. *guntīg*\* 2
- festival: ahd. *tuld*\* 13; *tuldgmāli*\* 1
- festive: ahd. *ītamāl*\* (1) 1; *itmāli* 15; *itmālīg*\* 1; *itmāllīh*\* 1; *tiurlīh* 13; *tuldhaft* 2; *tuldīg*\* 1; *tuldlīh*\* 1; *uobhaft*\* 1
- festive day: ahd. *tulditag*\* 2; *tulditago*\* 7
- festivity: ahd. *werdung*\* 1; *wirtschaft*\* 8
- fetch (V.): ahd. *gifieren*\* 10; *gihalēn*\* 1?; *gisuohhen*\* 29; *halēn*\* 8; *halōn* 46
- go and fetch: ahd. *zuohalōn*\* 2

- I must fetch it: ahd. *diu gilimpfent mir zi halōnne*
- fetter** (N.): ahd. *armil\** 4; *armilo* 2; *bant\** 29; *druoh\** 38; *fezzara\** 3; *gibenti* 30; *giheftida* 3; *haft\** (3) 6; *haftbant\** 1; *halsbant* 3; *halsstrik\** 2; *ketina\** 18; *klamma\** 1; *klobo* 14; *kunawid\** 3; *kuoniowid\** 1; *menihhilo\** 2; *rahhenza\** 6; *reisan* 2; *springa\** (2) 2; *wid* (1) 19
- harsh **fetter**: ahd. *raobant\** 1
- fetter** (V.): ahd. *biheften\** 32; *bintan* 57; *fezzarōn\** 2; *gidrūhōn\** 3; *giheften\** 7; *zisamaneheften\** 18
- fettered -- fettered person**: ahd. *gidrūhōto*
- feud**: ahd. *faida* 26?; *faida* 17; *fraida\** 1
- feudal**: ahd. *feodalīs\** 18?
- estate free from **feudal dues**: ahd. *alōd\** 1; *alodis\** 70?; *alodium\** 15?
- **feudal lord**: ahd. *lēhanhēriro\** 1
- **feudal tenure**: ahd. *feodum* 96?; *lēhan* 41?; *lēhanguot\** 1
- **hereditary feudal tenure**: ahd. *erbilēhan\** 1
- feudmoney**: ahd. *faidus\** 1?
- fever** (N.): ahd. *fiebar* 4; *rito* 11
- relapsing **fever**: ahd. *afursturz\** 5
- feverfew**: ahd. *materana* 15; *matere\** 2
- few**: ahd. *fōh\** 30?; *fōhlīh\** 2; *kleino\** 21; *luzzīgo\** 1?; *luzzil* (1) 157; *luzzil* (3) 24; *luzziles\**; *luzzilo* 2; *luzzilūn* 1
- **few things**: ahd. *luzzil* (2) 7
- fiber**: ahd. *ādra* 29; *fasa\** 12?; *faso\** 1?; *zasamo\** 1
- **fiber of leek**: ahd. *louhfaso\** 3; *louhhesfesa\** 3
- fibula**: ahd. *widarbeini\** 1
- fickle**: ahd. *wintwerbīg\** 1
- fiction**: ahd. *giwerk\** 3
- fictitious**: ahd. *luggi* 94
- fiddle** (N.): ahd. *fidula* 4
- fidelity -- fidelity of faith**: ahd. *giloubtriuwa\** 1
- fief**: ahd. *analēhan* 16; *antlēhan\** 1
- field** (N.): ahd. *akkar\** 59; *angar* (2) 4; \**blaka?*; *feld* 43?; *feld\** 2; *feldslihti\** 1; *festare\** 2?; *gifildi\** 5; *gilenti\** 15; \**treis?*; *wang\** 1; *wītī\** 45; *zelga* 7; *zelga\** 5?
- »**field of sun**«: ahd. *sunnafeld\** 2
- **field after the harvest**: ahd. *fornakkar\** 2
- **field horsetail**: ahd. *skafthewi\** 8; ? *touwurz\** 1
- **field in the forest**: ahd. *waldfeld\** 1
- **field scabious**: ahd. *skorfwurz\** 1
- **seeded field**: ahd. *felga\** (2) 1?
- **small field**: ahd. *akkarlī\** 1; *akkarlīn*
- **Taneos field**: ahd. *tanefeld\** 1
- **three-course field**: ahd. *zelga* 7
- **till the field**: ahd. *zi akkare gangan*
- **work on the field**: ahd. *zi akkare gangan*
- **beauty on the fields**: ahd. *feldskōnī\** 1
- field-herb**: ahd. *feldkrūt\** 1
- field-produce**: ahd. *berd\** 3
- fiery**: ahd. *brinnanti*; *fiurīn* 12
- fifteen**: ahd. *ahto inti sibun*; *fimfzehan\** 8
- fifteenth**: ahd. *fimftozehanto\** 8; *fimfzehanto\** 1
- fifth**: ahd. *fimfto* 14

- fiftieth:** ahd. *fimfzugōsto\** 2  
**fifty:** ahd. *fimfzug\** 10  
 -- **fifty sixth:** ahd. *fimfzugōsto sehsto\**  
 -- **leader of fifty:** ahd. *fimfzughērōsto\** 1  
**fifty-year-old:** ahd. *fimfzugjārīg\** 1  
**fig (N.):** ahd. *fīga* 43  
 -- **dried fig:** ahd. *fīgobaz\** 1?  
 -- **late fig:** ahd. *broz\** 9  
 -- **cake of figs:** ahd. *fīgflado\** 1  
**fight (N.):** ahd. *bāga* 26; *bāgostrīt\** 1; *bāgunga\** 5; *feht* 2?; *fehta* 11?; *flīz* 36; *gifeht\** 11; *gistōr\** 1; *gistrīt\** 1; *gistrīti\** 6; *giwin\** (1) 29; *giwin\** (2) 2; *\*gund* (1)?; *gunda\** 1; *\*hilt?*; *hiltia\** 1; *kampf* 5; *kampfheit\** 2; *ringantī\** 1; *ruog\** 1; *\*slaht* (3)?; *strītōd* 2; *wīg\** 57  
 -- **fight of victory:** ahd. *sigukampf\** 1  
 -- **nocturnal fight:** ahd. *nahtwīg\** 1  
**fight (V.):** ahd. *bāgan\** 15; *bāgēn* 5; *deganōn\** 1; *einstrītan* 2; *fehtan* 52; *flīzan\** 28; *gibāgan\** 1; *gifehtan\** 4; *giflīzan* 13; ? *gisahhan\** 1; *intgaganen\** 5; *kempfan\** 5; *ringan\** 49; *sahhan\** 15; *samandrīgan\** 1; *spilōn* 47; *strītan* 74; *sweifan\** 1; *ubarkoborōn* 8; *weirare\** 13?; *widarrīgan\** 4; *widarstrītan\** 10; *widarwinnan\** 1; *wīgan\** 1; *wīhan\** 5; *winnan\** 28; *zeran\** 2; *zizurnen\** 1; *zornōn\** 1  
 -- **fight against:** ahd. *bifehtan\** 1; ? *giflegōn\** 1; *ingaganiringan\** 1; *widarfehtan\** 3  
**»fight« (V.):** ahd. *gistrītan\** 6  
**fighter:** ahd. *camphio* 12?: *fehtāri* 2; *giringo\** (1) 2; *kamfio\** 12; *kampio\** 1; *kempfo* 47; *ruofāri\** 1; *sahhāri* 1; *strītāri* 3  
**fighting (Adj.) -- fighting woman:** ahd. *bāgalin\** 1  
**fighting (N.) -- gain by fighting:** ahd. *\*irstrītan?*  
**fig-pie:** ahd. *fīgapful\** 4  
**fig-plantation:** ahd. *fīgboumahi\** 1  
**fig-tree:** ahd. *fīgboum* 43  
**figurative:** ahd. *bilidlīh\** 4; *bizeihhal\** 1  
**figure (N.):** ahd. *bilidunga\** 4; *stal* 54; *violīhhī\** 23; *violīhnissī\** 1  
 -- **in the figure of s.o.:** ahd. *in ... stal;* *in ... den stal*  
**fig-wart:** ahd. *fīgblātara\** 1  
**file (N.):** ahd. *fīla* 30  
**file (V.):** ahd. *gīhasanen\** 1?; *gīhasanōn\** 3; *hasanōn\** 16  
 -- **file away:** ahd. *bifilōn\** 1  
 -- **file in places:** ahd. *untarfīlōn\** 13  
 -- **file out:** ahd. *irfīlōn* 1  
**filed -- filed out:** ahd. *untarfīlōt*  
**filings -- filings (Pl.):** ahd. *āfīhali\** 1  
**fill (V.):** ahd. *bifullen\** 1; *fullen\** 34; *gifullen* 62; *irfullen* 146; *zuoirfullen\** 1  
 -- **fill completely:** ahd. *duruhfollōn\** 2  
 -- **fill up:** ahd. *hoddōn\** 1  
 -- **fill with smell:** ahd. *firstinkan\** 1  
**filled -- filled up:** ahd. *ubarfol\** 1  
 -- **filled with hatred:** ahd. *barrezzenti*  
**filling (Adj.):** ahd. *niotsam* 4?  
**fillip:** ahd. *fillunga\** 1  
**filter (V.):** ahd. *seigen\** (2) 1  
**filth:** ahd. *dost* (1) 2  
**final (Adj.):** ahd. *\*entlīh?*

- finally:** ahd. *darazuo* 141; *zi demo ginōtisten*; *zi gitāti*; *az hintarōsten*; *hitamūn* 11; *az jungisten*; *zi jungisten*; *jungist\** 23; *az jungist*; *zi jungist*; *zi lazzōst*; *zi lezzist*; *zi lezzist*, *wannio\** 2
- **finally when:** ahd. *ubar wio lang*
- financial -- make financial demands:** ahd. *nōtsuohhōn\** 1
- finch:** ahd. *fink\** 5?; *\*fink*; *finko* 25; *zwistilafinko\** 1
- **thistle finch:** ahd. *distilfinko\**; *distilfogal\** 1; *distilzwang\** 1; *distilzwī\** 3; *distilzwio\** 1
- find:** ahd. *bifindan\** 42; *bikennen\** 242?; *biniusen\** 13; *findan* 411?; ? *irfuoren\** 5; *intsebben\**? 1; *ūzirfindan\** 1; *zisamanegislihten\** 1
- **find fault:** ahd. *firdenken\** 11
- **find out:** ahd. *gigrunten\** 1; *irfindan* 18; *irgrunten\** 4; *irrātan* (1)
- **find o.'s way:** ahd. *birihten zi wege*
- **find something with certainty:** ahd. *ni firmissen*
- **s.o. finds s.o. offensive:** ahd. *leido ist*
- finder:** ahd. *spurāri* 2
- fine (Adj.):** ahd. *fredus\** 124?; *frōnisk\** 39?; *klein\** 3; *kleini* 74?; *smekkarlīh\** 5
- **fine flour:** ahd. *stoubmelo\** 2
- **weave a fine silk:** ahd. ? *mesihhen\** 1
- **s.o. is fine:** ahd. *iz gifarit wola*
- **finest flour:** ahd. *gisiftit melo*
- fine (Adv.):** ahd. *frōnisko\** 2
- fine (N.):** ahd. *fredum\** 32?; *fredus\** 1?; *gizinsunga\** 1; *houbitgelt\** 13; *wirdria\** 9
- **fine of pennies:** ahd. *pfendingban\** 1?
- fine (V.):** ahd. *gizinsen\** 1
- finely:** ahd. *gikoranlīhho\** 1; *hasano* 1; *kleinlīhho\** 2
- finery -- make wire or finery:** ahd. *wieren\** 5; *wierōn\** 2
- **woman's finery:** ahd. *wībgarawī\** 2; *wībgigarawi\** 1; *wībgizieri\** 1; *wībgizierida\** 2; *wībzierī\** 3; *wībzierida\** 6
- finger (N.):** ahd. *finger* 45; *fornōnti?* 1?; *lidilīn* 5?
- **index finger:** ahd. *brīorotero* 2
- **little finger:** ahd. *minniklīn\** 2; *ōrfingar\** 4
- **middle finger:** ahd. *mittarōsto*
- finish (V.):** ahd. *duruhfremmen\** 5; *duruhfullen\** 1; *in enti sezzen*; *entōn* 41?; *follatrībōn\** 1; *followurken\** 2; *fullen\** 34; *giduruhnohtigōn\** 1; *giduruhnohtōn\** 2; *gifornen\** 1; *intniozan\** 1; *in enti sezzen*; *zeran\** 2
- **finish a discussion:** ahd. *follaredōn\** 1
- **finish a prayer:** ahd. *irfullen* 146
- **finish crowing:** ahd. *follakrāen\** 1
- **finish speaking:** ahd. *duruhkwedan\** 1
- finished:** ahd. *fertīg\** 7; *gientōt\**; *gifinit\**
- finite:** ahd. *\*gikiosantlīh?*
- fir:** ahd. *tanna* 34
- fir...:** ahd. *tennīn* 10
- fire (N.):** ahd. *\*brunask?*; *eit* 7; *fiur* 183; *heizi* 16; *intbrennunga\** 1; *kuntisal\** 2; *loug* 12; *louga\** (1) 2; *zuntida\** 1; *zuntisal\** 1
- **celestial fire:** ahd. *himilfiur\** 3
- **fire irons:** ahd. *kissa* 2
- **fire stoker:** ahd. *brantskurgāri\** 2
- **god of fire:** ahd. *fiurgot* 2
- **scene of a fire:** ahd. *darra\** 4

- small fire: ahd. *brentilīn*\* 2
- »prospecting fire«: ahd. *skurpffīur*\* 2
- fire (V.):** ahd. *fiuren*\* (1) 1
- belch fire: ahd. *ūzlougazzen*\* 1
- fire of the earth: ahd. *erdfiur* 8
- light a fire: ahd. *skurpfen*\* 23
- fire-ball:** ahd. *sutī*\* 1
- fire-coloured:** ahd. *fiurfaro*\* 1
- fire-dog:** ahd. *brantereita*\* 24; *branterita*\* 2
- firemaid:** ahd. *fiurāra*\* 1; *fiurārin*\* 1; *fiurskura*\* 1
- fire-maker:** ahd. *fiurskaltāri*\* 1; *fiurskурgo*\* 2
- fire-place:** ahd. *eitofan*\* 3; *fiur* 183; *fiurstat* 8; *herdstat* 4
- god of the fireplace: ahd. *herdgot*\* 3
- fire-shovel:** ahd. *skirmskūfala*\* 3
- fire-stone:** ahd. *fiurstein* 1?
- fire-stove:** ahd. *fiurofan*\* 1
- firewood:** ahd. *griobo*\* 5
- a heap of firewood: ahd. *stokkahi*\* 1
- firm (Adj.):** ahd. *in ernusti*; *festi* (1) 109; *hart* (1) 22; *herti* 39; *stark* 90; *stāti*\* 31
- become firm: ahd. *gifestinōt werdan*
- remain firm: ahd. *in steti stān*
- stand firm: ahd. *in steti stān*
- »firmity«: ahd. *\*giwarnōtī?*
- firmness:** ahd. *festi*\* (2) 4?; *festī* 81?; *hertida*\* (1) 2; *stātī* 5; *stätigkeit* 1; *strengī* 7; *tapfara*\* 1; *tapfari*\* 4
- first (Adj.):** ahd. *ēristo* 146; *fordarōro* 21; *fordarōsto* 18; *fornahtīg*\* 6; *fornentīg*\* 22; *fruōsto*\* 2; *furisto* 150; *hēristo* 115; *nidarōsto*
- »first name«: ahd. *foranamo*\* 1
- at first place: ahd. *zi ērist*; *zuo ērist*
- at the first time: ahd. *einkin*? 1?
- first day of the month: ahd. *\*kalend*?
- first effort: ahd. *gistudi*\* 1
- first week of the year: ahd. *jārwehha*\* 1
- in the first place: ahd. *zi fordarōst*
- on the first place: ahd. *zi hērist*
- stag in the first head: ahd. *spizzo* (2) 3; *stah*\* 2
- first (Adv.):** ahd. *ērist* (1) 189; *az ērist*; *zi ērist*; *zuo ērist*; *furist* (1) 5; *hērist*\* 3
- at first: ahd. *ērist* (1) 189; *fona ērist*
- come first: ahd. *forakweman*\* 2; *furikweman*\* 12
- first of all: ahd. *allerērist* 5
- first (M.):** ahd. *foranak*\* 1
- first-born:** ahd. *ēristboran*\* 12; *ēristgiboran*\* 1
- »first-born child«: ahd. *ērburt*? 1?
- first-fruit:** ahd. *frumawahst*\* 4
- firstling:** ahd. *frumakīdi*\* 1; *frumawahst*\* 4
- offering of the firstling: ahd. *frumagift*\* 2
- fir-tree:** ahd. ? *anifal*? 1; *foraha* 33
- fir-wood:** ahd. *\*tan*?
- fiscal (Adj.):** ahd. *fiskilīh*\* 1
- fiscal (M.):** ahd. *frōnoskalk*\* 1
- fish (N.):** ahd. *fish*\* (1) 44

- fish (V.)**: ahd. *fiskōn*\* 4; *gifiskōn*\* 1; *irfiskōn*\* 1  
 -- **a fish**: ahd. *grāwilīn*\* 1  
 -- **a carp-like fish**: ahd. *pfrillo*\* 10  
 -- **a sort of fish**: ahd. *alunt* 21; *chaper*? 1; *cofna*? 1; *dorn* (2) 1?; *hirseth* (?) 1;  
*hūs* (2) 4; *hylare* (?); *litiz*? 1; *lūgena*\* 1; *riene*? 1; *rinno* 1; ? *rsi*? 1  
 -- **draught of fish**: ahd. *zug* (1) 15  
 -- **fish pounded in a mortar**: ahd. *martis* 1  
 -- **kind of fish**: ahd. *fiskunni*\* 1  
 -- **name of a fish**: ahd. *hasala* (2) 5; *hasalo*? 1  
 -- **salted fish**: ahd. *hering* 16  
**fisherman**: ahd. *fiskāri*\* 10  
**fishing (Adj.)** -- **fishing rod**: ahd. *wurfangul*\* 1  
**fishing (N.)**: ahd. *fishizzi*\* 2  
**fishing-hook**: ahd. *angul* 35  
**fishing-net**: ahd. *kelhnezzi*\* 1  
 -- **a fishing-net**: ahd. *rīnankera*\* 1  
**fishing-place**: ahd. *arihstat*? 2?  
**fishing-rod**: ahd. *angul* 35; *hamo*\* (2) 2; *hegina*\* 1  
**fish-jelly**: ahd. *fishbrod*\* 2; *fishgigōz*\* 1  
**fish-like**: ahd. *fisklīh*\* 2  
**fish-sauce**: ahd. *grosola* 1  
**fish-spear**: ahd. *fishgēr*\* 5; *fishgēro*\* 1  
**fish-trap**: ahd. *gistella*\* 1; *rusa*\* 2?; *rūsa* 12  
**fissile**: ahd. *spaltīg*\* 2; *spatlīh*\* 1  
**fissure**: ahd. *skrunnislo*\* 2; *skruntissa*\* 18; *skrun tunna*\* 2; *sleizunga* 1  
**fist**: ahd. *fūst* 37  
**fistula**: ahd. ? *uruuoni*? 1  
**fit (Adj.)**: ahd. *gifellīg*\* 5; *gifuogi*\* (1) 3; *gifuori*\* (1) 14; *gifuorlīh*\* 2  
**fit (N.)** -- **fit (N.) of anger**: ahd. *bāgāta*\* 1  
**fit (V.)**: ahd. *fuogen*\* 24  
 -- **fit o.s. to**: ahd. *rihtīg* *werdan* *zi*  
**fitness**: ahd. *biderbī* 14  
**fitting (Adj.)** -- **not fitting**: ahd. *ungifuogi*\* 2  
 -- **talk in a fitting manner**: ahd. *mezworte* *sprechhan*  
**fittingly** -- **furnish fittingly**: ahd. *biskīben*\* 2  
**fittings**: ahd. *spanga* 9  
**five**: ahd. *fimf* 90  
 -- **five hundred**: ahd. *fimfhunt*\* 1  
 -- **five on dice**: ahd. *zinko*\* (3) 2  
 -- **five times**: ahd. *fimfstunt*\* 1  
**five-finger**: ahd. *fimtblata*\* 6  
**fivefold**: ahd. *fimffalt*\* 2  
 -- **fivefold number**: ahd. *fimffaltiu* *ruoba*  
**five-year-old**: ahd. *fimfjārīg*\* 1  
**fix (V.)**: ahd. *anafestinōn*? 1; *anasiuwen*\* 1; *bibintan*\* 8; *bifestinōn*\* 7; *bikleiben*\*  
 4; *biknupfen*\* 4; *biniotan*\* 2; *biskrenkilen*\* 1; *bislahan*\* 9; *bistāten*\* 2; *firstreden*\*  
 6; *foraleggen*\* 1; *gifestinōn*\* 36; *ginōtmezzōn*\* 7; *gisezzen*\* 98; *gistātigōn*\* 3;  
*gistellen*\* 4; *herten*\* 16; *hioreiten*\* 1?; *knupfen*\* 2; *nōtmezzōn*\* 2; *pfiemen*\* 1;  
*stāten* 29; *stātigōn*\* 1; *streden*\* 2; *studēn*\* 1; *umbifestinōn*\* 1; *zuogifestinōn*\* 1;  
*zuogiknupfen*\* 2; *zuoheften*\* 18?; *zuoklebēn*\* 4  
 -- **fix up**: ahd. *arzenōn* 1

- **fix a wisp**: ahd. \*wīfan?; *wīfare* 7
- **fix in front**: ahd. *furistehhan*\* 1
- **fix together**: ahd. *zisamanegiheften*\* 4; *zisamaneheften*\* 18
- **fix warps**: ahd. *werfōn*\* 5
- fixation**: ahd. *zisamaneheftungī*\* 1
- fixed**: ahd. *giwissōt*\*
- **fixed by the synod**: ahd. *senodlīh*\* 2
- fixing (Adj.) -- nail fixing a wheel**: ahd. *Iuning*\* 2; *Iunis*\* 1
- fixing (N.) -- fixing of a date**: ahd. *solsadicum*\* 1?
- flabby**: ahd. \**flap*
- flag (N.)**: ahd. *bando* 1; *bandum* 1; *fano* 28; *fano*\* 1; *fano*\* 26?; *guntfano*\* 7
- **little flag**: ahd. *fanāri*\* (2) 4
- **myrtle flag**: ahd. *skiemo*\* 2; *heidanisk zitawar*; *heimisk zitawar*
- flagellant**: ahd. ? *wadalāri*\* 4
- flagellate (V.)**: ahd. *zehhōn*\* 2
- flagellation**: ahd. *filla*\* 23; *fillāta* (1) 6?
- flail (N.)**: ahd. *driskil* 5; *driskila*\* 4; *flegil* 23; *flegilbant* 3; *slegilbant*\* 1
- flail-band**: ahd. *flegilbant* 3
- flake (N.)**: ahd. *flok*\* 1; *flokko*\* 5
- flame (N.)**: ahd. *flamma* 5; *loug* 12; *louga*\* (1) 2
- **carrying flames**: ahd. *lougūn* *traganti*
- flame (V.)**: ahd. *dahhezzen*\* 1
- flank (N.)**: ahd. *lanka*\* 34; *lanko*\* 8; *lenkī*\* 6
- flare (V.)**: ahd. *anawāen*\* 3; *flogarōn*\* (1) 5?; *ganeistōn* 1?; *gnaneisten* 1; *lohen*\* 1; *wāen*\* 16
- **flare up**: ahd. *firbluhhen*\* 1; *irbluhhen*\* 4
- **let flare up s.o.'s rage towards**: ahd. *zorn* *sīn* *lāzan*
- flash (N.)**: ahd. *blekkezzunga*\* 8; *blekkunga*\* 2; *blik*\* 28; *blikkida*\* 1; *lougmedili*\* 2
- **flash of lightning**: ahd. *blikfiur*\* 5; *blikskuz*\* 2; *donarstrāl*\* 1; *donarstrāla*\* 8
- flash (V.)**: ahd. *biblikken*\* 6; *blekken*\* 5; *blekkezzzen*\* (1) 15; *blikken*\* 2; *irblikken*\* 1
- **flash at**: ahd. *anablekkezzzen*\* 1
- flash-coloured**: ahd. *blikfaro*\* 1
- flashing (Adj.)**: ahd. *blikkenti*; *lohezzenti*
- flashlight**: ahd. *blikskīmo*\* 1
- flask**: ahd. *flasca* 4?; *flasco*\* 10?; *flaska* 25
- **ointment flask**: ahd. *salbbuhsa*\* 1
- flat (Adj.)**: ahd. *flah*\* (1) 1; *flaz*\* 2
- **flat bread**: ahd. *zelto* 2
- **flat cake**: ahd. *flada* 2?; *flado*\* 3?; *flado* 43?
- **flat oil-cake**: ahd. *plattamuos*\* 3
- **press flat**: ahd. *flekken*\* 1
- flat-nosed**: ahd. *ebuh*\* 1
- flatten**: ahd. *nidarwelzen*\* 1
- flutter (V.)**: ahd. *flēhen*\* 4?; *flehezzzen*\* 1; *flitarezzzen*\* 1; *līhlokkōn*\* 3; *līhlukken*\* 5; *līmen*\* (2) 2; *lindkōsōn*\* 1; *mammunten*\* 4; *slehsprāhhōn*\* 1; *slihten* 45?; *swuozi tuon*; *triutten*\* 2; *willikōsōn*\* 1; *wolakwedan*\* 2; *zartōn*\* 9
- flatterer**: ahd. *flegāri*\* 1; *flēhāri* 6; *greifāri* 1; *līmento*; *lobāri*\* 4; *skuntāri*\* 4; *slihtāri*\* 2; *slihto*\* 2; *swuozkōsāri*\* 1

- flattering (Adj.):** ahd. *flitarezzenti; smeihlīh* 1; *swuozkōsi\** 3; *wāhsprāhhal\** 1; *wāhsprāhhī\** 1; *wāhsprāhlīh\** 1; *wāhsprehhīg\** 1
- flatteringly:** ahd. *fligilōnto; slehsprāhhōnto; slihtento*
- flattery:** ahd. *flega* 1; *flegunga* 3; *flēha* 18; *flēhōn; flēhunga\** 2; *lokkunga\** 10; *slihtunga* 2; *smeihhi* 1; *spanawort\** 2
- Flavian (Adj.):** ahd. *falo* 39
- Flavian (M.) -- Flavians:** ahd. *Falawūn*
- flax (N.):** ahd. *flahs* 11; *har* 1?; *haro* (1) 6?
- **bundle of flax:** ahd. *hankbōz\**? 1; *harobōz\** 2; *harobōzo\** 2; *linbōzo\** 2
- **tool for the preparation of flax:** ahd. *dehsa\** (2) 1
- flax-brake:** ahd. *brehha\** 1
- flax-bunch:** ahd. *rīsta* 7; *\*rīsta; rīstastal\** 1
- flax-comb:** ahd. *riffila\** 3
- flaxen -- flaxen thread:** ahd. *harluf* 13; *harlufa* 15; *harluffadam\** 1; *heiluf\** 2
- flax-grey:** ahd. *\*flasgrā*
- flax-haired:** ahd. *falofahs\** 6; *falolok\** 1
- flea:** ahd. *flōh* 28
- fledge:** ahd. *fideren\** 1
- flee:** ahd. *fliohan\** 87; *gifliohan\** 7; *intfliohan\** 10; *irfliohan\** 8; *widarwankōn\** 2
- **flee away:** ahd. *firfliohan\** 1
- **flee together:** ahd. *mitifliohan\** 1
- **flee towards:** ahd. *hinafliohan\** 1
- fleece (N.):** ahd. *skāpāri\** 14; *willus\** 8
- **golden fleece:** ahd. *goldfel\** 1
- fleet (N.):** ahd. *gizōha\**? 1; *skifmenigī\** 4
- Flemish (Adj.) -- in Flemish:** ahd. *Flandrice* 1
- flesh (N.):** ahd. *fleisk* 128; *fleiskbrāt\** 1; *gileih\** 5?; *gileihhi\** 2; *\*holt?; līh* (1) 24; *līhamo\** 300
- fleshly (Adj.):** ahd. *fleiskīn\** 6; *fleisklīh* 12
- flexible:** ahd. *\*bouglīh?; \*brāhhi* (3)?; *\*giboganlīh?; \*gifoldantlīh?; \*gikērlīh?; \*irkērlīh?; liduweih\** 1
- flexion:** ahd. *gibugida\** 1; *giweihtī\** 1; *wehsal\** 117
- flicker (V.):** ahd. *zabalōn\** 19
- flight (N.) (1):** ahd. *skiuhrt\** 1
- flight (N.) (2):** ahd. *flug\** 4; *hōhflug\** 1
- **omen from the flight of birds:** ahd. *fogalrartōd\** 2
- **put to flight:** ahd. *zi fluhti bikēren; in fluht bringan; flōhen\** 1; *in fluht bringan; zi fluhti bikēren*
- **tell fortunes from the flight of birds:** ahd. *fogalōn\** 2
- flighty -- not flighty:** ahd. *unfluhtīg* 1
- fling -- fling down:** ahd. *nidarstōzan\** 1
- flint-stone:** ahd. *flins* 17
- flitch -- flitch of bacon:** ahd. *bahho\** 28
- float (N.):** ahd. *flōz* (2) 3; *flōzskif\** 12; *flozza* 13; *flūdar\** 3
- float (V.):** ahd. *flogezen\** 1; *swebarōn\** 3; *swebēn\** 12; *swebōn\** 5; *sweibōn\** 9; *undiskahhōn\** 1
- floating (Adj.):** ahd. *hangalīn\** 1
- **floating on the waves:** ahd. *undiskahhōnti*
- flock (N.):** ahd. *kutti\** 7?
- **flock of sheep:** ahd. *skāfherta\** 1; *skāfkutti\** 1
- »**flock of sheep»:** ahd. *skāfkutta\** 1

**flog (V.):** ahd. *bifllen\** 28; *giffllen\** 2

**flood (N.):** ahd. *aha* (3) 65; *anafluz* 2; *fluot* 15; *giozo\** 7; *gussa\** 2; *gussi\** 2; *hunti?* 1; *irgozzanī\** 4; *runnen* 1; *runs* 18; *runsa* 22?; *sinfluot* 9; *singiwāgi\** 6; *sinwāgi\** 4; *sweb\** (1) 5; *swebewazzar\** 1; *unmāzfluot\** 1; *unmezfluot\** 1; *urfluzzida\** 1; *wāg\** 36; *wazzarzessa\** 2; *wella\** (1) 21; *zessa\** 19; *zessōd\** 1

-- **Flood:** ahd. *unmāzfluot\** 1; *unmezfluot\** 1

-- **flood of the sea:** ahd. *meriwāg\** 2; *meriwazzar\** 4

-- **moderate flood:** ahd. *\*māzfluot?*

**flood (V.):** ahd. *ubarskrikken\** 6; *unden\** 1

-- **be flooded:** ahd. *irswebben\** 1

**floodgate -- floodgate of heaven:** ahd. *himilrinna\** 7

**floor (N.):** ahd. *asterīh\** 2; *danea* 2; *dil* 17; *dili* 3; *dilla\** 11; *dilo* 11; *erin* 7; *estrīh* 22; *solāri* 20

**floor (V.):** ahd. *tafalōn\** 1

**florish:** ahd. *gisuntēn\** 2; *gruoen\** 8; *gruonēn\** 10

**flourishing:** ahd. *giruorīg\** 3

**flounder:** ahd. *halbfisk\** 5

**flour (N.):** ahd. *melo* 23

-- **fine flour:** ahd. *stoubmelo\** 2

-- **finest flour:** ahd. *gisiftit melo*

-- **flour for sacrifice:** ahd. *amar* (2) 14

-- **flour of ground grains:** ahd. *sniz kornes?*

-- **offering flour:** ahd. *offarmelo\** 2

-- **wheat flour:** ahd. *semala\** 27; *semalmel\** 1; *semalmelo* 2

**flourish (V.):** ahd. *bluoen\** 18; *gibluoen\** 2

**flow (N.):** ahd. *\*diozo?*; *flusk\** (1) 1?; *furibrunganī\** 1; *giflōz\** 1; *gifluzzida* 8; *influz\** 3; *urruns* 1

»**flow» (N.):** ahd. *fluzzida\** 1

**flow (V.):** ahd. *diozan\** 33; *fliozan\** 54; *flōzen\** (1) 5?; *flōzēn\** 3?; *gileihhen\** 1; *girinnan\** 22; *irfliozan\** 1; *irgiozan\** 24; *loufan* 59; *rinnan* 61; *springan\** 27; *zifliozan\** 8; *zuofliozan\** 1

-- **flow around:** ahd. *biflizan\** 2

-- **flow away:** ahd. *intwallan\** 1; *nidarfliozan\** 4; *zirinnan\** 3

-- **flow back:** ahd. *widarfliozan\** 1

-- **flow down:** ahd. *nidarrinnan\** 4

-- **flow in:** ahd. *infliozan\** 2

-- **flow into:** ahd. *munden\** 1

-- **flow out:** ahd. *ūzfliozan\** 2; *ūzirrinnan\** 1; *ūzrennen\** 1; *ūzrinnan\** 3; *ūzspringan\** 5

-- **flow together:** ahd. *giflizan\** 2; *zisamaneflizan\** 1; *zisamanegirinnan\** 4; *zisamanerennen\** 2; *zisamaneswermen\** 1

-- **flow towards:** ahd. *hinarinnan\** 1; *zuodiozan\** 3; *zuorinnan\** 1

-- **flow up:** ahd. *ūfflizan\** 1

-- **let flow:** ahd. *lāzan* *ūzar* *in*

-- **make flow:** ahd. *ūzflōzen\** 4

**flower (N.):** ahd. *bluoma\** 13; *bluomo* 46; *feldbluoma* 1?

-- **nutmeg flower:** ahd. *mōrkrūt\** 3

-- **decorated with flowers:** ahd. *bluomfēh\** 1

-- **feast of flowers:** ahd. *flōrūntuld*

**flower-bed:** ahd. *betti* 76

**flower-field:** ahd. *bluomlenti\** 1

- flower-garden:** ahd. *bluomgarto\** 1  
**flowery:** ahd. *bluoenti; bluomlīh\** 2  
**flowing (Adj.):** ahd. *fluzzīg\** 4; *rinnanti; runsīg\** 2; *runstīg\** 1  
 -- **flowing back:** ahd. *widarfluzzīg\** 1  
 -- **flowing out:** ahd. *framflusk\** 1  
**fluff (N.):** ahd. *flok\** 1; *flokko\** 5; *wullura\** 1  
**fluffy jacket:** ahd. ? *fillāta\** (2) (?) 1  
**fluid (Adj.):** ahd. *fluzzīg\** 4; *gigozzanlīh\** 2  
 -- **be fluid:** ahd. *floskenzen\** 1?; *floskezzen\** 1?  
 -- **make fluid:** ahd. *giflōzen\** 4?  
**fluid (N.):** ahd. *fluz* 13; ? *fluzzida\** 1; *gifluzzida* 8; *gigōz\** 6  
**fluorescent -- fluorescent wood:** ahd. *skīnawitu\** 1  
**flush (N.):** ahd. *wallan*  
**flute (N.):** ahd. *pīfa\** 16; *swegala\** 57; *swegalbein\** 1  
 -- **song of the flute:** ahd. *swegalsang\** 1  
**flute-player:** ahd. *swegalāri\** 11; ? *tanzāri* 6  
**flutter (V.):** ahd. *fleden\** 1; *flogarezzen\** 3; *stabarōn\** 1  
**flutteringly:** ahd. *spratalōnto*  
**fly (N.):** ahd. *brimissa* 3; *flioga\** 27; (*fogal* 54)  
**fly (V.):** ahd. *fliogan\** 37; *gifliogan\** 1  
 -- **fly about:** ahd. *flogarezzen\** 3; *flogarzen\** 2?; *zirinnan\** 3  
 -- **fly ahead:** ahd. *furifliogan\** 1; *furifliogan\** 1  
 -- **fly away:** ahd. *danafliogan\** 2; *intfliogan\** 1  
 -- **fly back:** ahd. *danafliogan\** 2  
 -- **fly over:** ahd. *ubarfliogan\** 2  
 -- **fly up:** ahd. *hinaūffliogan\** 1; *ūffliogan\** 1  
 -- **teach to fly:** ahd. *flukken\** 1  
**flybrush:** ahd. *fliogāri\** 1; *fliogūnwerī\** 1; *fliogōno weril*  
**flyer:** ahd. \**fleugenti?*  
 -- **flyers in the sky:** ahd. *himilfleugenti\** 1  
**flying (Adj.):** ahd. \**fluggi?*; *hinafluggi* 1?  
 -- **flying along with sails:** ahd. *segalfluzzīg\** 1  
 -- **flying in the wind:** ahd. *wintflougi\** 1  
**flying (M.):** ahd. \**fleugenti?*  
**flyingly:** ahd. *flioganto*  
**fly-screen:** ahd. *fliognazzi\** 3?  
**fly-trap:** ahd. *fliogāri\** 1  
**foal (N.):** ahd. *folo* 27?; *fulihha* 7; *fulihhīn\** 6; *fulīn* 17  
**foam (N.):** ahd. *feim* 15; *seifaro\** 1; *skiflōdar\** 2; *skūm\** 6  
**foam (V.):** ahd. *feimen\** 8; *firspūmen\** 1; *skūmen\** 3; *ūzfeimen\** 1; *ūzfeimōn\** 3  
 -- **foam up:** ahd. *feimigōn\** 1  
**foaming (Adj.):** ahd. *feimenti; feimīn\** 1?; *skūmhaft\** 1; *wallanti*  
**foamy:** ahd. *feimīn\** 1?  
**fodder (N.):** ahd. *fuotar\** (2) 16; *fotrum\** 27?; *fuora* (1) 64  
**foe (F.):** ahd. *fījantin\** 1  
**foe (M.):** ahd. *fījant\** 258  
**fog (N.):** ahd. *firnibili* 1; *nebul* 17; *nebulnissi\** 1  
**foggy:** ahd. *nebulīg\** 1  
**foil -- metal foil:** ahd. *pedala* 14  
 -- **forge foils:** ahd. *zeinen\** (2) 6  
**fold (N.) (1):** ahd. *fald\** (1) 2; *felda\** 1

- fold (N.) (2):** ahd. *stīga* (2) 14
- fold (V.):** ahd. *faklen\** 1; *faldan\** 10; *faltōn\** 3; *gifaldan\** 2; *ingifaldan\** 2; *lesōn\** 1; *zisamanefaldan\** 1; *zuobifaldan\** 2
- **fold in:** ahd. *stīgōn\** 1
- folded -- folded material:** ahd. ? *veltilun?* 1
- folding (N.):** ahd. *gifaldida\** 2
- folding-chair:** ahd. *faldilstuol\** 6; *faldistuol\** 12; *faldo\** 3?; *faltilo\** 3; *falzilstuol\** 1; *falzstuol\** 2; *wentilstuol\** 1
- folding-door:** ahd. *falzituri\** 1
- »**folding-door»:** ahd. *faldiltura\** 1?; *faldilturi\** 3?; *faldituri\** 4?
- foliage:** ahd. *loub* (1) 26
- folk:** ahd. *folk* 117
- **folks (Pl.):** ahd. *diot* (2) 80?; *diota\** 66?; *fulcus\** 1
- **pagan folks:** ahd. *diotliut\** 2
- »**folk-song»:** ahd. *winiliod\** 13
- follow:** ahd. *afterfolgēn\** 2; *anafolgēn\** 1; *folgēn* 218; *folgōn\** 1; *follafolgēn* 1?; \**follegān?*; \**follegangan?*; *gifolgēn\** 27; *gingēn\** 7; *nāhfaran\** 7; *nāhfolgēn\** 4; *nāhgān\** 6; *nāhgangan\** 3; *nāhkwoman\** 3; *sikonden\** 1
- **follow s.th.:** ahd. *fāri sīn*; *fāri wesan*
- **follow up:** ahd. *ūffolgēn* 1
- **be necessary to follow:** ahd. *nōtfolgīg sīn*
- **as follows:** ahd. *dus\** 1
- follower (F.):** ahd. *beinsegga\** 4; *folgāra* 4; *folgārin\** 1?
- follower (M.):** ahd. *beinseggo\** (?) 1; *drudus* 1; *folgāri* 10; *folgenko\** 1; *guotdegan\** 1; *holdo* 16; *nāhgengil\** 4; *nāhgengo\** 1; *wartāri\** 9
- **faithful follower:** ahd. *gitriuwo\** 5
- **followers (Pl.):** ahd. *gasindium\** 2?; *gisindi* 12; *gisindinskaf\** 1; *gisindskaf\** 1; *ingisindi\** 2; *truht\** 1; ? *truz\** 1?; ? *truzzi?* 1?
- **followers troop:** ahd. *gidigini\** 21
- **bound followers:** ahd. *skulskara\** 1
- **followers by horse:** ahd. *reitgisindi* 1
- following (Adj.):** ahd. *aftero* (1) 67; *aftrōro*; *folgalīn\** 3
- following (N.):** ahd. *giknihti* 2
- **from the following:** ahd. *fona afterwertigī*
- folly (N.):** ahd. *āwizza\** 1; *āwizzī* 1; *gibōsheit\** 2; *gimeitī\** 1; *gimeitida\** 1; *gouhheit\** 1; *narraheit* 4; *sinnilōsī\** 5; *tobaheit\** 3; *tolaheit\** 1; *tolaheiti* 1; *trugiheit\** 10; *tūfarheit\** 2; *tumbheit\** 6; *tumbnissi\** 1?; *tumbnissī\** 1?; *unfruotheit\** 1; *unfruotī* 10; *ungiwiggi\** (1) 3; *unredina* 7; *unsinnīga* 1; *unsinnigī\** 3; *unwīstuom\** 9; *unwizzi\** 4?; *unwizzi\** 4?; *wuot\** (1) 3?; *wuotnissa\** 2
- foment (V.):** ahd. *bahen\** 10; *fāskōn\** (1) 6; *gifāskōn\** 2; *gibahen\** 1; *umbigibahen\** 1
- fomentation:** ahd. *bahizōd\** 1; *bahizunga\** 1; *bahunga\** 6; *swedī\** 2; *swedil\** 1?; *swedila\** 1?; *swedunga\** 1
- food:** ahd. *āz* (1) 10; *āza\** 4; *biliban\** 6; *bilibi* 4; *brōt* 124; *erdwuohhar\** 6; *ezzan* (2) 15; *fuora* (1) 64; *fuorsal* 2; *fuotar\** (2) 16; *fuotarunga\** 1; *fuotida\** 1; *ginist\** 28; *gouma* 101; *inbiz\** 21; *lībleita* 13; *lībleiti*\* 3; *lībnara* 22; *maz\** 8; *mezzi* (1) 1; *mezzimuos\** 1; *muos* 76; *nara* 4; *nest* (2) 1; *pfruonta\** 31; *spīsa* 6; *weida\** (1) 27; *wunnī\** 6; *zuht* 45; *zuhtunga\** 1
- **bad-tasting food:** ahd. *ubil gismak*
- **cooked food:** ahd. *kohmuos\** 2; *kohmuosi\** 2
- **disgust by the food:** ahd. *mazleidī* 2

- disgusted by the food: ahd. *mazleid* 1
- dog's food: ahd. *huntāz* 24
- drinkable food: ahd. *sufmelo\** 1; *sufmuos\** 1
- food bag: ahd. *muostaska\** 5
- food ship: ahd. *spīsaskif\** 2
- give food: ahd. *āzen\** 9; *foderare* 4?
- giver of food: ahd. *fuorogebo* 1
- lenten food: ahd. *fastmuos\** 1
- look for food: ahd. *āzōn\** 1
- prohibition of food: ahd. *mezziban\** 1
- sweet food: ahd. *swuoznassi\** 1?; *swuoznassī\** 1?
- »supplementary food«: ahd. *obaz* 28
- food-collector: ahd. *foderarius\** 2
- food-stuff: ahd. *narabrōt* 2
- fool (M.): ahd. *gouh* (1) 34; *narro* 6; \**toro?*; *tūfar\** (2) 1; *urheizgouh\** 1
- fool (N.): ahd. *seifarēr*
- fool (V.): ahd. *zuospilēn\** 1
- foolish: ahd. *āherz\** 4; *ānuherzīg\** 1; *āwizzi\** 1; *āwizzilōs\** 1; *bitussit\** 1; *gibārlōs\** 1; *gouh* (2) 1; *irtobēt*; *tol\** (1) 3; *tūfar\** (1) 2; *tūfarlīh\** 2; *tulisk\** 1; *tumb* 33; *tumblīh\** 3; *tumbmuoti\** 2; *tusīg\** 2; *ungiwar\** 11; *ungiwizzīg\** (1) 2; *unredihhaft* (1) 2; *unsinnīg\** 6; *unwizzīg\** 14; *wizzilōs\** 3
- be foolish: ahd. *tumbezzan\** 2
- become foolish: ahd. *irnarrēn\** 6; *narrezzen\** 1
- behave foolish: ahd. *tumbēn\** 2
- foolishly: ahd. *gouhlīhho\** 1; *unfruotlīhho\** 2
- foolishness: ahd. *inwihtheit\** 1; *lotar\** (2) 10; *wizzilōsī\** 1
- foot (N.): ahd. *fuoz* 173?; *sola* 34
- colt's foot: ahd. ? *mazwīza\** 1
- corn on the foot: ahd. *līhdorn\** 2
- foot as measure: ahd. *fuozmāz\** 1
- foot cave: ahd. *skrōto\** 1
- foot cavity: ahd. *skrōto\** 1
- foot rack: ahd. *stapfal\** 12
- hare's foot clover: ahd. *hasenfuoz\** 3
- hollow of the foot: ahd. ? *ligaring\** 1
- pimples on the foot: ahd. *touwurm\** 3
- sole of the foot: ahd. *afterflazza\** 1
- tendon of o.'s. foot: ahd. *hāhsina\** 2
- gout of the feet: ahd. *fuozsuht* 15
- lay at s.o.'s feet: ahd. *werfan untar fuozi*
- s.o. who goes crooked on his feet: ahd. *skieffuoz\** 1
- footchain: ahd. *halta\** 3
- foot-fetter: ahd. *fuozdruoh\** 19
- foothill: ahd. *skahho\** 7
- foothills (Pl.): ahd. *dūna* 2; *insēwi\** 2; *hōhkleb\** 1; ? *armo* 3
- footing -- miss one's footing: ahd. *missitretan\**? 1
- foot-long: ahd. *fuoztiof* 1
- foot-path: ahd. *steg* 7
- old foot-path: ahd. *altwiggi\** 3
- foot-print: ahd. *fuozspor* 4; *fuoztapfo\** 1; *spor* 17
- leave foot-prints: ahd. *spurnan\** 1

**foot-rack** -- **foot-rack of the loom**: ahd. *steihi\**? 1  
**foot-rag**: ahd. *fuoztuoh\** 12  
**foot-sole**: ahd. *fuozsola* 1  
**footstool**: ahd. *fuozskamal\** 10; *swelli\** 2  
**for (Adv.)**: ahd. *afur* 1500; *ana* (1) 2050?; *bīdiu* 263?; *furi* 242?; *zi* 5040  
-- **for example**: ahd. *zi wortzeihhan*  
-- **for it**: ahd. *darafuri\** 3; *darawidari\** 14; *darazuo* 141; *dārfuri\** 5; *dārmit\** 57; *dārwidari\** 2  
-- **for that**: ahd. *zi diu*  
-- **for this**: ahd. *herazuo\** (1) 7  
**for (Konj.)**: ahd. *afur* 1500; *danta* (2) 44; *bīdiu* 263?; *bīdiu wanta*;  
-- **for a while**: ahd. *dia wila*  
-- **for days**: ahd. *\*tagīg?*  
**for (Präf.)**: ahd. *ana* (1) 2050?; *furi* 242?; *zi* 5040  
**for (Präp.)**: ahd. *afur* 1500; *ana* (1) 2050?; *fra\** 1; *furi* 242?; *zi* 5040  
-- **allow for**: ahd. *zi guote kēren*  
-- **ask for**: ahd. *eiskōn\** 69; *frāgēn bī*; *in gilusti habēn*; *irbetōn\** 3; *irbitten\** 19; *irdiggen\** 16  
-- **call for**: ahd. *firdingen\** 7; *framgiwisen\** 1; *irhalōn\** 3  
-- **care for**: ahd. *bigoumen\** 4; *foragoumen\** 2; *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*  
-- **for ever**: ahd. *in ente*; *ēwōm*; *in ēwōm*; *zi ēwōm*; *ēwon*; *in ēwōm*  
-- **look for**: ahd. *bidīhan* 13; *heranidardenken\** 1; *hinamuoen\** 2; *kapfēn\** 7  
-- **plead for**: ahd. *firwesan\** (1) 3  
-- **thank for**: ahd. *dank wizzan*; *dank wizzan*  
-- **thirst for**: ahd. *durstag sīn*  
-- **what for**: ahd. *bī wiū*; *unzan wara*; *wes*; *zi wiū*  
-- **where for**: ahd. *bī wiū*  
**forbearance**: ahd. *gijāzunga\** 1  
**forbid**: ahd. *firbiotan\** 35; *firwerien\** 1; *furibiotan\** 6; *untarkwedan\** 2  
**forbidden -- forbidden desire**: ahd. *unirloubentlīh*  
-- **forbidden fruit**: ahd. *daz firbotana obaz*  
**forbode**: ahd. *bifora meinen*  
**force (N.)**: ahd. *bant\** 29; *dou\** 1; *doubōn\** 15; *eiganī\** 2; *gidwang\** 12; *gidwingi\** 1; *gidwunganī\** 3; *ginōtī* 5; *ginōtunga\** 1; *nōt* 633?; *nōtagunga\** 4; *\*nōtī?*; *nōtida* 2; *walt\** (1) 1; *\*zwang?*  
-- **by force**: ahd. *nōtlīhho\** 4  
-- **task force**: ahd. *fano\** 26?  
**force (V.)**: ahd. *anetsare\** 7; *beiten\** 54; *dwingan\** 95; *gidoubōn\** 4; *gidwingan\** 28; *ginōtagōn\** 1; *ginōtzogōn\** 1; *hinazwengen\** 1; *nōtagōn\** 4; *nōten* 56?; *ūzirrīdan\** 1  
-- **force back**: ahd. *widardwingan\** 1  
-- **force together**: ahd. *zisamanedwingan\** 3  
**forced**: ahd. *gibeitit\**; *gidwungan\**; *nōtag* 6; *ginōtit*  
-- **forced labour**: ahd. *nōtwerk\** 1  
**forceps**: ahd. *zangilīn\** 1; *zwanga* 2  
**forcible**: ahd. *ginōti\** 22  
**forcibly**: ahd. *ernustlīhho* 3; *ginōton* 1; *nōtlīhho\** 4; *nōtnumftīgo\** 1; *nōtnumftlīhho\** 2  
**forcing**: ahd. *darazuoleitenti*  
**ford (N.)**: ahd. *furt* 17; *furt\** 1?; *wat\** 2

**fore....:** ahd. *forabi*

**forearm:** ahd. \**treno?*

**foreboding:** ahd. *foragiwizzida\** 4; *forawīzagtuom\** 1; *forazeiga\** 1

**forefather:** ahd. *alterano* 8; *atto\** 1?

**forefinger:** ahd. *kwetifingar\** 1; *muosfingar\** 1; *muotfingar\** 1; *zeigāri* 4

**forego:** ahd. *werpire* 30?

**forehead:** ahd. *endi\** 10; *endiluz* 1; *endīn\** 3; *enti* (1) 277?; *gebal* 24?; *gibili\** 3; *gilsi\** 2; *stirna* 6; *tinna* 4

**foreign:** ahd. *elidiotīg\** 9; *elilentī* (1) 43; *elirart\** 1; *fremidi* 63?; *unsprāhhi* 2; *urlenti* 4; *ūzlenti\** (1) 1

-- **being of foreign language:** ahd. *sāmirarta* 1

-- **foreign country:** ahd. *elilentī* (2) 35?; *elilentida\** 1; *elilentīn\** 21?

-- **foreign language:** ahd. *ungizungi\** 1

-- **foreign people:** ahd. *eliliut* 1

-- **from a foreign tribe:** ahd. *fremidikunnīg\**? 1?

-- **in a foreign language:** ahd. *missirart\** 1

-- **of foreign language:** ahd. *sāmirarti\** 1

**foreigner:** ahd. *herakwemanēr*; *piligrīm* 5; *Walah\** 8; *Winid\** 14

-- **foreigner from Chur:** ahd. ? *kuro\** 1

-- **foreigners:** ahd. *ūzliuti\** 1

**foreknowing:** ahd. *forawīs\** 1; *forawīzag\** 2; *forawizzo\** 4

**foreknowledge:** ahd. *forawīsī\** 1; *forawīzagtuom\** 1; *forawizzantheit\** 4; *forawizzida\** 8

**foreknown:** ahd. *foragiwizzan\** (2) 3

**forelock:** ahd. *entilōdi\** 3

**foreman:** ahd. *skerio\** 2; *werkman* 9

**forepart:** ahd. *brart* 10

**forerunner (F.):** ahd. *furireisāra\** 1

**forerunner (M.):** ahd. *foraboto\** 4; *forafaro\** 1; *foraloufo* 2; *furireisāri\** 1

**foresee:** ahd. *forabikennen\** 1; *foragisehan\** (1) 3; *forasehan\** 16; *forawizzan\** 22; *framskouwōn\** 1; *furisehan\** 1; *furiskouwōn\** 1; *gifurifangōn\** 5; *untarwizzan\** 1

**foreseeing:** ahd. *forasihtīg\** 2; *foragiwizzan*; *furidāhtīg\** 1; *furisehanti\**; *furisihtīg\** 1

**foreseen:** ahd. *firsehanti\**?; \**forabūit?*; *foragisehan\** (2); \**forasiunīg?*; *furisehanti\**

-- **not foreseen:** ahd. *unfirsehanti\** 2; *unforabūit\** 1; *unforagisehan\** 1; *unforagiwizzan\** 1; *unforasiunīg\** 1; *unfurisehanti\** 1

**foresight:** ahd. *forasiht\** 15

**foreskin:** ahd. *furiwahst\** 1; *furiwahst\** 8

**forest (N.):** ahd. *forestis* 29?; *forst* 20; *forsti\** 1?; *holz* 60; *waldatura\** 1

-- **define as forest:** ahd. *forestare\** 4?

-- **field in the forest:** ahd. *waldfeld\** 1

-- **forest area:** ahd. *holzmarka\** 1

-- **forest donkey:** ahd. *waldesil\** 3

-- **forest of misery:** ahd. *leidholz\** 1

-- **meadow in the forest:** ahd. *holzwang\** 1

**forest (V.):** ahd. *inforestare\** 2

**forest...:** ahd. *forestensis\** 6

**forestall (V.):** ahd. *furifāhan\** 14; *furifaran* 38; *furislahan\** 1; *gifurifangōn\** 5

**forester:** ahd. *forestarius* 19?; *forstāri\** 4

**forest-keeper:** ahd. *waldator\** 1?; *waldemannus\** 3

**forest-tax:** ahd. *forestagium\** 4?

**forest-tree**: ahd. *waldboum*\* 1; *waldholz*\* 4  
**forestry**: ahd. *boumohti*\* 1; *holzohti* 1  
**foretell**: ahd. *gougalōn*\* 1  
**forever**: ahd. *alla frist*; *zi altare*; *io ana*; *iomēr* 180  
**foreword**: ahd. *forasaga*\* 15; *forasprāhha* 11  
**foreyard**: ahd. *frīthof* 17  
**forfeit** (V.): ahd. *firskulden*\* 7; *firwirken*\* 5  
**forfeited**: ahd. *forfactus*\* 3?  
**forge** (N.): ahd. *essa* (1) 19  
**forge** (V.): ahd. *anasmidōn*\* 1; *bismidōn*\* 2; *gismidōn* 2; *hamarslagōn*\* 1; *smidōn* 11?  
-- »**forge on**«: ahd. *anasmidōn*\* 1  
-- **forge foils**: ahd. *zeinen*\* (2) 6  
-- **forge wire**: ahd. *zeinen*\* (2) 6  
**forget**: ahd. *in āgezze eigan*; *in āgezze habēn*; *āgezzōn*\* 3; *in āgezze eigan*; *firgezzan*\* 3; *giāgezzōn*\* 1; *in āgezze habēn*; *irgezzan*\* (1) 55  
-- **forget s.th.**: ahd. *ni irhuggen*  
-- **make forget**: ahd. *irgezzen*\* 7  
**forgetful**: ahd. *āgezzal* 2; ? *āgezzalīn*\* 1; *ungihugtīg*\* 8  
**forgetfully**: ahd. *ungihugtīgo*\* 1  
**forgetfulness**: ahd. *āgezzalī*\* 3; *ungihugt*\* 3  
-- »**bringing forgetfulness**«: ahd. *āgezzalīn*\* 1  
**forget-me-not**: ahd. *friudilesouga*\* 4; *selbheila* 8  
**forgetting** (Adj.): ahd. *ungihugtīg*\* 8  
**forgive**: ahd. *antlāzōn*\* 4; *bilāzan*\* 25; *giantlāzōn*\* 1; *intlāzan*\* 26  
-- **forgive s.th.**: ahd. *bisuonit werdan*; *bisuonit werdan*  
**forgiveness**: ahd. *ablāz* 13; *ablāzi* 1; *antlāz* 15; *antlāzida*\* 4; *urlāz*\* 1; ? *firlāz*\*  
**forgiving** (Adj.): ahd. *suonlīh*\* 1  
**forgiving** (N.): ahd. *firlāznessi*\* 7  
**forgivingly**: ahd. *suonentlīhho*\* 1  
**forgotten**: ahd. *abgezzal*\* 1; *irgezzan*\* (2)  
-- **not forgotten**: ahd. *unirgezzan*\* 1  
**fork** (N.): ahd. *furka*\* 8; *gabala* 27; *greifa* 2; *krewil* 91; *skōzgabala*\* 1; *zwisila*\* 8  
-- **fork to pick up grain or hay**: ahd. *glaffa*\*? 1  
-- **iron fork**: ahd. *īsarn gabala*\* 1  
-- **little fork**: ahd. *furkula*\* 2; *krewilīn*\* 3  
-- **road fork**: ahd. *wegaskeid*\* 4; *wegaskeida*\* 5  
**forked**: ahd. *zwisilohti*\* 1; *zwiwas*\* 11  
**form** (N.): ahd. *leist* (1) 40  
**form** (V.): ahd. *biskaffōn*\* 1; *bistāten*\* 2; *hasanōn*\* 16; *skepfen* 106  
-- **form a bay**: ahd. *ingibuosumen*\* 2; *ūzbuosumen*\* 2; *ūzbuosumōn*\* 1  
-- **form the basis of**: ahd. *untar liggen*; *zi untarōst liggen*  
»**form**« (V.): ahd. *irbiliden*\* 1  
**formation**: ahd. *ūfstantantī* 1  
**formed**: ahd. \**giekkōt*?; *gislifan*  
-- **be formed**: ahd. ? *blithon*? 1  
**former**: ahd. *ēriro* 110?; *ērirōro*\* 1?  
**forming** (Adj.) -- **hill forming a frontier**: ahd. *markhoug*\* 1  
**formula**: ahd. *modul*\* 1  
**fornicate -- lover who fornicates**: ahd. *sertāri*\* 1  
**forswear**: ahd. *firmeinen*\* 5; *firsverien*\* 6; *firswirōn*\* 1

- fort:** ahd. *wīghūs\** 20  
**forth:** ahd. *herafuri\** 2?  
 -- **and so forth:** ahd. *al samalīhhiu*  
 -- **bring forth:** ahd. *beran* 132; *frambringan\** 34; *furibringan\** 36; *giwerfan\** 4  
 -- **draw forth:** ahd. *zuoziohan\** 2  
 -- **gush forth:** ahd. *ūzirbulzen\** 2  
 -- **pull forth:** ahd. *furizukken\** 3  
 -- **shine forth:** ahd. *intbrestan\** 1  
 -- **step forth:** ahd. *forabrehhan\** 1  
**fortieth:** ahd. *fiorzugōsto\** 11?  
**fortification:** ahd. *festin\** 2; *gihuot\** 1  
**fortifier:** ahd. *festināra* 1  
**fortress:** ahd. *werī\** (1) 22  
**fortuitously:** ahd. *unforawissingūn\** 1  
**fortunate:** ahd. *sālidolīh\** 5  
 -- **fortunate who:** ahd. *gisah ... got*  
**fortune:** ahd. *\*giheilida?*; *gitragidi\** 1; *giwunst\** 3?; *\*sālidī?*; *slūna* 2; *wola\** (2) 7  
 -- **deceitful fortune:** ahd. *trugisālida\** 1  
 -- **every kind of fortune:** ahd. *allero sālidolīh*  
 -- **full of fortune:** ahd. *sālidolīh\** 5  
 -- **gather a fortune:** ahd. *giskazzōn\** 1; *skazzōn\** 2  
 -- **tell fortunes:** ahd. *fogalrartōn* 2  
 -- **tell fortunes from the flight of birds:** ahd. *fogalōn\** 2  
**fortune-teller (F.):** ahd. *heilisāra\** 1; *wīzaga\** 4  
**fortune-teller (M.):** ahd. *anabetāri* 5; *einlisto\** 1; *filulisto* 1?; *firwerfanti*; *fogalāri* 27; *gougalāri\** 23?; *harugāri\** 1; *heilisāri* 10; *heilisōnto*; *liodarsāz\** 1; *liodarsāzo\** 2; *liodarsezzo\** 1; *liodarsizzo\** 1; *liozāri* 1; *liozo\** 3; *lōzāri\** 1; *wārsago* 7; *wārseggo\** 4; *wārspello\** 1; *wīssago\** 11; *wīzago\** 119  
 -- **fortune-teller from birds:** ahd. *fogalskouwo\** 1; *fogalwīso\** 1  
**fortune-telling (Adj.):** ahd. *wīzaglīh\** 3; *wīzagtuomlīh\** 1  
**fortune-telling (N.):** ahd. *anabet\** 2  
**forty:** ahd. *fiorzug* 24; *fiorzuglīh\** 1  
**forty-second:** ahd. *fiorzugōsto ander\**  
**forward (Adv.):** ahd. *anawert\** (2) 11; *ferrōr* 3; *framhald\** (2) 3; *frammort* 23; *furiwertes\** 1?  
 -- **bent forward:** ahd. *framhald\** (1) 9?  
 -- **come forward:** ahd. *furistīgan\** 1  
 -- **move forward:** ahd. *furdirrukken\** 1; *furirukken\** 1  
 -- **pull forward:** ahd. *furistōzan\** 2; *ubarziohan\** 1  
 -- **push forward:** ahd. *ūzskurgen\** 1  
 -- **put forward:** ahd. *furituon\** 1  
 -- **slink forward:** ahd. *furislīhhan\** 1  
 -- **throw forward:** ahd. *forawerfan\** 2; *giduften\** 1  
**forward (Präf.):** ahd. *framgi*  
**forwardness:** ahd. *firiwiz\** 2; *firiwizgernī\** 7  
**foster:** ahd. *irziohan\** 27  
**foster-brother:** ahd. *gispunno\** 1; *spunnibruoder\** 9  
**foster-child:** ahd. *fuotarkind\** 1; *heimigizogano\** 1; *heimzugilāri\** 1; *heimzugiling\** 1  
**foster-mother:** ahd. *amma* 7; *magazoha* 6  
**foster-sister:** ahd. *gisouga\** 2

**found** (Adj.) -- being found in the gospel: ahd. *guotkundenti*  
**found** (V.): ahd. *bistiften\** 1; *fundamentōn\** 1; *gifundamentōn\** 1; *gistiften\** 7;  
*gruntforskōn\** 1; *gruntsellōn\** 1; *irgrunten\** 4; *stiftēn\** 11; *stollōn\** 1  
**foundation**: ahd. *fundament* 14; *gruntfestī* 8  
**founder**: ahd. *frummāri\** 1; *sezzāri* 2  
**four**: ahd. *fior* 94?  
 -- four at a time: ahd. *fiorisk\** 1; *fioriske*  
 -- four days: ahd. *fior>tagīg\** 2?  
 -- four times: ahd. *fiorstunt\** 7  
 -- of four ways: ahd. *fiorwegīg\** 1  
 -- on four sides: ahd. *fior halbūn*; *fior halbūn*  
**fourfold**: ahd. *fiorfalt\** (1) 3  
 -- in a fourfold way: ahd. *fiorfalt\** (2) 6  
**four-in-hand** (Adj.): ahd. *fiorjuhhīg\** 1  
**fourteen** (N.): ahd. *fiorzehanīng\** 1  
**fourteen** (Num. Kard.): ahd. *fiorzehan\** 4  
 -- fourteen times: ahd. *fiorzehan stunta*  
**fourteenth**: ahd. *fiordozehanto\** 1?; *fiorzehanto\** 1  
**fourth**: ahd. *fiordo* 53  
**fowl**: ahd. *flioganti*  
 -- fattened fowl: ahd. *mastihhi\** 2  
**fowler**: ahd. *fogalāri* 27  
**fowl-hound**: ahd. *fogalhunt\** 1  
**fowling** (N.): ahd. *fogalfengida* 1; *fogalōd\** 2; *fogalōntī\** 1?  
**fox**: ahd. *foha* 21; *fuhs* 14  
**fox...**: ahd. *fuhsīn\** 1  
**fragance**: ahd. *drāsamo* 1; *stank\** 53  
**fragile**: ahd. *skimbalag\** 3  
 -- become fragile: ahd. *zurheilēn\** 1  
**fragility**: ahd. *līhlīhhī\** 1; *marawī* 4  
**fragmentary**: ahd. *sketarag\** 1  
**fragrance**: ahd. *drāhto\** 1; *duft* 2; *stankswozī\** 1; *stanktiurida\** 1; *swehhado\** 2;  
*swekka\** 5?; *swekkī\** 1  
**fragrant**: ahd. *drāho* (2) 2  
**frail** (Adj.): ahd. *zirīsanti\** 2; *zurheilēnti*  
 -- be frail: ahd. *ziurheilōn\** 1  
**frailty**: ahd. *brōdī* 11  
**frame** (N.): ahd. *gistelli\** 3; *linaberga\** 17; *ram* (3) 1; *ramft\** 6; *ref* (2) 1; *\*skaf*,  
*skafreita\** 21; *skank\** (2) 1; *staplus\** 4?; *umbibifanganī\** 1  
 -- carry on a frame: ahd. *biskilben\** 1  
**France**: ahd. *Francia\** 1?; *Frankrīhhī\** 2; *Franzia\** 1  
**Franconia**: ahd. *Frankōno lant*; *Franzia\** 1  
**Franconian** (Adj.) -- **Franconian woman**: ahd. *Frankin\** 1  
**Franconian** (M.): ahd. *karling\** 4  
 -- Franconians: ahd. *Franci* 12?; *Frankon\** 6  
 -- in the country of the Franconians: ahd. *in Frankōm*  
**frank** (Adj.): ahd. *adallīh* 9  
**Frank** (M.): ahd. *Franko* 14  
 -- noble Frank: ahd. *edilfranko* 1  
 -- Franks: ahd. *Carlingi\**; *Franci* 12?  
 -- country of the Franks: ahd. *Francia\** 1?

- **law of the Franks**: ahd. *franchisia\** 13?; *francitas\** 2
- Frankish**: ahd. *frenkisk\** 9
- **Frankish battle-axe**: ahd. *francisca* 2?
- **in Frankish**: ahd. *in frenkiskon*
- **in Frankish language**: ahd. *Francisce\** 4?
- frankly**: ahd. *offanemo muote*
- Frankman**: ahd. *edilfranko* 1
- fratricide (Adj.)**: ahd. *bruodersleggi\** 2
- fratricide (M.)**: ahd. *bruodersleggo\** 5
- fraud (N.)**: ahd. *argkustīgēr*
- fraudulent**: ahd. *skadal\** 7
- freckle (N.)**: ahd. *rusila\** 1
- freckled**: ahd. *spruzzi\** 1
- free (Adj.)**: ahd. *biderbenti*; *firlāzan\** (2); *francalis\** 2?; *francus* 23?; \**free?* 3; \**freus?*; *frī* (1); *frīhals\** (2) 1; *frīhalslīh\** 1; *frīlīh\** (1) 1; *folkfrealis\** 8?; *folkfree\** 7?; *ligius\** 44?; *unbidwungan\** 4; *unbiheftit\** 3
- **free of bridle**: ahd. *intbrittilōn\** 1
- **estate free from feudal dues**: ahd. *alōd\** 1; *alodis\** 70?; *alodium\** 15?
- **free man**: ahd. *frījiling\** 1; *frīman* 2
- **free man bound to be present at the judicial meeting**: ahd. *bargildo\** 1?; *bargildus\** 4?
- **free from guardianship**: ahd. *amund\** 8?
- **free from**: ahd. *āteili\** 4
- **free of charge**: ahd. *arawon\** 1; *arawūn\** 3; *dankwillōn\** 1; *enstīgo* 1; *ānu lōn*; *ungiarnēt\** 3
- **free will**: ahd. *selbwala\** 4; *selbwalt\** 5; *selbwaltida\** 5; *selbwaltigī\** 7; *selbwelī* 5; *selbwillo\** 8; *williwaltigī\** 3; *williwarba\** 1
- **free woman**: ahd. *harimanna\** 2?
- **not free**: ahd. *bidwungan\**; *biheftit\**; *dio\** (1) 1; *unfirlāzan\** 2; *unfrī\** 2
- **of one's own free will**: ahd. *selbwillen*
- **robbery of a free man**: ahd. *frīofalto\** 2
- **set free**: ahd. *lān\** 3
- free (V.)**: ahd. *buoz tuon*; *frīen\** 1; *frījidōn\**? 1; *gibuozen\** 34; *intgurten\** 8; *intladan\** 2; *intlösen\** 2; *intmahhōn\** 3; *irlāren\** 2; *irlōsen* 110; *irretten\** 18; *irwelzen\** 14; *lōsen* 162; *lösungōn\** 1; *retten\** 4; *üzlāzan\** 17; *zizūsōn\** 3
- **free from salt**: ahd. *intsalzan\** 1
- freeborn (subst.)**: ahd. *wiridibora\** 2?
- freed**: ahd. *hantfrī\** 1
- **freed in a public meeting**: ahd. *folkfrealis\** 8?; *folkfree\** 7?
- **freed woman**: ahd. *lāza* (1) 1
- freedman**: ahd. *frījiling\** 1; *frīlāz* 14?; *frīlāzan\** (1) 4; *frīman* 2; *lāz* (1) 6; *litus* 28?; *skazwurfo\** 2
- **comrade of a freedman**: ahd. *frīginōz* 1
- **duty of a freedman**: ahd. *litimonium\** 6?
- freedom**: ahd. *francitas\** 2; *frīhalsī* 4; *frīheit\** 3; *hantfrī* 1; *unbidwunganī\** 1
- **lack of freedom**: ahd. \**bidwunganī*?
- freedwoman**: ahd. *frīlāza\** 1
- freely**: ahd. *giwaltlīhho\** 1; *muozīgo\** 2
- freeman**: ahd. *hantfrīo* (3)
- freeze (N.)**: ahd. *kaltī\** 7?
- freeze (V.)**: ahd. *bifriosan\** 1; *friosan\** 5; *gifriosan\** 8; *irfriosan\** 3; *īsēn* 2

-- freeze to death: ahd. *irfrostēn* 1  
 freightage: ahd. *skifmieta\** 6  
 frequency -- of equal frequency: ahd. *ebandikko\** 1  
 frequent: ahd. *emizlīh\** 1  
 frequently: ahd. *giluomo\** 1  
 fresh (Adj.): ahd. *frisk\** 5; *gruoni* 49  
 freshened: ahd. *itaniuwi\** 3  
 Friday: ahd. *frīatag\** 4; *garotag* 1; *pferintag\** 2  
 fried -- fried pan-cake: ahd. *gisotan brōt*  
 -- fried sausage: ahd. *brātwurst* 4  
 friend (F.): ahd. *winia\** 7  
 -- trusted friend (F.): ahd. *trūta\** 1; *trūtin\** 4  
 friend (M.): ahd. *fridil\** 2?; *friudil\** 12; *fridunt* 86; *holdo* 16?; *kundo* (1) 8; *liobo\** (1) 11?; *muntman* 2; *trūtdegan\** 8; *wini\** 40  
 -- every friend: ahd. *fruuntlīh* 7  
 -- friend in need: ahd. *nōtfriunt* 3  
 -- friend of the people: ahd. *folkuobo\** 1  
 -- helping friend: ahd. *nōtigistallo\** 1  
 -- trusted friend: ahd. *drudis\** 4; *trūt* (2) 89; *trūtman\** 2; *trūtmennisko\** 1  
 -- without a friend: ahd. *fruuntlōs\** 1  
 -- make friends: ahd. *gifiunteksaften\** 1; *giwiniskaffōn\** 1; *winiskaffen\** 1  
 friendly: ahd. *fruunthold\** 1; *fruuntlīh\** 1; *frōnisk\** 39?; *liobo\** (2) 5  
 -- address in a friendly way: ahd. *zi guote gisprehhan*  
 -- greet in a friendly way: ahd. *zi guote gisprehhan*  
 -- in a friendly manner: ahd. *bī guotī*; *bī dia guotī*  
 -- with a friendly heart: ahd. *lindemo muote*; *swāslīhhemo muote*  
 friendship: ahd. *bruoderskaf\** 5; *fruuntskaf\** 13; *fruuntskafida\** 1?; *trūtskaf\** 3; *winiskaf\** 11  
 -- gift of friendship: ahd. *winigifta* 9; *winigift* 5  
 fright: ahd. *egidī* 1; *egiso* 36; *egisōd\** 1; *forhta* 152; *freisa* 55?  
 frighten: ahd. *brutten\** 14; *brutten muotes*; *duruhegisōn\**; *egōn\** 2; *engen\** 5; *giengen\** 3; *gileidigōn\** 3; *igregisōn\** 6; *irflougen\** 4; *irskrekkan\** 1; *irskrekken\** 1; *irsmāhēn\** 4; *skutisōn\** 4; *zistouben\** 5  
 -- 2: frighten: ahd. (*ūrōn\** 2)  
 -- frighten away: ahd. *irskrekken\** 1  
 frightened: ahd. *irflougit\**; *irkweman*  
 -- be frightened: ahd. *egisōn\** 3; *forhten* 241?; *gifarhten\** 2; *irkweman\** (1) 68  
 -- become frightened: ahd. *in forhtūn wenten*  
 frightening: ahd. *antsāzīg* 18  
 fringe (N.): ahd. *fasa\** 12?; *faso\** 1?  
 Frisia (N.): ahd. \**Frieslant*?  
 Frisians: ahd. *Fresones* 2?; *Frieson\** 3  
 fritter: ahd. *krapfilīn\** 13; *krapfo* 60  
 frivolous -- frivolous woman from another village: ahd. *ūzeliggāra\** 1  
 fro -- run to and fro: ahd. *loffōn\** 1  
 frock (N.): ahd. *roccum\** 2; *roccus\**  
 frock -- little frock: ahd. *rokkilīn\** 10  
 frog: ahd. *frosk\** 31  
 -- little frog: ahd. *froskilīn\** 4  
 frolicsome: ahd. *geillīhho\** 2; *giskerōt*?  
 from: ahd. *ā*; *aba* 147?; *ana* (1) 2050?; *fona* 3680; *ir* (2) 34?

- **apart from:** ahd. *ubar* (1) 515?
- **coming from:** ahd. *danānburtīg*\* 1
- **free from:** ahd. *āteili*\* 4
- **from above:** ahd. *obanān*\* 34; *ūfana* 1; *ūfwertīgo*\* 1
- **from abroad:** ahd. *entrīg*\* 1
- **from all sides:** ahd. *in allen sind*
- **from aside:** ahd. *undaralīhho*\* 4
- **from behind:** ahd. *aftan*\* 1; *afterwart\** (2) 1; *afterwarten*\* 1
- **from below:** ahd. *nidanān* 16
- **from both sides:** ahd. *beidahalb*\* 2; *beidenhalb* 8
- **from each other:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*
- **from elsewhere:** ahd. *alleswanān*\* 3; *alleswanana*\* 1; *andereswanān*\* 2; *anderwanān*\* 1
- **from far:** ahd. *rūmana* 5
- **from here:** ahd. *fona hina*; *hinān* 42; *hināna* 9
- **from here on:** ahd. *danān hinān*; *fona danān*
- **from home:** ahd. *heimina* 1; *heiminān*\* 2
- **from it:** ahd. *daraūz*\* 1
- **from now on:** ahd. *hinān anawertes*; *hinnan bī diz*; *hinān hina*; *hinān anawertes*; *hinān bī des*; *hinān hina*; *fona hinān*; *fona hināna*; *hinānfuri*\* 3?; *noh in altare*
- **from outside:** ahd. *ūzanān*\* 11
- **from that:** ahd. *fona desiu*
- **from the east:** ahd. *ōstana* 6; *ōstana*; *fona ūstana*; *ōstanān*\* 1
- **from the middle:** ahd. *fona mitti*; *ūzar mitti*
- **from the north:** ahd. *nordana* 2; *nordanān*\* 3; *nordant*\* 2; *nordhalbūn* 3
- **from the side:** ahd. *fona undaralīhhī*
- **from the south:** ahd. *sundan* (1) 16; *sundana* 4; *sundanān*\* 1
- **from the West:** ahd. *fona westana*
- **from then:** ahd. *bī des fram*
- **from there:** ahd. *danān* 430?; *danana*\* 62?; *danānūz*\* 11; *dannān* 7?; *dannana*\* 5; *ennān* 4; *danān hina*
- **from this:** ahd. *danān* 430?; *dannān* 7?
- **from where:** ahd. *danana*\* 62?; *fona wiu*
- **to and from:** ahd. *zi einwedaru henti*; *zi einwedaru henti*
- **where ... from:** ahd. *wanān*\* 93?; *wanana*\* 16; *wār* (3) 181
- front (Adj.):** ahd. *fordaro*\* (1) 43; *fordarōro* 21; *fordarōsto* 18; *fornahtīg*\* 6; *furisto* 150
- **be in front:** ahd. *forawesan*\* 12
- **carry in front:** ahd. *furitragan*\* 3
- **driving in front:** ahd. *furifart*\* 2
- **fix in front:** ahd. *furistehhan*\* 1
- **go in front:** ahd. *furifart tuon*
- **hang in front:** ahd. *furihāhan*\* 2
- **in front:** ahd. *forn* 47; *fornān* 1; *fornōntīg* 7
- **in front of:** ahd. *az* 59; *dārfora*\* 61; *fora* (1) 480
- **in front of the people:** ahd. *gidiuto* 9
- **place in front:** ahd. *biforasezzen*\* 1; *forasezzen*\* 11; *framsezzen*\* 1; *furigisezzen*\* 6
- **put in front of:** ahd. *foraleggen*\* 1
- **stand up in front of:** ahd. *ingaganūfstantan*\* 1

- walk in front: ahd. *foragān*\* 13; *foragangan*\* 4; *furireisōn*\* 1
- walking in front: ahd. *fähanto*
- front (N.)**: ahd. *fora*\* (2) 1; *fornahtigī*\* 2; *fornenti*\* 6; *fornentīga*\* 1?; *fornentigī*\* 13?; *gibili*\* 3; *skioz*\* 1
- send to the front: ahd. *forasenten*\* 1
- front-harness**: ahd. *furibogo* 1; *forabuogi*\* 2; *furibuogi*\* 16
- frontier -- frontier guard**: ahd. *markōnhuotil*\* 1
- hill forming a frontier: ahd. *markhoug*\* 1
- pay for the frontier troops: ahd. *marchionaticus*\* 1?
- frost (N.)**: ahd. *duft* 2; *frost* 38; \**frosto*?; *rīfo* 22; *rīm*\* (2)
- ground frost: ahd. *gruntfrost*\* 1; *gruntfrosto*\* 1
- »**frosty**«: ahd. *frostag*\* 4
- frozen -- be frozen**: ahd. *frōrēn*\* 1
- fructify**: ahd. *berahaftōn*\* 2; *giberahaftōn*\* 3
- frugal**: ahd. *furiburtīg*\* 11; *furiburtīgo*\* 1; *ginioz*\* (1) 2; *ginōti*\* 22
- frugality**: ahd. *furiberantī*\* 1; *gihaltigī* 1
- fruit (N.)**: ahd. *fasal*\* 7; *fruht* 8; *wahsamo*\* 54; *wuohhar*\* 58; *wahsmida*\* 4; *wahsunga*\* 1
- forbidden fruit: ahd. *daz firbotana obaz*
- fruit of myrtle: ahd. *mirtilapful*\* 1
- fruit store: ahd. *obazhutta*\* 1
- fruit strainer: ahd. *berisīha*\* 2
- loaf-shaped fruit cake: ahd. *struzzil*\* 4?
- fruits: ahd. *obaz* 28
- stone fruits: ahd. *irkirnen*\* 2; *kirnen*\* 2
- fruit-bearer (F.)**: ahd. *obaztraga*\* 1
- fruit-bearer (M.)**: ahd. *beritrago*\* 1
- fruit-bearing**: ahd. *ehirtragīg*\* 1
- »**fruit-bearing**«: ahd. *obazhaft*\* 1
- fruitful**: ahd. *wuohharhaft*\* 2
- make fruitful: ahd. *wuohharhaften*\* 1
- fruit-garden**: ahd. *obazgarto*\* 2
- fruitless**: ahd. *firgeban*\* (2) 1
- fruit-tree**: ahd. *berantboum*\* 1
- frustrate**: ahd. *arawingōn*\* 3
- fry (V.)**: ahd. *hersten*\* 13; *rōsten*\* 19; *sweizen* 3
- frying-pan**: ahd. *girōsti*\* 2; *harsta* (1) 5; *rōstīsarn* 12; *rōstpfanna* 9
- fuel (N.)**: ahd. *inzuntisal*\* 1
- fugitive (Adj.)**: ahd. *skiuhītīg*\* 2
- fugitive (M.)**: ahd. *antrunno*\* 3; *freidīgēr*\* 1; *freido* 8; *framfluhtīg*\* 2; *freidi*\* 5; *freidīg* 10
- fulfill**: ahd. *antwurten*\* (1) 8; *bibringan* 23; *duruhfremmen*\* 5; *duruhfullen*\* 1; *follarehtōn*\* 1; *follōn*\* 4; *fullen*\* 34; *gifullen* 62; *gileisten*\* 8; *giwerēn*\* (1) 17; *irfullōn* 23; *irfullen* 146; *leisten*\* 22; *reisōn* 7; *werēn*\* (1) 40; *zuoirfullen*\* 1
- a person who fulfills the law: ahd. *werāri*\* 1
- fulfilled -- one whose wish was fulfilled**: ahd. *willifrumo*\* 1
- full (Adj.)**: ahd. *alfol*\* 1; *fol* 132; \**fol* (1); *folwāhsan*\* 1; *unhol*\* 1
- be full: ahd. *followemōn*\* 1
- full belly: ahd. *būhfullī*\* 1
- full moon: ahd. *folmāni*\* 2
- full of branches: ahd. *astalohti* 12; *astlīh*\* 1

- **full of fortune**: ahd. *sālidolīh*\* 5
- **full of grain**: ahd. *folkurni*\* (1) 1
- **full of holes**: ahd. *lohheroht*\* 1
- **full of leaves**: ahd. *astalohti* 12
- **full of sores**: ahd. *blezlhīh*\* 1
- **full of trouble**: ahd. *arbeitsamo* 2
- **full of twigs**: ahd. *zwīohti*\* 1
- **full of wormholes**: ahd. *giwormōt*
- **full of zeal**: ahd. *beiskar*\* 3
- **gain full certainty of**: ahd. *unzwīfalīg* *werdan*
- full (V.)**: ahd. *walkan*\* (1) 1; \**walkan?*; \**walkjan*
- full...:** ahd. *folla* (2)
- fuller**: ahd. *walkāri* 7; *zeisalāri*\* 1
- **fuller's teasel**: ahd. ? *agen*\*? 1; ? *ālwurz*\* 2
- fullfilment -- fullfilment of a condition**: ahd. *weri*\* (1) 1
- fulling-mill**: ahd. *walcatorium*\* 2?
- fullness**: ahd. *alangī*\* 3; *anawalgi*\* 1
- **fullness of hair**: ahd. *antfahsī* 1
- fully**: ahd. *follo* 1?; *follon* 25
- **be fully valid**: ahd. *fruma wesan*
- **fully developed**: ahd. *frumamuruwi*\* 1; *frumarīfi*\* 9
- fumaria**: ahd. *bokkesbart*\* 4
- function (N.)**: ahd. *ginuzzida*\* 1
- **reputation function**: ahd. *ēra* 130
- fundamentally**: ahd. *gruntūn*; *gruntlīhho*\* 1
- fund -- funds**: ahd. *houbitgelt*\* 13; *houbitskaz*\* 2
- **relating public funds**: ahd. *skazlīh*\* 1
- funeral (N.)**: ahd. *bifolahida*\* 1; *bikimbida*\* 1; *bikimbōt*; *folgunga*\* 7; *girēhida*\* 1; *karōd*\* 1; *leita* (1) 5; *rēoleita*\* 1; *rēolīhhī*\* 1; *rēotuldī*\* 1; *üzleitī* 7; *üzleitida* 1
- **funeral song**: ahd. *klagasang*\* 2
- **song of praise at a king's funeral**: ahd. *tōdliod*\* 2
- fungus -- bread fungus**: ahd. *brōtswammo*\* 1
- funnel**: ahd. *anagioz*\* 1; *spruzza* (1) 2; *trahtāri*\* (1) 14
- funny**: ahd. *spilolīh* 16
- fur (N.)**: ahd. *crusina*\* 10?; *fel* 13?; *fellila*\* 1; *guffa* 1?; *kurtimesfel*\* 1; *pelliz* 10; *roccus*\*
- **of fur**: ahd. *fellīn* 1?
- **robe of fur**: ahd. *kursinna*\* 7
- »**brown fur**«: ahd. *brūnpfelli*\* 1; *brūnpfello* 2
- furious**: ahd. *āriub*\* 4; *bulaht*\* (2) 1; *furifuntlīh*\* 1; *gibulaht*\* (1) 1; *gibulahtīg*\* 1; *gram*; *gremi*\* 2?; *gremizlīh*\* 2; *heizmuoti*\* (1) 1; *heizmuotīg*\* 2; *irbolgan*; *rāzal*\* 2; *rāzi*\* 17; *tobīg*\* 2; *wuotanherz*\* 1; *wuotenti*; *wuotgrim*\* 1; *wuotīg*\* 11; *zornag*\* 17; *zornīg*\* 3; *zornlīh*\* 5; *zornmuotīg*\* 1
- **a furious one**: ahd. *tobāri*\* 1
- **be furious**: ahd. *irgrimmezen*\* 1; *zurnen* 32
- **be furious about**: ahd. *haz gifāhan*
- **not furious**: ahd. *unzornīg*\* 1
- furiously**: ahd. *bittaro* 7; *furifuntlīhho* 2; *gremizlīhho*\* 6?; *heizmuoto*\* 1; *irbolgano*\* 1; *kallezzenti*; *wuotīgo*\* 2; *zornlīhho*\* 1
- furlough**: ahd. *urloub*\* 23
- furnace**: ahd. *furnahhi*\* 1

- furnish (V.):** ahd. *fuogen\** 24; *girusten\** 9  
 -- **furnish fittingly:** ahd. *biskīben\** 2  
 -- **furnish with a helmet:** ahd. *helmōn\**  
 -- **furnish with benches:** ahd. *bankōn\** 2; *benkōn\** 1  
 -- **furnish with hooks:** ahd. *krapfōn\** 1  
 -- **furnish with musk:** ahd. *bisamōn\** 2  
 -- **furnish with planks:** ahd. *gidillōn\** 1  
 -- **furnish with stones:** ahd. *steinen\** 4  
**furnished** -- **furnished with a tower:** ahd. *giturrōt\**  
 -- **furnished with long sleeves:** ahd. *gistūhhōt\**  
 -- **furnished with musk:** ahd. *gibisamōt*  
**furrow (N.):** ahd. *duns* 6; *furh* 28; *furha\** 1; *furhilīn\** 2; *grabo* (2) 45; *lesa* (2) 4; *regā\** 12?; *suoha\** 6  
 -- **little furrow:** ahd. *suohilīn\** 3  
 -- **with two furrows:** ahd. *zwifurhi\** 1  
 -- »**with two furrows:** ahd. *zwifurhīg\** 2  
**furrow (V.):** ahd. *fitibeiten\** 1?; *furhen\** 3  
**furrowed:** ahd. \**furhi?*  
**furry:** ahd. *hūtīn\** 1  
**further:** ahd. *dārfurdir\** 5; *ferrōr*, *ferrolīhho\** 1; *fram* (1) 55; *frammort* 23; *frammortes* 6; *frammortson* 4; *furdīr* 114; *furiwertes\** 1?; *hinabaz* 1; *hinafurdir\** 1; *iozuo\** 2; *danne ouh*; *rūmōro*  
 -- **further above:** ahd. *nāhōr obanān*; *nāhōr obanān*  
 -- **let o.s. further down:** ahd. *nidarōr gilāzan*  
**furthermore:** ahd. *dārfurdirhīna\** 1; *elihhōr* 17; *noh* 979  
**furthest:** ahd. *zi ūzarōst*; *az ūzarōst*  
**furtively:** ahd. *diubīgo\** 1  
**furtiveness:** ahd. *diobheit\** 1  
**fury (Adj.):** ahd. *fillīn\** 2  
**fury (F.):** ahd. *bāgalin\** 1  
**fury (N.):** ahd. *gremizzigī\** 1; *gremizzunga\** 3; *heizherzī* 2; *hāzus* 25; *koloro\** 3; *muotigī\** 3; *wuotunga\** 6; *zorn* 105; *zornmuotigī* 1; *zurnida* 5  
 -- **let s.o.'s fury erupt:** ahd. *zorn sīn lāzan*  
 -- **let s.o.'s fury erupt towards:** ahd. *zorn sīn lāzan zi*  
 -- **provoke s.o.'s fury:** ahd. *zorn wesan*  
**fused** -- **fused mass:** ahd. *smelzi* 6; *smelzida* 1  
**future (Adj.):** ahd. *hinān frammortes*; *kumftīg\** 108; *kumftīn\** 1; *noh wanne*; *zuohald\** 4; *zuowart\** 8; *zuowert\** 12  
**future (N.):** ahd. *kumft\** 42; *kumftigī\** 2; *zuokumft\** 1; *zuowartī\** 5; *zuowartida\** 2  
 -- **for future:** ahd. *in frammartson*  
 -- **in future:** ahd. *anawartes\** 1; *anawertes\** 4; *frammortson* 4; *noh wanne*  
 -- **in the future:** ahd. *hinafuri\** 21; *hinafuriwertes\** 1  
 -- **not future:** ahd. *unkumftīg\** 1

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- gable:** ahd. *gibil* 7; *gibili\** 3; *gibilla* 18  
**gad-fly:** ahd. *bisewurm\** 5; *brema\** (2) 2  
 -- **pasture with gad-flies:** ahd. *bremostal\** 1  
**gaggle (V.):** ahd. *gakkezzen\** 2; *irgakkezzen\** 2

- gaily:** ahd. *gamansamo\** 1
- gain (N.):** ahd. *bezzirunga* 21; *ubarkoborida\** 2; *urgiwin\** 1; *wuohhar\** 58; *wurht\** 1
- gain (V.):** ahd. *arnēn\** 2; *fligilōn\** 2; *giarnēn\** 11; *gistriunen\** 9; *irskaborōn\** 1; *striunen\** 2; *ubarstrītan\** 2
- **gain by fighting:** ahd. *\*irstrītan?*
- **gain full certainty of:** ahd. *unzwīfalīg* *werdan*
- **gain respect:** ahd. *einan tuom tuon*
- **gain the victory:** ahd. *sigu neman*
- gait:** ahd. *\*gaht?*
- Galician (Adj.) -- Galician stone:** ahd. *galizienstein\** 2
- galingale:** ahd. *galgan* 14
- gall (N.):** ahd. *galla* 36
- **take out the gall:** ahd. *gellen* 1
- gallery:** ahd. *\*jan...;* *louba* (1) 62; *umbihūsi\** 2
- gall-nut:** ahd. *eihapful\** 8; *eihhilapful\** 2; *eizala\**
- gallow -- gallows (Pl.):** ahd. *galga* 1?; *galgo* 20; *wīzagalgo\** 1
- galop (V.):** ahd. *trepezzzen\** 1
- game (N.):** ahd. *bismar* 2; *gispil* 1; *skimpf\** 2
- **children's game:** ahd. *kindespil\**? 1
- **combatant game with shields:** ahd. *skiltspil\** 1
- gander:** ahd. *ganazzo* 7; *gans* 35
- gang:** ahd. *trustis\** 12?
- **member of a gang:** ahd. *antrustio\** 3?
- gap (N.):** ahd. *lukka\** 7
- gap (V.):** ahd. *ginēn* (1) 34; *ginezzen\** (1) 1; *rengōn* 1
- gape (N.):** ahd. *ginunga* 11
- gape (V.):** ahd. *kapfēn\** 7; *skrintan\** 15; *zilūhhan\** 1; *ziskrintan\** 5
- **gape at:** ahd. *stornēn\** 5
- gaping:** ahd. *ginēnti*
- gapingly:** ahd. *ginēnto*
- garbage:** ahd. *āsweif\** 2; *āwirk* 6; *āwirka\** 3; *āwirki\** 17; *gibāht\** 1; *gimulli\** 1; *giraspahi\** 1; *giraspi\** 2; *gisopfa\** 4; *gisopfo\** 3; *gispriu\** 1; *lovne?*; *mulli\** 1; *zurgang\** 7
- Garda -- lake Garda:** ahd. *Gartsēo\** 3
- garden:** ahd. *gardinus\** 2; *gart* (2) 15; *garto* 33?
- **close-situated garden:** ahd. ? *bīgarto* (1) 2?
- **garden rocket:** ahd. *griozruoba\** 1
- **garden with bee-hives:** ahd. *bīgarto* (1) 2?
- **garden with nut-trees:** ahd. *nuzgarto\** 1?
- **olive garden:** ahd. *oligarto\** 3
- **well in the garden:** ahd. *gartbrunno* 1
- garden...:** ahd. *gartlīh\** 1
- »**garden«:** ahd. *\*gard*
- gardener:** ahd. *gartāri* (1) 4; *gartenāri\** 7; *pflanzāri\** 3
- garden-bird:** ahd. *ortfogal\** 6
- »**gardengod«:** ahd. *gartgot\** 1
- »**garden-iron«:** ahd. *gartīsarn\** 2?
- gargle (V.):** ahd. *gorgizzzen\** 1; *gurgilōn\** 2
- garland (N.):** ahd. *girig\** 5; *girigi\** 1; *houbitbant* 24; *houbitbentil\** 1; *houbitgibenti\** 3; *houbitzierida\** 5; *kranz\** 9; *ring* (1) 158?

- garland** (V.): ahd. *bistellen*\* 1; *houbitbantōn*\* 5; *kranzen*\* 1; *rigōn*\* 1; *zisamanegislitten*\* 1
- garlic**: ahd. *klobalouh*\* 55
- **crow garlic**: ahd. *huntesklobalouh*\* 1
- garment**: ahd. *anaslouf*\* 2; *anawant*\* 2; *dekki*\* 23; *drappus*\* 11?; *fano* 28; *furihemidi*\* 1; *garawa*\* (2) 38?; *garawi*\* 4?; *garawī*\* 3?; *gifang* 6; *gigarawi*\* 12; *giwant*\* (2) 1?; *giwāt*\* (1)? 1; *\*giwāt* (2)?; *giwāti*\* 92; *\*hamo* (3)?; *helī* 11; *hemidi* 28; *ingiwāti*\* 1; *lahhan* (1) 87; *pfeitidi*\* 3; *pfelli*\* 7; *rāginna*\* 1; *reft* 1; *regil*\* 5; *rezina*\* 3; *roccus*\*; *rok* (1) 47; *rokka*\* 3; *trembil* 14; *tunihha* (2) 21; *tuohhil*\* 12; *ubarzug*\* 1; *wantalgiwāti*\* 1; *wāt*\* (1) 52; *\*wāti*?
- **a woman's garment**: ahd. *wītidi*\* 3
- **belonging to the garment**: ahd. *wātlīh*\* 3
- **black garment**: ahd. *swarzpfellōl*\* 3
- **colourful garment**: ahd. *polimid*\* 1
- **garment of a monk**: ahd. *rāginna*\* 1
- **garment of blue silk**: ahd. *weitinpfellōl*\* 1; *weitpfellōl*\* 1
- **garment of red silk**: ahd. *rōtpfellōl* 12
- **garment of silk**: ahd. *\*pfello*?; *pfellōl*\* 27
- **garment slit on both sides**: ahd. *gislizzit rok*
- **leg garment**: ahd. *beingarawī*\* 2; *beingiwāti*\* 1; ? *beinnich*? 1; *beinreft*\* 2
- **linen garment**: ahd. *līn*\* 1
- **man's garment**: ahd. *līnwāt*\* 5
- **multicoloured garment**: ahd. *giggilfēhrok*\* 5
- **parson's garment**: ahd. *pfaffenrok*\* 1
- **red garment**: ahd. *rōtpfello*\* 4; *rōtrok*\* 2
- **silk garment**: ahd. *sīdgiwāti*\* 1
- **sleeveless garment**: ahd. *armilausa*\* 2
- **splendid garment**: ahd. *gotawebbirok*\* 1
- **tearing of a garment**: ahd. *himilzoro*\* 1
- **woman's garment**: ahd. *lisina*\* 1
- **worldly garment**: ahd. *weraltgigarawi*\* 2
- **yellow garment**: ahd. *gelorok*\* 5
- »**leg garment**«: ahd. *beingiweri*\* 3; *beinweri*\* 1
- **garments (Pl.)**: ahd. *gifengidi*\* 1
- »**tribunal garment**«: ahd. *dinggiwāti*\* 1; *dingwāti*\* 1
- **garment's odour**: ahd. *wātstank*\* 1
- garter** (N.): ahd. *kniolahhan*\* 1; *hosanestila* 3; *husubandilos*
- gasp** (N.): ahd. *fnāstōd* 1; *fnāstunga*\* 1; *rihunga* 3
- gasp** (V.): ahd. *ātumezzen*\* 3; *fnāstōn*\* 5
- gasping** (Adj.): ahd. *grātag*\* 3
- gate** (N.): ahd. *gataro*\* 3?; *pforta*\* 25
- **gate of heaven**: ahd. *himilturi*\* 1
- **gate of the hell**: ahd. *hellapforta*\* 3
- **gate of war**: ahd. *wīgporta*\* 1
- **town gate**: ahd. *burgitor* 5
- »**castle gate**«: ahd. *burgitor* 5
- gatekeeper**: ahd. *portināri*\* 1
- gather**: ahd. *gifuoren*\* 7?; *gilesan*\* 5; *ingilesan*\* 1; *irlesan*\* 4; *raspōn*\* 2; *samabringan*\* 2; *skarōn*\* (1) 1; *trisiwen*\* 3; *trisiwōn*\* 1; *ūflesan*\* 1; *untarlesan*\* 1; *ūzgilesan*\* 1; *ūzirlesan*\* 1; *ūzlesan*\* 3; *zisamanefāhan*\* 1; *zisamanelesan*\* 4; *zisamaneloufan*\* 3; *zisamanerinnan*\* 3

- **gather a fortune**: ahd. *giskazzōn*\* 1; *skazzōn*\* 2
- **gather acorns**: ahd. *eihhilōn*\* 1
- **gather grapes**: ahd. *windemōn*\* 3
- **gather the people**: ahd. *gidiuti gituon*; *gidiuti gituon*  
»**gather**«: ahd. *scarire*\* 6?
- gauge** (N.): ahd. *mūrwāga* 14; *mūrwāgī*\* 2; *rihtmāz*\* 1
- gauge** (V.): ahd. \**ihsen*?
- Gaul** (M.) -- **Gauls**: ahd. *westarliuti*\* 4
- Gaul** (N.): ahd. *Galla*\* 1; *Walaho lant*
- gay**: ahd. *sprungal*\* 1; *tagaltlīh*\* 2
- gaze** (V.): ahd. *starēn*\* 2
- **gaze down**: ahd. *nidarstarēn*\* 1
- gelding horse** (N.): ahd. *hengist* 19
- »**gem**«: ahd. *gimma* 24
- »**gem...»**: ahd. *gimmisk*\* 1
- genealogue**: ahd. *kunnizalāri*\* 3
- general** (Adj.): ahd. *allelīh* 25; *allīh* 21; *ferrolīh*\* 1; *zumftlīh* 1
- **general room**: ahd. *turnizza*\* 1
- **general statement**: ahd. *alfestinunga*\* 1
- **not general**: ahd. *unallelīh*\* 1
- generally**: ahd. *al* 2965; *ferrolīhho*\* 1; *ubarlīh*\* 90
- **generally valid**: ahd. *allīh* 21
- **not generally**: ahd. *unallelīhho*\* 1
- generate**: ahd. *genren* 1; *gikennen*\* (1) 4; *irkennen*\* (1) 1; *kiguanstota*? 1
- generation**: ahd. *alkunni*\* 1; *giburt* (1) 143; *kunnizala* 19
- **noble generation**: ahd. *adalkunni* 3
- **from generation to generation**: ahd. *bī barne*
- **of generation**: ahd. *giskaftlīh*\* 2
- generosity**: ahd. *filugebī*\* 1?; *firwesitī*\* 1; *gebagernī*\* 3; *manaheitigī* 3; *tuomheit* 1
- »**generosity**«: ahd. *mihhilmuot*\* (1) 1; *mihhilmuotī*\* 2; *mihhilmuotigī*\* 1
- generous**: ahd. *filugebīgo*\* 1?; *frīhalslīh*\* 1; *gebagernī*\* 2; *gebagernīg*\* 1; *gebalīh*\* 1; *mihhilmuot*\* (2) 7; *mihhilmuotig*\* 1; *spentig*\* 1
- generously**: ahd. *manaheitīgo* 1; *miltlīhho* 5
- Genesis**: ahd. *genesis*\* 1
- genitive** (Adj.): ahd. *danānburtīg*\* 1
- genitive** (N.): ahd. *sinnīg wehsal*; *sinnes wehsal*
- genius**: ahd. *anawalto*\* 3
- gentian**: ahd. \**enzian*?; *ferza* 1; *mādalger* 16; ? *metuwurz*\* 9
- **a sort of gentian**: ahd. *tropfwurz*\* 6
- gentle**: ahd. *edili* (2) 18; *mammunti* (1) 36; *mammuntīg*\* 1; *mammuntsam*\* 2; *mandwāri*\* 3; *mitiwāri*\* 12
- **become gentle**: ahd. *mitswāsēn*\* 1
- **not gentle**: ahd. *unmilti* 2; *unmitiware*\* 1; *unsamft*\* 1
- **with a gentle heart**: ahd. *mammuntemo muote*
- gentleness**: ahd. *dultī*\* 1?; *mammunti* (2) 47?; *mammuntī*\* 9?; *mammuntmuotī*\* 1; *mammuntsamī*\* 2; *manlāmi*\* 1; *mitiwāri*\* 2
- gently**: ahd. *mammunto*\* 14; *mammuntsamo*\* 1; *mammuntemo muote*
- germ** (N.): ahd. *funko*\* 4; *gruonisal*\* 1; *kīdi*\* 1; *kīm* 4; *kīmo* 12
- German** (Adj.): ahd. *diutisce*\* 1?; *diutisk*\* 8; *gidiuti*\* 2
- **in German**: ahd. *zi diuta*; *in diutiskūn*; *Francisce*\* 4?; *Teutonice* 108?; *theodisce* 35?

**German (M.)**: ahd. *Alaman* 2; *Alamannus* 7  
**germander**: ahd. *wildsalbei\** 2; *wildsalbeia\** 1  
**Germanic**: ahd. *Teutonicus\** 14?; *theodiscus\** 9?  
**Germany**: ahd. *Alamannia* 1?  
**germinate**: ahd. *irkīnan\** 2; *kīnan\** 3  
**gesture (N.)**: ahd. *antbāra\** 9; *gibārida\** 27?; *gibāridī\** 1?; *giwurftigī\** 2; *giwirftigī\** 1; *tātwīhhunga\** 1; *wīhhunga\** 1?; *wīsunga* (2) 1; *zuowinkunga\** 1  
**get**: ahd. *bigezzan\** 9; *gezzan* (1) 2; *zuogitreffan\** 1  
-- **arrive get**: ahd. *bikweman\** 68  
-- **get a beating**: ahd. *gifillit* *werdan*  
-- **get a paresis**: ahd. *firgihtigōn\** 4  
-- **get again**: ahd. *afurgihalōn\** 1  
-- **get angry**: ahd. *\*grimmisōn*  
-- **get cold**: ahd. *irkaltēn\** 2; *irkaltōn\** 1; *irkuolēn\** 3; *kaltēn\** 2; *kuolēn\** 2  
-- **get dark**: ahd. *bitimbarēn\** 1; *timbarēn\** 4  
-- **get down to s.th.**: ahd. *fāhan* *ana*  
-- **get drunk**: ahd. *trunkanēn\** 1; *ubartrunkanōn\** 1  
-- **get excited**: ahd. *anadōn\** 4; *antōn* 21; *irwinnan\** 6  
-- **get horns**: ahd. *hornēn* 1  
-- **get into**: ahd. *inrīhan\** 1  
-- **get into trouble**: ahd. *nōt* *werdan*; *nōtag* *werdan*  
-- **get jealous**: ahd. *antēn?*  
-- **get known**: ahd. *managfalt* *werdan*  
-- **get off**: ahd. *ūzirskepfen\** 1  
-- **get ready to**: ahd. *zi diu gifāhan*  
-- **get rid of**: ahd. *in ein tuon*  
-- **get ruined**: ahd. *bifallan\** 22; *untarfallan\** 5?  
-- **get satiated**: ahd. *zi setī* *werdan*  
-- **get the best of s. o.**: ahd. *ubarmaganōn\** 2?  
-- **get through**: ahd. *ubarstrītan\** 2  
-- **get tired**: ahd. *gimuodēn\** 1; *irmuodēn\** 3; *muodēn* 11  
-- **get to know**: ahd. *bikunden* 1?; *irfaran\** 105; *lirnēn* 56  
-- **get to know s.o.**: ahd. *wīs* *werdan*  
-- **get turbid**: ahd. *truobēn* 2  
-- **get up**: ahd. *\*burrjan*; *widarlebēn\** 1  
-- **get used to**: ahd. *giwennen\** (1) 11; *wennen\** (1) 4  
-- **get warm**: ahd. *lāwēn\** 1  
-- **get wet**: ahd. *irnazzēn\** 1; *nazzēn\** 10  
-- **get wrong**: ahd. *lugīn* *werdan*  
-- **try to get out**: ahd. *daraūz* *beiten*  
-- **got hold of**: ahd. *gihalōnti*  
**getting -- getting late**: ahd. *ābandēn\** 1  
-- **it is getting light**: ahd. *zi tage* *wintit*  
-- **it's getting light**: ahd. *zi tage* *wintit*  
**ghost (N.)**: ahd. *egisgrīmolt\** 1; *gitrog* 20; *skīnleihhi\** 1; *tiufal\** 157  
-- **sylvan ghost**: ahd. *slato\** 1  
-- **the Holy Ghost**: ahd. *trōstgeist\** 1  
**giant (M.)**: ahd. *gigant* 2?; *risi* 6; *riso* (1) 13  
-- **giant castle**: ahd. *risōnburg* 1  
**giant (N.)**: ahd. *durs\** 11; *\*enz?*  
**gibbet**: ahd. *bargus\** 5?

- gift** (N.): ahd. *bigināda*\* 1; \**gāb*?; \**gāba*?; *gairethinx*\* 12; *geba* 93; *gift* 28; *spenta* 14; *wīsōd*\* 2; *wīsōda*\* 2; *wīsōdi*\* 2; *wīsōdo*\* 1  
 -- **gift in advance**: ahd. *forazala*\* 1  
 -- **gift of friendship**: ahd. *winigifta* 9  
 -- **special gift**: ahd. *suntargeba*\* 1  
 -- »**gift of cattle**«: ahd. *mētfio*\* 3  
 -- »**gift of friendship**«: ahd. *winigift* 5  
 -- **house of gifts**: ahd. *gebahūs*\* 1  
**gifted**: ahd. *firnumftīg*\* 10; *giōt*\* 1; *giōtag*\* 1  
**gild** (V.): ahd. *pfedelgoldōn*\* 1; *ubargulden*\* 2  
**gill**: ahd. ? *kiel*\*? 2?; *kieme*\* 1; *kio*\* 6; *kiuwa*\* 12  
**ginger**: ahd. *gingiber* 11; *gingibero* 4  
**gingerbread**: ahd. *pfeffarzelto*\* 2  
**gird** (V.): ahd. *anagurten*\* 1; *bigurten*\* 13; *furigurten*\* 1; *gurten*\* 14; *umbibigurten*\* 1; *umbigurten*\* 4  
**girdle** (N.): ahd. *bruohhah*\* 10; *būhgurtīl*\* 1; *būhgurtīla*\* 2; *facilo*\* 1; *gurt*\* 1; *gurtīl* 22; *gurtīla* 8; *umbibigurtīda*\* 1; *umbisweif*\* 1; *umbisweift*\* 3; *windica*\* 1  
 -- **small girdle**: ahd. *gurtīlīn*\* 2  
**girdled**: ahd. *gigurtit*\*  
**girl**: ahd. *diorna* 56; *hagustalda*\* 2?; *magad* 68; *magatīn*\* 11; *trūtdiorna*\* 1  
**girlchasing** (Adj.): ahd. *wībgern*\* 8  
**girl-friend**: ahd. *friudila*\* 5; *friuntin* 17  
**girth** (N.): ahd. *bruohhah*\* 10; *gurtīl* 22; *gurtīla* 8  
**give** (V.): ahd. *abageban*\* 5; *bringan* 340; *firlīhan*\* 17; *foragispentōn*\* 1; *geban* (1) 992?; *zi muote geban*; *gebēn*\* 1; *geltan*\* 64; *gigeban*\* 9; *herageban*\* 1; *ingeban*\* 1; *irspentōn*\* 1; *līhan*\* 11; *in muot werfan*; *thingare*\* 36; *zuotuon* 20  
 -- **give a title**: ahd. *kapitulōn*\* 3  
 -- **give account**: ahd. *reda irgeban*  
 -- **give account for**: ahd. *reda tuon*; *rentōn* 2  
 -- **give as a present**: ahd. *gebōn*\* 3?  
 -- **give as antidote**: ahd. *gaganstellen*\* 8  
 -- **give as tenth**: ahd. *tehmōn*\* 1  
 -- **give away**: ahd. *firgeban* (1) 94; *hinagigeban* 1?; *ūzgeban*\* 3  
 -- **give back**: ahd. *hinarerten*\* 2  
 -- **give bad advice**: ahd. *in demo argen wesan*  
 -- **give birth**: ahd. *fona refe irougen*  
 -- **give food**: ahd. *āzen*\* 9; *foderare* 4?  
 -- **give for rent**: ahd. *firmieten*\* 74  
 -- **give in advance**: ahd. *forageban*\* 1  
 -- **give information about**: ahd. *firnumft sīn*  
 -- **give notice**: ahd. *widarkunden*\* 1  
 -- **give over**: ahd. *bifelahan*\* 122; *bisenten*\* 1; *festen*\* 5; *firgiften*\* 6; *firsellen*\* 9; *firsenten*\* 10; *gigiften*\* 2; *gilāzan* (1) 84; *hinageban*\* 6; *inwerpire*\* 1; *irgeban* 77; *sellēn*\* 79?; *ubarheffen*\* 11; *widargeban*\* 1; *zuogimahhhōn*\* 4  
 -- **give s.o. an order**: ahd. *botaskaf triban*  
 -- **give s.o. the right**: ahd. *reht findan*  
 -- **give s.o.'s mind on**: ahd. *sin habēn zi*  
 -- **give the tenth**: ahd. *gitehmōn*\* 1; *tezemōn*\* 1  
 -- **give to drink**: ahd. *giniotōn*\* 9  
 -- **give to rent**: ahd. *gistatōn* 27  
 -- **give to s.o.**: ahd. *wenten ana*

- **give up**: ahd. *abwarpire*\* 2; *abwarpiscere*\* 1; *bigeban*\* 12; *firlāzan* (1) 314?; *firlīsan* 208; *foriswerpire*\* 1?; *irgeban* 77; *selbfirlāzan*\* 4; *werpiscere*\* 4?
- **give way**: ahd. *gilān*\* 2
- **unable to give testimony**: ahd. *ungikundlīh*\* 1
- »**give**«: ahd. *giften*\* 4
- given -- be given**: ahd. *in henti kweman*
- **bondswomen given as a dowry**: ahd. *widamhīwun*\* 1
- **given up**: ahd. *absasitus*\* 3
- **maid given as a dowry**: ahd. *widamdiu*\* 1
- **pleasure is given**: ahd. *wirdit wola*
- giver**: ahd. *gebāri*\* 1; *gebo*\* 5
- **giver of food**: ahd. *fuorogebo* 1
- **giver of luck**: ahd. *spuotgebo*\* 1
- »**giver of wine**«: ahd. *wīngebo*\* 1
- giving (N.)**: ahd. *irbotanī*\* 1
- **giving up**: ahd. *werpitio*\* 3?; *werpitorius*\* 13?
- glad**: ahd. *blīdi* 30; *blīdlīh* 5; *glatamuoti*\* 1; *mandag*\* 3; *slehtmuot*\* 1; *slehtmuoti*\* 1
- **be glad**: ahd. *blīden* 17; *blīdēn*\* 3; *ebanfrewen*\* 1; *frewen*\* 143?; *frouwen*\* 18?; *frouwōn*\* 17?; *giblīden* 1; *gifrewen*\* 19?; *gifrouwen*\* 1?; *irfrouwen*\* 1; *mendilōn*\* 2; *mendōn* 1; *smieren*\* 6
- **be glad about**: ahd. *frō sīn*; *frō wesan*
- **be glad with all one's heart**: ahd. *frō muotes*
- gladden**: ahd. *frouwen*\* 18?; *gifrouwen*\* 1?; *irfrewen*\* 1; *irfrouwen*\* 1
- gladiolus (botan.)**: ahd. *rōta swertala*
- gladly**: ahd. *lusto* 1; *blīdemō muote*; *blīdlīhhemo muote*
- glance -- of antimony glance**: ahd. *stibiisk*\* 1
- gland**: ahd. *druos* 39; *druosilīn* 7
- **suppuration of the parotid gland**: ahd. *wargwanga*\* 1
- glans**: ahd. *druos* 39
- glass**: ahd. *glas* 17?
- **glass vessel**: ahd. *glasafaz*\* 4; *glasakopf*\* 6
- **of glass**: ahd. *alglesīn*\* 1
- **cupping glass**: ahd. *fintūsa*\* 1
- glass-blower**: ahd. *glasāri*\* 2
- glass-coloured**: ahd. *glasafaro*\* 6
- glass-eyed**: ahd. *glasougi*\* (2) 1
- »**glass-eyed**«: ahd. *glesīnougi*\* 2
- glass-eyedness**: ahd. *glasougi*\* (1) 3
- glass-maker**: ahd. *glasāri*\* 2
- glasswort**: ahd. *tag inti naht*
- glassy**: ahd. *glesīn* 10
- glaucoma**: ahd. *brehanougrī*\* 2; *ougflecko*\* 1
- glaze (N.)**: ahd. *gihasanita*\* 1?; *gihasaniti*\* 1?; *gihasanōti*\* 1?
- gleam (V.)**: ahd. *blekkezzen*\* (1) 15; *irblīhhhan*\* 2
- gleaming -- gleaming red**: ahd. *rōtēnti*
- gleaner (M.)**: ahd. *stupfilāri* 3
- glebe**: ahd. *gitret*\* 1; *skolla*\* 3; *skollo*\* 18; *skorn*\* 1; *skorna*\* 2; *skorno*\* 1; *skorso*\* 6; *skulpa*\* 2
- glen**: ahd. *tobil* 3
- glide (V.)**: ahd. *fliogan*\* 37; *slīfan*\* 14

- glide after: ahd. *nāhferien*\* 1
- glimmer** (N.): ahd. *lohezzōt*\* 1
- glimpse** (N.): ahd. *brāwezzunga*\* 1
- glitter** (V.): ahd. *blekkezzen*\* (1) 15
- globe -- celestial globe**: ahd. *himillīhhī*\* 1; *himilspēra*\* 3
- gloominess**: ahd. *gitruobnessi* 4?; *gitruobnessī* 1?
- gloomy**: ahd. *gram*; \**gram*
- glorification**: ahd. *guollīhheit*\* 2; *guollīhheitī*\* 2; *mihhilwerkunga*\* 2; *werdung*\* 1; *werdunga*\* 2
- glorified**: ahd. *giberaht*\* 1?; *giberahti*\* 1?
- glorify**: ahd. *biruomen*\* 1; *zi wuntare bringan*; *giberahtōn*\* 14; *giguollīhhōn*\* 2; *gilobōn*\* 9; *gimērōn* 16; *gimihhillīhhōn*\* 2; *gitiuren*\* 2; *guollīhhōn*\* 28; *guotlīhhōn*\* 1; *irhōhen*\* 47; *irlewan*\* (1) 1; *lobēn*\* 2?; *lobōn* 164; *mihhillīhhōn*\* 15; *mihhilōn*\* 1; *mihhilōsōn*\* 8; *tiuren*\* 15; *tuomen*\* 31; *ūfōn*\* 3; *zi wuntare bringan*
- **glorify o.s.**: ahd. *giruomen*\* 1
- glorious**: ahd. *ērlīh*\* 5; *guollīh* 25; *guotlīh*\* 7; *hērlīh*\* 11; *keisurlīh*\* 8; *keisurlīhho*\* 1; *māri* (1) 140; *mihhiltātīg*\* 1; *mihhilwurhīg*\* 1; *ruomag*\* 2; *tiurlīh* 13; *tuomlīh*\* 4
- gloriously**: ahd. *alaziero*\* 1; *gidiuto* 9; *guollīhho*\* 8; *hērlīhho*\* 2; *skōno*\* 73; *tiurlīhho*\* 3; *ziero* 21
- glory** (N.): ahd. *alamahitungīn*\* 1; *berahtnessi*\* 3; *berahtnessī*\* 1?; *berahtnissi*\* 2?; *berahtnissī* 3?; *ēragrehtī*\* 11; *fagarī* 4; *fagarnessī*\* 3; *frambārī* 11; *frōniskī* 11?; *guollīhha*\* 2?; *guollīhheit*\* 2; *guollīhheitī*\* 2; *guollīhhī*\* 1; *guollīhhī*\* 117?; *guotlīhhī*\* 15; *hērtuom* 86; *mihhilwerkunga*\* 2; *mihhilwurhītī*\* 1; *skōni*\* (2) 5?; *skōnī*\* 87; *ruom* (1) 35; *ruomlīhhī*\* 1; *tiurī* 15; *tiurida* 57; *tohta*\* 2; *tohtī*\* 2; *zorftalī*\* 1
- **eager for glory**: ahd. *lobogerag*\* 1
- **glory of heaven**: ahd. *himilguollīhhī*\* 1?; *himilguollīhhī*\* 1?
- **glory of marriage**: ahd. *hīguollīhhī*\* 1
- **passion for glory**: ahd. *āgelpf*\* 2; *lobogernī*\* 1
- **passion of glory**: ahd. *lobogernī*\* 1
- **without glory**: ahd. *unlobosam*\* 2
- glory** (V.): ahd. *tiurisōn*\* 9
- glove** (N.): ahd. *hantskuoh*\* 21; *vantus* 14; *wanta*\* 1?; *wantus*\* 16?
- glow** (N.): ahd. *falawiskōntī*\* 1; *stredo*\* 2
- glow** (V.): ahd. *bitrehanēn*\* 1; *brinnan*\* 52; *giheizēn*\* 4; *glostēn*\* 1; *gluoēn*\* 12; *heizēn*\* 4; *hizzōn*\* 6; *inwarmēn*\* 2; *irgluoēn*\* 2; *irheizēn*\* 9; *irstredan*\* 1; *irwarmēn*\* 9; *riohhan*\* 11; *stredan*\* 8; *swilizzōn*\* 3; *trehanēn*\* 5; *zuntēn*\* 3
- glowing** (Adj.): ahd. *fiurīn* 12
- **glowing wind**: ahd. *heiwind*\* 1
- glowing** (N.): ahd. *brunst*\* 12
- glow-worm**: ahd. *gleim* 4; *gleimilīn*\* 1; *gleimo* 9?; *glīm* 3?; *glīmelīn*\* 1; *glīmo* 16?; *klena* 1; *kleno* 14
- glue** (N.): ahd. *gilīm*\* 1; *kleb*\* (2) 3; *kleib*\* 11?; *kleiba*\* 2; *kleibar*\* 3; *kleim*\* 1; *kwiti*\* (3) 2
- **bee glue**: ahd. *wīzwahs*\* 2
- glue** (V.): ahd. *anagikleiben*\* 1; *anaklebōn*\* 1; *anakleiben*\* 4; *gikleiben*\* 3; *klebēn*\* 10; *klenan*\* 4; *klīban* 13
- glueing** (N.): ahd. *gilimida*\* 1
- glume**: ahd. *blosem*
- gluten**: ahd. *kleibar*\* 3

**glutton (F.):** ahd. *firezza\** 1; *firezzāra\** 1; *frāza\** 1?

**glutton (M.):** ahd. *firswelganti\**; *filufrāz\** 13; *filufrezzo\** 7; *firslinganti*; *frāz\** 24; *gītagēr*; *leccator\** 1; *swelgāri\** 2; *swelgo\** 2; *ubarswello\** 1

**gluttonous:** ahd. *filuezzal\** 2; *gnaganti*

**gluttony:** ahd. *gīt\** 1; *gītagheit\** 2; *gītagī\** 23; *gītīga* 2?; *kelagirī\** 1; *kelagirida* 5; *kelagītagī\** 1; *ubarāz\** 2; *ubarāzalī\** 16; *ubarāzī\** 9; *ubarāzida\** 2; *ubarāzigī\** 1; *ubarfuora\** 1

**gnarl:** ahd. *\*snarren?*; *winisōn\** 9

**gnarly -- become gnarly:** ahd. *masarēn\** 5

**gnat:** ahd. *\*snaggo?*; *snebiliz* 2

**gnaw (V.):** ahd. *bignagan\** 8?; *biskaban\** 2; *gnagan\** 7; ; *irezzan\** 2; *krimmigen\** 2; *samafirezzan\** 1; *umbiezzan\** 2; *umbigrummōn\** 1; *zanigōn\** 2

-- **gnaw away:** ahd. *umbignagan\** 1

**gnawing (N.):** ahd. *nagado* 3; ? *zanunga\** 2

**go (V.):** ahd. *faran* (1) 675?; *gān* 309; *gangan* (1) 339?; *gangarōn* 6; *gifaran\** 6; *gigān* 20; *gigangan* (1) 42?; *gilīdan\** 27; *gingēn\** 7; *gisinnan\** 3; *giwīzan\** (2) 1; *hinarītan\** 2; *kweman\** (1) 1668; *līdan* 116; *loufan* 59; *pfadōn\** 4; *sinnan\** 11

-- **go across:** ahd. *ubarskrītan\** 3

-- **go ahead:** ahd. *furifaran* 38; *furiweidōn\** 1

-- **go and fetch:** ahd. *zuohalōn\** 2

-- **go and meet:** ahd. *analoufan\** 2; *gaganloufan\** 4; *ingagankweman\** 7; *ingaganloufan\** 2

-- **go around:** ahd. *umbigangarōn\** 1; *umbigān* 36; *umbigangan\** 7

-- **go astray:** ahd. *in abuh irrēn*; *in abuh irrēn*; *āwiggon gangan*; *irri faran*; *firwallōn\** 6; *irri gān*; *irri gangan*; *giāwiggōn\** 2; *irri faran*; *irri gān*; *irri gangan*

-- **go away:** ahd. *danafaran\** 12; *danaskidan\** 7; *furdirrukken\** 1; *hinaskeidan\** 1; *irgangan\** 51; *ubarskrītan\** 3

-- **go back:** ahd. *afurgān\** 1; *widargān\** 2; *widargangan\** 2

-- **go before:** ahd. *furiirlīdan\** 1; *furiilīdan\** 1

-- **go below:** ahd. *untarlīdan* 1

-- **go between:** ahd. *untarkweman\** 6?

-- **go by:** ahd. *after wege gān*; *fāhan nāh*; *sīna rihtī bihabēn*

-- **go down:** ahd. *gisizzen\** 66; *haldēn* 13; *missidīhan\** 2; *nidarbikēren\** 1; *nidargān* 5; *nidargangan\** 2; *nidargikēren\** 2; *nidarwallōn\** 1; *sedal gān*; *in sedal gān*; *zi sedale gangan*; *zi sedale gangan*; *untargān\** 2; *untargangan\** 3

-- **go down inside:** ahd. *ingistīgan\** 1

-- **go far:** ahd. *wītgangōn\** 2

-- **go here:** ahd. *herafaran\** 1

-- **go in:** ahd. *ingān* 38; *ingangan* 88; *ingigān\** 1; *ingigangan\** 2

-- **go in front:** ahd. *furifart tuon*

-- **go inside:** ahd. *anagān* 24; *anagangan* 16

-- **go into:** ahd. *infaran\** 5

-- **go mad:** ahd. *firwuoten\** 1; *irrigān\** 1

-- **go on:** ahd. *furdir fāhan*

-- **go on ahead:** ahd. *forafaran\** 5; *framgangan\** 15; *furifāhan\** 14; *furifangōn\** 19

-- **go out:** ahd. *irleskan\** 15; *irleskan*; *ubarfaran\** 31; *ūzfaran\** 21; *ūzgān\** 16; *ūzgangan* 90; *ūzgigangan\** 3?; *ūzgilīdan\** 4; *ūzifaran\** 1; *ūzirgān\** 1; *ūzirgangan\** 4

-- **go there:** ahd. *analīdan\**? 1; *daragangan\** 3; *daragigangan\** 1; *ingagangān\** 3?; *ingagangangan\** 3; *zuofaran\** 4; *zuogifaran\** 1

- **go through**: ahd. *dārduruhfaran*\* 1; *duruhfaran* 26; *duruhgān*\* 9, *duruhgangan*\* 5; *irskrītan*\* 2
- **go to meet**: ahd. *ingagangigangan*\* 1
- **go to ruin**: ahd. *zi skamōm* *werdan*
- **go to s.o.**: ahd. *zuogilīdan*\* 2
- **go to waste**: ahd. *irskimbalagēn*\* 2; *irskimbalēn*\* 3
- **go together**: ahd. *zisamanefaran*\* 4; *zisamanegān*\* 1; *zisamanegangan*\* 1
- **go towards**: ahd. *zuotretan*\* 1; *hinawerdan* zu
- **go under**: ahd. *untarfaran*\* 4
- **go unpunished**: ahd. *sih gisihhurōn*
- **go up**: ahd. *hinaūffaran*\* 1; *ūfwallōn*\* 1
- **let go**: ahd. *firlān*\* 1; *stal geban*; *gilouben* 405?; *gislīfan aba*; *hinalāzan*\* 2; *sīn lāzan*; *selbfirlāzan*\* 4
- »**let go**«: ahd. *daragilāzan*\* 1
- **let go against each other**: ahd. *zisamane stuofen*
- **make a ship go**: ahd. *skaltan*\* (1) 5
- »**go round**«: ahd. *umbibifaran*\* 1
- **s.o. who goes crooked on his feet**: ahd. *skieffuož*\* 1
- **go!**: ahd. *bura dih*
- goat**: ahd. *geiz* (1) 30?; ? *geizīn*\* (1) 2; *kizzila*\* 2; *kizzilīn*\* (1) 3; *ziga* 9
- **little goat**: ahd. *geizilīn* 1; *geizīn*\* (1) 2
- **herd of goats**: ahd. *geizkortar* 1
- **wool of goats**: ahd. *geizwolla*\* 1
- goat...:** ahd. *geizīn*\* (2) 2
- goatherd**: ahd. *geizāri*\* 2; *geizhirti*\* 1
- goatsbeard**: ahd. ? *metuwurz*\* 9
- **a sort of goatsbeard**: ahd. *grōz steinbrehha*
- **yellow goatsbeard**: ahd. *habarwurz*\* 1
- goatskin**: ahd. *geizfel*\* 2; *irah* 16
- goblet**: ahd. *kennih*\* 1; *kenning*\* 2; *kopfilīn*\* 3; *stehhal* (1)\* 1
- **case for a goblet ()**: ahd. ? *kelichwert*\* 1
- goblin**: ahd. *skrato*\* 22
- god**: ahd. \**ans*?; *got* 3010; *himilgot*\* 4; *irmingot* 1; \**Jovis*?
- **by God**: ahd. *gotkndlīhho*\* 3
- **concealed god**: ahd. *touganing*\* 1
- **devotee of God**: ahd. *himiluobo*\* 1
- **domestic god**: ahd. *giswāsgot*\* 1; *heimgot*\* 2; *herdgot*\* 3; *hūsgot*\* 8; *hūsing*\* 1
- **enemy of God**: ahd. *gotaleido*\* 1; *gotawuoto*\* 2
- **every god**: ahd. *allero gotalīh*; *allero gotalīh*
- **God of birth**: ahd. *anaburto* 2
- **god of doubt**: ahd. *zwīfalgot*\* 1
- **god of fame**: ahd. *liumunting*\* 1
- **god of fire**: ahd. *fiurgot* 2
- **god of heaven**: ahd. *himilgot*\* 4
- **god of hell**: ahd. *pehgot*\* 1
- **god of manure**: ahd. *mistgot*\* 1
- **god of marriage**: ahd. *hīgot*\* 1
- **god of pastures**: ahd. *fuotargot*\* 1
- **god of physicians**: ahd. *arzātgot*\* 1
- **god of prophesy**: ahd. *wizzantuomlīh ātum*
- **god of riches**: ahd. *skazgot*\* 1

- **god of the air:** ahd. *luftgot\** 1
- **god of the earth:** ahd. *erdgot\** 3
- **god of the fireplace:** ahd. *herdgot\** 3
- **god of the hell:** ahd. *hellagot\** 10; *hellajovis\** 1
- **god of the night:** ahd. *nahtolf* 2
- **god of the sea:** ahd. *merigot\** 2
- **god of the ten:** ahd. *tehāngot\** 1
- **god of war:** ahd. *wīggot\** 3
- **god of will:** ahd. *willolf\** 1
- **god of wine:** ahd. *wīngot\** 2
- **God save him:** ahd. *wola wirdit; wola ist; wola wirdit*
- **God save them:** ahd. *wola ist; wola wirdit*
- **house of god:** ahd. *goteshūs* 2
- **in the face of God:** ahd. *gote zuosehantemo*
- **in the presence of God:** ahd. *gote zuosehantemo*
- **local god:** ahd. *stetigot* 4; *stetiheilī* 1
- **national god:** ahd. *liutgot\** 1
- **patron god:** ahd. *ingoumo\** 1
- **supreme German god:** ahd. *Wodan\** 2
- **supreme god:** ahd. *pfliftgot\** 1; *tuomgot\** 1
- **the god Pan:** ahd. *Panus\** 1
- **with God:** ahd. *were got*
- »**challenger of god**«: ahd. *gotreizāri\** 1
- »**man of God**«: ahd. *gotman\** 1
- **bed of gods:** ahd. *gotabetti\** 5
- **eldest of the gods:** ahd. *altgot\** 2
- **god's power:** ahd. *gotamaht\** 1
- **meeting of gods:** ahd. *hērtuom* 86
- **raised to gods:** ahd. *gibriefite gota*  
**godchild:** ahd. *fillol* 13; *funtifillol\** 1
- **goddaughter:** ahd. *fillola\** 4; *fillolīn* 2
- **goddess:** ahd. *gutin* 7
- **celestial goddess:** ahd. *himiljuno\** 1
- **corngiving goddess:** ahd. *korngeba\** 2
- **goddess of ointment:** ahd. *salbsmīza\** 1
- **goddess of revenge:** ahd. *hellawinna\** 2
- **goddess of singing:** ahd. *sanggutin\** 3
- **goddess of war:** ahd. *wīggutin\** 1; *wiggutinna\** 1
- **goddess who gives menstruation:** ahd. *flōzgeba\** 1
- **national goddess:** ahd. *liutfrouwa\** 1
- **godfather:** ahd. *gifatero\** 4; \**godazzo*; *pfetiro\** 1; *toto* 3
- **godfearing:** ahd. *forhtīg* 4; *forhtlīh*; *gifarhtal\** 1; *gotadeht\** 1?; *gotadehti\** (2) 1?; *gotadehtīgo\** 1; *gotaforhtal\** 3; *gotforht* 1
- **godless:** ahd. *firwāzan*; *suntīg* 163; *unginādi\** 3; *unginādīg\** 4
- **godmother:** ahd. *gifatera\** 9?; *gota* 1; \**gotmuoter?*; *pate\** 1; *tota* 2?
- »**god-seer**«: ahd. *gotanawartāri\** 1
- **going:** ahd. \**fartīg*?
- **be going to:** ahd. *gidenken\** 50
- **going home:** ahd. *heimzuht\** 1
- **while going:** ahd. *faranto*
- **worth going down:** ahd. *hina funs*

- goitre:** ahd. *gutter\** 1; *kelh\** 30
- goitrous:** ahd. *kelhoht\** 1
- gold:** ahd. *gold* 80
- **gold pigment:** ahd. *ōrgimint\** 10
  - **chain of gold:** ahd. *goldketina* 1
  - **half a pound of gold:** ahd. *marca* (2) 18?
  - **melted gold:** ahd. *smalzgold\** 1; *smelzigold* 3
  - **purified gold:** ahd. *irsotanaz gold*; *gisotan gold*
  - **refined gold:** ahd. *ubarguldi* 15
  - **white gold:** ahd. *smaldum\** 1
  - »**brown gold**«: ahd. *brūngold\** 1
- »**gold-bearer**«: ahd. *goldtrago* 2
- gold-colour:** ahd. *goldfarawa\** 1
- gold-coloured:** ahd. ? *geligelo\** (?) 1
- golden:** ahd. *goldfaro\** 11?; *guldīn* 24
- **golden buckle:** ahd. ? *goldbrāhha\** 1
  - **a golden coin:** ahd. *mankus* 23
  - **golden band:** ahd. *goldbant\** 2; *goldbort\** 1?; *goldborto\** 10?
  - **golden cover:** ahd. *ubargold\** 1
  - **golden eagle:** ahd. *stokarn\** 1; *stokaro\** 11
  - **golden fleece:** ahd. *goldfel\** 1
  - **golden red:** ahd. *goldrōt* 1
  - **golden thread:** ahd. *goldfadam\** 1
- goldfinch:** ahd. *stigeliz\** 3; *zwistilafinko\** 1
- gold-finger:** ahd. *goldfinger\** 3
- gold-haired:** ahd. *goldfahs\** 1
- goldmine:** ahd. *goldgruoba\** 1
- gold-ring:** ahd. *goldring\** 1
- gold-sand:** ahd. *goldgrioz\** 1
- goldsmith:** ahd. *goldsmid* 13; *kastāri\** 2; *kastināri\** 3
- »**gold-stone**«: ahd. *goldstein\** 3
- gone:** ahd. *irganganlīhho\** 1
- **be gone:** ahd. *hinasīn* 8; *sīnes sindes sīn*; *ūzsīn\** 1
  - **gone away:** ahd. *abawegīg\** 1
  - **gone out:** ahd. *irleskan*
- good (Adj.):** ahd. \**diut?*; *guot* (1) 880?; *guotalīh\** 9; *guotigilīh\** 1; \**kusti?*; \**kustlīh?*; ? \**lāt?*; \**muozlīh?*; *redihäfti\** 16; *reht* (1) 348; \**sali* (1)?; *tugidhaft\** 1; *tugidīg\** 8
- **all that is good:** ahd. *allero guotlīh*
  - **all the good:** ahd. *allero guotlīh*
  - **at a good hour:** ahd. *zi statu*
  - **be good for:** ahd. *biderbi sīn*
  - **be of good will:** ahd. *wola wellen*
  - **do good:** ahd. *wela tuon*; *wola tuon*; *wola gituon*; *wola werkōn*
  - **for good reasons:** ahd. *bī skuldīm*
  - **good behaviour:** ahd. \**sitigī?*
  - **good deed:** ahd. *guottāt* 22; *wolatāt\** 14
  - **good living:** ahd. *welalībī\** 1
  - **good weather:** ahd. *wetar\** 30
  - **have a good memory:** ahd. *gihuugtīg sīn*; *gihuugtīg wesan*
  - **just as good:** ahd. *sama wola*; *sama wola*

- life of good actions: ahd. *guotwerklib*\* 1
- not good: ahd. *unguot* 11
- seem good: ahd. *rāt dunken*
- seem good to s.o.: ahd. *girāti dunken*
- with good intention: ahd. *duruh guot*; *zi guote*; *bī guotī*; *bī dia guotī*
- with good reasons: ahd. *mit redinu*
- good (N.)**: ahd. *anaguot*\* 4
- special good: ahd. *suntarskaz*\* 8
- goods (Pl.): ahd. *ēht* 50?; *ēhtīga* 1; *eigan* (3) 46; *merz*\* 1; \**uodal*?; *uodil*\* 3
- worldly goods: ahd. *erdguot*\* 1; *weraltēht*\* 1; *weraltguot*\* 1; *weraltrāt*\* 1
- for good's sake: ahd. *bī guotī*; *bī dia guotī*
- good-for-nothing**: ahd. *bōsāri*\* 3; *gibōsāri*\* 2?; *skirno* 36; *unwihtāri*\* 1; *wiht*\* (1) 166
- goodness**: ahd. *enstigī*\* 1; *ērhaftī* 16; *guota*\* 1; *guotī* 169; *guotida*\* 1; *guotnessī*\* 1; *guotwilligī*\* 2
- of equal goodness: ahd. *ebanguot*\* 1
- good-sounding**: ahd. *klingilōnti*
- goodwill**: ahd. *anst* 16
- goose**: ahd. *gans* 35
- goose...:** ahd. *gensīn*\* 1
- gooseberry**: ahd. ? *grenizza*\* 1
- »**goose-hawk**«: ahd. *ganshabuh*\* 1
- gorge (N.)**: ahd. *gitubili*\* (1) 2; *kwerka*\* 2; *kwerkala*\* 4
- gorse**: ahd. *brimma* 10; *genesta*\* 3?; *genester* 2
- gorse-bush**: ahd. *heidistūda*\* 1
- gosling**: ahd. *gensinkilīn*\* 1
- gospel**: ahd. *betinbrōt*\* 1; *evangēlio*\* 18; *evangelium*\* 4; *got spel* 5; *guotkundida*\* 2
- announced by the Gospel: ahd. *guotkund*\* 1
- be announced by the Gospel: ahd. *guotkunden*\* 1
- being found in the gospel: ahd. *guotkundenti*
- bring the Gospel: ahd. *guotspellōn*\* 1
- concerning the gospel: ahd. *evangelisk*\* 2
- gossip (M.)**: ahd. *kallāri* 8
- gossip (N.)**: ahd. *ākōsunga*\* 1; *filusprāhha*\* 3; *filusprāhhī* (2) 3; *kerrōd*\* 1
- Goth**: ahd. *Got*\*, *Gothus*\*
- Goths: ahd. *Guti* 1?
- Gothic**: ahd. *Gothicus*\* 1
- gourd -- wild gourd**: ahd. *wildkurbiz*\* 9
- gourmet**: ahd. ? *kuro*\* 1
- gout**: ahd. *beinsuht*\* 1; *firgihtigī*\* 1?; *firgihtigōta*\* 1?; *firgihtigōtī*\* 1?; *gigiht*\* 2
- gout of the feet: ahd. *fuozsuht* 15
- gout of the hands: ahd. *hantsuht* 3
- gouty**: ahd. *firgihtīg*\* 3; *gigihtigōt*\* 1
- become gouty: ahd. *gihtigōn*\*
- govern**: ahd. *giwaltan*\* 9; *waltan*\* 85
- governess**: ahd. *magazoha* 6; \**zoha*?; *zuhta*\* 1; *zuhtāra*\* 2
- governor**: ahd. *grāfo* 26; *kuning* 29^9?; *kuningrihtāri*\* 1; *satraps*\* 1
- governorship**: ahd. ? *umpizotēnti*? 1
- gown (N.)**: ahd. *blah*\* (1) 1
- purple gown: ahd. *brūnpfelli*\* 1; *brūnpfello* 2
- grab (M.)**: ahd. *greifāri* 1

- grace** (N.): ahd. *anst* 16; *ērlīhhī\** 1; *frōniska\** 1?; *frōniskī* 11?; *geba* 93; *gināda* 309?; *ginādī\** 1?; *ginādigī* 2; *huldī* 58; *liobsamī\** 4; *swuozi\** 56; *swuozida\** 3
- graceful**: ahd. *gilustlīh\** 2; *liob\** (1) 165; *lioblīh\** 11; *liobsam\** 6; *liublīh\** 7?; *lustlīh* 12; *wāhi\** 12; *wunnisam\** 30; *zieri\** 20
- gracefully**: ahd. *līoblīhho\** 1?; *lioblīhho\** 12?; *ziero* 21
- gracefulness**: ahd. *wunnisamī\** 4
- gracious**: ahd. *antlāzīg* 8; *ginādlīh\** 2; *guotenstīg\** 1; *guotsprāhhi\** 1
- **be gracious to s.o.**: ahd. *ginādēn* 44
- graciously**: ahd. *ginādīglīhho\** 3; *ginādīgo\** 5
- grade** (N.): ahd. *grād\** 5?; *stiegil\** 6
- gradual** (Adj.): ahd. *langan\** 3
- gradual** (N.): ahd. *grādal* 2
- gradually**: ahd. *fulohhon\** 1?; *bī langanemo*; *līso* 4; *luzzilēn\** 2; *muozon\** 2; *wīlōm\** 4
- graft** (N.): ahd. *pfropfa\** 7; *pfropfrīs\** 2; *pozzunga\** 1
- graft** (V.): ahd. *anagigeiten\**? 1; *pelzōn\** 5; *pfropfōn\** 1
- grain** (N.): ahd. *grano* (2) 2?; *griozilīn\** 1; *grūz\** 1?; *kern* 6; *korn* 69; *kornsāmo\** 1; *kornwist\** 2; *kornwuohhar\** 2
- **a grain measure**: ahd. *mezzi* (2) 1; *sātila\** 4; *maldra\** 1?; *maldrum* 9?; *maltar\** 1; *\*maltarius?*
- **ear of grain**: ahd. *ehir* 33
- **full of grain**: ahd. *folkurni\** (1) 1
- **grain weevil**: ahd. *engiring* 21; *engirling\** 6; *kornwurm\** 1
- **little grain**: ahd. *kernilīn\** 1
- **millet grain**: ahd. *hirsikorn\** 2
- **provide with grain**: ahd. *inkornōn\** 1
- **purchase of grain**: ahd. *kornkouf\** 1
- **sort of grain**: ahd. *kornkunni\** 2
- **whole grain**: ahd. *folkurni\** (2) 1
- **flour of ground grains**: ahd. *sniz kornes?*
- grammar**: ahd. *grammatih\** 7
- grammarian**: ahd. *grammatihhāri\** 1
- granary**: ahd. *kornhūs* 17; *kornstadal\** 2
- grand** (Adj.): ahd. *hēr* 33?
- grandchild**: ahd. *eniklīn\** 2
- granddaughter**: ahd. *nifta* 1; *niftila\** 6; *niftilīn\** 1
- grandfather**: ahd. *ano* 13
- grandmother**: ahd. *ana* (2) 8
- grandson**: ahd. *eniklīn\** 2; *nefo* 19
- grant** (N.): ahd. *werunga\** 1
- grant** (V.): ahd. *firgeban* (1) 94; *geban* (1) 992?; *gileisten\** 8; *gilīhan\** 1; *gilobezen\** 3; *giunnan\** 4; *giwerēn\** (1) 17; *giwerōn\** (1) 1; *irteilen* 103; *unnan\** 19; *werēn\** (1) 40; *zikorōn\** 1; *zuobouhnen\** 2
- **grant s.b. s.th.**: ahd. *zi guote kēren*
- **grant delay**: ahd. *frist tuon*
- granted -- be granted**: ahd. *zi teile werdan*
- granule -- sulfur granule**: ahd. *strengila* 1
- grape**: ahd. *beri* (2) 30; *drappo* 2; *drūba\** 1; *drūbil* 2; *drūbila\** 2; *drūbo* (1) 64; *hūnisk drūbo*; *tola\** 1; *uokwemil\** 4; *uokwemiling\** 5; *uokwemilo\** 4; *wīnber* 1?; *wīnberi\** 24; *wīndrūba\** 1; *wīndrūbo* 6
- **red grape**: ahd. *rōtdrūbo* 2

- small grape: ahd. *drūbilīn*\* 1
- sour late grape: ahd. *wintarhalla*\* 1
- unripe grape: ahd. *herling* 10
- grapes: ahd. *wīntola*\* 2
- cluster of grapes: ahd. *hangilla* 4
- gather grapes: ahd. *windemōn*\* 3
- husk of grapes: ahd. *wīntrestir*\* 1
- husks of grapes: ahd. *wīntrebir*\* 1
- white grapes: ahd. *wīzdrūbo* 3
- wild grapes: ahd. *wildaz beri*
- grapnel:** ahd. *skeftikrapfo*\* 1
- grappling-iron:** ahd. *skalfturka*\* 1; *skifkrapfo*\* 1
- grasp (V.):** ahd. *bigreifōn*\* 1; *bigrīfan*\* 54?; *foragisehan*\* (1) 3; *gigrīfan*\* 4; *\*griffōn?*; *irkennen*\* (2) 100; *irreihhōn*\* 1; *kripfen*\* 4; *untarkripfen*\* 4; *zukkōn*\* 5
- grass (N.):** ahd. *gras* 38?; *gruonī* 11; *hewi*\* 13; *krūt* 26; *gruonaz, houwi*\* 12; ? *durriblata*\* 1
- cypress grass: ahd. *wildgalgan*\* 2
- hair grass: ahd. *smelha* 3
- scratch grass: ahd. *ohsennabalo*\* 2
- viper's grass: ahd. *swarzwurz* 6
- grass-green (Adj.):** ahd. *grasafaro*\* 1; *grasag*\* 3
- dye grass-green: ahd. *gigrasagōn*\* 1
- grasshopper:** ahd. *sprinko*\* 2
- grassland:** ahd. *angar* (2) 4; \**angar*
- grassy:** ahd. *grasag*\* 3
- grate (N.):** ahd. *gigrim*\* 3; *hurt* 33; *karrōd*\* 1; *skarta*\* 1; *skartīsarn*\* 3
- grate (V.):** ahd. *gibrokkōn*\* 2; *griozan*\* (1) 1; *grisgrimmōn* 10; *irgrisgrimmōn*\* 1; *karrōn*\* 6; *skrihhōn*\* 2
- grateful:** ahd. \**dankfol?*
- gratefully:** ahd. \**dank* (2)?
- grater:** ahd. *rībil* 7
- gratification:** ahd. *anstgeba*\* 1; *dank*\* (1) 47
- gratify:** ahd. *dankōn* 57; *fagōn*\* 1; *gidankōn*\* 8; *gifagōn*\* 5; *gimuotfagōn*\* 1; *muotfagōn*\* 1
- grating (Adj.):** ahd. *rūzantī, rūzenti*
- gratingly:** ahd. *rūzento*
- gratitude -- showing gratitude:** ahd. *kwatilōn*
- grave (N.):** ahd. *bigrift\** 3; *grab* 103; *ketti*\* 3; *lēo* (2) 18; *rēo*\* 22
- throw out of the grave: ahd. *grabworf*\* 1?
- grave-digger:** ahd. *bifelahāri*\* 4; *bigrabāri* 3; *grebil*\* (1) 2; *grabāri*\* 2
- gravel (N.):** ahd. *grioz* (1) 43?; *steinsant* 1
- gravel-land:** ahd. *griozlant*\* 1
- graver:** ahd. *grabīsarn*\* 2?
- grave-yard:** ahd. *grabastat*\* 1
- grayling:** ahd. *asko*\* 33
- graze (V.) (1):** ahd. *biweidinōn*\* 1; *biwinnēn*\* 1; *ezzan* (1) 196?; *firezzen*\* 11; *grasōn*\* 3; *weiden*\* 2; *weidinōn*\* 10; *weidōn*\*; *winnēn*\* 3; *zwigōn*\* 3; *zwīōn*\* 1
- grazing (N.):** ahd. *weidinōn*
- grease -- lump of grease:** ahd. *smeroleib*\* 15
- great (Adj.):** ahd. *hefig*\* 48; *irmārit, kreftīg*\* 40?; *mihhillīh*\* 3; *mihhilmahrtīg*\* 1; *mihhiltātīg*\* 1; *stiuri*\* 25

- **great deed**: ahd. *mihhiltāt*\* 2
- **miraculously great**: ahd. *wuntarmihhil*\* 2
- **the great**: ahd. *hēriron*
- greater**: ahd. *furiro* 19
- great-grandchild**: ahd. ? *fernefo*\* 1;
- great-grandfather**: ahd. *anderano*\* 1; *faterano*; *ubarano*
- great-grandmother**: ahd. *altana* 1
- great-greatgrandchild**: ahd. *fernefo*\* 1
- greatly**: ahd. *mihhillīhho*\* 8; *stiuro* (2) 3
- greatness**: ahd. \**gathungi*; *hērī* 14; *maganwerk*\* 2; *mihhillīhhī*\* 4; *stiurī* (1) 24
- **miraculous greatness**: ahd. *wuntarmihhili*\* 1
- greed**: ahd. *ginēn*
- **greed for worthless trash**: ahd. *smāhgirī*\* 1
- greedily**: ahd. *frehho*\* 1; *gerahafto*\* 1; *gerno* (1) 152; *girīgo* 2; *girilīhho*\* 3; *gītago*\* 1?
- greediness**: ahd. \**argheit*?; *argī* 10; *āzalī*\* 1; *āzalīnī*\* 1; *frehhī*\* 14; *frehhida*\* 1; *gerahaftī*\* 1; *gerī*\* (1) 1; *gigirida*\* 1; *gira*\* 1; *girheit* 3; *girī*\* 8; *girida* 68; *giridī*\* 1?; *girnessī* 1; *gīt*\* 1; *gītagheit*\* 2; *gītagī*\* 23; *gītīga* 2?; *hungar* 42; *kelagītagī*\* 1; *nefgirī*\* 2; *skazgirida*\* 6; *skazgiridī*\* 1; *weraltgirida*\* 10
- greedy**: ahd. *āzal*\* 1; *āzalīn*\* 3; *āzīg*\* 4; *freh* 15; *ger* 20; *gerag* 2?; *gerahaft*\* 3?; *gernīg*\* 1; \**gir*?; *giri*\* 11?; *girīg* 6?; *gītag*\* 12?; *grātag*\* 3; *hofagīr*\* 1; *hungarag*\* 26; \**mietigern*?; *nefger*\* 1; *niotag*\* 3; *ūstar* 1; *weraltgir*\* 1
- **be greedy**: ahd. *girezzen*\* 1; *girisōn*\* 1
- **not greedy for rent**: ahd. *unmietigern*\* 1
- Greek (Adj.)**: ahd. *krieh*\* 1?; *kriehhisk*\* 19
- **Greek hay**: ahd. *kriehhiskhewi*\* 4
- **in Greek**: ahd. *in kriehhiskūn*
- **of Greek nature**: ahd. *in kriehhiskūn*
- Greek (M.)**: ahd. *Krieh*\* 8?
- **born as a Greek**: ahd. *kriehboran*\* 1; *kriehburtīg*\* 1
- **Greeks**: ahd. *Kriehhon*\* 2
- green (Adj.)**: ahd. *gruoni* 49; *gilukki*\* 1
- **green bushes**: ahd. *gruot*\* 1
- **green country**: ahd. *gruonlenti*\* 2
- **green skirt**: ahd. *gruonrok*\* 1
- **green woodpecker**: ahd. *gruonspeht* 43; *gruonspehto*\* 5; *gruonēr speht*
- **grow green**: ahd. *gruonōn*\* 1; *irgruonēn*\* 1; *loubazzen*\* 1; *loubenen*\* 1; *loubirōn*\* 1; *loubōn*\* 1?
- green (N.)**: ahd. *alagruoni*\* 1; *gruonaz*; *gruoni* 11; *gruotī* 2
- **light green**: ahd. *bleihgruoni*\* 1
- greenish**: ahd. *glasafaro*\* 6
- greet**: ahd. *bigruozen*\* 1; *gikwetten*\* 2; *gruosen*\* 78; *heilazzen*\* 10; *kwetten*\* 9; ? *guolen*\* 1?
- **greet in a friendly way**: ahd. *zi guote gisprehhan*
- greeted**: ahd. \**gikwidit*?
- »**not greeted**«: ahd. *ungigruoxit*\* 1
- greeting (N.)**: ahd. *heilazzunga*\* 5; *kwetī*\* 1; *wolakweti*\* 2; *wolakwetī*\* 1
- grey (Adj.)**: ahd. *blāo*\* 45; *bleih* 20; *falofaro*\* 1; *grāo*\* 37; *grāus*\* 1; *grāwi*\* 1; *grāwīn*\* (1) 3; *grīs* 3; *grīsil*\*, *grisus*\* 15
- **be grey**: ahd. *grāwōn*\* 1
- **be white and grey**: ahd. *wīzēn*\* 2

- **being not grey:** ahd. *ungrāwī\** 1
- **dark grey:** ahd. *satgraō\** 2
- **grey cataract:** ahd. *ougfel\** 2; *ougisal\** 13
- **light grey:** ahd. *bleihgraō\** 1
- **turn grey:** ahd. *grāwēn\** 3
- »**grey**« (Adj.): ahd. *hasan\** 2
- grey (N.):** ahd. *grāwī* 14
- greyhound:** ahd. *win* (2) 2; *wint* (2) 35; *winthunt\** 1
- **female greyhound:** ahd. *wintzōha* 8
- grieve:** ahd. *truoben muotes*
- **grieve somebody:** ahd. *sēr sīn*
- grieved:** ahd. \**gram*
- **be grieved at:** ahd. *zi ruohhūn tuon*
- grievously:** ahd. *mit sēru*
- griffin:** ahd. *grīf* 13; *grīfo* 11?
- grim (Adj.):** ahd. *bruttisk\** 2; *gremizzi\** 9; *gremizzīg\** 1; *grim* (1) 53; *grimmi\** 6?; *grimmīg\** 4?; *grunzīg\** 1; *kuoni* 26; *slīzanti*; *wuotgrim\** 1
- »**grim**« (Adj.): ahd. *grimlīh\**? 1
- grim (N.):** ahd. *heizmuoti* (2) 7?; *heizmuotī* 11?
- grimace (N.):** ahd. *briecko\** 1
- grimly:** ahd. *gremizlīhho\** 6?; *gremizzo\** 1; *grimlīhho\** 9; *grimmilīhho\** 1; *grimmo* 11; *wuotgrimlīhho\** 1
- grimness:** ahd. *grimheit\** 1
- grind (V.):** ahd. *anarīban\** 1; *bizzen\** 1?; *bizzōn\** 1; *firdreskan\** 3; *firgriozan\** 2; *firmalan\** 2; *firmullen\** 29; *griozan\** (1) 1; *grusgrimmōn\** 2; *irgrusgrimmōn\** 1; *krimpfan\** 1; *malan* 14; *mullen\** 11; *stempfen\** 3; *sūsen\** 16; *zisamanemalan\** 1; *zuodreskan\** 1
- **grind o.'s teeth:** ahd. *birebezzen\** 1; *grisgrimmōn*
- grinding (N.):** ahd. *gisleifida\** 1
- **grinding o.'s teeth:** ahd. *zano gigrim*; *grisgrimmung\** 1;
- **grinding of o.'s teeth:** ahd. *grisgramōd\** 1; *grisgrimmōd\** 1; *grisgramunga\** 1
- **grinding of the teeth:** ahd. *zano gigrim*
- **grinding tooth:** ahd. *markzand\** 4
- grinding-stone:** ahd. *mulistein* 4
- grindling (N.):** ahd. *klaffōd\** 6
- grindstone:** ahd. *līhhistein\** 6
- grip (N.):** ahd. ? *essela* 1; \**grif?*; \**grif*; \**grift?*; \**grift* (2)?; \**grip*; *hafta\** 5; *hantgrif\** 1; *hefti\** (1) 9
- »**grip**« (N.): ahd. *bigrift\** 1
- grip (V.):** ahd. *aggripare* 1
- grit -- grits (Pl.):** ahd. *bolz* (1) 13; *brīo* 37; *fesa* 29; *gruzzi* 10; *gruzzimelo\** 1
- groaningly:** ahd. *fneskezzento*
- groats (Pl.):** ahd. *grioz* (1) 43?; *griuzi\** 1; *gruzzimelo\** 1
- grocer:** ahd. *kramāri* 7
- groin:** ahd. *hegidruosstal\** 1
- groom (M.):** ahd. *bintāri\** 1; *kamarāri\** 15; *kumistuodal\** 5; *stotarius\** 1; *stuotāri* 23
- groove (N.):** ahd. *falzunga\** 1; *rinna\** 8
- ground (N.):** ahd. *bodam\** 34; *erda* 571; *erdgrunt\** 1; *grunt* 25; *herd\** 13?; *huobastat\** 1; *sāmo* 65; *waso\** 26; *weraltfloum\** 1
- **fallow ground:** ahd. *brāhha\** (1) 3; *brāhhī\** (1) 1; *egerda* 1; ? *legarhuoba\** 4

- **fallow ground weeds**: ahd. *brāhkrūt*\* 2
- **flour of ground grains**: ahd. *sniz kornes?*
- **ground frost**: ahd. *gruntfrost*\* 1; *gruntfrosto*\* 1
- **ground ivy**: ahd. *ebahhi*\* 3; *erdebah*\* 1; *gundram* 6?; *guntreba*\* 46; *guntrebo*\* 2?; ? *radagundis* 1
- **ground pine**: ahd. *gihtwurz* 6
- **ground things**: ahd. \**gruzzi*
- **hardened ground**: ahd. \**gald*
- **salty ground**: ahd. *salzsutta*\* 4
- **body on the ground**: ahd. *wasobūh*\* 2
- **on grounds of**: ahd. *mit ... redu*
- ground-house**: ahd. *gitunga*\* 1, *tung* 18
- groundling**: ahd. *gruntleihha*\* 2; *kressling*\* 2; *kresso* (1) 7; *steinbīz*\* 4; *steinbīza* 2; *arpeiz?* 1; ? *louginna*
- »**groundling**«: ahd. *gruntila*\* 10
- groundsel**: ahd. *beinwurz*\* 8; *selblāhha*\* 3
- **common groundsel**: ahd. *eizbresta*\* 4; ? *rōtlāhha*\* 4; *selbezza*\* 2; *skorfwurz*\* 1; ? *krūziwurz*\* 5
- group (N.)**: ahd. *faro*\* (3) 3
- grove**: ahd. *harug*\* 20; *lōh* (1) 20; *smalaholz*\* 1; *waldilīn*\* 1
- **myrtle grove**: ahd. *mirtlboumahi*\* 1
- grow (V.)**: ahd. *breitēn*\* 7; *dīhan* 47; *follawahsan*\* (1) 3; *framdīhan*\* 8; *framirwahsan*\* 1; *gidīhan*\* 18; *giwahsan*\* (1) 16; *irsperren*\* 1; *irwahsan*\* 33; *ubarwahsan*\* (1) 5; *ūfgān* 17; *ūfgangan*\* 16; *wahsan*\* (1) 120; *werdan*\* 4400?; *wuohharōn*\* 7
- **grow a beard**: ahd. *bartēn*\* 3
- **grow angry**: ahd. *belgan* 40; *gibelgan*\* 2; *irbelgan*\* 26
- **grow angry about**: ahd. *haz gifāhan*
- **grow blind**: ahd. *blintēn*\* 1; *blinterezzen*\* 1; *irblintēn*\* 3
- **grow dark**: ahd. *nahtēn*\* 1
- **grow desperate**: ahd. *firzwīfalen*\* 2
- **grow dumb**: ahd. *irtumbēn*\* 2
- **grow green**: ahd. *gruonōn*\* 1; *irgruonēn*\* 1; *loubazzen*\* 1; *loubenen*\* 1; *loubirōn*\* 1; *loubōn*\* 1?
- **grow indignant**: ahd. *irskiuhēn*\* 1; *unwerdōn*\* 1; *unwirdēn*\* 10
- **grow less**: ahd. *intswellan*\* 1
- **grow mighty**: ahd. *irkoborōn* 4
- **grow old**: ahd. *altēn* 11; *firaltēn*\* 1; *framgigangan in tage*; *framgigangan in tagum*; *iraltēn*\* 12
- **grow overbearing**: ahd. *ubarmuotōn*\* 2
- **grow rankly**: ahd. *wuohharēn*\* 1
- **grow rich**: ahd. *ēhtigōn*\* 1
- **grow silent**: ahd. *irstummēn*\* 6
- **grow sleepy**: ahd. *naffezzen*\* 9; *slāpfōn*\* 3
- **grow stiff**: ahd. *zisamanegirennen*\* 1
- **grow strong**: ahd. *gistarkēn*\* 4; *starkēn*\* 9
- **grow stronger**: ahd. *zisamanerinnan*\* 3
- **grow thick**: ahd. *grōzēn*\* 2
- **grow thin**: ahd. *gidunnēn*\* 10
- **grow together**: ahd. *zisamanewahsan*\* 1

- **grow up**: ahd. *drouwen\** (1) 1; *irwahsan\** 33; *ūfirliotan\** 1; *ūfirwahsan\** 1; *ūfwahsan\** 3
- **grow upon**: ahd. *anagiwahsan\** 2
- **grow weak**: ahd. *giweihhēn\** 1
- **grow wild**: ahd. *irwaldēn\** 1
- growing (Adj.)** -- **growing beard**: ahd. *bartsprungilī* 2
- **growing thing**: ahd. *itgruōd\** 1
- **in growing**: ahd. *wahsanto*
- growing (N.)** -- **complete growing**: ahd. *follawahsanī\** 1
- growl (V.)**: ahd. *irgrisgrimmōn\** 1; *irgrusgrimmōn\** 1
- grown**: ahd. *follawahsan\**, *giwahslīh\** 1; *wahsan?\** (2)
- **not grown**: ahd. *unfollawahsan\** 1; *unwahsan\** 1
- grown-up (Adj.)**: ahd. *granasprungi\** 3; *giwahsan*; *gizogan*; *irwahsan*; *ubarwahsan*
- growth**: ahd. *dīhunga* 4; *gimērsal\** 1; *gimērsala\** 2; *giwahst\** 20; *ouhhunga* 5; *wahsamo\** 54; *wahsmida\** 4; *wahsmigī\** 2; *wahst\** 3; *wahsunga\** 1
- **beard- growth**: ahd. *granasprungali\** 1
- **own growth**: ahd. *selbwahst\** 1
- grub (V.)**: ahd. *irwuolen\** 4
- grudge (N.)**: ahd. *gerstī* 1
- grudge (V.)**: ahd. *abanstīgēn\** (?) 1; *abanstīgōn\** 1
- **grudge s.th.**: ahd. *irbunstīg sīn*
- grudger**: ahd. *abanstīg?\** 1
- grumble (N.)**: ahd. *murmulōd\** 2; *murmulōdī\** 4; *murmulunga* 1; *murmurunga* 1; *rūnizzōn*
- grumble (V.)**: ahd. *gigrunzen\** 1; *gremizzōn\** 19?; *grisgrammen\** 2?; *grisgrammōn\** 5?; *grunzen\** 2; *grusgrimmōn\** 2; *irgremizzōn\** 3; *irgrusgrimmōn\** 1; *irmukkezzen\** 2; *kradamen\** 17; *murmulōn\** 9; *murmurōn\** 10; *mutilōn\** 2; *rūnizzen\** 6; *rūnizzōn\** 2; *zispen* 1
- **grumble against s.o.**: ahd. *anagrisgrammōn\** 2
- grumbling (N.)**: ahd. *rūnezzunga\** 4
- grunt (N.)**: ahd. *granōd\** 2; *rohunga* 2
- grunt (V.)**: ahd. *granōn\** 1
- grunting (N.)**: ahd. *granunga\** 1; *grunnizōd\** 3; *kerra\** 2; *kerrunga* 1
- guarantee (M.)**: ahd. *warantus* 17?
- guarantee (N.)**: ahd. *hantnemunga* 1
- guarantee (V.)**: ahd. *plevire\** 10?
- guarantor**: ahd. *adhramiator\** 2?; *wadiarius\** 3?; *wadiator\** 7?
- guard (M.)**: ahd. *muntboro* 9; *wahtāri\** 10; *\*wahtārī*; *wahtil\** 1; *ward\**
- **guard (M.) of the city**: ahd. *burgwahtāri* 1?; *burgwahtil* 1?
- »**guard of the tent**«: ahd. *gizeltwahta\** 3?; *gizeltwahtī\** 1?
- **army guard**: ahd. *heriwahta\** 1
- **frontier guard**: ahd. *markōnhuoutil\** 1
- **guard of the crop**: ahd. *ehirāri\** 2
- guard (N.)**: ahd. *biheltī\** 1; ? *boet?* 1; *duruhwahha\** 1; *gihaltida\** 6; *huota\** 2; *skiltwerī\** 6; *wacta* 19?; *wahha\** 5; *\*wahhunga?*; *wahta\** 25; *wahtunga\** 1; *\*warda?*; *\*wardia?* 1?
- **pay of the guard**: ahd. *wactaticum\** 1?
- guard (V.)**: ahd. *bihuoten\** 55; *bīstantan\** 2?; *forabigoumen\** 6; *gihaltan\** (1); *goumen\** 16; *haben\** 14?; *habēn* 1952?; *haltan* (1) 121; *huoten* 39; *wactare\** 5?
- guardian (M.)**: ahd. *biskirmāri\** 4; *foramunto\** 1; *hirti* 56; *huotāri* 7; *\*goumil?*; *haltant* 1; *haltāri* (1) 47; *\*huoutil* (1)?; *meistarın\** 1; *mundeboro\** 1; *mundeburdus\**

- 8?; *mundiburdus\** 8?; *mundwald\** 6?; *mundwaldus\** 5?; *muntboro* 9; *muntburgo\** 1; *munthēriro\** 1; *muntman* 2; *pflegāri\** 6  
 -- **bad guardian**: ahd. *balomunt\** 1?  
 -- **guardian of a wall**: ahd. *mūrhuotil* 1  
 -- **guardian of the hell**: ahd. *hellawart\** 1; *hellawarto\** 1  
**guardianship**: ahd. *biskirmida\** 7; *foramuntskaf\** 1; *mundeburdis* 43?; *mundeburditio\** 3?; *mundeburdum\** 1?; *mundiburdium\** 1?; *mundium* 18; *mundius* 121?; *wahtskif\** 1  
 -- **free from guardianship**: ahd. *amund\** 8?  
**gudgeon**: ahd. ? *sudan?* 1; ? *kaudin\**? 1  
**guess (V.)**: ahd. *irrātan* (1); *rātiskōn\** 36; *rātissōn\** 6; *rātslagōn\** 1; *rātussōn\** 1; *wānen\** 322  
**guessed**: ahd. *irrātan\**  
**guest (F.)**: ahd. *gestin\** 1  
**guest (M.)**: ahd. *gast* 30  
**guidance**: ahd. *analeita\** 1  
**guide (F.)**: ahd. *wegaleita\** 1  
**guide (M.)**: ahd. *wegawīso\** 9  
**guild**: ahd. *gelda\** 23?; *geldonium\**? 3?  
**guilt**: ahd. *sahha* 87; *skuld\** (1) 126; *skulda\** 1; *sunta* (1) 290?; *tarunga* 2  
 -- **without guilt**: ahd. *ungiskuldit\** 2  
**guilty**: ahd. *firtān*; \**meini* (1)?; \**skadalīh?*; \**skolo* (2)?; \**skuld* (2)?; *suntīg* 163  
 -- **as guilty**: ahd. *ebanskuldīg\** 1  
 -- **be guilty**: ahd. *firwirken\** 5; *skolo sīn*  
 -- **be guilty of**: ahd. *firskulden\** 7  
 -- **be guilty of s.o.'s death**: ahd. *lībes skolo sīn*  
 -- **guilty person**: ahd. *skolo\** (1) 14  
**guineapig**: ahd. *sterk\** 1  
**gulf (N.)**: ahd. *klinga\** 15  
**gum (N.)**: ahd. *bilarn* 33  
 -- **gum mastic**: ahd. *mastik\** 3; *mastikel?* 1  
**gun -- short spear-like gun**: ahd. *stabaswert\** 6  
**gush (N.)**: ahd. *flōdar\** 1; \**gatrausjo?*; *glastregan\** 2; *guz* 2; *slegiregan\** 1  
 -- **gush of rain**: ahd. *himilgerta\** 3  
**gush (V.)**: ahd. *springan\** 27  
 -- **gush forth**: ahd. *ūzirbulzen\** 2  
**gut (N.)**: ahd. *ādra* 29; *darm* 27; *gūlidarm* 1  
 -- **guts (Pl.)**: ahd. *gibuzzi\** 1; *giderni\** 3; *herdar\** 2; *inwartī\** 2; *inādiri* 17; *ingislahti* 4; *ingisniti\** 3?; *innida\** 3; *inniherdar\** 1; *innōd* 1; *innōdi\** 5?; *innōdili\** 7; *innuofilu\** 10; *intuoma* 1; *inwartigī\** 3; *krāling\** 1  
 -- **fat of the guts**: ahd. *innarsmero\** 1; *mittigarni* 7  
 -- **fatty guts**: ahd. *innarsmero\** 1  
**gutter (N.)**: ahd. *gitropfezzāri\** 1; *gitrouf\** 1; *kanal\** 5; *kanali\** 3; *nōh\** 3; *langinna* 5  
**guy (N.)**: ahd. *spanseil* 1  
**gypsum**: ahd. *sparkalk\** 3  
**gyro**: ahd. *tupfa\** 1; *urdrāsil* 1; *zuotribil\** 1

- h (letter):** ahd. *eh* 1
- habit:** ahd. *situ* 111; *wonaheit\** 1
- **make a habit of s.th.:** ahd. *in giwonaheiti habēn*
- **make it a habit:** ahd. *in giwonaheiti habēn*
- habitable:** ahd. *artlīh\** 1; *\*būantlīh?*
- habitant:** ahd. *kamarling\** 2
- habitation:** ahd. *anasisdili* 8; *biselida\** 1
- hackberry:** ahd. *geizboum* 5; *geizilboum\**? 1
- hackle (V.):** ahd. *zeisalōn* 1
- haemorrhoid:** ahd. *fīg* 1?
- haft:** ahd. *halb* (1) 13
- hail (Interj.):** ahd. *heilo;* *heil* (3) 14?; *heil wesan;* *lē* (1) 3?; *wola* (1) 403
- hail (N.):** ahd. *hagal* 19
- **oh hail:** ahd. *heilō*
- hail-stone:** ahd. *\*sloza?*
- hair:** ahd. *antfahsī* 1; *bursta* 11; *fahs\** (1) 63; *flok\** 1; *hār* (1) 42; *leihfahs* 1; *lok* (1) 45
- **crisp hair:** ahd. *krisphār\** 1
- **curly hair:** ahd. *cibulok\**? 1
- **do o.'s hair:** ahd. *giridilōn\** 1; *ridilōn\** 1
- **fullness of hair:** ahd. *antfahsī* 1
- **hair grass:** ahd. *smelha* 3
- **lock of hair:** ahd. *stranga\** 3
- **long hair:** ahd. *langfahs\** (1) 1; *mihhifahs\** 1
- **matted hair:** ahd. *giwipfila\** 1
- **part o.'s hair:** ahd. *ziskeitilōn\** 1
- **raising of o.'s hair:** ahd. *grūōd\** (1)
- **shaggy hair:** ahd. *zata\** 30
- **standing up of the hair:** ahd. *strūbunga\** 1
- **strand of hair:** ahd. *stranga\** 3
- **string of hair:** ahd. *hārstrang* 1?; *hārstrenga* 1?; *himiling\** 1
- **stubby hair:** ahd. *stupfhār\** 2
- **tuft of hair:** ahd. *\*skopf?* (5); *skuft\** 1
- **with one's hair loose:** ahd. *antarfahsi\** (?) 1
- **woman's hair:** ahd. *wībeshār\** 1; *wībfahs\** 1
- »**curly hair**«: ahd. ? *leihfahs* 1
- hairband:** ahd. *skregibant\** 1
- hairdressing:** ahd. *fahsreidi\** 1; *fahsreita\** 1; *fahsreiti\** 1
- hair-lace:** ahd. *fahsbentil\** 1; *fahsreidi\** 1; *fahsreita\** 1; *fahsreiti\** 1; *fahssnuor\** 1; *fahswalko\** 1; *fahswinta\** 1; *fahswitta\** 2; *hārbant* 3; *hārfleht\** 1; *hārskeida\** 1; *hārsnuor* 6; *rīsil* 9; *untarbant\** 8; *untarbenti\** 1; *untarbinta\** 1
- hairless:** ahd. *hārlōs* 2
- hairy:** ahd. *\*lok* (2)?
- hair-net:** ahd. *hārnezzi\** 1
- hairpin:** ahd. *rīsil* 9; *spenala* 5; *spenula* 56?; *spenula\** 3; *untargiskeidida\** 1
- hair-scissor -- hair-scissors (Pl.):** ahd. *fahsskāri\** 1; *fahsskera\** 2
- hairy:** ahd. *\*fahs* (2)?; *fahsohti* 1; *gifahs\** 1; *gihār\** 1; *gilokkōt\**; *willolus\** 2
- halberd:** ahd. *barta* (1) 41
- half (Adj.):** ahd. *halb* (2) 40; *halblīh* 6; *halbo\** 1; *halbskaftīg\** 1
- half (N.):** ahd. *halbo teit;* *halbgiskeid\** 1; *halftanōd* 5; *halftanskeid\** 1; *mittiferahī\** 2

- half:** ahd. *mittilōdi* 5  
 -- **a half:** ahd. *halbo teil*  
 -- **half alive:** ahd. *sāmikwek\** 3  
 -- **half an acre:** ahd. *anzinga\**? 14?  
 -- **half covered:** ahd. *sāmidekkit\** 1  
 -- **half cut:** ahd. *halbo abagisnitan*  
 -- **half dead:** ahd. *halbtōt\** 1; *sāmitōt\** 1  
 -- **half uprooted:** ahd. *halb ūzgiwurzalōt*  
 -- **half white:** ahd. *sāmiwīz\** 1  
 -- **make half:** ahd. *metalskaffōn\** 1  
 -- **one and a half:** ahd. *anderhalb* (1) 6; *drittehalb\** 2  
 -- **two and a half:** ahd. ? *drittehalb\** 2  
 »**half-beast»:** ahd. *halbtior\** 1; *halbtioro\** 1  
**half-breed** -- **half-breed of sow and wild boar:** ahd. *zwitarnswīn\** 1  
**half-brother:** ahd. *būhbruoder\** 2  
**half-burnt:** ahd. *halbbrunnan\** 1  
**half-caste:** ahd. *zwitarn* 9  
**half-eaten:** ahd. *halbezzan\** (2) 2  
**half-educated:** ahd. *niuwilērit\** 1  
 -- **half-educated being:** ahd. *niuwilēritēr*  
**half-free (M.):** ahd. *aldio* 100?; *barscalcus\** 11?; *barservus\** 1; *barskalk\** 1; *litis\** 1?  
**half-free:** ahd. *aldiricius\** 5?; *aldionalis\** 1; *aldionaricius\** 3  
 -- **descendant of a half-free:** ahd. *proaldo\** 4?  
 -- **half-free maid:** ahd. *bardiu\** 2?  
 -- **half-free man:** ahd. *litus* 28?  
 -- **half-free woman:** ahd. *aldia* 34?  
 -- **hide of a half-free:** ahd. *barskalkeshoba\** 1  
 -- **settlement of a half-free:** ahd. *aldionaria\** 1?  
**half-freedom:** ahd. *aldietas\** 1?  
**half-gird:** ahd. *halbgurti\** 2  
**half-gone:** ahd. *halbskritan\** 1  
**half-green:** ahd. *halbgruoni\** 1  
**half-heard:** ahd. *halbhōrit\** 2  
 »**half-hound»:** ahd. *halbhunt\** 1  
**half-linen:** ahd. *līnwarfīn\** 1  
 -- **half-linen cloth:** ahd. *līnwarf\** 1  
**half-living:** ahd. *halblībig\** 1  
 »**half-man»:** ahd. *halbman\** 3  
**halfpenny:** ahd. *helbiling\** 6  
**halfter:** ahd. *halftra* 30  
**hall:** ahd. *flezzi\** 4; *halla\** 1; \**halla*; *halla\** 4; *louba* (1) 62; *obasa* 11; *pfiesal\** 14; *pforzih\** 35; *sal* (1); *sala* 39?; *ūfhūs* 4; *ūfhūsi* 3  
 -- **entrance hall:** ahd. *zabalonna\** 1  
 -- **little hall:** ahd. *salaciola* 3?  
**halm** -- **stubble halm:** ahd. *stupfilīn\** 1  
**halo:** ahd. *houbitskīmo\** 1  
**halter:** ahd. ? *gigeti\** (?) 2  
**halve:** ahd. *gimitten\** 2; *gimittidwerahen\** 1; *gimittiferahen\** 2; *mittiferahen\** 1; *mittilodōn\** 1  
**ham (N.):** ahd. *barrezzo* 1; *berzo\** 1; *diohbrāto\** 3; *hammo\** 2; *fera* 2; *forna* (1) 1

- **low-fat ham**: ahd. *magarbahho*\* 2
- hamlet**: ahd. *dorf* 35; *wīlar*\* 1; *wīlāri*\* 6?
- **small hamlet**: ahd. *wīlārihhīn*\* 1
- hammer** (N.): ahd. *hamar* 36; *slaga* (1) 8; ? *slahāri*\* 1; *tangil*\* 1
- **blow of a hammer**: ahd. *hamarslag*\* 1
- **little hammer**: ahd. *hamarlīn*\* 2
- hammer** (V.): ahd. *hamarslagōn*\* 1
- hammerer**: ahd. *hamarāri* 6; *hamarslagāri*\* 2; *tangilāri*\* 2
- hamp -- red hamp nettle**: ahd. ? *touwurz*\* 1
- hamper** (V.): ahd. *bimerren*\* 3; *firmerren*\* 4; *foramerren*\* 1; *gimerren*\* 10; \**lazzan*; *lezzen*\* 10; \**marrjan*; *marrire* 2; *merren*\* 32; *twellen*\* 40?
- hampered**: ahd. *giirrit*\*
- hamster**: ahd. *hamustra* 6; ? *hamustro* 7
- hand** (M.): ahd. *leudis* 20?
- hand** (N.): ahd. *fūst* 37; *goufana*\* 2; *gousana*\* 2; *hant* 374?; *mundā*\* 1; *munt* (2)? 13
- **binding (N.) of hands**: ahd. *hantrepus*\* 4
- **hand of a poisoner**: ahd. *gifthant* 1
- **hollow hand**: ahd. *tenar* 20; *tenara*\* 3
- **left hand**: ahd. *lenka*; *winistra*\* 1
- **not at hand**: ahd. *ungihanto*\* 1
- **on the one hand ... on the other hand**: ahd. *einahalb* ... *anderhalb*; *eines sindes* ... *anderes sindes*
- **on the one hand**: ahd. *einahalb* 7
- **on the other hand**: ahd. *anderhalb* (2) 11; *daragagan* 48; *darawidari*\* 14; *widar diu*
- **the right hand**: ahd. *zesawa*\* 100?; *zesawi*\*; *zeso*\* (2) 21?
- **clap o.'s hands**: ahd. *hantslagōn*\* 10; *slagezzen*\* 8
- **clapping of o.'s hands**: ahd. *hantslagōnti*\* 1?; *hantslagunga* 2?
- **endow with hands**: ahd. *hanten*\* 1
- **endowed with hands**: ahd. *gihantit*\*
- **fall into s.o.'s hands**: ahd. *anagifallan in*
- **fall into s.o.'s hands**: ahd. *gifallan in*
- **gout of the hands**: ahd. *hantsuht* 3
- **washing of o.'s hands**: ahd. *hanttwāla*\* 1
- hand** (V.): ahd. *zi hentum bringan*
- **hand out**: ahd. *giteilen*\* 10
- **hand over**: ahd. *zi hentim bringan*; *felahan*\* 11; *in hant geban*; *zi henti geban*; *zi hantum geban*
- **hand over to**: ahd. *zi henti lāzan*; *bituon in*
- handball**: ahd. ? *slegibalspil*\* 1
- hand-basin**: ahd. *hantfaz* 20; *hantkar* 15
- handbreadth**: ahd. *hantbreita*\* 1
- handcuff** (N.): ahd. *hantdruoh*\* 13; *hantdwing*\* 6; *hantdwingga*\* 2?
- handful** (Adj.): ahd. *hantfol* (2) 1?
- handful** (N.): ahd. *bigrift*\* 1; *fūstfolla*\* 1; *glenna* 1; *goufana*\* 2; *gousana*\* 2; *hantfol* (1) 3?
- handicapped**: ahd. *binoman*\*
- handicraft**: ahd. *hantwerk*\* 12
- handing -- handing over**: ahd. *sala* (1) 4; *salunga*\* 1

- handle (N.)**: ahd. *anasez\** 1; *bolka\** 3; *haba\** (2) 1; *halb* (1) 13; *halm\** (2) 1; *\*halmo* (2)?; *hanthaba* 25?; *hanthabī* 1?; *hefti\** (1) 9; *helza* 39; *stil* 6  
 -- **handle of the sickle**: ahd. *worb\** 1; *worbo\** 1; ? *worbo\** 1
- handle (V.)**: ahd. *aggripare* 1
- hand-reared -- hand-reared animal**: ahd. *hantzugiling\** 1
- handspike**: ahd. *stikkil\** 2?
- handwriting**: ahd. *hantgiskrīb\** 5; *hantmāl* 1; *hentigiskrīb\** 1
- handy**: ahd. *hanthaboht\** 1; *\*hantlīh?*; *hantmāzi\** 1; *hantsam* 2
- hang (V.)**: ahd. *anagiheftn\** 4; *hāhan\** 30; *hangēn* 28; *henken\** (1) 4; *irhāhan\** 23; *irhangēn\** 1; ? *irhengen\**? 2; *ūfirwegan\** 4; *ūfsezzen* 4  
 -- **hang around**: ahd. *irlungarōn\** 1  
 -- **hang down**: ahd. *framhengen\** 2; *nidarhaldēn\** 2; *nidarhangēn\** 6; *zataren\** 2  
 -- **hang in front**: ahd. *furihāhan\** 2  
 -- **hang on**: ahd. *anahāhan\** 1  
 -- **hang on top**: ahd. *obawesan\** 1  
 -- **hang out**: ahd. *furihangēn\** 1  
 -- **hang up**: ahd. *anahāhan\** 1; *gihāhan\** 1  
 -- **hang with**: ahd. *bihāhan\** 1
- hanging (Adj.)**: ahd. *hangalīn\** 1  
 -- **hanging down**: ahd. *nidarhangēnti*; *nidarhangīg\** 1  
 -- **hanging boat**: ahd. *hangiask-o\** 3  
 -- **hanging lamp**: ahd. *ampla\** 6; *ampulla* 20
- hanging (N.)**: ahd. ? *\*henga?*; *ūfhāhunga\** 1; *ūfhengida\** 1  
 -- **hanging of s.o.**: ahd. *irhengida\** 1
- hangman**: ahd. *lidāri\** 3
- happen**: ahd. *biskehan\** 5; *giburien\** 56; *gifallan\** 49; *gifaran\** 6; *zi diu gān*; *zi diu gangan*; *giskehan\** 178; *irgān* 17; *irgangan\** 51; *leibēn\** 2; *obakweman\** 2; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *skehan\** 1; *untarkweman\** 6?; *werdan\** 4400?; *wesan\** (2) 12240?; *wīsōn* (1) 45; *zuogifallan\** 1; *zuostōzan\** 4  
 -- **happen quickly**: ahd. *wola spuon*  
 -- **not to happen**: ahd. *zi leibu sīn*; *zi leibu werdan*  
 -- **will happen**: ahd. *kumftīg sīn*
- happening (N.)**: ahd. *giburī* 9; *giburida* 37; *giburt\** (2) 2; *giskihida\** 1; *giskiht\** 35  
 -- **happenings**: ahd. *anaskiht\** 1
- happiness -- special happiness**: ahd. *suntarsālida\** 1  
 -- **worldly happiness**: ahd. *weraltsālida\** 11
- happy**: ahd. *gireh\** (1) 9; *gisunt* (1) 32  
 -- **very happy**: ahd. *alasālīg\** 1
- harbour (N.)**: ahd. *far* (2) 2; *urfar\** 6
- hard (Adj.)**: ahd. *adamantisk\** 2; *arendi* 5; *arendīn\** 1; *\*āriublīh?*; *gidwungan*; *hantag\** 39; *hart* (1) 22; *\*harti?*; *hartīg\** 1; *herti* 39; ? *piloht\**? 1; *sēro* 10  
 -- **as hard**: ahd. *ebanharto\** 1  
 -- **not hard**: ahd. *unherti\** 1  
 -- **very hard**: ahd. *boraharto\** 1  
 -- **fall on hard times**: ahd. *in notāg werdan*
- hard (Adv.)**: ahd. *arendo\** 5; *āriublīhho* 1; *harto* 322  
 -- **toil hard**: ahd. *banōn\** 5  
 -- **try hard**: ahd. *gimuoen\** 4  
 -- **work hard**: ahd. *arbeiten* 32
- »hard«**: ahd. *hartlīh* 1

**harden:** ahd. *biherten\** 7; *eiten\** 4; *firherten\** 5; *furiherten\** 1; *giherten\** 7; *herten\** 16; *irdikkēn\** 2; *irherten\** 1  
 -- **harden o.'s.:** ahd. *furihartēn\** 1; *hartēn\** 3; *irhartēn\** 7  
 »**harden»:** ahd. *hartēn\** 3  
**hardened -- hardened ground:** ahd. \**gald*  
 »**hardening» (N.):** ahd. *hartunga\** 1  
**hardly:** ahd. \**gimezzēn?*; *kūmo\** 20  
**hardness:** ahd. *arendī* 3; *arendida\** 1; *āriubī\** 2; *bōsa* 3; *egiso* 36; *harta\** 2; *hartī* (1) 4?; *hartnissa\** 1; *hartnissida\** 1; *hertī* 19; *hertida\** (1) 2; *rōī\** 2  
**hardship -- suffer no hardship:** ahd. *ungibrostan sīn*  
**hare:** ahd. *haso* 28  
 -- **of the hare:** ahd. *hesīn\** 1  
 -- **hare's foot clover:** ahd. *hasenfuoz\** 3  
**harm (N.):** ahd. *arg* (1) 18; *balō* (1) 40; **harm** (1) 16; *hermidi\** 1; *widarmuotī\** 4  
 -- **do harm to s.o.:** ahd. *zi leide tuon*  
 -- **word of harm:** ahd. *skadalwort\** 1  
**harm (V.):** ahd. *giskadōn\** 1; *giterien\** 2; *skadōn\** 18; *terien\** 37  
 -- **harm s.o.:** ahd. *slahan zi; tara sīn*  
**harmed -- not harmed:** ahd. *untarohaft\** 1  
**harmful:** ahd. *dolīg\** 1; *firloranlīh\** 1; *skadahaft\** 5; *skadal\** 7; \**skadalīh?*; *skadohaft\** 3; *tarōntī; terientī; terienti\**  
 -- **be harmful:** ahd. *skada wesan*  
**harmfully:** ahd. *skadahaftō\** 2; *terientlīh\** 1  
**harmless:** ahd. *unskadahaft\** 2; *unterienti\** 1  
**harmonic (Adj.):** ahd. *ebanlūtēnti*  
**harmonious:** ahd. *girertit*  
**harmonize:** ahd. *bihellan\** 1?; *gihellan\** 36; *zisamanegihellan\** 2  
 -- **harmonize with:** ahd. *in ein hellan*  
**harmonizing:** ahd. *gihellan*  
**harmonizingly:** ahd. *gihellanto*  
**harmony:** ahd. *bruoderskaf\** 5; *ebangiherzida\** 2; *ebani\** (2) 5; *eintraftī* 1; *gifelligī\** 1; *gihellannussida\** 3; *gimeinmuotī\** 1; \**gimuotnissi?*; *girertida\** 4; *gisang\** 2; *gistimmida\** 1; *lūtnussi\** 1?; *lūtnussī\** 4?; *lūtnussida* 6; *lūtreistī\** 6; *lūtreistigī\** 2; *mitiwārī\** 2  
**harness:** ahd. *brunia\** 7  
 -- **front harness:** ahd. *forabuogi\** 2; *furibuogi\** 16  
 -- **saddle harness:** ahd. *satulgireiti\** 5; *satulgiskirri\** 5; *satulgiziugi\** 2; *satulziug\** 1  
 -- **tail harness:** ahd. *untarskibil\** 1  
 »**harness» (N.):** ahd. *soumgiziugi\** 3  
**harness-band:** ahd. ? *slougriomo\** 1  
**harp (N.):** ahd. *harpa* 5; *harpfa* 40; ? *ruoza\** 2  
 -- **harp of psalms:** ahd. *psalmharpfa\** 5  
 -- **harp song:** ahd. *harpfleih\** 1  
**harper:** ahd. *harpator\** 1?; *harpfāri\** 7  
**harpoon (N.):** ahd. *eburzand\** 1; *fishgēr\** 5; *krakko\** 3  
**harp-string:** ahd. *harpfūnsnar\** 1  
**harrow (N.):** ahd. *egida* 40; *felga* (1) 67?  
**harrow (V.):** ahd. *eggen\** 4; *gieggen\** 1; *multen\** 2  
 »**harrower»:** ahd. *egidāri* 11  
**harrowing (N.):** ahd. *eggunga\** 3  
**harsh:** ahd. *bittar\** 29

- **harsh** **fetter**: ahd. *raobant*\* 1
- harvest** (N.): ahd. *aran*\* (1) 1; *arn* (2) 6; *arnōt* 3; *snit* 9; *wuohhar*\* 58
- **month of harvest**: ahd. *aranmānōd* 1; *arnmānōd*\* 3?
- **violation of harvest**: ahd. *aranskarti*\* 1
- »**harvest**« (N.): ahd. *arnung*\* 2; *arnunga*\* 1
- harvest** (V.): ahd. *arnēn*\* 2; *arnōn* 17; *giarnēn*\* 11; *ingilesan*\* 1
- harvester**: ahd. *aranman*\* 1; *arnāri* 5
- harvest-time**: ahd. *arnogizīt* 1; *arnzīt* 2; *herbist* 16
- Hessian** (M.): ahd. \**Hesso*?
- haste** (N.): ahd. *skurgida*\* 1; *unmezgāhī*\* 1
- hasten**: ahd. *sih anawert tuon*
- hasty**: ahd. *īlenti*; *īlīg* 24
- **too hasty**: ahd. *zi gahī*
- hat**: ahd. *hūba* 13; *huot* 85?; *kapfa*\* 20
- **little hat**: ahd. *huotilīn*\* 22
- hatch** (V.): ahd. *bruoten* 25; *gibrouten*\* 1; *giheien*\* 1; *heiēn*\* 1?
- hate** (N.): ahd. *bolganskaft*\* 2; *gifīhida*\* 1; *ginīdi*\* 2; *nīd* 44
- hate** (V.): ahd. *barrezzen*\* 1; *figidōn*\* 3; *fījēn*\* 6?; *firhazzēn*\* 1; *hazzēn* 68; *hazzōn* 20?; *in hazze habēn*; *leidsamōn*\* 4; *nīden*\* 1; *nīdōn* 3; *rangisōn*\* 1
- hate**: ahd. *in hazze habēn*
- hated** (Part.): ahd. *firhazzēt*
- hated**: ahd. *fījantskaflīh*\* 1; *leidīg* 22; *leidsam* 31
- »**hatefully**«: ahd. *liuthazlīhho* 1; *liuthazzīg*\* 1
- hater**: ahd. \**hazzāri*?
- hating** (Adj.): ahd. \**hazzīg*?
- hating**: ahd. *hazzōnti*; *leidazzenti*; *leidōnti*
- hatred**: ahd. *barrezzunga*\* 3; *barrunga*\* 1; *barrungī*\* 1; *fījantskaf*\* 20; *haz* 39?; *hazzunga*\* 1; *heizmuoti* (2) 7?; *heizmuotī* 11?; *rangisōn*
- **filled with hatred**: ahd. *barrezzenti*
- hat-string**: ahd. *huotilīnessnur*\* 1; *huotilsnuor*\* 2
- haughtily**: ahd. *ubarmuotiglīhho*\* 2; *ubarmuotlīhho* 5
- haughtiness**: ahd. *geilherzī*\* 2; *geili*? 1; *geilī* 20; *hōhfart*? 1; *hōhmuot* 1; *hōhmuotī* 6; *līhha* (1) 4?; *ubarhugt*\* 3; *ubarhugtī*\* 1; *ubarmuot*\* 5; *ubarmuotī*\* 44; *ubarwān*\* 1; *ubarwānī*\* 1; *ubarwānida*\* 1
- haughty**: ahd. *geillīhho*\* 2; *hōhfertīg* 6; *hōhmuoti*\* 1; *hōhmuotīg* 6; *ubarhugtīg*\* 3; *ubarmuotī*\* 50; *ubarmuotīg*\* 3; *ubarmuotiglīh*\* 1; *ubarmuotlīh*\* 4; *ubarwāni*\* 2; *ubarwānīg*\* 1
- haul** (V.): ahd. *framgifuoren*\* 2
- have** (V.): ahd. *eigan*\* (1) 129; *gibrūhhen*\* 6; *gihaben*\* 10; *gihabēn*\* 31; *haben*\* 14?; *habēn* 1952?; *habōn*\* 2; *hān*\* 3; *tragan* (1) 166?
- **have a craving**: ahd. *niot sīn*; *niot wesan*
- **have a good memory**: ahd. *gihuigtīg sīn*; *gihuigtīg wesan*
- **have a heavy heart**: ahd. *harto in muote*
- **have a quarrel with**: ahd. *in bāga gigangan*
- **have a stroke**: ahd. *firgihten*\* 1
- **have at heart**: ahd. *heiz wesan*
- **have become**: ahd. *wortan*\*
- **have desire**: ahd. *ernust wesan*
- **have evil intentions**: ahd. *in abuh denken*; *in abuh wellen*
- **have in mind**: ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *zi huge habēn*; *zi muote wesan*; *sin habēn zi*
- **have mercy**: ahd. *barmēn*\* 1; *irbarmēn*\* 29

- **have no need for:** ahd. *undurftīg sīn*; *undurftīg wesan*
- **have not:** ahd. *gidarbēn\** 1
- **have pains:** ahd. *wē sīn*
- **have pity on:** ahd. *gināda gifāhan*; *gināda habēn*
- **have power:** ahd. *giwaltīg sīn*
- **have ready:** ahd. *biderbi tuon*
- **have supper:** ahd. *ābandmuosen\** 1; *ābandmuosōn\** 1
- **have taste:** ahd. *gismak wesan*
- **not have become:** ahd. *unwortan\** 2
- **s.o. had to lose:** ahd. *darbā gisuontun*
- **s.o. had to miss:** ahd. *darbā gisuontun*
- **one who has achieved a wish:** ahd. *williruomo*
- **one who has pity:** ahd. *skeināri ginādōno*
- **s.o. has enough:** ahd. *ginah* 2
- **thing that has become:** ahd. *wortanī\** 3
- »**have»:** ahd. ? *habalōn\** 1
- »**haver»:** ahd. *habo\** 1
- having (Adj.):** ahd. \**habīg?*
- **having a common meal:** ahd. *samanezzanto*
- having (N.):** ahd. *haba* (1) 38; *habunga* 1
- **suckle after the having the lambs:** ahd. *afterzuhtīgen\** 1?
- **suckling after having the lambs:** ahd. *afterzuhtīgenti*
- haw (N.):** ahd. *hiofo\** 1; *hiufo\** 1
- hawk (N.):** ahd. *habuh* 32; *sparwarius* 2?
- hawk (V.):** ahd. \**baizzjan*; *reskōn\** 2
- **hawk hunting ducks:** ahd. *anuthabuh\** 2
- **wild hawk:** ahd. *wildhabuh\** 1
- hawk-tree:** ahd. *eskilboum\** 1
- hawkweed:** ahd. *mūsōra* 9; *wurmkrūt\** 2
- hawthorn:** ahd. *hagan* (1) 42; *hagandorn* 10; *hagudorn\** 5; *hiofaltra\** 22; *hiofo\** 1; *hiufo\** 1
- **hawthorn twig:** ahd. *hagandornknopf\** 1
- hawthorn-berry:** ahd. *haganberi\** 2
- hay (N.):** ahd. *hewi\** 13; *houwi\** 12
- **fork to pick up grain or hay:** ahd. *glaffa\*?* 1
- **Greek hay:** ahd. *kriehhiskhewi\** 4
- **hay of the earth:** ahd. *erdhewi\** 1
- **stubbly hay:** ahd. *skafthewi\** 8
- hay...:** ahd. *hewīg\** 3?; *houwīg\** 1?
- hay-blossom:** ahd. *houwibluomo\** 1?
- hay-month:** ahd. *hewimānōd\** 7; *hewimānōdo\** 1?; *houwimānōd\** 1?; *houwimānōdo\** 1?
- hazel:** ahd. *hasal* 45; *hasala* (1) 8
- **hazel shrub:** ahd. *hasalahi* 3
- **of hazel:** ahd. *hasalīn\** 14
- hazel-hen:** ahd. *hasalgans\*?* 3; *hasalhuon\** 16
- hazel-kernel:** ahd. *hasalnuzkerno\** 1
- hazel-nut:** ahd. *hasalnuz\** 15
- hazel-tree:** ahd. *beizzalboum\** 1; *hasalboum\** 5
- hazelwort:** ahd. *hasalmusihha\** 2; *hasalwurz\** 52
- head (N.):** ahd. *gibilla* 18; *houbit* (1) 203; *kopf\** 37; *nel* 2

- head -- back of the head:** ahd. *anka\** (1) 6; *hahil* (1) 2?; *hahilanka\**? 2  
 -- **crown of the head:** ahd. *fahsskeitila\** 1  
 -- **decorate o.'s head:** ahd. *wittōn\** 2  
 -- **decoration of the head:** ahd. *houbitzierida\** 5  
 -- **head of the poppy:** ahd. *magenhoubit\** 1; *māhenhoubit\** 1  
 -- **head over heels:** ahd. *nidarsihtīg\** 3  
 -- **hole for the head:** ahd. *houbitloh* 25?; *houbitslouf\** 1?  
 -- **looking up with one's head:** ahd. *ūfgikērit*  
 -- **shaking of o.'s head:** ahd. *houbitwagōt\** 1  
 -- **stag in the first head:** ahd. *spizzo* (2) 3; *stah\** 2  
 -- **with o.'s head leaned back:** ahd. *ūfkapfīg\** 1  
 -- »**dog's head**«: ahd. *hunthoubit\** 10; *hunthoubito* 14  
 -- »**little head**«: ahd. *houbitilīn\** 1  
**headache:** ahd. *houbitsuht\** 1  
**headband:** ahd. *alba* (1) 19; *binda\** 1; *klanknestila\** 3; *ridil* 2; *ridila* 1  
 »**headband**«: ahd. *houbitbant* 24  
**headed:** ahd. *houbitaht\** 1  
**headkerchief:** ahd. *houbitdekka\** 2; *houbitdwehila\** 1; *houbitlahhan\** 10; *houbittuoh\** 14  
**headless:** ahd. *houbitlōs\** 2  
 »**head-money**«: ahd. *houbitgelt\** 13  
**headstrong:** ahd. ? *halsstark\**? 1  
**heal (V.):** ahd. *buozen\** 55; *firheilēn\** 1; *follaheilen\** 1; *gibuozen\** 34; *giheilen* 43; *ginerien\** 37; *girehhan\** 17; *gisuntida girehhanōn*; *gisuntido girehhanōn*; *gireinen\** 12?; *heilen* 65; *kreftīgen\** 1; *lāhhanōn\** 6; *nerien\** 55; *rehhan\** (1) 37; *reinen\** (1) 22?; ? *lubbōn\** 18  
**healer:** ahd. *wuntarzāt* 1  
**healing (Adj.) -- healing herb:** ahd. *arzātwurz\** 1; *wuntkrūt\** 6; *wuntwurz\** 4  
 -- **in a healing way:** ahd. *heilhaftlīhho\** 1  
**healing (N.):** ahd. *ginist\** 28; *heilnussida\** 1; *heilunga\** 1; *lībheilī\** 1; *suhtnerī\** 1  
**healingly:** ahd. *heilentlīhho\** 1; *heillīhho* 1; *lāhhanōnto*  
**health:** ahd. \**giheilida?*; *gisunt* (2) 8; *gisuntī* 9; *heil* (2) 30; *heila* 2; *heilī* 97; *heilida\** 4; *sunt* (1) 1; *sunta\** (2) 1; *unlīdigī* 1  
**healthy:** ahd. *gisunti\** 16?; *heil* (1) 77?; *heilhaft* 6; \**sunt* (2)?  
 -- **be healthy:** ahd. *heil wis*  
 -- **become healthy:** ahd. *heilen* 65; *heilēn\** 1  
**heap (N.):** ahd. *fimba\** 2; *gihūfōdi\** 1; *giwel\** 13; \**gruzzi*; *houf\** 11; *hūfo* 54; *mota\** 15?; *resta\** (2) 3; *skobar\** 2  
 -- **a heap of firewood:** ahd. *stokkahi\** 1  
 -- **heap of earth:** ahd. *grabohūfo\** 1  
 -- **heap of provisions:** ahd. *mutto\** 1; *muttoh\** 1  
 -- **heap of sand:** ahd. *santhūfo\** 1  
 -- **in heaps:** ahd. *hūflīhho\** 1; *hūfmālun\** 1; *hūfōnto*  
**heap (V.):** ahd. *fulken\** 4; *gihoufōn\**? 1; *gihūfōn\** 16; *gisamanōn\** 85; *houfōn\** 1; *hūfōn* 11; *rehhan\** (2) 1; *samanōn* 59; *untarhūfōn\** 1; *zisamanekliuwen\** 2?; *zisamaneraspōn\** 3  
 -- **heap together:** ahd. *zisamanegihūfōn\** 1  
**hear:** ahd. *biknāen\** 37; *gihōren* 417; *gilosēn\** 2; *gilosōn* 1; *horahan* 1; *hōren* 154?; *irhōren\** 2; *losēn* 33; *losōn\** 1  
**heared:** ahd. *gihōrit\**  
**hearer:** ahd. *losāri* 5

- hearing (Adj.):** ahd. *gihōrenti*\*
- hearing (N.):** ahd. *gihōra*\* 1; *gihōrida*\* 7; *gihōrnissi*\* 1?; *gihōrnissī*\* 1?; *gihōrnussi* 1?; *gihōrnussī* 1?; *gilosi*\* 1; *hōrnissida* 1; *leor*\* 2; *losa*\* 1; *losunga* 4; *lusinunga*\* 1
- »**hearing« (N.):** ahd. *liumunt* 66
- heart:** ahd. *brust* (2) 85; *ferah* (2) 27; *foraherzida*\* 1; *furiherza*\* 3; *furiherzi*\* 1; *furiherzida*\* 1; *geist* 254; *herza* 514?; *herzī* (1) 2; *inbrust*\* 1; *muot* (1) 522; *sēla* 349
- **a heavy heart:** ahd. *ubilo in muote*
- **be glad with all one's heart:** ahd. *frō muotes*
- **by heart:** ahd. *gihugtlīhho*\* 6
- **have a heavy heart:** ahd. *harto in muote*
- **have at heart:** ahd. *heiz wesan*
- **in the heart:** ahd. *herzen*
- **like in s.o.'s heart:** ahd. *līhhēn muotes*
- **little heart:** ahd. *herzī* (1) 2; *herzilīn*\* 1
- **preparation of o.'s heart:** ahd. *herzagarawī*\* 1
- **region of the heart:** ahd. *umbiherza* 1
- **sadden s.o.'s heart:** ahd. *truoben muotes*
- **sincerity of o.'s heart:** ahd. *herzarihtī*\* 1
- **take to heart:** ahd. *in muote kēren*; *zi muote kēren*; *in muot kēren*; *in muote kēren*; *zi muote kēren*; *in muot lāzan*; *in muot neman*; *in ... muot tuon*
- **with a doubtful heart:** ahd. *zwīfalemo muote*
- **with a friendly heart:** ahd. *lindemo muote*; *swāslīhhemo muote*
- **with a gentle heart:** ahd. *mammuntemo muote*
- **with a heavy heart:** ahd. *harto in muote*; *unfrōlīhho*\* 1
- **with a sad heart:** ahd. *jāmaragemo muote*; *sēragemo muote*
- **with heart:** ahd. *mit muotu*
- **equality of hearts:** ahd. *ebangiherzida*\* 2
- **heart's blood:** ahd. *ferahbluot*\* 1
- **heart's disease:** ahd. *herzsuhrt* 2
- heartbeat:** ahd. *herzaslagōd*\* 1
- hearth:** ahd. *fiurstat* 8
- »**heartiness»:** ahd. *\*herzī* (2)?; *\*herzida*?
- heart-sick:** ahd. *herzsioh*\* 2; *herzsuhrtīg* 6
- heartwood:** ahd. *alangī*\* 3
- hearty:** ahd. *marghafto*\* 1
- heat (N.):** ahd. *brunst*\* 12; *duft* 2; *falawiskōntī*\* 1; *gihei* 6; *giheia*\* 1; *hei* (2) 3; *heia*\* (1) 6; *heibrunst*\* 2; *heizī* 16; *hizza* 46; *\*hizza*; *hizzī*\* 1; *hizzina*\* 1; *stredo*\* 2; *swilizzunga*\* 1; *wallan*; *walm*\* 3; *wermī*\* 14; *wirma*\* 1?
- **boiling heat:** ahd. *heibrunst*\* 2
- **burning heat:** ahd. *heibrunst*\* 2
- »**burning heat»:** ahd. *brunnihizza*\* 1
- **in heat:** ahd. *brunftīg*\* 1
- **summer heat:** ahd. *sumarhizza*\* 1
- heat (V.):** ahd. *eiten*\* 4; *irhissen*\* 1
- **heat up:** ahd. *irbluhhen*\* 4
- heatable -- heatable room:** ahd. *turnizza*\* 1
- heated:** ahd. *winnanti*
- **heated room:** ahd. *pisile*\* 10?
- heath:** ahd. *heidā*\* (1) 3
- heathen (Adj.):** ahd. *heidan*\* (1) 60?; *heidanisk*\* 6; *heidanlīh*\* 2
- **heathen temple:** ahd. *bluostarhūs*\* 2; *bluožhūs*\* 2

- heathen (M.):** ahd. *heidan\** (2) 2?; *heidan man*; *ungiloubag\** 1  
**heathendom:** ahd. *heidani\** 1; *heidannissa\** 1; *heidantuom\** 2; *heidiska\** 1  
 »**heathendom**«: ahd. *heidangelt* 9  
**heathenly:** ahd. *abgotlīhho\** 1  
**heather:** ahd. *heida* (2)? 23?; *heidahi\** 13; *heidistūda\** 1  
**heath-hen:** ahd. *birkhuon\** 18  
**heaven:** ahd. *\*heban?*; *ūfhimil* 1  
 -- **authority of heaven:** ahd. *himilhēroti\** 2  
 -- **bread from heaven:** ahd. *himilbrōt\** 3  
 -- **chamber of heaven:** ahd. *himilkamara\** 1  
 -- **coming through to heaven:** ahd. *himile gizango*; *himile gizengi*  
 -- **dew from heaven:** ahd. *himiltou\** 1  
 -- **dweller of heaven:** ahd. *himilsāzo\** 3  
 -- **fate from heaven:** ahd. *himillōz\** 1  
 -- **floodgate of heaven:** ahd. *himilrinna\** 7  
 -- **gate of heaven:** ahd. *himilturi\** 1  
 -- **glory of heaven:** ahd. *himilguollīhhi\** 1?; *himilguollīhī\** 1?  
 -- **god of heaven:** ahd. *himilgot\** 4  
 -- **kingdom of heaven:** ahd. *himilrīhhi* 75  
 -- **lady of heaven:** ahd. *himilfrouwa\** 1  
 -- **middle of heaven:** ahd. *mittihimil* 2  
 -- **reaching heaven:** ahd. *himilo gizengi*; *himile gizango*  
 -- **song of heaven:** ahd. *himilsang\** 1  
 -- **store of the heaven:** ahd. *himilgiberg\** 1  
 -- **vault of heaven:** ahd. *himilfestī\** 1; *himilgibil\** 4  
 -- **work of heaven:** ahd. *himilgiwerk\** 2  
**heaven-dweller:** ahd. *himilbūo\** 1  
**heavenly:** ahd. *himilisk\** 103; *ūfwertīg\** 10  
 -- **heavenly delight:** ahd. *himilgilust\** 1  
 -- **heavenly host:** ahd. *ūfmanigī\** 1  
 -- **heavenly joy:** ahd. *himilwunna\** 1  
 -- **heavenly life:** ahd. *himillib\** 2  
 -- **heavenly power:** ahd. *himilgiwalt\** 1  
 -- **in a heavenly way:** ahd. *in himmiliskūn*  
**heavily:** ahd. *swārlīhho\** 1; *swāro\** 10  
**heaviness:** ahd. *kraftnissa\** 1?  
**heavy (Adj.):** ahd. *drāti* 40; *hantag\** 39; *hefīg\** 48; *hefīgo\** 3; *herti* 39; *\*klunz*,  
*swār\** 35?; *swāri\** 31?; *swārlīh\** 1; *tapfar\** 1; *ubil* (1) 398; *unsemfto* 1  
 -- **a heavy heart:** ahd. *ubilo in muote*  
 -- **as heavy:** ahd. *ebanhefīg\** 1  
 -- **be heavy:** ahd. *swārēn\** 2  
 -- **become heavy:** ahd. *swārēn\** 2  
 -- **have a heavy heart:** ahd. *harto in muote*  
 -- **heavy person:** ahd. *thungo* 1  
 -- **make heavy:** ahd. *gihefigōn\** 2  
 -- **with a heavy heart:** ahd. *harto in muote*; *unfrōlīhho\** 1  
 -- »**become heavy**«: ahd. *anairswārēn\** 1  
**Hebrew (Adj.):** ahd. *hebraeisk\** 6  
 -- **in Hebrew:** ahd. *in hebraeiskūn*  
**hedge (N.):** ahd. *\*gahagi*; *gahagium\** 10; *\*gard*; *hag\** 4; *haga\** 7?; *\*hago?*; *hegga\** 2; ? *gihagium?* 1

- hedge-hog:** ahd. *igil* 46
- hedge-mustard:** ahd. *hederīh* 17?; *wildrātih*\* 1
- hedge-sparrow:** ahd. *doniklīn*\* 1; *grasamugga*\* 10
- heed (V.):** ahd. *goum neman*; *gouma neman*; *goumūn neman*
- heel (N.):** ahd. *fersna* 39; *fuoz* 173?; ? *stairoht*? 1
- **head over heels:** ahd. *nidarsihtīg*\* 3
- Hegau -- from Hegau:** ahd. *Hegouwensis*\* 1
- he-goat:** ahd. *bok*\* 29, *ziga* 9
- height:** ahd. *burī*\* (1) 1; *burlīhhī*\* 5; *frambārī* 11; *giriuna*\* 4; *hōh*\* (2) 1; *hōhburī*\* 2; *hōhgernī* 2; *hōhheit*\* 1; *hōhī* 104; *hōhida*\* 3; *hōhnissa*\* 1; *hōling*\* 2; *irhabanī*\* 11; *kapf*\* 3; *ūfhōhī*\* 1; ? *doldom*? 1
- **from a height:** ahd. *fona hōhiro burī*
- heir:** ahd. *erbinomo*\* 1; *erbo* 15; *gianerbo*\* 8
- **appoint to a heir:** ahd. *adfadum-ire*\* 5; *adfatimire*\* 2
- **heir to a farm:** ahd. \**anerbo*?
- **noble heir:** ahd. *adalerbo*\* 1
- **not heir:** ahd. *unerbo*\* 2
- **without heir:** ahd. *erbilos*\* 7
- Heliopolis:** ahd. *sunnūnburg*\* 1
- hell:** ahd. *hella* 101; *hellaloh*\* 6; *infern*\* 1; *peh* 28; *unwunni*\* 1; *wīzi* 102
- **bottom of the hell:** ahd. *hellabodam*\* 1; *hellagrunt*\* 2
- **depth of the hell:** ahd. *hellagruoba*\* 9
- **fear of the hell:** ahd. *hellafreisa*\* 1
- **gate of the hell:** ahd. *hellapforta*\* 3
- **god of the hell:** ahd. *hellagot*\* 10; *hellajovis*\* 1; *pehgot*\* 1
- **guardian of the hell:** ahd. *hellawart*\* 1; *hellawarto*\* 1
- **hole of the hell:** ahd. *hellaloh*\* 6
- **pains of hell:** ahd. *hellapīna*\* 1; *hellawinna*\* 2; *hellawīzi*\* 5
- **river of the hell:** ahd. *hellaflout*\* 1; *hellastroum*\* 1
- hellebore:** ahd. *alada* 3; *germara* 5; *hemera* 23; *marsilia*\* 1; *nioswurz*\* 32; *wīz nioswurz*
- **black hellebore:** ahd. *hūnisk wurz*; *swintwurz*\* 2; *swīnwurz* 4; *hūniskiu* *wurz*
- **white hellebore:** ahd. *winidiska*; *wīznioswurz*\* 1
- hellfire:** ahd. *hellafiur*\* 6
- hellhound:** ahd. *hellahunt*\* 5
- hell-water:** ahd. *hellawazzar*\* 1
- helmet:** ahd. \**grim...* (2)?; *helm* 38; *helmus*\* 1; *helmus* 6?
- **cap under the helmet:** ahd. *zisterel*\* 2
- **furnish with a helmet:** ahd. *helmōn*\*
- **helmet lining:** ahd. *helmfuotar*\* 1
- **helmet of victory:** ahd. *siguhelm*\* 1
- **helmet with nose-band:** ahd. *nasahelm*\* 1
- **little helmet:** ahd. *helmilīn*\* 2
- **plume of the helmet:** ahd. *kamb* 54; *kambo* 10; ? *kembil*\* 2?
- **with a helmet:** ahd. *gihelmōt*\* 2
- »**king's helmet**«: ahd. *kuninghelm*\* 1
- help (N.):** ahd. ? *follaziug*\* 1; *follazuht* 10; *folleisti*\* 4; *helfa* 128?; *stiura* (2) 26; *trōst* (1) 71; *zuohelfa*\* 1
- **cry for help:** ahd. *anaruofti*\* 3
- **with his help:** ahd. *imu zuosehantemo*

**help** (V.): ahd. *fluobaren\** 7; *folleisten\** 15?; *gifolleisten\** 1; *gihelfan\** 16; *helfan* 198?; *milten\** 15; *rātan* (1) 73; *trōsten* 49; *zuohelfan\** 1  
**helper** (F.): ahd. *folleistāra\** 1; *folleistārin\** 3  
**helper** (M.): ahd. *fluobarāri\** 3; *fluobargeist* 1; *folleistāri\** 5; *giskirmenti*; *gistallo\** 1; *helfant\** (1) 2; *helfāri* 24; *\*hilpus?*; *līmento*  
**helpful:** ahd. *gihenti\** 2; *helfantlīh* 1  
**helping -- helping friend:** ahd. *nōtigistallo\** 1  
**helpless:** ahd. *helfalōs\** 7; *rātlōs\** 2  
**helplessly:** ahd. *rātlōslīhho\** 1  
**hem** (N.) (1): ahd. *hebilt\** 2; *lista\** 8; *līsta* 16; *soum* (1) 49; *trāda\** 2; *trādo* 16  
**hem** (V.): ahd. *reskōn\** 2  
**hemisphere:** ahd. *halbkliuwa\** 1  
**hemlock:** ahd. *buhholter\** 2; ? *genskirma\** 1; *skarno\** 1; *skerning\** 57; *wuotih\** 5; *wuotskerning\** 6  
**hemp:** ahd. *āwurki\** 9; *hanaf* 54  
**-- hemp seed:** ahd. *hanafsāmo\** 1  
**-- made of hemp:** ahd. *āwirkīn* 4; *āwurkīn\** 4  
**hempen:** ahd. *hanafīn\** 2  
**hen:** ahd. *henin* 5; *henna* 12; *huon* 15; *solampina\** 2  
**hen...:** ahd. *huonirīn\** 1  
**henbane:** ahd. *belina\** 1; *bilisa* 83; ? *wegawahta\** 4  
**henceforth:** ahd. *anawert\** (2) 11; *furibaz\** 2; *furiwert\** 1  
**henceforthly:** ahd. *anawertes\** 4  
**henchman:** ahd. *habēnti*  
**hen-herd:** ahd. *pollenar* 1  
**henpecked -- henpecked husband:** ahd. *kwenaman\** 3  
**hepatite:** ahd. ? *lebarstein\** 3  
**herb:** ahd. *krūt* 26; *wurz* 17  
**-- a sort of herb:** ahd. *sinice?* 1  
**-- healing herb:** ahd. *arzātwurz\** 1; *wuntkrūt\** 6; *wuntwurz\** 4  
**-- herbs (Pl.):** ahd. *pīminza\** 1  
**-- knower of herbs:** ahd. *wurzāri\** 2  
**herbal:** ahd. *krutilīh\** 2  
**-- herbal salve:** ahd. *pīminzsalba\** 2  
**-- herbal vomitive:** ahd. *spīwurz\** 1  
**herb-bed:** ahd. *wurzbetti* 4  
**herb-knowing (Adj.):** ahd. *wurzmahtīg\** 1  
**herd** (N.): ahd. *ewit\** 4; *herta\** (2) 8; *kortar\** 16; *kutti\** 7?; *sonest\** 1; *sonestis* 1?; *sonista\** 10; *sweiga* 32; *troppus\** 4?  
**-- herd of goats:** ahd. *geizkortar* 1  
**-- herd of cattle:** ahd. *rindherta\** 1  
**-- herd of horses:** ahd. *stuot* 33  
**herd...:** ahd. *stuotlīh\** 1  
**herd-boar:** ahd. *sonorbair\** 4; *swanering\** 1  
**herdsman:** ahd. *fihuwart\** 1; *hirti* 56; *kumistuodal\** 5; *senno* 2  
**-- like a herdsman:** ahd. *hirtilīh\** 3  
**-- without herdsman:** ahd. *hirtilos\** 1  
**-- place of herdsmen:** ahd. *hirtiheimstat\** 1  
**herdsmanship:** ahd. *hirtentuom\** 1  
**here:** ahd. *dār* 1593; *in diur*, *in diu daz*, *hera* (1) 87; *heragi*; *herasun* 22; *herot\** 1; *hier* 611; *hierbi\** 1

- **bring here**: ahd. *herafuoren*\* 1; *infuoren*\* 2
- **call here**: ahd. *zuogihalōn*\* 1
- **come here**: ahd. *azkweman*\* 1
- **from here**: ahd. *fona hina*; *hinān* 42; *hināna* 9
- **from here on**: ahd. *danān hinān*; *fona danān*
- **go here**: ahd. *herafaran*\* 1
- **here and there**: ahd. *wār inti wār*
- **look here**: ahd. *herasehan*\* 4
- **right here**: ahd. *dār ana der steti*
- **send here**: ahd. *herasenten*\* 14
- **whoever here**: ahd. *io sō wer*
- hereby**: ahd. *an diu*
- hereditary -- hereditary feudal tenure**: ahd. *erbilēhan*\* 1
- **hereditary loan**: ahd. *erbilēhan*\* 1
- »**hereditary**«: ahd. *erblīh*\* 2
- herein**: ahd. *an diu*
- heresy**: ahd. *giloubirra*\* 2; *gimeitida*\* 1; *gitwolo*\* 1; *irrida* 4?; *irrigheit*\* 2; *irrituom*\* 10; *selbfolga*\* 1
- heretic (Adj.)**: ahd. *giloubirri*\* 3
- heretic (M.)**: ahd. *giloubirrāri*\* 4; *giloubirro*\* 2; *giloubowerrāri*\* 1; *irrāri* 15; *irrigiloubāri*\* 1
- hereupon**: ahd. *hinafona* 1
- heritage**: ahd. *erbi* 75; *erbida*\* 1; *gierbida*\* 1; *laib*\* 1
- **father's heritage**: ahd. *fatererbi*\* 4
- **install in heritage**: ahd. *affatimire* 3?
- **noble heritage**: ahd. *adalerbi* 2
- **without heritage**: ahd. *erbilōs*\* 7
- Herkule -- priest of Herkule**: ahd. *salzāri*\* 2
- hermaphrodite**: ahd. *wībillo*\* 3; *wīblīdo*\* 1; *widil*\* 2; *widilla* 1; *widillo*\* 17
- hermit**: ahd. *einkoran*\* 2; *einsedalo*\* 1; *einsidilo* 4; *hagustalt* (2) 6; *klōsināri* 9; *waldlīhhēr*; *wuostansedalo*\* 2
- **female hermit**: ahd. *klūsāra*\* 1
- hermitage**: ahd. *ebanslōz* 1; *klōstar*\* 3; *klūsa*\* 7
- hernia**: ahd. *gīl* 1
- **suffering from hernia**: ahd. *gīloht*\* 1
- hernious**: ahd. *hōloht* 21
- hero**: ahd. *degan* 75; *gomo* (1) 25?; *helid*\* (1)? 1; *herting*\* 1; *aldo* 100?
- **noble hero**: ahd. *adaldegan* 1
- heroine**: ahd. *strengiu*
- heron**: ahd. *falk* 7?; *falko* 53; \**haigiro*; *heigar*\* 16; *heigaro*\* 14; *hērfogal*\* 1; *reigar*\* 15; *reigara*\* 2; *reigaro*\* 6?; ? *wigil*\* 1
- herpes**: ahd. *flehta*\* 1
- herring**: ahd. *hāring*\* 22; *hering* 16
- hesitancy**: ahd. *gungi*\* 1
- hesitantly**: ahd. *stōzōnto*
- hesitate**: ahd. *altisōn*\* 8; *beitōn*\* 26; *bīta tuon*; *bītūn tuon*; *dingaltōn*\* 2; *elten*\* 5; *gizwehōn*\* 1; *lazōn*\* 3; *līhhisōn*\* 13; *twālēn*\* 2?; *twālisōn*\* 1; *zwehōn*\* 9
- **hesitate to**: ahd. *untarmuori lāzan*
- hesitatingly**: ahd. *altisōnto*; *zagēnto*
- hesitation**: ahd. *bīta*\* 8; *gungida*\* 1; *twāla*\* (1) 36; *wanka*\* 1
- hesitator**: ahd. *fristāri*\* 1; *ruggikēro*\* 1

- hew (V.):** ahd. *abasnīdan\** 11; *bihouwan\** 1; *firhouwan\** 3; *gimeizan\** 2; *gimezzōn\** (2) 2; *giskessōn\** 1; *hewōn\** 1; *houwan\** 20; *irhouwan\** 6; *orzōn\** 2; *skessōn\** 6
- hewed:** ahd. *gisneitōt*
- **hewed stone:** ahd. *slifstein* 12
- hewn:** ahd. *giskessōt\**; *gisneitōt*; *gihouwan*
- pickup (N.):** ahd. *nasko\** 1
- hidden:** ahd. *giborgan*; *bihelit*; *giholan\**; *gitougano\** 6; *mīdanti*
- **be hidden:** ahd. *firholan sīn*; *furistellen\** 1
- **being hidden:** ahd. *loskēn\** 22
- **in the hidden:** ahd. *tarnīgo* 1
- **keep s.th. hidden:** ahd. *stilli wesan*
- hide (N.):** ahd. *huob* 1?; *huoba* 31?; *huobastat\** 1; *huobi\** 1?; ? *haftunga\** (2) 2?
- **dowry hide:** ahd. *widamhuoba\** 1
- **hide of a half-free:** ahd. *barskalkeshoba\** 1
- **hide of land:** ahd. *hoba\** 35?; *hobinna\** 7?
- **little hide:** ahd. *hūtilīn\** 3
- **a measure of ten hides:** ahd. *dacra\** 2
- hide (V.):** ahd. *bergan\** 65; *bibergan\** 3; *bigraban\** 50; *firbergan\** 14; *firhelan\** 30; *furibintan\** 1; *gibergan\** 60; *gibrugilōn\** 1; *helan\** 52; \**laugnjan*; *loskēn\** 22; *widarkresan\** 1
- hide-owner:** ahd. *hobarius\** 3?
- hiding:** ahd. *berganto*; *mīdanto*
- hiding-place:** ahd. *giberg\** 8; *gislof\** 1; *giswāsheit\** 7; *giswāsi\** (1) 20?; *giswāsī\** 1?; *luog\** 6; *mīdnissa\** 1; *tarnwinkil\** 2
- high (Adj.):** ahd. *burlīh\** 11?; *hōh* (1) 196?; *hōhlīh\** 1; *irhaban*; *tuomlīh\** 4; *ūfwartīg\** 1; *ūfwertīg\** 10
- **as high:** ahd. *ebanhōh\** 3
- **high mountain:** ahd. *hōhunberg\** 2
- **high priest:** ahd. *ēwawart\** 15?
- **high seat:** ahd. *hōhstuol\** 4?
- **high speech:** ahd. *hōhkōsi\** 1
- **high spirits:** ahd. *geilherzī\** 2
- **high street:** ahd. \**hōhastrāza*?
- **Lord High Steward:** ahd. *truhtsāzo\** 13; *truhtsezzo\** 7
- **higher:** ahd. *furiro* 19; *mēro* 100; *obaro\** 51?; *obarōro\** 14?; *ubarōr\** (1) 3
- **be higher:** ahd. *obaro wesan*
- **to a higher degree:** ahd. *hartōr*
- high (Adv.):** ahd. *ferro* (1) 144; *hōho* 58
- highest:** ahd. *obanahtīg\** 9; *obarōsto\** 31
- »**high-field:** ahd. *hōhfelda\** 1?
- highland:** ahd. *hōhlenti\** 1
- highly:** ahd. *burlīhho\** 1
- **as highly:** ahd. *ebanhōhō\** 1
- high-quality (Adj.):** ahd. *alang* 30
- high-sitting -- high-sitting person:** ahd. *hōhsidilo\** 1
- high sounding:** ahd. *hōhlūtīg\** 1
- heighten:** ahd. *ūftrīban\** 3
- highwayman:** ahd. *mūhhāri* 2; *mūhhināri\** 1; *mūhho\** (1) 1
- **ambush (N.) highwayman:** ahd. *wegalāgi\** 1?
- hike -- hike through:** ahd. *irspurien\** 4
- hilarity:** ahd. *ungistuomī* 2; *ungistuomida\** 1

- hill** (N.): ahd. *bergili*\* 2; *buhil* 16; *helda* 2; *hillum*?; *hōhburī*\* 2; *houg*\* 5; \**hubil*?; *lēwāri*\* 3; *nol* 15; *nollo* 2; *stouf* 64; ? \**kobil*?  
 -- **hill forming a frontier**: ahd. *markhoug*\* 1  
 -- **hill of jurisdiction**: ahd. *mallobergus*\* 7?  
 -- **hills**: ahd. *gibirgi* 11  
**hill-side**: ahd. *halda* 16  
**hill-top**: ahd. *kapf*\* 3  
**hilly**: ahd. *buhillīh*\* 1; *buhillīhhīn*\* 1  
**hilt**: ahd. *halb* (1) 13; *hilza* 7; *hilzi* 5  
**hind**: ahd. *hint* 1?; *hinta* 18?  
**hinder**: ahd. *firhintaren*\* 12; *gilezzen*\* 5; *ingaganstān*\* 3; *irren* 40; *lezzen*\* 10; *widarstān*\* 21?  
**hindering** (N.): ahd. *lazina*\* 7  
**hindrance**: ahd. *marriotio*\* 1; *ungifuorsamida*\* 1  
**hinge** (N.): ahd. *ango* (1) 44; *angul* 35; *skerdar* 7; *skerdarsteft*\* 1; *skerdo*\* 1; *turiskerdar*\* 1  
**hint** (N.): ahd. *bouhhan*\* 13; *bouhhannissa*\* 1; *bouhnunga*\* 7; *fingerzeihhan*\* 2; *wink*\* 2; *wīsunga* (2) 1; *zuowinkunga*\* 1  
**hint** (V.): ahd. *bizeinen*\* 13; *weizen*\* 5?; *zeinen*\* (1) 18; *zeinōn*\* 9  
**hip** (N.) (1): ahd. *arskizzilīn*\* 1; *dioh*\* 58; *goffa* 20?; \**hanka*; \**huf*, *huf* 35; *lanka*\* 34; *lentīn* (1) 36; *sīta*\* 33  
 -- **bone of the hip**: ahd. *hufbein* 6  
**hip** (N.) (2): ahd. *haganberi*\* 2; *haganbutta*\* 1  
**hip-joint**: ahd. *huf* 35  
**hire** (V.): ahd. *dingen* 31; *dingōn* (1) 27; *mieten*\* 10; *thingare*\* 36  
**hired** -- **hired female mourner**: ahd. *klagāra*\* 2?; *klagārin*\* 1  
 -- **hired man**: ahd. *asnāri*\* 2; *asni* 1  
 -- **hired worker**: ahd. *mietman* 4  
**hiring** (N.): ahd. *thingatio*\* 2  
**hirsute**: ahd. *strobal*\* 1  
**his**: ahd. *sīn* (1) 4140  
 -- **in his place**: ahd. *in sīnan stal*  
 -- **in his presence**: ahd. *imu zuosehantemo*  
 -- **on his part**: ahd. *imu*  
 -- **with his help**: ahd. *imu zuosehantemo*  
**hiss** (N.): ahd. *rūzōd*\* 1  
**hiss** (V.): ahd. *rūzen* 34; *rūzōn*\* 10  
**hissing** (Adj.): ahd. *rūzantī*; *rūzentī*; *rūzōntī*  
**hissingly**: ahd. *rūzento*  
**historian**: ahd. *storiaskrībo*\* 1  
**historiographer**: ahd. *gitātrahhāri*\* 1; *gitātrahhaskrībo*\* 1  
**historiography**: ahd. *gitātrahha*\* 3; *gitātskript*\* 1  
**history**: ahd. *gitātrahha*\* 3; *gitātskript*\* 1; *tātrahha*\* 5; *tātsahha*\* 1  
 -- **history writing**: ahd. *tātrahha*\* 5  
**hit** (N.): ahd. *skuz*\* 7; *slagunga*\* 1; \**slahī*; *troffana*\* 1  
**hit** (V.): ahd. *anaknussen*\* 1; *berien*\* 9; *bispurnan*\* 4; *duruhdīhan*\* 1; *firspurnan*\* 8; *gitreffan*\* 2; *gizilēn*\* 2; *infallan*\* 2; *klekken*\* 4; *skiozan*\* 50; *treffan*\* 52  
 -- **hit upon**: ahd. *ūfslahan*\* 2  
**hither**: ahd. *enōnt* 11  
 -- **draw hither**: ahd. *hinaziohan* 5  
 -- **hurry hither**: ahd. *herazilēn*\* 1; *herazilōn*\* 1

- hitherto:** ahd. *herasun* 22
- hoarfrost:** ahd. *rīfo* 22
- hoarhound:** ahd. *andar* 8; *andorn* 41; *antar* 2; *siminza* 23
- hoarse:** ahd. *heis* 6; *heisar\** 4; ? *bruktolehter\** (?) 1
- **be hoarse:** ahd. *heisēn\** 3?
- hoarseness:** ahd. *heisarī\** 2; *heisī* 4?; *heisunga* 1
- hobby (zoolog.):** ahd. *boumfalko\** 3
- hoe (N.):** ahd. *bessa\** 1; *burissa\** 8; *egida* 40; *gartīsarn\** 2?; *gertāri* 8; *graba* 16?; *hakka\** 3; *houwa* 69; *karsk\** 1; *karst* 3; *rehho* (2) 28; *skora\** 4; *vanga\** 23; *wiffa\** (1) 1; *zwisila\** 8
- **iron hoe:** ahd. *īsarngraba\** 1
- **weeding hoe:** ahd. *jata\** 1; *jatīsarn\** 5; *jeta\** 4?; *jetīsarn\** 32
- **fattened hog:** ahd. *barug* 22
- hoe (V.):** ahd. *gigrabōn\** 3; *gihouwōn\** 1; *grabōn\** 2; *houwōn\** 7; *meizan\** 3
- hold (V.):** ahd. *azklīban\** 1; *bihalsōn\** 1; *biresten\** 1; *brūhhān\** 21; *brūhhēn\** 16; *gihaben\** 10; *haftēn* 62; *haltan* (1) 121; *inthaben\** 4; *inthabēn* 53; *stifulen\** 1
- **got hold of:** ahd. *gihalōnti*
- **hold back:** ahd. *bihaben\** 7; *bihabēn* 41; *firhintaren\** 12; *fristen\** (1) 13; *gifristen\** 1; *inttwalōn\** 2
- **hold court:** ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- **hold in high esteem:** ahd. *in dia ahta neman*
- **hold out:** ahd. *inthaben\** 4; *inthabēn* 53
- **hold s.o. responsible:** ahd. *wīzan\** (1) 32
- **hold up:** ahd. *ūfhaben\** 1; *ūfhabēn\** 2
- **miss o.'s hold:** ahd. *missigrīfan\** 1
- **who holds the whole world together:** ahd. *biheftāri\** 2
- holder -- holder of an office:** ahd. *waltboto\** 7?
- holding (Adj.):** ahd. *habalīh\** 2
- holding (N.):** ahd. *ramin\** 10
- hole (N.):** ahd. *holī* 10; *holo* 1; *holodo\** 2; *loh* 39; *skruntislo\** 2; *skruntissa\** 18
- **hole for the head:** ahd. *houbitloh* 25?; *houbitslouf\** 1?
- **hole for the oar:** ahd. *riemloh\** 4
- **hole of the hell:** ahd. *hellaloh\** 6
- **hole to place the mast:** ahd. *masthaft* 2; *masthafta* 2; *masthalda\** 1
- **hole wort:** ahd. *sinawel holawurz*
- **small hole:** ahd. *luhhilīn* 2
- **smoke hole:** ahd. *rouhloh\** 1
- **»stone hole«:** ahd. *steinloh* 4
- **ventilation hole:** ahd. *pfuntlōh\** 3
- **full of holes:** ahd. *lohheroht\** 1
- holiday:** ahd. *firōd* 2; *itmāli tag*; *itmālīg tag*; *itmāllīh tag*; *missa\** (1) 7; *itmāli tag*; *itmālīg tag*; *itmāllīh tag*
- **holidays:** ahd. *fīrataga*; *gizīti*
- »**holiday«:** ahd. *fīratag\** 9; *fīratago\** 2
- holiness:** ahd. *heilagheit\** 2; *heilagī\** 10?; *heilagnessi\** 1; *heilagnissa\** 1; *heilagnissi\** 1?; *heilagnissī\** 1?; *heilīga\** 1?; *wīha\** 1?; *wīhi\** (2) 4; *wīhī* 37
- hollow (Adj.):** ahd. *heis* 6; *heisar\** 4; *hol\** (1) 12
- **hollow brick:** ahd. *walbo\** 1; *wolbo\** 1
- **hollow chisel:** ahd. *nuoila\** 2
- **hollow hand:** ahd. *tenar* 20; *tenara\** 3
- hollow (N.):** ahd. *grunt* 25; *holastat\** 1; *hulī\** 4; \**trog*; *tuola\** 5

- hollow of the foot: ahd. ? *ligaring\** 1
- hollow of the knee: ahd. *hamma* 16; *kniorad\** 7; *kniorada\** 10; *kniorado\** 11; *rīho* 9
- little hollow: ahd. *gruobilīn\** 3
- hollowroot:** ahd. *astrenza* 7; *langa holawurz*
- holly:** ahd. *hefiwurz\** 1; *hulis* (1) 8; *hulisboum\** 7?; *huliso* 1; *wahsholuntar\** 9, ? *wahsholuntra\** 1; ? *weiheih* 1
- holly...:** ahd. *hulisboumīn\** 1
- holm-oak:** ahd. *fereheih\** 3; *īlboum\**?
- holy (Adj.):** ahd. *ēwahaft\** 4?; *ēwahaftlīh\** 1; *guot* (1) 880?; *heilīg*; *heilag* 349?; *sanktus\** 27; \**skalt?*; *wīh\** (1) 122?; *wīhi\** (1) 1
- **Holy Donar (a god):** ahd. *wīhidonar\** 1
- not holy: ahd. *unheilīg\** 1
- the **Holy Ghost:** ahd. *trōstgeist\** 1
- homage -- pay homage:** ahd. *ēren\** (1) 6, *ērēn\** 102?; *giērēn\** 13?
- home (Adv.):** ahd. *heimort\** 4; *heimortes* 13; *heimortsun* 1
- illegal taking (N.) **home:** ahd. *antheimo* 2
- home (N.):** ahd. *heima* 3; *heimingī\** 2?; *heimuodil\** 1; *heimwist\** 3; *inheim\** 3; *inheima\** 6; *uodil\** 3
- at **home:** ahd. *dārheime* 1; *heimi* 10
- be at **home:** ahd. *giswās sīn*
- educate at **home:** ahd. *heimiziohan\** 1
- educated at **home:** ahd. *heimigizogan\**
- from **home:** ahd. *heimina* 1; *heiminān\** 2
- going **home:** ahd. *heimzuht\** 1
- home defence: ahd. *lantwerī\** 2
- home place: ahd. *fateruodil\** 3
- lead **home:** ahd. *heimfuoren\** 1
- the way **home:** ahd. *heimo* (2) 1
- »**home**« (N.): ahd. *heimingi\** 15?
- home-bred:** ahd. *heimiski\** 1; *heimlīh\** 4; *inlentes\** 1
- homecoming (N.):** ahd. *heimbrung* 7
- home-country:** ahd. *inlenti\** (1) 1
- homeland:** ahd. *heimōti\** 10?
- love of o.'s **homeland:** ahd. *heimminna\** 1
- home-leader:** ahd. *heimuheizo\** 3
- homeless -- homeless person:** ahd. *antrunno\** 3
- homestead:** ahd. *hofastat\** 39; *hūsstat\** 2
- »**homestead**«: ahd. \**heimstat?*
- homeward:** ahd. *heim* (1) 55
- homicide:** ahd. *irslahāri\** 1
- homogeneous:** ahd. *anaebangilīh\** 2; *anaebanlīh\** 1
- **homonymous and homogeneous:** ahd. *einnamīg inti gimeinnamīg*
- homonymous -- homonymous and homogeneous:** ahd. *einnamīg inti gimeinnamīg*
- honest:** ahd. *ērsam* 12; *ērwirdīg\** 26; *ērwirdlīh\** 1; *kustīg\** 4; *rehtherzi\** 3; *rehtsitīg\** 1
- **honest person:** ahd. *rehtherzi*
- honestly:** ahd. *ērwirdīgo\** 2; *ērwirdlīhho\** 1; *kūsko\** 10; *in triuwa; mit triuwōm*
- honesty:** ahd. \**ērsamī?* 17; *giwāri\** 3; *gizāmi* (3) 18; *gizāmī\** 2; *kūskida\** 2
- honey:** ahd. *honag* 34; *humbalhonag\** 5; *humsahonag\** 1; *seimhonag* 1; \**zīdal?*

- »honey of the humble-bee«: ahd. *humbalhonag*\* 5; *humsahonag*\* 1
- **wine with honey**: ahd. *milska*\* 2; *gimilskit wīn*
- honeybearing**: ahd. *seimfuorig*\* 1
- honey-coloured**: ahd. *usifar*\* 1
- honeycomb**: ahd. *frata* 2; *rāza*\* 1; *waba*\* 5; *wabo* 9; ? *ueebiar*? 1
- honey-like**: ahd. *seimīg*\* 1
- honeysuckle**: ahd. *wituwinta*\* 7; ? *honagbluoma*\* 1
- honey-sweetened -- honey-sweetened drink**: ahd. *melsk*\* 1
- honey-wine**: ahd. *lūttartrank*\* 14; *lūttarwīn*\* 4
- honour (N.)**: ahd. *ēra* 130; *ērī*\* 1; \**ērida*?; \**ērunga*?; *guollīhhī*\* 1; *guollīhhī*\* 117?; *guotlīhhī*\* 15; *hēra*\* (1) 2; \**werdnissa*?
- **honour of office**: ahd. *ambahtēra* 1
- **triumphal honour**: ahd. *siguēra*\* 3
- **worldly honour**: ahd. *weraltēra*\*3
- honour (V.)**: ahd. *anaērōn*\* 1?; *ēren*\* (1) 6; *ērēn*\* 102?; *ērōn*\* (1) 8?; *giērēn*\* 13?; *giērōn*\* (1) 4?; *giwerdlīhhēn*\* 2; \**kūskēn*?; \**liumunthaftī*?; *wirden*\* 5
- honourable**: ahd. *ērhaft* 24; *ērhafti* 12?; *ērlīh*\* 5; *ērsam* 12; *hōh* (1) 196?; *kūski*\* 20; *liumunhaft*\* 2
- **honourable marriage**: ahd. *hīguollīhhī*\* 1
- honourably**: ahd. *ērlīhho*\* 13
- honoured**: ahd. *giērēt*\*
- **not honoured**: ahd. *ungiērēt*\* 2
- hood (N.)**: ahd. *hahhul*\* 5; *hūba* 13; *hūbil*\* 2; *huot* 85?; *kapfa*\* 20; *kugula*\* 6; *kupfa*\* 6
- **coat with hood**: ahd. *kugulkozza*\* 1; *kugulkozzo*\* 2
- **magic hood**: ahd. *helanthelm*\* 1; *helōthelm* 1
- **spear hood**: ahd. *sperahuot*\* 3
- hooded -- hooded crow**: ahd. *herbistraban*\* 6
- hoof (N.)**: ahd. *adarnmal*? 1; *huof* (1) 6; ? *tulli*\* 1
- hook (N.)**: ahd. \**ango*; *angul* 35; *angus*\* 1; *hāgo* 24?; *hāhal* 12; *hāhala* 17?; *haho*\* 1; *hakka*\* 3; *havus*\* 2?; *krakko*\* 3; *kral*\* 1; *krampfo* 18; *krapfo* 60; \**krapfo*?; *krewil* 91; *ringa* (1) 15; *skergula*\* 1; *ubarzand*\* 2
- **barbed hook**: ahd. *furkula*\* 2
- **little hook**: ahd. *krapfilīn*\* 13
- **furnish with hooks**: ahd. *krapfōn*\* 1
- **provided with hooks**: ahd. *giangulōt*
- **supply with hooks**: ahd. *angulōn*\* 1
- hook (V.)**: ahd. *biskrenkilen*\* 1
- hooked -- with hooked nose**: ahd. *hōhnasi*\* 1
- hook-nosed**: ahd. *krumbnasi*\* 6; *nasakrumb*\* 1
- hook-shaped**: ahd. *gikrapfōt*\*
- hooky**: ahd. *krāpfahrt*\*
- hoop (N.)**: ahd. *felga* (1) 67?
- hoopoe**: ahd. *wituhopfa*\* 36; *wituhopfo*\* 14
- hop (N.)**: ahd. *hopfo* (1) 25?; *humulus* 18?
- hop (V.)**: ahd. *hopfezzen*\* 1
- hope (N.)**: ahd. *dingī*\* 1; *gidingi*\* (2) 8; *gidingī*\* 57; *gidingo*\* (1)? 3; *wān*\* 141; *wānī*\* 3; \**wānunga*?; *zuofirsicht*\* 11
- **put hope in**: ahd. *darazio gidingen*; *darazio dingen*

- hope (V.):** ahd. *bītan\** 87; *biwānen\** 19; *dingen* 31; *dingōn* (2) 1?; *firdingen\** 7; *gibītan\** 3; *gidingen\** 89; *gidingōn\** (2) 2; *gitrūēn\** 37; *giwānen\** (1) 1; *huggen* 52; *trūēn* 21; *ubardingen\** 2; *wānen\** 322
- **hope for:** ahd. *darazuo dingen*; *darazuo gidingen*; *gidingen\** 89
- hop-garden:** ahd. *hopfgarto\** 2; *humularium\** 3
- horehound:** ahd. *greander* 3; *hūne\** 1
- horizontal:** ahd. *nidarhald\** 1
- horn (N.):** ahd. *blāshorn\** 3; *horn* 77; \**hurno?*; *lūthorn\** 2?
- **army horn:** ahd. *herihorn* 12
- **made of horn:** ahd. \**hurni?*
- **get horns:** ahd. *hornēn* 1
- **pushing with horns:** ahd. *hornstehhal* 1
- **sound of horns:** ahd. *hornskal\** 1
- hornblow:** ahd. *herizeihhan\** 1
- horn-blower:** ahd. *hornblāso* 5
- horn-blowing (N.):** ahd. *hornblāst\** 1
- horned:** ahd. *hornahrt\** 5; *hornoht\** 3; *hornohti\** 2; \**hurni?*
- hornet:** ahd. *horneiz* 3; *horneiza* 1; *hornezza\** 1?; *hornizzo\** 1; *hornuh\** 1; *hornuz* 43; *ruslo\** 1; ? *holzmugga\** 3?; ? *holzmuk* 1?
- hornless:** ahd. *hornlōs* 2
- horribility:** ahd. *egislīhhī\** 1
- horrible:** ahd. *antsāzīg* 18; *āriub\** 4; *bibinōnti*; *drōlīh\** 4; *egibāri* 11; *egilīh* 7; *egislīh* 46; *egisōnti*; *einstrītanti*; *fluohbāri\** 2; *grīsanlīh\** 1; *griusīg\** 1; *ingrūentlīh* 1; *kurugo\** 2; *leidīg* 22; *leidlīh* 15; *leidsam* 31; *skarpf\** 48; *unhiuri* 2; *unkustlīh\** 1; *widarrūzanti*
- horribleness:** ahd. *forhtlīhhī\** 1
- horribly:** ahd. *egibāro\** 2; *jāmarlīhho\** 2; *unkūsko\** 4; *unmuozūn\** 1; *urgilo* 1
- horrify:** ahd. *gibrutten\** 4; *intbrutten\** 1; *irgrūwisōn\** 2
- horrifying:** ahd. *egislīh* 46
- horror:** ahd. *bruogo\** 1; *brutti\** 6; *bruttiselī\** 1; *egidī* 1; *egisa\** 1; *egiso* 36; *egisōd\** 1; *grūilunga\** 1; *grūisal\** 1; *grūōd\** (1); *leidazzunga\** 2; *leidsama\** 1?; *leidsamī* 10; *leidsamida\** 1?; \**skrekki?*; *skutilōd\** 1; *skutisōd\** 1; *strobaloīt\** 2
- horse (N.):** ahd. \**ehu?*; *marh* 3; \**marh*; *ros* 83
- **a sort of horse:** ahd. *pfarifrit\** 18; *prūz* 3
- **ambling horse:** ahd. *zeltentaz ros*
- **black horse:** ahd. *swarzros* 2
- **brown horse:** ahd. *brūning\** 2
- **cataract of the horse:** ahd. *ougstal\** 3
- **dappled horse:** ahd. *wīzros* 3
- **dapple-grey horse:** ahd. *apfulgraos ros*
- **draught horse:** ahd. *reitros\** 1
- **equipment of the horse:** ahd. *gireita\** 2
- **every horse:** ahd. *rossolīh* 1
- **fall from a horse:** ahd. *marhworf\** 2?
- **felling off a horse:** ahd. *marhfalli\** 1
- **followers by horse:** ahd. *reitgisindi* 1
- **little horse:** ahd. *burdihhīn\** 1
- **quick horse:** ahd. *gizalros\** 4
- **red horse:** ahd. *rōtros* 3
- **resister against a horse:** ahd. \**hahwar?*
- **small brown horse:** ahd. *brunicius*; *brunicus*

- stud horse: ahd. *reiniskēr*
- white horse: ahd. *blankros\** 2; *blasros* 1; *bleihros\** 1
- winged horse: ahd. *flugiros\** 1
- a sort of horses: ahd. *wilz\** 1
- bridling of horses: ahd. *marhpahissatus\** 1
- herd of horses: ahd. *stuot* 33
- s.o. who bridles horses: ahd. *marhpahis\** 11?
- horse...: ahd. *russīn\** 3
- horse-bean: ahd. *zenitu?* 1
- horse-comb: ahd. *rosskerra\** 1
- horsefly: ahd. *bīa* 12; *bremma* 2; *bremo* (1) 40; *brimissa* 3
- horse-fodder: ahd. *hengistfuotar\** 1
- »horse-hoof«: ahd. *roshuof* 10
- horseman: ahd. *reisaman\** 1; *rītanti*; *rītilīhhēr*; *weskināri\** 6
- horse-mint: ahd. ? *wīzmunza\**? 1
- horse-radish: ahd. *bibinella* 20; *krēn\** 5; *menwa\** 8; *meriratih\** 33
- horse-stable: ahd. *marhstal\** 3
- horse-tail (a plant): ahd. *kazzūnzagil\** 10
- field horse-tail: ahd. *skafthewi\** 8; ? *touwurz\** 1
- horse-trade: ahd. \**marhsloz*
- hospitability: ahd. *heimwist\** 3
- hospitable: ahd. *gastlīh\** 1; *gastluomi\** 4
- hospital: ahd. *hosptialhūs\** 1; *siohhūs\** 1
- hospitality: ahd. *gastluomī\** 2
- host (N.): ahd. *gast* 30; *skubo\** 2
- heavenly host: ahd. *ūfmanigī\** 1
- »host«: ahd. *wirt* (1) 22
- Host: ahd. *oblāta* 6
- hostage: ahd. *gisal* 38; *gīsil\** (2) 1; *wadius\** 1?
- hostel: ahd. *gastherberga\** 2; *gasthūs* 14; *gastnissi* 3; *gastwissida\** 3; *gastwissōd\** 3; \**haribairgo*; \**hariberga*; *heriberga* 45; *heribergum\** 4?; *portari\** 1; *swāstuom\** 3
- hostel...: ahd. *heriberglīh\** 2
- hostess: ahd. *gastgeba\** 1
- hostile: ahd. *anaseigi\** 2; *faidosus* 8?; *faidus\** 1?; *fījantlīh\** 5; *fījantskaflīh\** 1; *fījēnti*; *gifāri\** 1; *gifēh* 4; *hazzal* 1; *inblantan\** (2) 4; *unhold\** 11; *widarmuotīg\** 1; *widarzuomi\** 7?; *zirri\** 1
- consider to be hostile: ahd. *widarort ahtungōn*
- hostility: ahd. *fījantskaf\** 20; *haz* 39?; *nīd* 44; *unfriuntskaf\** 1; *ungimahhida\** 1; *unhuldī* 10; *zornmuot\** 1; *zornmuotī\** 1
- hot (Adj.): ahd. *filuheiz\** 1?; *heiz* (1) 45
- be hot: ahd. *heizēn\** 4
- extremely hot: ahd. *filuheiz\** 1?
- too hot: ahd. *ubarheiz\** 1
- very hot: ahd. *ubarheiz\** 1
- hotly: ahd. *heizo* (1) 13
- hot-tempered: ahd. *heisterahanti\** 1
- hound (N.): ahd. *amo?* 1; *braccus* 1?; *braco\** 5; *brakko* (2) 17; *habuhhunt\** 2; *jagahunt\** 5; *siusa\** 1; *siusi* 4; *siuso\** 16; *winthunt\** 1; *wisahunt\** 1; *windum\** 1
- battue hound: ahd. *trībhunt\** 3
- beaver hound: ahd. *bibarhunt\** 3
- hound's-fly: ahd. *huntflioga\** 20

- hound's-tongue:** ahd. *hunteszunga\** 22; *huntwurz\** 2
- hour:** ahd. *stunta* 73; *tagazīt\** 1; *tageszīt\** 1
- **at a good hour:** ahd. *zi statu*
- **ninth hour:** ahd. *nōna\** 2; *nōnazīt* 1
- **sixth hour:** ahd. *sehsta\** 1
- **three hours' length:** ahd. *rasta* (1) 3
- hourglass:** ahd. *orlei* 2
- house (N.):** ahd. *būr\** (2) 2; *gifuori\** (2) 38?; *gilāri* 3; \**halla*; *halla\** 4; *heimuodil\** 1; *hioreiti\** 1?; *hūs* (1) 328?; *pfalinza* 40; \**rann?*; *sal* (1); *sala* 5?; *selida* 58; *selihūs* 1; *tuom* (2) 8; *zimbara\** 3
- house (V.):** ahd. *rahhat\** 1
- **bridal house:** ahd. *brūthūs\** 1
- **cattle house:** ahd. *sweighūs\** 2
- **dedication of a house:** ahd. *hūswīhī\** 1
- **discount house:** ahd. ? *maza\** 1; *munizskranna\** 1
- **ground house:** ahd. *gitunga\** 1
- **house altar:** ahd. *alterilī\** 1
- »**house of the altar**«: ahd. *altārhūs* 2
- **house of gifts:** ahd. *gebahūs\** 1
- **house of god:** ahd. *goteshūs* 2
- »**house of mercy**«: ahd. *ginādhūs\** 2
- **house of rag:** ahd. *filzhūs* 1?
- **house of sacrifice:** ahd. *opfarhūs\** 2
- »**house of torture**«: ahd. *kwelhūs\** 1
- **interior of a house:** ahd. *inhūsi\** 9
- **little house:** ahd. *selidilīn\** 1
- **matrimonial house:** ahd. *hīsāz* 4
- **mountain house:** ahd. *berghūs\** 1
- **parent house:** ahd. *altgilāri\** 1
- **pilgrim's house:** ahd. *portari\** 1
- **prayer house:** ahd. *betahūs* 6
- **press house:** ahd. *torkulhūs\** 3
- **raid of a house:** ahd. *hūssuohha\** 1
- **refugee house:** ahd. *fluhthūs* 3
- **stone house:** ahd. \**stainberga*
- **to the discount house:** ahd. *zi mazū*
- **winepress house:** ahd. *kalkaturhūs\** 3
- »**sheltering house**«: ahd. *skirmhūs\** 1
- »**smoke house**«: ahd. *rouhhūs* 24
- »**speech house**«: ahd. *sprāhhūs* 21
- »**treasure house**«: ahd. *skazhūs\** 9
- »**weapon house**«: ahd. *wāfanhūs* 4
- house-cricket:** ahd. *heimmūh\** 1
- household:** ahd. *hīwiski\** 37
- **household equipment:** ahd. *alabū\** 1; *rauba* 7?
- **household stuff:** ahd. *giziugili\** 3; *gizouwa\** 4?; *gizouwi\** 1?
- house-leek:** ahd. *donaresbart\** 1; *hūslouh* 12; *hūswurz* 34; ? *singruona* 4; ? *wintarbluomo\** 3
- **juice of house-leek:** ahd. *hūswurzsaf\**
- housemaid:** ahd. *innaburia\** 1
- house-mate:** ahd. *gihūso* 1; *hūsswāso\** 1; *swāso\** (1) 1

- house-warming:** ahd. *hūswīhī*\* 1
- housewife:** ahd. *wirtun*\* 14
- how:** ahd. *sōwio*\* 78; *sōwiosō*\* 8; *bī wiu*; *wie*\* 4?; *wio*\* 872?; *wuo*\* 65
- **how long:** ahd. *unz wara*; *unzan wara*; *unzin wara*; *wio lango*
- **how many:** ahd. *wio manage*; *wio manage*
- **how much:** ahd. *wio\** 872?
- **how much less:** ahd. *wio min*; *wio min*
- **how much more:** ahd. *wio filu mēr*; *wio harto mēr*; *wio harto mihhiles mēr*; *wio harto mihhiles mēr*; *wuo mihhiles mēr*; *wuo mihhilo mēr*
- **how often:** ahd. *wie ofto*
- **know how to:** ahd. *in sin neman*
- however:** ahd. *afur 1500*; *diuwidaro 15?*; *doh 820*; *sōwedarsō*\* 2; *suntar (1) 132*
- **however made:** ahd. *sōwio werdlīh*
- howl (V.):** ahd. *gilōn* 1; *grīnan*\* 17; *hōnnōn*\* 1; *hūwilōn*\* 2; *wēferhen*\* 2
- »**howler»:** ahd. *\*gofjo*
- huckleberry:** ahd. *swarzwurz* 6
- huge:** ahd. *unmezmihhil* 3; *unskaf*\* (1) 2; *urskruofi*\* 1
- **not huge:** ahd. *\*skaf* (4)?
- hull (N.):** ahd. *belgilīn*\* 4; *hulla* 7; *scarfia*\* 3
- hum (V.):** ahd. *liudōn* 16; *sūsen*\* 16; *ūzrūzōn*\* 1
- human (Adj.):** ahd. *līhamhaft*\* 4; *manaheitlīh*\* 1; *manalīh*\* 5; *\*manaluomi?*; *mannīn* 1; *menniskīn*\* 13; *mennisklīh*\* 3
- **human action:** ahd. *weralttāt*\* 2
- **human dignity:** ahd. *manaheit*\* 12
- **human kindness:** ahd. *\*manaluomi?*; *minnahäfti*\* 1
- **human nature:** ahd. *manaheit*\* 12
- **make human:** ahd. *manasamōn*\* 1
- **not human:** ahd. *nīmennisko* 1
- human (M.):** ahd. *gomman* 54; *gomo (1) 25?*; *man 2010*, ? *manskeit*\* 2; *mennisk*\* 4; *menniski*\* 5
- **not human (M.):** ahd. *unmennisko*\* 5
- **humans:** ahd. *firaha*\* 3
- human (N.):** ahd. *barn* 20
- humane:** ahd. *manaheitīg*\* 8; *manaliubi*\* 1
- humanely:** ahd. *manaheitīgo* 1
- humanity:** ahd. *\*manaheiti?*; *manaheitīg* 3; *menniskī* 6; *mennisknissa*\* 2
- humble (Adj.):** ahd. *armuotīg* 3; *diodraft*\* 2; *diolīh*\* 3; *diomuoti*\* 43?; *diomuotīg*\* 7; *diomuotlīh*\* 1; *gizoganlīh*\* 1; *mezmuoti*\* 1; *nidarmuotīg*\* 1; *ginigan*; *ōdmuot*\* 3; *ōdmuoti*\* 1; *ōdmuotīg*\* 4
- **become humble:** ahd. *diomuoten*\* 8; *diomuotēn*\* 1
- **humble origin:** ahd. *unkunnī*\* 6
- humble-bee:** ahd. *humbal*\* 28; *humbala* 4; *humbalo*\* 1
- »**honey of the humble-bee»:** ahd. *humbalhonag*\* 5; *humsahonag*\* 1
- humblelessness:** ahd. *dioheit*\* 16; *diomuotī*\* 48; *mezmuotī* 1; *nidarī*\* 10; *ōdmuotī*\* 10; *smāhlīhhī*\* 4
- humbly:** ahd. *armalīhho*\* 1; *diolīhho*\* 4; *diomuotīgo*\* 2; *diomuotlīhho*\* 1
- humeral:** ahd. *umbrāl* 1
- **humeral veil:** ahd. *humerāl* 3; *humerāle* 3
- humiliate:** ahd. *diomuoten*\* 8; *dionōn*\* 101; *firhērēn*\* 1; *gidiomuoten*\* 29; *gihemmen*\* 1; *gihintaren*\* 3; *ginidaren*\* 31; *giōdmuoten*\* 1; *giōdmuotīgōn*\* 4;

*gismāhen\** 8; *intedilēn\** 1; *knisten\** 7; *luzzillihhōn\** 1; *nidaren\** (1) 31; *ōdmuoten\** 1; *ōdmuotigōn\** 5?; *widaridrukken\** 2  
 »humiliate«: ahd. *firnidaren\** (1) 8  
**humiliated** -- **be humiliated**: ahd. *binidarēn\** 1  
**humiliation**: ahd. *diomuotī\** 48; *firworfani\** 1; *itawīz\** 55; *itawīza\** 2; *skentida\** 1; *smāhī* 12  
 »**humiliation**«: ahd. *nidarunga\** 2  
**humour**: ahd. *\*gimuoti?*  
**hump** (N.): ahd. *bukkula\** 7; *hofar\** 24  
**humped**: ahd. *hoggaroht\** 2  
**humpy**: ahd. *hofaroht\** 16; *hofarohti* 3; *hoggaroht\** 2  
**Hun** -- **of the Hun**: ahd. *hūnisk\** 3?  
**hundred**: ahd. *einhunt* 2; *\*hunt?* (2); *zehanzo* 4; *zehanzug* 16  
 -- **five hundred**: ahd. *fimfhunt\** 1  
 -- **hundred times**: ahd. *zehanzugfalto\** 1  
 -- **leader of hundred**: ahd. *zehanzohērōsto* 3  
 -- **nine hundred**: ahd. *niunhunt\** 2  
 -- **one hundred and seventeenth**: ahd. *zehanzugōsto sibunto zehanto*  
 -- **three hundred**: ahd. *drīuhunt\** 2  
 -- **two hundred**: ahd. *ducent* 1; *zweihunt\** 5  
**hundredfold**: ahd. *zehanzofalt\** 2; *zehanzugfalt\** 2; *zehanzugfaltīg\** 1  
**hundredth**: ahd. *zehanzugōsto\** 3  
**Hungarian** (Adj.): ahd. *hūnisk\** 3?  
**hunger** (N.): ahd. *āzalōsī* 2; *āzlōsa* 1; *hungar* 42; *werna\** (1) 2  
**hungry**: ahd. *brōtilōs\** 1; *hungarenti*  
 -- **be hungry for**: ahd. *hungaren\** 16; *hungarōn\** 2  
 -- **hungry for**: ahd. *hungarag\** 26  
 -- **hungry man**: ahd. *hungarāri\** 1  
**Hunish** (Adj.) -- **Hunish vine-berry**: ahd. *hūniska\** 1?  
**hunt** (V.): ahd. *\*baizzjan*; *beizen\** 9; *jagōn\** 47; *weidanōn\** 11; *weidinōn\** 10; *weidōn\** 7  
**hunter**: ahd. *fāhāri\** 2; *fāho\** 1; *jagāri\** 10; *jagōnti*; *weidaman\** 1; *weidanāri\** 1; *weidāri\** 2?; *weidināri\** 2  
**hunting** (Adj.) -- **hawk hunting ducks**: ahd. *anuthabuh\** 2  
**hunting** (N.): ahd. *jagōd\** 1; *weidalīhhī\** 1; *weidinōdi\** 1  
 -- **prohibition of hunting except for special persons**: ahd. *wiltbannus\** 3?  
**hunting...**: ahd. *weidilīh\** 2  
**hunting-goddess**: ahd. *weidagutin\** 2  
**hunting-ground**: ahd. *warennā\** 5?  
**hunting-spear**: ahd. *speutum\** 2; *weidispioz\** 10  
**hurdle** (N.): ahd. *egida* 40; *hurt* 33  
**hurricane**: ahd. *wintesbrūt\** 11; *wiwint* 5; *wiwinta\** 7; *zwirbilwint\** 1  
**hurriedly**: ahd. *in alagāhūn*; *in alagāhe*; *in alagāhī*; *in gāhī*, *īlento*  
**hurry** (N.): ahd. *alagāha\** 3; *alagāhi\** 1; *alagāhī\** 1; *gāhi\** (2) 4; *gāhī* 38; *gāhida\** 1; *īla* 10; *īligī* 1; *īlunga* 24; *unmezgāhī\** 1  
 -- **arrive in a hurry**: ahd. *heragiīlen\** 1; *zuoīlen\** 12  
 -- **in a hurry**: ahd. *filuhorsko\** 3?; *firsurgit*, *gāhōnto*; *in gāhūn*; *īlīgo* 14; *īllīhho\** 1; *īlōnto* 1; *radalīhho\** 2  
**hurry** (V.): ahd. *\*aftaujan*; *anaīlen\** 2; *danagiskrikken\** 1; *danaskrikken\** 2; *firsniūmōn\** 1; *gāhen\** 2?; *gāhōn\** 14?; *gigāhen* 8; *gigāhōn\** 2; *gihursken\** 6; *giīlen* 16; *giloufan\** 6; *giskrikken\** 1; *gispuoten\** 2; *gizilōn\** 5; *hursken\** 5; *īlen* 188;

- irhursken\** 1; *loufan* 59; *monēn?* 1; *sih anawert tuon;* *slūnīgen\** 1; *\*sniumōn?*  
*wipfōn\** 1; *zilēn* 47; *zilōn\** 8; *\*zilōn?*; *zuogiskrikken\** 1  
-- **hurry away:** ahd. *furigiziohan\** 3  
-- **hurry back:** ahd. *widarfaran\** 11; *widarīlen\** 2  
-- **hurry hither:** ahd. *herazilēn\** 1; *herazilōn\** 1  
-- **hurry on in advance:** ahd. *furiīlen\** 1; *furiīlen\** 3  
-- **hurry there:** ahd. *daragiīlen\** 1; *daraīlen\** 2  
-- **hurry up:** ahd. *īla dū*  
**hurriedly:** ahd. *bī gāhīn*  
**hurt (N.):** ahd. *tarunga* 2  
**hurt (Part. Prät.):** ahd. *gitarōt\**, *giterit\**, *giwuntōt\**, *\*tarohaft?*; *\*zigāntlīh?*  
-- **be hurt:** ahd. *īrtwolan*  
**hurt (V.):** ahd. *biknussen\** 1; *firskrōtan\** (1) 6; *fratōn\** 1; *gihantgreifōn\** 1;  
*gihantgriffōn\** 1; *gilezzen\** 5; *giterien\** 2; *irgremen\** 34; *irgremit;* *irhekken\** 1;  
*krimman\** (1) 9; *krimmigen\** 2; *merren\** 32; *sērazzen\** 6; *sērōn\** 1; *skerten\** 3;  
*sweran\** 5; *tarōn* 36; *terien\** 37; *wirsirōn\** 2  
**hurtingly:** ahd. *harmēntlīhho* 1; *smerzanto\**  
**husband:** ahd. *gimahalo\** 1; *gomman* 54; *gihīwito;* *hīwo\** 1; *karl\** 25; *wirt* (1) 22  
-- **henpecked husband:** ahd. *kwenaman\** 3  
-- **sister's husband:** ahd. *swesterman\** 1  
»**husband»:** ahd. *kwenaman\** 3  
**husbandly:** ahd. *karllīh\** 1  
**husk (N.):** ahd. *hala* 4; *hulis* (2) 1?; *kefa\** (1) 18; *skala\** 21; *\*skalja;* *skelifa\** 7;  
*sprahhila\** 3; *wīnberibalg\** 1  
**husk:** ahd. *hulisa\** 10?  
-- **husk of grapes:** ahd. *wīntrestir\** 1  
**husks (Pl.):** ahd. *gitruos\** 1; *trestir* 14; *truos\** 1  
**husks:** ahd. *wīntruosana\** 4  
-- **husks of grapes:** ahd. *wīntrebir\** 1  
-- **husks of oil-fruits:** ahd. *olitruosana\** 4; *olitruosin\** 3  
-- **husks of olives:** ahd. ? *nuzzikuohho\** 1  
-- **wine from husks:** ahd. *lūra* 10  
-- **wine made of husks:** ahd. *gilūra\** 2  
**hut (N.):** ahd. *būrī\** 1; *gizelt* 52; *helid* (2) 1; *heriberga* 45; *hūsilīn* 10; *hutta* 54;  
*huttihha\** 1; *\*kanel?*; *kasari\** 2; *\*kouwa* (2)?; *kubisi* 5; *selida* 58  
-- **dog's hut:** ahd. *hunteskanel\** 1; *hunthūs* 6  
-- **small hut:** ahd. *huttilīn\** 1  
**hyacinth:** ahd. *fīol\** 2  
**hyena:** ahd. *hiena* 1  
**hymn (N.):** ahd. *immin\** 1; *imno* 2  
**hypocrisy:** ahd. *firlīhhisunga\** 1; *līhhida\** (1) 1; *līhhisōd\** 2; *līhhisunga\** 5;  
*lizzitung\** 1; *trugida\** 4  
**hypocrite (Adj.):** ahd. *gilīhsam\** 2  
**hypocrite (F.):** ahd. *bilidāra\** 2  
**hypocrite (M.):** ahd. *bisprāhhāri\** 16; *bisprāhho\** 3; *bisprehhāri\** 8; *firlōsāri\** 1;  
*gilīhhisāri\** 4; *līhhisāri* 6; *līhhizāri\** 15; *triogāri\** 5  
**hypocritical:** ahd. *bisprāhhal\** 6; *bisprāhlīh\** 1  
**hypocritically:** ahd. *trugilīhho* 6  
**hyssop:** ahd. *isop\** 6; *isopa\** 2; *isopo\** 11

i

- i (a letter):** ahd. *i* 1
- I: ahd. *ih* 6500; *ih* 1; *ihhā* 2
- **I who:** ahd. *ih dār*; *ih dār*
- ibex:** ahd. \**stainbok*
- **female ibex:** ahd. *steingeiz* 51
- ibis:** ahd. *erdhuon*\*? 1
- ice (N.):** ahd. *īs* 20
- icicle:** ahd. *ihilla*\* 3; *iholla* 4; *īsilla*\* 8; *īssa* 6; *kihhilla*\* 1
- icy:** ahd. *īslīh*\* 1
- **icy cold:** ahd. *kes*\*
- ide:** ahd. *calte?* 1; *muniwa*\* 6
- idea -- vicious idea:** ahd. *giskuntida*\* 2
- identical:** ahd. *ebanlūtēnti*
- idiot:** ahd. *seifarēr*
- idiotic:** ahd. *tūfar*\* (1) 2
- idle (Adj.):** ahd. *firgeban*\* (2) 1; *muozīg*\* 12; *muozīglīh*\* 1
- **be idle:** ahd. *gimuozōn* 1; *gougarōn*\* 11; *muozōn*\* 15
- **idle talk:** ahd. *lotarsprāhha*\* 3
- idledoer:** ahd. *gimeitgengil* 1; *gimeitgengo*\* 1
- idleness:** ahd. *gimeitgang*\* 2; \**muozīgheit*?; *ungoumī*\* 1
- idly:** ahd. *muozīglīhho*\* 1; *muozīgo*\* 2
- idol:** ahd. *abgot* 27; *abgotbilidi*\* 1; *grabawerk*\* 1; *graftbilidi*\* 1
- **temple of an idol:** ahd. *abgothūs* 7; *abgotstuol* 3
- **idols:** ahd. *abgutī*\* 9
- **empire of idols:** ahd. *abgotrīhhi*\* 1
- idolatress:** ahd. *heidangeltāra* 1
- idolatry:** ahd. *abgottionōst*\* 1; *heidangelt* 9; *heidaniskī* 4; *huorwerk*\* 1
- **desert by idolatry:** ahd. *huorwerk tuon*
- if:** ahd. *iba* 11; *ibu* 1237; *oba* (1) 139; *sōso* 187
- **even if:** ahd. *niunt*\* 1
- **if not:** ahd. *in diu*, *in diu daz*, *in diu*, *ni* 4555
- **if only:** ahd. *in diu*, *in diu daz*, *in diu*
- **if only not:** ahd. *niowiht* ... *nī*, *nio* ... *ni*
- ignoble:** ahd. *unadallīh* 2
- **ignoble character:** ahd. *unadal*\* 1
- ignoramus:** ahd. *unwizzo*\* 4
- ignorance:** ahd. *tumbheit*\* 6; *ungiuzzanī*\* 1; *unkunna*\* 4; *unwīsi*\* 1; *unwīstuom*\* 9; *unwizza*\* 1; *unwizzantheit*\* 7; *unwizzi*\* 4?; *unwizzida*\* 1
- »**ignorance**«: ahd. *unwizzi*\* 4?
- ignorant:** ahd. *boraunkund*\* 1; *irri* (1) 21; *unantkundi*\* 1; *unbiwizzanti*\* 1; *ungiwenit*\* 1; *ungiuzzan*\* 3; *ungiuzzī*\* (2) 1; *ungiuzzīg*\* (1) 2; *unkundīg*\* 1; *unwīs*\* (1) 10; *unwizzanti*\* 14; *unwizzi*\* 14
- **become ignorant:** ahd. *unwizzēn*\* 1
- ill (Adj.):** ahd. *unfertīg*\* 3; *unmahtīg* 34?
- **be ill:** ahd. *irsiohhēn*\* 6; *siohhalōn*\* 3; *siohhēn*\* 13; *zorkolōn*\* 1
- **be ill disposed to:** ahd. *in abuh* denken; *in abuh* wellen
- **ill fame:** ahd. *unliumunt* 13
- **of ill fame:** ahd. *unliumunthaft* 2; *unliumunthaftīg*\* 1
- **speak ill of:** ahd. *argkōsōn*\* 5

-- **woman speaking ill:** ahd. *missimahhāra\** 1  
**ill (N.):** ahd. *meinida* (1) 1  
**illegal:** ahd. *unirloubentlīh\** 6  
-- **illegal son:** ahd. *kebissunu\** 4; *\*threo; threus\** 1  
-- **illegal taking (N.) home:** ahd. *antheimo* 2  
-- **illegal taxation:** ahd. *antomezzo\** 1  
**illegitimate:** ahd. *wanburtīg\** 1?  
-- **illegitimate birth:** ahd. *huorkunni\** 1; *unkunni*  
**ill-famed:** ahd. *unmuozlīh\** 1; *zurliumuntīg\** 3  
**ill-humour:** ahd. *missimuotī* 2; *ungimuotī\** 3  
**illiterate:** ahd. *urbuohhi\** 1  
**illness:** ahd. *siohhitago* 1; *unheil* (2) 4; *unheilī* 3  
**illtempered:** ahd. *missimuoti* 1  
**illuminate:** ahd. *biskīnan\** 14; *inliohten\** 1; *inliuhten\** 9?; *inskīnan\** 2; *intliohten\** 1; *intliuhten\** 11; *irliohten\** 9; *irliuhten\** 1?; *irskeinen\** (1) 9  
**illuminated:** ahd. *gisehanti*  
**illumination:** ahd. *inliuhtida\** 1  
**illusion:** ahd. *giskīn* 1; *gitrugida* 12?; *gitrugidī\** 5?; ? *meinlist\** 1; *skrenkī\** 1; *trumil\** 1  
**image:** ahd. *analīhhida\** 2; *biladi\** 20; *bilidāra\** 2; *bilidi* 216; *bilidinussi\** 1?; *bilidinussī\** 1?; *forabilidi\** 1; *gilīhnassi\** 12; *gilīhnassī\** 1?; *gilīhnnessi\** 1?; *gilīhnnessī\** 1?; *gilīhnissa\** 18; *gilīhnissi\** 21?; *gilīhnissī\** 1?; *gilīhnussi* 1?; *gilīhnussī* 1?; *gilīhnussida\** 3; *līhhisōdi\** 1; *manalīhha\** 10; *manalīhho* 10; *zeihhan* 170  
-- **image of a lion:** ahd. *lewinbilidi\** 1  
-- **image of the world:** ahd. *weraltbilidi\** 1  
**imaginable:** ahd. *bilidīg\** 1  
**imagination:** ahd. *bilidunga\** 4; *foragidank\** 2; *mahhunga bilidōnnes*  
**imagine:** ahd. *biwānen\** 19; *irdenken\** 21; *wānen\** 322  
**imitate:** ahd. *anterōn* (1) 10?; *bilden\** 18; *bilidōn\** 70; *gianterōn\** 7; *gibilidōn\** 7; *leisinēn\** 3; *leisinōn\** 2; *widarzeihhanen\** 2  
**imitated:** ahd. *gimāl\** 2  
**imitation:** ahd. *anterōn; anterōnta; anterunga* 5; *līhha* (1) 4?  
**imitator (F.):** ahd. *anterā\** 1; *anterāra\** 1  
**imitator (M.):** ahd. *anterāri\** 1; *anterōnti; bilidāri\** 5  
**immaculate:** ahd. *unbismizzan\** 3; *ungiflekkōt\** 12; *ungiudemmit\** 3  
**immature:** ahd. *kindlīh\** 3  
**immediately:** ahd. *an stete; des farte; dera ferti; in aladrātī; sār bī demo dinge; sār dia warbun; sārio dia warba; sārio dia wīla; in slagu dera brāwa; wīl eina*  
**immense:** ahd. *ungimezzan* 6; *ungimezzi\** 1; *unmāzi* 1; *unmāzīg* 6; *unmez\** (2) 3; *unmezaft\** 1; *unmezlīh\** 6; *unmezmihhil* 3; *unmezzīg\** 8; *ungimezzon drāto*  
-- **not immense:** ahd. \**gimezzi?*  
**immensely:** ahd. *ungimezzon* 1; *unmez* (3) 9  
-- **not immensely:** ahd. \**gimezzon?*  
-- **immensely much:** ahd. *ungimezzon drāto*  
**immerse:** ahd. *bisenken* 1; *intūhhhan\** 1  
**imminent -- be imminent:** ahd. *anasīn\** 36; *zuowart sīn; zuowert sīn*  
**immobile:** ahd. *unfaranti\** 1; *ungiruorentlīh\** 1; *ungiruorīg\** 1; *ungiruorit\** 4  
-- **immobile of the Church:** ahd. *widamo\** 11  
**immoderate:** ahd. *ubargimez\** 1; *ubarsweifīg\** 1; *ungimez\** (1) 3; *ungimezfast\** 2; *ungimezaft\** 2; *ungimezzōt\** 1; *unmāz\** (1) 3; *unmāzfast\** 1; *unmāzi* 1; *unmezaft\** 1; *unmezzi* 3; *unmezzīg\** 8; *unskafīhho\** 1

- immoderately:** ahd. *ungimezlīhho\** 1; *ungimezzīgo\** 3; *unmāz* (2) 1; *unmāzo\** 1; *unmez* (3) 9; *unmezzīgo\** 3; *unmezzon\** 2
- immoderateness:** ahd. *filugebī\** 1?; *unfirdewitī\** 1; *ungimezhaftida\** 1
- immoderation:** ahd. *unginuht\** 1
- immodest:** ahd. *unmezfast* 1
- immodesty:** ahd. *unmāzī* 1; *unmetamī\** 1; *unmez* (1) 11; *unmezhaftī* 2; *unmezhaftigī\** 1; *unmezzī* 1; *unmezzīga\** 1; *unmezzigī\** 1; *unskaf\** (2) 1
- immoral:** ahd. *huorlustīg\** 1; *situlōs\** 2; *wīslōs\** 1
- »**immorality**«: ahd. *situlōsī\** 3
- »**immorally**«: ahd. *situlōso\** 2
- immortal:** ahd. *ēwīg\** 229; *unirsterbanti\** 1; *unstirbīg\** 2; *untōdīg\** 8; *untōdlīh\** 1
- immortality:** ahd. *ēwīgheit\** 23; *untōdigī* 12; *untōtheit\** 1
- immortelle:** ahd. *wintarbluomo\** 3
- immovable:** ahd. *unwegīg\** 2
- immunity:** ahd. *muozunga\** 1
- impassability:** ahd. *āweg\** 2
- impassable:** ahd. *āwiggi\** (2) 9; *unduruhfaranlīhho\** 1; *unduruhfarantlīh\** 2; *unfarlīh\** 1; *unwegasam\** 1
- **impassable area:** ahd. *āwiggi* (1) 23
- **on impassable roads:** ahd. *āwiggon\** 1
- impassably:** ahd. *āwiggon\** 1; *āwiggūn\** 4
- impatience:** ahd. *undultī\** 3; *ungidult\** 9; *ungidultī\** 1; *unstuomī\** 1
- impatient:** ahd. *undultīg\** 2; *ungidultīg\** 2; *zurdil\** 2
- impatiently:** ahd. *ungidultīgo\** 1
- impediment:** ahd. *marrunga* 2
- impenetrable:** ahd. *unirfarantlīh\** 2
- imperfect (Adj.):** ahd. *unduruhnohti\** (1) 2; *unduruhtān\** 2; *unfol* 4; *unfollatān\** 1; *unfollīglīh\** 2; *ungifrumit\** 2
- imperfection:** ahd. *unduruhnohti\** (2) 1; *unfollatānī\** 2
- imperial:** ahd. *keisurlīh\** 8; *keisurlīhho\** 1
- **imperial palace:** ahd. *pfalinza* 40; *pfalinhūs\** 1; *pfaliz\** 1
- »**imperial**« (**mushroom**): ahd. *keisurling\** 2
- imperishable:** ahd. *ungiwertit\** 3
- impertinence:** ahd. *frazarheit* 2; *frazarī* 7?; *getilōsa\** 1?; *getilōsī* 9
- impertinent:** ahd. *frabald\** 4; *frafallīh\** 1; *gibald* 1; *unkūsk\** 2
- impertinently:** ahd. *frazaro* 2; *getilōslīhho\** 1; *getilōslīhhūn\** 1; *getilōso* 7
- impetuosity:** ahd. *afurhuggenti\** 1?
- impinge:** ahd. *anafirsprung\** 1
- impious:** ahd. *arg* (2) 77; *ērlōs\** 5; *ubil* (1) 398
- impiously:** ahd. *ubilo* 72; *urgotilīhho* 1
- implacableness:** ahd. *langrāchi\** 2
- implant:** ahd. *ingituon\** 8
- implore:** ahd. *anabetōn* 4; *anaruofti tuon*; *betōn* 202; *bimunigōn\** 1; *diggen\** 40; *fergōn* 23; *gelzōn\**? 3; *gidiggen\** 6; *irdiggen\** 16; *irfleħōn\** 1; *irsūftōn\** 4
- imploring (Adj.):** ahd. *diggenti*
- imploringly:** ahd. *bisweriento*; *gistillento*
- import (V.):** ahd. *anagifuoren\** 3; *gifuoren\** 7?
- important:** ahd. *ginōti\** 22; *namahaft\** 11; *namalīh\** 2; *redihäfti\** 16; *stark* 90; *ungiringi\** 1; \**wagi*?
- **most important:** ahd. *obarōsto\** 31
- importunate:** ahd. *agaleizi* (2) 7

**importunately:** ahd. *agaleizo* 20  
**importunity:** ahd. *agaleizi\** (1) 3; *agaleizī* 19  
**impose:** ahd. *anasezzen\** 11; *girīhhan\** 5; *inblantan\** (1) 3; *irleggen\** 4; *zuokēren\** 2  
-- **impose upon s.o.:** ahd. *reihhen\** (2) 1  
**imposing -- imposing respect:** ahd. *egilīh* 7; *egislīh* 46  
**impossible:** ahd. *unbikwāmi\** 2; *unmahtlīh* 7; *unōdi* 8?  
-- **be impossible:** ahd. *unmuoza sīn;* *unmuoza wesan*  
**impregnate:** ahd. *giberahaftōn\** 3  
**impress (V.):** ahd. *indrukken\** 1; *ingidūhen\** 1; *zi muote tuon*  
**imprint (V.):** ahd. *anabrāhhen\** 1; *gibintan* 46; *indrukken\** 1  
**imprison:** ahd. *innebilūhhan\** 1  
**imprisonment:** ahd. *haft\** (3) 6  
**improperly:** ahd. *widar rehte*  
**impropriety:** ahd. *ungiwārī\** 7; *ungiwārida\** 1  
**improve:** ahd. *bazēn\** 2; *bezzirōn\** 40; *buozēn\** 55; *follabuozen\** 3; *gibezzirōn\** 18; *gibuozen\** 34  
-- **improve oneself by:** ahd. *gibezzirōt werdan*  
-- **let o.s. improve by:** ahd. *gibezzirōt werdan*  
**improved:** ahd. *gikapitulōt\*, gireht\** 27  
**improvement:** ahd. *buoza\** 29; *gibezzirōtī\** 2; *gibezzirunga\** 1; *gibuoziṭī\** 1; *girihtī\** 17  
**improver:** ahd. *buozil\** 1  
**impudence:** ahd. *frabaldī\** 3; *frafallīhhī\** 2; *frazarheit* 2; *frazarī* 7?; *unskama\** 4; *unskamaheit\** 1; *unskamalī\** 1  
**impudent:** ahd. *frabāri* 2; *fradalīh\** 1?; *frafali\** 35; *frafallīh\** 1; *unskamal\** 3; *unskamalīh\** 7; *unskamalīn\** 5  
**impudently:** ahd. *baldo* 44; *frafalīgo\** 1; *frafallīhho* 4; *unskamalīhho\** 5; *unskamalo\** 1  
**impulse:** ahd. *anagitrib\** 1; *anastōz* 5; *drātī* (1) 39; *giwegida\** 1; *hinaswang\** 1; *inbrurtida\** 1; *rāmunga* 2  
**impunity:** ahd. *firgebana\** 1; *firgebanī\** 4; *giniuz\** 12; *ungiwižinōtī\** 1; *unintgeltida\** 4; *unintgeltitī\** 1; *unintgoltanī\** 3; *unsūbarheit\** 1  
**impure:** ahd. *unfuohsan\** 1; *unlūttar\** 3; *unreini* 35  
**impurity:** ahd. *unreinī* 7; *unreinida* 7; *unreinnissa* 1; *unreinnussida\** 1; *unsūbarī\** 17; *unsūbarnessi\** 1?; *unsūbarnessī\** 1?; *unsūbarunga\** 2  
**in:** ahd. *ana* (1) 2050?; *anafir*; *anagi*; *anair*; *anan* 29; *az* 59; *bī* 1200; *darain* 27; *duruh* 720?; *in* (1) 6762?; *in* (1) 6762?; *in diū*; *in* 1; *innanhaltb\** 1; *untar* (1) 527?  
-- **go in:** ahd. *ingān* 38; *ingangan* 88; *ingigān\** 1; *ingigangan\** 2  
-- **in excess:** ahd. *ubar mez*  
-- **in future:** ahd. *anawartes\** 1; *anawertes\** 4; *frammortson* 4; *noh wanne*  
-- **in it:** ahd. *dārana* 218  
-- **in so far:** ahd. *sō fram*  
-- **in so far as:** ahd. *darazuosehanto daz*; *sō fram sō*  
-- **in time:** ahd. *gizīti\** 5; *gizīto* 5; *zītim*; *in zīt*; *zītīg\** 18; *zītīgo* 1; *zītlīhho\** 5  
-- **in truth:** ahd. *in alawāra*; *in alawārī*; *in giwissī*; *zi triuwōm*; *in wār*; *in wār mīn*; *in mīn wār*; *in wāre*; *zi wāre*; *in wāra*; *in wāra mīna*; *in wāru*; *zi wāru*; *in wārōm*; *in wār*; *zi giwāruī*  
-- **in turn:** ahd. *hertōm*; *bi hertom*

- **in vain**: ahd. *arawingon*\* 2; *arawingu*\* 1; *arawingūn* 10; *arawūn*\* 3; *ardingūn* 9; *firloran*; *ītalingūn* 1; *undurftes* 9; *undurftōno*\* 1; *ungimeiton* 1; *ungimeitūn* 2; *in uppūn*
- **take in**: ahd. *infirslintan*\* 1; *inneman*\* (1) 3
- in...:** ahd. *un*
- inaccessible**: ahd. *unduruhfarantlīh*\* 2; *unfertīg*\* 3; *ungilitlīh*\* 1; *unzuofarilīh*\* 1; *unzuofartīg*\* 1
- inauguration**: ahd. *encaenia*\* 1
- inaugurator**: ahd. *wīhāri*\* 1
- inborn**: ahd. *burtīg* 12; *giburti*\* 1; *giburtīg*\* 2; *giburtlīh*\* 7; *gikunni*\* (2) 1; *natūrlīh* 25; *slahtlīh*\* 1
- incapable**: ahd. *unfirnumftīg*\* 2
- incapacity**: ahd. *unmaht* 33
- incarnate (V.)**: ahd. *gilīhhamaftōn*\* 1; *līhhamaōn*\*?
- incarnated**: ahd. *gilīhhamaōt*\* 1; *lībhaftīg*\* 1
- incarnation**: ahd. *infleisknissa*\* 1; *līhhamaftī*\* 3; *līhhamawortanī*\* 1; *manwerdanī*\* 1; *menniskheit*\* 5
- incendiary -- incendiary arrow**: ahd. *ballestar*\* 5
- incense (N.)**: ahd. *wīhrouh*\* 26
- incense**: ahd. *rouh* 19; *wīzwīhrouh*\* 1
- **offering of incense**: ahd. *wīhrouhbrunst*\* 2
- incense-hill**: ahd. *wīhrouhbuhil* 1
- incense-tree**: ahd. *wīhrouhboum*\* 6
- incentive**: ahd. *lustbrennisal*\* 1
- incessant**: ahd. *unbilbanlīh*\* 1; *ungiwenkit*\* 1
- incessantly**: ahd. *bilībanto*; *unbilibano*\* 1; *unbilinnanlīhhaz* 1
- incest (N.)**: ahd. *fūlhantida* 1; *missihīwa*\* 1
- incestuos**: ahd. *missihīwit*\* 1
- incident**: ahd. *giburiunga*\* 2
- incidental**: ahd. *giburilīh*\* 1
- incision**: ahd. *insnīt*\* 2; *skrefunga*\* 1; *untarskeidungī*\* 1
- incisor**: ahd. *farrozand*\* 1
- incitation**: ahd. *gruoza*\* 3
- incite**: ahd. *anazzen*\* 19; *blantan*\* 5; *firbelgen*\* 1; *gerten*\* 9; *gianazzen*\* 1; *gigrrozen*\* 59; *gihursken*\* 6; *gispanan*\* 10; *gistungen*\* 5; *hursken*\* 5; *irgrrozen*\* 2; *irstungen*\* 1; *spanan* 66?; *stungen*\* 11; *stupfen*\* 1; *ūfirburien*\* 9; *wezzen*\* 15; *zinsilōn*\* 1; *zuotriban*\* 2
- incitement**: ahd. *anazzunga*\* 6; *gistungida*\* 6; *kwikkunga*\* 1; *stehhunga* 4
- inciting (N.)**: ahd. *irrekkida*\* (2) 2
- inclination**: ahd. *anawān*\* (1) 5
- incline**: ahd. *analeitōn*\* 1; *gihelden*\* 5; *helden*\* 11; *inhaldēn*\* 2; *inthelden*\* 2; *nidarhelden*\* 2; *skrenken*\* 5; *zuolinēn*\* 1
- **incline towards**: ahd. *zuohelden*\* 1
- inclined**: ahd. *gianaleitōt*\*, *framhald*\* (1) 9?; *gianaleitōt*\* 1; *gifag*\* 17; *giwillīg*\* 2; *hold* 55?; *inhald*\* 2; *nidarhaldīg*\* 1; *willīg* 28
- include**: ahd. *hintar imo bihabēn*; *biziohan*\* 12
- **include s.th.**: ahd. *hintar imo bihabēn*
- included -- not included**: ahd. *unbitān*\* 1
- income (N.)**: ahd. *gelt* 30; *heimbrung* 7
- income (V.)**: ahd. *fuorunga*\* 2
- incomparable**: ahd. *ungimezzīg*\* 2; *unmāzlīh*\* 1; *unmezlīh*\* 6; *unmezzīg*\* 8

-- be incomparable to: ahd. *nihheina widarmezzunga ni habēn*  
 incompatible -- be incompatible: ahd. *missizeman\** 3  
 incomprehensible: ahd. *unbifanganlīh\** 1  
 incomprehensive: ahd. *unbigriffan\** 1  
 inconsiderate: ahd. *ungihirmit\** 2; *ungiskouwōntlīh\** 1; *ungiskouwōt\** 2  
 inconsolable -- inconsolable about: ahd. *unfirtrōstit habēn*  
 inconstancy: ahd. *unwirīgheit\** 1  
 incontinent: ahd. *unfirburtlīh\** 1; *ungihaltan\** 2  
 inconvenience: ahd. *unemizzī\** 1; *unemizzigī\** 1; *ungimahhī* 3  
 inconvenient: ahd. *ungifellīg\** 1; *ungifuoglīh\** 1; *ungifuori\** (1) 6; *ungigat\** 1;  
*ungimahlīh\** 1; *ungimez\** (1) 3  
 incorporate (V.): ahd. *inrīhan\** 1  
 incorporated: ahd. *einlīhhamīg\** 1  
 incorporeality: ahd. *unlīhhamhaftī\** 1  
 incorrect -- incorrect scales: ahd. *trugiwāga\** 1  
 incorrupt: ahd. *unfirmerrit\** 1  
 incorruptibility: ahd. *unfirmerrida\** 1; *unirwartunga\** 1; *unwartasalī\** 1;  
*unwartasaligī\** 1; *unwartigī\** 1  
 incorruptible: ahd. *unirwertit\** 2; *unwartalīh\** 1; *unwartasalīg\** 1  
 increase (N.): ahd. *gidīg\** 1; *mērunga* 6; *ouhhunga* 5; *uowahst\** 13  
 increase (V.): ahd. *anawerdan\** 4; *gihefigōn\** 2; *gihūfōn\** 16; *gimērōn* 16;  
*giouhhōn\** 1; *grōzēn\** 2; *iremizzigōn\** 1; *irwahsan\** 33; *mērōn* 21?; *ouhhōn\** 9;  
*\*steigen?*; *ūfōn\** 3; *wahsan\** (1) 120; *zisamanegiouhhōn\** 1; *zuouhhōn\** 2  
 increasing (Adj.): ahd. *wuohi\** 1  
 incurable: ahd. *unginistīg\** 1; *unheillīh\** 1  
 indebt: ahd. *firskulđōn\** 2; *gifrēhtigōn\** 1; *giskulđōn\** 7; *skulđōn\** 2  
 indecent: ahd. *missihīwit\** 1; *missizuhtīg\** 1  
 -- indecent touch: ahd. *huorgrift\** 1  
 indecently: ahd. *widar rehte*  
 indeclinable: ahd. *unkērlīh\** 1  
 indeed: ahd. *in alawārī;* *in alanōt;* *ānu bāga;* *sō eigi ih guot;* *ein* (2) 1?; *in giwārī;*  
*in giwis;* *in giwissī;* *sō eigi ih;* *dia meina;* *bī dia meina;* *in dia meina;* *io meinō;* *dia*  
*meina;* *dēm meinōm;* *in mīna triuwa;* *nōtī;* *in mīnen triuwa;* *nōtī;* *bī nōtī;* *duruh*  
*nōt;* *in nōt;* *in nōtī;* *zi nōtī;* *sim* 2; *sō eigi ih guot;* *zi tātī;* *zi triuwōm;* *in mīna*  
*triuwa;* *mīnen triuwa;* *zi wāre*  
 -- oh indeed: ahd. *wola girehto*  
 indefatigable: ahd. *ungidruzzi\** 1  
 indefatigably: ahd. *unmuodento\** 1  
 indefinite: ahd. *ungimarkōt\** 2; *ungiwißōt\** 2  
 indefinitely: ahd. *ungiwißo\** 3  
 independent: ahd. *einrāti\** 3  
 -- independent motion: ahd. *selbwegī\** 2  
 indescribably: ahd. ? *unskribulo\** 1  
 index -- index finger: ahd. *brīoroterō* 2  
 Indian (Adj.): ahd. *indisk\** 3  
 indifference: ahd. *ungiskeit\** 1  
 indifferent: ahd. *ungiskeidan\** 23; *ungiskidōt\** 1  
 -- be indifferent: ahd. *in unruohhōm sīn*  
 -- indifferent towards: ahd. *irgezzito*  
 indifferently: ahd. *ungiskeidano\** 2; *ungiskeidlīhho\** 2; *ungiwaralīhho\** 2  
 indigen: ahd. *einboran\** 8

**indignant** -- grow **indignant**: ahd. *irskiuhēn*\* 1; *unwerdōn*\* 1; *unwirdēn*\* 10  
**indignation**: ahd. *irbolganī*\* 11  
 -- provoke s.o.'s **indignation**: ahd. *zorn wesan*  
**indignity**: ahd. *bōsheit* 8  
**indigo**: ahd. *indih*\* 1  
**indiscipline**: ahd. *ungidwungida*\* 1; *ungilēritī*\* 1  
**indisputably**: ahd. *unbisprohhano*\* 1  
**individual** (Adj.): ahd. *einizi*\* 4; *einluzlīh* 5; *einluzzi* 48; *einzelēn*\* 2  
 »**individual**« (M.): ahd. *einago*\* 1  
**individually**: ahd. *einazalēn*\* 1; *einhertōn* 3; *einizēm*\* 38; *einluzlīhho*\* 1;  
*gilidlāzlīhho*\* 1; *gimanno* 1  
**indivisibility**: ahd. *ginōtī* 5  
**indivisible**: ahd. *unspaltīg* 2  
**indolence**: ahd. *blōdī*\* 7; *sidul*\* 2; *slaffida* 5; *slafheit* 5; *slaftī* 1  
**indolent**: ahd. \**lunz*  
**indolently**: ahd. *antlāzīgo* 1  
**induce**: ahd. *darazuobringan*\* 4; *infuoren*\* 2  
**indulge**: ahd. *fīrōn*\* 29; *fīrwesan*\* (2) 3; *giantlāzōn*\* 1; *gimeitisōn*\* 2; *lustisōn*\* 3  
**indulgence**: ahd. *ablāz* 13; *ablāzi* 1; *antlāzida*\* 4; *burigī*\* 1  
 -- donation for which an **indulgence** is granted: ahd. *sēllōsunga* 1  
**indulgent**: ahd. *antlāzīg* 8  
**indulgently**: ahd. *ginādlīhho*\* 3  
**industrious**: ahd. *agaleizi* (2) 7; *arbeitsam* 12; *emizzīg*\* 29; *emizzigōnti*; *zi flīze*  
**industriously**: ahd. *emizzīgo*\* 15; *emizzigōn* (2) 2  
 -- endeavour **industriously**: ahd. *in flīze wesan*  
**industry**: ahd. *agaleizi*\* (1) 3; *agaleizī* 19; *flīz* 36; *gimuntarida*\* 2; *glouwī*\* 9;  
*glouwida*\* 7  
**ineffective**: ahd. *ungifrumīg*\* 1  
**inequality**: ahd. *unebanlīhhi*\* 1  
**inert**: ahd. *unlistīg*\* 2  
**inescapable**: ahd. *ungiwerīg*\* 1  
**inestimable**: ahd. *unbiahtlīh*\* 1; *unirkiosantlīh*\* 1  
**inevitable**: ahd. *unbiborganlīh*\* 1; *ungiwententlīh*\* 1; *unirnesantlīh*\* 1;  
*unirwīsantlīh*\* 1  
**inevitably**: ahd. *simblingōn*\* 2; *unfirmitanlīhho*\* 1  
**inexcusable**: ahd. *unruoghaft*\* 1  
**inexorable**: ahd. *ungibetalīh*\* 1; *ungihōrentlīh*\* 2; *ungihōrlīh*\* 1; *unirbetanlīh*\* 2;  
*unirbetōntlīh*\* 1; *unirbittentlīh*\* 1  
**inexperienced**: ahd. *unbifuntan*\* 4  
**inexpert**: ahd. *unginiusit*\* 1; *ungiwenit*\* 1  
**inexplicable**: ahd. *unirrekpentlīh*\* 2  
**inexpressible**: ahd. *holabāri*\* 1  
**inextinguishable**: ahd. *unirleskenti*\* 1  
**inextricable**: ahd. *unūzarstrihlīh*\* 1  
**infallible**: ahd. *alagiwis*\* 3; *ungiswihhan*\* 3; *unrugilīh*\* 1  
**infallibly**: ahd. *unrugilīhho*\* 1  
**infamous**: ahd. *ērlōs*\* 5; *urliumuntlīh*\* 1  
 -- **infamous action**: ahd. *abuh*\* (2) 19  
**infamously**: ahd. *ērlōso* 2  
**infamy**: ahd. *ērlōsida*\* 2  
**infant** (N.): ahd. *westibarn*\* 2; \**zugiling*?

- infantryman:** ahd. \**fanþjo*; *fendo* 18; *fuozfendo* 6; *fuozgengil* 2  
**infathomable:** ahd. *unirrātan\** 2  
**infatuate:** ahd. *bitullen\** 4; *bitumben\** 3?; *bitumbilen\** 2; *gitulisken\** 2  
**infect:** ahd. *bismīzan\** 27  
**infection:** ahd. *biwollannussida\** 2; *biwollida\** 1  
**inferior:** ahd. *nidari\** 95  
**infernal:** ahd. *hellahaft\** 5; *hellalīh\** 3  
-- **infernal ocean:** ahd. *hellameri* 1  
**infertile:** ahd. *unbārīg* 2  
**infertility:** ahd. *geisinī\** 2; *unwuohharhaftī\** 1  
**infidelity:** ahd. *triuwilōsī\** 1  
**infinite (Adj.):** ahd. *ungikiosantlīh\** 1; *unfirslagan* 3  
-- **be infinite:** ahd. *unenti sīn*  
**infinity:** ahd. *unenti* 7; *unentigī\** 1  
**infirm:** ahd. *ham\** (1) 1  
-- **old and infirm:** ahd. *krahhenti*  
**infirmitiy:** ahd. *unfestī* 2; *ungiwarnōtī\** 1  
**inflame:** ahd. *anazzen\** 19  
**inflamed:** ahd. *frat\** 1  
-- **be inflamed:** ahd. *inbrinnan\** 10  
**inflammable -- inflammable matter:** ahd. *zinsilunga* 4  
**inflamed:** ahd. *brehan\** 2  
-- **with inflamed eyes:** ahd. *weihougi\** 1  
**inflammation:** ahd. *brunst\** 12  
-- **inflammation of the throat:** ahd. *kelasuht* 21  
-- **inflammation of the tissues:** ahd. *masala* 11  
**inflation:** ahd. *inzuntida* 5  
**inflexible:** ahd. *unbouglīh\** 1; *unbrāhhi\** 1; *ungiboganlīh\** 1; *ungifaldantlīh\** 1; *ungikērlīh* 1; *ungiweihhit\** 2; *unirkērentlīh\** 2; *unirkērlīh\** 1; *unliduweih\** 2  
**inflict:** ahd. *anatuon\** 36; *anawerdan\** 4; *zuostōzan\** 4  
-- **inflict upon:** ahd. *anagileggen\** 1  
**infliction:** ahd. *anagitānī\** 1  
**influence (N.):** ahd. *anafallunga\** 1; *druk\** 1  
**influence (V.):** ahd. *anafuntōn\** 2  
**influx:** ahd. *anafluz* 2  
**inform:** ahd. *anawart gituon*  
-- **inform of:** ahd. *giwissi tuon*; *wīsi tuon*  
**information -- give information about:** ahd. *firnumft sīn*  
**inglorious:** ahd. *unruomlīh\** 1  
**ingloriously:** ahd. *ungiwahtlīhho\** 1  
**inhabit:** ahd. *anasizzen\** 2; *bibūan\** 1; *būan* 106  
**inhabitable:** ahd. *būhaft\** 2; *būhafti\** 1  
**inhabitant:** ahd. *anabūāri\** 1; *anasidiling\** 4; *būr\** (1)? 1; *būring\** 3; *būwiling\** 1; *\*gaburo*; *gibūr\** (1) 31?; *gibūro* 13; *gilanto\** 6; *inbūo* 1; *lantbigengo\** 3; *landbūantēr*; *lantsidiling\** 2; *lantsidilo* 8; *uobo\** 1  
-- **inhabitant of a burgus:** ahd. *burgensis* 20?  
-- **inhabitant of a district:** ahd. *\*gouwo?*  
-- **inhabitant of Appenin:** ahd. *Bartūnberguobo\** 1  
-- **inhabitant of the earth:** ahd. *erdbūo\** 2  
-- **inhabitants of Worms:** ahd. *Wormizāra\** 1  
**inhabitation:** ahd. *inburida\** 1

**inhabited:** ahd. *artlīh\** 1; *būhaft\** 2; *būhafti\** 1  
**inherent -- be inherent:** ahd. *anahaftēn* 6; *innawesan\** 1  
**inherit:** ahd. *erben\** 2  
**inheritance:** ahd. *erbi* 75; *erbida\** 1; *erbiguot* 1?; *erbilāri* 2; *fatererbi\** 4;  
*fateruodal\** 2; *fateruodil\** 3  
**-- small inheritance:** ahd. *erbilārilīn\** 1  
**inherited:** ahd. *antlīh\** 2  
**-- inherited property:** ahd. *selilant* 9  
**-- is inherited to s.o.:** ahd. *slahit ana*  
**inhuman:** ahd. *unmanaheitīg\** 2; *unmanaluomi\** 1  
**inhumanity:** ahd. *unmanaheit* 1; *unmanaheiti* 3; *unmanaluomī\** 1  
**initiate:** ahd. *anageltōn\** 1  
**initiative:** ahd. *gigruožida\** 1?; *gigruožidī\** 1?; *gigruožitī\** 1  
**initiator:** ahd. *zuntāri\** 1; *zuntil* 2  
**injure:** ahd. *āhten* 32  
**injured -- with injured belly:** ahd. *refawunt\** 3  
**injury:** ahd. *irwartnissi\** 1; *merrisal\** 6  
**-- injury of the belly:** ahd. *refawunti\** 3  
**-- injury of the skin:** ahd. *balgbrust\** 2  
**-- bodily injury:** ahd. *holtačina\** 4  
**injust:** ahd. *ungireht\** 7  
**injustice:** ahd. *unbilidi\** 3; *unebanī\** 6; *ungirehti\** 1; *ungirehtī\** 1; *ungirihti* 1;  
*unreht* (2) 225; *widarmuoti\** (2) 18; *widarmuotī\** 4  
**ink (N.):** ahd. *atrament* 7; *atraminza* 4; *tinkta\** 22  
**ink-horn:** ahd. *tinktahorn\** 8  
**inlaid:** ahd. *gihimilizzit\**, *gihimilōt\**  
**inlay:** ahd. *himilizzen\** 2; *himilōn\** 3?  
**inlaid -- inlaid with precious metal:** ahd. *giwierit*; *giwierōt*  
**-- with inlaid work:** ahd. *giwormōt*  
**inn:** ahd. *āhizzi* 3; *taferna\** 8; *trankhūs\** 16  
**innards:** ahd. *inwertīga*  
**innate:** ahd. *anaburti\** (2) 1; *anaburtīg* 10; *anagiboran\**  
**innately:** ahd. *natūrlīhho\** 25  
**inner:** ahd. *duruhfaranatlīh\** 1; *inlīh\** 1; *innaro\** 19; *inwert\** (1) 4; *inwertīg\** 16;  
*inwertīga*  
**innermost:** ahd. *innantīg\** 1; *innarōst\** 1  
**-- right at the innermost:** ahd. *zi innarōst*  
**-- the innermost:** ahd. *inwertīgaz*; *diu innera wist*; *diu innara wist*  
**innkeeper:** ahd. *briumeistar\** 1; *stallāri\** 1; *stalwirt\** 2; *tafernāri\** 12; *wernāri\** 1;  
*wīngebo\** 1; *wīnskenko\** 1; *wīnswenko\** 1; *wīntaferno\** 2; *wirt* (1) 22  
**innocence:** ahd. *unskadalī\** 5; *unskuld\** (1) 9; *unsuntigī\** 4; *untarunga\** 1  
**-- proof of innocence:** ahd. *exsonia\** 1?  
**innocent:** ahd. *suntilōs* 4; *unbalawīg\** 1; *unmeini\** 2; *unskadal\** 12; *unskadalīh\** 1;  
*unskolo\** (1) 1?; *unskuld\** (2) 1; *unskuldīg\** 22; *unsuntīg\** 24; *untarōnti* 1;  
*unterienti\** 1  
**-- innocent person:** ahd. *unskolo\** (2) 2?  
**-- prove innocent:** ahd. *exsoniare\** 2?  
**innumerable -- be innumerable:** ahd. *nihein zalan ni sīn*  
**inoculate:** ahd. *anaimpfōn\** 1; *anaimpitōn\** 1; *giimpitōn\** 2; *impfōn\** 2; *impitōn\** 8  
**inoculation:** ahd. *impfunga\** 2; *impitunga\** 1  
**inopportune -- at an inopportune moment:** ahd. *zi unzīti*

- inquire:** ahd. *bisuohhen\** 30; *duruhfrāgēn\** 1; *forskōn\** 29; *frāgēn* 173; *gifregnān\** 1?; *intfrāgēn\** 8; *ireiskōn\** 2; *irfrāgēn* 2; *irsuohhen\** 77; *suohhen\** 328
- inquiry:** ahd. *intfrāgunga\** 1
- **second inquiry:** ahd. *afurfrāgunga\** 1
- inquisition:** ahd. *frāgunga\** 5; *frāgunna\** 1
- insane:** ahd. *hirniwuotīg\** 2; *unheil\** (1) 4; *urmuoti\** 2; *ursinni* 2; *ursinnīg\** 8; *wanawizzi\** 2; *wuotīg\** 11
- **be insane:** ahd. *rāsēn\** 1; *tobōn* 38; *wuoten\** 47
- **become insane:** ahd. *irtobēn\** 8
- insanely:** ahd. *hirniwuoto\** 2; *ursinno* 1
- insanity:** ahd. *āwizza\** 1; *hirniwuotigī\** 1; *sinnilōsī\** 5; *tobezzunga\** 14; *tobōd\** 2; *tobunga\** 5; *unheilī* 3; *unsālida* 12; *ursin* 1; *ursinnida* 1; *ursinnīgheit\** 3; *ursinnigī* 4; *wanawizzi\** 1
- insatiable:** ahd. *unfollanlīh\** 1; *unfollīh* 1
- inscription:** ahd. *obaskrift\** 3; *zeihhanskrift\** 5
- inscrutable:** ahd. *unskouwōntlīh\** 1
- insecure:** ahd. *weibōnti*
- insensibility:** ahd. *unfirnumft\** 1
- insensible:** ahd. *unfirnumftīg\** 2; *unfirnumftlīh\** 2; *unfuristentīg\** 1; *unintfuntan\** 3; *unintfuntanlīh\** 2
- insensibly:** ahd. *unfirstantlīhho\** 1; *unintfindantlīhho\** 2
- inseparable:** ahd. *unabanemīg\** 1; *unzimahhōnti\** 1; *unziskeidanti\** 1
- inseparably:** ahd. *unziskeidlīhho\** 1
- insert (V.):** ahd. *anafuogen\** 1; *anagisezzen\** 3; *anarēren\** 1; *bistekken\** 1
- insertion:** ahd. *gisentida\** 1
- Inset (N.):** ahd. *anagin* 37
- Inset (V.):** ahd. *bisezzen\** 11
- inside (Adj.):** ahd. *innahtīg\**; *innantīg\** 1
- **be born inside:** ahd. *anawahsan\** 1
- **go down inside:** ahd. *ingistīgan\** 1
- inside (Adv.):** ahd. *dārinne* 102; *hinna* (1) 1; *inbi*; *infir*; *ingi*; *inlīhho\** 1; *innan* 94; *innana* (1) 19; *innanan\** 4; *innarōst\** 1; *inne* 22?; *innōr* 4; *intwartīgo\** 1; *inwert\** (2) 14; *inwertīges\** 1; *inwertlīhho\** 1
- **go inside:** ahd. *anagān* 24; *anagangan* 16
- **lead inside:** ahd. *inleiten\** 4; *instiuren\** 1
- **put inside:** ahd. *anafrummen\** 1; *instōzan\** 6; *intuon* (1) 4; *umbiwellen\** 1
- **stand inside:** ahd. *innestān\** 1
- inside (N.):** ahd. *inwarta\** 1
- insidious:** ahd. *hintarlistīg\** 1; *hintarskrenki\** 6; *hintarskrenkīg\** 12; *hōnkustīg\** 3
- insidiously:** ahd. *hintarskrenklīhho\** 1
- insidiousness:** ahd. *hintarskrank\** 2; *hintarskrenkī\** 4; *hintarskrenkida\** 3; *hintarskrenkīgī\** 4; *hōnkust?* 1
- insight:** ahd. *denkida\** 1; *enkid?* 2?; *glouwī\** 9
- insincerity:** ahd. *ungiwārī\** 7; *ungiwārida\** 1
- insist:** ahd. *anahaftēn* 6; *follagān\** 4; *follagangan\** 4
- insistent:** ahd. *īlun*
- insistingly:** ahd. *baldo* 44
- insolence:** ahd. *geilī* 20; *gimeitheit* 6
- insolent:** ahd. *geil\** 9; *unstuomi\** 2
- **become insolent:** ahd. *giunstillēn\** 1; *unstillēn* 2
- insoluble:** ahd. *unzilōslīh\** 2

**insolubly:** ahd. *unzilōsentlīhho\** 1; *unzilōslīhho\** 1  
**insomnia:** ahd. *āslāfī* 1; *slāflōsī\** 1  
**inspect:** ahd. ? *irskeidan\** 22; *irwartēn\** 1; *untarsehan\** 1  
**inspecting -- inspecting priest for offerings:** ahd. *barawāri\** 1  
**inspection:** ahd. *ursiuni\** 1  
**inspiration:** ahd. *gift* 28; *gispanst\** 12?; *gispensti\** 1?; *manunga* 28  
**inspire:** ahd. *anablāsan\** 8; *anagiblāsan\** 4; *inblāsan\** 1; *ingiblāsan\** 1; *zi muote geban; in muot werfan*  
**install:** ahd. *gistāten\** 26  
**-- install in heritage:** ahd. *affatimire* 3?  
**installation:** ahd. *gisāznassi\** 1?; *gisāznissi\** 5?; *gisāznissī\** 1?; *gisezzida* 47; *gisezzidī* 1?  
**instant (Adj.):** ahd. *anastantantlīh\** 1; *in alagāhe; in alagāhī;*  
**instant (N.):** ahd. *brāwezzunga\** 1  
**instantly:** ahd. *in alagāhe; in alagāhī;*  
**instantaneously:** ahd. *sār dēm wīlōm*  
**instead:** ahd. *fora* (1) 480  
**-- instead of:** ahd. *in stalle*  
**instellation:** ahd. *gisāznassī\** 1?  
**instigate (V.):** ahd. *stuofen*  
**instigating (Adj.):** ahd. *intzuntīg\** 1  
**instigation:** ahd. *gireizi\** 3  
**instigator:** ahd. *anahezzāri\** 1; *anazzāri\** 5; *striunāra\** 2  
**institute (V.):** ahd. *furigistāten\** 1; *gistāten\** 26; *gistuden\** 5; *instiuren\** 1; *stellen\** 17  
**institution:** ahd. *gisezzida* 47; *gisezzidī* 1?; *ingisezzida\** 1; *rihtungī* 2  
**instruction:** ahd. *ārunti* 34; *innalunga\** 1; *lērunga* 4  
**instructor:** ahd. *bibotāri\** 1  
**instrument:** ahd. *azzasi\** 10; *azzusi* 3; *faz* 61  
**-- a stringed instrument:** ahd. *būhhila\** (?) 1  
**-- an instrument of torture:** ahd. *rōsta* 6  
**-- blowing instrument:** ahd. *swegalbein\** 1  
**-- boring instrument:** ahd. *drāīsarn\** 2  
**-- stringed instrument:** ahd. *seito* 75  
**instrumental -- instrumental music:** ahd. *organsang\** 1  
**insult (N.):** ahd. *bismer\** 6; *bisprāhhī\** 2; *harm* (1) 16; *harmisōd* 1; *harmisunga* 1; *harmkwiti\** 1; *itawīz\** 55; *itawīza\** 2; *itawīzung\** 1; *ungimuoti\** (2) 2  
**insult (V.):** ahd. *bismerōn\** 12; *giharmen\** 1; *gileidigōn\** 3; *harmēn\** 2?; *harmisōn\** 3; *intērēn\** 14; *irgremen\** 34; *itawīzōn\** 20; *leidigōn\** 11; *terien\** 37  
**insurrection:** ahd. *giristi\** 1  
**intact:** ahd. *alagaro* 6; *alang* 30; *mit fridu*  
**intactness:** ahd. *follalidi* 1?; *follalidī\** 1?  
**-- with intactness:** ahd. *duruhnōhtīn*  
**intellect:** ahd. *firstant\** 1  
**intelligence:** ahd. *firstantnussida\** 1; *fruotheit* 5; *fruotī* 10; *giwizzi\** (1) 19; *giwizzida\** 27?; *giwizzidī\** 1?; *hugi\** 1; *\*sinnīga?*; *sinnigī* 2  
**intelligent:** ahd. *firstantantlīh\** 1; *glou\** 24  
**intemperance:** ahd. *unfuriburtida\** 1  
**intemperate:** ahd. *unfuriburtīg\** 1  
**intend:** ahd. *in muote fuoren; in demo willen gangan; in demo willen wesan; zuowert sīn*

-- **intend to:** ahd. *denken bī*  
**intense:** ahd. *bald* 29  
-- **intense rain:** ahd. *bulliregan\** 1  
**intensive:** ahd. *filu harto, inniglīh\** 1  
**intensively:** ahd. *filu harto*  
**intention:** ahd. *anadāhtunga\** 1; *anasiun* 1; *bidigida\** 1; *bihugtī\** 3; *gidank\** 127; *gihtrahtunga\** 1; *gingo\** 2; *gisāznassi\** 1?; *gisāznassī\** 1?; *gisāznissi\** 5?; *gisāznissī\** 1?; *gitrahtunga* 1?; *indāht* 3; *indāhtī* 4; *indenki\** 1; *inhugt\** 7; *muottāt\** 1; *muotwillo\** 21; *rān\** 1; *sin (1)* 112  
-- **with good intention:** ahd. *duruh guot, zi guote; bī guotī; bī dia guotī*  
-- **with the intention:** ahd. *in den wortūm*  
-- **have evil intentions:** ahd. *in abuh denken; in abuh wellen*  
**inter...:** ahd. *untar (1)* 527?  
**intercede:** ahd. *giāruntōn\** 1  
**intercession:** ahd. *beta* 15; *diga\** 2; *digī (1)* 47?; *gibet* 112; *untarfang\** 3; *untarwega\** 1; *wegōd\** 2; *wegōdi\** 2; *wegōn*  
**intercessor:** ahd. *betāri\** 3  
**interchange:** ahd. *firwehsalōn\** 4  
**intercourse:** ahd. *hīwī\** 2; *hīwunga\** 9; *mitislāf\** 3  
-- **pleasure of sexual intercourse:** ahd. *lust gihīwennes*  
**interdict (N.):** ahd. *widarbot\** 1  
**interest (N.):** ahd. *fruma* 79; *gisuoh\** 7?; *pfrasama\** 5; *pfrasamo\** 2  
-- **common interest:** ahd. *gimeinid\** 1  
**interest-bearer:** ahd. *zinsman* 1  
**interest-bearing (Adj.):** ahd. *zinshaft\** 2  
**interfere -- interfere for s.o.:** ahd. *untarsprehhhan\** 3  
**interior (N.):** ahd. *innahti\** 1; *inwartī\** 2; *inwartigī\** 3; *inwertī\** 2; *inwertigī\** 5  
-- **interior of a house:** ahd. *inhūsi\** 9  
**interjection:** ahd. *untarwerf\** 1; *untarwurf\** 2; *untarwurft\** 1  
**interlaced -- decorated with interlaced disk-shaped decorations:** ahd. *skībiloht\** 3; *skīboht\** 14  
**intermediary (M.):** ahd. *griozwart\** 1; *griozwartilo\** 2?; *griozwarto\** 6; *untarkwemo\** 1  
**intermediate:** ahd. *wegēn\** 2; *wegōn\** (1) 9  
**intermediator:** ahd. *furispreehho* 1  
**internal:** ahd. *innarōro* 2?  
**international -- international law:** ahd. *diotreht\** 1  
**interpret:** ahd. *diuten (1)* 14; *gispunōn\** 2; *spunōn\** 3  
**interpretation:** ahd. *antfrista* 5; *antfristunga* 12; *diuta\** 1; *irrekkida\** (1) 22; *redina* 65  
-- **interpretation of dreams:** ahd. *troumskeid\** 2  
**interprete:** ahd. *antfristōn\** 16; *giantfristōn\** 2  
**interpreted:** ahd. *irrekkit sīn*  
**interpreter:** ahd. *antfrist* 4; *antfristāri\** 2; *antfristo\** 3?; *diutāri\** 3; *irrekkāri\** 1; *rātissāri* 2  
-- **interpreter of dreams:** ahd. *irrātāri\** 2; *troumskeidāri\** 8; *troumskeido\** 2  
**interrogation:** ahd. *antfrāhida\** 2; *suohhunga\** 10  
**interrupt:** ahd. *untarneman\** 15; *untarrahōn\** 1  
»**interrupt»:** ahd. *untarbrehhan\** 3  
**interruption:** ahd. *untarbruht\** 1; *untarbrust\** 2; *untarfal\** 1; *untarfangida\** 2; *untarfrist* 1; *untarlāz\** 20; *untarlāzungī\** 1; *untarnomanī* 1; *untarswalaht\** 1

**intersperse -- intersperse stories:** ahd. *untarrahōn\** 1  
**interval:** ahd. *untarfal\** 1; *untarwīla\** 2  
**interwoven:** ahd. *giweban*  
**intestine -- small intestine:** ahd. *smalaherdar\** 1  
-- **intestines:** ahd. *smalaherdar\** 1  
**into:** ahd. *darain* 27; *in* (1) 6762?; *untaz in;* *in* (2) 11; *ūfan* 140; *zi* 5040  
-- **fall into:** ahd. *anagifallan\** 4; *firfallan\** 2; *insturzen\** 1  
-- **get into:** ahd. *inrīhan\** 1  
-- **go into:** ahd. *infaran\** 5  
-- **into the deep:** ahd. *tiupo\** 1  
-- **into which:** ahd. *dārin* 11  
-- **put into:** ahd. *danatuon\** 3; *ingleiten\** 3; *ingisezzen\** 1; *inleiten\** 4  
-- **until into:** ahd. *untaz in*  
-- **where ... into:** ahd. *warain\** 1  
-- »**fall into»:** ahd. *infallan\** 2  
**intolerance:** ahd. *\*unfirtraganī?*  
**intonation:** ahd. *irburida\** 1  
**intoxicated:** ahd. *āguzzi\** 1; *firwuntan;* *wīnag\** 1; *wīntrunkal\** 1; *wīntrunkan\** 2;  
*wuorag\** 14  
**intoxication:** ahd. *ubarfullī\** 2; *ubartrunk\** 1; *ubartrunkanheit\** 1; *ubartrunkanī\** 7;  
*ubartrunkī\** 1; *ubartrunkida\** 1; *ubartrunkilī\** 1; *wīnuobida\** 1  
**intrinsic:** ahd. *inniglīh\** 1  
**introduce:** ahd. *bibringan* 23; *furileiten\** 3  
-- **introduce s.o. to:** ahd. *wīs tuon;* *wīs gituon;* *wīsi tuon*  
**introduction:** ahd. *analeita\** 1; *infuorida\** 1; *inleita* 1; *ziteilunga\** 2  
**introvert (V.):** ahd. *giinwerten\** 1  
**intrude:** ahd. *anakweman\** 15; *firsliofan\** 1; *indringan\** 1; *ingislahan\** 1; *sacire* 16?  
-- **let intrude:** ahd. *anagisloufen\** 1; *drengen\** 1; *sloufen\** 2  
**intruder:** ahd. *ingangāri\** 1; *inslīhho\** 1  
**intrusive:** ahd. *gāhisōnti*  
**invade:** ahd. *anafartōn* 5; *anafirgangan\** 4; *anarīsan\** 1; *zuoīlen\** 12  
**invalid (Adj.) (2):** ahd. *bimerrit;* *gimerrit;* *giirrit*  
-- **make invalid:** ahd. *gimerrit tuon*  
**invariability:** ahd. *unwentigī\** 1  
**invasion:** ahd. *ubarfang\** 3  
**invective:** ahd. *skeltwort\** 7  
**invent:** ahd. *giwahan\** 29; *irdenken\** 21; *irrātan* (1); *skoffizzen\** 1; *urdanken\** 1;  
*zirātan\** 1  
**invention:** ahd. *ādank\** 4; *bifuntannussidī\** 1; *bifuntnussida\** 2; *bifuntnussidī\** 1;  
*findunga\** 3; *funt\** 1; *funtannissa\** 1; *giliri\** 2; *irdenkida\** 2; *irfuntida\** 1;  
*irfuntnissī\** 1?; *irfuntnissi\** 2?; *kustheiti\** 1; *urdāht\** 7; *urdāhti* 1; *urdāhtunga* 1?;  
*urdank\** 11  
**inventor:** ahd. *findo* 1  
**invest:** ahd. *gistuden\** 5; *inwerpire\** 1  
**investigate:** ahd. *gispurien\** 2  
**investigation:** ahd. *forskunga\** 1; *frāga* 28; *speha\** 4; *spurunga* 2; *suohhī\** 1;  
*suohhida\** 2; *suohhini\** 2; *suohhinunga\** 1; *urniusida\** 1; *ursuohhida\** 11  
**investigator:** ahd. *spuriento\** 1; *suohhināri\** 4  
**investiture:** ahd. *giwera\** 1?; *giwerī\** (1) 4?; *giwerida\** (2) 1; *giwerida\** 1  
**invincible:** ahd. *signemalih\** 1; *unubarfaralih\** 1; *unubarwuntanlīh\** 2  
**invisible:** ahd. *unanasichtīg\** 2; *ungisihtīg\** 5; *ungisiunlīh\** 3; *unougi\** 1; *urougi\** 5

**invisibly:** ahd. *ungisehanlīhho\** 1; *ungisiunlīhho\** 1  
**invitation:** ahd. *ladunga* 9, *ruofunga\** 1  
**invite:** ahd. *daragiladōn\** 1; *daraladōn\** 7, *foraladōn\** 1; *gihalōn\** 80, *giladōn\** 26?; *inladēn\** 1; *inladōn\** 1; *irlukken\** 2; *ladēn\** 12; *ladōn* 51?; *ūfladōn\** 1; *widarladōn\** 2; *wīsen\** 27; *zuoladōn\** 4  
-- **invite again:** ahd. *widargiladōn\** 1  
-- **want to invite:** ahd. *darawellen\** 1  
**invited -- not invited:** ahd. *ungiladōt\** 1  
**inviting (Adj.):** ahd. *inladalīh\** 1; *ladalīh\** 1  
**invitingly:** ahd. *bisweriento*  
**invocation:** ahd. *anaruoſ\** 1; *anaruoft\** 2; *anaruofti\** 3  
**involve:** ahd. *bisagen\** 1; *irlezzen\** 1  
-- **involve in debt:** ahd. *giskulden\** 9  
**involved:** ahd. *teil nemantī; unc...dlīchen\**? 1  
**inward:** ahd. *innōdlīh\** 1; *inwart\** (1) 4; *inwartīg\** 1; *inwartlīh\** 1; *inwertes\** 3; *inwertson\** 1  
**inwardly:** ahd. *inwart\** (2) 1  
**irascibility:** ahd. *ābulgi* (1) 16; *ābulgī* 33  
**iris (botan.):** ahd. *geloswertala\** 3?; *swertaha\** 2; *swertala\** 88; *swertilīn\** 5; *wīza swertala*  
-- **a sort of iris:** ahd. *selbzant\** 1; *selbzanta\** 3  
-- **common iris:** ahd. *gleiel\** 1; *blāo swertala*  
-- **root of the iris:** ahd. *swertalwurz\** 1  
**irksome:** ahd. *arbeitsam* 12; *widarbirgīg\** 1  
**iron (Adj.):** ahd. *īsarn\** (3) 10; *īsarnīn\** 7?  
-- **iron bars:** ahd. *gataro\** 3?  
-- **iron collar:** ahd. *boia* 1; *boug* 29; *halsboug* 15; *halsdruoh\** 11; *halsdwing\** 2; *halsketinna\** 1; *kelaberga\** 2; *kembil\** 2?  
-- **iron equipment:** ahd. *īsarnazzasi\** 3  
-- **iron fork:** ahd. *īsarn gabala\** 1  
-- **iron hoe:** ahd. *īsarn graba\** 1  
-- **iron manacles:** ahd. *īsarn gelta\** 1; *īsarn halta\** 3  
-- **iron nail:** ahd. *īsarn nagal\** 3  
-- **iron ochre:** ahd. *rōtstein* 1  
-- **iron shovel:** ahd. *īsarnskūfala\** 4  
**iron (N.):** ahd. *īsarn* (2) 28; *meizil* 9  
-- **bleeding iron:** ahd. *bluotsahs\** 1  
-- **carving iron:** ahd. *snitaīsarn\** 1  
-- **iron of an arrow:** ahd. *gaida\** 2  
-- **pushing iron:** ahd. *stōzīsarn\** 8  
-- **scraping iron:** ahd. *skurpfīsarn\** 2  
-- **shredding iron:** ahd. *skrōtīsarn\** 20  
-- **stove iron:** ahd. *ofankruhha\** 4; *ofanstab\** 5  
-- **tool partly made of iron:** ahd. *halbīsarn\** 4  
-- »**stuffing iron:** ahd. *stopfīsarn\** 9  
-- **fire irons:** ahd. *kissa* 2  
**iron-bound:** ahd. *giīsarnit\**, *giīsarnōt\**  
**iron-monger:** ahd. *īsarn koufo\** 1  
**irrecoverable:** ahd. *unwidarwantallīh\** 1  
**irresolute:** ahd. *rātlōs\** 2  
**irreverent:** ahd. *unērwirdīg\** 1; *unforhtal\** 1

**irrevocable:** ahd. *nōtfesti\** 1; *ungiwerbantlīh\** 1

**irrigate:** ahd. *fūhten\** 5; *gifūhten\** 2

**irritate:** ahd. *binekken\** 1; *gibelgen\** 2; *gigremen\** 3; *gigruozen\** 59; *gimuoen\** 4; *giresken\** 1; *giskarpfen\** 1; *giwerran\** 10; *gremen\** 24; *gruozen\** 78; *irbelgen\** (1) 17; *irgremen\** 34; *irwekken\** 37; *kizzilōn\** 13; *reizen* 9; *skunten\** 36; *wekken\** 23; *zenen\** (1) 2; \**zergen*; *zwangōn\** 4

**irritation:** ahd. *anazzunga\** 6; *gremisal\** 1; *gruozaſal\** 3?; *kuzzilunga\** 3; *zuntunga\** 1

**irritator:** ahd. *gruozaři\** 1; *reizāri* 6

**island:** ahd. *īsila* 5; *ouwa\** 1; *werid\** 7

**isolate:** ahd. *gifremiden\** 3; *ireinēn\** 2; *irfremiden\** 2; *ziskeidan\** 21

**isolated:** ahd. *skerientlīh\** 1

**Israel:** ahd. *Israhel* 84

**Israeli (Adj.):** ahd. *israhelisk\** 1; *israhelitisk\** 1

**Israeli (M.):** ahd. *Israhel* 84; *gotanawartāri\** 1

-- **be it ... be it:** ahd. *wili du* ... *wili du*; *wili du* ... *wili du*

-- **doesn't it:** ahd. *ninu* 4

-- **for it:** ahd. *daraſuri\** 3; *darawidari\** 14; *darazuo* 141; *dārfuri\** 5; *dārmit\** 57; *dārwidari\** 2

-- **from it:** ahd. *daraūz\** 1

-- **in it:** ahd. *dārana* 218

-- **isn't it:** ahd. *innana* (2) 2; *innanu* 2; *inuga* 2?; *ni* ... *na*

-- **of it:** ahd. *dārana* 218; *daraūz\** 1

-- **on it:** ahd. *daraubari\** 4; *daraūf* 3

-- **out of it:** ahd. *dananaūz\** 1; *danānūz\** 11; *dārūz* 21

-- **to it:** ahd. *darazuo* 141

-- **with it:** ahd. *dārbī* 16; *zi diu*

**Italian (Adj.) -- Italian pear:** ahd. *walaskiu bira*

**Italic:** ahd. *Tuskanisk\** 2

**Italy:** ahd. *Langbarto lant*; *Langbarta*; *Langbartūn\** 4

**itch (V.):** ahd. *gniffen\** 3; *jukken\** 34; *jukkilōn\** 3

**itching (N.):** ahd. *brunnido\** 2; *brunnihizza\** 1; *jukkentī\** 2; *jukkida\** 1; *jukkido\** 26; *jukkiligī\** 1

**itch-mite:** ahd. *siura* 7; *siuro* 5

**item -- last item:** ahd. *daz ginōtista*

**itself -- by itself:** ahd. *duruh sih*

- **in itself:** ahd. *duruh sih*

**ivory (Adj.):** ahd. *helfantbeinīn\** 9; *helfantīn\** 2; *helfantisk\** 1

**ivory (N.):** ahd. *helfantbein\** 14

**ivy:** ahd. *ebah* 13; *ebahboum\** 1; *ebahhi\** 3; *ebboum\** 5; *ebewi\** 35; *ederboum\** 1; *wituwinta\** 7

-- **ground ivy:** ahd. *ebahhi\** 3; *erdebah\** 1; *gundram* 6?; *guntreba\** 46; *guntrebo\** 2?; ? *radagundis* 1

**ivy-berry:** ahd. *ebahberi\** 1

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**jackdaw:** ahd. *kaha\** 7; *tāha* 28

**jacket (N.):** ahd. *curtiboldus\** 4

**jacket:** ahd. *froccum* 2; *froccus* 4?; *pfeit\** 2

**jagged:** ahd. *skruntīn\** 1; *skruntlīh\** 1  
**January:** ahd. *jārmānōd\** 3?; *wintarmānōd\** 10?  
**jaundice:** ahd. *gelawī\** 7; *gelogunt\** 5; *gelosuht\** 42  
**jaundiced:** ahd. *gelosuhtīg\** 5  
**javelin:** ahd. *gēr* 10; *stakkulla\** 12; *wurf* (1) 12  
**jaw (N.):** ahd. *kiuwa\** 12  
**jaw-bone:** ahd. *bakko\** 10; *kinna* 1; *kinni* 34; *kinnibahho\** 10; *kinnibakko\** 6; *kinnibein\** 12; *kinnibeini\** 6; *kinnibrakko\** 3  
**jay:** ahd. *hehar* 9; *hehara* 38; *wehir* 1  
**jealous:** ahd. *abanstīg\** 5; *ābulgīg\** 4; *abunstīg\** 5; *bizihtīg\** 1; *buлаht\** (2) 1; *einsnel* 2; *einsnelli\** 2; *nīdbrustīg\** 1  
-- **be jealous:** ahd. *figidōn\** 3  
-- **get jealous:** ahd. *antēn?*  
-- **jealous person:** ahd. *anto* (2) 1; *argwānigēr*; *skarpfēr*  
**jealousy:** ahd. *abanst* 11; *abant* 2; *antruoft\** 1; *biziht\** 2; *buлаht\** (1) 1; ? *einsnelli\** 1; *ellanōd\** 6; *ellanunga\** 2?; *hazzunga\** 1; *irbun\** 1; *zornfradī\** 1  
**jellied -- jellied meat:** ahd. *sulcia\** 2?  
**jellified -- boil until jellified:** ahd. *gisulzōn\** 1; *sulzen\** 1  
**jelly (N.):** ahd. *sulza* 41; *sulzī\** 3  
**jerk (N.):** ahd. *ruk\** 2; *stung\** 1  
**jerk (V.) (1):** ahd. *biswebēn\** 1; *firkuzzen\** 1; *swipfen\** 1  
**Jew:** ahd. *Judeo\** 143  
-- **Jews:** ahd. *Judea\** (1) 3; *Judeoliuti\** 9  
**Jewdom:** ahd. *judentuom\** 1  
**jewel (N.):** ahd. *gimma* 24; *gisteini* 28; *smidazierida* 2; *tiuri stein*; *wāhī\** 3  
-- **a jewel:** ahd. *rica?* 1  
-- **setting of a jewel:** ahd. *kasto\** 19  
**jewel...:** ahd. *gimmisk\** 1  
**jeweller:** ahd. ? *gimmāri\** 1; *hefāri\** 2  
**jewellery -- rare jewellery:** ahd. ? *firiwizlīhhī\** 1; *smīda* 6  
**jewel-setter:** ahd. *kastāri\** 2; *kastināri\** 3  
**Jewish (Adj.):** ahd. *judeisk\** 7  
**John -- St. John's wort:** ahd. *dragel\** 1; *harthewi\** 17  
**join (V.):** ahd. *bimahhōn\** 1; *in ein bringan*; *darafuogen\*?* 2; *firkobbōn\** 1; *fuogen\** 24; *gifuogen\** 38; *gihīwen\** 31; *gikēren\** 35; *gilīmen\** 11; *gimahhōn\** 93; *ginuoen\** 1; *ginōzsamōn\** 2; *ginusken\** 2; *gisītōn\** 4?; *gizumften\** 9; *insepfen\** 1; *klebēn\** 10; *kleiben\** 11; *kuppulōn\** 1; *marewen\** 2; *mitisīn\** 5; *nuoen\** 2; *samabringan\** 2; *untarknupfen\** 1; *wetan\** 5; *zisamanefuogen\** 8; *zisamanegilheften\** 4; *zisamanegiouhhōn\** 1; *zisamanekliuwen\** 2?; *zisamaneleggen\** 20; *zisamanegimahhōn\*?* 1; *zisamanestōzan\** 6; *zumften\** 2; *zuogān\** 14; *zuogangan\** 37; *zuogibintan\** 1; *zuogimahhōn\** 4; *zuokliben\** 1; *zuogisamanōn\** 1  
-- **join s.o.:** ahd. *in eban wetan*  
-- **join sitting:** ahd. *ebangisizzen\** 1  
**joined:** ahd. *gihaft\** 15; *giwet\** (1) 1  
»**joiner:** ahd. *biheftāri\** 2  
**joint (Adj.):** ahd. *gifuoglīh* 2; *gimahlīh\** 3  
**joint (N.):** ahd. *fornōnti?* 1?; *fuogida\** 1; *gitubili* (2) 1; *gibuntanī\** 1?; *gifuogi\** (2) 4; *gifuogida\** 20; *gifuognissa\** 1; *giheftida* 3; *giknupfi* 1; *giknupfida\** 1; *gilanko\** 1; *gileih\** 5?; *gileihhi\** 2; *gilid\** 6; *gilīmida\**? 1; *hafta\** 5; *kuppula\** 2; *lid* (1) 107; *lidugilāz\** 7; *tibili\** (1); *zisamanelegī\** 1  
-- **little joint:** ahd. *gilidilīn\** 1

- joke** (N.): ahd. *gaman\** 6; *skern* 13; *skimpf\** 2; *spil* 62; *spilowort\** 1; *spottunga\** 1; *zuozechhunga\** 2
- joke** (V.): ahd. *\*skerzan*
- joker**: ahd. *skerno\** 5; *skimpfāri\** 1
- jolliness**: ahd. *frewida\** 26
- jolly** (Adj.): ahd. *blīdi* 30
- journey** (N.): ahd. *ambascia* 5?; *fara\** 3?; *fara* 7?; *fart* 173; *reisa\** 3
- journey**: ahd. *urfart* 1; *ūzfart* 10; *wegafart\** 1
- **day journey**: ahd. *tagaweida\** 2
- Jove**: ahd. *\*Jovis?*
- joy** (N.): ahd. *blīdī* 1; *blīdida* 2; *frewī\** 65; *frewida\** 26; *frouwī\** 3?; *frouwida\** 4?; *frouwidī\** 1?; *frouwilunga\** 1; *gifēho* 22; *liubī* 32; *mandunga\** 1; *mendī* 43; *wunnisamī\** 4
- **bring joy**: ahd. *wirdit wola*
- **cry of joy**: ahd. *huguskrei\** 1
- **heavenly joy**: ahd. *himilwunna\** 1
- **jump with joy**: ahd. *sprungal werdan*
- **leap with joy**: ahd. *sprungal werdan*
- **song of joy**: ahd. *frōsang* 6
- **triumphal joy**: ahd. *sigumendī\** 1
- **worldly joy**: ahd. *weralmendī\** 1
- joyful**: ahd. *blīdi* 30; *blīdlīh* 5; *frao* 70; *frōmuoti\** 1; *frōmuotīg* 1; *gilustlīh\** 2; *glatamuoti\** 1; *lustlīh* 12; *mandag\** 3; *slehtmuot\** 1; *slehtmuoti\** 1; *wunnisam\** 30
- **joyful behaviour**: ahd. *mendilunga\** 1
- **joyful bounce**: ahd. *sprungezzōd\** 1
- joyfully**: ahd. *blīdlīhho\** 1; *blīdemo muote*; *blīdlīhhemo muote*; *frōlīhho\** 5; *lustlīhho* 3
- **talk joyfully**: ahd. *mandalkōsōn\** 1
- jubilantly**: ahd. *muotsprangōnto*
- jubilate**: ahd. *singan* 285
- jubilation**: ahd. *liudunga\** 1; *niumo* 9; *skerōn*
- jubilee -- year of jubilee**: ahd. *reistijār\** 1
- Judea -- country of Judea**: ahd. *Judea\** (2) 2
- judge** (M.): ahd. *dingāri\** 4; *dingman* 24; *ēwasagāri\** 3; *ēwasago\** 13; *ēwateilāri\** 2; *fogat* 22; *irteilāri\** 4; *lantskrībāri\** 1; *rihtāri* 21; *rihto* 1; *stuolsāzo\** 8; *suonāri* 19; *tuomo* 7; *ubarteilāri\** 4; *urteilidāri\** 1; *urteilo* 1
- **judge in a thing**: ahd. *dungino\** 7
- **robe of the judge**: ahd. *wīzilahhan\** 2
- **seat of a judge**: ahd. *dingstuol\** 15; *tuomisedal\** 2; *tuomstuol\** 1
- **judges**: ahd. *dingliuti\** 1
- judge** (N.): ahd. *selbsuonāri\** 1; *suono\** 2
- judge** (V.): ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *ahtungōn\** 1; *biahtōn\** 5; *bisuonen\** 8; *bituomen\** 1; *reht findan*; *firtuomen\** 4; *reht frummen*; *girihten* 68; *gisuonen\** 19; *irteilen* 103; *irtuomen\** 2; *kiosan* 86; *reht findan*; *reht frummen*; *rihten* 171; *suonen\** 22; *teilen* 77; *tuomen\** 31; *ubarteilen\** 17; *zi urteilidu bringan*; *zi urteilidu werfan*; *zi urteilidu werfan*; *urteil tuon*; *urteili tuon*
- **judge according to the truth**: ahd. *wārheit irteilen*
- judgement**: ahd. *ahtunga* 15; *bikennida\** 17; *bisuohhida\** 1; *bitrahtida\** 5; *dingreht\** 2; *\*doms*; *girihti\** 22; *irteilida\** 3; *irteilunga\** 1; *rihtunga* 21; *suona* 44; *tuom* (1) 37; *ubarteilida\** 12; *urteil* 17; *urteila* 2; *urteili* 32; *urteili\** 1; *urteilidi\** 1?

- day of judgement: ahd. ? *mūspilli\** 1; *stūatago* 1; *suonotag\** 25; *suonotago\** 3; *tuomtag\** 4
- pass judgement: ahd. *urteil tuon*; *urteili tuon*
- persons of judgement: ahd. *dingliuti\** 1
- judging -- judging person:** ahd. *scabinus* 29?
- judicial:** ahd. *dinglīh\** 14; *mallensis\** 1?; *mallidicus\** 1
- free man bound to be present at the judicial meeting: ahd. *bargildo\** 1?; *bargildus\** 4?
- judicially:** ahd. *dinglīhho\** 4; ? *suonentlīhho\** 1
- jug (N.):** ahd. *ampla\** 6; *ampulla* 20; *biril\** 1; *brokketa\** 1; *eimbar* 42; *eimbarīn* 1?; *eimberi* 13; *faz* 61; *giozfaz\** 3; *krūhha\** 2; *kruog\** (1) 18; *steina\** 8; *stouf* 64; *urzeol* 11; *wazzarfaz\** 13; *zwibar\** 34
- jug for unguent: ahd. *krisamfaz* 1
- jug of lots: ahd. *lōzfaz* 1?
- jug -- small jug: ahd. *eimbarlīn\** 1
- juggle (V.):** ahd. *bigougalōn\** 2; *gougalōn\** 1
- juggler:** ahd. *galstarāri* 17; *gougalāri\** 23?; *liodarsizzo\** 1; *snurring\** 2; *werfo\** 1
- juggling (Adj.):** ahd. *gougallīh\** 1
- juggling (N.):** ahd. *galstar\** 13; *gougal\** 5; *gougalheit\** 3; *gougaltuom\** 1
- jugular -- jugular vein:** ahd. *halsādra* 11
- juice (N.):** ahd. *saf* 40; *sou\** 6
- juice of house-leek: ahd. *hūswurzsaf\**
- sloe juice: ahd. *slēhūnsaf\** 2
- juiceless:** ahd. \**saur*
- July:** ahd. *hewimānōd\** 7; *hewimānōdo\** 1?; *houwimānōd\** 1?; *houwimānōdo\** 1?
- jump (N.):** ahd. *sprung* 2
- jump (V.):** ahd. *firsikrikken\** 4; *skrekken\** 6; *skrekkōn\** 10; *sprangōn\** 7; *springan\** 27; *sprungezzen\** 14; *ūzirskrekkan\** 1
- jump away: ahd. *danaskrikken\** 2
- jump back: ahd. *widarskrekkōn\** 1; *widarspringan\** 1
- jump down: ahd. *nidarskrikken\** 3; *ūzstepfen\** 1
- jump off: ahd. *irbeizen\** 9
- jump out: ahd. *framskuzzan\** 1; *furipringan\** 1; *furistrīhhan\** 1; *ūzgiskrikken\** 1; *ūzirspringan\** 2; *ūzstepfen\** 1
- jump over: ahd. *ubarskrikken\** 6; *ubarsprangōn\** 1; *ubarspringan\** 8
- jump towards: ahd. *zuogiskrikken\** 1
- jump up: ahd. *hinaūfgispringan\** 1; *ūffaran\** 7; *ūfspringan\** 2; *ūzstān\** 2
- jump upon: ahd. *ūfirsikrikken\** 1; *ūfskrikken\** 4
- jump with joy: ahd. *sprungal* *werdan*
- jumper:** ahd. *salzāri\** 2; \**skrek?*; *sprangāri* 4; *tūmāri* 6
- jumping (Adj.):** ahd. *sprungal\** 1
- jumping (N.):** ahd. *sprungalī\** 1
- jumping up: ahd. \**spranz?*
- junction:** ahd. *gilīmida\**? 1
- juncture:** ahd. *falzunga\** 1; *nuoa\** 8
- June:** ahd. *brāhhōd\** 1; *brāhmānōd\** 6?
- juniper:** ahd. *griozboum\** 1; *kranaboum\** 1; *kranawitu\** 11; *kranawitboum* 1?; *rekkaltar\** 8; *rekkaltarboum\** 4; *sefina\** 14; *sefinboum\** 40; *sporah* 1; *sporahboum\** 1; *spurka\** 5; *wahsholuntar\** 9; *wehhaltar\** 25; *wehhaltarboum\** 9; *wehhaltardorn\** 2; *wehhaltarīndorn\** 1; *wehhaltra\** 4
- juniper thorn: ahd. *wehhaltardorn\** 2

- **made of juniper**: ahd. *wehhaltarīn*\* 1; *wīzholundarīn*\* 1
- juniper-berry**: ahd. *rekkaltarberi*\* 1; *wehhaltarberi*\* 8; *wehhaltarīnberi*\* 2
- Juno (a godness)**: ahd. \**Juno*?
- juridical**: ahd. ? *hunnilih*\* 1
- jurisdiction**: ahd. *urteil* 17; *urteili* 32; *urteilidi*\* 1?
- **castle jurisdiction**: ahd. *burgban*\* 2
- **hill of jurisdiction**: ahd. *mallobergus*\* 7?
- juror**: ahd. *rachinburgius* 26?; *skeffil*\* (2) 1; *skeffin*\* 6; *skeffino*\* 7
- just (Adj.)**: ahd. *alawār*\* (2) 12; *bar*\* (1) 24; *guot* (1) 880?; *rehtfrumīg*\* 1; *rehtgern*\* 3; *rehtgerni*\* 3; *rehtīg*\* 1; *rehtlīh* 15
- **just action**: ahd. *frumawerk*\* 1
- **just work**: ahd. *frumawerk*\* 1
- just (Adv.)**: ahd. *einīglīhho*\* 2; *eino* 6; *ekkorōdi*\* (2) 9; *ekkorōdo* 184?
- **just arrive**: ahd. *niuwikweman*\* (1)
- just (Konj.)**: ahd. *nibu*\* 330
- **just as**: ahd. *alsama* 3?; *alsō* 950?; *al sōso*; *io sō*; *io sōsō*; *sama ... sama*; *sama ... samasō*; *samasō ... sama*; *sama ... sō*; *al sō*; *sō samalīh*
- **just as ... as ... just as**: ahd. *sāma ... sō ... sōselb*; *sōselb ... sōsama*
- **just as ... as**: ahd. *sōsama ... selbsō*; *sōsama ... sō*
- **just as ... just as**: ahd. *sōselb ... sōsama*; *sōselbsō ... sōsama*
- **just as ... so ... just as**: ahd. *sōsama ... sō ... sōselb*
- **just as ... so ... so**: ahd. *sōselb ... sō ... sō*
- **just as ... so**: ahd. *sōsamasō ... sō*
- **just as good**: ahd. *sama wola*
- **just as little**: ahd. *danamēr*\* 8; *ioeddesmēr* 1?; *iowihtmēr* 7
- **just as well as**: ahd. *samo wola ... alsō*; *samo wola ... samo*
- **just now**: ahd. *niuwōst*\* 1
- **just so**: ahd. *io sō*
- justice**: ahd. *burgreht*\* 3; *frumareht*\* 4; *guota*\* 1; *guotī* 169; *reht* (3) 376; *rehta*\* 1; *rehtamo*\* 10; *rehtnissa*\* 3; *rehtunga* 30; *rihtī* 56; *tuomida*\* 2; *urteilida* 78?; *werkreht*\* 8
- **dispense justice**: ahd. *reht findan*; *reht irteilen*; *reht findan*; *reht irteilen*
- **do justice to a person**: ahd. *reht findan*
- **do s.o. justice**: ahd. *rehtōn*\* 1
- **false justice**: ahd. *lugireht*\* 1
- **in justice**: ahd. *in girihti*
- **love of justice**: ahd. *rehtgernī*\* 2
- **worldly justice**: ahd. *weraltēwa*\* 1
- justification**: ahd. *antrahha*\* 5; *antsegida* 21; *biknāida*\* 6; *folbuoza*\* 4; *frumareht*\* 4; *leita*\* (2)? 1; *rehtfestī*\* 1; *rehtunga* 30; *sunna* (1) 2; *werdnussa*\* 3; *werdnussi*\* 1?; *werdnussī*\* 1?; *werdnussida*\* 2
- **in need of justification**: ahd. *antsegidīg*\* 1
- **justification by actions**: ahd. *werkreht*\* 8
- justified**: ahd. *girehthaftigōt*
- justifier**: ahd. *rehtmahhāri*\* 1
- justify**: ahd. *antsegidōn*\* 6; *firsprehhan*\* 24; *giantsegidōn*\* 3; *girehthaftōn*\* 3; *girehtsamōn*\* 1; *gotten* 1; ? *lewēn*\* 2; *rehtfestigōn* 6; *rehthaftigōn*\* 2; *rehthaftōn*\* 1
- **justify o.s.**: ahd. *furi sih gisprehhan*; *rehtsprāhhōn*\* 1; *furi sih sprehhan*
- justly**: ahd. *after rehte*; *bī rehte*; *mit rehte*; \**zalalīhho*?
- pull (V.)**: ahd. *ababrehhan*\* 9

k

- kale** -- **common kale**: ahd. *wildgras*\* 1  
**keel** (N.): ahd. *kiol* 33  
**keen** (Adj.): ahd. *skieri*\* 2  
**keeness**: ahd. *gistriunen*  
**keep** (N.): ahd. \**zwang*?  
**keep** (V.): ahd. *bihaben*\* 7; *bihabēn* 41; *bihaltan*\* 53; *drittehantōn* 1; *eigan*\* (1) 129; *emizzigōn* (1) 7; *fāhan* 93; *follahaltan*\* 1; *fuorōn*\* 14; *genzēn*\* 3; *giemizzigōn*\* 2; *gihaben*\* 10; *gihabēn*\* 31; *gihaltan*\* (1); *haben*\* 14?; *habēn* 1952?; *haltan* (1) 121; *innebihabēn* 1?; *sparēn*\* 20  
-- **able to keep**: ahd. *habamahtīg*\* 5  
-- **keep warm**: ahd. *umbibahen*?  
-- **keep alive**: ahd. *in lībe sezzen*; *in lībe sezzen*  
-- **keep away**: ahd. *biwerben*\* 2; *drōzen*\* 4; *giuntarskidōn*\* 1  
-- **keep back**: ahd. *elten*\* 5; *firhabēn*\* 3; *firwenten*\* 1  
-- **keep closed**: ahd. *bihaben*\* 7; *bihabēn* 41; *firhaben*\* 2; *firhabēn*\* 3  
-- **keep for o.s.:** ahd. *innehabēn*\* 1  
-- **keep night-watch**: ahd. *dera wahta pflegan*  
-- **keep off**: ahd. *furibiotan*\* 6  
-- **keep s.th. hidden**: ahd. *stilli wesan*  
-- **keep silence**: ahd. *dagēn*\* 8; *gidagēn*\* 11  
-- **keep standing**: ahd. *untarhabēn*\* 1  
-- **keep together**: ahd. *zisamaneollahabēn*\* 1; *zisamanehabēn*\* 7  
-- **keep watch**: ahd. *wahha tuon*  
**keeper** (F.): ahd. \**wara* (3)?  
»**keeper**« (F.): ahd. *haltāra*\*  
**keeper** (M.): ahd. *bihabāri*\* 2; *bihaltāri*\* 4?; *gihalto*\* 1; \**goumil*?; *hirti* 56; *samahafting* 1; \**waldo* (2)?; \**war* (2)?; *waranemāri*\* 1; *zuhtāri*\* 2  
-- **keeper of the archives**: ahd. *buohkamarāri*\* 2  
»**keeper**« (M.): ahd. *haltant* 1; *haltāri* (1) 47  
**keeping** (N.): ahd. *gihaltida*\* 6; *habunga* 1  
**keepingly**: ahd. *habēnto*  
**keeve**: ahd. *kūfa*\* 1?  
**keg**: ahd. *lāgella* 15  
**kept**: ahd. *haft* (2) 17  
-- **kept s.o.'s seat**: ahd. *irlegan*  
**kerchief**: ahd. *bentil*\* 12; *rokkila*\* 1; ? *rokkiling*\* 1  
**kernel**: ahd. *kern* 6; *kerno*\* 1?; *kerno* 23; *nuzkern* 5; *nuzkerno* 7  
-- **little kernel**: ahd. *kernilīn*\* 1  
**kestrel**: ahd. ? *kībino*\* 2; *rōtil* 7; *rōtilkībino*\* 1; *wannweha*\* 1; *wannwehāri*\* 1; *wannwehil*\* 1; *wannweho*\* 4?  
**kettle**: ahd. *agari* 2; *behhari*\* 24; *hafan* 21?; *kahhala*\* 5; *kezzil* 43; *kezzīn*\* (1) 6; *wer*\* (1) 8  
-- **small kettle**: ahd. *kezzilīn*\* 9  
**key** (N.): ahd. *sluzzil* 25  
**kick** (V.): ahd. *tretanōn*\* 1; *widarsporōn*\* 1; *widarspurnen*\* 2  
**kid** (N.): ahd. *geizilīn* 1; *kizzila*\* 2; *kizzilīn*\* (1) 3; *kizzīn* (1) 14; *zigelīn*\* 1; *zikkīn* 5  
-- **kid of the roedeer**: ahd. *rēhzikkīn* 1

**kid:** ahd.  
**kid...:** ahd. *kizzīn*\* (2) 1  
**kidnap (V.):** ahd. *intfuoren*\* 10; *irzukken*\* 18; *untarfāhan*\* 13  
**kidnapped:** ahd. *intfuorit*\*  
**kidnapping (N.):** ahd. *firleitanī*\* 1; *firleitī*\* 1; *firleitida*\* 2; *firleitunga*\* 1  
**kidney:** ahd. *lanka*\* 34; *lentīn* (1) 36; *lentinbrāto*\* 33; *lumbal*\* 2; *nioro*\* 25  
**kill (V.):** ahd. *abairkwikken*\* 1; *dempfen*\* 4; *duruhkwellen*\* 1; *firliosan* 208; *gikwellen*\* 1; *gistekken*\* 3; *gitōden*\* 4; *gitōthaftigōn*\* 1; *irbīzan*\* 10; *irdwesben*\* 1; *irkwellen*\* 10; *irsterben*\* 11; *irtōden*\* 3; *kwellen*\* 25; *mordridare*\* 1; *mordrire*\* 4?; *tōden* 5; *touwen*\* 14  
**killed:** ahd. *mordritus*\* 1?  
-- **compensation for a killed man:** ahd. *leudis* 20?  
-- **compensation for a killed person:** ahd. *wergild*\* 37; *werigeldum*\* 30?  
-- **recompensation for a killed subject:** ahd. *widrigild*\* 11?  
**killer:** ahd. *bano* 4; \**bano*; *mannesleggo* 1?; *manslago* 6; *manslekko*\* 15  
**killing (Adj.):** ahd. *manslehtīg*\* 2  
**killing (N.):** ahd. *bana*\* 1; *irkwellida*\* 2; \**morth*  
**kiln:** ahd. *darra*\* 4  
-- **drying kiln:** ahd. *tarra*\* 1?  
-- **lime kiln:** ahd. *kalkofan*\* 1  
**kin -- according to their kin:** ahd. *kunnilihho*\* 1  
**kind (Adj.):** ahd. *alawāri*\* 1; *blīdlīh* 5; \**fagar*; *gimuoti*\* (2) 26?; *giruohsam*\* 1; *in quote; hold* 55?; *holdlīh* 3; *holdsam*\* 1; *huldigaro* 1; *lindmuotīg*\* 1; \**liubi*?  
-- **be kind:** ahd. *giswāsen*\* 4  
**kind (N.):** ahd. *gikunni*\* (1) 3; *gimeinida*\* (1) 9; *gitāt*\* 44; \**kunah*?; *kunni* (1) 130; *mez* (1) 108; *slaht*\* (1) 1; *slahta* (1) 81; *wīs* (2) 162?; *wīsa*\* (1) 80; *zīla* 16  
-- **in any kind of way:** ahd. *anderes sindes*  
-- **of equal kind:** ahd. *gilīhho gitān*  
-- **of that kind:** ahd. *ander samalīh*  
-- **what kind of:** ahd. *wilīh*\* 8; *wuolīh*\* 4  
-- **in three kinds:** ahd. *drībilidīg*\* 1  
**kindheartedness:** ahd. *mitiwāra*\* 1  
**kindle:** ahd. *anablāsan*\* 8; *brennen* 63; *gizunten*\* 1; *inbrennen*\* 5; *inbrinnan*\* 10; *intzunten*\* 20; *zunten*\* 15; *zuntōn*\* 3  
**kindler:** ahd. *zuntāri*\* 1; *zuntil* 2  
**kindling (N.):** ahd. *inzuntida* 5; *inzuntunga* 2  
**kindly:** ahd. *blīdlīhho*\* 1; *gimuoto* 27; *giswāslīhho*\* 4; *guotlīhho*\* 4; *holdlīhho*\* 1; *liublīhho*\* 12?; *mammuntsamo*\* 1; *manahbeitigo* 1; *minnahhafto*\* 1  
**kindness:** ahd. *ginādigī* 2; *mammunta*\* 3; *manahbeitigī* 3; ? *manahheit*\* 12  
-- **human kindness:** ahd. \**manaluomī*?; *minnahäfti*\* 1  
**kindred -- not kindred:** ahd. *unsippi*\* 3  
**king (M.):** ahd. *intdiota*\* 2; *kuning* 299?; *mankuning*? 1  
-- **king of the earth:** ahd. *erkuning*\* 1; *lantkuning*\* 2  
-- **of King Cisseus:** ahd. *zisseisk*\* 1  
-- **road of the king:** ahd. *heristrāza* 12  
-- **Roman king:** ahd. *rōmkuning*\* 2  
-- **worldly king:** ahd. *weraltkuning*\* 2  
-- »**little king**«: ahd. *kuningil*\* 7; *kuningilīn*\* 12  
-- »**king's helmet**«: ahd. *kuninghelm*\* 1  
-- »**king's money**«: ahd. *kuninggelt*\* 1  
-- **king's valet:** ahd. *frōnoskalk*\* 1

- kingdom -- kingdom of heaven:** ahd. *himilrīhhi* 75  
**-- terrestrial kingdom:** ahd. *erdrīhhi\** 17  
**kingfisher:** ahd. *īsar* 1?; *īsarn\** (1) 2; *īsarnfogal\** 2; *īsarno\** 1; *īsaro* 9?; *īsfogal\** 14; *wīhil\** 1  
**kinship:** ahd. *gilengida\** (1) 6?; *gilengidī\** 1?; *sippa* 32  
**-- devil's kinship:** ahd. *tiufalslahta\** 1  
**-- kinship of slaves:** ahd. *skalkslahta\** 2  
**kinsman:** ahd. *gisippo\** 3; *kunniling\** 1; *nāhisto* 20; *nefo* 19; *sippo\** 1  
**-- like a kinsman:** ahd. *gileganlīhho\** 1  
**kiss (N.):** ahd. *kus\** 6  
**kiss (V.):** ahd. *gikussen\** 1; *kossōn\** 1; *kussen\** 24  
**kitchen:** ahd. *kuhhil\** 1; *kuhhina\** 14  
**kitchen-boy:** ahd. *fiurāri\** 3  
**kitchen-maid:** ahd. *fiureitila\** 1; *fiurskura\** 1  
**kite:** ahd. *wehir* 1; *weho* 5; *wīo* 30  
**knapsack:** ahd. *burdref\** 3; *kiulla\** 15; *malaha* 21  
**knead:** ahd. *giknetan\** 1; *knetan\** 19; *mahhōn* 330  
**kneading -- kneading woman:** ahd. *knetārin* 2  
**kneading-trough:** ahd. *knetatrog\** 1; *teigbiuta\** 3; *teigtrog\** 3  
**knee (N.):** ahd. *knio\** 25  
**-- hollow of the knee:** ahd. *hamma* 16; *kniorad\** 7; *kniorada\** 10; *kniorado\** 11; *rīho* 9  
**-- knee buckle:** ahd. *beingarawī\** 2; *beingiweri\** 3; *beinweri\** 1; *beinzierida\** 1  
**-- little knee:** ahd. *kniulīn\** 1  
**-- lying on the knees:** ahd. *nidargilegitem* *knewon*  
**kneecap:** ahd. *werfbein\** 1  
**kneel:** ahd. *gikniuwen\** 2; *kniuwen\** 2  
**-- kneel down:** ahd. *forabifaldan\** 4  
**kneelingly:** ahd. *kniuwento*  
**knee-pan:** ahd. *kniorado\** 11; *knioskība\** 10  
**knee-vein:** ahd. *knioādra\** 2  
**knife (N.):** ahd. *mezzir\** 5; *mezzisahs\**; *sahs* 17; *snitamezzisahs\** 3  
**-- scraping knife:** ahd. ? *skurpffiu\** 2  
**-- shearing knife:** ahd. *skarasahs\** 10; *skarsahs* 24  
**-- shredding knife:** ahd. *skrōtmezzisahs\** 4  
**-- sickleshaped knife:** ahd. *sahsilīn\** 4  
**-- vine knife:** ahd. *rebamezziras\** 5; *rebasahs\** 1  
**knight (M.):** ahd. *rītāri\** 6  
**knit:** ahd. *lismen\** 1; \**strikkān*  
**-- knit to:** ahd. *untarbintan\** 2  
**»knit«:** ahd. *bistrikken\** 2; *strikken\** 4  
**knitting (N.):** ahd. ? *gigarawida\** 2  
**knob (N.):** ahd. *bulkunna\** 1; *knopf* 16; ? *sprid* 1  
**knock (N.):** ahd. *stopfa\** 2  
**knock (V.):** ahd. *klokken* 1?; *klokkēn\** 1; *klokkōn\** 8  
**-- knock out:** ahd. *ūzbliuwan\** 1; *ūzirbliuwan\** 1  
**knocked -- knocked down:** ahd. *forbattutus\** 1  
**knot (N.):** ahd. *bolla* 5; *knodo\** 7; *knouf\** 2; *masar* 28; *reisan* 2  
**-- without knots:** ahd. *unknodoht\** 1  
**knot (V.) -- knot together:** ahd. *gisnerahan\** 1; *insnerahan* 2  
**knotgrass:** ahd. *anatret* 7; *brāhwurz\** 17; *denngras\** 1

- a sort of knotgrass: ahd. *rōtnātarwurz*\* 1
- knotty:** ahd. \**knodoht*?; \**knorzīg*?
- knotweed:** ahd. *nabalwurz*\* 1; *spurigras* 3; *umbitreta* 9; *wegatrat*\* 1; *wegatrata*\* 3; *wegatreta*\* 15
- know (V.):** ahd. *anawart wesan*; *bikennen*\* 242?; *firstantan*\* (1) 120; *giwizzēn*\* 3; *innanasīn*\* 1; *irknuaen*\* 1; *irwizzēn*\* 2; *kunnan*\* 112; *kunnēn*\* 21? *wizzan*\* (1) 997?; *wizzanti*\*, *wizzēn*\* 1
- get to know: ahd. *bikunden* 1?; *irfaran*\* 105; *lirnēn* 56
- get to know s.o.: ahd. *wīs werdan*
- know how to: ahd. *in sin neman*
- know s.o.: ahd. *wīs werdan*; *wīs sīn*
- know s.th.: ahd. *wīsi sīn*; *wizzo wesan*
- let know s.th.: ahd. *giwissi gituon*; *wīsi tuon*
- let s.o. know: ahd. *wīs gituon*; *wīs tuon*; *wīs gituon*; *giwissi gituon*
- not know s.th.: ahd. *unwizzīg sīn*; *ungiwis wesan*
- knowable:** ahd. *kunnimahtīg*\* 2
- knower -- knower of herbs:** ahd. *wurzāri*\* 2
- »**knower:** ahd. *giwizzo*\* 4; *listāri*\* 2
- knowing (Adj.):** ahd. *antkundi*\* 8; *antkundīg*\* 3; *antkunstīg*\* 1; *biwizzanti*\*, *fruot* 21; *giwenit*\*, \**giwizzīg*?; *kennenti*\*, \**kundīg*?; *kunnēnti*\*, *kunnīg*\* (1) 8; *kunstīg*\* 8; *untarkleini*\* 1; *wīzag*\* 1; *giwizzan*; *wizzanti*\*, *wizzantuomlīh*\* 1; \**wizzi* (2)?
- knowing black magic: ahd. *weraltwīs*\* 4
- not knowing: ahd. *unkennenti*\* 1; *unkundi*\* 1
- knowingly:** ahd. *wizzigōn*\* 1
- knowledge:** ahd. *gikundida*\* 7?; *gilirn*\* 4; *gilirnunga*\* 1; *giwiz*\* 2; *giwizskaf*\* 23; *giwizzi*\* (1) 19; *giwizzida*\* 27?; *giwizzidī*\* 1?; \**kundī* (1)?; *kundida*\* (1) 11; *kunna*\* 4; *kunst* 14; *list* 69; *wīsheit*\* 9; *wīsī*\* 6; *wīstuom*\* 93; *wizza*\* 1; *wizzan*; *wizzantheit*\* 53; *wizzantuom*\* 2; *wizzi*\* (1) 20; *wizzī*\* 10
- eager for knowledge: ahd. *filuwizzīg*\* 1?
- man of knowledge: ahd. *ubarwizzo*\* 1
- known:** ahd. *alakund*\* 1; *bifuntan*\*, *firnoman*\*, *irfuntan*\*, *irmārit*; *kund* (1) 131; *kundhaft*\* 1; *kundi*\* 1; *lūt* (1) 9; *lūtmāri* 7; *māri* (1) 140; *mārlīh*\* 1; *namalīh*\* 2; *ougazorft*\* 9; *ougazorfto*\* 1; *unfirholan*\* 6; *ursprāhhi*\* 1; *giwizzan*
- be known: ahd. *giwaht sīn*; *zi wizzane werdan*
- become known: ahd. *zi wizzane werdan*; *managfalt werdan*
- get known: ahd. *managfalt werdan*
- make known: ahd. *zi wizzane gituon*; *māri tuon*; *māri gituon*; *māri werdan*; *zi wizzanne gituon*
- make known with: ahd. *wīs gituon*
- not known: ahd. *unkund* 30
- knuckle (N.):** ahd. *knobilīn*\* 1; *knodo*\* 7; \**knohra*
- kohlrabi:** ahd. ? *ruobigras* 2
- Kunzing -- around Kunzing:** ahd. ? *kwinzer*\* 2

**labour (N.):** ahd. *gernī*\* 10; *gidinsa*\* 1; *wēnagheit*\* 23; *winnantī*\* 1

-- forced labour: ahd. *nōtwerk*\* 1

-- worldly labour: ahd. *weraltarbeit*\* 2

**labour (V.):** ahd. *muoen*\* 50; *wehan*\* 1; *wernēn*\* 10; *wernōn*\* 2; *winnan*\* 28

- lace (N.):** ahd. \*brord; fazia? 1?; harluf 13; harlufa 15; hebilt\* 2; \*nastila; nastula\* 4?; nastulus\* 2; nestila 56; nestilo 7
- lace (V.):** ahd. \*bastjan; burten\* 1; firsnuoren\* 1; \*snuoren?
- laced -- laced boot:** ahd. snerahiling\* 1
- laced up boot:** ahd. snuorihheling\* 1
- lacing-thread:** ahd. burtifadam\* 1
- lack (N.):** ahd. bresta (1) 1; bresto 4; brestunga 12; buozwirdigī\* 2; darba 18; durftheit 1; durftī 3?; fōhī\* 2; fōhloga\* 1?; fōhlogī\* 7?; geisen\* 1; unrāt 2
- lack of courage:** ahd. blūgheit\* 1
- lack of education:** ahd. ungizuht\* 1; unzuhtigī 1
- lack of freedom:** ahd. \*bidwunganī?
- lack (V.):** ahd. ānu wesam; brestan\* 80; darbēn 40; durfan\* 55; gibrestan 43; gimangolōn\* 1; gimengen\* 2; intberan\* 2; mangolōn\* 1; mengen (2) 8; zādalōn\* 1
- ladder (N.):** ahd. leitar\* 8?; leitara\* 17?
- ladder beam:** ahd. leitarboum\* 2
- lady:** ahd. frouwa\* 33
- lady charioteer:** ahd. waganreitila\* 1
- lady of heaven:** ahd. himilfrouwa\* 1
- lady provost:** ahd. probosta\* 1
- lady teacher:** ahd. lērārin 2; meistara\* 6; meistarina\* 1
- lady's chamber:** ahd. genez 12; geneztung\* 2; genitium\* 2
- lady's shoe:** ahd. wibesskuoh\* 1
- lady-doctor:** ahd. lāhhināra\* 1
- lain -- lain down:** ahd. nidarhald\* 1
- lair -- animal lair:** ahd. tiorlegar\* 2; tiorwarta\* 2; tiorweida\* 8
- lake:** ahd. lacha\* 2; lantsēo\* 1; sēo (1) 94
- Lake Constance:** ahd. Bodamsēo\* 1
- lake drain:** ahd. seōbah\* 1
- lake Garda:** ahd. Gartseō\* 3
- lake of leeches:** ahd. egalsēo\* 1
- make up lakes:** ahd. sēwēn\* 1
- lamb (N.):** ahd. kilbur\* 3; kilburra\* 9; lamb 33
- little lamb:** ahd. kilburin\* 1; lambilīn\* 4
- paschal lamb:** ahd. ōstarfrisking 7; ōstarūn 32?
- suckle after the having the lambs:** ahd. afterzuhtīgen\* 1?
- lamb...:** ahd. lambirīn\* 1
- lame (Adj.):** ahd. bettisioh\* 3; diohhalz\* 1; halz 25; ham\* (1) 1; hamal 7; hamf 2; hufhalz 7; hufslah\* 4; lam 21; spurihalz\* 1; wanaheil\* 11
- lame-handed:** ahd. hantlam\* 2
- lamely:** ahd. bihahsantlīhho\* 1
- lameness:** ahd. \*halzī?; helzida\* 2
- lament (N.):** ahd. klagā\* 23; wuof\* 13; wuoft\* 26
- lament (V.):** ahd. āmarōn\* 3; klagēn\* 15?; klagōn\* 88?; kūmōn\* 3; kweran\* 11; skrīan\* 12; weinōn\* 52?; wuofan\* 27; wuofen\* 21?
- lament about:** ahd. biklagōn\* 5
- lamentation:** ahd. klagōd\* 4; klagunga 10; kūma\* 1; kūmunga\* 1
- lamenting (Adj.):** ahd. āmar\* (2) 1; klagalīn\* 2; wuofenti
- lamentingly:** ahd. āmarōnto
- lamp:** ahd. karz\* 12; krusul\* (1) 1; lioht (2) 260?; liohtfaz 38; liohtkar\* 6; liuhta 14; zizuntinna\* 1
- hanging lamp:** ahd. ampla\* 6; ampulla 20

- lamprey:** ahd. *lampfrīda* 46  
 -- **little lamprey:** ahd. *lampfrīdilīn*\* 1  
**lance (N.):** ahd. *angus*\* 1; *azgēr* 8  
**lancer:** ahd. *gisperōtēr*  
**land (N.):** ahd. *erda* 571; *gitret*\* 1; *lant* 173; *lenti*\* (1) 1?  
 -- **area of land:** ahd. *worpum*\* 1?; *zelga*\* 5?  
 -- **common land:** ahd. *trata* 3  
 -- **dark land:** ahd. *finstarlant*\* 1  
 -- **estate land:** ahd. *selilant* 9  
 -- **hide of land:** ahd. *hoba*\* 35?; *hobinna*\* 7?  
 -- **land of distribution:** ahd. *leistilant*\* 1  
 -- **native land:** ahd. *heimōti*\* 10?  
 -- **new land:** ahd. *niuwibruht*\* 2; *niuwigilenti*\* 2; *niuwilenti*\* 20; *niuwilentigī*\*  
 -- **northern land:** ahd. *nordsīta*\* 1  
 -- **piece of land:** ahd. *lantilīn*\* 1; *luzum*\* 1?  
 -- **promised land:** ahd. *giheizlant*\* 2  
 -- **special piece of land:** ahd. *sundrialis*\* 5?; *sundrus*\* 7?  
 -- **spit of land:** ahd. *skahho*\* 7; *skahhunga*\* 1  
 -- **tongue of land:** ahd. ? *gēro* (1) 7  
**land (V.):** ahd. *gisteden*\* 2; *lenten*\* 3; *steden*\* 4; *ūzstadēn*\* 1; *ūzstadōn*\* 1;  
*zuogilenten*\* 1; *zuogisteden*\* 1; *zuosteden*\* 2  
**landgrave:** ahd. *lantgrāfio*\* 1  
**landing -- landing spot:** ahd. *lentī* (1) 2  
**landlady:** ahd. *hūseiga*\* 1; *wirtun*\* 14  
**landlord:** ahd. *hūseigo*\* 2; *hūshēriro*\* 3; *wirt* (1) 22  
**land-mark:** ahd. *commarca*\* 4?  
 -- **owner of a land-mark:** ahd. *commarcanus* 5; *commarchio*\* 2  
**land-measure -- a land-measure:** ahd. *andecinga*\* 1?; *skaramez*\* 2  
**landscape:** ahd. *gibūrida*\* 7; *lantskaf*\* 40  
**landslip:** ahd. *erdfal* 1  
**lane:** ahd. *gazza* 4?  
**Langobard (M.):** ahd. *Langbart*\* 4  
 -- **Langobards:** ahd. *Langbarton*\* 3; *Langbardi*\* 2?  
**Langobardic:** ahd. *langbartisk*\* 7  
**language:** ahd. *medili*\* 1; *\*sprāhhī*?  
 -- **being of foreign language:** ahd. *sāmirarta* 1  
 -- **foreign language:** ahd. *ungizungi*\* 1  
 -- **in a foreign language:** ahd. *missirart*\* 1  
 -- **in Frankish language:** ahd. *Francisce*\* 4?  
 -- **in our language:** ahd. *in unsera wīs*  
 -- **in their language:** ahd. *in iro wīs*  
 -- **noble language:** ahd. *edilzunga*\* 1  
 -- **of different language:** ahd. *missilūtigī*\* 1  
 -- **of foreign language:** ahd. *sāmirarti*\* 1  
 -- **roughness of the language:** ahd. *sāmirartī*\* 1  
 -- **universal language:** ahd. *weraltsprāhhī*\* 1  
 -- **vernacular language:** ahd. *in gidiuti*  
**languish:** ahd. *anaginēn*\* 1; *gismāhtōn*\* 1; *irserawēn*\* 2; *kūmigēn*\* 1  
**languorous:** ahd. *wuorag*\* 14  
**lap (N.):** ahd. *barm*\* 19; *būh* 29; *buosum*\* 16; *ref* (1) 19; *rifilo* 1; *skōz*\* (1) 2;  
*skōzo*\* 2; *skōza*\* 12

- larch:** ahd. *lerihboum*\* 6; *lerihha*\* 1
- lard (N.):** ahd. *smalz* 19; *smero* 34
- larder:** ahd. *spekhūs* 3
- large (Adj.):** ahd. *breit* 37
- large:** ahd. *fer* (1) 27?
- largely:** ahd. *filu* 674?; *filu fram*
- largeness -- »largeness of a meadow«:** ahd. *angargathungi*\* 3
- lark:** ahd. *lērihha* 65
- larkspur:** ahd. *agabero*\* 1; *lūswurz*\* 2
- lascivious:** ahd. *huorgilustīg*\* 2; *huorīn*\* 1; *spilogern*\* 2; *ungidouwīg*\* 1
- lasciviously:** ahd. *huorilīno* 1
- lasciviousness:** ahd. *huorlust*\* 8
- laserwort:** ahd. *silermontān* 2
- lash (N.):** ahd. *geisila* 29
- last (Adj. Superl.):** ahd. *aftanentīg*\*, *aftrōsto*; *entrōsto*\* 4; *ēriro* 110?; *ērirōro*\* 1?; *hintaro*\* 4; *hintarōsto* 14; *jungisto*; *lezzisto*\* 7; *nāhist*; *nāhōst*
- last (N.):** ahd. *leist* (1) 40
- last (V.):** ahd. *duruhwereñ*\* 1; *emizzigōn* (1) 7; *giemizzigōn*\* 2; *ubarwerēn*\* 1; *werēn*\* (2) 71
- at last: ahd. *aftrōst* 1; *niuwōst*\* 1; *az untarōsten*
- last item: ahd. *daz ginōtista*
- last will: ahd. *eiganbuoh*\* 1; *ēwafestī*\* 1
- of last year: ahd. *fernerīg*\* 1
- the last day: ahd. *entitago*\* 1
- when at last: ahd. *ubar wio lang*
- lasting (Adj.):** ahd. *langsam*\* 7; *langseim*\* 1; *werēnti*
- lasting many years: ahd. *langfari*\* 2
- lastingly:** ahd. *duruhwesanto*
- late (Adj.):** ahd. *spāti* 25; *spātīg*\* 1
- be late: ahd. *spāten*\* 1; *twāla tuon*
- too late: ahd. *zi spāti*
- late dandelion: ahd. *hasenletihha*\* 2
- late fig: ahd. *broz*\* 9
- late in the evening: ahd. *ze ābande*
- late remorse: ahd. *zagariuwa*\* 1
- sour late grape: ahd. *wintarhalla*\* 1
- late (Adv.):** ahd. *spāto* 16; *ubarlang*\* 9
- getting late: ahd. *ābandēn*\* 1
- latecomer:** ahd. *ākwemiling*\* 1; *ākwemo*\* 2
- lately:** ahd. *lezzist*\* 9; *unforn* 2
- later:** ahd. *aftero* (1) 67; *zi anderemo māle*; *zi anderemo māle*; *sīdero* 5; *sidōr*\* (1) 5?; *bī deru wīlu*; *sīd disem warbōm*
- lateral:** ahd. *dwerah* 21; *dwerahi*\* 1
- laterally:** ahd. *dweres*\* 5; *irhalbūnlīhhēn*\* 1; *irhalbūnlīhhō*\*, *irhalbūnlīhhōn*\* 2; *irhalbūnlīhhūn*\* 1
- Latin (Adj.):** ahd. *latinisk*\* 1; *walask*\* 7
- in Latin: ahd. *in latīniskūn*
- laugh (V.):** ahd. *gilahhēn*\* 1; *kahhazzen*\* 5; *kihhezzen*\* 1; *lahhan*\* (2) 1; *lahhēn* 15
- laugh at: ahd. *nasesnūden ana*
- laugh to s.o.: ahd. *zuolahhan*\* 1

- **laugh with s.o.:** ahd. *zuolahhēn*\* 1
- laughing:** ahd. *kahhazzen*
- laughter:** ahd. *huoh* (1) 37; *kahhazzen*; *lahtar*\* 15
- **burst of laughter:** ahd. *giskuttitaz lahtar*
- **loud laughter:** ahd. *kihhezzen*
- **roaring laughter:** ahd. *giskuttitaz lahtar*
- laurel:** ahd. *begelari*\* 4
- **laurel berry:** ahd. *lōrberi*\* 16
- laurel...:** ahd. *laurīn*\* 2; *lōrboumīn*\* 3
- laurel-leaf:** ahd. *lōrberiloub* 1?; *lōrblat*\* 2
- laurel-tree:** ahd. \**lōr*?; *lōrboum* 28
- lavender (N.):** ahd. *gimagada* 1; *lavendula* 22; *winsam*\*? 1
- law:** ahd. *anawalt*\* 3; *buohskrift*\* 1; *ewa* 9?; *ēwa*\* (1)? 242?; *ēwi*\* 4; *lantreht* 7; *reht* (3) 376; *rehta*\* 1; *rehtamo*\* 10; *walt*\* (1) 1; *waltī*\* 1; *wizzid*\* 1; *wizzōd*\* (1) 64
- **a person who fulfills the law:** ahd. *werāri*\* 1
- **breaking the law:** ahd. *ēwazislizzi*\* 1
- **by law:** ahd. *mit rehtu*; *bī rehtamen*
- **civil law:** ahd. *burgreht*\* 3
- **international law:** ahd. *diotreht*\* 1
- **law about the dowry:** ahd. *widamēwa*\* 2
- **law of a country:** ahd. ? *lantreht* 7
- **law of nature:** ahd. *diotreht*\* 1
- **law of the Franks:** ahd. *franchisia*\* 13?; *francitas*\* 2
- **letter of the law:** ahd. *ēwaskrift*\* 1
- law-breaker:** ahd. *ēwagislīzo*\* 1; *rehtbrehhāri*\* 1
- law-breaking:** ahd. *ēwabruhlīh*\* 1
- law-court:** ahd. ? *zīh*\* 1
- lawful:** ahd. *ēwahaft*\* 4?; *ēwahaltīg*\* 3; *ēwahaltlīh*\* 1; *ēwalīh*\* 4
- lawfully:** ahd. *bī rehte*
- law-giver:** ahd. *ēwabringo*\* 1; *ēwasagāri*\* 3; *ēwasago*\* 13; *ēwaskeffil*\* 1; *ēwaskepfāri*\* 1; *ēwateilāri*\* 2; *ēwatrago*\* 1; *ēwūnlērāri*\* 1
- law-guard:** ahd. *ēwawart*\* 15?; *ēwawarto*\* 41?
- law-keeper:** ahd. *ēwahalto*\* 1
- »**lawless:** ahd. *ēwalōs*\* 1
- lawlessness:** ahd. *urlugi* 11
- lawmaker:** ahd. *ēwōno sprehho*
- lawsuit:** ahd. *dingstrīt*\* 1; *irruofunga*\* 1; *kōsa*\* 3; *sahhunga*\* 2; *widarstab*\* 1
- **carry a lawsuit:** ahd. *bāgan*\* 15
- **change of order of lawsuits:** ahd. *wehsal*\* 117
- law-term:** ahd. *dingzīt*\* 2
- lawyer:** ahd. *weraltrehtwīso*\* 1
- lax:** ahd. *lōs* (1) 16; *lōso* 1
- **son of a lax woman:** ahd. *zagūnsunu*\* 1
- laxly:** ahd. *sīto* 1
- lay (N.) -- lay assessor:** ahd. *scabinus* 29?
- lay (V.):** ahd. *analeggen*\* 30; *daraleggen*\* 1; *gihūfōn*\* 16; *gileggen*\* 24; *leggen* 85
- lay...:** ahd. *leiglīh*\* 2; *leih*\* (2) 2
- **lay at s.o.'s feet:** ahd. *werfan untar fuozi*
- **lay bare:** ahd. *intbarōn*\* 4; *irbarōn*\* 12
- **lay down:** ahd. *giliggen*\* 19; *inthelden*\* 2; *nidarleggen*\* 12

- **lay down exhaustedly:** ahd. *nidarseigi\** 2
- **lay down the corn:** ahd. *gibrouhhōn\** 1
- **lay on:** ahd. *anagimahhōn\** 6
- **lay over:** ahd. *ubarigileggen\** 1
- **lay under:** ahd. *untarleggen\** 3
- **lay waste:** ahd. *irōden\** 3; *ōden\** 1
- laying (Adj.) -- laying bare:** ahd. *intbarōnto*
- **laying down of weapons:** ahd. *skaftlegī\** 3?
- layman:** ahd. *leigo\** 1; *leihman\** 2
- **bread of the layman:** ahd. *liutbrōt\** 1
- **church for laymen:** ahd. *liutkilihha\** 1
- »**bread for laymen»:** ahd. *leigenbrōt\** 1
- »**lay-out**« (N.): ahd. *legida* 1
- lazily:** ahd. *lazzo\** 10; *trāgo* 6
- laziness:** ahd. *lazi\** 3; *trāga* 1; *trāgheit\** 12; *trāgī* 11; *trāgnissa\** 1; *unemizzī\** 1; *unemizzigī\** 1; *unhurskī* 1; *unwillido\** (1) 1
- lazy:** ahd. *blōdi\** 5; *firlegan*; *\*gitrāgi?*; *hīmuozīg\** 1; *irgāhōt\**; *irwortan*; *irzagēt*; *laz* (2) 17; *slaffīg\** 3; *trāgi* 28; *unbat\** 1; *unhorsk\** 2; *unsnel\** 1; *unspuotīg\** 5
- **be lazy:** ahd. *irgāhōn\** 2; *senēn\** 1
- **become lazy:** ahd. *trāgēn\** 5; *trāgōn* 3
- **lazy by matrimony:** ahd. *hīmuozīg\** 1
- **lazy man:** ahd. *zibo\** 1
- **not lazy:** ahd. *untrāgi\** 2
- lazyness:** ahd. *argida* 2
- leach (N.):** ahd. *brod* 17; *louga* (2) 18
- lead (N.):** ahd. *blīo\** 18
- **red lead:** ahd. *minio* 3
- lead (V.):** ahd. *duhhōn\** 1; *ferien\** 17?; *forawesan\** 12; *frummen* 61; *fuoren\** 117; *furiziohan\** 9; *gān* 309; *gifieren\** 10; *gifuoren\** 7?; *gileiten\** 33; *gisturen\** 7; *giwenten\** 19; *giwisen\** 5; *leiten* 165; *leitōn\** 2; *meistarōn\** 11; *pflegan\** 19; *stiuren\** 35; *wenten\** 82; *wīsen\** 27; *ziohan* 137; *zōhen\** 2
- **lead away:** ahd. *abafuoren\** 1; *abaleiten\** 1; *danafuoren\** 10; *danaleiten\** 1; *hinafuoren\** 1; *firfuoren\** 18; *framfuoren\** 4; *framgifuoren\** 2; *intleiten\** 1; *irfuoren\** 5; *irleiten\** 24; *runsen\** 1; *ūzgileiten\** 3; *ūzleiten\** 9
- **lead home:** ahd. *heimfuoren\** 1
- **lead inside:** ahd. *analeiten\** 1; *darainleiten\** 1; *inleiten\** 4; *instiuren\** 1
- **lead around:** ahd. *umbifuoren\** 3; *umbileiten\** 1
- **lead astray:** ahd. *firleiten\** 33
- **lead back:** ahd. *widarileiten\** 3
- **lead into:** ahd. *ziohan zi*
- **lead life:** ahd. *daz līb leiten*; *daz līb leiten*
- **lead on the right track:** ahd. *zi wege rihten*
- **lead over:** ahd. *ubarleiten\** 1
- **lead through:** ahd. *duruhleiten\** 4
- **lead to:** ahd. *darafuoren\** 3; *heraleiten\** 2; *follaleiten\**; *ūzgileiten\** 3; *ūzleiten\** 9; *zuogileiten\** 2; *zuoleiten\** 3
- **lead to pasture:** ahd. *fuotaren\** 13
- **lead to the right path:** ahd. *zi wege bringan*; *zi wege rihten*
- **lead towards:** ahd. *daragiwīsen\** 1; *daraleiten\** 20; *darazuoleiten\** 3
- **lead up:** ahd. *swermen\** 1; *ūfleiten* 1
- lead-colour:** ahd. *blīfarawa\** 1

- leaden:** ahd. *blīwīn*\* 4
- **leaden club:** ahd. *blīkolbo*\* 11
- **leaden thread:** ahd. *blīgarn* 1
- **leaden whip:** ahd. *blīgeisila*\* 2
- leader (F.):** ahd. *pflegāra*\* 2
- leader (M.):** ahd. *foraleiso* 3; *houbitman*\* 4; *leitāri*\* 4; *leitentī*; *leitent*\* 1; *leitid*\* 7; *leitido*\* 3; *leito* 3; \**skario*; *waltambaht*\* 1; *wīsil* 6
- **female leader:** ahd. *meistarina*\* 1
- **leader of fifty:** ahd. *fimfzughērōsto*\* 1
- **leader of hundred:** ahd. *zehanzohērōsto* 3
- **leader of pack-horses:** ahd. *soumāri* 28
- **leader of ten men:** ahd. *tehhan*\* 4
- **leader of thousand:** ahd. *thiuphadus*\* 2?
- **platoon leader:** ahd. *scario* 15?
- **young leader:** ahd. \**mageskario*
- leadership:** ahd. *leita* (1) 5; *leitī* 1; *leitidtuom*\* 1; *meistartuom*\* 6; *rehtunga* 30; *stiuri*\* (2) 1
- »**leadership**«: ahd. *leitida*\* 1
- leading (Adj.) -- leading up:** ahd. *untarfuornissa*\* 1
- leading (N.) away:** ahd. *firfuorida*\* 2
- leaf (N.):** ahd. *blat* 33; *loub* (1) 26
  - **leaf of strawberry plant:** ahd. *erdberesblat*\* 2
  - **little leaf:** ahd. *lebeleia* 8
  - **sage leaf:** ahd. *salbeiūnblat*\* 4
  - **strawberry leaf:** ahd. *erdberesloub*\* 1
  - »**little leaf**«: ahd. *loublīn*\* 1
  - **leaves:** ahd. *gifahsōti*\* 3?
  - **blackberry leaves:** ahd. *brāmloub*\* 3
  - **cover with leaves:** ahd. *loubazzen*\* 1; *loubēn*\* 4
  - **covered with leaves:** ahd. *giloubēt*; *loubfol*\* (1) 1
  - **cutter of leaves:** ahd. *loubāri*\* (1) 1
  - **full of leaves:** ahd. *astalohti* 12
  - **loin-cloth made of leaves:** ahd. *kwesta*\* 1?
  - **strip off leaves:** ahd. *blatōn*\* 1
  - **willow leaves:** ahd. *wīdūnloub*\*
- leaf-gold:** ahd. *pfedelgold* 1
- leafy:** ahd. *giloub*\* (1) 6; *zwīohti*\* 1
- leaking (Adj.):** ahd. *ziskruntan*
- leaky -- become leaky:** ahd. *duru Lehhan*\* (1) 1; *zilehhan*\* (1) 1
- lean (V.):** ahd. *anahaldēn* 6; *analinēn* 28; *gilinēn*\* 2; *linēn*\* 22; *zuolinēn*\* 1
  - **lean against:** ahd. *anagilinēn*\* 1; *ananegēn*\* 3; *ananeigen*\* 1
  - **lean back:** ahd. *gileggen*\* 24
  - **lean to:** ahd. *anaswingan*\* 1
- leaned -- with o.'s head leaned back:** ahd. *ūfkapfig*\* 1
- leaning (Adj.):** ahd. *anahald*\* 2
- leap (N.):** ahd. *skrik*\* 5
  - **leap year:** ahd. *skaltjār*\* 1
- leap (V.):** ahd. *irskrikken*\* 2; *skrikken*\* 15
  - **leap with joy:** ahd. *sprungal werdan*
- leaper:** ahd. *skrikkāri*\* 1; \**skrikkjo*; *skrikko*\* 1; *ubarskrekkāri*\* 1; *ubarspringo*\* 1
- learn:** ahd. *gieiskōn*\* 52; *gilernēn*\* 7?; *gilirnēn*\* 32; *lernēn* 16; *lirnēn* 56

- learn in advance: ahd. *foralernēn* 1
- learn the religious doctrine: ahd. *redilernēn*\* 1
- learned: ahd. \**buohhīg?*; *duruhlērit*; *kunnīg*\* (1) 8
- not learned: ahd. *unduruhzogan*\* 1
- learning (N.): ahd. *buohwizzi*\* 1?; *buohwizzi*\* 1?; *meistarskaft*\* 5
- learnt: ahd. *gilrnēt*\*
- lease (N.): ahd. *gimietida*\* 1; *gimietunga*\* 1?
- least (Adj.): ahd. *aftrōsto*; *hintarōsto* 14; *minnist*\* 1; *minnisto* 16
- at least: ahd. *minnist*\* 1; *trof*\* 22
- at least only: ahd. *sōdannesō*\* 3
- leather (N.): ahd. *ledar*\* 10
- leather on the opposite side: ahd. *gaganleder* 2
- leather patch: ahd. *riomilīn*\* 1
- leather shorts: ahd. *ledarhosa* 11
- made of Spanish leather: ahd. *kurdewisīn*\* 1
- patch of leather: ahd. *uostaft*\* 1
- piece of leather: ahd. *āskaffa* 5; *limbel*\* 1
- red leather: ahd. *rōtloski*\* 1
- tanned leather: ahd. *keimak* 4; *keimat*\* 4?; *keimata*\* 2?; *kemenat*\* 2?
- tawed leather: ahd. *irah* 16
- violet leather: ahd. *keimak* 4; *keimat*\* 4?; *keimata*\* 2?; *kemenat*\* 2?
- »spur leather«: ahd. *sporledar*\* 3
- leather...: ahd. *fillīn*\* 2; *ledarīn*\* 4
- leather-tube: ahd. *bulga* 12; *butirih*\* 19; *buttarstar*\* 3; *flaska* 25; *ūdirbalg*\* 4
- leave (N.): ahd. *firlāzanī*\* 3; *lāz*\* (2) 2; *urloub*\* 23
- document of leave: ahd. *urloubbuoh*\* 2
- leave (V.): ahd. *abafaran*\* 2; *abageban*\* 5; *bigeban*\* 12; *danagān*\* 2; *danagangan*\* 3; *darafaran*\* 11; *in fiera lāzan*; *firlāzan* (1) 314?; *fliohan*\* 87; *framlāzan*\* 2; *firmissen*\* 12; *gilouben* 405?; *gilīdan*\* 27; *sih es gilouben*; *sih gilouben*; *girūmen*\* 2; *gislīfan*\* 2; *giswīhhan*\* 28; *giwenken*\* 4; *hinagān*\* 1; *irfaran*\* 105; *irgeban* 77; *irrūmen*\* 4; *irwīzan*\* 6; *reisōn* 7; *ni rīnan*; *rūmen* 29; *selbfirlāzan*\* 4; *swīhhan*\* 12; *ūzfaran*\* 21; *ūzirfaran*\* 1; *ūzwiskēn*\* 1; *zilāzan* 11
- leave aside: ahd. *in fiera lāzan*; *in fiera lāzan*
- leave bare: ahd. *gileggen*\* 24
- leave behind: ahd. *firlāzan* (1) 314?
- leave early: ahd. *gizītēn*\* 2
- leave footprints: ahd. *spurnan*\* 1
- leave in s.o.'s power: ahd. *untar henti lāzan*; *untar henti lāzan*
- leave off: ahd. *stal geban*
- leave out: ahd. *foralāzan*\* 13; *ubarburien*\* 8
- leave over: ahd. *firleiben*\* 6; *leiben*\* 4
- leave s.o.: ahd. *sīn lāzan*
- leave s.o. alone: ahd. *frist lāzan*; *frist lāzan*
- leave s.th.: ahd. *sīn lāzan*
- leave s.th. to s.th.: ahd. *stān lāzan in*; *stān lāzan in*
- leave the right path: ahd. *āwiggon gangan*
- leave to: ahd. *zi hentim firlāzan*; *geban* (1) 992?; *gigeban*\* 9; *zi giwalte lāzan*; *zi hantum firlāzan*; *zi giwalte lāzan*
- leave without reward: ahd. *undankōn*\* 1
- not leave off: ahd. *ungibrostan wesan*
- want to leave: ahd. *danawellen*\* 1

**leaven (N.)**: ahd. *deismo* 16; *hefil\** 3; *hefilo\** 2; *urhab* 12  
**leaven (V.)**: ahd. *deismen\** 4  
**leavened -- leavened bread**: ahd. *billa\** 1; *irhaban brot*  
**leaving (N.)**: ahd.  
**leavy**: ahd. *loubi\** 2; *loubīn\** (1) 3  
**-- leavy twig**: ahd. *loublīn\** 1  
**Lebanon**: ahd. *Libanus\** 1?  
**Lech (a German river)**: ahd. *Leh\** 3  
**lecher**: ahd. *gītagēr*  
**lecherous**: ahd. *biwellanti*  
**lecherousness**: ahd. *lust gihīwennes*  
**lectern**: ahd. *lektur\** 38?; *lektūri\** 6  
**lecture (N.)**: ahd. *gileranī\** 1; *lekzurī\** 1; *nāhfengida\** 1  
**led -- not led away**: ahd. *unintfuorit\**  
**ledge**: ahd. *brāwa* 14; *lista\** 1; *līsta* 16  
**leech**: ahd. *bluotsūga\** 1; *egala* 40  
**-- lake of leeches**: ahd. *egalsēo\** 1  
**leek**: ahd. *asklouh\** 37; *kil* 3; *louh\** 29?; *pforro* 11; ? *sūrro* 19  
**-- a sort of leek**: ahd. *brāhlouh\** 9; *ramusia* 1; *rōtswertala\** 2  
**-- fibre of leek**: ahd. *louhfaso\** 3; *louhhesfesa\** 3  
**-- seed of leek**: ahd. *pforrasāmo\** 3  
**leek-juice**: ahd. *louhsaf\** 1  
**lees (Pl.)**: ahd. *truos\** 1; *truosah\** 2; *truosana* 26; \**truosin*?  
**left (Adj.) (1)**: ahd. *lenk\** 1  
**-- left as opposite to right**: ahd. *winistar\** 44  
**-- left hand**: ahd. *lenka*; *winistra\** 1  
**-- left side**: ahd. *winistar*; *winistarhalb\** 1  
**-- the left hand**: ahd. *lenka*  
**left (Adj.) (2) -- be left**: ahd. *giwesan\** 2; *ubarlīban\** 1; *ubarwerdan\** 6; *ubarwesan\** 1  
**-- be left to o.s.**: ahd. *firlāzan*  
**leg**: ahd. *gibeini\** 9; ? \**skinka*?  
**-- leg garment**: ahd. *beingarawī\** 2; *beingiwāti\** 1; ? *beinnich?* 1; *beinreft\** 2  
**-- leg sprain**: ahd. *beinrenkī\** 1  
**-- »leg disease«**: ahd. *beinsuht\** 1  
**-- »leg garment«**: ahd. *beingiweri\** 3; *beinweri\** 1  
**-- »leg ornament«**: ahd. *beinzierida\** 1  
**»leg«**: ahd. *bein* 59; *beina\** 1  
**legal**: ahd. *rehtskuldīg\** 2; *rehtwīsīg\** 11; *wizzōdhaftīg\** 1; *wizzōdhaftlīh\** 1; *wizzōdlīh\** 2  
**-- legal document**: ahd. *suonbuoh\** 2  
**-- legal right**: ahd. *pfāht\** 3?; \**pfāhta*?  
**legally**: ahd. *bī rehte*  
**leg-guard**: ahd. *beinberga* 31; *beinberga\** 2?  
**legislator**: ahd. *ēwōno sprehho*; *ēwōno sprehho*; *wizzōdspentāri\** 1  
**legitimate**: ahd. *gihīlīh\** 3  
**leir**: ahd. *legar* 18  
**leisure (N.)**: ahd. *beitā\** 1; *firlāzunga\** 1; *muozi\** 1; *muozigī\** 1; \**paida*; \**paita* (2); *unbiderbī\** 9  
**leisurely**: ahd. *fīrōnti*  
**lemon-tree**: ahd. *pomzidraboum\** 1

- lend:** ahd. *analēhanōn\** 2; *firlīhan\** 17; *intlēhanōn\** 4; *intlīhan\** 21; *lēhanōn\** 2; *līhan\** 11; *wehsalen\** 4; *zuofirlīhan\** 1
- lender:** ahd. *analēhanāri\** 1; *intlēhanāri\** 2; *intlīhāri\** 2
- lending (N.):** ahd. *analēhan* 16; *irlēhanunga\** 1
- length:** ahd. *breitī* 17; *lengī* 41; *ūflengī* 2
- **a measure of length:** ahd. ? *skafruni\** 1
- **length of pace:** ahd. *spurtmāli\** 2
- **length of path:** ahd. *rasta* (1) 3; *rasta\** 6
- **of different length:** ahd. *unebanlang\** 1
- **of equal length:** ahd. *ebanlang\** 2
- **three hours' length:** ahd. *rasta* (1) 3
- **with sides of equal length:** ahd. *ebanlangsīti\** 1
- lengthen:** ahd. *gilengen\** 9; *lengen\** 24
- lengthiness -- lengthiness of speech:** ahd. *umbisegī* 1
- lengthy -- lengthy speech:** ahd. *umbireda\** 2; *umbisprāhha\** 1
- lenten -- lenten food:** ahd. *fastmuos\** 1
- lentil:** ahd. *lins* 1; *linsa* 5; *linsī* 7; *linsin* 29; *linsiniklīn\** 1
- **little lentil:** ahd. *linsiniklīn\** 1
- **dish of lentils:** ahd. *linsīn muos*
- **of lentils:** ahd. *linsīn\** 2
- leopard:** ahd. *lēbarto* 10; *pardo* 5; *pardus* 1
- leper:** ahd. *horngibruoder\** 8; *ūzsazzo\** 2
- leprosy:** ahd. *misalsuht\** 5; *rioфа\** 1; *riubī\** 2; *ruf* 16; *ūzsazzen suht*
- leprous (Adj.):** ahd. *misal\** 1; *misaloht\** 1; *misalsuhtīg\** 4; *riob* 10; *riobsuhtīg\** 1; *skebedīg\** 1
- leprous (M.):** ahd. *ūzsazzo\** 2
- less:** ahd. *ni diu min;* *ni des diu min;* *min* 93; *minnira\** 1?; *minniro* 52
- **being less:** ahd. *minnirheit\** 1
- **grow less:** ahd. *intswellan\** 1
- **how much less:** ahd. *wio min;* *wio min*
- **not even ... the less:** ahd. *noh ni ... mēr*
- **not less:** ahd. *ni diu min;* *ni des diu min;* *niowihtes min*
- **lesser celandine:** ahd. ? *brenniwurz\** 6; *fīgwurz\** 11?
- lessen:** ahd. *giminnirōn\** 7; *minnirōn\** 11
- lesson:** ahd. *lekza* 25; *lēra* 155
- let (Adj.) -- let in:** ahd. *gizogan*
- let (V.):** ahd. *gilāzan* (1) 84; *irlouben\** 26; *lāzan\** (1) 343?
- **let collide:** ahd. *zisamane stuofen*
- **let come:** ahd. *anagilāzan\** 4
- **let come out:** ahd. *furilāzan\** 2
- **let die:** ahd. *in tōde bituon*
- **let down:** ahd. *nidargilāzan\** 1; *nidarlāzan\** 17
- **let flare up s.o's rage towards:** ahd. *zorn sīn lāzan*
- **let flow:** ahd. *lāzan ūzar in*
- **let go:** ahd. *firlān\** 1; *stal geban;* *gilouben* 405?; *gislīfan aba;* *hinalāzan\** 2; *sīn lāzan;* *selbfirlāzan\** 4
- »**let go»:** ahd. *daragilāzan\** 1
- **let go against each other:** ahd. *zisamane stuofen*
- **let in:** ahd. *analāzan\** 11; *herainlāzan\** 1; *infirlāzan\** 2; *inlāzan\** (1) 2
- **let intrude:** ahd. *anagisloufen\** 1; *drengen\** 1; *sloufen\** 2
- **let know s.th.:** ahd. *giwissi gituon;* *wīsi tuon*

- let o.s. further down: ahd. *nidarōr gilāzan*
- let o.s. improve by: ahd. *gibezzirōt werdan*
- let s.o. in: ahd. *lāzan ūzar*
- let s.o. know: ahd. *wīs gituon; wīs tuon; wīs gituon; giwissi gituon*
- let s.o.'s fury erupt: ahd. *zorn sīn lāzan*
- let s.o.'s fury erupt towards: ahd. *zorn sīn lāzan zi*
- let s.th. come to s.o.'s mind: ahd. *in muot lāzan*
- let slip away: ahd. *intsloufen\** 1
- let sway: ahd. *in waga lāzan*
- lethargy:** ahd. *twālsuht\** 1
- letter (N.):** ahd. *brief* 23; *buoh* 157; *buohstab* 44; *epistula\** 2; *linnol* 4; *riz* 9; *runa\** 1; *rūnstafa\** 1?; *sentibuoh\** 1
- **circular letter:** ahd. *sentibuoh\** 1
- **deceitful letter:** ahd. *lugibrief\** 1
- **letter of the law:** ahd. *ēwaskrift\** 1
- **runic letter:** ahd. *runa\** 1
- **line of letters:** ahd. *buohstabzīla\** 1
- lettuce:** ahd. *laktuh\** 2; *lattuh* 24?; *lattūhha\** 13; *letih\** 12
- **wild lettuce:** ahd. *wildletihha\** 2
- leucoma:** ahd. *zinko\** (2) 6
- Levant:** ahd. *ōstarlant\** 3
- level (N.) -- at one level:** ahd. *in eban*
- level (V.):** ahd. *ebanōn\** 25; *eggen\** 4; *giebanlīhhōn\** 1; *gieggen\** 1
- levelling (N.):** ahd. *ebanunga\** 1
- »lever«: ahd. *hefo\** (2) 1
- levites -- book of the levites:** ahd. *ēwawartbuoh\** 1
- levity:** ahd. *fluggī\** 1; *getilōsa\** 1?; *getilōsī* 9; *līhtmuotī* 5; *lōsheit\** 1; *lōsī* 4
- levy (N.):** ahd. *heriban\** 1
- **levies:** ahd. \**hariban*
- liar:** ahd. *gifirlōsāri\** 1; *liogāri\** 1; *lugīn*; *lugināri* 18; *lugisprāhhāri\** 1
- Libanon:** ahd. *hōhunberg\** 2
- libation:** ahd. *gōzopfar\** 3; *guzopfar\** 2?
- libellus:** ahd. *libel\** 10
- liberation:** ahd. *fīrlāznessi\** 7; *frīhals\** (1)
- liberator:** ahd. *abanemāri\** 1; *bifalgāri\** 1
- liberty:** ahd. *frītuom\** 1
- set at liberty: ahd. *lān\** 3
- librarian (Adj.):** ahd. *buohkamarīg\** 1
- librarian (M.):** ahd. *buohgoumil\** 1; *buohwart\** 1; *buohkamarāri\** 2
- library:** ahd. *buohgistriuni\** 1; *buohkamara\** 17
- licentiousness:** ahd. *geilherzī\** 2; *intlāzanī* 5; *lōs\** (2) 1; *selblāz\** 1; *ungidwing\** 2; *ungizogāni\** 2
- lichen:** ahd. *flehta\** 1
- lick (V.):** ahd. *gilekkōn\** 1; *laffan\** 4; *lekkōn\** 10
- lid:** ahd. *lid* (2) 13; *ubarlit* 16; *ubarloh\** 1
- lie (N.) (1):** ahd. *lug\** 2; *luggī\** 1; *lugin* (1) 9; *lugin* (2) 89; *lugina\** 14; *lugisprāhhāri\** 1
- tell lies: ahd. *analiochan\** 2; *biliogan\** 1; *firliogan\** 2
- telling lies: ahd. *lugispreehhanti\** 1
- »writer of lies«: ahd. *luggiskrībāri\** 1; *lugiskrībāri\** 2; *lugiskrībo\** 1
- lie (V.) (1):** ahd. *irliogan\** 7; *liogan\** 54; *in luginōm sīn*; ? *lōsēn\** 1

- lie (V.) (2):** ahd. *analiggen\** 34; *biliggan\** 9; *giliggan\** 19; *giliñen\** 2; *linēn\** 22; *nidarliggen\** 3  
 -- **lie ahead:** ahd. *forasīn\** 11; *furiwesan\** 4; *obawesan\** 1  
 -- **lie below s.th.:** ahd. *untarsizzen\** 1  
 -- **lie down:** ahd. *gistatōn* 27  
 -- **lie dying:** ahd. *touwenti*  
 -- **lie in:** ahd. *inneliggan\** 3  
 -- **lie in wait:** ahd. *in deru fārī wesan*  
 -- **lie near:** ahd. *analinēn* 28  
 -- **place to lie down:** ahd. *sedalstuol* 1  
**lier:** ahd. *firlōsāri\** 1  
**life:** ahd. *ferah* (2) 27; *kwekkī\** 3; *lebēn* (2) 8; *līb* (1) 299; *lībhaftī\** 1; *\*lībī?*; *sēla* 349; *wist\** (2) 19  
 -- **book of life:** ahd. *lībbuoh\** 2  
 -- **contemplative life:** ahd. *ūfskouwolīb\** 1  
 -- **days of life:** ahd. *jārtaga\** 1  
 -- **decline of life:** ahd. *irweranī\** 1  
 -- **earthly life:** ahd. *weratlīb\** 1; *zītlīb\** 1  
 -- **heavenly life:** ahd. *himillīb\** 2  
 -- **lead life:** ahd. *daz līb leiten*; *daz līb leiten*  
 -- **life in this world:** ahd. *erdlīb\** 1  
 -- **life of good actions:** ahd. *guotwerkli&#252;b\** 1  
 -- **love of life:** ahd. *lībminna* 1  
 -- **make an attempt on s.o's life:** ahd. *an den līb rātan*  
 -- **monastic life:** ahd. *himillīb\** 2; *līb* (1) 299  
 -- **mortal life:** ahd. *tōdlīb\** 1  
 -- **social life:** ahd. *lebēn* (2) 8  
 -- **spend life:** ahd. *daz līb leiten*; *daz līb leiten*  
 -- **to seek a person's life:** ahd. *ana den līb rātan*  
 -- **way of life:** ahd. *lībwantil\** 2  
 -- **well of life:** ahd. *kwekbrunno\** 6  
**lifeless:** ahd. *fona sēlur*; *unlebēnti\** 5; *unlībhaft\** 1; *ursēli\** 3; *wanasēli\** 1  
**lifestyle:** ahd. *situ* 111  
**lifetime:** ahd. *altida* 2; *zīt* 434?  
**lift (V.):** ahd. *burien\** 34; *heffen* 57; *spirdaren\** 11; *ubarheffen\** 11; *ūffazzōn\** 1; *ūfhōhen\** 1  
 -- **lift out:** ahd. *ūzheffen\** 2  
 -- **lift up:** ahd. *ūftuon\** 1  
**light (Adj.):** ahd. *bleih* 20; *blikfaro\** 1; *glat* 13; *līhti* 27; *līhtlīh* 2; *līhtwerbit\** 1; *liohsan\** 2; *lioht\** (1) 10; *liohti\** 2; *liuhtīg\** 1; *ringi\** 3; *zorft* 14; *zorftal\** 1  
 -- **as light:** ahd. *ebanglat\** 1  
 -- **be light:** ahd. *lūttarēn\** 1  
 -- **it is getting light:** ahd. *zi tage wintit*  
 -- **light green:** ahd. *bleihgruoni\** 1  
 -- **light grey:** ahd. *bleihgrao\** 1  
 -- **light meal:** ahd. *muosilīn\** 2  
 -- **light waggon:** ahd. *sambūh* 59  
**light (N.):** ahd. *giliuhti\** 1; *liohtfaz* 38; *liohtkar\** 6; *liuhtida\** 2  
 -- **celestial light:** ahd. *himillioht\** 1  
 -- **shunning the light:** ahd. *liohtskiuhtīg\** 1  
 -- **throw light on:** ahd. *anawart gituon*

- **weak light**: ahd. *luzzillioht*\* 1
- light** (V.): ahd. *giheizēn*\* 4; *heizen*\* (1) 2; *intzunten*\* 20; *zunselōn*\* 1
- **light a fire**: ahd. *skurpfen*\* 23
- »**light**« (Adj.): ahd. *līhtgerni*\* 1
- lighten**: ahd. *lohezzen*\* 25; *zorften*\* 1
- lightening** (N.): ahd. *lohezzida*\* 1; *lohezzōt*\* 1; *lohezzunga*\* 1; *lougmedili*\* 2
- light-headed**: ahd. *līhti* 27; *līhtmuotīg*\* 1; *lōs* (1) 16
- light-heartedly**: ahd. *lōso* 1
- lightly**: ahd. *līhtlīhho* 2; *līhto* 18?
- light-maker**: ahd. *liohtmahhāri*\* 1
- light-minded**: ahd. *wiskilīn*\* 1
- lightness**: ahd. *heitarī*\* 11; *heitarnissa* 1; *līhtgernī*\* 1; *līhtī* 7?; *līhtmuotī* 5; *lioht* (2) 260?
- lightning**: ahd. *glizzinōntaz*; *lohezzen*; *lougmedili*\* 2
- **flash of lightning**: ahd. *blikfiur*\* 5; *blikskuz*\* 2; *donarstrāl*\* 1; *donarstrāla*\* 8
- like** (Adj.): ahd. *alsō* 950?
- **and the like**: ahd. *al samalīhhīu*
- **look like**: ahd. *gidunken*\* 17
- like** (Konj.): ahd. *selbsō*\* 14
- **like a father**: ahd. *faterlīhho*\* 1
- **like now**: ahd. *waz nū*
- **like this**: ahd. *alsus* 16; *sus* 321
- like** (V.): ahd. *lubōn*\* 2; *mugan* 1626; *līhhēn muotes*
- likeness**: ahd. *alalīhhī*\* 2; *dunkida*\* 1; *gilīhnassi*\* 12; *gilīhnassī*\* 1?; *gilīhnessi*\* 1?; *gilīhnessī*\* 1?; *gilīhnissa*\* 18; *gilīhnissi*\* 21?; *gilīhnissī*\* 1?; *gilīhnussi* 1?; *gilīhnussī* 1?; *\*līhhī*?; *samalīhhī*\* 1
- likewise**: ahd. *sama* ... *samasō*; *samasō* ... *sama*; *sama* ... *samasō*
- liking -- liking to drink**: ahd. *trinklīh*\* 1
- lily**: ahd. *lilia* 24; *lilio* 2; *wīza swertala*
- limb** (N.) (1): ahd. *anka*\* (1) 6; *gileih*\* 5?; *gileihhi*\* 2; *gilid*\* 6
- **every limb**: ahd. *lidolīh* 1
- **limb by limb**: ahd. *gilidlāzlīhho*\* 1; *gilidlāzlīhho*\* 1; *lidulīhho*\* 1; *lidulīhho*\* 1
- **little limb**: ahd. *lidilīn* 5?
- **disease of the limbs**: ahd. *lidusuht*\* 2
- **without limbs**: ahd. *lidilōs*\* 1
- lime** (N.) (1): ahd. *anikal?* 1; *hornlīm*\* 1; *kalk*\* 28?; *līm* 42
- **lime kiln**: ahd. *kalkofan*\* 1
- lime** (V.): ahd. *gilīmen*\* 11; *līmen*\* (1) 2; *zisamanelīmen*\* 1
- lime...**: ahd. *lintīn*\* 1
- lime-tree**: ahd. *linta* 34
- limewood -- limewood shield**: ahd. *linta* 34
- limit** (N.): ahd. *snaida*\* 7?
- **time limit of the world**: ahd. *weraltfrist*\*3
- limit** (V.): ahd. *anamerken*\* 5; *debodinare*\* 1; *gimarkōn*\* 14; *markōn*\* 16; *skerien*\* 10; *zuomerken*\* 1
- limitation**: ahd. *engida*\* 3; *gientida*\* 1; *gientunga*\* 1
- limited** (Part. Prät.): ahd. *firsłagan*\*
- limp** (Adj.): ahd. *welk*\* 20
- limp** (V.): ahd. *hinkan*\* 11
- limpid**: ahd. *duruhlūttar*\* 4; *lūttar* 75
- limping**: ahd. *hufhalz* 7; *hufslah*\* 4

- linden** -- surrounded by lindens: ahd. *lintīn*\* 1
- linden...**: ahd. *lintīn*\* 1
- line** (N.): ahd. *britelīn*\* 3; *duruhgang* 5; *entibrurtī*\* 2; *entibrurtida*\* 3; *entibrurtnessī*\* 1; \*jan...; *linia*\* 3; *ordo* 5; *rega*\* 12?; *reiz* 31; *reiza* (1) 1; *rīga* 6; *riz* 9; *strāmilo*\* 2; *strih* 6; \**strihhā*; *zil*\* 1; *zīla* 16; ? *redo*\* 1
- **line of battle**: ahd. *anawīgi*\* 1; *egileih*? 1?; *eigileihhi*\* (?) 1?; *eigileihhī*\* 2?
- **line of letters**: ahd. *buohstabzīla*\* 1
- **line of tents**: ahd. *zeltskara* 2
- **measuring line**: ahd. *māzseil*\* 2
- **opposite line**: ahd. *gaganstelli*\* 1
- line-hound** (F.): ahd. *leitzōha* 1
- line-hound** (M.): ahd. *leitihunt* 2
- linen** (Adj.): ahd. *bissīn*\* 1; *līnīn* 19; *lininus*\* 1
- **linen trousers**: ahd. *līnbruoh*\* 5
- **linen garment**: ahd. *līn*\* 1
- **linen skirt**: ahd. *līnrokkilīn*\* 1
- linen** (N.): ahd. *badalahhan*\* 4; *blah*\* (1) 1; *blaha*\* 3; *gotawebbi*\* 41; *har* 1?; *haro* (1) 6?; *saban* 33; *sabo* 7; *strewilahhan*\* 1
- **rough linen**: ahd. *bokkerat*\* 1
- »**linen**«: ahd. *linimint*\* 4
- »**bundle of linen**«: ahd. *linbōzo*\* 2
- linen-cloth**: ahd. *līhlahhan*\* 24; *līnwāt*\* 5; *sabana*\* 1; *sabo* 7
- linger**: ahd. *twellen*\* 40?
- lingeringly**: ahd. *twālīgo*\* 2; *twāllīhho*\* 1
- lining** (N.): ahd. *filzfulla*\* 1?; *filzfullī*\* 1?; ? *filtro* 2?
- **helmet lining**: ahd. *helmfuotar*\* 1
- link** (N.): ahd. *lid* (1) 107
- link** (V.) -- **link together**: ahd. *zisamanefallan*\* 4
- linnen** (Adj.): ahd. *gotawebbin*\* 8
- linseed**: ahd. *līnkrūt*\* 1; *līnsāmo* 6
- lintel**: ahd. *ubartur*\* 5; *ubarturi* 16
- lion**: ahd. *lewo* 35; *louwo*\* 3
- **image of a lion**: ahd. *lewinbilidi*\* 1
- **little lion**: ahd. *lewilīn*\* 5
- lion...**: ahd. *lewīn*\* 2
- lioness**: ahd. *lewin* 7
- lion's foot (botan.)**: ahd. *astriz*\* 1?; *astriza*? 7; ? *lewenfuz\** 2; ? *lewenwurz*\* 1
- lip** (N.): ahd. *leffur*\* 3; *lefs* 51; *lefso*\* 7; *ramft*\* 6
- **lying lip**: ahd. *trugilefsa*\* 2
- **pouted lip**: ahd. *wulst*\* 2
- liquid** (Adj.): ahd. *smelzanti*
- **liquid manure**: ahd. *warg*\* (2) 12
- liquid** (N.): ahd. *nazzida*\* 1
- **suckable liquid**: ahd. *sūfila*\* 2
- lisp** (V.): ahd. *lispēn* 19; *rizzolōn*\* 1; *wispalōn*\* 3; *zispilōn*\* 2
- lisper**: ahd. *lispezzāri*\* 1
- lispings** (Adj.): ahd. *lisp*\* 1
- list** (N.): ahd. *brief* 23
- listen**: ahd. *daralosēn*\* 1; *gilosōn* 1; *herahōren*\* 2; *heralosēn*\* 2; *herazuohōren*\* 2; *hōren* 154?; *losēn* 33; *losōn*\* 1
- **listen to**: ahd. *gilos sīn*

- listener:** ahd. *losāri* 5; *ubarlosāri\** 1
- listening (N.):** ahd. *gaganhōrida*\* 1
- listless:** ahd. *ungilustīg*\* 2
- litter (N.):** ahd. *farbetti\** 1?; *traga* (1) 3
- little (Adj.):** ahd. *ekkorōdi\** (1) 5; *gōrag*\* 6; *luzzi* (1) 4; *luzzīg*\* (1) 21; *luzzil* (1) 157; *unmanag*\* 21
- **decorated with little discs:** ahd. *giskībit\**; *giskībit\**
- **just as little:** ahd. *danamēr*\* 8; *ioeddesmēr* 1?; *iowihtmēr* 7
- **little ball:** ahd. *kliuwīn*\* 2
- **little band:** ahd. *nestilīn*\* (2) 1
- **little basket:** ahd. *krettīlīn*\* 1; *kurbī*\*, *kurbilīn*\* 22; *paner* 3; *sportella*\* 2; *sumbarlīn*\* 1; *zeinilīn*\* 2
- **little beast:** ahd. *nōzil*\* 2; *nōzilīn*\* 1
- **little bell:** ahd. *skellilīn*\* 4
- **little bird:** ahd. *fugilīn*\* 3
- **little boot:** ahd. *kelisilīn*\* 1; *kelzilīn*\* 2
- **little borer:** ahd. *nabagērlīn*\* 2
- **little box:** ahd. *kistilīn* 3
- **little boy:** ahd. *busihho*\* 1
- **little bracelet:** ahd. *ristilīn*\* 2
- **little breast:** ahd. *brustilīn*\* 2; *luntussa* 1
- **little brick:** ahd. *ziegilīn*\* 1
- **little brooch:** ahd. *nuskilīn*\* 7
- **little buck:** ahd. *bukkilīn*\* 9
- **little bunch:** ahd. *buskili*\* 1
- **little bundle:** ahd. *buntilīn*\* 1
- **little cake:** ahd. *kuohhiling*\* 1
- **little candle:** ahd. *karzila*\* 1; *karzilīn*\* 4
- **little cap:** ahd. *huotilīn*\* 22
- **little case:** ahd. *kapsilīn*\* 2
- **little cask:** ahd. *kellilīn*\* 1
- **little castle:** ahd. *burgila*\* 9
- **little chain:** ahd. *snuobilīn*\* 4
- **little chain. little chain:** ahd. *ketinlīn*\* 2; *ketinlīn*\* 2
- **little child:** ahd. *kindilīn*\* (1) 16
- **little clasp:** ahd. *spanga* 9
- **little cloth:** ahd. *dwahila*\* 14
- **little coat:** ahd. *mantellīn*\* 1
- **little coin:** ahd. *essa* (2) 3; *medilla*\* 7
- **little course:** ahd. *loufilīn*\* 1
- **little crop:** ahd. *kropfilīn*\* 1
- **little devil:** ahd. *sataniklīn*\* 1
- **little disk:** ahd. *skībila*\* 1; *skībilīn*\* 4
- **little donkey:** ahd. *esilinkilīn*\* 1; *esillīn* 3
- **little door:** ahd. *torilīn*\* 1; *turilīn* 15
- **little dove:** ahd. *tūbiklīn*\* 1
- **little dwarf:** ahd. *gitwergilīn*\* 1; *\*twergilīn?*
- **little ear:** ahd. ? *ourigol*\* 1
- **little eye:** ahd. *ougilīn*\* 7
- **little finger:** ahd. *minniklīn*\* 2; *ōrfingar*\* 4
- **little flag:** ahd. *fanāri*\* (2) 4

- **little fork:** ahd. *furkula\** 2; *krewilīn\** 3
- **little frock:** ahd. *rokkilīn\** 10
- **little frog:** ahd. *froskilīn\** 4
- **little furrow:** ahd. *suohilīn\** 3
- **little goat:** ahd. *geizilīn* 1; *geizīn\** (1) 2
- **little grain:** ahd. *kernilīn\** 1
- **little hall:** ahd. *salaciola* 3?
- **little hammer:** ahd. *hamarlīn\** 2
- **little hat:** ahd. *huotilīn\** 22
- **little heart:** ahd. *herzī* (1) 2; *herzilīn\** 1
- **little helmet:** ahd. *helmilīn\** 2
- **little hide:** ahd. *hūtilīn\** 3
- **little hollow:** ahd. *gruobilīn\** 3
- **little hook:** ahd. *krapfilīn\** 13
- **little horse:** ahd. *burdihhīn\** 1
- **little house:** ahd. *selidilīn\** 1
- **little joint:** ahd. *gilidilīn\** 1
- **little kernel:** ahd. *kernilīn\** 1
- **little knee:** ahd. *kniulīn\** 1
- **little lamb:** ahd. *kilburin\** 1; *lambilīn\** 4
- **little lamprey:** ahd. *lampfrīdilīn\** 1
- **little leaf:** ahd. *lebeleia* 8
- **little lentil:** ahd. *linsiniklīn\** 1
- **little limb:** ahd. *lidilīn* 5?
- **little lion:** ahd. *lewilīn\** 5
- **little man:** ahd. *mannilīn\** 1
- **little meal:** ahd. *muosilīn\** 2
- **little moon:** ahd. *mānilīn* 2
- **little mortar:** ahd. *morsarilīn\** 1
- **little mouse:** ahd. *mūsilīn* 2
- **little necklace:** ahd. *snuobilīn\** 4; *snuorilīn\** 4
- **little nest:** ahd. *nestilīn\** (1)
- **little net:** ahd. *nezzilīn* (1) 10
- **little patch:** ahd. *blezzilīn\** 2
- **little pillow:** ahd. *ōrkussilīn\** 1; *pfuluwilīn\** 3; *wengī\** 2
- **little pit:** ahd. *tuolilīn\** 1
- **little purse:** ahd. *sekkila\** 1
- **little room:** ahd. *gadumilīn\** 1; *kamarlīn\** 1
- **little rope:** ahd. *seiliklīn\** 1
- **little round shield:** ahd. *taraka\** 1
- **little sack:** ahd. *sekkilīnihhīn\** 1
- **little sausage:** ahd. *wurstiling\** 3
- **little seed:** ahd. *kornilīn\** 2
- **little servant:** ahd. *skalkilo\** 1
- **little sheaf:** ahd. *buntilīn\** 1; *gerbilīn\** 1
- **little sheep-fold:** ahd. *skāfstīgilīn\** 1
- **little sheet:** ahd. *āskalohta\** 1
- **little ship:** ahd. *skafa\** 6; *skifilīn\** 6
- **little shirt:** ahd. *pfeiti\** 1; *pfeitidi\** 3
- **little shoe:** ahd. *sokkilīn\** 12
- **little scissors:** ahd. *skārilīn\** 2

- **little sieve**: ahd. *sibilīn*\* 2
- **little sow**: ahd. *sūilīn*\* 4?
- **little span**: ahd. *spannilīn* 1
- **little spear**: ahd. *sperilīn* 8
- **little spool**: ahd. *spuolilīn*\* 2
- **little staff**: ahd. *stabiklīn*\* 1
- **little stick**: ahd. *stengila* 2
- **little stone**: ahd. *griozilīn*\* 1; *steinilīn*\* 4
- **little stripe**: ahd. *strimilo*\* 7
- **little sword**: ahd. *swertilīn*\* 5
- **little tart**: ahd. *krustilīn*\* (2) 1
- **little thorn**: ahd. *brāmilīn*\* 2
- **little tile**: ahd. *ahsling*\* 1
- **little tongue**: ahd. *zungilīn*\* 1
- **little tounge**: ahd. *zungil* 1
- **little town**: ahd. *burgila*\* 9
- **little trident**: ahd. *krewilīn*\* 3
- **little trough**: ahd. *muoltilīn*\* 1; *trugil* 4; *trugilīn* 17; *zouwitrugilīn* 1
- **little valley**: ahd. *talilīn*\* 3
- **little verse**: ahd. *fersiklīn*\* 1
- **little village**: ahd. *dorfilīn* 2
- **little weight**: ahd. *essa* (2) 3
- **little weir**: ahd. \**worila*
- **little willow**: ahd. *wīdilīn*\* 1
- **little wood**: ahd. *holzilīn* 1
- **little worm**: ahd. *nessinkilīn*\* 1; *wurmeli*\* 1
- **of little faith**: ahd. *dunnikristāni*\* 1?
- **sweet little apple**: ahd. *swuozeppilīn*\* 2
- »**little head**«: ahd. *houbitilīn*\* 1
- »**little king**«: ahd. *kuningil*\* 7; *kuningilīn*\* 12
- »**little leaf**«: ahd. *loublīn*\* 1
- »**little nave-spear**«: ahd. *nabagērlīn*\* 2
- »**little piece of fat**«: ahd. *smerolīn*\* 1
- »**little plough**«: ahd. ? *huohilīn*\* 3
- »**little string**«: ahd. *snuorilīn*\* 4
- little (Adv.)**: ahd. *duruhuzzīg*\* 2; *luzzil* (3) 24
- **a little**: ahd. *eddesmihhil*\* (1) 2; *luzzīg*\* (2) 4; *luzzīgēn*\* 3; *smāhlīhhēn*\* (1) 1
- **become little**: ahd. \**smāhēn*?
- liturgical -- liturgical vestment**: ahd. *subtil* 5
- live (V.)**: ahd. *artōn* 27; *būan* 106; *būōn*\* 1?; *giartōn*\* 2; *gilebēn*\* 2; *giselidōt wesan*; *giwonēn*\* 11; *hūsōn*\* 1; *lebēn* (1) 243?; *līhhamon fuoren*; *giselidōt sīn*; *snellēn*\* 1; *werban*\* 73; *wesan*\* (2) 12240?; *wonēn*\* 82
- **live badly**: ahd. *missilebēn*\* 1
- **live in**: ahd. *nestōn*\* 2?; *nisten*\* 5
- **live in concubinage**: ahd. *kebisōn*\* 3
- **live together**: ahd. *ebanlebēn*\* 1
- »**live with**«: ahd. *ebanlebēn*\* 1
- **one who lives on**: ahd. *lebēnto*
- lived -- not lived in**: ahd. ? *rūmlōs*\* 1
- liveless**: ahd. *libalōs*\* 2
- livelihood**: ahd. *gilibi*\* 1; *līb* (1) 299

- liveliness:** ahd. *kwekkī\** 3; *kweklīhhī\** 1; *muntarī\** 2  
**lively:** ahd. *\*kragil?*; *kwek\** 27; *\*kwik?*; *lībhaft\** 2; *lībhafti\** 13; *muntar* 3  
**liver:** ahd. *lebara* 43  
-- **liver sausage:** ahd. *lebarwurst\** 5  
-- **sea of liver:** ahd. *lebarmeri\** 3  
**liverwort:** ahd. *kleinkletta\** 1  
**livestock -- small livestock:** ahd. *smalaz fihu*  
**living (Adj.):** ahd. *ferahhaft\** 1; *lebēnti*; *lebēntīg\** 6; *\*līb* (2)?; *lībhaft\** 2; *lībhafti\** 1; *\*lībīg?*; *līblīh* 7  
-- **living in the wood:** ahd. *waldlīh\** 1  
-- **living all around:** ahd. *umbigisezzan*  
-- **woman living in the wild:** ahd. *wildaz wīb*  
**living (M.):** ahd. *gilīb\** 2  
**living (N.):** ahd. *lībnerī\** 1  
-- **good living:** ahd. *welalībī\** 1  
-- **place of living:** ahd. *inouwa\** 6  
**lizard:** ahd. *egidehsa* 48; *satulwurm\** 1  
**load (N.):** ahd. *burdin* 45?; *fazzunga\** 1?; *fuodar\** 3; *mihhila\** 1  
-- **as big as a load:** ahd. *fuodarmāzi\** 3  
**load (V.):** ahd. *biladan\** 3; *fazzōn* (1)? 9; *firladan\** 1; *giladan\** 7?; *ladan\** 35; *skobbōn\** 2  
-- »**load upon**«: ahd. *analadan\** 1  
-- **load onerously:** ahd. *firladan\** 1  
**loaded:** ahd. *giladōt\**; *giladan*  
**loaf -- loaf of bread:** ahd. *leib* (1) 17  
**loaf-shaped -- loaf-shaped fruit cake:** ahd. *struzzil\** 4?  
**loam (N.):** ahd. *erdleim* 7; *erdlīm* 10; *leim* 33; *leimo* 15; *letto* 10  
**loamy:** ahd. *lettīg\** 2?  
**loan (N.):** ahd. *analēhan* 16; *antlēhan\** 1; *intlēhan\** 2?; *lēhan* 41?  
-- **as a loan:** ahd. *lēhanlihhūn\** 1  
-- »**as a loan**«: ahd. *firlīhantlīhho\** 1  
-- **hereditary loan:** ahd. *erbilēhan\** 1  
-- **loans:** ahd. *intlēhanōtī\** 1  
**loathe:** ahd. *leidazzen\** 58; *leiden* 5; *leidēn\** 8; *leidlīhhēn\** 7  
**loathesomely:** ahd. *leido* (1) 1  
**loathsome:** ahd. *leidlīh* 15  
**loathsomely:** ahd. *leidlīhho\** 1  
**loathsomeness:** ahd. *leidnissa\** 1  
**lobby:** ahd. *itgang\** 1  
**lobe -- lobe of the ear:** ahd. *ōrlappa* 1  
**local (Adj.):** ahd. *statalīh\** 1  
-- **local god:** ahd. *stetigot* 4; *stetiheilī* 1  
**located:** ahd. *anagihhaft\** 3  
-- **be located:** ahd. *gisezzan sīn*; *gisezzan wesan*  
**locating:** ahd. *gisezzan*  
**lock (N.):** ahd. *biluh\** 1; *sloz* 61; *werba\** (2) 2  
-- **lock of hair:** ahd. *stranga\** 3  
-- **with lock:** ahd. *slozhaft* 3  
»**lock**« (N.): ahd. *bisloz\** 2; *bislozzanī\** 1  
**lock (V.):** ahd. *biresten\** 1; *bisperren\** 16; *furibintan\** 1; *lemsen\** 1; *\*sperren?*; *untarzūnen\** 1

- **lock in**: ahd. *bilūhhhan\** 19; *inbisperren\** 1; *untarlūhhhan\** 2?
- locked**: ahd. *firslagan\**, ? *piloht\**? 1
- **locked in**: ahd. *bitān\**
- locust**: ahd. *hewigrimmila\** 1; *hewiskrek\** 3; *hewiskrekkil\** 2?; *hewiskrekko\** 7?; *hewispranga\** 1?; *hewistafil\** 1; *hewistapfo\** 2; *hewistapfol\** 4; *houwiskrekkil\** 1?; *houwiskrekko\** 1?; *houwispranga\** 1?; *houwistapfol\** 5; *kefur\** 27; *kefura\** 4; *kefuro\** 8; *matoskrek\** 2; *stapfo* 7; *stapfol\** 2
- lodge (V.)**: ahd. *giselidōn\** 2; *heribergare\** 6; *heribergōn\** 12; *selidōn* 6
- lodger -- fellow lodger**: ahd. *hūsginōz\** 9; *hūsginōzo\** 1; *hūsgiswāso\** 1
- lodging**: ahd. *albergaria\** 5?; *heribergum\** 4?
- loft (N.)**: ahd. *solāri* 20
- log (N.)**: ahd. *brant* 65; *skīt\** 2; \**stozza*; \**skid*
- log-canoe**: ahd. *skif\** 85
- logic**: ahd. *wārsprāhha\** 3
- logical**: ahd. *dinglīh\** 14
- logician**: ahd. *wārsprāhho\** 2
- loin**: ahd. *lanka\** 34; *lentīn* (1) 36; *lentinbrāto\** 33; *lumbal\** 2; *nioro\** 25
- **loin cloth**: ahd. *lentinfano\** 2
- **roast loin**: ahd. *lentinbrāto\** 33
- loin-cloth**: ahd. *bruoh\** (1) 35; *diohbruoh\** 16; *diohfano\** 1
- **loin-cloth made of leaves**: ahd. *kwesta\** 1?
- Loire (a river in France)**: ahd. *Lier* 3
- London -- from London**: ahd. ? *longuuin\**? 1
- loneliness**: ahd. *einōti* 47; *einōtigī* 1; *giswāsheit\** 7; *giswāsi\** (1) 20?; *giswāsī\** 1?; *giswāstuom\** 1
- lonely**: ahd. *einstuodil\** 4
- long (Adj.)**: ahd. *boralang* 2; *grōz* 29?; *lang* (1) 77; *langan\** 3; *langisk\** 1; *langlīh\** 1; *langsam\** 7
- **as long**: ahd. *sō lang*; *sō lango*; *sō lango sō*
- **as long as**: ahd. *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *mit diu*; *in diu*; *innan diu*; *io unz*; *unz langōst*; *sō lang*; *unz langōst*; *unzan* 94; *dia wīla*
- **as long as possible**: ahd. *langōst*
- **for a long time**: ahd. *in lengī*; *jū ēr*; *jū forn*; *jū wīla*; *wīla*
- **long hair**: ahd. *langfahs\** (1) 1; *mihhilfahs\** 1
- **long pepper**: ahd. *langpfeffar\** 1
- **long time**: ahd. *lange\** 3; *lango* 92; *langseimo* 5
- **person with long cheeks**: ahd. *langbekko\** 1
- **three ells long**: ahd. *drīoelinamez\** 1; *drīoelnīg\** 2
- **three nights long**: ahd. *drīnahtīg\** 2
- **too long**: ahd. *ubarlang\** 9
- **twelve yards long**: ahd. *zwelfelnīg\** 1
- **two yards long**: ahd. *zweioelinīg\** 2
- »long« (Adj.)**: ahd. *langseim\** 1; *langseimi\** 1
- long (Adv.)**: ahd. *langsamo\** 3
- **how long**: ahd. *unz wara*; *unz wara*; *unzan wara*; *wio lango*
- **long ago**: ahd. *lange\** 3; *lango* 92
- **not long**: ahd. *unlang\** 3; *unlango* 5
- long (V.)**: ahd. *gigerōn* 6?; *irlehhhan\** 1
- **long for**: ahd. *āmarōn\** 3; *bilangēn\** 7; *daragerēn\** 1?; *daragerōn\** 2; *gilangēn\** 1; *in gilusti habēn*; *gilusten* 12; *gingēn\** 7; *in gilusti habēn*; *hinagerōn\** 1; *jukkilōn\** 3; *langēn* 31; *lusten* 93; *lustidōn\** 4; *lustōn\** 6; *muotōn* 3

- long into the night: ahd. *hinaferro nahtes*
- »long-distance run« (N.): ahd. *emizzilouft\** 1
- long-eared: ahd. *mihhilōroht\** 1
- longeron: ahd. *skifstat\** 3
- longevity: ahd. *langlibī* 4
- long-haired: ahd. *antfahs\** 6, *langfahs\** (2) 5
- longing (Adj.): ahd. *āmarag\** 1; *gingēnti*; *lustlih* 12; *niotag\** 3; *ōd\** 3
- longing for: ahd. *gilustīg\** 3
- longing (N.): ahd. *langunga* 1; *niot* (2) 11
- long-legged: ahd. *langbeini\** 1
- long-lived: ahd. *langlib\** 5
- long-suffering (Adj.): ahd. *langmuot\** 2; *langmuotīg* 4
- long-suffering (N.): ahd. *langmuotī\** 3
- long-tailed -- long-tailed monkey: ahd. *merikazza\** 11
- look (Interj.): ahd. *eggo* 2; *lēwes\** 35; *sē* 37; *sēgi\** 2; *sih nu*; *sēnu* 100?
- look (N.): ahd. *agsiuni\** 1; *anasiht* 43; *anasiuni* 61; *anasiuni\** 1; *anawarta\** 2; *bisehanti\** 1; *blik\** 28; *farawa\** 19; *ouga* (1) 327?; *ougsiuni\** 1
- look (V.): ahd. *bisehan\** (1) 26; *gisehan* (1); *giskouwōn\** 10; *giwartēn\** 3; \**gukkan?*; *irluogēn\** 5; \**lohhōn*; \**luhhilōn*; *luogēn* 12; *sehan* (1) 573; *skouwōn\** 97?; \**snipfen?*; *ubarwartēn\** 3; *wartēn\** (1) 66
- look after: ahd. *borgēn* 22; *hinamuoen\** 2; *wara neman*
- look after s.o.: ahd. *wara neman*; *wara tuon*
- look after s.th.: ahd. *wara tuon*
- look ahead: ahd. *foraskouwōn\** 1
- look around: ahd. *umbibisehan\** 1; *umbilūstaren\** 1; *umbisehan\** 3; *umbiskouwōn\** 4
- look at: ahd. *anagisehan\** 1; *anasehan* 72; *anaskouwōn\** 3; *anawartēn\** 8; *biskouwōn\** 27; *denken ana*; *duruhwartēn\** 1; *furiwartēn\** 1; *lūstaren\** 9; *wara neman*
- look at s.th.: ahd. *wara tuon*
- look at something with envy: ahd. *brūnsehōn\** 1
- look away: ahd. *hinawartēn\** 1
- look back: ahd. *hintarsehan\** 2; *widarsehan\** 4; *widarskouwōn\** 1
- look contemptible: ahd. *bismāhēn\** 10
- look down: ahd. *heranidarwartēn\** 2; *heranidar firsehan*; *nidarsehan\** 4; *obasehan\** 5
- »look down«: ahd. *nidarblitken\** 1; *nidarsnipfen\** 1
- look down on: ahd. *heranidar firsehan*
- look down with contempt: ahd. *firsckouwōn\** 1
- look for: ahd. *bidīhan* 13; *heranidardenken\** 1; *hinamuoen\** 2; *kapfēn\** 7
- look for food: ahd. *āzōn\** 1
- look here: ahd. *herasehan\** 4
- look like: ahd. *gidunken\** 17
- look out: ahd. *ūzwartēn* 1
- look out of: ahd. *framluogēn\** 1
- look there: ahd. *darasehan\** 4; *hinasehan\** 1
- look up: ahd. *ūfkapfēn\** 7; *ūfsehan\** 5; *ūfskouwōn\** 1
- look upon as transitory: ahd. *in bōsheite ahtōn*
- look upon s.th. as necessary: ahd. *nōt dunken*
- looking (Adj.) -- looking at s.th. with envy: ahd. *brūnsehōnti*
- looking up with one's head: ahd. *ūfgikērit*

**looking (N.)**: ahd. *anagisiun\** 1; *skouwida\** 2  
**loom -- foot-rack of the loom**: ahd. *steihi\**? 1  
**loom -- loom shaft**: ahd. *binti* 2; *bintida\** (2) 3  
**loom-beam**: ahd. *anabint\** 1; *mittul* 16; *mittulla* 1; *mittulli* 13  
**loop (N.)**: ahd. *dona\** 1; *ensa?* 1; *fezzara\** 3; *gihefti\** 1; *ginarawa\** 2; *klobō* 14; *maska\** 22; *narawa\** 7; *narawo\** (1) 1; *\*nastila;* *reisan* 2; *rikkula\** 3; *seid* 8; *seito* 75; *slinga* 24; *snar* 2; *snaraha\** 7; *strik* 50; *\*trappa?*  
**loose (Adj.)**: ahd. *lōs* (1) 16; *\*luk*  
**loose (Adv.)**: ahd. *einluzzo* 1  
**loose (V.)**: ahd. *frīen\** 1; *frījidōn\**? 1; *gineman* 53; *inklenken\** 1; *intheften* 2; *intknupfen\** 3; *intspannan\** 4; *klübōn\** 5; *zigeban\** 3  
**loose**: ahd. *firlāzan*  
-- **loose o.'s strength**: ahd. *irītalēn\** 1  
-- **loose shine**: ahd. *slingan\** 1  
-- **with one's hair loose**: ahd. *antarfahsi\** (?) 1  
**loosely**: ahd. *bōslīhho\** 1  
**loosen**: ahd. *dunnēn\** 6; *fledirōn\** 1; *intlāzan\** 26; *intlōsen\** 2; *intwetan\** 1; *lōsungōn\** 1  
-- **loosen the nails**: ahd. *intnagalen\** 2  
»**loosen**«: ahd. *gilōsen\** 1  
**loosening (N.)**: ahd. *lōsī* 4  
»**loosening**«: ahd. *lōsunga* (1) 6  
**lord (M.)**: ahd. *frō* (1) 9; *giwalt\** 210; *hēriro\** 218; *rihtāri* 21; *truhtīn* 1300  
-- **day of the Lord**: ahd. *frōnotag\** 1  
-- **dear lord**: ahd. *liobhēriro\** 1  
-- **feudal lord**: ahd. *lēhanhēriro\** 1  
-- **lord chancellor**: ahd. *frōnokanzelāri\** 1  
-- **Lord High Steward**: ahd. *truhtsāzo\** 13; *truhtsezzo\** 7  
-- **lord of the world**: ahd. *weraltfuristo* 1?  
-- **servant of a lord**: ahd. *adalskalk\** 1  
-- **way of the lord**: ahd. *frōnheiti\** 1  
-- **lord's domain**: ahd. *frīgilenti\** 1  
-- **lord's meal**: ahd. *frōnokustunga\** 1  
-- **Lord's Supper**: ahd. *wizzōd\** (1) 64  
-- **lord's table**: ahd. *frōnokustunga\** 1  
-- **of the lords**: ahd. *\*hēriolīh?*  
-- **offering of the Lord's Supper**: ahd. *wizzōdopfar\** 2  
**lord...**: ahd. *salaricius\** 10?  
**lordly**: ahd. *salicus\** 33?; *truhtīnlīh\** 13  
**lose (V.)**: ahd. *ānuwerdan\** 1; *firliosan* 208  
-- **lose courage**: ahd. *blōdēn\** 3; *giblōdēn\** 1; *intwerfan\** 2; *irblōden\** 2; *irblōdēn\** 4; *muotbrehhōn\** 1  
-- **lose memory**: ahd. *in ungihugt kweman;* *in ungihugt kweman*  
-- **lose nobility**: ahd. *intedilēn\** 1  
-- **lose o.'s mind**: ahd. *irwuoten\** 1  
-- **lose o.'s way**: ahd. *firirrōn\** 2; *giirrōn\** 5; *irrōn* 28; *missifāhan\** 11; *missipfadōn\** 1  
-- **lose s.th.**: ahd. *gān aba;* *kweman aba*  
-- **lose the father**: ahd. *faterlōs werdan*  
-- **s.o. had to lose**: ahd. *darbā gistuontun*  
**loser (F.)**: ahd. *firliosa\** 1

**loser (M.)**: ahd. *firlilosāri*\* 1

**loss**: ahd. *biwerf*\* 1; *biworfani*\* 1; *biwurfida*\* 1; *brastunga*\* (?) 1; *brestunga* 12; *firloranī*\* 8; *firlorannissa*\* 6; *firlorannissida*\* 16; *firlorannussida*\* 5; *firlust*\* 1; *firsūmida*\* 4; *giful*\* 4; *hinaspentunga*\* 1; *skorannissi*\* 1?; *skorannissī*\* 1?; *ungiziug*\* 1; *urwurt*\* 1; *wenī*\* 4

-- s.o. **had a loss**: ahd. *darbā gisuontun*

-- s.o. **made a loss**: ahd. *darbā gisuontun*

»**loss**«: ahd. *firlor*\* 6; *firlorannissi*\* 3?; *firlorannussi*\* 6?

**lost**: ahd. *firloran*

-- **be lost**: ahd. *sīnes sindes sīn*

**lot (Adv.) -- a lot**: ahd. *ekkorōdīgo*\* 1; *filu* 674?

-- **thinking a lot**: ahd. *managdāhtīg*\* 1

**lot (N.)**: ahd. *dikkī*\* 36; *lōz* 29; *luz*\* (1) 1; *luzum*\* 1?

-- **win by lot**: ahd. *irliozan*\* 1

-- **jug of lots**: ahd. *lōzfaz* 1?

-- **drawing of lots**: ahd. *lōzunga* 3

-- **vessel of lots**: ahd. *lōsfaz* 6

**lot (V.)**: ahd. *daraliozan*\* 2; *giliozan*\* 3; *liozan*\* 9; *ūzliozan*\* 1

»**lot-caster**«: ahd. *gilōzo*\* 1

**lot-choosing**: ahd. *lōzkiosīg*\* 1

**lot-drawer (F.)**: ahd. *lioza*\* 1

**lot-drawer (M.)**: ahd. *liozo*\* 3

»**lot-drawer**« (M.): ahd. *lōzāri*\* 1

**lot-drawing -- not participating in lot-drawing**: ahd. *urlōzi*\* 2; *urluz*\*

**Lothring -- people from Lothring**: ahd. *Lotharii* 2; *Lutringa* 2; *Lutringon*\* 2

**loud**: ahd. *lüt* (1) 9; *lütreisti*\* 17; *lütreistīg*\* 3

-- **loud laughter**: ahd. *kihhezzen*

-- **loud noise**: ahd. *stredanti*\* 1

-- **very loud**: ahd. *ubarlüt* 18

-- **make s.o.'s voice loud**: ahd. *stimma offanōn*

-- **louder**: ahd. *lütirūn*

**loudly**: ahd. *lüto* 18

-- **raise the voice loudly**: ahd. *lütreisti werdan*

**loudness**: ahd. *lūtī* 9; *lūtida*\* 1

»**loudness**«: ahd. *lūtnussida* 6

**louse (N.)**: ahd. *lūs* 23

**louse-egg**: ahd. *niz* 39

**lousiness**: ahd. ? *lüssuht* 1

**lousy**: ahd. *lūsfol*\* 1; *lūsīg*\* 1

**lovage**: ahd. *lubistehhal*\* 24; *lubistehho*\*, *lubistek*\* 13; *lubistekkila*\* 1

-- **lovage seed**: ahd. *lubistehhalsāmo*\* 1

**love (N.)**: ahd. *caritas* 11; *giminni*\* (2) 1; *liob*\* (2) 43; *lioba*\* 2; *liobminna*\* 1; *liubi* 32; *luba*\* 1; *minna* 230; *minnahäftī*\* 1; *minnalust* 1; *minnasamī* 5; *minnī* 3; *minnōntlīhhī*\* 1; *muotluba*\* 1

-- **love of justice**: ahd. *rehtgernī*\* 2

-- **love of life**: ahd. *lībminna* 1

-- **love of o.'s homeland**: ahd. *heimminna*\* 1

-- **love of o.'s relatives**: ahd. *māgminna*\* 1

-- **be attached in love**: ahd. *mit minnōm wesan*

-- **twinkling out of love**: ahd. *zwinkougi*\* 1

- love (V.):** ahd. *giliuben* 40; *giminnōn\** 1; *zi lioben habēn*; *liuben\** 11; *liubōn\** 1; *lubōn\** 2; *minnēn*; *minnōn* 306?  
 -- **love each other:** ahd. *giminni sīn*  
 -- **love s.o.:** ahd. *minna habēn*; *minna habēn*  
**love-child:** ahd. *barchardus\** 12; *kebisling\** 3; *kebissunu\** 4  
**loved -- not loved:** ahd. *unliob\** 3  
 -- **loved one:** ahd. *nāhsippa* 1  
**loveliness:** ahd. *liublīhhī\** 2; *minnōntlīhhī\** 1; *swuoznissi\** 3  
**lovely:** ahd. *lustsam* 24; *minnasam\** 8; *minnasamo\** 1; *skōni\** (1) 213  
 -- **make lovely:** ahd. *giliublīhhōn\** 1  
**lover:** ahd. *friudil\** 12; *gislāfo\** 7; *minnāri\** 4  
 -- **lover of wisdom:** ahd. *wīsigerno\** 1  
 -- **lover who fornicates:** ahd. *sertāri\** 1  
 »**lover»:** ahd. \**buolo?*  
**love-song:** ahd. *winiliod\** 13  
**loving (Adj.):** ahd. *minnaglīh\** 1; *minnahaft\** 5; *minnalīh\** 1; *minnasam\** 8; *minnōntlīh\** 2; *zartlīh\** 12; *zeiz\** 15  
**lovingly:** ahd. *gimuoti\** (3) 1?; *gimuoto* 27; *minnaglīhho\** 4; *minnahafto\** 1; *minnalīhho\** 1?; *minnasamo\** 1; *swuozlīhho\** 5; *zartlīhho\** 6; *zarto\** 1; *zeizo*  
**low (Adj.):** ahd. *diomuotīg\** 7; *dorflīh\** 2; *ekkorōdi\** (1) 5; *gewilīh\** 2; \**giringi?*; *krank\** 1; *līhti* 27; \**līsi?*; *nidari\** 95; *nidarwertīg\** 1; *ōdlīh\** 4; *undaralīh* 9; *wēnag\** 59  
 -- **low boot:** ahd. *zuhiling\** 1  
 -- **low of voice:** ahd. *kleinstimmi\** 1  
 -- **low rank:** ahd. *skalkslahta\** 2  
 -- **lower (Adj.):** ahd. *aftanontīg\** 4; *hintaro\** 4; *hintarōro\** 16; *innarōro* 2?; *nidanentīg\** 4  
 -- **lower parts of the body:** ahd. *nidarbruohes\** 1  
 -- **make lower:** ahd. *giunērōn\** 1  
 -- **lowest:** ahd. *aftrōsto*; *hintarōsto* 14; *nidarōsto*  
 -- **at the lowest:** ahd. *untarōst\** 2  
**low (Adv.):** ahd. *līso* 4  
 -- **bow low:** ahd. *bukkilōn\** 2  
**lower (V.):** ahd. *nidarsenken\** 3  
**lowered:** ahd. *gisigan*  
**lowering (N.):** ahd. *intlāzantī\** 1  
**low-fat -- low-fat ham:** ahd. *magarbahho\** 2  
 -- **low-fat meat:** ahd. *magarfleisk\** 1  
**lowness:** ahd. *armuoti\** (1) 12; *armuotī\** 7; *dioheit\** 16; *nidari\** 10; *skalktuom\** 1  
 -- **lowness of descent:** ahd. *unadalī* 1  
**low-shoe:** ahd. *beinberga* 31  
**low-spirited:** ahd. *truobmuotīg* 1  
**loyal:** ahd. *gitriuwilīh\** 1; *trūēnti*  
**loyally:** ahd. *gitriuwilīhho\** 3  
**loyalty:** ahd. *trewa\** 36?; *trewa\** 6?  
 -- **token of loyalty:** ahd. *trewa\** 6?  
**lubricant:** ahd. *smeroleib\** 15  
**luck:** ahd. *framspuat* 8; *guot* (2) 456?; *guota\** 1; *guotī* 169; *heil* (2) 30; *heilhaftī* 4; *liob\** (2) 43; *mammunti* (2) 47?; *sālida* 101; *sāligheit* 64; *wurt\** (1) 8  
 -- **customary luck:** ahd. *liutsālida\** 1  
 -- **giver of luck:** ahd. *spuotgebo\** 1

- **such bad luck**: ahd. *ah zi harme*; *wola wēng*; *wolaga wēng*
- **wish luck**: ahd. *guotes bitten*; *guotes bitten*; *wola wunsker*
- luckily**: ahd. *sālīglīhho*\* 4
- lucky (Adj.)**: ahd. *framspuoti*\* 1?; *framspuotīg*\* 1; *framspuotīgo* 1; ? *gilukki*\* 1; *giōt*\* 1; *giōtag*\* 1; *guollīh* 25; *heilhaft* 6; *rīhhi*\* (1) 82; \**sali* (1)?; *sālīg* 177; *sālīglīh* 4; *weraltsālīg*\* 2
- **lucky who**: ahd. *gisah ... got*
- **in a lucky condition**: ahd. *in girehhum*
- **in a lucky situation**: ahd. *in girehhum*
- lucky (M.)**: ahd. *gisālīgōto*\* 1
- luggage**: ahd. *gibolstari*; *gipulstiri*\* 1; *gisoumi* 10
- lukewarm**: ahd. *lāo*\* 9
- **be lukewarm**: ahd. *walahhēn*\* 2
- **become lukewarm**: ahd. *walahhēn*\* 2
- lukewarmly**: ahd. *wālo*\* 2
- lukewarmness**: ahd. *lāwī*\* 1; *walī*\* 1
- lull -- lull to sleep**: ahd. *bisweppen*\* 1; *sweppen*\* 1
- lumbago**: ahd. *lentinswero*\* 1
- lumber (N.)**: ahd. \**zattera*
- lump (N.)**: ahd. \**bingo*; *glonko*\* 1; *klōz* 10?; *knollo*\* 2; *rasta*\* (2) 1
- **lump of grease**: ahd. *smeroleib*\* 15
- lunatic (Adj.)**: ahd. *mānōdwentīg*\* 1; *mānōdwīlīg*\* 1; *mānōdwīlīn*\* 1; *mānōdfallōnti*\* 1; *mānōdsioh*\* 3
- lunatic (M.)**: ahd. *mānōdtuldo* 1; *unheilāri*\* 1
- lung**: ahd. *lunga* 19; *lunganna* 1; *lungila*\* 6; *lungina* 7; *lungun* 5; *lungunna* 2
- lung-sausage**: ahd. *lunganwurst*\* 1
- lungwort**: ahd. *lungwurz*\* 2
- lupine (N.)**: ahd. *luffina*\* 4; *wulfīna*\* 1
- **white lupine**: ahd. *fīgbōna* 21
- lure (V.)**: ahd. *firlakkōn*\* 1; *firlukken*\* 3; *lukken*\* 6
- **one who lures**: ahd. *spennāri*\* 1
- lurer**: ahd. \**lokkāri*?
- luring (Adj.)**: ahd. *lokhافت*\* 1
- lurk (V.)**: ahd. *gilāgōn*\* 1; *lāgēn*\* 1; *lāgōn*\* 7; \**luhhilōn*
- **lurk for**: ahd. *fāri sīn*; *fāri wesan*
- lust (N.)**: ahd. *firinlust* 14; *gaman*\* 6; *gilust*\* 84; *gilusttāt*\* 1; *gilustunga*\* 1; *lust* (1) 47; *lustida*\* 2; *lustsamī* 27; *lustunga* 4; *willilust*\* 1; *winilusta*\* 1; *wollust*\* 2; *wunniliþi*\* 1; *wunnilust*\* 5; *zartlust*\* 2; *zartunga*\* 3; *zurda*\* 1; *zurlust* 8
- **earthly lust**: ahd. *erdlust*\* 1
- **worldly lust**: ahd. *weraltlust*\* 2
- lustful**: ahd. *huorīg*\* 1; *huorilīn*\* 6; *huorlīh*\* 3; *huorlustīg*\* 1; *lustsam* 24
- lustfully**: ahd. *huorlīhho*\* 1?; *huorlustlīhho*\* 1; *lustsamo* 2
- lustlessly**: ahd. *urlustlīhho* 1
- luxury**: ahd. *gimahlībi*\* 1; *ubarfuora*\* 1; *unlust* 10; *unmez* (1) 11; *urgussi*\* 2; *wolo*\* 4; *zuolīhmahha*\* 1
- Lycean (Adj.)**: ahd. *lizeisk*\* 1
- lye (N.)**: ahd. *beiza* 3; *louga* (2) 18
- lying (Adj.) (1) -- lying lip**: ahd. *trugilefsa*\* 2
- lying (Adj.) (2)**: ahd. *liggenti*\*
- **lying on the knees**: ahd. *nidargilegitem* knewon
- **not lying**: ahd. *unliggenti*\* 3; *unluggi*\* 2

**lying (N.) (2):** ahd. *ligari\** 2; *liggen; resten*

**lynx:** ahd. *link\** 1; *luhs* 46

-- **female lynx:** ahd. *luhsa* 1

-- **like a lynx:** ahd. *luhsīn\** 3

-- **of a lynx:** ahd. *luhsīn\** 3

**lyre:** ahd. *harpfa* 40; *līra* 12

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**Maas (a German river):** ahd. *Masa* 5

**mace -- winged mace:** ahd. *flugigerta\** 2

**Macedonian (Adj.):** ahd. *mazedisk\** 1

**mad (Adj.):** ahd. *firwuotit*

**mad:** ahd. *āwizzīg?* 1; *tobēnti; tobēntīg\** 1; *tobōnti; urmuot\** 2

-- **be mad:** ahd. *āwizzōn\** 4; *tantarōn\** 1; *unheilēn\** 1

-- **go mad:** ahd. *firwuoten\** 1; *irrigān\** 1

-- **mad man:** ahd. *tobēntēr; tobōnto*

**madder:** ahd. *rōtwurz\** 3; *varentia* 2

**made -- be made:** ahd. *intrinnan\** 2

-- **however made:** ahd. *sōwio werdlīh*

-- **made of bast:** ahd. *bastīn\** 3

-- **made of boards:** ahd. *gisūlit\**

-- **made of hemp:** ahd. *āwirkīn* 4; *āwurkīn\** 4

-- **made of horn:** ahd. *\*hurni?*

-- **made of juniper:** ahd. *wehhaltarīn\** 1; *wīzholundarīn\** 1

-- **made of marble:** ahd. *marmorīn\** 3

-- **made of oats:** ahd. *habarīn\** 1

-- **made of ropes:** ahd. *seilīn\** 1; *seillīh* 3

-- **made of sable:** ahd. *zobelīn\** 1

-- **made of sack-cloth:** ahd. *hārīn\** 7

-- **made of sapphire:** ahd. *saffirinisk\** 1

-- **made of sedge:** ahd. *zeinal\** 1

-- **made of spelt:** ahd. *dinkilīn* 2

-- **made of tow:** ahd. *urspunnīn* 1; *uspannīn\** 3; *uspunnīn\** 2; *werkīn\** 2; *wirkīn\** 1

-- **pole made of steel:** ahd. *ekkolzein\** 2?

-- **s.o. made a loss:** ahd. *darbā gistiountun*

-- »**made seven:** ahd. *gisibunōt\** 2; *gisibunzalōt\** 1

**made-up -- made-up curl:** ahd. *wirbillok\** 5

**madman:** ahd. *ursinnigēr; winnantēr*

**madness:** ahd. *āwizzī* 1; *tobasuht\** 1; *ursinnigī* 4

**Magdala -- of Magdala:** ahd. *magdalēnisk\** 4

-- **the woman from Magdala:** ahd. *turmi?* 1

**maggot:** ahd. *madawurm\** 1; *mado* 30

**magic (Adj.):** ahd. *gougallīh\** 1; *zoubarlīh\** 4

-- **knowing black magic:** ahd. *weraltwīs\** 4

-- **magic art:** ahd. *zoubarlist\** 1

-- **magic drink:** ahd. *lub\** (1)

-- **magic hood:** ahd. *helanthelm\** 1; *helōthelm* 1

-- **magic script:** ahd. *zoubargiskrīb\** 6

- magic (N.):** ahd. *galstar\** 13; *gougal\** 5; *gougalheit\** 3; *gougaltoom\** 1; *liodarsāza\** 1; *Iubbi* (1) 8; *zoubar* 42; *zoubarunga\** 4  
 -- practise **magic:** ahd. *zoubarōn\** 9
- magician (F.):** ahd. *galstarāra\** 1; *zoubarāra\** 5; *zoubarārin\** 5
- magician (M.):** ahd. *eitarjerio\** 1; *eitarwurko\** 1; *galāri\** 1; *galstarāri* 17; *germināri\** 6; *gougalāri\** 23?; *hellarūnāri\** 1; *liodarsāz\** 1; *liodarsāzo\** 2; *liodarsezzo\** 1; *liodarsizzo\** 1; *lizo\** 3; *lubbāri\** 3; *zoubarāri\** 24; ? *logathor\**?  
 -- **magicians:** ahd. *māgi* 4
- magistrate (N.):** ahd. *dorffestī\** 2
- magnet:** ahd. *nadalstein\** 2
- magnificence:** ahd. *hērī* 14; *mihhillīhhī\** 4; *mihhilnessi\** 5?; *mihhilnessī\** 1?; *stiura* (1) 1; *werkmahtigī\** 1
- magnificent:** ahd. *filustiuri\** 1?; *hēri\** 1; *mārimihhil* 1
- magnificently:** ahd. *mihhillīhhō\** 8; *stiuro* (2) 3
- magpie:** ahd. *aga* 2; *agalstra* 34; *agastra\** 2; \**agaza*; *agaza* 1; ? *krehhula\** 1; \**tahhala*
- maid:** ahd. *afterfolgēnti*; *beinsegga\** 4; *diorna* 56; *diu* (1) 21; *folgāra* 4; *magad* 68  
 -- **earthly maid:** ahd. *weralmagad\** 1  
 -- **halffree maid:** ahd. *bardiu\** 2?  
 -- **maid given as a dowry:** ahd. *widamdiu\** 1  
 -- **maid servant:** ahd. *fuožfolga\** 1; *gihūsa\** 1; *mitiganga\** 1  
 -- »**carrier maid:** ahd. *tragadiorna* 1
- maiden (F.):** ahd. *hagustalda\** 2?
- maidenhair:** ahd. *minnaloub\** 1; ? *nasawurz\** 2; ? *nezzilwurz\** 5
- maidenhair-fern:** ahd. *eihfarn* 8; *farn* 50; *steinfarn* 43; *widartāt\** 2
- mail (N.) -- coat of mail:** ahd. *halsberg* 9; *halsberga* 8  
 -- **ringlet at a shirt of mail:** ahd. *ringilīn\** 3
- Main (a German river):** ahd. *Moin* 3
- main (Adj.):** ahd. *houbithaft\** 2  
 -- **main beam:** ahd. *spanga* 9  
 -- **main street:** ahd. *heristrāza* 12  
 -- »**main pillar:** ahd. *houbitsūl* 1
- mainly:** ahd. *zi allero meist*
- maintenance:** ahd. *narunga* 1; *wist\** (1) 6; *zuht* 45
- majestically:** ahd. *guollīhhō\** 8
- majesty:** ahd. *alamahätigīn\** 1; *magankraft\** 15; *mahtheit\** 1
- major -- major pillar:** ahd. *magansūl\** 1
- majoram:** ahd. *meiolan\** 1; *meiolana\** 1; *wīzdosto\** 1
- »**majority:** ahd. *mērheit\** 3
- make (V.):** ahd. *brītan\** 1; *gimahhōn\** 93; *gituon* 349; *mahhōn* 330; *tuon* 2566?  
 -- **make a decision:** ahd. *ein girāti mahhōn*; *ein girāti tuon*  
 -- **make a difference:** ahd. *untarskeid habēn*; *unterskeit haben*  
 -- **make a face:** ahd. *briekon mahhōn*  
 -- **make a habit of s.th.:** ahd. *in giwonaheti* *habēn*  
 -- **make a mental note of s.th.:** ahd. *in muote* *habēn*  
 -- **make a mistake:** ahd. *missigrīfan\** 1  
 -- **make a noise:** ahd. *klaffōn\** 20; *rūzōn\** 10; *stripalēn\** 1; *ūzrūzōn\** 1  
 -- **make a request to:** ahd. *flēha frummen zi*; *flēha frummen zi*  
 -- **make a ring:** ahd. *giringen\** (1) 2; *ringen\** (1) 1  
 -- **make a ship go:** ahd. *skaltan\** (1) 5  
 -- **make a suggestion:** ahd. *girāti mahhōn*; *girāti mahhōn*

- **make alike:** ahd. *gilīhhēn\** 14; *gilīhhōn\** 1; *līhhōn\** 8
- **make an attempt on s.o.:** ahd. *denken widar*
- **make an attempt on s.o.'s life:** ahd. *an den līb rātan*
- **make an effort:** ahd. *spirdaren\** 11; *zuospirdaren\** 2
- **make angry:** ahd. *irzurnen\** 3
- **make anxious:** ahd. *truoben* 40?
- **make bald:** ahd. *gikalawen\** 2; *kalawen\** 2
- **make beautiful:** ahd. *\*wātlīhhen?*
- **make bleed by bleeding-iron:** ahd. *fliedimōn\** 1?
- **make bloody:** ahd. *bluotagōn\** 1; *bluotigōn\** 3?; *gibluotagōn\** 2; *gibluotigōn\** 1
- **make doubt:** ahd. *zwīfalen\** 5
- **make dull:** ahd. *bitunkalen\** 13
- **make dumb:** ahd. *widarniuwan\** 1
- **make dusty:** ahd. *bistioban* 1
- **make excuses:** ahd. *skoffizzen\** 1
- **make faces:** ahd. *briekon mahhōn; grōzlutti\** 2
- **make financial demands:** ahd. *nōtsuohhōn\** 1
- **make flow:** ahd. *ūzflōzen\** 4
- **make fluid:** ahd. *giflōzen\** 4?
- **make for:** ahd. *sih heffen; sih ūfheffen*
- **make forget:** ahd. *irgezzen\** 7
- **make friends:** ahd. *gifriuntskaften\** 1; *giwiniskaffōn\** 1; *winiskaffen\** 1
- **make fruitful:** ahd. *wuohharhaften\** 1
- **make half:** ahd. *metalskaffōn\** 1
- **make heavy:** ahd. *gihefigōn\** 2
- **make human:** ahd. *manasamōn\** 1
- **make into pieces:** ahd. *zineman\** 1
- **make invalid:** ahd. *gimerrit tuon*
- **make it a habit:** ahd. *in giwonaheiti habēn*
- **make known:** ahd. *zi wizzane gituon; māri tuon; māri gituon; māri werdan; zi wizzanne gituon*
- **make known with:** ahd. *wīs gituon*
- **make lovely:** ahd. *giliublīhōn\** 1
- **make lower:** ahd. *giunērōn\** 1
- **make miserable:** ahd. *unsāligōn\** 1
- **make narrow:** ahd. *engen\** 5; *firengen\** 1; *giengen\** 3
- **make noise:** ahd. *brastōn\** 6
- **make pale:** ahd. *bleihhen\** 2
- **make poor:** ahd. *giarmēn\** 2; *irarmen\** 1
- **make popular:** ahd. *giwirden\** 2
- **make pregnant:** ahd. *swangeren\** 1
- **make repent:** ahd. *gistungen\** 5; *stungen\** 11
- **make retreat:** ahd. *danawenten\** 7; *irwenten\** 41
- **make rich:** ahd. *girīhhisōn\** 1; *rīhhen\** 1
- **make richer:** ahd. *furdiren\** 3
- **make run:** ahd. *rennen\** 7
- **make s.o. popular with:** ahd. *gilioben\** 3; *giliuben* 40; *lioben\** 2; *liuben\** 11; *liubōn\** 1
- **make s.o.'s voice loud:** ahd. *stimma offanōn*
- **make see:** ahd. *inliuhten\** 9?
- **make skilfully:** ahd. *hasano tuon*

- **make sound**: ahd. *giskellen*\* 1; *irskellen*\* 4; *skellen*\* (2) 2
- **make square**: ahd. *fiorekkōn*\* 1; *fiorōn*\* 2; *fiorskōzen*\* 3
- **make succeed**: ahd. *gispuoten*\* 2
- **make tepid**: ahd. *irslēwēn*\* 6
- **make torches**: ahd. *fakkalen*\* 1
- **make tremble**: ahd. *giskutten*\* 3
- **make unworthy**: ahd. *biunwerdēn*\* 1
- **make up**: ahd. *anazehōn*\* 1
- **make up lakes**: ahd. *sēwēn*\* 1
- **make up o.'s mind**: ahd. *gifnehan*\* 3
- **make up to s.th.**: ahd. *fāhan ana*; *fāhan zi*
- **make use of**: ahd. *biderben*\* 17; *biderbisōn*\* 2?; *gibiderben*\* 1; *stiuren mit*
- **make valleys**: ahd. *talōn*\*
- **make visible**: ahd. *zi ougon bringan*; *zi ougon bringan*
- **make willing**: ahd. *willigōn*\* 1
- **make wire or finery**: ahd. *wieren*\* 5; *wierōn*\* 2
- **make worse**: ahd. *argirōn*\* 6; *bresten*\* 2; *giargirōn*\* 2; *gikēren*\* 35; *in abuh gikēren*; *irargēn*\* 1
- **tool to make something smooth**: ahd. *swirbil* 1
- »**make brown**«: ahd. *brūnen*\* 1
- »**make sad**«: ahd. *bitruoben*\* 1
- **person who makes a promise**: ahd. *antheizāri*\* 1; *antheizo* 1
- maker (F.)**: ahd. *bilidāra*\* 2
- »**maker (F.)**: ahd. \**mahhāra*?; \**mahhārin*?; \**mahhin*?; \**mahhinna*?
- maker (M.)**: ahd. *bilidāri*\* 5
- **parchment maker**: ahd. *pergamināri*\* 1
- »**maker (M.)**: ahd. *macio*\* 7?; *mahhāri*\* 5; \**mahho* (1)?
- making (Adj.)**: ahd. \**mahhīg*?
- **making a noise**: ahd. ? \**birstjan*; *ruofalīn*\* 2
- **making comfortable**: ahd. \**gimahhīg*?
- **making uncomfortable**: ahd. *ungimahhīg*\* 1
- making (N.)**: ahd. *mahhunga*\* 26
- **making (N.) mute**: ahd. *alahaltea*\* 2
- male (Adj.)**: ahd. *gommankund*\* 1; *manalīh*\* 5; *mankund*\* 1; ? *wid*\* (3) 2?
- **male piglet**: ahd. *bērfarh*\* 1
- malediction**: ahd. *firwāzana*\* 1?; *firwāzani*\* 6?; *firwāzannissi*\* 1; *fluoh* (2) 22
- malevolence**: ahd. *argdāhtigī*\* 1; *argwilligī* 3; *argwillo*\* 2; *faida* 26?; *faida* 17; *guotalōsī*\* 2
- malevolent**: ahd. *argdāhtīg*\* 2; *argwillīg*\* 10; *argwillīgo*\* 1; *faidosus* 8?; *faidus*\* 1?; *nīdīg*\* 9; *ubilwillīg*\* 7?
- malice**: ahd. *arg* (1) 18; *argī* 10; *argida* 2; *arglist*\* 2; *argwilligī* 3; *argwillo*\* 2; *fizusheit* 17; *ubilwilligī*\* 3
- malicious**: ahd. *ubillistīg*\* 1; *ungibrūhhī*\*; *unkustīg*\* 16
- maliciously**: ahd. *argo* 1; *fratātlīhho*\* 1?; *ubillīhho*\* 1
- mallard**: ahd. *anutrehho*\* 6
- mallow**: ahd. *ībiska*\* 40; *papela*? 47
- malt (N.)**: ahd. *malz* (2) 23; *malzī* 1
- maltreat**: ahd. *mit harmu weigen*
- Mammon**: ahd. *skazgot*\* 1

- man (M.)**: ahd. *baro* 35?; *baro\** 2; *gomman* 54; *gomo* (1) 25?; *helid\** (1)? 1; *man* 2010; ; *mennisko* 526; *wer\** (2) 1; *weraltman\** 10; *wiht\** (1) 166; *\*wihtāri?*; ? *aldio* 100?
- **a depraved man**: ahd. *firtānēr*
  - **a desperate man**: ahd. *kwelanto*
  - **armed man**: ahd. *sarling\** 1
  - **bald man**: ahd. *grintēr*
  - **banned man**: ahd. *ūztrippo\** 4; *warg\** (1) 3
  - **best man**: ahd. *drohtingus\** 1; *friāri\** 1
  - **compensation for a killed man**: ahd. *leudis* 20?
  - **crowned man**: ahd. *bougwer\** 1?
  - **cruel man**: ahd. *wuotgrimmēr*
  - **cursed man**: ahd. *wazamo\** 1
  - **deaf man**: ahd. *\*toro?*
  - **devoted man**: ahd. *hantgengo* 1
  - **educated man**: ahd. *gilērito*
  - **every man**: ahd. *allero mannīlh*
  - **fat man**: ahd. *mast\** (3) 1
  - **free man**: ahd. *frījiling\** 1; *frīman* 2
  - **free man bound to be present at the judicial meeting**: ahd. *bargildo\** 1?; *bargildus\** 4?
  - **half-free man**: ahd. *litus* 28?
  - **hired man**: ahd. *asnāri\** 2; *asni* 1
  - **hungry man**: ahd. *hungarāri\** 1
  - **lazy man**: ahd. *zibo\** 1
  - **little man**: ahd. *mannilīn\** 1
  - **mad man**: ahd. *tobēntēr*; *tobōnto*
  - **man eater**: ahd. *manabizzo\** 1; *manezzo\** 1
  - **man marring a female servant**: ahd. *dionemo\** 2
  - **man moving the ship with a pole**: ahd. *skalto\** (1) 1
  - **man of knowledge**: ahd. *ubarwizzo\** 1
  - **man on a playing-board**: ahd. *zabalstein\** 3
  - **man to man**: ahd. *widar selb*; *widar selb*
  - **married man**: ahd. *gihīwit man*
  - **miserable man**: ahd. *muoding\** 2
  - **old man**: ahd. *altēr*; *alto*; *alterano* 8; *althēriro\** 4; *altihho\** 2; *altriso* 2; *uralto subst.*
  - **one man out of three men**: ahd. *drīman* 2
  - **raging man**: ahd. *tobōntēr*
  - **rich man**: ahd. *rīholf\** 1
  - **robbery of a free man**: ahd. *frīofalto\** 2
  - **senile old man**: ahd. *riso\** (2) 1
  - **tributary man**: ahd. *gilstrio\** 2
  - **uneducated man**: ahd. *heimzugilāri\** 1; *heimzugiling\** 1
  - **useless man**: ahd. *niowihtman\** 1
  - **weary man**: ahd. *muoding\** 2
  - **wise man**: ahd. *sahsluzzo* 1; *spilowīso\** 2; *ubarwizzo\** 1; *weraltwīso*; *wīsēr*; *wīso* (1) 12; *wizzo\** 5
  - **young man**: ahd. *kneht* 85; ? *drancus* 1?
  - »**man of God**«: ahd. *gotman\** 1
  - **man's garment**: ahd. *līnwāt\** 5

- **men**: ahd. *firaha*\* 3
- **community of men**: ahd. *manaheit*\* 12
- **leader of ten men**: ahd. *tehhan*\* 4
- **meeting of men**: ahd. *gumiski*\* 4
- **men from Carinthia**: ahd. *Karentāra*\* 2
- **one man out of three men**: ahd. *drīman* 2
- manacle** -- **iron manacles**: ahd. *īsarngelta*\* 1; *īsarnhalta*\* 3
- manage**: ahd. *gitragōn*\* 1
- **manage to**: ahd. *in sin neman*
- mandrake**: ahd. *alrūn* 12; *alrūna* 10; *friudilwurz*\* 2; *mandragora* 1
- **bark of mandrake**: ahd. *alrūnīn rinta*; *alrūnrinta*\* 2
- **of mandrake**: ahd. *alrūnīn*? 1
- mandrake-bark**: ahd. *alrūnīn rinta*; *alrūnrinta*\* 2
- mane**: ahd. *mana* (1) 20; *zato* 2
- **with a mane**: ahd. *manaht*\* 1
- mange**: ahd. *grintlūs* 1
- mangle (V.)**: ahd. *intbeinen*\* 1
- manglingly**: ahd. *skurpfento*; *slīzanto*
- manhood**: ahd. *granasprungalī*\* 1
- maniac**: ahd. *āwizzōnti*
- maniacal** -- **maniacal rage**: ahd. *tobēntiu suht*
- manifold**: ahd. *managfalt*\* 64?; *managfalti*\* 20; *managfaltīg*\* 7; *managfaltlīh*\*; *managflahtīg*\* 3
- **in manifold ways**: ahd. *missilīhho*\* 4
- manish** -- **manish woman**: ahd. *mannin* 1; *manninna*\* 3
- mankind**: ahd. *erdburg*\* 2; *gumiski*\* 4; *manaheit*\* 12; *mankunni*\* 15; *menniskheit*\* 5; *menniskī* 6; *mennisknissa*\* 2; *weralt*\* 581; *weraltkunni*\* 1
- manliness**: ahd. *gommanlīhhī*\* 1
- manly**: ahd. *gomalīh*\* 2; *gomalīhho*\* 5; *gommanlīh* 5
- manna**: ahd. *gruzzimelo*\* 1; *manna* (1) 4
- manner**: ahd. *ahta* 14
  - **in a brotherly manner**: ahd. *bruoderlīhho*\* 1
  - **in a friendly manner**: ahd. *bī guotī*; *bī dia guotī*
  - **in a noble manner**: ahd. *adallīhho*\* 4
  - **in the manner of**: ahd. *mit redinu*
  - **talk in a fitting manner**: ahd. *mezworte sprehan*
- manor**: ahd. *frona*\* 1; *frōnohof* 7; *hantgimahali*\* 2?; *selerlant*? 1; *selihof* 1
- manorial**: ahd. *salicus*\* 33?
- **manorial territory**: ahd. *terra salica*
- manslaughter**: ahd. *irslaganī*\* 1; *mansлага*\* (?) 1; *manslaht* 11; *manslahta*\* 6; *manslehtigī*\* 1; *mord*\* 5; \**mord*
- Mantua** -- **from Mantua**: ahd. *mantinisk*\* 1
- manure (N.)**: ahd. *deisk*\* 10; *erdmist*\* 1; *gor* 11; *hor* (1) 1?; *horo* 50; *kwāt*\* (1) 4; *mist* 30; *zort* 2
  - **god of manure**: ahd. *mistgot*\* 1
  - **liquid manure**: ahd. *warg*\* (2) 12
- manwork (piece of land)**: ahd. *manawerk*\* 2
- many**: ahd. *manag* 537?; *managiron*\* 4; *mihhilu*
- **equally many**: ahd. *sama manage*
- **how many**: ahd. *wio manage*; *wio manage*

- in many cases: ahd. *in gnuogēn*; *managfaltīgo*\* 1; *managfalto*\* 11; *managslahtīgo*\* 1; *managslahto*\* 1; *managstaltlīh*\* 1?
- lasting many years: ahd. *langfari*\* 2
- so many: ahd. *sō manage*
- with many names: ahd. *managnamīg*\* 1
- with many nodes: ahd. *managknorzīg*\* 1
- woven in many colours: ahd. *gihimilōt*\*
- manyfold:** ahd. *managslahtīg*\* 2
- maple** (N.): ahd. *ahorn* 50; *mazer*\* 1; ? *niowihtholz*\* 1; ? *arlizboum* 14
- maple...**: ahd. *mazzoltrīn*\* 6
- maple-tree:** ahd. *līnboum* 35; *mazzoltar*\* 23; *mazzoltarboum*\* 3; *mazzoltra* 34
- marble (Adj.) -- marble vase:** ahd. *marmorfaz*\* 1
- »marble stone«: ahd. *marmulstein*\* 6
- marble** (N.): ahd. *marmul*\* 2; *marmulstein*\* 6; *murmul*\* 1
- made of marble: ahd. *marmorīn*\* 3
- marbles: ahd. \**klukkul*?
- March:** ahd. *lenzinmānōd*\* 8?, *merzo* 7
- mare:** ahd. *meriha* 13
- pregnant mare: ahd. *anciaca*\* 1
- margin** (N.): ahd. *brart* 10
- margrave:** ahd. *marchensis* 4?; *marchicomes* 4?; *marchio* 33?; *marchionensis*\* 1; *marchisus*\* 7?; *markgrāfio*\* 2; *markgrāfo*\* 4
- margravine:** ahd. *marchionissa* 7?
- marigold:** ahd. *ringila* 63; *ringilīn*\* 3; *ringilo* 4; *sunnawirbil*\* 9; ? *hintloufa*\* 4
- marital:** ahd. *gihīwit*
- marjoram:** ahd. *rōtkosto*? 1
- mark** (N.) (1): ahd. *afara*\* 9; *anamāl*\* 3; *anamāli* 21?; *anamālī* 1?; *anamālida*\* 1; *flek*\* 16; *gibāra*\* 1; *ginōmidi*\* 1; *hantmāli* 2; *lachus* 4; *lāh*\* 2?; *lahha*\* (2) 2; *māl* (1) 13; \**māli*?
- mark** (N.) (2): ahd. *mark*\* (2) 4
- mark** (V.): ahd. *anamālen*\* 4; *anazeihhanen*\* 1; *biotan*\* 39; *bizeihhanen*\* 189; *bouhnen*\* 27; *dewidare*\* 1; *firmōn*\* (1) 4?; *gianamalēn* 1; *gibouhnen*\* 2; *gifirmōn*\* 2?; *inbiotan*\* 16; *inbouhnen*\* 8; *innmālēn*\* 1; *irfāhan*\* 1?; \**markēn*?; *markōn*\* 16; *raskezzen*\* 5; *zeihhanen*\* 48
- mark a border: ahd. *reinen*\* (2) 1
- mark for race-running: ahd. *louftmāl*\* 1
- marked:** ahd. \**bouhhanīg*?
- not marked: ahd. *unzeihhanhaft*\* 1
- market** (N.): ahd. *koufstat*\* 3; *markāt*\* 21; *merkāt*\* 3; ? *zīh*\* 1
- market...:** ahd. *markātlīh*\* 1
- marketplace:** ahd. *reitkamara*\* 3
- marl** (N.): ahd. *margila*\* 2?; *mergil* 10
- marmot:** ahd. *murmenti* 1; *murmento*\* 3
- marriage:** ahd. ? *framhīwunga*\* 1; *gihīleih*\* 41; *gihīleihhi*\* 1; *gihīwen*; *hīrāt* 2; *hītāt* 5; *hīwī*\* 2; *hīwida*\* 1; *hīwunga*\* 9
- glory of marriage: ahd. *hīguollīhhī*\* 1
- god of marriage: ahd. *hīgot*\* 1
- honourable marriage: ahd. *hīguollīhhī*\* 1
- marriage contract: ahd. *widamskrift*\* 1
- marriage-bed:** ahd. *brūtbetti*\* 5
- married:** ahd. *giēwahaftit*\* 1; *gihīwit*\*; *gihīwit*

- married couple: ahd. *hīwun\** 7?; *sinhīwun\** 2
- married man: ahd. *gihīwit man*
- married to: ahd. *gihīwit zi*
- married twice: ahd. *zwiro hīwit; zwihiwit\** 2
- married woman: ahd. *gihīwit wīb*
- one married to one woman only: ahd. *eines gihīwitēr*
- marrow:** ahd. *marg* 26; *spint* 25
- marrowy:** ahd. *marghaft\** 1
- marrube:** ahd. *maredioh* 1
- marry:** ahd. *anagihīwen\** 1; *brūten\** 1; *ēwahaften\** 1; *gihalōn\** 80; *gihīwen\** 31; *gimahalen\** 19; *hīwen\** 18; *leiten* 165; *mahalen\** 3; *swangeren\** 1; *zisamanegimahhōn?* 1; *zisamanehīwen\** 1
- marry not: ahd. *ungihiwen\** 1?
- marry wrongly: ahd. *missihīwen\**?
- marrying -- man marrying a female servant:** ahd. *dionemo\** 2
- marsh:** ahd. *mariscus\** 12?; \**marisk*; *mersk\** 1
- marshal (M.):** ahd. *marhskalk\** 12; *mariscalcus* 16?; *stuolsezzo\** 4
- contribution for the marshal: ahd. *mariscalcia\** 5?
- marshalship:** ahd. *marepahissatus\** 1?
- marshland:** ahd. *wariscapium\** 8?
- made of a sort of marshplant: ahd. *swertallīn\** 2
- marten:** ahd. \**mard?*; *mardar* 17; *mardaro* (1) 1; *martalus\** 3; *martarus* 7; \**marther*; *martur\** 5?; *martus* 2
- marten...:** ahd. *marturinus\** 5?
- martyr:** ahd. *gijihtāri\** 2; *martir\** 2; *martirāri\** 8
- martyrdom:** ahd. *martira* 42; *martirtuom\** 1
- mash (N.):** ahd. *bolz* (1) 13; *brīo* 37; *gīselitze\** 1; *zuomuos\** 1?; *zuomuosi\** 19?; *zuomuoslīn\** 1
- mash (V.):** ahd. *irneskan\** 1; *knussen\** 12; *zimusken\** 1
- mashed -- mashed beans:** ahd. *bōnbrī* 1
- mask (N.):** ahd. \**grim...* (2)?; *grīmo\** 1; *hagubart\** 2; *skema* 9; *talamska\** 7
- mason:** ahd. *pflastarāri\** 1
- mass (N.) (1):** ahd. *giknet\** 9; *heftī\**; *massa* 6; *mihhila\** 1; *rasta\** (2) 1; *samahaftigī\** 1; *samanthaftigī* 1
- fused mass: ahd. *smelzi* 6; *smelzida* 1
- mass of the earth: ahd. *erdwaso\** 1
- mass (N.) (2):** ahd. *met\** (2) 1?; *missa\** (1) 7
- sacrifice of the mass: ahd. *missopfar\** 1
- mass-book:** ahd. *missabuoh\** 2; *missal\** 1
- mast (N.):** ahd. *mast* (2) 17; *mastboum* 9; *sagaboum\** 1; *segalboum\** 7; *segalgerta\** 4; *segaluota* 12
- hole to place the mast: ahd. *masthaft* 2; *masthafta* 2; *masthalda\** 1
- master (F.):** ahd. *werkmeistara\** 1
- master (M.):** ahd. *bibotāri\** 1; *frō* (1) 9; *hōhspāho\** 1?; *meistar* 120; *rīhhisōntēr*; *smeidar* 2; *waltanto*; *werkmeistar* 8
- being a master: ahd. *hōhspāhi\** 1?
- master brewer: ahd. *briumeistar\** 1
- master carpenter: ahd. *boumwerkmeistar\** 1
- master of music: ahd. *sangmeistar\** 1
- noble master: ahd. *adalmeistar* 1
- »**master**« (M.): ahd. *magister\** 1

- master** (V.): ahd. *kunnan*\* 112; *untardoubōn*\* 2  
 »**master**« (V.): ahd. *meistarōn*\* 11  
**master-liar**: ahd. *lugimeistar*\* 1  
**masterly** (Adj.): ahd. *meistarlīh*\* 3  
 -- in a **masterly way**: ahd. *meistarlīhho*\* 9; *meistarlīhhūn*\* 3  
**mastership**: ahd. *meistartuom*\* 6  
 »**mastership**«: ahd. *meistarskaft*\* 5  
**masterwort**: ahd. *ostriz* 3  
**mastic** -- **gum mastic**: ahd. *mastik*\* 3; *mastikel?* 1  
 -- **mastic tree**: ahd. *mastikboum*\* 1  
**mat** (N.): ahd. *matta* 16; *tahha*\* 8  
**match** (N.): ahd. *kuntil*\* 1  
**match-maker** (F.): ahd. *hīfuoga*\* 1; *hīmahhāra*\* 3; *hīreisāra* 2  
**match-maker** (M.): ahd. *argkustīgiur*; *brūtiboto* 6; *frīboto*\* 2; *hīleihmahhāri*\* 1; *hīmahhāri*\* 2  
**matchmaking**: ahd. *argkustīg*\* 8; *fitnessi*\* 5?  
**mate** (M.): ahd. *gimazzo* 13; *gisello* 24; *gisindo* 1; *sellō*\* 1  
**material** (N.): ahd. *zimbarunga*\* 2  
 -- **building material**: ahd. *anazimbar* 1; *anazimbari*\* 3  
 -- **folded material**: ahd. ? *veltilun*\*? 1  
 -- **material for bells**: ahd. *glokkūnpar*\*? 1  
 -- **material of clothing**: ahd. *lesatuoh*\* 1  
**maternal**: ahd. *muoterlīh* 1  
 -- **maternal cousin**: ahd. *muotersunu*\* 2  
 -- **maternal relative**: ahd. *muotermāg*\* 1  
**mating** (N.): ahd. *rammilōd*\* 2  
**Matius** -- of **Matius**: ahd. *mazianisk*\* 1; *mazianitisk*\* 1  
**matricide**: ahd. *muoterslaho*\* 1; *muotersleggo*\* 3  
**matrimonial**: ahd. *hīlīh*\* 1; *karllīh*\* 1; *sinhīlīh* 1  
 -- **matrimonial house**: ahd. *hīsāz* 4  
**matrimonially**: ahd. *hīlīhho*\* 1  
**matrimony**: ahd. *hīleitī* 1  
 -- **lazy by matrimony**: ahd. *hīmuozīg*\* 1  
**matted** -- **matted hair**: ahd. *giwipfila*\* 1  
**matter** (N.): ahd. *biderbida*\* 3; *zimbar* 21?; *wesantī*\* 6  
 -- **inflammable matter**: ahd. *zinsilunga* 4  
 -- **matter in dispute**: ahd. *wīsfrāga*\* 1  
**mature** (Adj.): ahd. *granasprungi*\* 3; *granasprungīg*\* 2; *rīflīhho*\* 1; *zītīg*\* 18  
**maturely**: ahd. *fruotlīhho*\* 2; *gidigano*\* 7  
**maturity**: ahd. *fruotī* 10; *gidiganheit*\* 4?; *gidigani*\* 11; *gidigī*\* 1; *giwahst*\* 20; *rīfī*\* 2  
**mawworm**: ahd. *spuolwurm*\* 2  
**maxim**: ahd. *libregula*\* 1  
**May** (N.): ahd. *drīmilki*\* 1; *meio* 5; *winnimānōd*\* 1; *wunnimānōd*\* 3  
**may** (V.): ahd. *gimagēn*\* 15; *magēn*\* 10; *mugan* 1626; *muozan*\* 158  
 -- **it may be assumed**: ahd. *iz mag sīn in wānī*  
 -- **it may remain so**: ahd. *iz giligge zi diu*  
 -- **may it be so**: ahd. *sōwedarsōso*\* 1?  
**mayor**: ahd. *skuldheizo*\* 23  
 -- **mayor of a village**: ahd. *heimburgo* 3  
 -- **mayor summoning compulsory workers**: ahd. *werksuohho*\* 1

- **village mayor**: ahd. *scultatio*\* 1?; *scultetus* 5?; *skuldhais*\* 59?
- mayorship** -- **village mayorship**: ahd. *sculdasium*\* 1?; *scultatia*\* 5?
- mazertree** -- **of the mazertree**: ahd. *maffoltarīn*\* 1
- mazertree...**: ahd. *maffoltarīn*\* 1
- mead**: ahd. *burgerisso*\* 2; *medo*\* 2; *medum*\* 2?; *medus*\* 2; *met* (1) 3?; *metu*\* 18
- meadow**: ahd. *angar* (2) 4; \**angar*; *auja*; *luzum*\* 1?; \**mata*?; \**ouwa*? 1?; *ouwa*\* 1; \**waida*; *wang*\* 1; *wisa* 15; ? *heingart*\* 4; ? *heimgarto*\* 1
- **meadow in the forest**: ahd. *holzwang*\* 1
- **near the meadow**: ahd. \**aujaht*
- **rodent of a meadow**: ahd. *angargnago*\* 1
- **wet meadow**: ahd. *bruoil*\* 2
- »**largeness of a meadow**«: ahd. *angargathungi*\* 3
- meadow-guard**: ahd. *wisaheio*\* 1
- meadow-saffron**: ahd. *heilhoubit*\* 3; *heilhoubita*\* 1; *heilhoubito* 8; *houwibluomo*\* 1?; *huntlouh*\* 1; ? *ugera* 1; *zītilōsa*\*, *zītilōso*\* 1?
- meadow-sage**: ahd. *wildiu salbeia*
- meager (Adj.)**: ahd. *gōrag*\* 6; *magar* 19
- meager (V.)**: ahd. *irsorēn*\* 1
- meagerness**: ahd. *magarī* 14
- meal (N.)**: ahd. *gisōd*\* 2; *gouma* 101; *inbiz*\* 21; *maz*\* 8; *merāta* 4; *mies*\* 3; *muos* 76; *tagamaz*\* 1; *tagamuos*\* 4; *trahta*\* (3) 2; *wirtschaft*\* 8
- **Easter meal**: ahd. *ōstargouma*\* 1
- **evening meal**: ahd. *ābandmuos*\* 6
- **having a common meal**: ahd. *samanazzanto*
- **light meal**: ahd. *muosilīn*\* 2
- **little meal**: ahd. *muosilīn*\* 2
- **lord's meal**: ahd. *frōnokustunga*\* 1
- **warm meal**: ahd. *warmmuos*\* 4
- »**evening meal**«: ahd. *ābandgouma*\* 1
- mean (Adj.)**: ahd. *missimuoti* 1
- mean (V.)**: ahd. *bidiuten*\* 1; *bizeinen*\* 13; *bizeinōn*\* 17; *gizeihhanen*\* 8; *gizeinōn*\* 3; *irrekkit sīn*; *meinen* (1) 93; *teutonizare*\* 2?; *zeinōn*\* 9
- **mean s.th. for s.o.**: ahd. *haftēn zi*
- **that means**: ahd. *daz kwidit*
- meaning (N.)**: ahd. *bizeihhanida*\* 3; *bizeihhannussida*\* 17; *namo* (1) 498
- meanness**: ahd. *herabezzirī*\* 2; *missimuot*\* 1
- means**: ahd. *giziugi* 17?
- meanwhile**: ahd. *an diu*; *innan des*; *ana diu*; *innan diu*; *untar diu*; *innan des*; *innan diu*; *innana des*; *inne des*; *untar diu*
- measurable**: ahd. *gimezzan*\* (2); *mezlīh*\* 3
- measure (N.)**: ahd. *gimez* (1) 10; *māz*\* (1) 1; *māza* 14; \**māzī?*; *metamskaf*\* 5; *metamunga*\* 5; *metamūnskraft*\* 3; *mētar*\* 5; *mez* (1) 108; *mezhafti*\* 1?; *mezhaftī*\* 5?; *mezhaftida*\* 2; *mezzigī*\* 3; *rehtmez* 1; *saigata*\* 2; *sātila*\* 4
- **a measure**: ahd. *lāgella* 15; *mezzo* (2) 4; *sehstāri*\* 4
- **a dry measure**: ahd. *mezza* (1) 2
- **a grain measure**: ahd. *mezzi* (2) 1; *sātila*\* 4; *maldra*\* 1?; *maldrum* 9?; *maltar*\* 1; \**maltarius*?
- **a measure of length**: ahd. ? *skastruni*\* 1
- **a measure of ten hides**: ahd. *dacra*\* 2
- **a measure of two yards**: ahd. *zweioelinamez*\* 2
- **foot as measure**: ahd. *fuozmāz*\* 1

- **measure of two pounds**: ahd. *zwiwāga*\* 1
- **palm as a measure**: ahd. *munda*\* 1; *munt* (2)? 13
- **word of measure**: ahd. *mezwort*\* 1
- **beyond measure**: ahd. *zi unmezze*
- measure** (V.): ahd. *gimezlīhhēn*\* 2; *gimezzan*\* (1) 4; *in teil gimezzan*; *māzōn*\* 1; *mezzan*\* (1) 43; *in teil mezzan*; *in teil mezzan*; *in teil gimezzan*
- **measure out**: ahd. *zuomezzan*\* 1
- **measure thoroughly**: ahd. *duruhmezzan*\* 1
- **measure with**: ahd. *gidennen zi*
- »**measure«** (V.): ahd. *bimezzan*\* 1
- measured**: ahd. *gimezzan*\* (2)
- **with measured steps**: ahd. *gimezzanēm stephim*
- **with measured tread**: ahd. *gimezzanēm stephim*
- measurement**: ahd. *ūzmezzunga*\* 1
- measuring -- measuring line**: ahd. *māzseil*\* 2
- **measuring rope**: ahd. *lantmezseil*\* 1; \**mezseil*?
- **measuring staff**: ahd. *jūhruota*\* 2; *ruota* 12
- **measuring vessel**: ahd. *mezeimberi*\* 3
- measuringly**: ahd. *mezzanto*
- meat**: ahd. *brāt* 5, *brāto* 42; *fleiskbrāt*\* 1
- »**newly« salted meat**: ahd. *niusaltus*\*
- **jellied meat**: ahd. *sulcia*\* 2?
- **low-fat meat**: ahd. *magarfleisk*\* 1
- **meat for smoking**: ahd. *zantaring*\* 8
- **meat pounded in a mortar**: ahd. *martis* 1
- **minced meat**: ahd. \**giskeidi*?; *gismaht*\* (2) 2; \**ingiskeidi*?; *ingismaht* 4; *ingisneiti*\* 1; *ingisniti*\* 3?; *insmaht* 1; *insnit*\* 2
- **place where jellied meat is prepared**: ahd. *sulzihūs*\* 1
- **roast meat**: ahd. *spizbrāto* 9
- **rolled meat**: ahd. ? *dentasken*?
- **sausage meat**: ahd. *sloufbrāto* 2
- **tender meat**: ahd. *slougbrāto*\* 6
- **vegetables to complete the meat**: ahd. *zuomuos*\* 1?
- meat-market**: ahd. *fleiskmarkāt*\* 3
- mediate -- not mediate**: ahd. ? *ungimeinsamlīh*\* 1
- mediator**: ahd. *firs lengenti*\*, *metalāri* 1; *metamāri*\* 1; *metamskaftāri*\* 1; *pfantragāri*\* 2; *skeido*\* (1) 1; *trūtbitil*\* 1
- medical**: ahd. *lāhhituomlīh*\* 1
- **medical spring**: ahd. *heilbrunno* 1
- **medical doctor**: ahd. *arzāt* 14; *arzātāri* 1?; *arzenāri*\* 1; *erzetere* 1
- **medical science**: ahd. *arzetuom*\* 1
- mediocre**: ahd. *herabaz*\* (1) 2; *herabezziro* 1?
- mediocrity**: ahd. *herabezzirī*\* 2
- meditate**: ahd. *welzen*\* 15
- meditation**: ahd. *hugida*\* 1
- Mediterranean -- Mediterranean Sea**: ahd. *mittimeri*\* 1; *wentilmeri*\* 8; ? *wentilsēo*\* 3
- mediterraneous**: ahd. *mittilantīg*\* 1
- medium (Adj.)**: ahd. *metamo*\* 1
- **medium position**: ahd. *mittilāri*\* 3
- medlar**: ahd. *mespila*\* 2; *nespila*\* 9; ? *weskinza* 1; ? *meloboum*\* 16

- medlar-tree:** ahd. *mespilboum* 3; *nespilboum*\* 13
- meek:** ahd. *samftmuoti*\* 2
- meekly:** ahd. *samfto* 16
- meekness:** ahd. *semftī*\* 5
- meet (V.):** ahd. *bigaganen*\* 37; *gaganen* 17; *gisemōn*\* 1; *gizumften*\* 9; *gizumftidōn*\* 1; *ingagangān*\* 3?; *intgaganen*\* 5; *ingagantuon*\* 1; *muozēn*\* 2; *samankweman*\* 2; *zisamanewalbōn*\* 1; *zisamanegifallan*\* 1
- **come to meet:** ahd. *ingaganfaran*\* 1?; *widarfaran*\* 11; *widarwallōn*\* 3
- **go and meet:** ahd. *analoufan*\* 2; *gaganloufan*\* 4; *ingagankweman*\* 7; *ingaganloufan*\* 2
- **go to meet:** ahd. *ingagangigangan*\* 1
- meeting (Adj.):** ahd. *ingaganfaranti*
- meeting (N.):** ahd. *ding* 616?; *biswinc* (?) 2; *eindingida*\* 1; *fezzida*\* 1; *gagangang*\* 1; *giding*\* 1?; *gidingi*\* (1) 31; *giruori*\* 1; *gisamani*\* 40; *gisamanida*\* 2; *gisamanunga*\* 14?; *gisidili* 17; *gizumft*\* 38; *gizumftida*\* 1; *ingaganlouf*\* 1; *mahal* (1) 15; *ring* (1) 158?; *samankumft*\* 2; *samankwimi*\* 1; *samantkumft*\* 3; *senod*\* 6; *zisamanekumft*\* 1; *zuokwemanī*\* 1
- **freed in a public meeting:** ahd. *folkfrealis*\* 8?; *folkfree*\* 7?
- **meeting of gods:** ahd. *hērtuom* 86
- **meeting of men:** ahd. *gumiski*\* 4
- **public meeting:** ahd. *liutgisamani*\* 2
- meeting-house:** ahd. *dinghūs*\* 43; *statahūs*\* 1
- meeting-place:** ahd. *dingstat* 12; *heimgart*\* 4; *mallus*\* 45?
- Melitean (Adj.):** ahd. *melibeisk*\* 1
- mellow:** ahd. *maro* 11
- melodic:** ahd. *sangswuozi*\* 2
- melodious:** ahd. *sangswuozi*\* 2
- **melodious sound:** ahd. *klingilōn*
- melody:** ahd. *leih* (1) 22; *liudōd*\* 1; *swuozsang*\* 3; *wīsa*\* (1) 80
- melon:** ahd. *bībōz*\* 50; *pedema*\* 20; *pedemo*\* 6; *pedimī*\* 1; *pepano*\* 5; *pepinna*\* 2
- melt (V.):** ahd. *fīrsmelzan*\* 1; *giozan*\* 49; *irsmelzan*\* 1; *seihhen*\* 11; *smelzan*\* 20; *smelzen*\* 10; *zilāzan* 11; *zisamanegiozan*\* 1?; *zismelzan*\* 2
- **melt away:** ahd. *zirennen*\* 8; *zismelzen*\* 2
- **melt out:** ahd. *ūzsmelzen*\* 2
- **melt together:** ahd. *fīrsmelzen*\* 3
- melted:** ahd. *smelzanti*; \**zirlāzan*?
- **melted gold:** ahd. *smalzgold*\* 1; *smelzigold* 3
- **not melted:** ahd. *unzirlāzan*\* 1
- melting (M.):** ahd. *gismelzi* 19
- melting (N.):** ahd. \**irsmalzitī*?
- melting-oven:** ahd. *essa* (1) 19
- member:** ahd. *ebanlōzo*\* 2?
- **a member of a Slavic tribe:** ahd. *Wilzi*\* 1
- **member of a gang:** ahd. *antrustio*\* 3?
- **member of a rural community:** ahd. ? *gilasneo*\* 1
- membrane:** ahd. *liesa* 1
- **mucous membrane:** ahd. *slīhmo* 3
- memory:** ahd. *ādāht* 1; *gidehti*\* 1; *gihugida*\* 3; *gihugt*\* 43; *gihugtī*\* 4?; *gihugtida*\* 1; *gimunt*\* 2; *giwaht*\* 18; *hugida*\* 1; *hugt*\* (1) 2; *irhugida* 4; *singidāht*\* 1
- **have a good memory:** ahd. *gihugtīg sīn*; *gihugtīg wesan*

- lose memory: ahd. *in ungihugt kweman*; *in ungihugt kweman*
- mend** (V.): ahd. *bezzirōn*\* 40; *gibezzirōn*\* 18; *gigenzen*\* 2; *gināen*\* 4
- mendacious**: ahd. *firlogan*\*
- mendacity**: ahd. *lōs*\* (2) 1
- meninx**: ahd. *hirnifel* 6
- menstrual**: ahd. *mānōdsioh*\* 3; *mānōdzīti*\* 1
- menstruating**: ahd. *mānōdbluoti*\* 1
- menstruation**: ahd. *flusk*\* (2) 1?; *mānōdtuldigi*\* 1
- goddess who gives menstruation: ahd. *flōzgeba*\* 1
- suffering from menstruation: ahd. *mānōdsuhtīg*\* 3
- mental**: ahd. *geistlih* 59
- make a mental note of s.th.: ahd. *in muote habēn*
- mental development: ahd. *muotbilidunga*\* 1
- mental disease: ahd. *āwizzī* 1; *āwizzigī*\* 1; *āwizzōd*\* 2; *muotsuht* 4
- mentality**: ahd. *anawāni*\* (2) 2?; *anawānī*\* 12?
- mentally**: ahd. *geistlihho*\* 13
- mention** (V.): ahd. *gihuht tuon*; *giwahan*\* 29; *gisprehhan*\* 57; *giwahanen*\* 10; *giwaht*\* 18; *sprehhan* 774?; *zi gihuhti tuon*
- worthy of mention: ahd. *giwahtlih*\* 13; *giwahantlih*\* 1
- mentioned**: ahd. *giwago*\* 1
- be mentioned: ahd. *giwaht sīn*; *wago werdan*; *giwago werdan*; *giwaht werdan*
- mentioning** (Adj.) -- worth mentioning: ahd. \**giwahtlihho*?
- merchant**: ahd. *koufman* 21; *mangāri* 5; *markātman*\* 1; *mezalāri*\* 4; *pfragenāri*\* 1
- salt fish merchant: ahd. *sulzāri*\* 1
- steel merchant: ahd. *stahalkoufo*\* 2
- merchants**: ahd. *koufliuti*\* 1
- merciful** (Adj.): ahd. *ginādhaft*\* 2
- merciful** (M.): ahd. *ginādāri*\* 1
- merciful**: ahd. *armherz*\* 6; \**armherzi*?; *armherzīg*\* 2; \**barmherzi*?; *frumafol*\* 2; *frumahaft* 4; *ginādīg* 66; *ginādlīh*\* 2; *holdlīh* 3; *holdsam*\* 1; *huldigaro* 1; *miltherzi* 3; *milti* 16; *suonlīh*\* 1
- be merciful: ahd. *irmilten*\* 1
- mercifully**: ahd. *barmēnto*; *gimuoto* 27; *ginādīglīhho*\* 3; *ginādīgo*\* 5; *irbarmēnto*; *irbarmēntlihho*\* 1
- merciless**: ahd. *ginādilos*\* 1; *unarmherz* 1; *unarmherzi* 1; *unbarmherzi*\* 2; *unginādīglīh* 1
- mercury (a plant)**: ahd. *heimgras*\* 1; *heimwurz* 14; *heimwurze*\* 1; *kuowurz*\* 3; *kweksilabar*\* 25
- a sort of mercury: ahd. *stripf*\* 1
- mercy** (N.): ahd. *armherzī*\* 1; *armherzida*\* 4; *armherzīn* 6; *dank*\* (1) 47; *elimuosina* 3; *ēragrehtī*\* 11; *folleist*\* (1) 2; *folleist* (2) 39; *folleisti*\* 4; *gibarmida*\* 2?; *gift* 28; *gilāz*\* 14; *gināda* 309?; *ginādī*\* 1?; *guota*\* 1; *guotī* 169; *guotwilligī*\* 2; *irbarmherzī*\* 1; *irbarmherzida*\* 1; *irbarmida* 25; *irbarmunga*\* 7; *milta*\* 1; *miltī* 19; *miltida* 16; *miltnissa*\* 2; *miltnissi*\* 1?; *miltnissī*\* 1?; *nāhgināda*\* 1
- by mercy: ahd. *zi guote*
- doubt s.o's mercy: ahd. *ginādōn firkunnan*
- have mercy: ahd. *barmēn*\* 1; *irbarmēn*\* 29
- show mercy: ahd. *gināden*\* 1; *ginādēn* 44; *ginādōn* 21; *milten*\* 15
- »house of mercy«: ahd. *ginādhūs*\* 2
- merciful**: ahd. *enstīg*\* 11
- merely**: ahd. *ekkorōdi*\* (2) 9; *ekkorōdo* 184?

**merganser:** ahd. *merrih\** 3; *merrihhō\** 1  
**merit (N.):** ahd. *frēht\** (1) 32; *wurht\** 1  
**merit:** ahd. *girehti\** 10; *guottāt* 22  
**meritorious:** ahd. *giarnēt\**  
**mermaid:** ahd. *merimanni* 2; *merimenni* 10; *merimin\** 4; *meriminna* 6  
**Merovingian (M.) -- Merovingians (a Franconian tribe):** ahd. *Merovingi* 1?  
**merten -- a merten:** ahd. *wazmardaro\** 1  
**mesh (N.):** ahd. *maska\** 22; *masko\** 3  
**meshy:** ahd. *masklīh\** 1; *maskoht\** 1  
**mess (N.):** ahd. *gidwor\** 1  
**message:** ahd. *ambasciaria\** 1?; *ambasciata\** 1?; *ārunti* 34; *bibot* 40; *botaskaf\** 20; *kundnessī\** 1; *māri\** (2) 15  
 -- **report a message:** ahd. *botaskaf trīban*  
 -- **send a message:** ahd. *botaskaf trīban*  
 -- **with message:** ahd. *\*āruntes?*  
 -- **without message:** ahd. *unāruntes\** 1  
**messenger (F.):** ahd. *kundāra\** 1  
**messenger (M.):** ahd. *ambasciator\** 1?; *āruntboro\** 2; *boto* 86; *frīboto\** 2; *frummāri\** 1; *furiboto\** 1; *gistato\** 1; *kundāri\** 7; *kundo\** (2) 3; *mezboto\** 1; *pfarifritāri\** 1; *\*skario*; *sunniboto* 2; *trūtboto\** 1  
 -- **court messenger:** ahd. *hobeskario\** 1?  
 -- **false messenger:** ahd. *gibōstrago* 2  
 -- **rural messenger:** ahd. *hobeskario\** 1?  
 -- **special messenger:** ahd. *īlaboto\** 1  
**metal (Adj.):** ahd. *ērīn* (1) 20  
 -- **metal chain:** ahd. *lanna* 7  
 -- **metal equipment:** ahd. *ērgiziug\** 1  
 -- **metal foil:** ahd. *pedala* 14  
 -- **metal sheet:** ahd. *blat* 33; *bleh* 59  
 -- **small metal sheet:** ahd. *blehhilīn\** 1  
 -- **metal vessel:** ahd. *ērfaz\** 2  
**metal (N.):** ahd. *bort* (2) 3; *gismīdi\** 8; *pedala* 14; *smīda* 6  
 -- **beat metal:** ahd. *gislahan\** 19  
 -- **inlaid with precious metal:** ahd. *giwierit*, *giwierōt*  
 -- **sheet metal:** ahd. *lanna* 7  
**metaphorical:** ahd. *bizeihlīh\** 1; *bouhhantlīh\** 1  
**metaphorically:** ahd. *bizeihhantlīhho\** 9; *bouhhantlīhho\** 1  
**meter (M.):** ahd. *mezzāri\** 1  
**method:** ahd. *giferti\** 4?  
**metre:** ahd. *mētar\** 5  
**metrical:** ahd. *mētarlīh\** 2; *mētarlīhho\** 1  
**midday:** ahd. *mitti tag*  
**middle (Adj.):** ahd. *metam\** 2; *mittar\** 3; *mitti* (1) 128; *mittil\** (1) 4  
**middle (N.):** ahd. *metalōdi\** (2) 1; *\*mitta?*; *mittamo\** 18; *mitti*; *mitti\** (2) 1; *mittī\** 9; *mittidwerahī\** 2; *mittiferahī\** 2; *mittilōdi* 5; *mittilōdī\** 1  
 -- **from the middle:** ahd. *fona mitti*; *ūzar mitti*  
 -- **from the middle of s.th.:** ahd. *fona mitti*; *ūzar mitti*  
 -- **in the middle:** ahd. *an mittero*; *ana mitti*; *gagan mitti*; *in mitti*; *untar mitti*  
 -- **in the middle between:** ahd. *untar ... mitti*  
 -- **in the middle of:** ahd. *gagan mitti*; *in mitti*  
 -- **middle of heaven:** ahd. *mittihimil* 2

- over the middle: ahd. *ubar mitti*
- over the middle of s.th.: ahd. *ubar mitti*
- through the middle: ahd. *duruh mitti*
- to the middle: ahd. *unz mitti*
- middlefinger:** ahd. *langmar\** 2; *mittilāri\** 3; *mittarōsto*
- midge:** ahd. *cincella\** 2; *mīza* 10; *mugga\** 67?; *muk\** 1?; *zizala* 2
- midnight:** ahd. *mittiu naht*; *mittiu naht*
- midst -- be in the midst:** ahd. *mitter sīn*
- midwife:** ahd. *hefiana\** 4; *hefila\** 1?; *lāhha\** (1) 1
- might (N.):** ahd. *magan\** (2) 14; *maganheit\** 1; *magankraft\** 15; *maht* 143; *mahtheit\** 1; *\*mahtī?*; *mahtīgheit\** 2; *mahtigī* 14; *megin* 34
- with all one's might: ahd. *in alamaht*
- mighty:** ahd. *hērlīhho\** 2; *kraftlīhho\** 9; *mahtīgo* 2
- »**mighty:** ahd. *giwaltīglīhho\** 1
- mighty:** ahd. *filumahtīg\** 2?; *giwaltīg\** 51; *giwaltlīh\** 1; *habamahtīg\** 5; *kreftīg\** 40?; *\*mag?*; *maganīg\** 2; *mahtīg* 109; *mahtīglīh* 2; *megīn* 1; *meginīg\** 3?; *mihhil* (1) 376; *mihhilmahītīg\** 1; *strengi* 25?
- grow mighty: ahd. *irkoborōn* 4
- not mighty: ahd. *unmag\** 3
- be mightier: ahd. *baz mugan*
- migrating (Adj.) -- migrating monk:** ahd. *swīhhāri\** 1
- migration:** ahd. *firfuorida\** 2
- migratory -- migratory monk:** ahd. *loufāri* 9
- mihhilōn\* -- s. mihhilōn\*:** ahd. *\*mihhilen?*
- mild:** ahd. *antlāzīg* 8; *gilindi\** 1; *ginādhaft\** 2; *ginādīg* 66; *glan\** 1; *len\** 1; *līhtgerni\** 1; *līhti* 27; *līnd* (1) 9; *lindi* 9; *malz\** (1) 2; *mammunti* (1) 36; *mammuntīg\** 1; *mammuntsam\** 2; *manalami\** 1; *miltherzi* 3; *milti* 16; *swuozlīh\** 6
- mildew:** ahd. *firsez\** 1; *frasez* 2; *gelawī\** 7; *gelogunt\** 5; *militou* 25; *rost* 41; *rot* (1) 12; *skimbal* (1) 18; *skimbali\** 1
- mildly:** ahd. *ginādīgo\** 5; *leno* 1; *līhto* 18?; *lindo* 8; *mammunto\** 14; *miltlīhho* 5; *slehto* (1) 9; *swuozo\** 17
- mildness:** ahd. *gilāzanī\** 3?; *lindī\** 1; *mammuntī\** 9?; *mammuntīgī\** 1; *miltī* 19; *miltida* 16; *slehtida* 2; *slihtī* 17; *welkī\** 1
- »**mildness:** ahd. *milda\** 1; *miltnissa\** 2; *miltnissi\** 1?; *miltnissī\** 1?
- mile:** ahd. *mīla* 20
- milfoil:** ahd. *garawa\** (1) 46
- military -- military badge:** ahd. *fano* 28; *heribouhhan\** 10
- military expedition: ahd. *herifart\** 17; *heritoht\** 1
- military road: ahd. *diotweg\**; *heristrāza* 12
- military service: ahd. *deganōd\** 2
- milk (N.):** ahd. *miluh* 21
- fat milk: ahd. *spunna* 2
- mother's milk: ahd. *spunna* 2; *spunni\** 13; *spunniruns\** 5; *spunnirunst\** 4
- milk (V.):** ahd. *gimelkan\** 1; *irmelkan\** 1; *melkan\** 8; *ūzmelkan\** 1
- milk-cow:** ahd. *melkuo\** 1
- »**milk-giving:** ahd. *melk\** (1) 6
- milking-pail:** ahd. *kuomelktra\** 1; *kuosehstāri\** 1; *melkkubilīn\** 2; *melkkubilo\** 2; *\*melktra?*
- milking-vessel:** ahd. *melkfaz\** 2
- milk-pail:** ahd. *miluhkubil\** 1; *miluhkubilīn\** 2; *miluhkubilo\** 1
- milk-thistle:** ahd. *fēhdistil\** 5; *gensedistil\** 1; *sūdistil* 4; *sūdistila\** 2; *zūndistil\** 1

- milk-tooth:** ahd. ? *kindeszand*\* 1
- »**milk-vessel«:** ahd. *miluhfaz*\* 5; *miluhkar*\* 1
- mill (N.):** ahd. *kwirn*\* 10; *mula*\* 1; *mulīn* 14  
-- **of the mill:** ahd. *kwirnlīh*\* 1
- mill-bag:** ahd. *rennila* 6
- milled -- something milled:** ahd. *sniz* 3
- miller:** ahd. *mulināri* 3  
-- **pay of a miller:** ahd. *multere*\* 1  
-- **profit of a miller:** ahd. *multere*\* 1
- millet:** ahd. *griuzi*\* 1; *hirsa*\* 1; *hirsi* 24; *hirso* 2; *pfenih*\* 41  
-- **chicken millet:** ahd. *hanabein*\* 1
- **millet chaff:** ahd. *hirsispriu* 1
- **millet grain:** ahd. *hirsikorn*\* 2
- millstone:** ahd. *kwirn*\* 10; *kwirna*\* 7; *kwirnī*\* 2; *kwirnilstein*\* 1; *kwirnstein*\* 7;  
*mulīn* 14  
-- **like a millstone:** ahd. *kwirnlīh*\* 1
- milt:** ahd. *krā* 2
- minced -- minced meat:** ahd. \**giskeidi*?; *gislahi*\* (2) 2; \**ingiskeidi*?; *ingislahti* 4;  
*ingisneiti*\* 1; *ingisniti*\* 3?; *inslahti* 1; *insnit*\* 2
- mind (N.):** ahd. *giwizzi*\* (1) 19; *herza* 514?; *hugt*\* (1) 2; *hugu*\* 17; *inhugt*\* 7;  
*inhugti*? 1; *muot* (1) 522; *reda* 207; *sēla* 349; *sens*\* 4; *sin* (1) 112; *situhafti* 2  
-- **bear in mind:** ahd. *anawart wesan*  
-- **cast (N.) of mind:** ahd. ? \**ferhid*?  
-- **come to one's mind:** ahd. *gidāht sīn*  
-- **enter one's mind:** ahd. *in muot birīnan*  
-- **give s.o.'s mind on:** ahd. *sin habēn zi*  
-- **have in mind:** ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *zi* **huge habēn**; *zi* **muote wesan**; *sin habēn zi*  
-- **in mind:** ahd. *muotes*; *muote*; *in muote*  
-- **let s.th. come to s.o.'s mind:** ahd. *in muot lāzan*  
-- **lose o.'s mind:** ahd. *irwuoten*\* 1  
-- **make up o.'s mind:** ahd. *gifnehan*\* 3  
-- **mind s.th.:** ahd. *giwar sīn*; *giwar wesan*  
-- **peace of mind:** ahd. *muotrāwa*\* 1  
-- **unsteady mind:** ahd. *muotskahhi*\* 1; *muotsworgi*\* 1
- mindful:** ahd. *anawart*\* 7
- mine (N.) (a coin):** ahd. *mna* 9
- mine (Poss.-Pron.):** ahd. *mīn* 2349?
- mineral (N.):** ahd. *gisteini* 28  
-- **a mineral:** ahd. *ewa*? 1
- minister (V.):** ahd. *ambahtōn*\* 2
- minor (Adj.):** ahd. *aftero* (1) 67
- minster:** ahd. *munistri*\* 14; *munster* 3
- minstrel:** ahd. *spiloman* 30
- mint (N.):** ahd. *gartminza* 6; *minza* 80; *munza* 5; *rosminza* 10; *siminza* 23; *sisimbra* 24  
-- **corn mint:** ahd. *wildiu minza*  
-- **curly mint:** ahd. *balsamo*\* 2  
-- **white mint:** ahd. *wīzminza* 6  
-- **wild mint:** ahd. *feldminza*\* 2; *rōmiskminza*\* 1; *wildminza* 26
- mint (V.):** ahd. *brāhhen*\* 6; *munizōn*\* 3
- mint-master:** ahd. *munizāri* 26

- miracle:** ahd. *firiwiz\** 2; *firiwizzi\** (2) 9?; *niuwiskiht\** 2; *seltsāni* (2) 13; *seltsānī* 8; *wuntar\** 160; *wuntarlīhhī\** 1; *wuntarzeihhan\** 2; *zeihhan* 170; ? *furiwiz\** 1
- **miracle- worker:** ahd. *zeihhanwurko* 1
- **prove by miracle:** ahd. *giwuntarlīhhōn\** 1
- miracle-worker:** ahd. *zeihhanwurko* 1
- miraculous:** ahd. *seltsāni\** (1) 33; *wuntarhaft\** 1; *wuntarlīh\** 53
- »**miraculous sight»:** ahd. *wuntarsiht\** 3
- **miraculous greatness:** ahd. *wuntarmihihīlī\** 1
- miraculously:** ahd. *wuntarlīhho\** 8
- **miraculously great:** ahd. *wuntarmihihil\** 2
- mirror (N.):** ahd. *spiegel* 28; *skūkar\** 4
- mirror-glass:** ahd. *spiegelglas\** 1
- mis...:** ahd. *missi\** 2
- »**misalliance»:** ahd. *missihīwa\** 1
- misbehave:** ahd. *missihabēn\** 3
- miscarriage:** ahd. *urwerf\** 9
- miscarried:** ahd. *firworfan; irworfan*
- mischief:** ahd. *meina\** 17
- misdeed:** ahd. *abuh\** (2) 19; *farfalius\** 4?; *frafalī\** 16; *fratāt\** 5
- misdemeanour:** ahd. *meinida* (1) 1
- miserable (Adj.):** ahd. *arm* (2) 118; \**arm; armalīh\** 17; *armih\** 1; *elilentī* (1) 43; *gōraglīh\** 1; *irbarmalīh\** 1; *jāmar\** (1) 1; *jāmarag\** 1; *jāmarlīh\** 8; *klagalīh\** 11; *leidīg* 22; *leidwentīg\** 2; *muodi\** 28; *neiziselīg\** 1; *unēhtīg* 3; *wēnag\** 59; *wēnaglīh\** 6; *wuoflīh\** 2
- **make miserable:** ahd. *unsāligōn\** 1
- **miserable man:** ahd. *muoding\** 2
- miserable (M.):** ahd. *arming* 1
- miserably:** ahd. *jāmarlīhho\** 2; *klagalīhho\** 1; *wēlīhho\** 1; *wēnaglīhho\** 3
- misery:** ahd. *alanōt\** 1; *āmarlīhhī\** 1; *armuoti\** (1) 12; *armuotī\** 7; *elilentī* (2) 35?; *freisa* 55?; *gōringī\** 4; *grun\** 8; *harm* (1) 16; *harmida* 3; *harmisunga* 1; *hermida\**? 1?; *hermidi\** 1; *jāmar\** (2) 7; *knisti\** 1; *kwāla\** 7; *leid* (2) 86; *leidwentī\** 2; *leidwentīgī\** 2; *missibura\** 1; *missiburī* 33; *missiskiht\** 5; *neiziselī\** 2; *ungimah* (2) 12; *ungimahha\** 3; *ungiwurt\** (2) 10; *unwola\** 3; *wēnagheit\** 23; *wēnagi\** 1; *wēwa\** 14?; *wēwo\** 23?
- **forest of misery:** ahd. *leidholz\** 1
- **oh misery:** ahd. *ah zi harme; ah zi sēre*
- misfortune:** ahd. *āmar\** (1) 6; *missiskiht\** 5; *ungiheilida\** 2; *ungizāmi\** (2) 1; *unheil* (2) 4; *unheilida* 1; *unsālidī\** 1; *unsālīghheit\** 1
- **ah misfortune:** ahd. *ah zi sēre*
- misinterpret:** ahd. *abohēn\** 1; *abohōn\** 10?; *in abuh redinōn*
- mislay:** ahd. *firleggen\** 1
- mislead:** ahd. *missileiten\** 2; *missiwenten\** 7
- misleading (Adj.) -- misleading speech:** ahd. *giflohtana reda*
- misleading (N.):** ahd. *giirri\** 1; *giirrida\** 2
- miss (V.):** ahd. *altōn\** 1; *ānu wesan; ferro sīn; firgomalōsōn\** 4; *firmissen\** 12; *firsūmen\** 10; *furisizzen\** 1; *gitwellen\** 10; *missifāhan\** 11; *missen\** 5; *wan wesan*
- **miss o.'s hold:** ahd. *missigrīfan\** 1
- **miss one's footing:** ahd. *missitretan\**? 1
- **s.o. had to miss:** ahd. *darbā gisuontun*
- missile (N.):** ahd. *anagiwurfida\** 3; *wagastra\** 2
- missing (Adj.):** ahd. *wan\** (1) 21

- **be missing:** ahd. *girisirōn*\* 1; *zirinnan*\* 3
- mission:** ahd. *ambasciaria*\* 1?; *ambasciata*\* 1?; *ārunti* 34; *santunga* 2; *santungi*\* 1; *sentida*\* 2; *ūzsanta*\* 1
- mistake (N.):** ahd. *missifang*\* 3; *ūzlit*\* 2
- **make a mistake:** ahd. *missigrīfan*\* 1
- mistaken -- be mistaken:** ahd. *bitrogan sīn*; *bitrogan werdan*; *missidenken*\* 5
- **s.o. is mistaken:** ahd. *der wān triugit*; *der wān triugit*
- mistle-berry:** ahd. *mistilber*\* 1; *mistilberi*\* 2
- mistletoe:** ahd. *mistil* 43; *mistilla*\* 3
- mistress:** ahd. *frouwa*\* 33; *hērira*\* 5; *meistara*\* 6; *werkmeistara*\* 1
- mistrust:** ahd. *missitriwa*\* 2; *missitriuwida*\* 3
- misunderstanding (N.):** ahd. *unredina* 7
- misuse (N.):** ahd. *missibrūhhida*\* 3
- mite:** ahd. *miliwa*\* 25
- mitre:** ahd. *biskofes hūbelīn*
- mitten:** ahd. *fūstiling*\* 10
- mix (V.):** ahd. *duruhmisken*\* 1; *firmisken*\* 2; *giblantan*\* 1; *gidūhen*\* 6; *gidweran*\* 6; *gimisken*\* 11; *gimiskilōn*\* 1; *giozan*\* 49; *giwerran*\* 10; *mengen*\* (1) 1; *misken*\* 28; *miskilōn*\* 14; *temparōn*\* 11; *untarliggen*\* 11; *untarmisken*\* 3; *zisamanehaben*\* 1; *zisamanemisken*\* 2; *zisamanetemparōn*\* 1
- **mix in:** ahd. *inmisken*\* 1
- **mix together:** ahd. *zisamanemiskilōn*\* 1
- **mix up:** ahd. *firmiskilōn*\* 1; *ingifaldan*\* 2; *mūzōn* 7
- mixed (Adj.):** ahd. *gimiskilōt*\*, *gimiskit*\*, *gimiskit*; *untarlegan*
- **mixed corn:** ahd. *miscida*\* 1
- **mixed up:** ahd. *firwehsalit*\*, *firwehsalōt*, *firwehsalōt*\*
- **not mixed:** ahd. *ungimiskilōt*\* 1; *ungimiskit* 1
- mixed (Adv.):** ahd. *samahaft* (2) 2
- mixture:** ahd. *fesahi*\* 1; *gidwor*\* 1; *gimiski*\* 1; *gimiskida* 12; *gimisknissī*\* 1; *gimiskunga*\* 3; *misvida*\* 1; *miskilāta*\* 1; *miskilunga*\* 7; *miskunga*\* 1; *temparāta*\* 1
- moan (V.):** ahd. *bizzen*\* 1?; *brahten*\* 13; *kerran*\* 27; *kweran*\* 11; *trinsōn* 1
- moan:** ahd. *bizzōn*\* 1
- moaning (Adj.):** ahd. *sūftīg*\* 1
- mobile (Adj.):** ahd. *bikērlīh*\* 1; *faranti*; *fertīg*\* 7; \**giruorentlīh*?; *luogalīn*\* 1
- mobility:** ahd. *snellī* 20
- mock (V.):** ahd. *bihuohōn*\* 12; *biskoffen*\* 5; *zi bismere habēn*; *bismerēn*\* 3; *bismerien*\* 1; *bismerōn*\* 12; *bispotten*\* 1; *bispottōn*\* 3; *zi huohe eigan*; *firsämpfen*\* 1; *gispottōn*\* 1; *zi huohe habēn*; *zi spotte habēn*; *zi huohe eigan*; *zi huohe haben*; *huoh tuon*; *huohōn*\* 29; *itawīzōn*\* 20; *nasesnūden*\* 2; *skernōn*\* 1; *skimpfen*\* 5; *snūden*\* 1; *spottōn*\* 4; *umbihuohōn*\* 1
- **mock s.o.:** ahd. *itawīz tuon*
- mocker:** ahd. *bismero*\* 1; *hōnāri*\* 2; *skernāri*\* 9; *skopfāri*\* 3
- mockery:** ahd. *bismar* 2; *bismer*\* 6; *fingerzeihhan*\* 2; *hōna*\* 1; *hosk*\* 4; *huoh* (1) 37; *huohung*\* 1; *huohunga*\* 2; *nasesnūda* 1; *skernunga* 2; *skernwort*\* 2; \**skirnja*; *snūda*\* 1; *spot* 25; *spottunga*\* 1; *zuozehhunga*\* 2
- mocking (Adj.):** ahd. *skernlīh*\* 8; *spothaft*\* 1
- mockingly:** ahd. *bihuohōnto*; *huohōnto*
- model (N.):** ahd. *bilidibuoh*\* 14; *gitrahti* 9
- moderate (Adj.):** ahd. *gidwedi*\* 1; \**gimezzfast*?; *gimezzōt*\*, \**māz* (2)?; \**māzfast*?; \**māzi*?; *māzīg*\* 2; *māzlīh*\* 1; *metalōdi*\* (1) 1; \**mez* (2)?; *mezhaft* 10; *mezhaftīg*\* 1; *mezlīh*\* 3; \**mezzi* (3)?; *mezzīg*\* 9; *unfreh*\* 1

- **moderate coolness**: ahd. *mezkuolī\** 1
- **moderate flood**: ahd. *\*māzfluot?*
- moderate** (V.): ahd. *furiberan\** 2; *gimetamēn\** 3; *gimezzōn\** (1) 2; *metamēn\** 5; *mezamōn\** 1?; *mezaftigōn\** 1; *mezhaftōn\** 4; *mezsamōn\** 1; *mezzōn\** (1) 4
- moderately**: ahd. *\*gimezzīgo?*; *\*māz* (3)?; *māzigo* 1; *\*māzo?*; *\*mez* (3)?; *mezaftiu*; *mezafto\** 2; *mezlīhho\** 1; *mezzīgo* 7; *\*mezzon?*; *rehto sus*; *\*skaflīhho?*; *urtruhlīhho\** 1
- moderateness**: ahd. *\*gimezhaftida?*; *māzīgheit\** 1
- moderating** (Adj.): ahd. *lāhhituomlīh\** 1
- **moderating remedy**: ahd. *mezhaftida\** 2; *mezzunga\** 2
- moderation**: ahd. *furiberantī\** 1; *metalskaft\** 1; *metamskaf\** 5; ? *metamunga\** 5; *metamūnskaft\** 3; *mezaftigī* 1; *mezzunga\** 2; *mīda* 1; *temparunga\** 6
- modest**: ahd. *furiburtīg\** 11; *furiburtīgo\** 1; *gimah* (1) 63; *gimahlīh\** 3; *gimahsam\** 1; *\*gimez* (2)?; *gimezhaft\** 3; *gimezlīh\** 2; *\*mezfast?*; *mezmuoti\** 1; *unfirruomit\** 1
- modestly**: ahd. *gimahho* (1) 8; *gimahlīhho\** 3; *\*gimahsamo?*; *mezaftlīhho* 1; *sparalīhho* 3; *sūbarlīhho\** 1
- modesty**: ahd. *fastēn* (2); *firberantī\** 1; *\*firdewitī?*; *furiburt* 18; *furiburtīg\** 2; *gihaltigī* 1; *gimezskraft\** 1; *gimezzida\** 1; *\*māzī?*; *māzīgheit\** 1; *māzigī\** 1; *\*metamī?*; *mezaftī\** 1?; *mezaftī\** 5?; *\*mezzī*; *\*mezzīga?*; *mezzīgī\** 3; *skamahaftī\** 1; *urtruhtida\** 1
- »**modesty**«: ahd. *mezlīhhī\** 1
- moisten**: ahd. *fūhten\** 5; *gifūhten\** 2; *ginezzen\** (2) 14; *lecken\** 3; *lohōn\** 1; *nezzen* (1) 58; *tupfen\** 1
- moistening**: ahd. *ginezzida\** 1
- moisture**: ahd. *fūhtī* 13; *\*fūhtida?*; *nazzī* 22; *selbfūhtī\** 1
- molar**: ahd. *bakkozand\** 6; *kinnistok\** 1; *kinnizand\** 19
- mold** (N.): ahd. *\*kān?*
- moldboard**: ahd. *moltbret\** 2
- mole** (N.) (1): ahd. *mulus\** 1; *mūwerif\** (2) 23; *mūwerfo\** 8; *skero* 26
- mole** (N.) (2): ahd. *lebado\** 8
- molest**: ahd. *egilen\** 2
- molten**: ahd. *smelzanti*
- moment**: ahd. *frist* (1) 88; *gāha\**; *gāhi\** (2) 4; *gāhī* 38; *skuz\** 7; *\*stulla*; *stulla* 5; *stullī\** 1; *stuntwīla\** 8; *stupf* 24
- **at an inopportune moment**: ahd. *zi unzīti*
- **in a moment**: ahd. *eines skuzzes*; *in eines stōzes friste*
- **in the moment**: ahd. *in eines stōzes friste*
- momentary**: ahd. *stuntlīh\** 2; *stuntwīlig\** 1
- monarch**: ahd. *einhērōsto* 1; *suntarfuristo\** 1
- monarchy**: ahd. *einhērōti* 1
- monastery**: ahd. *monastar\** 2; *munistri\** 14; *munster* 3
- monastic**: ahd. *munihlīh\** 1; *munistrilīh* 1
- **monastic life**: ahd. *himillib\** 2; *līb* (1) 299
- **monastic order**: ahd. *gisemidi* 4
- monasticism**: ahd. *munihuom\** 1
- monastery**: ahd. *biloh\** 11; *bilohhida\** 2; *klōstar\** 3; *zella\** 4
- **enter a monastry**: ahd. *giwerben\** 5; *werben\** 51
- Monday**: ahd. *mānitag\** 1
- monetary -- monetary unit**: ahd. *marca* (2) 18?
- **the sixth as a monetary unit**: ahd. *seskle\** 5
- money**: ahd. *fihu* 47?; *geldum\** 6?; *mietskaz\** 2; *skaz* 105; ? *skerfa\** 4

- **amount of money**: ahd. *skazzilunga\** 1
- **change money**: ahd. *munizōn\** 3
- »**king's money**«: ahd. *kuninggelt\** 1
- money-changer**: ahd. *munizāri* 26; *pfendingwantalāri\** 1; \**wantalāri?*; *wehsalāri\** 9
- money-lender**: ahd. *bifelahāri\** 4
- moneywort**: ahd. ? *bisantia\** 1; *egilgras* 5
- monger**: ahd. *mangāri* 5
- **scandal mongers (inhabitants of Worms)**: ahd. *luotrudon\** 2
- monk**: ahd. *einago\** 1; *munih* 15
- **garment of a monk**: ahd. *rāginna\** 1
- **migrating monk**: ahd. *swīhhāri\** 1
- **migratory monk**: ahd. *loufāri* 9
- **monk who lives inside the house and not in a monastery**: ahd. *kamarsidilo\** 2
- **monk with weekly service**: ahd. *wehhāri\** 4
- **pilgrim monk**: ahd. *slopfāri\** 1; *slopfezzāri\** 1
- **vagrant monk**: ahd. *gimeitgengo\** 1
- **monk's cap**: ahd. *offana\** (1) 1
- **monk's shoes**: ahd. *finkūn\** 1
- monkey -- dog-head monkey**: ahd. *hunthoubit\** 10; *hunthoubito* 14
- **long-tailed monkey**: ahd. *merikazza\** 11
- monkshood**: ahd. *eitarwurz\** 5
- monogam**: ahd. *einhīwit\** 1
- monster (N.)**: ahd. *egitior\** 3; *gitrog* 20; *ungihuri* (2) 5
- **female monster of the forest**: ahd. *holzmouwa\** 20; *holzwīb* 1
- monstrosity**: ahd. *ungihurida\** 1
- monstrous**: ahd. *ungihuri\** (1) 6
- monstrously**: ahd. *ungihuro* 11
- month**: ahd. *mānōd* 29
- **beginning of the month**: ahd. *mānōdfengida\** 3; *mānōdintfengida\** 2
- **Easter month**: ahd. *ōstarmānōd\** 6
- **first day of the month**: ahd. \**kalend?*
- »**month of autumn**«: ahd. *herbistmānōd\** 7?
- **month of delight**: ahd. *wunnimānōd\** 3
- **month of harvest**: ahd. *arnmānōd\** 3?
- **month of harvest; August**: ahd. *aranmānōd* 1
- **month of vintage**: ahd. *windumemānōd\** 5
- **rain month**: ahd. *reganmānōd\** 1
- **number of months**: ahd. *mānōdzala\** 1
- monthly**: ahd. *mānōdlīh\** 2; *mānōdlīhhes\** 1; *mānōdstuntīg\** 1; *mānōdtuldīg\** 1; *mānōdwentīg\** 1; *mānōdzīti\** 1
- **monthly event**: ahd. *mānōdtuldīgī\** 1
- monument**: ahd. *arīstadona\** 1
- mood (N.) (2)**: ahd. *anafuntida\** 1
- **in a mood**: ahd. *zi muote*
- moon (N.)**: ahd. *mānin* 1; *māno* 59
- **full moon**: ahd. *folmāni\** 2
- **little moon**: ahd. *mānilīn* 2
- **new moon**: ahd. *mānōdfengida\** 3; *mānōdintfengida\** 2; *niuwēr māno*; *des mānen niuwī*
- moon-shaped**: ahd. *mānlīh\** 2

- moor** (N.): ahd. *bruoh\** (2) 10; *bruohhahi\** 1; *morus\** 7; *mos* 18; *mosa* 2; *muor* 2; *\*muorra?*
- Moor:** ahd. *Mōr* (1) 6
- moor-buzzard:** ahd. ? *stōzilwigil\** 2
- moory:** ahd. *mosalīh\** 3; *mosīg\** 1
- moral** (Adj.): ahd. *doulīh\** 2; *\*gidouwīg?*; *sitīg* 11; *wīslīh\** (1) 1
- moralist:** ahd. *ēwateilo\** 1
- morally:** ahd. *wīslīhho\** (1) 1
- morcel:** ahd. *mundfol\** 2
- mordant:** ahd. *beiza* 3
- more:** ahd. *baz* 91; *diu halt*; *des diu mēr*; *diu mēr*; *des doh mēr*; *diu mēra*; *furiro* 19; *halt* 14; *managiron\** 4; *mēr* 396?; *mēra* (1) 9; *mēriro\** 18; *mērlīhho\** 1; *mēro* 100; *ubari* 13
- all the more: ahd. *diu mēr*; *diu mēra*; *des diu mēr*; *des doh mēr*
- be more powerful: ahd. *baz mugan*
- how much more: ahd. *wio filu mēr*; *wio harto mēr*; *wio harto mihhiles mēr*; *wio harto mihhiles mēr*; *wuo mihhiles mēr*; *wuo mihhilo mēr*
- more and more: ahd. *baz inti baz*, *baz inti baz*
- more behind: ahd. *hintarōro\** 16
- more deeply: ahd. *nidarōr\** 11
- more speedily: ahd. *sliumōr\**
- more than: ahd. *ubar daz*
- more than eight: ahd. *ubarahtodo\** 1
- more than enough: ahd. *ubarginuog\** 3
- more than that: ahd. *ubar daz*
- much more: ahd. *filu mēr*; *harto mēr*; *filu mēr*; *harto mēr*
- no more: ahd. *jū nī*; *nī jū*
- not any more: ahd. *nī jū*; *nī ... na*
- the more ... the more: ahd. *mēr ... mēr*
- the more: ahd. *des diu mēr*; *diu mēr*; *des doh mēr*; *diu mēra*; *desdoh* 3?; *deste* 17
- wind once more: ahd. *afterrīdan\** 1
- morel:** ahd. *morah* 10
- morello -- morello cherry:** ahd. *wīhsila\** 4; *\*wīhsila*
- morello-tree:** ahd. *wīhsilboum\** 4
- moreover:** ahd. *ānu daz*; *ānu diz*; *ubar daz*; *ānu des*; *elihhōr* 17; *ouh mēr*; *ubar daz*
- morning:** ahd. *fruoi\** 8; *morgan* 89; *ūhta\** 14
- after morning: ahd. *aftermorganlīh\** 1
- early in the morning: ahd. *gizīti\** 5
- in the morning: ahd. *fruo* 37; *morganōn\** 2
- morning service: ahd. *mettina\** 2
- morning song: ahd. *ūhtsang\** 2
- of the morning: ahd. *morganlīh\** 3
- morning-light:** ahd. *morganlioht* 1
- morning-prayer:** ahd. *morganlob* 6; *ūhtbīta\** 1
- morning-star:** ahd. *liohtsterro\** 1; *luzifer\** 1; *tagastern* 8; *tagasterno\** 14; *tagessterno\** 1; *ūhtosterno* 1
- morocco:** ahd. *losk\** 3?; *loskesfel\** 1; *loskeshūt* 10; *loski* 16
- morocco skin: ahd. *loskeshūt* 10
- »morocco skin«: ahd. *loskesfel\** 1

- **out of morocco**: ahd. *loskīn*\* 2
- morose** -- **be morose**: ahd. *trāgēn*\* 5
- morsel** (N.): ahd. *bal* (1) 27; *balla* 39; *ballo* 5; *bizzo* (1) 18
- mortal**: ahd. *irsterbanti*\*, *stirbīg* 11; *tōdhaft*\* 7; *tōdīg* 21; *tōdlīh* 6
- **mortal life**: ahd. *tōdlīb*\* 1
- mortality**: ahd. *līhlīhhī*\* 1; *tōdigī* 8; *tōtheit* 4; \**wartasalī*?; \**wartasaligī*?; \**wartigī* (1)?; *wartnissi*\* 1; *wartsala*\* 1; *wartsalī*\* 1
- mortar**: ahd. *kalk*\* 28?; *morsāri* 21; *mortāri* 10
- **fish pounded in a mortar**: ahd. *martis* 1
- **little mortar**: ahd. *morsarilīn*\* 1
- **meat pounded in a mortar**: ahd. *martis* 1
- **pounded in a mortar**: ahd. ? *mincliun*\*? 1
- mortgaged**: ahd. *gilēhanōt*
- mortgaging** (N.): ahd. *inwadiamentum*\* 2
- Moselle**: ahd. *Musela* 3
- mosquito**: ahd. *knelliz*\* 1
- mosquito-net**: ahd. *mugginezzi* 10
- moss** (N.): ahd. *gimusi*\* 2; *mios* 20; *mos* 18
- **cover with moss**: ahd. *miosōn*\* 1; *mussen*\* 1?
- **covered with moss**: ahd. *gimusit*\* 1; *gimiosōt*
- moss** (V.): ahd. *gimussen*\*?
- moss-green**: ahd. *gimusi*\* 2
- most** (Adj.): ahd. *in houbit*; *meistīg*\* (1) 5; *meisto* 67
- most** (Adv.): ahd. *bezzist* 6; *meist* 35?; *zi meist*
- **for the most part**: ahd. *almeistīg* 1
- **most important**: ahd. *obarōsto*\* 31
- **most of all**: ahd. *alle meistīge*; *filu fram*
- mostly**: ahd. *allermeist*\* 15; *almeistīg* 1; *furist* (1) 5; *meistīg*\* (2) 3; *wola ofto*
- moth**: ahd. *miliwa*\* 25; *fledarmūs* 27
- mother**: ahd. *muoter* 195
  - **from one mother**: ahd. ? *lebarlagi*\* 1
  - **mother earth**: ahd. *erdfrouwa*\* 1
  - **sister of o.'s mother**: ahd. *niftila*\* 6
  - »**mother's brother**«: ahd. *ōheim* 10
  - **mother's milk**: ahd. *spunna* 2; *spunni*\* 13; *spunniruns*\* 5; *spunnirunst*\* 4
  - **mother's sister**: ahd. *muoma* 16
- mother-in-law**: ahd. *giswīa*\* 5; *swigar*\* 21
- mothertown**: ahd. *muoterburg*\* 1
- motion** (N.): ahd. *biwegida*\* 1; *biwegidi*\* 1; *biwegunga* 1; *giwerbida*\* 1; *mettōd*\* 1; *ruk*\* 2; *ruora*\* (1) 2; *ruorida*\* 2; *ruornessi*\* 1?; *ruornessī*\* 1?; *selbwaga*\* 1; \**skok*; *wegī*\* 2; *wigunga*\* 1; *wīh*\* (3) 1
- **independent motion**: ahd. *selbwegī*\* 2
- **motion of the water**: ahd. *wazzarwegī*\* 1
- motive** (N.): ahd. *bīgang*\* 6; *meinunga* 4
- mould** (N.): ahd. *drosk*\* (?) 1; *skimal* (1) 18
- mould** (V.): ahd. *irskimalagēn*\* 2; *irskimalēn*\* 3; *smīdu tuon*
- mouldboard**: ahd. *riosta*\* 1; ? *riostar* 21; ? *riostra* 4
- mouldy**: ahd. *skimalag*\* 3
- moultling** (N.): ahd. \**mūza*?
- mound**: ahd. *lēo* (2) 18; *mūwerf*\* (1) 1
- **earthen mound**: ahd. *erdwal*\* 1

- mount (N.) -- mount of olives:** ahd. *oliberg* 6  
 -- **Mount Sinai:** ahd. *Sinaberg\** 1  
 -- **Mount Zion:** ahd. *Sion* 2  
**mount (V.):** ahd. *bismidōn\** 2; *irstīgan\** 18; *ūfgistīgan\** 1; *ūfirstīgan\** 2; *ūfstīgan* 29  
**mountain (N.):** ahd. *berg* (1) 167?; *buhil* 16; *gibirgi* 11  
 -- **high mountain:** ahd. *hōhunberg\** 2  
 -- **mountain dweller:** ahd. *bergāri\** (1) 1  
 -- **mountain house:** ahd. *berghūs\** 1  
 -- **mountain of myrrh:** ahd. *mirraberg* 1  
 -- **mountain of sweet smell:** ahd. *swuožstankberg\** 1  
 -- **mountain of the world:** ahd. *weraltberg\** 2  
 -- **small mountain bird:** ahd. *bergfugili\** 1  
 -- **Seven Mountains:** ahd. *Septimunt* 5  
 -- **mountains:** ahd. *berghaftī\** 1; *bibirgi\** 1  
**mountain-ash:** ahd. *askboum\** 3; *spīrboum* 6  
**mountaincock:** ahd. *orrehano\** 1  
**mountaineous:** ahd. *berghaft\** 1  
**mountain-peak:** ahd. *obanahtīgēr berg*  
**mountainwater:** ahd. *bergwazzar* 1?  
**mourn (N.):** ahd. *morna* 4  
**mourn (V.):** *biweinōn\** 4; *firweinōn\** 1; *hiofan\** 3; *karēn\** 1; *karōn\** 5; *klagōn\** 88?; *mornēn\** 7; *riozan\** 31; *trūrēn* 9; *trūrigōn\** 1; *uhhezzen\** 1; *unfrouwen\** 4; *wuofkarōn\** 1  
 -- **mourn about:** ahd. *biriozan\** 3; *firklagōn\** 1  
**mourned:** ahd. *giklagōt\**  
 -- **not mourned:** ahd. *ungiklagōt\** 1  
**mourner:** ahd. *klagāri* 5  
 -- **hired female mourner:** ahd. *klagāra\** 2?; *klagārin\** 1  
**mourning (Adj.):** ahd. *hiofanti*; *karalih\** 5; *uhhezzenti*; *wuoflīh\** 2  
**mourning (N.):** ahd. *bikimbida\** 1; *hiofantī\** 2; *hiofida\** 1; *karalahhan\** 1; *karōd\** 1; *leidigī* 1; *lotarsprāhha\** 3; *riuwa* 68; *sisu\** 3  
 -- **be consumed with mourning:** ahd. *firwuofit\**  
**mourning-dress:** ahd. *giswerzida\** 1; *karagiwāt\** 1; *karawāt\** 1  
**mourningly:** ahd. *karōnto*  
**mourning-song:** ahd. *karaleih\** 1; *karasang\** 1; *sisusang\** 1; *sisuspilo\** 1?  
**mouse (N.):** ahd. *mūs* 57  
 -- **little mouse:** ahd. *mūsilīn* 2  
 -- **nest of mice:** ahd. ? *huft* 1  
 -- **droppings of mice:** ahd. *mūsdrek\** 1  
**mouse-coloured:** ahd. *mūsfaro\** 1  
 »**mouse-ear**« (botan.): ahd. *mūsōra* 9  
**mouse-trap:** ahd. *mūsfalla* 10  
**mouth (N.):** ahd. *anafal\** 1; *geinōn\** (2) 2; *giumo\** 6?; *kiel\**? 2?; \**mūl* (2)?; *mūla* 2; *mund* (1) 175  
 -- **mouth of a river:** ahd. *gimundi* (1) 19?  
 -- **mouth of the river Rhine:** ahd. \**Isala?*; \**lekka?*  
 -- **open the mouth:** ahd. *rohezzida\** 1  
 -- **turn up one's mouth:** ahd. *flannēn\** 1  
 »**mouth-hole**«: ahd. *mundloh\** 1  
**mouthpiece -- mouthpiece of the bridle:** ahd. *mindil\** 5; *orgina\** 2

**movable:** ahd. \**wegīg?*; *werbantlīh\** 1

**move (V.):** ahd. *biruoren* 26; *biwegan\** 5; *biweggen\** 4; *flokkezzen\** 1; *girukken\** 8; *giruoren\** 21; *giwegan\** (1) 11; *giweggen\** 2; *irskutten\** 12; *irwagēn\** 1; *irwagōn\** 1; *irweggen\** 37; *rītan* 25; *rukken\** (1) 9; *skaltan\** (1) 5; *skrikken\** 15; *snellēn\** 1; *spilōn* 47; *swipfen\** 1; *ūfrukken\** 2; *umbifuoren\** 3; *wagēn\** 1; *wagōn\** 10; *warbalōn\** 12; *wegan\** (1) 76; *werban\** 73; *wīhhōn\** 2; *zabalōn\** 19

-- **move down:** ahd. *nidarrukken\** 2

-- **move downward:** ahd. *heranidar irbeizen*

-- **move forward:** ahd. *furdirrukken\** 1; *furirukken\** 1

-- **move on:** ahd. *zuorukken\** 1

-- **move out:** ahd. *ūzirweggen\** 1

-- **not move:** ahd. *unwankōnti sīn*

**moveable:** ahd. *faranti* (1)

**moved:** ahd. *giwegin\**

-- **boat moved by a pole:** ahd. *skaltih\** 1; *skaltilskif\** 1

-- **boat moved with a pole:** ahd. *skeltil\** 43

**movement:** ahd. *anaspin* 9; *gibārida\** 27?; *gibāridī\** 1?; *giruori\** 1; *sweib\** 4; *waga\** (2) 4; *wagōd\** 1; \**wagōt?*; *warba\** 19; *weganussi\** 1?; *weganussī\** 1?

-- **movement of the scales:** ahd. *suk\** 1

**mow (V.):** ahd. *heimgrasōn\** 1; *māen\** 2; *snīdan\** 49

**mower:** ahd. *aranman\** 1; *arnāri* 5; *mādāri* 11

**mowing (N.):** ahd. *māda* 1

**much (Adv.):** ahd. \**bōra* (4)?; *boradrāto* 1; *borafilu\** 4; *dikko\** 52; *drāto* 115; *filu* 674?; *ginuog* (1) 44?; *ginuogi* (1) 115; *harto* 322; *manag* 537?; *managfalt\** 64?; *mihhil* (1) 376; *mihhilu*; *mihhil* (2) 5; *mihhiles* 4?

-- **as much ... as:** ahd. *sama wola* ... *alsō*; *sama wola* ... *sama*

-- **as much:** ahd. *ebanfilu\** 4; *ebanharto\** 1; *ebanmanag\** 5; *sama wola*

-- **as much as:** ahd. *sō filu*

-- **drink too much:** ahd. *ubartrinkan\** 8

-- **how much:** ahd. *wio\** 872?

-- **how much less:** ahd. *wio min*; *wio min*

-- **how much more:** ahd. *wio filu mēr*; *wio harto mēr*; *wio harto mihhiles mēr*; *wuo mihhiles mēr*; *wuo mihhilo mēr*

-- **in as much as:** ahd. *sō filu*

-- **much more:** ahd. *filu mēr*; *harto mēr*; *filu mēr*; *harto mēr*

-- **not much:** ahd. \**gimezzēn?*

-- **so much:** ahd. *ekkorōdīgo\** 1; *sama filu*

-- **too much:** ahd. \**bōra* (4)?; *drāto* 115; *zi filu*; *zi* 5040; *zi filu*

-- **twice as much:** ahd. *zwifalt mēr*; *zwifalt\** (2) 6?

-- **very much:** ahd. *drāto fram*; *harto ginōto*; *sō ginōto*; *ungimezzēn\** 1; *unmezmanag\** 1

**mucous -- mucous membrane:** ahd. *slīhmo* 3

**mucus:** ahd. ? *glonko\** 1; *roz* 33

-- **mucus of the eyes:** ahd. *grekko\** 2

**mud:** ahd. *erdmist\** 1; *gor* 11; *hor* (1) 1?; *horo* 50; *leim* 33; \**slodar*; *waso\** 26; *zort* 2

-- **piece of mud:** ahd. *aruz* 10

**muddy:** ahd. *horawīn\** 5?; *hurwīn\** 3?; *leimag\** 8; *leimīn* 7

-- **muddy pool:** ahd. *solag*

**mud-house:** ahd. \**dung*

- mug** (N.): ahd. *bolla* 5; *fol\** (2)? 2; *giweigi\** 2; *kenning\** 2; *kopf\** 37; *kopfilīn\** 3; *kupfa\** 6; *staupa* 1?; *staupis\** 1?; *staupum\** 1?; *staupus* 13?; *stoufilīn\** 5; *trankkopf\** 1; *urzeol* 11
- mugwort**: ahd. *bībōz\** 50; *bugga* 12; *buggila* 7; *hermalta* 2; *hintloufa\** 4
- mulberry**: ahd. *\*mōr* (2)?; *mūrber\** 1?; *mūrberi* 17?; *mūrboum* 31
- **mulberry punch**: ahd. *mōraz* 4
- mule** (F.): ahd. *mūlin* 5
- mule** (M.): ahd. *durmer* 1; *mūl* (1) 14
- mullein**: ahd. *himilbrant\** 4; *nortman\**; *wullīn*; *wullīna* 28
- multicoloured**: ahd. *alfaro\** 1; *managfarawilīh\** 1
- **be multicoloured**: ahd. *pflūmidōn\** 1
- **multicoloured garment**: ahd. *giggilfēhrok\** 5
- multiform**: ahd. *managstaltlīh\** 1?
- multiplication**: ahd. *managmahhunga\** 1
- multiplicity**: ahd. *managfaltī\** 15; *managfaltigī\** 1
- multiply**: ahd. *gimanagfaltōn\** 3; *gimanagluomen\** 1; *managfalten\** 3; *managfaltōn\** 14; *mērēn\** 5?; *mērōn* 21?
- multitude**: ahd. *managī* 235
- municipal**: ahd. *burgisk\** 1; *burglīh\** 7; *giburglīh\** 3
- murder** (N.): ahd. *manslahta\** 6; *manslehtigī\** 1; *mord\** 5; *\*mord*; *mordor\** 5; *rdridum\** 4; *mordrum\** 14?; *\*morth*; *murdrida\** 1
- murder** (V.): ahd. *firmurdiren\** 3; *irkwisten\** 1; *mordridare\** 1; *mordrire\** 4?; *murden\** 3; *murdiren\** 3
- murdered**: ahd. *gimurdrit\**; *morddaudus\**; *mordritus\** 1?; *mordtotus\** 1?; *mortuadus\** 2
- murderer**: ahd. *bano* 4; *irkwellenti*; *mannesleggo* 1?; *mansago* 6; *manslecko\** 15; *mordrita\** 2?; *murdiro\** 2; *\*sleggo* (2)?
- **murderer of relatives or comrades**: ahd. *ginōzsleggo\** 1
- murderess**: ahd. *\*slegga?*
- murex -- murex shell**: ahd. *wurmo\** 12
- murmur** (N.): ahd. *dōz* 21
- murmur** (V.): ahd. *glīlōn* 1; *winisōn\** 9
- muscle** (N.): ahd. *ādra* 29; *mūs* 57
- muscular**: ahd. *kniurīg\** 1
- Muse -- rhyme-making Muse**: ahd. *mētarwurka\** 1
- mush**: ahd. *brīo* 37; *muos* 76
- **boil to mush**: ahd. *firsiodan\** 1
- mushroom**: ahd. *buliz* 15; *swam* 59; *\*swammo?*; *\*tuhhil?*
- **poisonous mushroom**: ahd. *tobaswam\** 1
- **subterraneous mushroom**: ahd. *erdswam\** 2; *erdtuhhil\** 1; *erdwurz\** 4; *gitwerg\** 25
- mushroom...:** ahd. *swammīn\** 2
- music**: ahd. *leih* (1) 22; *musika\** 1; *spil* 62
- **instrumental music**: ahd. *organsang\** 1
- **master of music**: ahd. *sangmeistar\** 1
- **string music**: ahd. *seitsang\** 3; *seitskal\** 1; *seitspil\** 4
- musical** (Adj.): ahd. *organisk\** 1; *organlīh\** 1
- musician -- string musician**: ahd. *seitspilāri* 6; *seitspilman\** 2
- musk**: ahd. *bisamo* 22; *bismodis\** 1?; *tisamo\** 1
- **furnish with musk**: ahd. *bisamōn\** 2
- **furnished with musk**: ahd. *gibisamōt*

- must (N.):** ahd. *most* 10  
**must (V.):** ahd. *gidurfan* 1?; *girisan\** 32; *mugan* 1626; *muozan\** 158; *skulan\** 1106  
 -- **I must fetch it:** ahd. *diu gilimpfent mir zi halōnne*  
 -- **must do:** ahd. *gilimpfan zi*; *nōtdurft habēn zi*; *werdan zi*  
**mustard:** ahd. *senaf* 38  
 -- **hedge mustard:** ahd. *hederīh* 17?  
 -- **mustard plant:** ahd. *waldhederih\** 1  
 -- **mustard seed:** ahd. *senafkorn\** 1  
 -- **white mustard:** ahd. *wīzsenaf\** 11  
 -- **wild mustard:** ahd. *wildsenaf\** 7  
**mutation:** ahd. *wantal\** 3; *\*wantil?*; *wehsal\** 117; *wehsalunga\** 5  
**mute -- making (N.) mute:** ahd. *alahaltea\** 2  
**mutilate:** ahd. *bihamalōn\** 4; *bistumbalen\** 13; *bistumbalōn\** 17?; *firmerren\** 4; *firmusken\** 1; *hamal gituon*; *hamal gituon*; *hamalōn\** 1; *stumbalen\** 1; *stumbalōn\** 3  
**mutilated:** ahd. *hamal* 7; *hamf* 2; *liduskart\** 5; *stumbal\** 2; *stumpf\** (1) 1  
 -- **mutilated person:** ahd. *bistumbalitēr*; *bistumbalōtēr*  
**mutilation:** ahd. *lemī\** 5; *lidiskarti\** 1  
**mutual:** ahd. *anderwehsallīhho\** 1; *hertlīh\** 1; *uountarlīh\** 1  
 -- **mutual profit:** ahd. *wehsal\** 117  
**mutually:** ahd. *antlēhanlīhho\** 1; *einhertōn* 3; *hertōn* (1) 14; *hertūnlīhho\** 1; *iowedarhalb\** 5; *iowedarhalbūn\** 2  
**muzzle (N.):** ahd. *kāmo\** 6  
**my:** ahd. *mīn* 2349?  
 -- **at my side:** ahd. *mīnhalb* 1  
 -- **at my will:** ahd. *mīnan willon*  
 -- **for my part:** ahd. *mīna halbūn*  
 -- **for my sake:** ahd. *mīnūnhalb\** 1  
 -- **in my name:** ahd. *mīna halbūn*; *mīna halbūn*  
**myrrh:** ahd. *mirra* 26  
 -- **endowed with myrrh:** ahd. *gimirrōt\** 3  
 -- **mountain of myrrh:** ahd. *mirraberg* 1  
**myrtle:** ahd. ? *mirihboum\** 1; *mirteboum\** 2; *mirtil* 1; *mirtilboum\** 8  
 -- **fruit of myrtle:** ahd. *mirtilapful\** 1  
 -- **myrtle flag:** ahd. *skiemo\** 2; *heidanisk zitawar*; *heimisk zitawar*  
 -- **myrtle grove:** ahd. *mirtilboumahi\** 1  
 -- **myrtle shrubs:** ahd. *mirtilahi\** 1  
 »**myrtle-tree»:** ahd. *mirtilboum\** 8  
**myself:** ahd. *mīna halbūn*  
**mysterious:** ahd. *bizeihhantlīh\** 6; *frōnisk\** 39?; *tougan\** 71  
**mysteriously:** ahd. *bizeihhantlīhho\** 9; *touganlīhho\** 1  
**mystery:** ahd. *touganī* 37

**n**

- Nahe (a German river):** ahd. *Naha\** 1  
**nail (N.):** ahd. *festinagal\** 1; *kegil\** 2; *nagal* 69; *negil* 1?; *saronagal\**? 1; *zwek\** 6  
 -- **a sort of nail:** ahd. *spannagal\** 4  
 -- **iron nail:** ahd. *īsarnnagal\** 3  
 -- **nail fixing a wheel:** ahd. *luning\** 2; *lunis\** 1

- nail of a wheel: ahd. *lun* (1) 10, *luna* 2
- close with nails: ahd. *binagalen*\* 1
- disease of the nails: ahd. *azzil* 1
- loosen the nails: ahd. *intnagalen*\* 2
- nail (V.)**: ahd. *nagalen*\* 9, *stekken*\* 10
- naked**: ahd. *nakkot*\* 23
- name (N.)**: ahd. *alanamo*\* 1; *binemnida*\* 2; *ginemmida*\* 6?; *ginemmidī*\* 1?; *ginōmidi*\* 1; *namo* (1) 498
- by name: ahd. *namalīhho*\* 2
- in my name: ahd. *mīna halbūn*; *mīna halbūn*
- of the same name: ahd. *einnami*\* 1; *einnamīg* 2; *einnamīg inti gimeinnamīg*
- proper name: ahd. *alanamo*\* 1; *selbnamo* 2
- with name: ahd. *\*namīg?*
- without name: ahd. *unnamīg* 1
- wrong name: ahd. *missinemnida*\* 1
- »name« (N.): ahd. *nemnida*\* 1
- »first name«: ahd. *foranamo*\* 1
- of different names: ahd. *missinamīg*\* 1
- with many names: ahd. *managnamīg*\* 1
- name (V.)**: ahd. *giheizan* 180; *ginemnen*\* 47; *gizeigōn* 8; *gizeihhanōn*\* 6; *heizan*\* 875; *inmarkēn*\* 1; *meinen* (1) 93; *namēn*\* 2; *namon skaffōn*; *namōn* 46; *neimen*\* 14; *nemnen*\* 113; *namon skaffōn*; *skepfen*; *namun skepfen*; *zeigōn* (1) 90; *zeihhanōn*\* 4; *zeinōn*\* 9
- name before: ahd. *foranemnen*\* 3
- nameless**: ahd. *namalōs*\* 2
- namely**: ahd. *afur* 1500; *bīdiu wanta*; *in wāre*; *zi wāre*
- namesake**: ahd. *ginanno*\* 3
- naming (N.)**: ahd. *namitī*\* 1
- used for naming: ahd. *ginamitlīh*\* 1
- napkin**: ahd. *ambahtlahhan*\* 18; *hantfan* 5?; *hantfano* 30?; *swidil*\* 2
- narcotize**: ahd. *intsweppen*\* 8
- nard**: ahd. *narda*\* 2; ? *spīk* 4
- narrate**: ahd. *reda tuon*
- narration**: ahd. *sagunga* 4
- narrator**: ahd. *rahhāri*\* 2
- narrow (Adj.)**: ahd. *anglīh*\* 1; *bidwungan*; *dunni* 29; *engi* 36
- narrow (V.)**: ahd. *angēn*\* 4
- narrow**: ahd. *smal* 31
- make narrow: ahd. *engen*\* 5; *firengen*\* 1; *giengen*\* 3
- narrow way: ahd. *nōtweg*\* 3
- narrowly**: ahd. *ginōto* 83
- narrowness**: ahd. *engī* 11; *engida*\* 3; *enginōtī*\* 2; *engōtī*\*; *gidwunganī*\* 3
- nation -- all nations**: ahd. *allerdiotelīh*\* 1
- national**: ahd. *diutisce*\* 1?; *diutisk*\* 8; *folklih*\* 4; *gidiuti*\* 2; *liutlih*\* 8; *theodiscus*\* 9?
- national custom: ahd. *lantwīsa*\* 1
- national god: ahd. *liutgot*\* 1
- national goddess: ahd. *liutfrouwa*\* 1
- national welfare: ahd. *frōnogiwonaheit*\* 1
- nationalization**: ahd. *gifrōnida*\* 1
- nationalize**: ahd. *frōnen*\* 7; *gifrōnen*\* 4

- native (Adj.):** ahd. *anaburtīg* 10; *hinnan boran*; *inboran\** 2; *inburti\** 3; *inburtīg\** 8  
 -- **native land:** ahd. *heimōti\** 10?  
 -- **native place:** ahd. *fateruodal\** 2  
**native (F.):** ahd. *innaburia\** 1  
**native (M.):** ahd. *gilanto\** 6; *inboro* 1; *innaburio* 8; *innoti\**? 1?; *inlenti\** (2) 2; *inlentīg\** 1  
**natron:** ahd. *natra\** 1  
**natural:** ahd. *giburti\** 1; \**gihuri* (1)?; *giskaht\**, *natūrlīh* 25  
 -- **natural scientist:** ahd. *natūrosago\** 1  
**naturally:** ahd. \**gihuro?*; *knuotlīhho\** 1; *natūrlīhho\** 25  
**nature:** ahd. *anaburt\** 7; *anaburti\** (1) 2; *berahaftī\** 1; *gikunt\** (1) 1; *knuot\** 10; *natūra* 17; *wesan\** (3) 7  
 -- **human nature:** ahd. *manaheit\** 12  
 -- **law of nature:** ahd. *diotreht\** 1  
 -- **of a nature of art textile:** ahd. *giskībit\**  
 -- **of Greek nature:** ahd. *in kriehhiskūn*  
 -- **way of nature:** ahd. *kunniruns\** 1  
 -- **be by nature:** ahd. *natūrlīh sīn*  
**natured:** ahd. *gibāri* (1) 1  
 -- **natured in:** ahd. *gizogan*  
**naughtily:** ahd. *frafallīhho* 4; *frafalo\** 1  
**naughtiness:** ahd. *nand\** (1) 1  
**naughty:** ahd. *frabald\** 4; *missizuhtīg\** 1  
**nausea:** ahd. *wullida\** 1; *wullido* 5; *wullo\** 1; *wullōd\** 2; *wullunga\** 4  
**naval -- naval equipment:** ahd. *skifgiziug\** 1  
 -- **naval war:** ahd. *skifwīg\** 3  
**nave:** ahd. *naba* 45  
**navel:** ahd. *nabalo* 31  
**»nave-spear«:** ahd. *nabagēr* 27  
 -- **»little nave-spear«:** ahd. *nabagērlīn\** 2  
**navigation:** ahd. *ferid* 9; *skiffart\** 8  
**Nazareth -- of Nazareth:** ahd. *nazarēnisk\** 7; *nazarisk\** 1  
**Nazianzenian (Adj.):** ahd. *nazanzēnisk\** 1  
**near (Adj.):** ahd. *gilegan*; *nāh* (1) 41?; *nāhi* 4?; *nāhwentīg\** 1  
 -- **far and near:** ahd. *wīton\** 1  
 -- **nearest:** ahd. *nāhist*  
**near (Adv.):** ahd. *gifuoro* 6; *gifuorsamo\** 4?; *gihafto\** 1; *gihanto\** 2; *nāh* (2) 67; *nāhana* 1; *nāhlīhho\** 1; *nāho* 19?  
 -- **as near:** ahd. *ebannāh\** 1  
**near (Präp.):** ahd. *nāh* (3) 351; *zuo* (1) 151  
 -- **be near:** ahd. *bīwesan\** 2; *kumftīg wesan*  
 -- **come near:** ahd. *daranāhen\** 1; *gināhen* 4; *nāhen* 85?; *nāhēn\** 1?; *nāhlīhhōn\** 9; *zuonāhen\** 5  
 -- **lie near:** ahd. *analinēn* 28  
 -- **near the meadow:** ahd. \**aujaht*  
 -- **sit near:** ahd. *anasizzēn\** 2  
 -- **stand near:** ahd. *zuostantan\** 3  
**nearest (M.):** ahd. *nāhisto* 20  
**nearly:** ahd. *nāh* (2) 67; *filu nāh*; *bī nāh*; *nāhana* 1; *nāhlīhho\** 1; *nāhlīhhūn\** 1; *nāho* 19?  
 -- **nearly all:** ahd. *alle meistīge*

- nearness:** ahd. *gileganī\** 10; *gināhida\** 2; *nāhī* 6; *nāhida* 1; *nāhwertigī\** 2; *nāhwist\** 3; *zuowartī\** 5
- neat (N.):** ahd. *rind\** 28
- **draught neat:** ahd. *zugirind\** 1
- neat...:** ahd. *rindīn\** 1
- neat-herd:** ahd. *rindhirti\** 5; *rindrāri\** 2
- neatly:** ahd. *sūbarlīhho\** 1
- necessarily:** ahd. \**durftes?*; ? \**durftono?*; ? \**durftūn?*; *ānu iba*; *fona nōte*; *nōto\** 3; *nōton* 1
- necessary:** ahd. *durft\** (2) 1?; *nōtfesti\** 1; *nōtfolgīg* 2; *nōthafti* 12?; *nōtmahhīg\** 1
- **be necessary:** ahd. *durfti habēn*; *durft sīn*; *gizeman\** 45; *mihhil nōt sīn*; *nōt sīn*; *nōt wesan*; *mihhil nōt sīn*; *nōtdurft sīn*; *durft werdan*; *zeman* 38
- **be necessary to follow:** ahd. *nōtfolgīg sīn*
- **be not necessary:** ahd. *undurftīg sīn*; *undurftīg wesan*; *unnōt sīn*
- **be very necessary:** ahd. *mihhil nōt sīn*
- **become necessary:** ahd. *zi nōti gigangan*; *durft werdan*; *nōt werdan*; *in nōt werdan*
- **it is necessary:** ahd. *girīsit*
- **it will be necessary:** ahd. *iz gigāt zēn durftim*
- **look upon s.th. as necessary:** ahd. *nōt dunken*
- **necessary consequence:** ahd. *nōtfolgunga* 2
- **seem to be necessary because:** ahd. *gilimpfan zi ... fona*
- **think s.th. necessary:** ahd. *nōt dunken*
- necessity:** ahd. *durft* (1) 85?; *ginōt\** 1; *ginōtī* 5; *nōtdurft* 27; *nōthaftī* 3; *nōtmahhunga\** 3
- **no necessity:** ahd. *unnōt* 2
- neck (N.):** ahd. *hals* (1) 53; *mana* (1) 20; *nak* 11; *nakko\** 2
- **disease of the neck:** ahd. *halssuht\** 3
- **roasted neck:** ahd. *kelabrāt* 1?; *kelabrāto\** 2
- **turn o.'s neck:** ahd. *halswerfōn\** 1
- Neckar (a German river):** ahd. *Nekkar\** 3
- neckbone:** ahd. *halsbein* 4
- neck-chain:** ahd. *balz* 13; *halsboug* 15; *halsgold\** 14; *rahhenza\** 6
- **endow with a neck-chain:** ahd. *halsgoldōn\** 1
- neckcloth:** ahd. *halsfano* 3; *halstuoh\** 9; *halswerī\** 1
- necklace:** ahd. *halsbant* 3; *halsberg* 9; *haldzierida* 2; *kelaberga\** 2; *menni* (1) 9; *snuoba* 2; *spasal* 4
- **a necklace:** ahd. *mānilīn* 2
- **little necklace:** ahd. *snuobilīn\** 4; *snuorilīn\** 4
- neck-shelter:** ahd. *halsberga\** 3
- necromancy:** ahd. *tōdrūna\** 1
- nectar:** ahd. *seim* 17; *seimhonag* 1
- need (N.):** ahd. *arbeiti* 5; *armheit* 5; *armida* 7; *armuoti\** (1) 12; *armuotī\** 7; *armuotigī\** 1; *biderbida\** 3; *durft* (1) 85?; *durftheit* 1; *durftī* 3?; *durftīgnissa\** 1; *magannōtdurft\** 1; *nōt* 633?; *zi nōti gigangan*; *nōtagunga\** 4; *nōtdurft* 27; *nōthaftī* 3; *nōtida* 2; *werna\** (1) 2; *zādal* 26; *zādalheit\** 1
- **be in need of:** ahd. *bresta sīn*; *durft sīn*; *durfti habēn*
- **friend in need:** ahd. *nōtfriunt* 3
- **have no need for:** ahd. *undurftīg sīn*; *undurftīg wesan*
- **in need of justification:** ahd. *antsegidīg\** 1
- **need of the world:** ahd. *weraltnōt\** 2

- **no need**: ahd. *undurft* 3
- **suffer need**: ahd. *nōt habēn*
- **without need**: ahd. *unnōti*
- need** (V.): ahd. *bidurfan\** 50?; *darbēn* 40; *durfan\** 55; *durftigōn\** 9; *nōt haben*; *nōt werdan*; *nōtdurft wesan*
- **need s.o.**: ahd. *nōtdurfti habēn*; *nōtdurfti habēn*
- **need s.th.**: ahd. *durft sīn*; *durftīg sīn*; *durftīg wesan*
- **need to do**: ahd. *ginōten zi*; *nōtdurft habēn zi*; *sīn zi*
- **do not need s.th.**: ahd. *unbidurft sīn*
- needle** (N.): ahd. *nādala* 12; *nālda* 6
- **eye of a needle**: ahd. *ōri\** 1
- **needle for nets**: ahd. *brītnālda* 1
- »**needle-stone**«: ahd. *nadalstein\** 2
- needy**: ahd. *bidurftīg\** 1; *durftīg* 57; *nōtag* 6; *wādal\** 2
- **become needy**: ahd. *nōtēn* 1?
- **not needy**: ahd. *undurftīg* 7
- nefarious**: ahd. *unkustlīh\** 1; *unmuozhaftīg\** 1
- nefariously**: ahd. *unkūsko\** 4
- negation**: ahd. *lougan\** (1) 63
- neglect** (N.): ahd. *firsūmida\** 4
- neglect** (V.): ahd. *āwartōn\** 1; *biwankōn\** 9; *firgomalōsōn\** 4; *firnidaren\** (2) 1; *firsūmen\** 10; *ruohhalōsōn\** 5
- neglectance**: ahd. *sūmheit\** 3
- neglected**: ahd. *unbidenkit\** 3; *unbiruohhit\** 1
- **not neglected**: ahd. *biruohhit\**
- neglectedly**: ahd. *unwerilīhho\** 1
- negligent**: ahd. *antlāzīg* 8
- negligently**: ahd. *antlāzīgo* 1
- negotiate**: ahd. *abakoufōn\** 1
- negotiation**: ahd. *ursuohhida\** 11
- negotiator**: ahd. *untarboto\** 1
- negro**: ahd. *Mōr* (1) 6
- neighbourhood**: ahd. *gilengidī\** 1?
- neigh** (N.): ahd. *weiōt\** 1
- neigh** (V.): ahd. *drāsen\** 1; *drāsōn\** 3; *flimmen\** 1; *weiōn\** 20
- **neigh towards**: ahd. *zuoirweiōn\** 1
- neighbour** (Adj.): ahd. *birīnanti*
- neighbour** (M.): ahd. *anabūāri\** 1; *būr\** (1)? 1; *commarchio\** 2; *commarcanus* 5; *ebansāzo\** 2; *gibūr\** (1) 31?; *gibūro* 13; *gibūāri*; *gilanto\** 6; *glasneo\** 1; *gimarko\** 5; *gisedalo\** 1; *marcanus\** 2?; *mītigibūro\** 1; *nāh*; *nāhgibūr\** 2; *nāhgibūro\** 2; *nāhi*; *nāhisto* 20; *umbisedalo\** 1
- neighbourhood**: ahd. *gilengida\** (1) 6?; *gimarkunga\** 1; *nāhgiburida\** 1; *nāhī* 6
- neighbouring**: ahd. *nāhisto*
- neighbourly**: ahd. *gibūrisk\** 1; *gibūrlīh\** 13; *gibūrskaflih\** 1; *gibūrtlīhho\**? 1
- neighing** (N.): ahd. *drāsunga* 3?
- neither**: ahd. *niwedar\** 49; *niwedarisk\** 1; *ni wedar*
- **neither ... nor**: ahd. *ni ... noh*; *non ni ... nī*; *ni ... noh ni*; *noh ni ... noh ni*; *niowiht ... noh*; *niwedar ... noh*; *einwedar ... noh*; *noh ni ... nī*; *noh ... noh*
- neophyt**: ahd. *niuwikwemano\** 2
- nephew**: ahd. *giswīa\** 5; *gilegano*; *nefo* 19
- nerv**: ahd. ? *senoādara\** 8

- nerve** (N.): ahd. *waltwahso\** 13
- nest** (N.): ahd. *nest* (1) 12
- **nest of mice**: ahd. ? *huft* 1
  - **little nest**: ahd. *nestilīn\** (1)
  - **wasp's nest**: ahd. *wefsūnnest\** 1
- nest** (V.): ahd. *nestōn\** 2?; *nisten\** 5
- nestling** -- **fellow nestling**: ahd. *ginestidi\** 1
- net** (N.): ahd. *falla* 36; *klebagarn\** 1; *klebanezzi\** 3; *nassa\** 1; *neste\** 1?; *nezza\** 1?; *nezzi* 49; *nussa?* 1; *segina* 15
- **a sort of net**: ahd. *trahta\** (2) 1
  - **little net**: ahd. *nezzilīn* (1) 10
  - **net for pulling**: ahd. \**wada lang.*; *wata* (1) 2
  - **needle for nets**: ahd. *brītnālda* 1
- nettle** (N.): ahd. *nazza* 1; *nezzila* 49
- **red hamp nettle**: ahd. ? *touwurz\** 1
  - **small nettle**: ahd. *habarnezzila\** 8
- nettle-seed**: ahd. *nezzilsāmo\** 6
- nettle-tree**: ahd. *geizboum* 5; *geizilboum\**? 1; ? *gērboum\** 1
- neurasthenia** (): ahd. ? *lanksuht\** 10
- never**: ahd. *nio in altare*; *nionēr ana*; *io niowiht*; *io nionēr*; *ni ... io*; *io nihein*; *niheinēst\** 8; *nio* 117?; *nio in altare*; *niomēr* 73; *nionaltre\** 11; *nionaltres\** 1; *nionēr* 16; *niowanne* 2; *niwanne\** 1
- **never a**: ahd. *io nihein*
- nevertheless**: ahd. *ni diu min*; *ni des diu min*; *niowiht duruh daz min*; *diu wedaru*; *doh wedaru*
- new** (Adj.): ahd. *frisk\** 5; *jung\** 128; *niuwi\** 134; *niuwilīh\** 1
- **new blood**: ahd. *niuwibluot\** 1
  - **new land**: ahd. *niuwibrucht\** 2; *niuwigilenti\** 2; *niuwilenti\** 20; *niuwilentigī\**
  - **new moon**: ahd. *niuwēr māno*; *mānōdfengida\** 3; *mānōdintfengida\** 2; *niuwēr māno*; *des mānen niuwī*
  - **New Testament**: ahd. *diu niuwa ēwa*; *niuwa ēwa*
  - **New Year**: ahd. *jāres giwanta*
- new-born**: ahd. *niuwiboran\** 2
- new-come** (Adj.): ahd. *niuwikweman\** (2) 4
- newcomer**: ahd. *elibenzo* 3; *eliboro* 1; *niuwikwemaling\** 2; *niuwikweman*; *niuwikwemo\** 8; *zuokwemaling\** 3; *zuokwemo\** 2
- newly**: ahd. *niuwanes\** 5; *niuwes\** 1
- **newly cooked**: ahd. *niuwisotan\** 2
  - **newly planted**: ahd. *niuwipflanzct\** 1
  - **newly plucked**: ahd. *niuwibrohhan\** 1
  - **newly set**: ahd. *niuwisezzit\** 1
  - **one who newly came to believe**: ahd. *niuwikwemo zi giloubo*
  - »**newly« salted meat**: ahd. *niusaltus\**
- news** (Pl.): ahd. *botaskaf\** 20
- newt**: ahd. *egidehsa* 48; *fēhmol\** 1; *mol* 38; *mollo\** 1; *molm* 3; *molt* (1) 3; *moltwurm\** 11
- next** -- **next year**: ahd. *sār des anderen jāres*; *sār des anderen jāres*
- nibble** (V.): ahd. *ginaskōn\** 1; *naskōn\** 4
- nice**: ahd. *frōnisk\** 39?; *gizāmlīh* 1; *minlīhho* 2
- niece**: ahd. *giswīa\** 5; *gilegano*; *nift* 3; *nifta* 1; *niftila\** 6; *niftilīn\** 1
- night**: ahd. *finstarnissi\** 24; *naht* 145

- **at night**: ahd. \*nahtelīh?; nahtelīhhes\* 1; *nahtes* 58; *des nahtes*; *hinaferro nahtes*
- **colour of the night**: ahd. *nahtfarawa*\* 1
- **darkness of the night**: ahd. *nahtfinstarī*\* 1; *nahttimbarī*\*
- **fear of the night**: ahd. *nahtforhta*\* 2
- **god of the night**: ahd. *nahtolf* 2
- **in the night**: ahd. *deru naht*
- **long into the night**: ahd. *hinaferro nahtes*
- **night of salvation**: ahd. *frumanaht*\* 1
- **night of the world**: ahd. *weraltnaht*\* 1
- **radiant night**: ahd. *giberahtiu naht*; *giberahtiu naht*
- **through the night**: ahd. *duruhaht*\* 1
- **three nights long**: ahd. *drīnahtīg*\* 2
- night-bird**: ahd. *nahtfogal* 2; *nahtkrā*\* 1; *nahtraban*\* 35; *nahtrabo* 11
- nightingale**: ahd. *nahtgala*\* 49
- night-lamp**: ahd. *nahtlioht*\* 2
- nightmare**: ahd. *alb*\* 1; *mara* 1
- nightshade (botan.)**: ahd. *huntesberi* 8?; *huntestropfo*\* 2; *ramese* 2; *ramestra* 6; *nahtskata*\* 1; *nahtskato*\* 22; *saltrian* 2; *tolawurz*\* 6; *wolfberi*\* 3
- **deadly nightshade**: ahd. *fuhs wurz*\* 1; ? *tolawurz*\* 6; *tolo*\* 1
- »**nightsinger**«: ahd. *nahtsangāri*\* 2
- night-time**: ahd. *ābandzīt* 1
- night-watch**: ahd. *nahtwahha*\* 2; *nahtwahhunga*\* 1; *nohturna*\* 1
- **keep night-watch**: ahd. *dera wahta pflegan*
- **be on night-watch**: ahd. *dera wahta pflegan*
- night-watchman**: ahd. *nahtwahtāri*\* 1
- nightwork**: ahd. *kwiltiwerk*\* 1
- nimbly**: ahd. *sweptarlīhho*\* 1
- nine**: ahd. *niun* 18
  - **divide into nine**: ahd. *niunōn*\* 3
  - **nine hundred**: ahd. *niunhunt*\* 2
  - **of nine tones**: ahd. *niunlūtīg*\* 1
- ninefold -- ninefold compensation**: ahd. *niungeldo*\* 3?; *niungelt*\* 1?; *novigeldus*\* 3
- nineteen**: ahd. *niunzehan*\* 4
- nineteenth**: ahd. *niuntazehanto*\* 1
- ninetieth**: ahd. *niunzugōsto*\* 2
- ninety**: ahd. *niunzug*\* 5
- ninety-fourth**: ahd. *niunzugōsto fiordo*
- Ninive -- from the city of Ninive**: ahd. *ninefetisk*\* 1; *ninefisk*\* 1
- ninth**: ahd. *niunto* 15; *niunta wīla*
  - **ninth hour**: ahd. *nōna*\* 2; *nōnazīt* 1
  - **to the ninth**: ahd. *anneando*\* 2?
- nipple**: ahd. *warza* 55
- nit**: ahd. *niz* 39
- no (Adv.)**: ahd. *nihein* 458
- no (Konj.)**: ahd. *ni* 4555
- no (Pron.)**: ahd. (*dehein* 113); (*deheinīg*\* 14); *neining*\* 4; *nihein* 458; *niheinīg*\* 9; *nohein*\* 25?; *noheinīg*\* 5
  - **at no time**: ahd. *ni ... io*
  - **in no way**: ahd. *einīg wīs nī; mit niowihtu*

- **no more**: ahd. *jū ni;* *ni jū*
- **no need**: ahd. *undurft* 3
- **no wont**: ahd. *ungiwonaheiti\** 2; *ungiwoni\** 5
- nobility**: ahd. *adal* (1) 5; *adallīhheit\** 2; *edili* (1) 11; *giedili\** 6; *guotkunni\** 1
- **lose nobility**: ahd. *intedilēn\** 1
- noble (Adj.)**: ahd. *adal\** (2) 2; *adallīh* 9; *edili* (2) 18; *erkan\** 10; *frīhalslīh\** 1; *hertuomlīh\** 1; *kunnihaft\** 1; *lūttar* 75
- **in a noble manner**: ahd. *adallīhho\** 4
- **noble action**: ahd. *adallīhheit\** 2
- **noble birth**: ahd. *adalī* 1; *adalkunni* 3
- **noble character**: ahd. *manaheit\** 12
- **noble derivation**: ahd. *adalī* 1
- **noble Frank**: ahd. *edilfranko* 1
- **noble generation**: ahd. *adalkunni* 3
- **noble heir**: ahd. *adalerbo\** 1
- **noble heritage**: ahd. *adalerbi* 2
- **noble hero**: ahd. *adaldegan* 1
- **noble language**: ahd. *edilzunga\** 1
- **noble master**: ahd. *adalmeistar* 1
- **noble origine**: ahd. *\*kunni?*
- **noble race**: ahd. *adalkunni* 3
- **not noble**: ahd. *unedili\** 6
- nobleman**: ahd. ? *adalboro\** 1; *adalingus\** 1; *adalingus\** 8?; *burgiling\** 1; *edildegan\** 3; *ediling* 7; *edilman\** 1; *rink\** 2
- nobly**: ahd. *hērlīhho\** 2
- nobody**: ahd. *nihein* 458; *niheinīg\** 9; *nioman* 229?
- nocturnal**: ahd. *nahtlīh\** 5
- **nocturnal crime**: ahd. *nahtskuld\** 1
- **nocturnal fight**: ahd. *nahtwīg\** 1
- **nocturnal praise**: ahd. *nahtlob\** 3
- **nocturnal song**: ahd. *nahtsang\** 2
- nod (N.)**: ahd. *wankōn*
- nod (V.)**: ahd. *bouhnen\** 27; *gibouhnen\** 2; *inbouhnen\** 8; *nikken\** 7; *winken\** 13
- node (N.)**: ahd. *knorz\** 2
- **with many nodes**: ahd. *managknorzi\** 1
- nodule**: ahd. *\*bingo*
- noise (N.)**: ahd. *braht\** (1) 9; *brahtenti\** 1; *brastōd\** 5; *broh\** (2) 2; *brohhisōd\** 1; *carmulum\** 5?; *dōz* 21; *filulūti\** 1; *gibrehhunga\** 1; *gibruht\** 2; *gremizzigī\** 1; *gremizzōd\** 2; *kerrōd\** 1; *klafāta\** 3; *klaffōd\** 6; *klaffunga\** 1; *klafleih\** 3; *kradamo\** 10; *kradamo\** 2; *krah\** 3; *lūtida\** 1; *ostōd\** 1; *pfeho\** 1; *rūzōd\** 1; *rūzunga\** 6; *stripalēntī\** 4; *tamar\** 1; *\*tumpf*; *tuni* 1
- **loud noise**: ahd. *stredanti\** 1
- **make a noise**: ahd. *klaffōn\** 20; *rūzōn\** 10; *stripalēn\** 1; *ūzrūzōn\** 1
- **make noise**: ahd. *brastōn\** 6
- **making a noise**: ahd. ? *\*birstjan*; *ruofalīn\** 2
- noisy**: ahd. *diozanti*
- **be noisy**: ahd. *lamōn\** (1) 1
- none (Adv.)**: ahd. *niwedar\** 49; *niwedarisk\** 1
- **none of two**: ahd. *noh wedar*
- none (N.)**: ahd. *niunto wīla*
- **nones**: ahd. *niunta wīla*

»non-monster«: ahd. *\*gihīuri* (2)?

**nonsense**: ahd. *spilowort*\* 1

**noon** (Adj.): ahd. *mittiltagalīh*\* 1; *mittitagalīh*\* 1; *mittitagīg*\* 4

**noon** (N.): ahd. *mittiltag*\* 1; *mittiltagigī*\* 1; *mittitag*\* 2; *mittitagigī*\* 1; *untarn*\* 8

**nor -- neither ... nor**: ahd. *ni* ... *noh*; *non ni* ... *ni*; *ni* ... *noh ni*; *noh ni* ... *noh ni*; *niowiht* ... *noh*; *niwedar* ... *noh*; *einwedar* ... *noh*; *noh ni* ... *ni*; *noh* ... *noh*

**Norman** (F.): ahd. ? *\*nordwīb*?

**Norman** (M.): ahd. *nordman* 6; *northmannus*\* 1?

**north** (Adv.): ahd. *nordana* 2; *norderhalb*\* 1; *nordert* 5; *nordhalb*\* 4

-- **North Pole**: ahd. *nordgibil*\* 2

-- **north wind**: ahd. *nord*\* (1) 5?; *nordanwint*\* 1; *nordrōnowint*? 1; *nordwint*\* 11

**north** (N.): ahd. *nord*\* (1) 5?; *nordan* (1) 4; *nordanōnti*\* (2) 1?; *nordhalba*\* 9; *nordri*? 1

-- **from the north**: ahd. *nordana* 2; *nordanān*\* 3; *nordant*\* 2; *nordhalbūn* 3

-- **sign of the north**: ahd. *nordzeihhan*\* 4

**north-east**: ahd. *nordōstan* 12; *ōstannord* 1; *ōstnord* 1

-- **north-east wind**: ahd. *nordōstanwint*\* 1; *nordōstarwint*\* 2; *nordōstrōnowint*\* 1; *ōstnordrōnowint*\* 1

**north-easter**: ahd. *ōstannord* 1

**north-eastern**: ahd. *nordōstrōni* 4; *ōstnordrōni* 3

**northern**: ahd. *nordanōnti*\* (1) 1?; *nordanōntīg*\* 1; *nordlīh*\* 1; *nordrōni* 5

-- **northern constellation**: ahd. *nordzeihhan*\* 4

-- **northern land**: ahd. *nordsīta*\* 1

-- **northern side**: ahd. *nordhalba*\* 9

**Northerners**: ahd. *nordliut*\* 1

**north-west** (Adj.): ahd. *westnordar*\* 1; *westnordrōni* 8

-- **north-west wind**: ahd. *nordwestarwint*\* 2; *nordwestrōnowint*\* 1; *westarnordarwint*\* 1; *westarnordwint*\* 2; *westnordaro wint*; *westnordrōnowint*\* 1

**north-west** (N.): ahd. *nordanwestan*\* 1; *nordwestan*\* 6; *westannord*\* 5; *westannordan*\* 1

**northwester**: ahd. *nordanwestan*\* 1; *westannord*\* 5

**north-western**: ahd. *nordwestrōni*\* 4

**nose** (N.): ahd. *\*nappja*; *nasa* 31

-- **blockage of the nose**: ahd. *nasabuz*\* 1

-- **blow o.'s nose**: ahd. *snūzen*\* 10; *ūzsnūzen*\* 1

-- **cartilage of the nose**: ahd. *nasakrustila*\* 3

-- **with hooked nose**: ahd. *hōhnasi*\* 1

**nose-band -- helmet with nose-band**: ahd. *nasahelm*\* 1

**noseless**: ahd. *nasalōs*\* 2

**not**: ahd. *min* 93; *na* 37; *nalles* 600; *ni* 4555; *inu ni*; *jū ni*; *niowiht*\* 964

-- **if not**: ahd. *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *in diu*; *ni* 4555

-- **if only not**: ahd. *niowiht* ... *ni*; *nio* ... *ni*

-- **not able**: ahd. *unfirmago*\* 1?

-- **not alike**: ahd. *ungilīh* 78

-- **not at all**: ahd. *nalles* 600; *nalles niowiht*; *nein* 43; *neiningu dingu*; *neiningu mezu*; *ni boraweigarō*; *ni* ... *boraweigiro*; *ninu* 4; *nio* 117?; *nionaltre*\* 11; *niowiht ubarał*; *io* ... *niowiht*; *nuppun*? 1

-- **not aware**: ahd. *ungiwar*\* 11

-- **not close**: ahd. *undikki*\* 1

-- **not even**: ahd. *ni* ... *noh*; *noh* ... *ni*; *noh sār* ... *ni*; *ni* ... *noh*; *noh* ... *ni*

-- **not even ... the less**: ahd. *noh ni* ... *mēr*

- **not even now**: ahd. *noh sār ... nī; noh sār*
- **not far**: ahd. *unferro* 1
- **not less**: ahd. *ni diu min; ni des diu min; niowihes min*
- **not one**: ahd. *unein\** 1
- **not real**: ahd. *falsklīh\**? 1
- **not yet**: ahd. *noh danne; noh sār ... nī; noh sār; io noh niowiht*
- **or not**: ahd. *inu ni*
- **still not**: ahd. *io noh niowiht; io noh niowiht; noh io niowiht*
- **thank not**: ahd. *undankōn\** 1
- **unfortunately not**: ahd. *nein zi sēre*
- notable**: ahd. *kundhaft\** 1
- notary**: ahd. *notāri* 1
- notch** (N.): ahd. *\*kerb; krinna* 7, *krinnila\** 1; *lachus* 4, *\*skarti?; snaida\** 7?
- notch** (V.): ahd. *krinnōn\** 6
- »**notch**« (V.): ahd. *\*kerfan?*
- notched**: ahd. *gikrinnōt\*, krinnoht\** 1
- **notched wood**: ahd. *krinneaholz\** 1
- note** (N.): ahd. *gikundida\** 7?; *kundida\** (1) 11; *nōta\** 1
- **make a mental note of s.th.**: ahd. *in muote habēn*
- **promissory note**: ahd. *luzziliu giskrib*
- note** (V.): ahd. *bimerken\** 1; *gimerken\** 3; *inmarkēn\** 1; *merken\** 11
- noted**: ahd. *kund* (1) 131
- nothing**: ahd. *nihein ding, ītalaz, nihein ding, niowiht\** 964
- **bring to nothing**: ahd. *zi niowihte bringan*
- **came to nothing**: ahd. *zi niowihte gibrouhōt*
- **for nothing**: ahd. *ānu skuld*
- **nothing at all**: ahd. *ni trofen*
- **to nothing**: ahd. *zi niowihte*
- nothingness**: ahd. *bōsa* 3, *uppa\** 2, *uppi\** (2) 1
- notice** (N.): ahd. *meldunga* 4
- notice** (V.): ahd. *anawert werdan; bihuggen\** 18, *biknāen\** 37, *bizeihhanen\** 189, *gimerken\** 3; *gisehan* (1); *gouma neman; goumān neman; intknāen\** 4; *intseffen\** 4; *irkennen\** (2) 100; *irknāen\** 31; *irsehan\** 8; *in muot kweman; in muot kweman; muot werben; sehan* (1) 573
- **give notice**: ahd. *widarkunden\** 1
- **not to take any notice of**: ahd. *altinōn\** 20
- **notice s.th.**: ahd. *giwar werdan; goum neman*
- noticeable**: ahd. *zeiħhanhafti\** 3?
- noticed**: ahd. *\*bigoumōt?; \*biruoh?*
- notify**: ahd. *giantwurten\** (1) 9
- notion**: ahd. *bikennida\** 17
- notorious**: ahd. *alakund\** 1
- nourish**: ahd. *āzen\** 9, *barmōn\** 1; *bruoten* 25; *fatōn\** 4; *fuorōn\** 14; ? *ginerien\** 37; *mesten\** 15; *nerien\** 55; *sougen\** 15; *zugidōn\** 4; *zuhtōn\** 3
- »**nourish**«: ahd. *irnerien\** 1
- nourisher** (F.): ahd. *zugidāra\** 1
- nourishing** (Adj.): ahd. *spunnihaft\** 2
- novelty**: ahd. *niuwī\** 8
- November**: ahd. *herbistmānōd\** 7?; *wintarmānōd\** 10?
- novice**: ahd. *niuwikweman; niuwikwemo\** 8
- novicehood**: ahd. *niuwī\** 8

- now:** ahd. *fona diu, inu* 87; *inuni\** 2; *inunu* 4; *ioana* 16; *nū* 1119?; *nū jū, nū* *mittunt, nū sār, nū zi māle, nūwa\** 4?; *wilōm\** 4
- **as now:** ahd. *waz nū*
- **for now:** ahd. *nū zi māle*
- **from now on:** ahd. *hinān anawertes, hinnan bī diz, hinān hina, hinān bī des, hinān hina, fona hinān, fona hināna, hinānfuri\** 3?; *noh in altare*
- **just now:** ahd. *niuwōst\** 1
- **like now:** ahd. *waz nū*
- **not even now:** ahd. *noh sār ... ni, noh sār*
- **now and then:** ahd. *wola ofto*
- **right now:** ahd. *midunt\** 42; *miduntes\** 12
- **until now:** ahd. *untaz hier, io noh, noh io, unz in nū*
- **up to now:** ahd. *unz in nū*
- nowadays:** ahd. *bi gaganwertu*
- nowhere:** ahd. *nionēr* 16; *nionēr ana*
- noxious -- noxious beetle:** ahd. *rebastihhil\** 3
- **noxious person:** ahd. *skadāri\** 2
- nubile:** ahd. *hībāri* 2; *hībarīg\** 5
- nudity:** ahd. *nakkotag\** 1
- numb (Adj.):** ahd. *unbiwarōt\** 1
- number (N.):** ahd. *rīm* (1) 5; \**rot* (3)?; *ruoba\** (1) 13; *wiomihhili\** 4; *zala* 105; \**zalahäfti?*
- **fivefold number:** ahd. *fīmffaltiu ruoba*
- **number of months:** ahd. *mānōdzala\** 1
- **number seven:** ahd. *sibunfalta ruoba*
- **number of seven:** ahd. *sibunfalta ruoba*
- **number twelve:** ahd. *zwelifinga ruoba*
- **twelve in number:** ahd. *zwelifinga ruoba*
- numerous:** ahd. *managsam\** 4; *zalahäfti* 2; \**zalahäfti?*; \**zalahäftlīh?*
- Numidian (Adj.):** ahd. *numediisk\** 1
- nun:** ahd. *nunna* 13
- nuptial:** ahd. *gihīleihlīh\** 2
- nurse (F.):** ahd. *amma* 7; *fuotrida?* 1; \**pflega?*; *pflegāra\** 2; *traga* (1) 3
- nurse (V.):** ahd. *bruoten* 25; *flistiren\** 1; *formōn\** 1; *gibrouten\** 1; *girigilōn\** 9; *hagan\** (2) 1; *hebinōn\** 4; *inthebinōn\** 1; *liluhhen\** 1; *lokkōn\** (1) 41; *minnōn* 306?; *obsonniare\** 1?; *pflegan\** 19; *sonniare\** 4?; *ziohan* 137
- nursed -- be nursed:** ahd. *laba werdan*
- nursing (N.):** ahd. *pfleg\** 1
- nut (N.):** ahd. *nuz* (2) 13
- nutcracker:** ahd. *nuzbreh\** 2; *nuzbrehha\** 8; *nuzbrehhī\** 1
- »**nut-garden:** ahd. *nuzgarto\** 1?
- nutmeg flower:** ahd. *mōrkrūt\** 3
- **a sort of nutmeg-flower:** ahd. *sporagras\** 10
- nutrition:** ahd. *lībnara* 22
- nut-tree:** ahd. *nuzboum* 21
- **garden with nut-trees:** ahd. *nuzgarto\** 1?
- nut-tree...:** ahd. *nuzboumīn\** 2

- oak:** ahd. ? *arlizboum* 14  
 -- **a sort of oak:** ahd. *skalteihha\** 1; *sleizeih\** 1  
 -- **English oak:** ahd. *waldeih\** 1  
 -- **oak bark:** ahd. *lō* (1) 4  
 »**oak-apple»:** ahd. *eihapful\** 8; *eihhilapful\** 2  
**oaken:** ahd. *eihhīn\** 14  
**oak-grove:** ahd. *eihhahi\** 1?  
**oak-tree:** ahd. *eih* 50; *eihha\** 17?; *fereha\** 3?; *fereheih\** 3; *modola* 2  
 -- **an oak-tree:** ahd. *slateih\** 3  
**oar (N.):** ahd. *riemo\** 1; *ruodar* 40  
 -- **blade of an oar:** ahd. *laffa* 5; *lappo* (1) 3  
 -- **hole for the oar:** ahd. *riemloh\** 4  
**oar-blade:** ahd. *pfletta\** 2  
 -- **oars:** ahd. *ferid* 9  
 -- **endow with oars:** ahd. *ruodarōn\** 3  
 -- **ship with oars:** ahd. *ruodarskif\** 1  
 -- **with three oars:** ahd. *drīruodari\** 1  
**oarsman -- song of the oarsmen to keep stroke:** ahd. *skifliod\** 3  
**oat:** ahd. *evina\** 4  
**oath:** ahd. \**aid*; *dingeid?* 1; *eid* 37; *eiburt\** 2; *eidfestunga\** 1; *eidswart\** 7; *eidsweriunga\** 1; *eidswurt\** 2; *giheiza\** 2; *swart\** (1) 1; \**swuoro?*; ? *tuodareid?* 1  
 -- **a sort of oath:** ahd. *videredum\** 1?  
 -- **assistant taking an oath:** ahd. *gamahal\** 2?  
 -- **by oath:** ahd. *eidfestinōnto\** 1  
 -- **confirm by oath:** ahd. *bistabōn\** 2; *gieiden\** 3; *stabsagēn\** 1  
 -- **oath of purification:** ahd. *adhramita\** 1?; *adhramitio\** 2?  
 -- **oath sworn by the band of o.'s braid:** ahd. *nasteid\** 2  
 -- **place (N.) where the oath is taken:** ahd. *harughūs?* 7  
 -- **promise by oath:** ahd. *biswerien\** 30d  
 -- **taking an oath:** ahd. *eidstab* 2; *eidswart\** 7; *eidsweriunga\** 1; *eidswurt\** 2  
**oat -- oats:** ahd. *habaro* 22  
 -- **made of oats:** ahd. *habarīn\** 1  
 -- **stalk of oats:** ahd. *habarhalm\** 1  
 -- **wild oats:** ahd. *eburesboto\** 1; *wildhabaro\** 2  
**obedience:** ahd. \**gihōrisamida?*; *gihōrsama\** 1; *gihōrsamī\** 3; *gizāmi* (3) 18; *gizāmī\** 2; *hōrsamī\** 15  
**obedient:** ahd. *gifolgīg\** 4; *gifolgsam\** 1; *gihōrīg\** 7; *gihōrsam* 13; *gilos* 5; *hōrsam* 4; *hōrsamōnti\**  
**obediently:** ahd. *gihōrsamo* 1; \**hōrsamo?*  
**obey:** ahd. *furisprehhan\** 6; *gaganhōren\** 1; *gifolgēn\** 27; *gihōren* 417; *gihōrsamōn\** 5; *hengen* (1) 37; *hōren* 154?; *hōrsamōn\** 4; *losēn* 33  
**object (N.):** ahd. *wist\** (2) 19  
 -- **object of search:** ahd. *skrod\** 1  
 -- **decayed objects:** ahd. *fellī\** 1  
**object (V.):** ahd. *anasagen\** 12; *anasagēn\** 13; *bāgēn* 5; *biotan\** 39; *bisprehhan\** 44; *ingaganhabēn\** 1; *irbaldēn* 21; *obmallare* 5?; *widaren\** 5; *widarisīn\** 6; *widarkōsōn\** 2; *widarkwedan\** 9; *widarsagen\** 6  
**objection:** ahd. *widarstab\** 1; *widarstōz\** 3  
**oblation:** ahd. *offarōt\** 2; *opfarunga\** 1  
**obligated -- obligated country:** ahd. *pfliehtlant\** 2  
**obligation:** ahd. *frēhta\** 1?; *gagangibintida\** 1; *trewa\** 36?

**oblige:** ahd. *firsezzzen\** 11; *gieiden\** 3  
**obliged:** ahd. *pfleghaft\** 1  
**obliging (Adj.):** ahd. *conwadiarius\** 1; *niotsam* 4?  
**oblique:** ahd. *dwer\** 3; *\*slimb;* *uohald* 10; *uohaldi\** 2; *uohaldīg\** 3  
-- »**oblique band**«: ahd. *skregibant\** 1  
**obliqueness:** ahd. *slimbī\** 1  
**oblivion:** ahd. *āgez* 6; *āgezzalī\** 3  
-- **fall into oblivion:** ahd. *zi āgezze werdan;* *giāgezzōt werdan;* *zi āgezze werdan;* *giāgezzōt werdan*  
**oblong -- oblong bread:** ahd. *struzzil\** 4?  
**obscurity:** ahd. *unmārī* 2  
**obsequiousness:** ahd. *gistriunen;* *striunen*  
**observation:** ahd. *bihaltida\** 6; *bihaltnīssi\** 1; *uobida\** 4; *uobunga* 10  
-- **observation point:** ahd. *hōhwarta\** 5; *hōha warta*  
**observe:** ahd. *bihuoten\** 55; *giharēn\** 1?; *giuben\** 2; *giwahan\** 29; *huoten* 39; *uaben* 55; *wara tuon;* *widariwartēn\** 1  
**observer:** ahd. *anasehāri\** 1; *anaseho\** 2; *anaskouwo\** 1; *\*anawartāri?*; *biskouwāri\** 1  
**obsessed:** ahd. *gikripfenti;* *tiufalsioh\** 1; *tiufalsuhtīg\** 3; *tiufalwinnanti\** 1; *tiufalwinnīg\** 2  
**obsession:** ahd. *āwizzigī\** 1; *āwizzōd\** 2  
**obsolete -- become obsolete:** ahd. *altēn* 11; *firaltēn\** 1; *iraltēn\** 12; *irentiskōn\** 2?  
**obstacle:** ahd. *anaspurnida\** 1; *anastōzunga\** 1; *anastōzungī\** 1; *fal* (1) 59?; *gaganstantida\** 1; *giirrisal\** 1; *gimerri\** 1; *gimerrida\** 1; *ingaganstantunga\** 1; *marritio\** 8?; *merrida* 1; *merrisal\** 6; *merriselī\** 2; *sperrunga\** 1; *widarsili\** 1; *widarstantanī\** 1; *widarstantida\** 6; *widarstantnissa\** 1  
**obstinacy:** ahd. *einstrīt* 1; *einstrītī* 7; *einstrītīgī* 20; *einwillī\** 1; *ingaganstantida\** 1; *widarbruht\** 2; *widargibriht\** 1  
**obstinate:** ahd. *absturnīg\** 1; *einkriegilīh\** 1; *einstrītīg\** 24; *einwillī\** 1; *einwillīg\** 3; *firhertit;* *frāzar\** 13?; *hartmuot\** 1?; *widarbruhti\** 3; *widarbruhtīg\** 10; *widarbrustīg\** 1; *widarkriegilīn\** 1; *widarstrītīg\** 2  
-- **be obstinate:** ahd. *widarspurnan\** 1; *widarspurnen\** 2  
**obstinately:** ahd. *einkriegilīhho\** 1; *einstrītīgo* 4; *einstrītlīhho\** 3; *frazarlīhho\** 3; *hertūn\** 1  
**obstipation:** ahd. *firmselzunga\** 1  
**obstruct:** ahd. *firmskioban\** 1  
**obstruction:** ahd. *firmselzunga\** 1  
**obtain -- obtain s.th.:** ahd. *hintar sih gistōzan*  
**obtaining -- obtaining by false pretences:** ahd. *untarslīhhunga\** 1  
**obtrusive:** ahd. *wel\** (1) 3  
**obtrusiveness:** ahd. *wellī\** 1  
**obturate:** ahd. *bistopfōn\** 5; *firstekken\** 1; *firstopfōn\** 2; *furistopfōn\** 1; *gistopfōn\** 1  
**obvious:** ahd. *duruhkund\** 1; *offan* (1) 99; *offanbār\** 1; *offanbāri\** 3; *offanīg\** 1; *gioffanōt;* *skīn\** (1) 9?; *unirtarkenit\** 1; *zisperihaft* 1  
-- **not obvious:** ahd. *\*irtarkenit?*  
-- **obvious thing:** ahd. *offana\** (2) 1  
**obviously:** ahd. *agawis\** 1; *inu baralīhho;* *kundlīhho\** (1) 5; *liutbāro\** 1; *offanbāro\** 1; *offanlihho* 10; *ougsiuno\** 3; *urmāro* 1; *zisperi wesanti;* *zorfto\** 2

- occasion:** ahd. *anafrista\** 1; *anafristunga\** 6; *anawurti\** (2) 1?; *anawurtī\** 1?  
**antsaga\*** 3; *antsahha\** 2; *inkilo\** 1  
-- **on the occasion:** ahd. *des sindes*; *bī demo sinde*; *in demo sinde*; *zi demo sinde*
- occiput:** ahd. *afternel\** 1
- occupation:** ahd. *bigunst\** 7; *bīsez* 7; *bisezzanī\** 1; *gisez\** 5; *unmuoza* 13; *unmuozigī\** 1
- occupied:** ahd. ? \**artōt?*
- occupy:** ahd. *bifestinōn\** 7; *bisezzen\** 11; *bitemmen\** 1; *follasezzen\** 1  
-- **always occupy o.s. with:** ahd. *giemizzōt* *werdan*  
-- **occupy o.s.:** ahd. *muozōn\** 15  
-- **occupy o.s. with:** ahd. *unmuozīg sīn*; *unmuozīg tuon*  
-- **occupy o.s. with s.th.:** ahd. *trahtōn* *fona*
- occur:** ahd. *bigaganen\** 37; *in muot birīnan*; *gaganen* 17; *giwerdan\** 5; *giziohan\** 28; *irgān* 17; *irgangān\** 51  
-- **occur to s.o.:** ahd. *in muot birīnan*
- occurrence:** ahd. *wortanī\** 3
- ocean:** ahd. *entilméri\** 1; *wentilméri\** 8; *wentilsēo\** 3; *weraltmeri\** 1; *wildmeri\** 1  
-- **infernal ocean:** ahd. *hellameri* 1
- ochre (N.):** ahd. *ogar\** 1  
-- **iron ochre:** ahd. *rōtstein* 1
- octave:** ahd. *zwifaltigo hellan*; *zwifaltīgo hellan*; *zwifaltiu lūta*
- octavo -- octavo day:** ahd. *anttag\** 1; *anttago\** 2
- october:** ahd. *windumemānōd\** 5
- octopus:** ahd. *sepa* 1
- odd (Adj.):** ahd. *ungirad\** 6
- odious:** ahd. *hazzal* 1
- odour -- garment's odour:** ahd. *wātstank\** 1
- of:** ahd. *aba* 147?; *zi* 5040  
-- **out of:** ahd. *aba* 147?  
-- **because of:** ahd. *dero halb*; *ir diu*; *duruh* 720?; *fora* (1) 480; *fra\** 1; *furi* 242?; *halb* (3) 26  
-- **of course:** ahd. *hei* (1) 3  
-- **of time:** ahd. *zītīg\** 18  
-- **out of:** ahd. *aba* 147?; *fona* 3680; *ir* (2) 34?; *umbi* 512
- off (Adv.):** ahd. *aba* 147?  
**off (Präf.):** ahd. *abafir*; *abagi*; *abair*; *danabi*; *duruhint*  
**off (Präp.):** ahd. *aba* 147?  
-- **bite off:** ahd. *ababīzan\** 4  
-- **break off:** ahd. *abairslahan\** 4; *abaslahan\** 3; *danaslahan\** 2; *zislahan\** 6  
-- **cast off:** ahd. *gifurben\** 5; *irskioban\** 2  
-- **cut off:** ahd. *bisnīdan\** 14  
-- **draw off:** ahd. *gizukken\** 4  
-- **falling off:** ahd. *rīsanti*  
-- **get off:** ahd. *ūzirskepfen\** 1  
-- **leave off:** ahd. *stal geban*  
-- **off and on:** ahd. *midunt ... midunt*  
-- **pull off:** ahd. *firzukken\** 1  
-- **put off:** ahd. *altinōn\** 20; *altisōn\** 8; *gialtinōn\** 2; *gialtisōn\** 1; *ūfslagōn\** 8  
-- **stripe off:** ahd. \**straufinōn*  
-- **take off:** ahd. *dananatuon\** 1?; *danatuon\** 3; *intgarawen\** 2  
-- **tear off:** ahd. *danawelzen\** 2; *firsleizen\** 1; *widartrīban\** 2; *zwekkōn\** 3

- turn off: ahd. *gisweihhen*\* 1; *irrīdan*\* 2
- offence:** ahd. *anaspurni*\* 1; *anaspurnida*\* 1; *anto* (1) 25; *bismiz*\* 9; *bismizzani*\* 1; *bismizzida*\* 2; *bispernida* 1; *bisprāhha*\* 22; *bispurnida* 4; *bispurnissi*\* 1; *biswāra*\* 1; *bolgnussida*\* 1; *frafalī*\* 16; *trefil*\* 2; *meinida* (1) 1; *spurnida*\* 3; *spurnunga*\* 1; ? *ubarbruhhida*\* 1?; *ubilī* 64
- take offence: ahd. *āswih dolēn*
- offend:** ahd. *āswihhōn*\* 3; *bispurnen*\* 2; *biwemmen*\* 3
- offended -- be offended:** ahd. *āswih dolēn*
- offender:** ahd. *ubarfangāri*\* 2; *ubarstepfāri*\* 1
- offensive -- s.o. finds s.o. offensive:** ahd. *leido ist*
- offer (N.):** ahd. *funtnussī*\* 1?; *urbot* 4
- offer (V.):** ahd. *biforabiotan*\* 1; *biotan*\* 39; *darabringan*\* 4; *firkoufen*\* 42; *forabringan*\* 4; *furibringan*\* 36; *ingaganbringan*\* 1; *irbiotan*\* 51; *offarōn*\* 6; *zuobiotan*\* 2; *zuoirbiotan*\* 2
- offering (Adj.) -- offering cup:** ahd. *britelīn*\* 3
- offering flour: ahd. *offarmelo*\* 2
- offering of incense: ahd. *wīhrouhbrunst*\* 2
- offering of the firstling: ahd. *frumagift*\* 2
- offering of the Lord's Supper: ahd. *wizzōdopfar*\* 2
- offering table: ahd. *opfartisk*\* 1
- offering wine: ahd. *opfarwīn*\* 3
- offering (N.):** ahd. *opfarōd*\* 3; *zebar*\* 13
- burnt offering: ahd. *albrantopfar*\* 1; *alfirbennopfar*\* 1; *brantopfar*\* 3; *brennifrisking*\* 1; *firbennida*\* 2; *firbrunnan opfar*
- inspecting priest for offerings: ahd. *barawāri*\* 1
- office:** ahd. *ambaht* (2) 78; *ambahten*; *ambahthūs* 1; *ambahti*\* (1) 26; *ambascia* 5?; *ambasciatus*\* 2?; *ambastium*\* 1; *ambitania*\* 1; *rebdel*? 1
- dignity of office: ahd. *ambahtēra* 1
- holder of an office: ahd. *waltboto*\* 7?
- honour of office: ahd. *ambahtēra* 1
- office of a chief: ahd. *burgēra* 1
- without office: ahd. *ambahtlōs*\* 1
- officer -- church officer:** ahd. *kirihwart*\* 1
- official (Adj.):** ahd. *ambahtlīh*\* 1
- official (M.):** ahd. *ambaht* (1) 41; *ambahti*\* (2) 3?; *ambahtman*\* 10; *dionōstman*\* 23; *sprāhman* 12
- offscreen (V.):** ahd. *firnibulen*\* 1
- offspring:** ahd. *afterkwemo*\* 11; *barn* 20; *fasal*\* 7; *sāmo* 65; *uokwemo*\* 1; *uowahst*\* 13; *ziohunga*\* 1; *zuht* 45
- often:** ahd. *dikki*\* 30; *dikko*\* 52; *oftlīhho*\* 1; *ofto* 146
- as often: ahd. *sō ofto*
- as often as: ahd. *sō ofto sō*
- how often: ahd. *wie ofto*
- oh:** ahd. *ah* (1) 26; *au* 2; *hui* 4; *io meino*; *jā*\* 98; *jah*\* 11; *lē* (1) 3?; *lēwes*\* 35; *ah lēwes*; *lio* 4?; *dia meina*; *bī dia meina*; *in dia meina*; *dēm meinōm*; *io meinō*; *ō* 10; *oi*\* 2
- oh brother: ahd. *brudarō*
- oh hail: ahd. *heilō*
- oh indeed: ahd. *wola girehto*
- oh misery: ahd. *ah zi harme*; *ah zi sēre*
- oil (N.):** ahd. *olei* 8?; *oli* 30

- oil-cake:** ahd. *gisotan brōt*  
 -- **flat oil-cake:** ahd. *plattamuos\** 3  
**oil-cellar:** ahd. *olikellāri\** 1  
**oil-fruit -- husks of oil-fruits:** ahd. *olitruosana\** 4; *olitruosin\** 3  
**oil-lamp:** ahd. *zizindala\** 1  
**oil-press:** ahd. *olibeiti\** 1; *olibrehha\** 1; *olitorkula\** 1  
**oil-vessel:** ahd. *marmorfaz\** 1; *olifaz* 2  
**oily -- poppy with oily seeds:** ahd. *olimāgo\** 2  
**ointment:** ahd. *gisalbi\** 1; *salb\** 11; *salba* 46  
 -- **goddess of ointment:** ahd. *salbsmīza\** 1  
 -- **ointment flask:** ahd. *salbbuhsa\** 1  
 -- **ointment pot:** ahd. *ampullūnfaz\** 1  
 -- **root of ointment:** ahd. *salbwurz* 1  
**oiser:** ahd. *felwa\** 7  
**oister:** ahd. *skertifedara\** 6  
**old (Adj.):** ahd. *alt* (2) 263; *altciergerner?* 2; *altīg\** 1; *altih\** 1; *altisk\** 1; *altlīh\** 6; *antlīh\** 2; *entisk\** 4; *entrisk\** 6; *firni* 4; *grāwīn\** (1) 3; *hēr* 33?; *zītīg\** 18  
 -- **become old:** ahd. *firnēn* 2; *irfirnēn\** 10  
 -- **grow old:** ahd. *altēn* 11; *firaltēn\** 1; *framgigangan in tage;* *framgigangan in tagum;* *iraltēn\** 12  
 -- **old age:** ahd. *firnī\** 1; *grāwī* 14  
 -- **old and infirm:** ahd. *krahhenti*  
 -- **old bachelor:** ahd. *hagustaltman\** 1  
 -- **old foot-path:** ahd. *altwiggi\** 3  
 -- **old man:** ahd. *altēr;* *alto;* *alterano* 8; *althēriro\** 4; *altihho\** 2; *altriso* 2; *uralto subst.*  
 -- **Old Testament:** ahd. *diu alta ēwa;* *altgiskrib\** 3  
 -- **old wife:** ahd. *altkwena\** 1  
 -- **old woman:** ahd. *alta;* *altihha\** 5; *altiu* 4; *altkwena\** 1; *altwīb\** 1  
 -- **one year old:** ahd. *jārīg\** 2  
 -- **seven years old:** ahd. *sibunjārīg\** 1  
 -- **ten years old:** ahd. *zehanjārīg\** 1  
 -- **the old:** ahd. *die alten liute;* *dē alton liuti*  
 -- **two years old:** ahd. *zwijāri\** 1; *zwijārīg\** 4  
 -- **very old:** ahd. *unmezalt* 1  
 -- **with the old:** ahd. *in altiskūn*  
 -- **eldest of the gods:** ahd. *altgot\** 2  
**oldish:** ahd. *altīg\** 1  
**olive (N.):** ahd. *oleiberi\** 1; *oliberi* 10  
 -- **olive garden:** ahd. *oligarto\** 3  
 -- **pear-shaped olive:** ahd. *bira* 15  
 -- **husks of olives:** ahd. ? *nuzzikuohho\** 1  
 -- **mount of olives:** ahd. *oliberg* 6  
**olive....:** ahd. *oleiboumīn* 1; *oliboumīn\** 2  
**olive-oil -- sediment from olive-oil:** ahd. *oleitruosana\** 2; *olihefo\** 2; *olitrestir* 3  
**olive-tree:** ahd. *oleiboum\** 5; *oliboum* 26  
 -- **trunk of a wild olive-tree:** ahd. *wildstok\** 1  
 -- **wild olive-tree:** ahd. *wildoleiboum\** 1; *wildoliboum\** 4  
**olm:** ahd. *olm* 2  
**omen:** ahd. *forabouhhan\** 3; *foragiwizzida\** 4; *forakwiti\** 1; *forazeiga\** 1; *forazeihhan* 22; *forazeihhanunga\** 1; *heilisōd* 22; *heilisunga\** 2

- **omen from the flight of birds:** ahd. *fogalrartōd*\* 2
- omission:** ahd. *firsūmida*\* 4
- omit:** ahd. *bimīdan* 57; *firmīdan*\* 45; *furisizzen*\* 1; *irlāzan*\* (1) 5; *irtwellen*\* 3; *untarlāzan*\* 2
- omnipotence:** ahd. *alamahāt*\* 1; *alamahātigīn*\* 1
- omnipotent:** ahd. *alamahātīg*\* 81; *alawaltanti*\* 4
- on (Adv.):** ahd. *anawert*\* (2) 11; *after* (1) 372; *ana* (1) 2050?; *anan* 29; *innan* 94; *oba* (1) 139, *zi* 5040
- on (Präf.):** ahd. *after* (1) 372; *ana* (1) 2050?; *anabi*; *anafir*; *anagī*; *anair*; *anan* 29; *bi*; *duruh* 720?; *giana*; *oba* (1) 139, *zi* 5040
- on (Präp.):** ahd. *after* (1) 372; *ana* (1) 2050?; *anan* 29; *duruh* 720?; *innan* 94; *oba* (1) 139, *zi* 5040
- **from here on:** ahd. *fona danān*; *danān hinan*
- **go on:** ahd. *furdīr fāhan*
- **move on:** ahd. *zuorukken*\* 1
- **off and on:** ahd. *midunt ... midunt*
- **on it:** ahd. *daraubari*\* 4; *daraūf* 3
- **on the one hand:** ahd. *einahalb* 7
- **on the one hand ... on the other hand:** ahd. *einahalb ... anderhalb*; *eines sindes ... anderes sindes*
- **on the one side:** ahd. *in eina halb*
- **on the one side ... on the other side:** ahd. *in einen sind ... in anderen sind*
- **on the other hand:** ahd. *anderhalb* (2) 11; *daragagan* 48; *darawidari*\* 14; *widar diu*
- **on the other side:** ahd. *ubarōr*\* (2) 1
- **on the right:** ahd. *zesawūnhalb*\* 2; *zi zesawūnhalb*
- **on this:** ahd. *daraana* 4
- **on top:** ahd. *frambāro* 4; *obanentīg*\* (2) 2; *obarōst*\* 11
- **put on:** ahd. *leggen ana*
- once:** ahd. *eines* 7?; *einēst*\* 12; *forn* 47; *formi* 1; *iowanne*\* 8; *jū*\* 241?; *jū ēr*; *juwanna*\* 6; *wanne*\* 106; *jū wannio*
- **at once:** ahd. *in antwartī*; *sār bī demo dinge*; *untar einemo*; *untar einemu*; *zuo ērist*; *friuntun* 2; *in gitāt*; *mit giwurtī*; *mit giwurtin*; *zi hantum*; *mit mihhileru īlu*; *nūwa*\* 4?; *sān* 1; *sār* 560?; *sār dia warbun*; *sārio* 43; *sārio dia warba*; *sārio dia wīla*; *skiero* 23; *in drātī*
- **once again:** ahd. *anderastunt* 8; *anderēst* 32
- **once before:** ahd. *jū ēr*, *ēr jū*
- **wind once more:** ahd. *afterrīdan*\* 1
- one (N.):** ahd. *essi* 2
- one (Indef.-Pron.):** ahd. *sōwer*\* 39; *sum* 183?; *sumalīh*\* 181
- »**one who bids the bride**«: ahd. *brūtbitil*\* 1
- **a furious one:** ahd. *tobāri*\* 1
- **a rising one:** ahd. *ūfkwemo*\* 1
- **at one level:** ahd. *in eban*
- **at one time:** ahd. *zi einemo*
- **become one:** ahd. *ein werdan*; *ein werdan*
- **come to one thing:** ahd. *zi eine gān*; *eines gān*
- **come up to one thing:** ahd. *zi eine gān*
- **from one family:** ahd. *einkunni*\* 1
- **from one mother:** ahd. ? *lebarlagi*\* 1
- **not one:** ahd. *unein*\* 1

- **of one tree**: ahd. *einboumīg*\* 1
- **on the one hand**: ahd. *einahalb* 7
- **on the one side**: ahd. *in eina halb*
- **on the one side ... on the other side**: ahd. *in einen sind ... in anderen sind*
- **one after the other**: ahd. *in ahtu; in dia ahta; in antreitīm*
- **one and a half**: ahd. *anderhalb* (1) 6; *drittehalb*\* 2
- **one another**: ahd. *einander*\* 71
- **one at a time**: ahd. *einizēm*\* 38
- **one by one**: ahd. *gislago*\* 6; *gislago*\* 6
- **one hundred and seventeenth**: ahd. *zehanzugōsto sibunto zehanto*
- **one man out of three men**: ahd. *drīman* 2
- **one married to one woman only**: ahd. *eines gihīwitēr; eines gihīwitēr*
- **one of them**: ahd. *dehwedar*\* 1; *dewedar*\* 8
- **one of two**: ahd. *einwedar*\* 48
- **one out of two**: ahd. *hertōm; bi hertom; after hertu*
- **one sitting at the top**: ahd. *furistsizzento* 3
- **one unmarried**: ahd. *ungihīwitēr*
- **one who agrees**: ahd. *līmento*
- **one who favours both sides**: ahd. *beidenthalbāri*\* 1
- **one who has achieved a wish**: ahd. *willruomo*
- **one who has pity**: ahd. *skeināri ginādōno*
- **one who is corrupt**: ahd. *firkoufling*\* 1
- **one who is raving**: ahd. *irkallōnti*
- **one who lives on**: ahd. *lebēnto*
- **one who lures**: ahd. *spennāri*\* 1
- **one who newly came to believe**: ahd. *niuwikwemo zi giloubo*
- **one who sets stones**: ahd. *bilūhhantēr*
- **one who squints**: ahd. *skelahēr*
- **one who works with a pair of compasses**: ahd. *rizzāri* 9
- **one whose wish was fulfilled**: ahd. *willifrumo*\* 1
- **one year old**: ahd. *jārig*\* 2
- **put one below the other**: ahd. *umbi inti umbi untartān*
- **teach one**: ahd. *wīs tuon; wīs gituon*
- **that one**: ahd. *jenēr*\* 124
- **the one ... the other**: ahd. *ander ... ander; einlīh ... einlīh*
- **the one time ... the other time**: ahd. *wīlōm ... wīlōm*
- **this one**: ahd. *der selbo*
- **weave in one piece**: ahd. *obanān nidar weban*
- one-eyed**: ahd. *einougi* 17
- one-footed**: ahd. *einfuozi*\* 1
- one-handed**: ahd. *einhenti*\* 10; *einhentīg*\* 1
- onerously -- load onerously**: ahd. *firladan*\* 1
- oneself**: ahd. *sih* 1754
  - **all by oneself**: ahd. *alles ein*
  - **by oneself**: ahd. *duruh sin*
  - **distinguish oneself**: ahd. *ubarskīnan*\* 3
  - **expose oneself to**: ahd. *sezzen gagān*
  - **for oneself**: ahd. *duruh sin*
  - **improve oneself by**: ahd. *gibezzirōt werdan*
  - **of oneself**: ahd. *duruh sin; duruh sih*
  - **vindicate oneself**: ahd. *sih intsagēn*

- **with oneself**: ahd. *untar im*
- one-sided**: ahd. *einfieri\** (1) 4
- onion**: ahd. *asklouh\** 37; (? *cuokar?* 1); *kropfo\** 1; *unilouh\** 3; *unna* (1) 1; *zibolla* 2; *zibollo\** 27
- **a sort of onion**: ahd. *bungo* 8
- **sea onion**: ahd. *wildi klobalouh*
- onlooker**: ahd. *bitrahtāri\** 1; *skouwāri\** 5; *\*skouwo?*
- only (Adj.)**: ahd. *ein* (1) 1860?; *einboran\** 8; *einfalt* 15; *eingiboran\** 1; *einīg* 101?; *einīglīh\** 1
- only (Adv.)**: ahd. *ein* (1) 1860?; *einen\** 3?
- **at least only**: ahd. *sōdannesō\** 3
- **if only**: ahd. *in diu*; *in diu daz*; *in diu*
- **if only not**: ahd. *niowiht ... ni*; *nio ... ni*
- **one married to one woman only**: ahd. *eines gihīwitēr*
- onset**: ahd. *bigunst\** 7
- open (Adj.)**: ahd. *einfaltīglīhho\** 1?; *ginezzenti*; *inttān*; *offan* (1) 99; *unfirholan\** 6
- **in the open**: ahd. *offan\** (2)
- open (Präf.)**: ahd. *ūfin*; *ūfint*
- open (V.)**: ahd. *geinōn* (1) 10; *gioffanōn\** 35; *giūfen\** 2; *indūhen\** 1; *inginnan\** (2) 1; *inklenken\** 1; *intlūhhan* 23; *intnagalen\** 2; *intrusken\** 2; *intslozan\** 6; *intsperrēn\** 10; *inttuon\** 84; *intzūnen\** 2; *offan tuon*; *offanōn* 68; *ūfbīogan\** 2; *ūfen\** 7; *ūzlenken\** 1; *widarsperren\** 1; *zigeban\** 3
- **open a web**: ahd. *widariwiften\** 1
- **open o.'s eyes wide**: ahd. *wītsehōn\** 1
- **open the mouth**: ahd. *rohezzida\** 1
- **open the seal**: ahd. *intsigilen\** 4
- **open the veins**: ahd. *bluot lāzan*
- **open up**: ahd. *ūfinttuon\** 4; *ūftuon\** 1
- opened**: ahd. *gispreitit*
- open-handed**: ahd. *wīthenti\** 1
- opening (N.)**: ahd. *fenstar\** 6; *finestra\** 2?; *ginōd* 3; *intlohannassi\** 1?; *intlohannassī\** 1?; *inttānnussida\** 1; *lukka\** 7; *nuoa\** 8; *nuot* 19; *offani\** 3?; *unbiloh\** 1
- **earlike opening**: ahd. *ōri\** 1
- **opening speech**: ahd. *furisprāhhī\** 1
- openingly**: ahd. *gioffanōnto*
- openly**: ahd. *baldo* 44; *offano* 65; *unfirholano\** 1
- openness**: ahd. *offannussi\** 5?
- »**openness**«: ahd. *offannussa* 2; *offannussī* 1?; *offannussida* 3
- ophthalmia**: ahd. *ougswero* 2
- opinion**: ahd. *ahta* 14; *ahtunga* 15; *bihuqtī\** 3; *gidank\** 127; *giwaht\** 18; *kust\** 18; *reda* 207; *wān\** 141; *wānī\** 3; *wānida\** 1; *\*wānunga?*
- **say s.o.'s opinion**: ahd. *girāti geban*
- **be of (the) opinion**: ahd. *ana wān wesan*
- opium -- sap of opium poppy**: ahd. *swarzmāhensaf\** 1
- oppinion -- say s.o.'s oppinion**: ahd. *girāti geban*
- opponent (F.)**: ahd. *widarwarta\** 2; *widarwartāra\** 1
- opponent (M.)**: ahd. *gisacio\** 5; *gisahho\** 1; *geginsahho\** 1; *widarkweto\** 1; *widarsahho\** 4; *widarwarto\** 13; *widarwert\** (2) 1; *widarwerto\** 10; *widarwinno\** 2; *widarworto\** 2; *widarwurtīgo\** 1
- opportune**: ahd. *gifellīg\** 5; *gifuori\** (1) 14; *girūmi\** 1

- opportunity:** ahd. *ārūmi\** 2; *falga\** 4; *frist* (1) 88; *fristunga\** 1; *gagansahha\** 1; *gieiskōtī?*; *gifuori\** (2) 38?; *gifuoritī\** 1; *gilumpfida\** 1; *gimahhī\** 3; *muoza* 32; *stata* 42; *unst* (1) 6; *zītlīhhī\** 1
- **at this opportunity:** ahd. *dero gango*; *dēm gangum*
- **there is opportunity:** ahd. *muozōt*
- oppose:** ahd. *gagansezzen\** 3; *gagansprehhan\** 1; *gaganstellen\** 8; *gaganstrītan\** 1; *ingagangisezzen\** 1; *ingagansezzen\** 4; *ingaganspirdaren\** 3; *ingagansprehhan\** 3; *ingaganstellen\** 1; *ūfirleinen\** 1; *wāzan\** (1) 4; *widarbrehhan\** 3; *widarfehtan\** 3; *widarhabēn\** 5; *widaringinnan\** 1; *widariwesan\** 6; *widarōn\** 57; *widarsezzen\** 3; *widarspirdaren\** 4; *widarsprehhan\** 5; *widarstantan\** 15; *widarstrītan\** 10; *widarwartōn* 7; *widarwertōn\** 1
- **oppose to a person:** ahd. *sizzen widar*
- opposed -- be opposed:** ahd. *anagegini\** 1
- opposite (Adj.):** ahd. *gagan* 88; *gagansezzit*,
- »**opposite bone**«: ahd. *widarbeini\** 1
- **from the opposite side:** ahd. *ingagan deru halbu*
- **leather on the opposite side:** ahd. *gaganleder* 2
- **left as opposite to right:** ahd. *winistar\** 44
- **opposite line:** ahd. *gaganstelli\** 1
- **opposite of:** ahd. *herawidar\** 1; *ubar* (1) 515?
- opposite (Adv.):** ahd. *anderhalb* (2) 11; *ingagani\** (1) 4?;
- **stand opposite:** ahd. *gaganstelli habēn*; *gaganstelli habēn*
- **standing opposite:** ahd. *gaganstellit*
- opposite (M.):** ahd. *widarwarto\** 13
- opposite (Präp.):** ahd. *anderhalb* (2) 11; *ingagan* 30; *ingagani\** (1) 4?; *ingegein* 37?; *ingegeini* 3?; *umbi* 512; *widar* (2) 283?
- opposition:** ahd. *anagang\** 1; *irrefsida\** 1; *widarstrūbalī\** 1
- oppress:** ahd. *āhten* 32; *angosten* 18; *arbeiten* 32; *armen\** 2; *bidempfen\** 8; *bidringan\** 2; *bidrukken\** 8; *bidwingan\** 71; *biklemmen\** 1; *biklepfen\** 1; *biliggezzen\** 1; *brehhōn\** 1; *dwingan\** 95; *engen\** 5; *firdūhen\** 7; *firengen\** 1; *giangosten\** 3; *gidwingan\** 28; *giengen\** 3; *giurdriozōn\** 3; *irdempfen\** 21; *irdrukken\** 3; *knisten\** 7; *mullen\** 11; *pīnōn* 18; *streden\** 2; *strengen\** 1; *wegan\** (1) 76; *widaridrukken\** 2; *widariwesan\** 6; ? *giflīdan\** 1
- oppressed:** ahd. *nōton* 1
- oppression:** ahd. *arbeit* 167; *bidwangnissida\** 1; *bidwing\** 2; *bidwingnissi\** 1; *bidwingnussa\** 1; *bidwungannussida\** 2; *druknessi\** 4; *dwingnissi\** 1; *engī* 11; *firdrukkida\** 1; *firnidarida\** 1; *freisa* 55?; *gidwingnissi\** 2; *ginōtī* 5; *ginōtunga\** 1; *knisti\** 1; *last\** (1) 4; *neigentī\** 1; *neiziselī\** 2; \**nōtī?*; *pressa\** 9; *zāla* 27
- oppressive:** ahd. *drukkenti*
- oppressor:** ahd. \**dwingāri?*; *firnidarāri\** 1; *fretemāri\** (?) 1
- opulent:** ahd. *ubarwahsan*
- or:** ahd. *alde* 466?; *odo* 653
- **either ... or:** ahd. *alde* ... *alde*; *einahalb* ... *anderhalb*; *einwedar* ... *alde*; *einwedar sō* ... *alde*; *odo* ... *odo*
- **or not:** ahd. *inu ni*
- **whether ... or:** ahd. *sō* ... *sō*; *sōso* ... *sōso*; *sōwedar* ... *alde*
- orache:** ahd. *malta* 19; *melta* 1; *melta* 23; *mistilmelta\** 1; *molta* (2) 1?; *multa* (1) 7; *stur* 13
- **orache seed:** ahd. *meltūnsāmo\** 1
- oracle -- bird of oracle:** ahd. *wīzagfogal\** 1
- oratorial:** ahd. *dinglīh\** 14

**orchard:** ahd. *boumarium\** 1?; *boumgart\** 5; *boumgarto* 9

**orchis:** ahd. *hamila* 1; *hasenōra\** 15; *stentilwurz\** 4; *stinka\** 9

**ordainingly:** ahd. *wīhento*

**order (N.):** ahd. *ambaht* (2) 78; *antreit* (?) 3; *antreita\** 3; *antreitī* 16; *antreitida* 17; *ban* 19; *bannus* 240?; *bineimida* 36; *bot\** 1; *brurtī\** 1; *brurtnessī\** 1; *entibrurtī\** 2; *entibrurtida\** 3; *entibrurtnessī\** 1; *giban\** 2; *gibenni\** 1; *gibot* 105; *gikwit\** 3; *girihtida* 8; *giskrib\** 61; *giwaltbot\** 2; *giwaltida\** 20; *inbot* 17; *legida* 1; *ordina\** 22; *\*ordinhafti?*; *ordinhaftigī\** 1; *ordinunga\** 4; *ordo* 5; *reht* (3) 376; *rehtunga* 30; *reisunga* 7; *rihtī* 56; *sestunga* 5; *skaffunga\** 10; *stātrihtī\** 1; *wizzid\** 1; *wizzōd\** (1) 64; *wort\** 713

-- **change of order of lawsuits:** ahd. *wehsal\** 117

-- **give s.o. an order:** ahd. *botaskaf trīban*

-- **in order:** ahd. *ordinhaft\** 1; *ordinhafto* 2; *ordinlīhho\** 2

-- **monastic order:** ahd. *gisemidi* 4

-- **order of angels:** ahd. *engilkunni\** 1

-- **reading order:** ahd. *lesarihtī\** 1

-- **statute of an order:** ahd. *lībregula\** 1

-- **word order:** ahd. *lesarihtī\** 1

-- »**written order:** ahd. *skriftgibot\** 2

**order (V.):** ahd. *ambasciare\** 2?; *antreiten\** 2; *antreitidōn\** (?) 1; *antreitōn\** 2; *bannan\** 3; *bannire* 30?; *bibiotan\** 6; *gibannan\** 2; *gibiotan\** 227; *gifelahan\** 7; *giseſtōn\** 1; *gisezzen\** 98; *giweizen\** 11; *inbiotan\** 16; *ordinōn\** 11; *scarire\** 6??; *seſtōn\** 1; *skerien\** 10; *tihten\** 1; *tihtōn\** 8

-- **order silence:** ahd. *stillī gituon*

**ordered:** ahd. *gibotan*

-- **not ordered:** ahd. *firbotan* (1); *ungibotan\** 2

**ordinary:** ahd. *\*antreitlīh?*

**ore:** ahd. *aruz* 10; *ēr* (2) 9

-- **cover with ore:** ahd. *giēren\** (2) 1; *giērōn\** (2)

-- **piece of ore:** ahd. *aruz* 10; *aruzzi\** 29

-- **prepared ore:** ahd. *aruzzi\** 29

**orfe:** ahd. *muniwa\** 6

**organ (N.) (2):** ahd. *organa\** 7; *orgela\** 2; *pfīfūn*

**organ -- song of an organ:** ahd. *organsang\** 1

-- **sound of an organ:** ahd. *organlūta\** 1

**organist:** ahd. *organāri\** 1

**Orient:** ahd. *ōstarlant\** 3

**oriental (Adj.):** ahd. *ōstarlīh\** (1) 3

**oriental (M.):** ahd. *ōstarling\** 1

**origan:** ahd. *rōtkosto\**? 1

**origin:** ahd. *anagengi* 8; *anagenni\** 38; *anagin* 37; *bigin\** 4; *biginnunga\** 1; *frumaskaft\** 2; *furistī* 3?; *genesis\** 1; *gispring\** 6?; *giurspring\** 2; *houbithaftī\** 3; *rekkida\** 3; *ūfgang\** 6; *ūfkumft\** 3; *ūfkwimi\** 6; *urrunst\** 1; *urspring* 51

-- **humble origin:** ahd. *unkunnī\** 6

**original (Adj.):** ahd. *erblīh\** 2; *ēristo* 146

**originate:** ahd. *intspringan\** 2; *irspringan\** 10; *ūfgān* 17; *ūfgangan\** 16; *ūfirkweman\** 1; *ūzsprangōn\** 1; *ūzspringan\** 5

**originator (F.):** ahd. *frummārin\** 1?

**originator:** ahd. *mahhāri\** 5

**origine -- noble origine:** ahd. *\*kunni?*

**ornament» -- »leg ornament»:** ahd. *beinzierida\** 1

- orphan (M.)**: ahd. *weiso* 20
- orphan (V.)**: ahd. *irstiufen\** 13?; *stiufen\** 1
- orphaned**: ahd. *bistiufit\** 1
- orpine**: ahd. *bōnwurz\** 2; *denswurz* (?) 2; *donarwurz\** 1; *druoswurz\** 39
- orthodox (Adj.)**: ahd. *rehtfolgīg* 3; *giloubhaft\** 1; *rehto giloubīg*; *rehtguolīhhōnti\** 1
- orthodox (M.)**: ahd. *rehtfolgāri\** 2
- oscillating (Adj.)**: ahd. *weggenti*
- osprey**: ahd. ? *wigil\** 1
- ostentatiousness**: ahd. *gelpf* (1) 4
- ostler**: ahd. *marhskalk\** 12; *marhskalk\** 1?; *marscalcus\** 1?
- ostrich**: ahd. *strūz* 39
- other (Adj.)**: ahd. *alles* (2) 4; *ander* 1421; *endirsk\** 3
- **among each other**: ahd. *hertōm*; *untar iu*; *untar uns*; *untar zwiskēn*; *untar in zwiskēn*
- **at other times**: ahd. *alleswanne\** 2
- **each other**: ahd. *gagan ein ander*; *untar iu*; *untar uns*; *untar zwiskēn*; *untar in zwiskēn*
- **from each other**: ahd. *untar zwiskēn*
- **in any other way**: ahd. *anderes sindes*
- **love each other**: ahd. *giminni sīn*
- **on the one hand ... on the other hand**: ahd. *einahalb ... anderhalb*; *eines sindes ... anderes sindes*
- **on the one side ... on the other side**: ahd. *in einen sind ... in anderen sind*
- **on the other hand**: ahd. *anderhalb* (2) 11; *daragagan* 48; *darawidari\** 14; *widar diu*
- **on the other side**: ahd. *ubarōr\** (2) 1
- **one after the other**: ahd. *in ahtu*; *in dia ahta*; *in antreitīm*
- **press upon each other**: ahd. *blahhisōn\** 1
- **put one below the other**: ahd. *umbi inti umbi untartān*
- **the one ... the other**: ahd. *ander ... ander*; *einlīh ... einlīh*
- **the one time ... the other time**: ahd. *wilōm ... wilōm*
- **the other way round**: ahd. *missiwentīgo\** 1
- **to some place or other**: ahd. *eddeswara\** 2
- **with each other**: ahd. *untar in*
- otherwise**: ahd. *alles* (3) 5; *alleswio\** 25; *ibu daz ander*; *in ander*; *anderstabo\** 3
- otter**: ahd. *bahmard\** 1; *bibar* 47; *ottar* 39; *ottarhūt\** 2
- otter...**: ahd. *ottarīn\** 4
- otterskin**: ahd. *ottarhūt\** 2
- ought -- ought to**: ahd. *skulan\** 1106
- ounce (N.) (1)**: ahd. *unza* 7
- our**: ahd. *unsēr* 548?
- **from our side**: ahd. *unserhalb* 1
- Our-Lady's-thistle**: ahd. *sancte Mariūn distil*
- out (Adv.)**: ahd. *ūz* 52; *ūzan* 129; *ūzana* 31
- out (Präf.)**: ahd. *ūz* 52; *ūzan* 129
- out (Präp.)**: ahd. *ūz* 52; *ūzan* 129; *ūzana* 31; *ūzanhālb\** 1; *ūzar* 261; *ūzbi\**; *ūzfir\**; *ūzgi*; *ūzint*; *ūzir*
- **out of**: ahd. *aba* 147?
- out**: ahd. *framgi*; *framir*; *heraūz* 1; *hinānāuz* 1; *hinānūz* 1?; *hinaūz* 1
- **blow out**: ahd. *blāen\** (1) 7; *giblāen\** 7; *irblāsan\** 3; *ūzblāsan\** 2; *ūzwāen\** 1

- **break out:** ahd. *irblesten\** 1; *irrinnan\** 36; *spolken\** 1; *ūzbeiten\** 1; *ūzbrehhan\** 6; *ūzdringen\** 1; *ūzfaran\** 21; *ūzirbrehhan\** 4; *ūzslahan\** 1
- **bring out:** ahd. *ūzbrennen\** 1
- **come out:** ahd. *framkweman\** 6; *furikweman\** 12; *ūzkweman\** 17?
- **cry out:** ahd. *irgellan\** 1
- **far out:** ahd. *zi ūzarōst*
- **find out:** ahd. *gigrunten\** 1; *irfindan* 18; *irgrunten\** 4; *irrātan* (1)
- **go out:** ahd. *irleskan\** 15; *irleskan;* *ubarfaran\** 31; *ūzfaran\** 21; *ūzgān\** 16; *ūzgangan* 90; *ūzgigangan\** 3?; *ūzgilīdan\** 4; *ūzirfaran\** 1; *ūzīrgān\** 1; *ūzirgangan\** 4
- **out of:** ahd. *fona* 3680; *ir* (2) 34?; *umbi* 512
- **out of it:** ahd. *dananaūz\** 1; *danānūz\** 11; *dārūz* 21
- **take out:** ahd. *framtragan\** 1; *intneman\** 2; *irneman\** 3; *ūzbrennen\** 1; *ūzgineman\** 3; *ūzlōsen\** 1; *ūzneman* 10
- outer:** ahd. *ūzaro\** 49
- **outer part of the bed:** ahd. *bettihoh\** 1
- outfit:** ahd. *garawa\** (2) 38?; *garawi\** 4?; *garawī\** 3?; *garawida\** 3
- outgrow:** ahd. *intwahsan\** 1
- outlaw (V.):** ahd. *āhten* 32; *firbannan\** 1
- outlawing (N.):** ahd. *āhtunga* 42; *ban* 19; *bannus* 240?
- outlawry:** ahd. *āhta* 4; *āhtnessi\** 2?; *āhtnessī* 4?
- outline (V.):** ahd. *umbirīzan\** 1
- outmost:** ahd. *entrōsto\** 4
- out-of-date -- not out-of-date:** ahd. *ungialtēt\** 1
- outrun:** ahd. *furiloufan\** 9
- outset (N.):** ahd. *anagift\** 1; *frumaskaft\** 2
- outside (Adj.):** ahd. *entil\** 3
- outside (Adv.):** ahd. *darūzana* 1; *dārūze* 7; *forn* 47; *ūz* 52; *ūzana* 31; *ūzanān\** 11; *ūzan* 129; *ūzanawentīūn\** 1; *ūze* 26; *ūzōr\** 1; *ūzwert\** 11
- **from outside:** ahd. *ūzanān\** 11
- **put forward outside:** ahd. *foragilengen\** 1
- outside (Präp.):** ahd. *ūz* 52; *ūzan* 129; *ūzana* 31; *ūzanān\** 11; *ūzarhalb\** 3; *ūzarūnhalb\** 5
- outstanding (Adj.):** ahd. *einknuodil\** 2; *ūflang\** 1
- outward:** ahd. *ūzwertīg\** 8
- outwardly:** ahd. *ūzwertes\** 2; *ūzwertson\** 1
- **outwardly visible:** ahd. *mit bihaltnissi*
- outwit:** ahd. *skrenken\** 5
- outwork:** ahd. *foramūra\** 2
- oven:** ahd. *herd\** 13?; *herda\** 1?; *herdī* 1?; *herdstat* 4
- **stone oven:** ahd. *steinofan* 2
- over:** ahd. *ana* (1) 2050?; *dārubar\** 1; *dārubari\** 3; *duruh* 720?; *oba* (1) 139; *ubar* (1) 515?; *ubari* 13; *ūfan* 140
- **all over:** ahd. *stuntūn\** 1?
- **all over the world:** ahd. *in alla hant*
- **fly over:** ahd. *ubarfliogan\** 2
- **give over:** ahd. *bifelahan\** 122; *bisenten\** 1; *festen\** 5; *firgiften\** 6; *firsellen\** 9; *firsenten\** 10; *gigiften\** 2; *gilāzan* (1) 84; *hinageban\** 6; *inwerpire\** 1; *irgeban* 77; *sellen\** 79?; *ubarheffen\** 11; *widargeban\** 1; *zuogimahhōn\** 4
- **over the sea:** ahd. *des meres*
- **over there:** ahd. *dārforna\** 4
- **send over:** ahd. *zisenten\** 1

-- **turn over**: ahd. *biwellan*  
**over...**: ahd. *oba* (1) 139  
**overbearing** (Adj.) -- **be overbearing**: ahd. *biheffen\** 2; *flōzen\** (2) 1?; *irgeilēn\** 3; *irgeilisōn\** 1; *ubarmuotisōn\** 2  
-- **grow overbearing**: ahd. *ubarmuotōn\** 2  
**overbearingly**: ahd. *selbwaltīgo\** 1  
**overboard** -- **the action of throwing overboard**: ahd. *ūzwurf\** 2  
**overburden** (V.): ahd. *ubarladan\** 5  
**overcharge** (V.): ahd. *giteilen\** 10  
**overcoat**: ahd. *ubarrukki\** 2; *uberruccus\** 1  
**overcome**: ahd. *binikken\** 1; *giobarōn\** 3; *irwehan\** 1; *ubarneman\** 2; *ubarstīgan\** 16; *ubarwehan\** 3; *ubarwintan\** 54  
-- **overcome s.o.**: ahd. *ubarwant tuon*  
-- **overcome s.th.**: ahd. *ubarwint gituon; spuon ubar*  
**overcoming** (N.): ahd. *ubarkoborida\** 2  
**overdue**: ahd. *ubarzītīg\** 1  
**overfill**: ahd. *gistikken\** 1  
**overflow** (N.): ahd. *flusk\** (1) 1?; *ubarflioza\** 12; *ubarfluotida\** 1; *ubarginuht\** 1; *ubarginuhtīg\** 1; *ubarwahst\** 1  
**overflow** (V.): ahd. *ginuhten\** 1; *ginuhtsamēn\** 2; *ginuhtsamōn* 13?; *ginuogen\** 18; *sēwezzen\** 1; *ubarginuhtsamōn\** 1; *ubargussōn\** 1; *ubarrīsan\** 2; *ubarundōn\** 1; *ubarwerdan\** 6; *ūzbrehhan\** 6; *ūzkwellan\** 2; *ūzwallan\** 4  
**overflowing** (N.): ahd. *ubarflioza ntī\** 1  
**overgrowth**: ahd. *ubarwahsanī\** 1; *ubarwahst\** 1  
**overhaste**: ahd. *skurgida\** 1  
**overload** (V.): ahd. *ubarladan\** 5  
**overlook**: ahd. *āwartōn\** 1; *fīrgoumalōsōn\** 4; *intlīhhisōn\** 5  
**overnight** -- **stay overnight**: ahd. *duruhnahētēn\** 1; *ubarnahtēn\** 1  
**overpower** -- **overpower s.o.**: ahd. *obarōro werdan; obarōro werdan*  
**overreach** (V.): ahd. *bifeihnōn\** 1; *bitummen\** 3  
**oversleep**: ahd. *fīrslāfan\** 1  
**overspending** (N.): ahd. *spentunga* 3  
**overstep**: ahd. *ubargrīfan\** 1  
**overtake**: ahd. *anafirgangan\** 4; *anagigān\** 5?; *anagigangan\** 9  
**overthrowing**: ahd. *fellīg\** 2  
**overtop**: ahd. *breitēn\** 7; *ubarbolōn\** 1  
**overwhelm**: ahd. *zuodwingan\** 1  
**owe** (V.): ahd. *dankōn* 57; *giskuldōn\** 7; *skulden\** 7; *skuldigēn\** 2  
»**owe**«: ahd. *skuldōn\** 2  
**owed**: ahd. *giskuldit\**  
**owing** (Adj.): ahd. *skuldīg\** 97  
**owl**: ahd. *\*gofjo; holzmugga\** 3?; *holzmuk* 1?; *\*hūwo; hūwo* 37; *ūwila* 51; *wīhil\** 1; *wīhila\** 1  
**own** (Adj.): ahd. *eigan* (2) 82; *einīg* 101?; *gislāht\**; *hūsisk\** 1; *swās\** 6  
-- **of one's own free will**: ahd. *selbwissen*  
-- **own growth**: ahd. *selbwahst\** 1  
**own** (N.): ahd. *eigan* (3) 46; *eiganshaft\** 2  
**own** (V.): ahd. *eigan\** (1) 129  
-- **own a seat**: ahd. *anasizzen\** 2  
-- **own s.th.**: ahd. *sizzen in*  
»**own**« (V.): ahd. *eiganen\** 5

**owner (F.):** ahd. \**eiga?*

**owner (M.):** ahd. *eigo\** 1; *habo\** 1

-- **owner of a land-mark:** ahd. *commarcanus* 5; *commarchio\** 2

-- **owner of absolute power:** ahd. *einhērōsto* 1

-- **owner of an allodium:** ahd. *alodiarius\** 8?

-- **owner of power:** ahd. *weraltkraft\** 2

-- »**owner of wine»:** ahd. *wīneigo* 4

**ox:** ahd. *farro\** 6; *ohso* 25

-- **fattened ox:** ahd. *mastohso\** 1

**ox-herdsman:** ahd. *enko* 4; *ohsināri* 19

-- **constellation of the ox-herdsman:** ahd. *ohsināri* 19

**oxtongue:** ahd. *ohsenzung* 5; *ohsenzunga* 34

**ox-tongue:** ahd. *rindeszunga* 5

»**oxwort»:** ahd. *ohsenwurz* 1

**oyster -- oyster shell:** ahd. *aostorskala\** 1

## P

**p:** ahd. *p* 1

**pace (N.):** ahd. *gang* 76; *gritmāli\** 2; *ruk\** 2; *run* 3; *runst* 17; *skritimez* 1; *spurtmāli\** 2; *stadia\**? 1

-- **length of pace:** ahd. *spurtmāli\** 2

**pace (V.):** ahd. *gān* 309; *gangan* (1) 339?; *kelisonōn\** 1; *skrītan\** 1; *stapfōn* 2; *stepfen\** (1) 8

**pace-maker:** ahd. *skuntāri\** 4

**pacify:** ahd. *gihulden\** 10; *hulden\** 6

**pack (V.):** ahd. *duruhfollōn\** 2; *fazzōn* (1)? 9; *ruora\** (2) 1

**pack-animal:** ahd. *nōz* (1) 4; *nōzilīn\** 1

**pack-horse:** ahd. *soumāri* 28; *soumros\** 1

-- **leader of pack-horses:** ahd. *soumāri* 28

**pack-saddle:** ahd. *esilkussīn\** (?) 1; *soumsatul\** 3

-- **take off the pack-saddle:** ahd. *intsoumen\** 1

**paddle -- stirring paddle:** ahd. *redastab\** 5

**paddock:** ahd. *erdkreta\** 2

**pagan (Adj.):** ahd. *innizzi\** 1

-- **pagan folks:** ahd. *diotliut\** 2

-- **pagan town:** ahd. *diotburg\** 3

**pagan (M.) -- pagans:** ahd. *diot* (2) 80?; *diota\** 66?; *diotliut\** 2

**paganism:** ahd. *ungilouba\** 22

**page (N.):** ahd. *peina\** 1

-- **edge of a page:** ahd. *kant* (1) 1

**pain (N.):** ahd. *āmar\** (1) 6; *āmarlīhhī\** 1; *harm* (1) 16; *kwalm\** 5; *kwalmida\** 1; *kwelī\** 7; *leidsama\** 1?; *leidsēr\** 1; *pīna* 19; *pīnunga\** 1; *\*plāga?*; *riuwa* 68; *riuwī\** 1; *sēr* (2) 99; *sēragī\** 6; *smerza* 18; *\*smerzo?*; *swerdo\** 5; *swero* (1) 8; *ungimah* (2) 12; *wīzi* 102; *wīzidruounga\** 1

**pain (V.):** ahd. *banōn\** 5; *firriuwēn\** 1; *smerzan* 7

**pain:** ahd. ? *giswer* 8; *kwelunga\** 2; *leid* (2) 86; *leidlust\** 2

-- **every pain:** ahd. *leidalīh* 1; *leidogilīh* 1

-- **sweat and pain:** ahd. *sweizkweli\**? 1

»**pain» (N.): ahd. *leidsamī* 10; *leidsamida\** 1?**

- painful:** ahd. *āmarlīh* 2; *jāmarlīh\** 8; *leid* (1) 51; *leidlīh* 15; *leidsam* 31; *sērag\** 17; *sworglīh\** 3; *wizilīh\** 2
- painfully:** ahd. *āmarlīhho\** 1; *mit sēru*
- pains:** ahd. *analigunga\** 1
- **have pains:** ahd. *wē sīn*
- **pains of hell:** ahd. *hellapīna\** 1; *hellawinna\** 2; *hellawīzi\** 5
- **take pains:** ahd. *agaleizen\** 1; *agaleizōn\** 2; *gialfalon\** 2; *giagaleizen\** 2; *giagaleizōn\** 1
- painstakingly:** ahd. *beitento*
- paint (N.):** ahd. *mālizzi* 5
- paint (V.):** ahd. *biklenan\** 10; *foragimālēn\** 1; *gikleiben\** 3; *giklenan\** 1; *gimālēn\** 2; *gimālōn\** 1; *kleiben\** 11; *klenan\** 4; *mālēn\** 35; *mālōn* 11
- paint...:** ahd. *stibiisk\** 1
- paint -- cover with paint:** ahd. *duruhklenan\** 1
- painted:** ahd. *gimāl\** 2; *gipīmentōt*
- painter:** ahd. *mālāri* 9
- painting (N.):** ahd. *gimāli\** 19; *gimālidi\** 3; *mālizzi* 5
- pair -- pair of compasses:** ahd. *rīza* 25
- **one who works with a pair of compasses:** ahd. *rizzāri* 9
- **pair of draught animals:** ahd. *zwigijohhi\** 1
- pairing (N.):** ahd. *zweiunga\** 1
- palace:** ahd. *pfalinza* 40; *pfalinhūs\** 1; *seliburg\** 2?; *selihūs* 1
- **celestial palace:** ahd. *himlpfalinza\** 1
- **imperial palace:** ahd. *pfalinza* 40; *pfalinhūs\** 1; *pfaliz\** 1
- **royal palace:** ahd. *kuningeshof\** 1
- palate:** ahd. *bilarn* 33; *giumo\** 6?; *huriwa\** 11?; *hurwī\** 1?
- **palate bone:** ahd. *sluntbein* 9
- palatine (Adj.):** ahd. *pfalinzlīh\** 2
- **count Palatine:** ahd. *pfalinzgrāfio\** 4; *pfalinzgrāfo\** 9
- **countess Palatine:** ahd. *pfalinzgrāfin\** 4
- pale (Adj.):** ahd. *blancus\** 2; *blank\** 8; \**blaih*; *bleihhēnti*; *blas* 3; *bleih* 20
- pale (N.):** ahd. *pfost\** 1
- **make pale:** ahd. *bleihhen\** 2
- **turn pale:** ahd. *irbleihhēn\** 8
- paleness:** ahd. *bleihhī\** 8
- Palestinia:** ahd. *Judeono lant*
- palfrey:** ahd. *zeltāri\** 17; *zeltentaz ros*
- **white palfrey:** ahd. *blankzeltāri* 1?
- palm (N.):** ahd. *breta\** 4; *flazza* 6; *folma* 2; *inhenti\** 3?; *laffa* 5; *lappo* (1) 3
- **palm as a measure:** ahd. *munda\** 1; *munt* (2)? 13
- palm-leaf:** ahd. *palmblat\** 1
- palm-tree:** ahd. *palma* 7; *palmboum* 12
- **of palm-trees:** ahd. *palmīn\** 1
- palm-tree...:** ahd. *palmboumīn\** 2
- palm-twigs:** ahd. *palma* 7
- palmwood:** ahd. *palmboumholz\** 1; *palmholz* 1
- palpilate:** ahd. *klopfōn\** 6
- pamper (V.):** ahd. *firzartōn\** 3; *firzerten\** 6; *frīten\** 1; *zerten\** 10
- pampered:** ahd. *firzartōt\**; *firzertit*; *zartōnti*
- pampering (Adj.):** ahd. *zartōnti*
- pampering (N.) -- action of pampering:** ahd. *zartisal\** 1

- pan (N.)**: ahd. *brinna*\* 1; *kuhma*\* 6; *pfanna* (1) 57  
**Pan -- Pan pipe**: ahd. *habarhalm*\* 1  
**-- the god Pan**: ahd. *Panus*\* 1  
**pancake**: ahd. ? *fritiling*\* 1  
**pan-cake**: ahd. *pfankuohho*\* 10; *pfannakuohhīlīn*\* 1  
**-- fried pan-cake**: ahd. *gisotan brōt*  
**pander (F.)**: ahd. *huormahhin*\* 2; *huormahhinna*\* 1  
**pander (M.)**: ahd. *huormahhāri*\* 10; *huormahho*\* 5  
**panelled -- panelled ceiling**: ahd. *gihimilizzi*\* 3  
**panelling (N.)**: ahd. *gitafali*\* 3  
**-- ceiling with panelling**: ahd. *himilizza*\* 1; *himilizzi*\* 31; *himilizzīn*\* 2  
**panel-maker**: ahd. *ūfhaltāro*\* 2  
**pan-handle**: ahd. *pfannūnstil*\* 4  
**panting (N.)**: ahd. *ātumezzunga*\* 1  
**pantingly**: ahd. *fnehanto*  
**pants**: ahd. *nehhala*\* 6  
**pap**: ahd. *bīsufilī*\* 3; *pap*\* 1  
**paper (N.)**: ahd. *karta*\* (2) 1; *papir* 1  
**-- a piece of paper**: ahd. *skedal*\* 1  
**papyrus**: ahd. *binuz* 62; *binuzza*\* 6; *bioso*\* 4; *paffūr* 1  
**-- thicket of papyrus**: ahd. *binuzzahi*\* 4  
**parable**: ahd. *parabola*\* 1  
**paradise**: ahd. *paradīs*\* 9?; *paradīsi*\* 8?; *paradisus*\* 1; *wunnigart*\* 1; *wunnigarto*\* 6; *zartgarto*\* 1  
**parakeet**: ahd. *hinkust*\* 1  
**parallel**: ahd. *in alarihti*  
**paralyse**: ahd. *bilemmen*\* 3; *firbōsōn*\* 8; *irlemmen*\* 1; *lemmen*\* 2  
**paralysed (Adj.)**: ahd. *lam* 21  
**paralysed (M.)**: ahd. *lurzihho*\* 1  
**paralyser**: ahd. ? \**lamo*?  
**paralysing**: ahd. *abalāgi*\* 2  
**paralysis**: ahd. *lemī*\* 5  
**-- paralysis by apoplexy**: ahd. *firgiht*\* (1) 1  
**paralytic (Adj.)**: ahd. *firgihtīg*\* 3  
**paralytic (N.)**: ahd. *gigihtigōtēr*  
**paralyze**: ahd. *gihelzen*\* 1; *hahsenen*\* 11; *hahsinōn*\* 4; *halsnestilen*\* 1; *irhahsinōn*\* 2; *irhelzen*\* 2; *untarhahsenen*\* 2  
**parasite (M.)**: ahd. *naskāri*\* 6  
**parasite (N.)**: ahd. *ulwurm*\* 3  
**parasite (V.)**: ahd. *naskōn*\* 4  
**parcel**: ahd. *gisoumilīn*\* 1  
**parch (V.)**: ahd. *bisingōn*\* 1; *irderren*\* 2; *irheiēn*\* 3  
**parching (N.)**: ahd. *harsta* (2)? 1; *harstī* 1  
**parchment**: ahd. *āskaffa* 5; *buohfel*\* 3; *pergamin*\* 6  
**-- parchment maker**: ahd. *pergamināri*\* 1  
**parent -- parent house**: ahd. *altgilāri*\* 1  
**-- parents (Pl.)**: ahd. *aldon*\* 1; *eltiron*\* 12  
**-- parent and child relationship**: ahd. *wunsk kindo*  
**paresis -- get a paresis**: ahd. *firgihtigōn*\* 4  
**Paris**: ahd. *Parīs* 3  
**parish (Adj.)**: ahd. *gewisk*\* 1

- parlour:** ahd. *sūsa*\* 1
- parotid -- suppuration of the parotid gland:** ahd. *wargwanga*\* 1
- parricide (F.):** ahd. *faterslegga*\* 1
- parricide (M.):** ahd. *faterslaho* 1; \**fatersleggo*?; *ginōzsleggo*\* 1; *kindsleggo*\* 2
- parricide (N.):** ahd. *faterslaht* 1; *māgmord*\* 3; *māgslaht* 1
- parrot:** ahd. *sitih* 5; *sitikust*\* 4?
- parship:** ahd. *wolfeslehte*\* 1
- parsimony:** ahd. *sperī* 6; *teilōntī*\* 1
- parsley:** ahd. *epfi* 41; *epfih*\* 26; *federskella*\* 2; *peterlīn*\* 2; *petersil* 7
- parsnip:** ahd. *gergil* 2?; *gerhila* 5?; ? *morkrūt*\* 1?; *pastanila*\* 1; *pastinak*\* 3; *pastinaka*\* 1; *pastinei*\* 1
- parson:** ahd. *kilihhēriro*\* 1; *kirihhēriro*\* 2; *kirihman*\* 3; *pfaffo* 11
- **young parson:** ahd. *pfaffaling*\* 4
- **parsons:** ahd. *gipfaffi*\* 2; *gipfaffidi*\* 1
- **parson's garment:** ahd. *pfaffenrok*\* 1
- **parson's wife:** ahd. *pfaffenwīb*\* 1
- »**parson's thumb**« (**a fish**): ahd. *pfaffendūmo*\* 1
- parsonage:** ahd. *pfarra*\* 4
- part (N.):** ahd. ? *fah*\* 3; *teil iro mezes*; *teil* (1) 260; *teila*\* (1) 1
- **a part of a ship:** ahd. ? *stold*? 1
- **back part:** ahd. *hintarī*\* 1
- **cut away part:** ahd. *umbisnita* 3
- **every part:** ahd. *teilogilīh*\* 1; *teiololīh*\* 4
- **for my part:** ahd. *mīna halbūn*
- **for the most part:** ahd. *almeistīg* 1
- **on his part:** ahd. *imu*
- **outer part of the bed:** ahd. *bettloh*\* 1
- **part of a cart:** ahd. (? *cadevize*? 1)
- **part of a sentence:** ahd. *giwurti*\* 1; *untarlāza*\* 3; *untarlāzunga*\* 1
- **part of a ship:** ahd. *balko*\* 18
- **small part:** ahd. *sprat*\* 3
- **southern part:** ahd. *sundarteil*\* 2
- **take part in:** ahd. *zi teile werdan*
- **their part:** ahd. *teil iro mezes*
- **all parts:** ahd. *allero teiololīh*; *allero teilogilīh*
- **divided into two parts:** ahd. *zispaltan*
- **lower parts of the body:** ahd. *nidarbruohes*\* 1
- **of ten parts:** ahd. *zehanteilīg*\* 1
- **privy parts:** ahd. *hegidruosttal*\* 1; *kumpfo*? 1?
- part (V.):** ahd. *danaskeidan*\* 7; *firskeidan*\* 1; *giskeidan*\* (1) 37; *hinaskedan*\* 1; *irskeidan*\* 22; *skeidan*\* (1) 185; *untarskeidan*\* (1) 16; *zistīgan*\* 1
- **part o.'s hair:** ahd. *ziskeitilōn*\* 1
- partaking (Adj.) -- be not partaking of:** ahd. *āteilo sīn*
- Parthian (Adj.):** ahd. *partisk*\* 1
- participant (Adj.):** ahd. *gimari*\* 1
- participant (M.):** ahd. *gafand*\* 1
- participate:** ahd. *teil neman*
- **be unable to participate in s.th.:** ahd. *āteilo werdan*
- **participate in:** ahd. *teil eigan*; *teil habēn*; *teil neman*
- participating (M.) -- not participating:** ahd. *āteilo* (1) 7
- participating (Adj.):** ahd. *teil nemanti*; \**teili* (1)?

- not participating: ahd. *āteili\** 4; *āteilīg\** 3; *āteilīn* 1
- not participating in lot-drawing: ahd. *urlōzi\** 2; *urluz\**
- participatingly: ahd. *\*teilo* (2)?
- participation: ahd. *teilhabunga* 2; *teilnumft\** 2
- without participation: ahd. *āteilo\** (2)? 1
- participle: ahd. *teilnemunga\** 1
- particular: ahd. *eiganhaft\** 4
- particularly: ahd. *suntarīgūn\** 7
- parting (N.): ahd. *skeitila* 26; *obanahtīgaz houbit*
- parting of three ways: ahd. *drīwegidi\** 1; *drīwiggi\** 1
- partly: ahd. *eines teiles; teillīhho\** 1; *teilūn* 1
- partly rich person: ahd. *medioflidus\** 1
- tool partly made of iron: ahd. *halbīsarn\** 4
- partner (F.): ahd. *\*teila* (2)?
- partner (M.): ahd. *giliozanti; gilōzo\** 1; *gimeino* (2) 1; *giteilo\** 8; *lizozanti*
- partridge (N.): ahd. *feldhuon* 7?; *erdhuon\**? 1; *rebahuon\** 55
- party: ahd. *gisemidi* 4
- paschal -- paschal lamb: ahd. *ōstarfrisking* 7; *ōstarūn* 32?
- paschal tributation: ahd. *ōstarstoufa\** 3?
- pass (V.): ahd. *abakweman\** 1; *bilīdan\** 1; *danagān\** 2; *danagangan\** 3; *duruhfaran* 26; *faran* (1) 675?; *firskupfen\** 1; *furifaran* 38; *furiflizan\** 1; *furičān\** 6; *furičangan* 3; *irrītan\** 1; *līdan* 116; *ubartuon\** 3
- pass away: ahd. *firgān\** 7; *firgangan\** 7; *irsliipfen\** 1
- pass by: ahd. *after wege gān*
- pass over: ahd. *ubarferien\** 5; *ubarsezzen\** 2
- pass judgement: ahd. *urteil tuon; urteili tuon*
- passable: ahd. *duruhfartīg\** 2; *duruhfartlīh\** 1; *duruhfertīg\** 1; *\*farlīh?*; *\*wegasam?*
- passage: ahd. *duruhfartīga\** 1; *duruhgang* 5; *duruhweg\** 2; *furt* 17; *furt\** 1?
- passage for carts: ahd. *fartstat\** 1
- passage in a ship: ahd. *huotifaz\** 3
- passed -- passed down: ahd. *altkwetan\** 2
- passenger -- fellow passenger: ahd. *samatsindōntēr*
- possibility: ahd. *fertigī\** 1
- possible: ahd. ? *\*duruhfaranlīh?*
- possibly: ahd. *\*duruhfaranlīhho?*
- passing (Adj.): ahd. *unwirīg\** 3; *ziganganlīh\** 1; *ziganganti\**
- not passing: ahd. *unziganganlīh* 2; *unziganganti\** 1; *unziganglīh\** 2
- passing (N.) -- passing away: ahd. *hinafart* 14
- prohibition of passing: ahd. *lacina* 1?
- passion: ahd. *druowunga\** 1; *druunga\** 1; *irlīdida\** 1; *irlittida* 1; *passio\** 2; *ungidult\** 9
- passion for glory: ahd. *āgelpf\** 2; *lobogernī\** 1
- passion of glory: ahd. *lobogernī\** 1
- passionate -- be passionate: ahd. *undulten\** 2
- past (Adj.): ahd. *alt* (2) 263
- past tense: ahd. *irganganlīhho\** 1
- past (F.): ahd. *irganganlīhho\** 1
- past (N.): ahd. *altweralt\** 1; *firfarani\** 3; *irgangana\** 1
- paste (N.): ahd. *kleb\** (2) 3
- pastime: ahd. *tagaltī\** 6
- pastry: ahd. *brōtring\** 3

- pasture** (N.): ahd. *bamid\** (?) 1; *biunta\** 1; *biunti\** 1; *fihwaida\** 2; *fiowaida\** 2; *fuotisal\** 1; *mestunga* 1; *sweiga* 32; *tiorwarta\** 2; *tiorweida\** 8; *\*waida*; *weida\** (1) 27, *winne\** 1
- **alpine pasture**: ahd. *alba\** (2) 1
  - **lead to pasture**: ahd. *fuotaren\** 13
  - **pasture cattle**: ahd. *sweigrind\** 2
  - **pasture of sheep**: ahd. *ewilenti\** 1
  - **pasture with gad-flies**: ahd. *bremostal\** 1
  - **sheep on pasture**: ahd. *weidaskāf\** 1
  - **god of pastures**: ahd. *fuotargot\** 1
- pat** (V.): ahd. *tollōn\** 3
- patch** (N.): ahd. *āskrōt\** 3; *āskrōta\** 2; *blez* 10; *blezza\** 8; *blezzo* 9; *\*fazzjo*; *fultar\** 1; *\*gairo*; *giheftida* 3; *klebatuoh\** 7?; *ūfheftida\** 1
- **leather patch**: ahd. *riomilīn\** 1
  - **little patch**: ahd. *blezzilīn\** 2
  - **patch of leather**: ahd. *uostaft\** 1
- patch** (V.): ahd. *gituohhen\** 2; *tuohhen\** 2; *widarsiuwen\** 1
- **patch up**: ahd. *drumōn* (1) 1
- path**: ahd. *steiga\** 6; *stīg* 2; *stīga* (1) 21; *\*stīga?*
- **animal path**: ahd. *tiorweg\** 1
  - **come to the right path**: ahd. *birihten zi wege*
  - **lead to the right path**: ahd. *zi wege bringan*; *zi wege rihten*
  - **leave the right path**: ahd. *āwiggon gangan*
  - **length of path**: ahd. *rasta* (1) 3; *rasta\** 6
  - **path for running**: ahd. *\*renniffad?*
  - **secret path**: ahd. *slih\** 2
  - **take to the right path**: ahd. *zi wege bringan*
- pathless**: ahd. *urwiggi\** 2
- patience**: ahd. *dolunga\** 13; *dult\** 14?; *dultī\** 1; *dultnissida\** 1; *dultnussida\** 1; *firdult\** 1; *firtragantī\** 1; *furiburtida\** 1; *gidult\** 31; *\*gidultī?*; *mammuntmuotī\** 1; *\*stuomī?*
- patient** (Adj.): ahd. *dolalīh\** 1; *dolamahhīg\** 1; *dolēntlīh* 1; *dultīg\** 6; *gidultīg\** 7; *intfindlīh\** 1; *manalami\** 1; *starkmuot\** 1
- patiently**: ahd. *gidultīgo\** 2; *gidultlīhho\** 3
- patriarch**: ahd. *erzfater\** 1; *hōhfater* 5
- patrol** (M.): ahd. *sculca* 2
- patron**: ahd. *fogat* 22; *fogatus\** 1; *folleistāri\** 5; *gidingo\** (1)? 3; *munthēriro\** 1; *nōtstallo\** 1; *seggo\** (1) 1; *wegāri\** 3
- **patron god**: ahd. *ingoumo\** 1
- patronship**: ahd. *wegunga* (1) 1
- patter** (N.): ahd. *greifāri* 1
- paunch**: ahd. *amban* 17; *ambana* 3; *ambo\** 3
- **paunch adipose tissue**: ahd. *smeroleib\** 15; *smerolīn\** 1; *smeronezzi\** 2
- pause** (N.): ahd. *untarsezzida\** 1
- pause** (V.): ahd. *restunga* 1
- pavement**: ahd. *asterīh\** 2; *erin* 7; *estrīh* 22; *pflastar\** 42; *steingiwerf\** 1
- Pavia**: ahd. *Tisin* 2
- pawn** (N.): ahd. *pfant* 35?
- pawn** (V.): ahd. *pfantōn\** 1; *rewadiare* 17?
- »**pawn-bearer**«: ahd. *pfanttragāri\** 2
- pawn-taker**: ahd. *\*pfenteo?*

- pay (N.):** ahd. *gelt* 30; *gimietida\** 1; *lōn* (2) 137; *lōngelt* 1; *meta* 27?; *mieta* 45; *mietskaz\** 2  
 -- **additional pay:** ahd. *leitkouf\** 1  
 -- **day's pay:** ahd. *tagalōn\** 1; *tagapfending\** 2  
 -- **pay of a miller:** ahd. *multere\** 1  
 -- **pay of a soldier:** ahd. *deganspenta\** 1  
 -- **pay of the guard:** ahd. *wactaticum\** 1?  
 -- **small pay:** ahd. *lōnilīn\** 2
- pay (V.):** ahd. *arnēn\** 2; *firgeltan\** 52; *geban* (1) 992?; *geltan\** 64; *ginuzzen\** 2; *mieten\** 10  
 -- **pay attention:** ahd. *anadenken\** 4; *anawartōn\** 1; *denken\** 193?; *gifārēn\** 2; *giwartēn\** 3; *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*; \**wartōn?*; *zuogilosēn\** 1; *zuolosēn\** 6  
 -- **pay attention to:** ahd. *gouma neman*; *goumūn neman*; *in dia ahta neman*  
 -- **pay attention to s.o.:** ahd. *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*  
 -- **pay attention to s.th.:** ahd. *ruoh habēn*; *ruohhūn habēn*  
 -- **pay for the frontier troops:** ahd. *marchionaticus\** 1?  
 -- **pay homage:** ahd. *ēren\** (1) 6; *ērēn\** 102?; *giērēn\** 13?
- payed -- payed servant:** ahd. *hagustalt* (2) 6
- payment:** ahd. *frēhta\** 1?; *launegild* 29?; *lōsa* (1) 1; *lōsunga* (1) 6  
 -- **a sort of payment:** ahd. ? *reipus\** 1?  
 -- **additional payment:** ahd. *harrunga* 1
- pea (N.):** ahd. *bōna* 14
- pea:** ahd. *arawīz\** 33
- peace (N.):** ahd. *fredum\** 32?; *fredus\** 124 und *häufiger*, *fridu* 96; *gisuonida\** 4?; *mammunti* (2) 47?; *rāwa\** 33?; *resta\** (1) 2?; *restī* (1) 20?; *sippa* 32; *stillida\** 1  
 -- **peace of mind:** ahd. *muotrāwa\** 1  
 -- **treaty of peace:** ahd. *friduding\** 1  
 -- **watch-tower of peace:** ahd. *friduwarta\** 2
- peace-bringer:** ahd. *friduman\** 1
- peaceful:** ahd. *fridumahhīg\** 1; *fridusam\** 5; *mandwāri\** 3; *rāwogern\** 1; *sippisam\** 1; *zumftīg\** 1  
 -- **peaceful person:** ahd. *zumftiling\** 1
- peacelessness:** ahd. *unfridu* 5
- peach:** ahd. *pfersih\** 8
- peach-tree:** ahd. *pfersihboum* 26
- peacock:** ahd. *pfāwo\** 35  
 -- **peacock's feather:** ahd. *pfāwenfedara\** 1
- peahen:** ahd. *pfāwin\** 1
- peak (N.):** ahd. *first* 37?; *obanahtīgēr berg*
- peal (V.):** ahd. *duruhbrestōn\** 1
- pear:** ahd. *bira* 15  
 -- **a pear variety:** ahd. *winigift* 5; *winigifta* 9  
 -- **a sort of pear:** ahd. *brātbira\** 1; *kurbizbira\**; *pecmarun?\** 1; ? *sperameisa* 1  
 -- **Italian pear:** ahd. *walaskiu bira*  
 -- **stewed pear:** ahd. *brātbira\** 1
- pear-garden:** ahd. *biragarto\** 1
- pearl (N.):** ahd. *merigrioz* 21; *merigriozo\** 1; *perala* 17  
 -- **decorated with pearls:** ahd. *gimerigriozōt\** 1
- pear-shaped -- pear-shaped olive:** ahd. *bira* 15
- pear-tree:** ahd. *biraboum\** 21  
 -- **from the pear-tree:** ahd. *biraboumīn\** 1

- peasant (M.)**: ahd. *būman* 4; *būr\** (1)? 1; *būring\** 3; *būwiling\** 1; *dorfiskēr*; *dorfman* 1
- peat**: ahd. *zurft\** 2?
- pebble (N.)**: ahd. *flins* 17; *flinsstein\** 1; *griozstein\** 1; *kisil* 6; *kisilīn\** 2; *kisiling\** 19; *santstein* 1; *waggo* 2
- **pebbles**: ahd. *grient* 4
- **place covered with pebbles**: ahd. *steingiwerf\** 1
- peculiar**: ahd. *eiganhaft\** 4; *seltsāni\** (1) 33
- peculiarity**: ahd. *eiganhaftī\** 2; *eiganskaft\** 2; *eigini\** 1; *suntara\** 2; *suntarigī\** 25
- peculiarly**: ahd. *suntarbāro\** 3
- pedestrian (F.)**: ahd. *fenda\** 1
- pedestrian (M.)**: ahd. *fendo* 18; *fuozfendo* 6; *fuozgengil* 2
- peel (N.)**: ahd. *felm\**? 1; *hūt* 55; *louft* (2) 8
- peel (V.)**: ahd. *biskellen\** 1; *biskinten\** 5; *\*skalfojan*; *skellen\** (1) 4
- **peel away**: ahd. *biskellen\** 1
- peeled**: ahd. *giskelit*
- peg (N.)**: ahd. *bloh\** 7; *bolz* (2) 55; *boum* 113; *erdkegil\** 1; *grebil* (2) 3; *kegil\** 2; *kloz\** 1; *luno\** 1; *pfin\** 1; *pinna* 7?; *wellibleh\** 6; *wellibloh\** 2; *zapfo* 18; *\*zapfo*; *zeltkegil\** 5; *zeltstekko\** 3; *\*zeppa*
- peg-top**: ahd. *urdrāsil* 1; *zello* 1
- pelican**: ahd. *hūsigomo* 11; *hūsigoum\** 4?; *sisagomo* 10; *sisugoum\** 2; *wisigomo\** 1; *wisigoum\** 1
- pellitory**: ahd. *tag inti naht*
- pelvis**: ahd. *labal* 76
- pen (N.) (1)** -- **sow pen**: ahd. *sūlag\** 2
- **stud pen**: ahd. *\*stōdigard?*
- pen (N.) (2)**: ahd. *kalamo\** 1
- penalty**: ahd. *anto* (1) 25
- pencil**: ahd. *graf* 2
- penetrable**: ahd. *\*irfarantlīh?*
- penetrate**: ahd. *duruhfaran* 26; *duruhfindan\** 1; *duruhgān\** 9; *duruhgangan\** 5; *duruhsehan\** 4; *duruhstōzan\** 7; *\*intlehhhan?*
- penetrated**: ahd. *\*intlohhhan?*
- **not penetrated**: ahd. *unintlohhhan\** 1
- penetrating**: ahd. *duruhfarantlīh\** 1; *kleini* 74?
- pen-feather**: ahd. *slegifedara\** 2
- penis**: ahd. *gimaht* 23?; *hegidruos\** 32?; *hegidruosa\** 1?; *hegidruosī?* 1?; *zers\** 5; *zumpfo\** 1?
- penitence**: ahd. *buoz* 8; *buoza\** 29; *ginuhtsamiu tāt*
- **worthy of penitence**: ahd. *buozwirdīg\** 5
- »**penitence**«: ahd. *gibuozitī\** 1
- »**penitent**« (M.): ahd. *buozil\** 1
- penitential** -- **penitential robe**: ahd. *wīziregil\** 1
- penny**: ahd. *pfending\** 47
- **fine of pennies**: ahd. *pfendingban\** 1?
- pennycress**: ahd. ? *bisantia\** 1
- pennyroyal (botan.)**: ahd. *polei* 13; *poleia* 12
- peony**: ahd. *beonia* 16
- people (N. Sg. bzw. Pl.)**: ahd. *burgliut\** 16; *diot* (2) 80?; *diota\** 66?; *folk* 117; *irmindiot\** 1; *lantliut\** 12; *leudes* 19?; *liut* 567?; *liutmanagi\** 2; *liutskaf\** 2; *liutstam* 6; *liuttrist\** 1; *smalafirihi* 7; *smalaliut\** 2; *trūtliut\** 1

- **bad people**: ahd. *undiot\** 2
- **common people**: ahd. *smāhlīut* 2; *smalafīrihi* 7; *smalaliut\** 2
- **crowd of people**: ahd. *weraltmanigī\** 5
- **earthly people**: ahd. *weraltdiot\** 6; *weraltliuti\** 7
- **eastern people**: ahd. *ōstarliuti\** 1
- **foreign people**: ahd. *eliliut* 1
- **friend of the people**: ahd. *folkuobo\** 1
- **gather the people**: ahd. *gidiuti gituon*; *gidiuti gituon*
- **in front of the people**: ahd. *gidiuto* 9
- **people from Lothring**: ahd. *Lotharii* 2; *Lutringa* 2; *Lutringon\** 2
- **people of son and father**: ahd. *sunufaterunga\** (2) 1?
- **people of the earth**: ahd. *erdkunni\** 2
- **Polish people**: ahd. *Bolāna\** 2
- **strange people**: ahd. *elidiota\** 1
- »**cow of people**«: ahd. *liutkuo\** 1
- »**sheltering people**«: ahd. *skiltfolk\** 1
- **western people**: ahd. *westarliuti\** 4
- **all peoples**: ahd. *al slahta*
- pepper (N.)**: ahd. *pfeffar\** 15; *pfeffarboum* 5
- **long pepper**: ahd. *langpfeffar\** 1
- **white pepper**: ahd. *wīzpfeffur\** 2
- peppermint**: ahd. *balsamo\** 2
- pepper-seed**: ahd. *wīzpfeffur\** 2
- perceivable**: ahd. *duruhsihtīg\** 6; *duruhskouwilīh\** 1; *intfuntanlīh\** 1
- **not perceivable**: ahd. *unzougantlīh\** 1
- perceive**: ahd. *firneman* 334; *firstān\** 42; *firstantan\** (1) 120; *furineman\** 5; *intstantan* 9; *merken\** 11
- »**perceive**«: ahd. *bimerken\** 1; *irblikken\** 1
- perceiveable**: ahd. *\*zouga ntīh?*
- perceived**: ahd. *firnoman\**
- perception**: ahd. *firnomanī\** 1; *firstantnissida\** 6; *intfuntnussi\** 1?; *intfuntnussī\** 1?; *intfuntnussida\** 2; *irwartida\** 1
- perch (N.) (1)**: ahd. *ag* 2; *agabūz\** 4; ? *ah* (2) 2; *bars* 5; *bersa* 2; *bersih\** 2
- perfect (Adj.)**: ahd. *alang* 30; *duruhdigan\** 7; *duruhquot\** 1; *duruhnoht* 15; *duruhnohti\** (1) 19; *duruhnohtīg\** 5; *duruhskaffan\** 2; *duruhtān\**; *giebanōt*; *follatān\**; *follatān*; *ganz* 32
- perfect (V.)**: ahd. *birehhanōn\** 3; *follatuon\** 11; *giduruhnohtigōn\** 1; *giduruhnohtōn\** 2; *irfollōn* 23
- perfection**: ahd. *duruhfreminga\** 1; *duruhnohti\** (2) 1; *duruhnohtī\** 8; *duruhslaht\** 3; *follaworhtī\** 1; *follunga* 2; *folnissa* 4; *fullida* 2; *ganzī* 5; *ganzida\** 1; *giedili\** 6
- **with perfection**: ahd. *duruhnohtīn*
- perfectly**: ahd. *in alanga wīs*; *duruhnohtīgo\** 1; *duruhnohto\** 7; *ganzo\** (1) 1; *garalīhho* 15; *mitallo* 4
- perfectness**: ahd. *\*follatānī?*
- perforate**: ahd. *\*durhilōn?*; *frēhten\** 1; *gartōn\** 2?; *pfosōn\** 1; *ūzarōn\** 1; *zisamanedrukken\** 2
- perforated**: ahd. *derh\** 1; *durhil\** 8
- perforce**: ahd. *nōti*; *bī nōti*; *duruh nōt*; *zi nōti*
- **not perforce**: ahd. *ānu nōt*

**perform:** ahd. *bilidōn*\* 70; *duruhfremmen*\* 5; *duruhgifremmen*\* 1; *follabringan*\* 5; *followirken*\* 1; *fremmen*\* 3; *gibiladen*\* 3; *gibiliden*\* 6; *gifremmen*\* 14; *giougen*\* 41; *giwirken*\* 4; *irbilidōn*\* 2; *irougen*\* 64

**performance:** ahd. \**gild*; *ginuzzida*\* 1; *irbionissi*? 1; *irbionissī*\* 1?; *irougida*\* 1

»**performer**« (F.): ahd. *frummārin*\* 1?

»**performer**« (M.): ahd. *frummāri*\* 1

**perfume (N.):** ahd. *bisamo* 22; *pīmenta*\* 14

-- **vessel of perfume:** ahd. *stankfaz*\* 1; *stankfazzilīn*\* 1

**perfume (V.):** ahd. *pīmentōn*\* 3

**perfumed:** ahd. *gipīmentōt*

**perhaps:** ahd. *mag giskehan*; *mag giskehan*; *ōdo* 14?; *ōdowān*\* 27; *ōdowīla*\* 16

**perish:** ahd. *abagān*\* 2; *firentōn*\* 2; *firslifan*\* 1; *firwerdan*\* 45; *hinawerdan*\* 6; *irskimbalagēn*\* 2; *irskimbalēn*\* 3; *irsterban* 111; *irwerdan*\* 42; *zigān* 66; *zigangan*\* 43; *zirgān*\* 5?; *zirgangan*\* 4; *zislīfan*\* 8

**perishable:** ahd. *bruzzīg*\* 1; *irwartlīh*\* 2; \**wartalīh*?

**perishableness:** ahd. *bruzzi*\* 2; *irwartnissa*\* 2

**peritoneum:** ahd. *budimīng*\* 8; *nezzismero* 9

-- **fat of the peritoneum:** ahd. *nezzismero* 9

**periwinkle:** ahd. *berawinka*\* 14

**perjured:** ahd. *firsworan*; *meinswurtīg*\* 1

**perjurer:** ahd. *meinswero*\* 1

**perjuring -- perjuring person:** ahd. *kalistanio*\* 1

**perjury:** ahd. *meineid*\* 5; *meinswart*\* 3; *meinsweridī*\* 1; *meinswuoro*\* 1

**Perlach (a tower in Augsburg):** ahd. *Berleih*\* 1

**permanent:** ahd. *ēwīg*\* 229; *ēwīn*\* (1) 29?; *werēntlīh*\* 1; *wirīg*\* 9

**permanently:** ahd. *ēwīgo*\* 3; *stātlīhho* 1

**permeable:** ahd. *duruhfartīg*\* 2

**permission:** ahd. *antlāz* 15; *firlāzanī*\* 3; *gilāz*\* 14; *urloub*\* 23; *urloubī*\* 4

-- **act with permission:** ahd. \**muozhaftōn*?

-- **with permission:** ahd. *muozhafto*\* 1

**permissive:** ahd. *gihengīg* 4

**permit (V.):** ahd. *anagilāzan*\* 4; *firhengen*\* 4; *gihengen* 42; *gilāzan* (1) 84; *hengen* (1) 37; *irlouben*\* 26; *jāzen*\* 5; *lāzan*\* (1) 343?; *louben*\* 2; *zuogilāzan*\* 1; *zuohengen*\* 2; *zuolāzan* (1) 6

**permitted:** ahd. \**muozhaft?*; \**muozhaftīg?*; *unbinoman*\* 1

-- **not permitted:** ahd. *unmuozhaft*\* 2; *unmuozhaftīg*\* 1

**permittedly -- not permittedly:** ahd. *unmuozhafto* 2

**permittingly:** ahd. *gihengento*

**pernicious:** ahd. *wuolhaft*\* 1

**perpetual:** ahd. *iowonēnti*\* 1

**persecute:** ahd. *āhten* 32; *duruhāhten*\* 1; *duruhfolgēn*\* 1; *fārēn* 30; *fēhen*\* (2) 2; *gifārēn*\* 2; *irfolgēn*\* 1; *jagōn*\* 47; *lāgēn*\* 1; *lāgōn*\* 7; *treiben*\* 3; *zālēn*\* 1

**persecuting:** ahd. *āhtalīn*\* 3; *āhtento*

**persecution:** ahd. *āhta* 4; *āhtnessi*\* 2?; *āhtnessī* 4?; *āhtunga* 42; *fāra* 28; *giwāzanī*\* 1; *widarmuoti*\* (2) 18; *widarmuotī*\* 4

-- **by persecution:** ahd. *āhtento*

**persecutor:** ahd. *āhtāri*\* 20; *fārāri* 12; *lāgāri*\* 2; *suohhāri*\* 2

**persevere:** ahd. *gibeitōn*\* 1

**perseveringly:** ahd. *duruhwonēntlīhho*\* 1

**Persian (Adj.):** ahd. *partisk*\* 1

**Persian (M.):** ahd. *Persar*\* 3

**persicary:** ahd. *retih\** (1) 2

**persist:** ahd. *duruhsstān\** 3; *duruhsstantan\** 5; *duruhwesan\** 8

**persistence:** ahd. *anastāntī* 1; *einstrīt* 1; *einstrītī* 7; *einstrītigī* 20; *einwillī\** 1; *emizzī\** 2?; *emizzigī\** 5; *folleistida\** 1; *frabārī* 1; *frazā* 1?; *hartmuotī\** 3; *krieg\** 3?; *wirigī\** 1

**persistency:** ahd. *triuwa\** 73

**persistent:** ahd. *bifestinōt*; *duruhwonēntī*; *einkriegilīh\** 1; *einstrīti* 10; *einstrītīg\** 24; *einwillī\** 1; *einwillīg\** 3; *\*emiz?*; *emizlīh\** 1; *emizzīg\** 29; *fastmuoti\** 5; *fistrakkit*; *frafali\** 35; *hartlīh* 1; *kwistīg\** 1; *unwīhhanti\** 1

**persistently:** ahd. *agaleizo* 20; *analīnentlīhho* 1; *duruhstrītīgo* 1; *duruhwonēntlīhho\** 1; *einkriegilīhho\** 1; *einlīhho\** 8; *einstrītīgo* 4; *einstrītlīhho\** 3; *frafallīhho* 4; *gidwunganlīhho\** 2; *instentīgo\** 1; *triuwilihho\** 4; *werelīhho\** 1

**person:** ahd. *ginemmida\** 6?; *ginemmidī\** 1?; *gomaheit* 8

-- **a cultivating person:** ahd. *landbūantēr*

-- **a depraved person:** ahd. *firtān*

-- **a dilating person:** ahd. *breitēnti* (2)

-- **a person being aware:** ahd. *waranemo\** 1

-- **a person who fulfills the law:** ahd. *werāri\** 1

-- **a protected person:** ahd. *waregang* 5

-- **a released person:** ahd. ? *hantlāz* 3

-- **a squinting person:** ahd. *skilihentēr*

-- **a telling person:** ahd. *\*liumuntāri?*

-- **adopted person:** ahd. *affatimus\** 3?

-- **aestimating person:** ahd. *wānenti*

-- **ambiguous person:** ahd. *zwispreehho\** 1

-- **an ungodly person:** ahd. *firtān*

-- **assuming person:** ahd. *wānento*

-- **bedridden person:** ahd. *bettiriso\** 7

-- **call a person to account:** ahd. *reda sezzen mit*

-- **castrated person:** ahd. *hodalōsēr*

-- **compensation for a killed person:** ahd. *weigild\** 37; *werigeldum\** 30?

-- **cursed person:** ahd. *firwāzanēr*

-- **dainty person:** ahd. *lekkāri\** 4

-- **degrading person:** ahd. *bikleimenti*

-- **dependent person:** ahd. *stofarius\*?* 1?

-- **devilish person:** ahd. *āwizzōnti*

-- **disinherited person:** ahd. *unerbo\** 2

-- **do justice to a person:** ahd. *reht findan*

-- **driving-out person:** ahd. *ūztrībāri\** 1; *ūztrībo* 1

-- **envious person:** ahd. *missiwentāri\** 1

-- **fettered person:** ahd. *gidrūhōto*

-- **guilty person:** ahd. *skolo\** (1) 14

-- **heavy person:** ahd. *thungo* 1

-- **high-sitting person:** ahd. *hōhsidilo\** 1

-- **homeless person:** ahd. *anttrunno\** 3

-- **honest person:** ahd. *rehtherzi*

-- **innocent person:** ahd. *unskolo\** (2) 2?

-- **jealous person:** ahd. *anto* (2) 1; *argwānigēr*; *skarpfēr*

-- **judging person:** ahd. *scabinus* 29?

-- **mutilated person:** ahd. *bistumbalitēr*; *bistumbalōtēr*

-- **noxious person:** ahd. *skadāri\** 2

- **oppose to a person:** ahd. *sizzen widar*
- **partly rich person:** ahd. *medioflidus\** 1
- **peaceful person:** ahd. *zumftiling\** 1
- **perjuring person:** ahd. *kalistanio\** 1
- **person to be baptized:** ahd. *gisago\** 1
- **person who makes a promise:** ahd. *antheizāri\** 1; *antheizo* 1
- **person who punishes:** ahd. *intgeltāri\** 1
- **person with long cheeks:** ahd. *langbekko\** 1
- **quarrelsome person:** ahd. ? *kempfensenwer\**? 1
- **rash person:** ahd. *ragāri\** 1
- **rejected person:** ahd. *ūzwerfling\** 1
- **released person:** ahd. *frilāzanēr Part. Prät. subst.=st. M.*; *frīgilāzanēr Part. Prät. subst.=st. M.*
- **shipwrecked person:** ahd. *skifbrohho\** 1
- **sick person:** ahd. *siohhēr*
- **sitting person:** ahd. \**sezzo* (2)?
- **staining person:** ahd. *biklementi*
- **thirsty person:** ahd. *durstisāri\** 1
- **to seek a person's life:** ahd. *ana den līb rātan*
- **uneducated person:** ahd. *heimiskēr*, *ungilēritēr*, *ungilērito*
- **welcome person:** ahd. *willikwemo\** (2) 9
- **be after a person:** ahd. *in anarotin sīn*
- **difference of persons:** ahd. *manskeit\** 2
- **persons from Batavia:** ahd. \**Batavi?*
- **persons from Boheimia:** ahd. *Bēheima* 2; *Bēheimi* 1
- **persons from Thuringia:** ahd. *Duringāra* 2
- **persons of judgement:** ahd. *dingliuti\** 1
- **prohibition of hunting except for special persons:** ahd. *wiltbannus\** 3?
- personal** -- **personal saviour:** ahd. *einahalbhaltāri\** 1
- personality:** ahd. *gomaheit* 8
- personally:** ahd. *zi gaganwertī*
- persuade:** ahd. *duruhspanan\** 2; *firskunten\** 10; *germinōn\** 5; *gispanan\** 10; *spennen\** (1) 10
- persuadingly:** ahd. *spenstīgo* 2
- pert:** ahd. *firiwizgern\** 6; *firiwizlīh\** 5; *firiwizzi\** (1) 5; *firiwizzīg\** 2?
- pertinacious:** ahd. *abuhstrītīg\** 1
- pertly:** ahd. *firiwizgernlīhho\** 1; *firwizgerno\** 1
- pertness:** ahd. *forskali\** 5; *forsköntī\** 2
- perverse:** ahd. *missizimīg\** 1
- pervert (V.):** ahd. *in abuh kēren*; *bitruoben\** 1; *werban\** 73
- pest** -- **chicken pest:** ahd. *pfipfiz\** 8
- pester:** ahd. *egilen\** 2
- pestilence:** ahd. *balo* (1) 40; *riofa\** 1; *skalm\** (2) 1; *skalmo\** 2; *skelmo\** 2; *sterbo\** 5
- **chair of the pestilence:** ahd. *suhtstuol\** 1
- **pestilence weed:** ahd. *balster* 1
- pestle (N.):** ahd. *anka\** (2)? 1; *bliuwila\** 1; *stampfāri\** 1; *stempfil\** 3; *stōzil* 5; *ubarstempfo\** 2
- pharao:** ahd. *pharao\** 1
- pharisaic:** ahd. *suntarguot\** 2
- Pharisee:** ahd. *pharisāri\** 7; *skeidjudo\** 1; *suntarlebo\**; *suntarman\** 1

- **Pharisees**: ahd. *giwifiringa*\* 1; *pharisei* 61
- pheasant**: ahd. *fesihuon*\* 9
- philippic**: ahd. *anagifuoritī*\* 1
- philosopher**: ahd. *wīstuomes pflegāri*; *unmāzwizzo*\* 1; *unmezwizzo*\* 1; *weraltwīso*\* 1; *wīsigerno*\* 1; *wīsiling*\* 1; *wīstuomes pflegāri*
- philosophic**: ahd. *weraltwīs*\* 4
- Phoenician (Adj.)**: ahd. *pūnikisk*\* 1; *pūnisk*\* 2
- phrase**: ahd. *gruoza*\* 3
- physician**: ahd. *heilāri* 4; *lāhhi*\* 5
- **female physician**: ahd. *lāhhanāra*\* 1
- physicians -- god of physicians**: ahd. *arzātgöt*\* 1
- pi..**: ahd. *pīnboumlīh*\* 1
- pick (N.)**: ahd. *bikkil*\* 3
- pick (V.)**: ahd. *ababrehhan*\* 9; *bluomōn*\* 9; *klūbōn*\* 5; *stroufen* 3
- **pick a quarrel because**: ahd. *in bāga gangan*
- **pick off**: ahd. *stroufen* 3
- **pick out**: ahd. *irlesan*\* 4; *ūflesan*\* 1; *untarlesan*\* 1; *ūzgilesan*\* 1; *ūzirlesan*\* 1; *ūzlesan*\* 3
- **pick up a quarrel because**: ahd. *in bāga gangan*
- picker**: ahd. *lesāri*\* 4
- pickled -- pickled cabbage**: ahd. *kumpost*\* 7
- picture (N.)**: ahd. *gimāli*\* 19; *gimālidi*\* 3; *gimālizzi*\* 3
- picture (V.)**: ahd. *foragimālēn*\* 1; *mālēn*\* 35
- pie -- pie crust**: ahd. *brōtring*\* 3
- piece (N.)**: ahd. *āskrōta*\* 2; *blez* 10; *blezza*\* 8; *blezzo* 9; *brokko*\* 1; *bruh* 7; *drum* (2) 2?; *flek*\* 16; *skerbīn*\* 5?; *skliero*\* 1; *skolla*\* 3; *skollo*\* 18; *stukka*\* 3; *stukki* 52; *\*stukki*
- **a piece of clothing**: ahd. *lesa* (1) 11
- **a piece of paper**: ahd. *skedal*\* 1
- **a piece of wax**: ahd. *wahsleib* 5
- **piece by piece**: ahd. *stukkilīhho*\* 3; *stukkilīhhūn*\* 1; *stukkiloht*\* 1; *stukkon*\* 3
- **piece of art**: ahd. *wāhwirki*\* 1
- **piece of land**: ahd. *lantilīn*\* 1; *luzum*\* 1?
- **piece of leather**: ahd. *āskaffa* 5; *limbel*\* 1
- **piece of mud**: ahd. *aruz* 10
- **piece of ore**: ahd. *aruz* 10; *aruzzi*\* 29
- »**little piece of fat**«: ahd. *smerolīn*\* 1
- **small piece**: ahd. *skliero*\* 1; *stukkilīn*\* 2
- **special piece of land**: ahd. *sundrialis*\* 5?; *sundrus*\* 7?
- **weave in one piece**: ahd. *obanān nidar weban*
- **burst to pieces**: ahd. *zifliogan*\* 1
- **cut into pieces**: ahd. *fīrsnīdan*\* 3; *gimeizan*\* 2; *giminnirōn*\* 7; *giskrefōn*\* 1
- **fall into pieces**: ahd. *zifallan*\* 7; *zirfallan*\* 3
- **fall to pieces**: ahd. *briordan*\* 1
- **in pieces**: ahd. *stukkihhaft*\* 1
- **in two pieces**: ahd. *in zwei*
- **make into pieces**: ahd. *zineman*\* 1
- **torn to pieces**: ahd. *gizanōt*
- piecemeal**: ahd. *einazūn*\* 3
- piecework**: ahd. *dingōd*\* 1; *gidingi*\* (1) 31
- pierce**: ahd. *\*durhilōn*?; *duruhslahan*\* 4

- pierced:** ahd. *durhil\** 8
- piety:** ahd. *gidehti\** 1; *gidehtigī\** 1; *gotadehti\** (1) 1; *gotadehtigī\** 1
- pig (N.):** ahd. *farh\** 16
- **castrated pig:** ahd. *barug* 22
- **pig fat:** ahd. *ambana* 3
- pigeon -- domestic pigeon:** ahd. *hegitūba* 20
- piglet:** ahd. *farh\** 16; *farhilīn\** 9; *gelza* 7; *sūlīn\** 4?
- **male piglet:** ahd. *bērfarh\** 1
- **suckling piglet:** ahd. *spunnifarh\** 1; *spunnifarhilīn\** 2
- **croup of piglets:** ahd. *gulla* (1) 2; *gullī* 1?; *gullo* 1
- **tribute of piglets:** ahd. *friscingaticus\** 3
- **feed for pigs from the forest:** ahd. *waldmasta\** 1
- pigment -- gold pigment:** ahd. *ōrgimint\** 10
- pigsty:** ahd. *ferhirstal\** 1; *ferhirstīga\** 1; ? *stiega* 6; *swīnstīga\** 3
- pigweed:** ahd. *kwekka\** 1
- pike:** ahd. *hehhit\** 26?; *hehhito\** 1; *snazo* 1; *snez* 1
- **a sort of pike:** ahd. *sal* (2) 2
- **arm with pike:** ahd. *spiozōn\** 1
- **armed with pike:** ahd. *gispiozōt\**
- pilaster:** ahd. *welzistein\** 1
- pile (N.):** ahd. \**bīga*; *bīga\** 3; *bīgo\** 1
- **pile of wood:** ahd. *witufelah\** 1; *witufīna\** 2; *wituhūfo\** 1
- pile (V.) -- pile s.th. up:** ahd. *zi houfe tuon*
- pilgrim:** ahd. *gangarāri\** 2; *piligrīm* 5
- **pilgrim monk:** ahd. *slopfāri\** 1; *slopfezzāri\** 1
- **pilgrim's bag:** ahd. *zistella\** 2
- **pilgrim's house:** ahd. *portari\** 1
- pill (N.):** ahd. *bellilīn\** 3; *billilīn\** 1
- pillar (N.):** ahd. *sūl* 18
- pillar:** ahd. *pfilāri* 6; *stollo* 5
- **major pillar:** ahd. *magansūl\** 1
- **pillar of smoke:** ahd. *rouhgerta* 1
- »**main pillar**«: ahd. *houbitsūl* 1
- pillory:** ahd. ? *skuldstekko\** 1
- pillow (N.):** ahd. *ahsalāri\** 1; *halsāri\** 1; *halspfuluwīn\** 3; *houbitbolstar\** 1; *houbitkussīn\** 2; *houbitpfuluwi\** 1; *houbitpfuluwīn\** 5?; *kussi* 10; *kussilī\** 3; *kussīn* 28; *ōrkussīn\** 4; *ōrwengī\** 3; *pfuluwi\** 1?; *pfuluwīn\** 11?; *pfuluwo\** 2; *plūmaz* 1; *polstar* 1; *wangāri\** 1; *wangkussilīn\** 2; *wangkussīn\** 15; \**wengī*?
- **little pillow:** ahd. *ōrkussilīn\** 1; *pfuluwīlīn\** 3; *wengī\** 2
- **stool pillow:** ahd. *stuolbolstar\** 1; *stuolpfuluwīn\** 1
- pimple -- pimples on the foot:** ahd. *touwurm\** 3
- pin (N.):** ahd. *pfin\** 1; *pinna* 7?; *spenala* 5; *spenula* 56?; *spenula\** 3
- **tent pin:** ahd. *gizeltkegil\** 2; *gizeltstekko\** 1
- pincer -- pincers (Pl.):** ahd. *kluft\** 16; *klufta\** 2; *zwakīsarn\** 1
- pinch (N.):** ahd. *klamma\** 1
- pinch (V.):** ahd. *gizwikken\** 1; *hinazwengen\** 1; *zwangōn\** 4; *zwengen\** 2; *zwikken\** 1
- pine:** ahd. *kien* 18
- **ground pine:** ahd. *gihtwurz* 6
- **pine away:** ahd. *firkwelan\** 2; *molwēn\** 9; *muotbrehhōn\** 1
- **pine cone:** ahd. *pfinapful*; *pīnapful\** 6

**pineseed** -- **edible pineseed**: ahd. *zisnuz\** 1  
**pine-torch**: ahd. *gikieni\** 1; *kichena\**? 1; *spelt* 1  
**pine-tree**: ahd. ? *anifal?* 1; *fiohta\** 6; *fiuhta* 5; *kien* 18; *kienboum\** 8; *kienforaha\** 1; *mantala\** 1; *pīnboum* 19  
**pinnacle**: ahd. *wintberga* 14; *zinna\** 11; \**zinna*  
**pious**: ahd. *ērhaft* 24; *ēwahaftlīh\** 1; *gideht\** 2; *gotadeht\** 1?; *gotadehti\** (2) 1?; *gotadehtīgo\** 1; *guot* (1) 880?; *heilag* 349?  
 -- **in a pious way**: ahd. *ērhaftlīhho\** 1  
 -- **pious present**: ahd. *birtun\** 1  
**pip** (N.): ahd. *agedoht\** 2; *kalamo\** 1; *pfīfa\** 16; *pfipfiz\** 8; *swegala\** 57; *tudellus\** 1?; *zein* 27; *zipfh\** 4  
**pipe** -- **Pan pipe**: ahd. *habarhalm\** 1  
**piper**: ahd. *pfifāri\** 4  
**pirate** (M.): ahd. *fiurdiob\** 1; *meridiob\** 5; *skifdiob\** 3; *skifheriāri\** 1; *skifherio\** 1; *skifskalk\** 1  
 -- **pirate ship**: ahd. *būzo* 4  
**pit** (N.): ahd. \**dung*; *gruoba* 50; *holodo\** 2; *intgrabāni* 1; *lama\** 1; *pfuzza\** 11; *pfuzzi* 20; *tuola\** 5  
 -- **little pit**: ahd. *tuolilīn\** 1  
 -- **pit to collect water**: ahd. *santbrunno\** 1  
**pitch** (N.): ahd. *peh* 28  
**pitch** (N.) (1)...: ahd. *pehhīn\** 1  
**pitch** (N.): ahd. *erdleim* 7; *erdlīm* 10; *flioz* (1) 3?; *harz* 34; *harzoli\** 3; *harzuh\** 7; *hornlīm\** 1; *līm* 42; *zina* 4; *zinipeh\** 1  
 -- **pitch tents**: ahd. *gizeletslegida\** 1  
**pitchfork**: ahd. *gartgabala* 6; *greifa* 2; *gurigabala\** 1  
**pithy**: ahd. *alang* 30  
**pitiful**: ahd. *hiofanti*  
**pity** (N.): ahd. *miltī* 19; *miltida* 16  
 -- **have pity on**: ahd. *gināda gifāhan*; *gināda habēn*  
 -- **one who has pity**: ahd. *skeināri ginādōno*  
 -- **take pity on**: ahd. *gināda gifāhan*  
**pity** (V.): ahd. *gināda habēn*; *irbarmēn\** 29; *milten\** 15  
**place** (N.): ahd. *braida\** 14?; *bū\** 5; *gibreita\** 3?; *gisāzi\** 18; *inheim\** 3; *stal* 54; *stat* 276; *stātigī* 21; *wesantī\** 6; *wīh\** (4) 4  
 -- **all over the place**: ahd. *entogilīh\** 1  
 -- **at first place**: ahd. *zi ērist*, *zuo ērist*  
 -- **barber's place**: ahd. *skera\** 14  
 -- **change of place**: ahd. *missisezzida\** 1; *stetiwehsal\** 1  
 -- **change place**: ahd. *missasezzen\** 5  
 -- **change the place**: ahd. *furdirsezzzen\** 2  
 -- **hiding place**: ahd. *giberg\** 8  
 -- **home place**: ahd. *fateruodil\** 3  
 -- **execution place**: ahd. *banōno stat*  
 -- **in his place**: ahd. *in sīnan stal*  
 -- **in the first place**: ahd. *zi fordarōst*  
 -- **in the place of**: ahd. *in wehsal*  
 -- **native place**: ahd. *fateruodal\** 2  
 -- **on the first place**: ahd. *zi hērist*  
 -- **on the uppermost place**: ahd. *zi hērist*  
 -- **place beside**: ahd. *insezzen\** (1) 2

- place covered with pebbles: ahd. *steingiwerf\** 1
- place for scooping water: ahd. *wadiscapum* 1
- place for swimming: ahd. *swimmida\** 1
- place of a ship: ahd. *skifstat\** 3
- place of customs: ahd. *geltstat\** 1
- place of herdsmen: ahd. *hirtheimstat\** 1
- place of living: ahd. *inouwa\** 6
- place of sacrifice: ahd. *baro\** 1; *gelstar\** 9, *harug\** 20
- place to lie down: ahd. *sedalstuol* 1
- place where jellied meat is prepared: ahd. *sulzihūs\** 1
- place where the oath is taken: ahd. *harughūs\*?* 7
- sacred place: ahd. *wīh\** (2) 1
- salty place: ahd. *salzsutta\** 4
- small place: ahd. *kurtugilīn\** 1
- southern place: ahd. *sundarstat* 1
- swampy place: ahd. *fennistat\** 2
- take place: ahd. *giskehan\** 178
- to some place or other: ahd. *eddeswara\** 2
- reserve a place for s. o.: ahd. *foragimarkōn\** 2
- »secret place«: ahd. *sigitāri* 3
- file in places: ahd. *untarfīlōn\** 13
- place (V.): ahd. *analeitōn\** 1; *anastān\** 6, *anastantan\** 5, *antwurten\** (1) 8, *ebanstantan* 2, *furigistāten\** 1; *giantwurten\** (1) 9, *gistantan* 21; *gistāten\** 26; *giwittōn\** 3; *leggen* 85; *sezzen* 248; *situfangōn* 1 (?); *ūfsezzen* 4; *untarbringan\** 2; *widarwerfan\** 7
- hole to place the mast: ahd. *masthaft* 2; *masthafta* 2; *masthalda\** 1
- place in a circle: ahd. *ringōn\** 4
- place in between: ahd. *untarsezzen\** 2
- place in front: ahd. *biforasezzen\** 1; *forasezzen\** 11; *framsezzen\** 1; *furigisezzen\** 6
- place on an earlier day: ahd. *giēren\** (3) 1
- place the roof-trees: ahd. *ubardekken\** 1
- placed: ahd. *gisezzit\**
- well placed: ahd. *wola gisezzan*
- placement: ahd. *\*sezzida?*
- placenta: ahd. ? *forawerfa\** 1
- plagiarist: ahd. *fusīgo\** 1
- plague (N.): ahd. *balō* (1) 40, *neiziselī\** 2; *\*plāga?*; *siuhhī* 8
- plague (V.): ahd. *trebenōn\** 1
- plaice: ahd. ? *bleihha\** (2) 2
- plain (Adj.): ahd. *sleht* 54; *\*slehti* (2)?
- plain (N.): ahd. *braida* 6?; *braidella* 2?; *ebana\** 1?; *ebanī\** 12?; *ebanida\** 2; *ebanōd\** 2; *ebanōti\** 5; *feld* 43?; *feldslihtī\** 1; *fraildi\** 3; *gifildi\** 5
- plainness: ahd. *slīhtī* 17; *undaralīhhī\** 7
- plaintiff: ahd. *bisprehho* 4; *klagāri* 5
- plait (N.): ahd. *zopf\** 2
- plait (V.): ahd. *besten\** 4; *flehtan\** 32; *gibintan* 46; *gibrettan\** 3; *strikken\** 4; *weban\** (1) 22; *wintan\** 58
- plait in: ahd. *anabintan\** 3; *inflehtan\** 2; *ingibesten\** 2; *ingiflehtan\** 1; *widarwintan\** 4
- plait together: ahd. *samaflehtan\** 1; *zisamaneflehtan\** 1?

- plaited** -- **plaited fence**: ahd. *iderzun*\* 3  
 -- **plaited vessel**: ahd. *zeinfaz*\* 4  
**plan** (N.): ahd. *gimeinida*\* (2) 2?; *rāt* 78; *skaf*\* (1) 3  
**plan** (V.): ahd. *anadenken*\* 4; *bimanōn*\* 1; *gidenken*\* 50; *irwellen*\* 84  
 -- **plan an attempt on s.o.**: ahd. *denken widar*  
 -- **plan s.th. evil against**: ahd. *zi ubile suohhen*  
**plane** (N.): ahd. *gibreita*\* 3?; *obaslihtī*\* 3; *slehtī* 1; *slehtida* 2  
**plane** (V.): ahd. *gilīhhōn*\* 1; *giskaban*\* 1; *līhhōn*\* 8; *plānōn*\* 2  
**plane-iron**: ahd. *boumskaba*\* 5; *boumskabo*\* 14; *hobil*\* 2; *līhhīsarn*\* 1; *lohhāri*\* 1; ? *rita* 2; *skaba*\* (1) 12; *skabo*\* 9  
 »**plane-iron**«: ahd. *riutīsarn*\* 1; *riutisegansa*\* 10  
**plank** (N.): ahd. *balko*\* 18; *bretto*\* 1; *bruggiboum*\* 1; *dil* 17; *dili* 3; *drāma*\* 1; *gibret* 11; *gibretta*\* 5; *gibretto*\* 3; *grintil* 72; *latta* 26; *latto*\* 5  
 -- **planks** (Pl.): ahd. *girāfōtī*\* 2; *gisliozunga*\* 1  
 -- **furnish with planks**: ahd. *gidillōn*\* 1  
**planking** (N.): ahd. *gidili*\* 1  
**planned**: ahd. *giskouwōt*\*  
**planning** (Adj.): ahd. \**giskouwōntlīh*?  
**plant** (N.): ahd. \**giwahs*?; *krūt* 26; *pflanza* 22  
**plant** (V.): ahd. *giimpitōn*\* 2; *gipflanzōn*\* 1; *impfōn*\* 2; *impitōn*\* 8; *instungōn*\* 4; *pflanzōn*\* 25  
 -- **a plant**: ahd. ? *alen*? 1; *duruweiz*\* 1; *ert*? 1; *ferbena* 3; *grensing* 38; *hasawitu*\* 1; *jārgiwanti*\* 1; *kranafuož*\* 1; *leinfloke*\* 1?; *ohsenbritta*\* 1; ? *unsēres hēriron ouga*; *sanikel* 2; *sanikela* 1; *sebina*\* 2; *wīz senaf*; *wildēr senaf*; *skozwurz*\* 6; *spehteszunga*\* 2; *swinzkrūt*? 1; *totoro*\* (2) 4; *vferheyde* 1; *walto*\* (1) 1  
 -- **a sort of plant**: ahd. *rōtnabal*\* 1; *rōtnabala*\* 3; *swarchuniboz*? 1; ? *thobari*? 2; *witesa* 6; *wittel*? 1  
 -- **a field plant**: ahd. *rōtwurz*\* 3  
 -- **a sprouting plant**: ahd. *trībwurz*\* 1  
 -- **asporic plant**: ahd. *wīnwurz*? 6  
 -- **dragon plant**: ahd. *slangwurz*\* 2  
 -- **leaf of strawberry plant**: ahd. *erdberesblat*\* 2  
 -- **mustard plant**: ahd. *waldhederih*\* 1  
 -- **name of a plant**: ahd. ? *bonina*? 2  
 -- **plant between**: ahd. *untarsāen*\* 1  
 -- **plant in**: ahd. *anaimpfōn*\* 1  
 -- **plant vegetables**: ahd. *grasōn*\* 3  
 -- **top of a plant**: ahd. *wepen*\* 1  
 -- **young plant**: ahd. *pflanzāri*\* 3  
**plantain**: ahd. *hasenōra*\* 15; *skāfeszunga*\* 5; *wegabreita*\* 31; *wegarīh*\* 71; *wegaspreitī*\* 1; *wegatreta*\* 15  
**plantation**: ahd. *niuwisezzida*\* 1  
 »**plantation**«: ahd. *pflanzunga* 8  
**planted**: ahd. *gipflanzōt*\*  
 -- **newly planted**: ahd. *niuwipflanzct*\* 1  
 -- **not planted**: ahd. *ungipflanzōt*\* 1  
**planter** (F.): ahd. *būa*\* 1  
**planter** (M.): ahd. *būman* 4  
 »**planter**«: ahd. *pflanzāri*\* 3  
**planting** (N.): ahd. *impitunga*\* 1; *ūzpflanza* 1

- plaster (N.):** ahd. *fāska* 36; *fāski* 11?; *gips* 4; *gretetuoh\** 1; *heftfizzilo\**? 1; *mortāri* 10; *pflastar\** 42; *swedil\** 1?; *swedila\** 1?
- **apply a plaster:** ahd. *gipflastarōn\** 1
- plaster....:** ahd. *gipsīn\** 2
- »**plasterer:** ahd. *pflastarāri\** 1
- plasticine:** ahd. *giknet\** 9; *knet\** 3; *knetamelo\** 1
- plate (N.):** ahd. *platta* 8
- plate-iron:** ahd. *nuoil* 37; *nuoilisarn\** 1
- platoon -- platoon leader:** ahd. *scario* 15?
- play (N.):** ahd. *spil* 62; *wabarsiuni\** 1
- **worldly play:** ahd. *weraltspil\** 1
- play (V.):** ahd. *gilahhēn\** 1; *mendilōn\** 2; *ruoren* 106; *spilēn* 3; *spilōn* 47; *zuospilēn\** 1
- **play the zither:** ahd. *rottōn* 1
- player (F.) -- timbal player:** ahd. *timpanāra\** 1
- player (M.):** ahd. *skernāri\** 9; *skerno\** 5; *spilāri\** 5; *tūmāri* 6
- playful:** ahd. *spilogern\** 2; *spilolīh* 16
- playfully:** ahd. *spilolīhho\** 2
- **treat s.th. playfully:** ahd. *zuozehhōn\** 1
- playhouse:** ahd. *spilohūs* 29; *spilstat\** 18; *warthūs\** 7
- playing (Adj.):** ahd. *spilōnti\**
- **playing woman:** ahd. *spilāra\** 2
- playing (N.) -- art of playing:** ahd. *spilolist\** 1
- playing-board:** ahd. *wurfzabal\** 16; *zabal* 14
- **man on a playing-board:** ahd. *zabalstein\** 3
- »**playwoman:** ahd. *spilowīb\** 4
- plead:** ahd. *dingōn* (1) 27; *gidingōn* (1) 13
- **plead for:** ahd. *firwesan\** (1) 3
- pleading (N.):** ahd. *dingkōsi\** 1
- pleasant:** ahd. *antfangīg\** 2; *antfanglīh* 5; *antfengi\** (1) 6; *antfengīg\** 3; *danklīh\** 3; *enstīg\** 11; *\*fagar*; *fritlīh\** 1; *gimuoti\** (2) 26?; *gismag\** 3; *gismah\** (1); *gismak\** (1) 2; *\*giwurt* (2)?; *gizāmi* (1) 15?; *intfanglīh\** 1; *jukundlīh\** 3; *līhhēnti*; *\*līhhēntlih?*; *liob\** (1) 165; *liobsam\** 6; *lustsam* 24; *mammunti* (1) 36; *mammuntsam\** 2; *\*minnisam?*; *niot* (1) 3; *wātlīh\** 3; *wunnilīh\** 2; *wuodi\** 1; *zeiz\** 15; ? *antluogan\** 2
- pleasantly:** ahd. *gizāmi* (2) 4?; *liobo\** (2) 5; *lustsamo* 2; *mammunto\** 14
- please (V.):** ahd. *blīden* 17; *blīdēn\** 3; *frewen\** 143?; *giblīden* 1; *gihulden\** 10; *gilīhhēn\** 14; *gilokkōn\** 8; *girīsan\** 32; *giwunnisamōn\** 8; *intlougnen\** 1; *līhhēn\** 88; *lokkōn\** (1) 41; *williwurten\** 2
- pleased -- be pleased:** ahd. *fagēn\** 2
- pleasing (Adj.):** ahd. *gifellig\** 5; *gilīhhēt*; *hugulīh\** 3; *līhhēnti*; *swuozi\** 128
- pleasingly:** ahd. *lioblīhho\** 1?
- pleasure:** ahd. *analust\** 2; *giwurt\** (1) 28; *gilīhhēt*; *liubī* 32; *lukkida\** 4; *lust* (1) 47; *lustida\** 2; *lustsamī* 27; *lustunga* 4; *mendī* 43; *selbtuom\** 1; *wolanussa\** 1; *wunna\** 49; *zart\** (2) 16
- **craving for pleasure:** ahd. *gītīga* 2?
- **pleasure is given:** ahd. *wirdit wola*
- **pleasure of sexual intercourse:** ahd. *lust gīhīwennes*
- **with pleasure:** ahd. *antfanglīhhen\** 1; *mit giwurti*; *mit giwurtin*
- **take pleasure in:** ahd. *zi giwurti tuon*; *liobo sīn*
- **craving for pleasures:** ahd. *gītagī\** 23
- pleasure-garden:** ahd. *ziergarto\** 1

- plectrum:** ahd. *zitarbein* 1?; *zitarpfin\** 17
- pledge** (N.): ahd. *bugidi\** 1; *giheiz* 68; *plevimentum\** 1?; *\*wadja*; *wetti* 39; *wadium* 140?
- pledge** (V.): ahd. *wettiskeffōn\** 1; *wettōn\** 6
- **take in pledge:** ahd. *zi pfante neman*; *pfantōn\** 1
- plentiful:** ahd. *rīhlīh\** 16
- plenty** (N.): ahd. *folla\** (1) 9; *folnissa* 4; *fullī* 18; *follīglīhhī\** 5; *folnissī\** 1
- »**plenty**« (N.): ahd. *fullida* 2
- pliant:** ahd. *\*fuogsam?*; *lindi* 9
- plier** -- **pliers** (Pl.): ahd. *klufi\** 2; *kluftzanga\** 1
- plodding:** ahd. *stuofi\** 1
- plot** (N.): ahd. *einunga* 19; *hantreibhida\** 3; *ungirāti\** 1; *urheiz\** 7; *zava* 4
- plot** (V.): ahd. *anarātan\** 3; *zinsilōn\** 1; *zirātan\** 1; *zuorātan\** 1
- plough** (N.): ahd. *medela* 2; *pfluog* 23; *\*plōga*; *plovus\** 4
- **constellation of the Plough:** ahd. *wagan* 73
- »**little plough**«: ahd. ? *huohilīn\** 3
- plough** (V.): ahd. *brachare* 1; *erien\** 13; *felgen\** 11; *furhen\** 3; *irerien\** 2; ? *irfuoren\** 5; *ruozzen\** 4
- plougher:** ahd. *artāri\** 1; *erio\** 1
- ploughhead:** ahd. *pfluoghoubit\** 24; *pfluogreost\** 1
- ploughing** (N.): ahd. *brāhhunga\** 4; *eriunga\** 2
- ploughman:** ahd. *afalōnti*
- ploughshare:** ahd. *\*kolter?*; *moltbret\** 2; *skar\** 17; *skara\** (2) 1; *skaro\** 4; *waganso* 22
- ploughtail:** ahd. *geiza* 12; *pfluogsterz\** 1; *rēho* 10
- plough-tail:** ahd. *riostar* 21; *riostra* 4
- ploughtail:** ahd. *sterz* 2; *\*sterz*
- pluck** (V.): ahd. *abanupfen\** 1; *brehhan\** 65?; *danaroufen\** 1; *fleisken\** 2?; *garpfōn\** 1; *gizeisan\** 2; *irroufen\** 1; *irwelzen\** 14; *krazzōn\** 23; *liohhan\** 1; *pflokkōn\** 1; *respan\** 1; *ropfōn* 2; *sleizen\** 4; *zeisalon* 1; *zeisan\** 10; *zeisen\** 3; *zwigōn\** 3; *zwikken\** 1; *zwiōn\** 1
- **pluck out:** ahd. *irzwigōn\** 1
- plucked:** ahd. *gizeisit\**
- **newly plucked:** ahd. *niuwibrohhan\** 1
- plucking-hook:** ahd. *zwirgula* 1
- plug** (N.): ahd. *gitubila\** 1; *gitubili* (2) 1; *nagal* 69; *negil* 1; *tibil* 4; *zapfo* 18; *\*zapfo*
- plum:** ahd. *pfrūma\** 9
- plumb-line:** ahd. *zimbarsnuor\** 1
- plum-coloured:** ahd. *brūn* (2)? 1
- plume** (N.): ahd. *\*pflūma?*; *skrībsahs\** 2
- **plume of the helmet:** ahd. *kamb* 54; *kambo* 10; ? *kembil\** 2?
- **provided with a plume (of the helmet):** ahd. *gikambōt\**
- **tube of a plume:** ahd. *fedarfuotar\** 2
- plummet** (N.): ahd. *mūrgiwāgi\** 1; *mūrwāga* 14; *mūrwāgī\** 2; *wihtstein\** 1
- plum-tree:** ahd. *pfrūmboum\** 25
- plunder** (N.): ahd. *scamara\** 9?
- plunder** (V.): ahd. *anazokkōn\** 6; *biheriōn\** 7; *\*bluttan*; *bluttare\** 1; *firheriōn\** 3; *giheriōn\** 1; *gizokkarōn\** 2; *irheriōn\** 5; *kripfen\** 4; *zizokkōn\** 1; *zizukken\** 1; *zokkōn\** 5
- plunderage:** ahd. *suohha\** 2

- plunderer:** ahd. *heriāri* 6; *zokkāri\** 1  
**plundering (N.):** ahd. *heriōd\** 2; *heriunga\** 4; *zāla\** 3  
**plural:** ahd. *managzala\** 1  
**Po (an Italian river):** ahd. *Pfāt* 7?  
**pock -- pocks (Pl.):** ahd. *meisa* (3) 2  
**pod (N):** ahd. *skōta\** 1  
**pod (N.):** ahd. *balg* 25; *fesa* 29; *kefa\** (1) 18  
**poem:** ahd. *mētarsang\** 1; *skopf\** (3) 1; *skopfunga\** 1  
**poet:** ahd. *buohmahhāri\** 1; *fersāri* 1; *fersmähhāri\** 4; *skopf\** (2) 3; *skopfāri\** 3  
**-- a poet's delight:** ahd. *mētarwunna\** 1  
**poetry:** ahd. *giwerk\** 3; *giwurht\** 6; *skopfsang\** 5; *tihta\** 1  
**point (N.):** ahd. *criffa\**? 1; *ekka\** 6?; *enti* (1) 277?; *fornenti\** 6; *fornentīga\** 1?; *fornentigī\** 13?; *gaida\** 2; *gispiz\** 1; ? *hekki\** 1; *horn* 77; *māl* (1) 13; *nōta\** 1; *ort* (1) 53; *ortstupf\** 1; *ortwassa\** 1; *punkto\** 1; *stulla* 5; *stupf* 24  
**-- cardinal point:** ahd. *ango* (1) 44  
**-- central point:** ahd. *mittilōsto stupf*  
**-- observation point:** ahd. *hōhwarta\** 5; *hōha warta*  
**-- point of decision:** ahd. *duruhslaht\** 3  
**-- point of reference:** ahd. *gagankērita*  
**-- turning point:** ahd. *werbo* 46  
**point (V.):** ahd. *gizeigōn* 8; *zeigēn\** 1; *zeigōn* (1) 90; *zeihhanen\** 48  
**-- point out:** ahd. *irzeigōn\** 1?  
**pointed:** ahd. *orthhaft\** 1; *ortwas\** 1; *spizzi\** 3  
**pointer:** ahd. *zeigaruota\** 1  
**poison (N.):** ahd. *eitar\** 26; *gift* 28; *lub\** (1); ? \**lubba?*; *lubbi* (1) 8  
**poison (V.):** ahd. *firgeban* (1) 94; *gilubbōn\** 1; *lubben\** 5; *lubbōn\** 18  
**-- arrow coated with poison:** ahd. *gilubbit strāla*  
**-- coated with poison:** ahd. *gilubbit*, *gilubbōt*  
**poisoned:** ahd. *gilubbi\** 14  
**poisoneous -- poisoneous crowfoot:** ahd. *wildepfi\** 1; *wolfwurza\** 1  
**poisoner:** ahd. *eitarjerio\** 1; *eitarwurko\** 1  
**-- hand of a poisoner:** ahd. *gifthant* 1  
**»poison-hand«:** ahd. *gifthant* 1  
**poisoning (N.):** ahd. *eitargeba\** 1; *eitarjerī\** 1; *firgift\** 1  
**poisonous:** ahd. *gieitarit*; *eitarhaft\** 2; *eitarīg\** 6; *eitarlīh* 2; *gilubbi\** 14  
**-- poisonous crowfoot:** ahd. *brennikrūt* 3; *brenniwurz\** 6  
**-- poisonous mushroom:** ahd. *tobaswam\** 1  
**-- poisonous root:** ahd. *lubbiwurz\** 2  
**-- poisonous sponge:** ahd. *tobaswam\** 1  
**poker:** ahd. *fiurstahal\** 1  
**polar -- polar sea:** ahd. *tōdmeri\** 1; *tōdmuori\** 2  
**pole (N.) (1):** ahd. *langwid\** 9; *gibil* 7; *pfäl* 21; *pfosto\** 1; *radastekko\** 1; *stakkulla\** 12; *stanga* 62; \**stanga*; \**swiro*?  
**-- boat moved by a pole:** ahd. *skaltih\** 1; *skaltiſkif\** 1  
**-- boat moved with a pole:** ahd. *skeltil\** 43  
**-- man moving the ship with a pole:** ahd. *skalto\** (1) 1  
**-- North Pole:** ahd. *nordgibil\** 2  
**-- pole made of steel:** ahd. *ekkolzein\** 2?  
**-- pole of sky:** ahd. *himilahsa\** 1  
**-- pole of the sky:** ahd. *himilahsa\** 1  
**-- pole to fasten ships ashore:** ahd. *marstekko* 3

- **Southern Pole**: ahd. *sundgibil\** 1
- **vine pole**: ahd. *rebastekko\** 1
- polecat**: ahd. *illintis* 6; *illintiso* 13; *wiessa\** 1
- **of a polecat**: ahd. *illintisīn\** 1
- »**pole-pusher**«: ahd. *skalto\** (1) 1
- Polestar**: ahd. *polōn\** 1
- Polish (Adj.) -- Polish people**: ahd. *Bolāna\** 2
- polish (N.)**: ahd. *hasanunga\** 1?; *hasinungī\** 1?
- polish (V.)**: ahd. *bislihten\** 1; *fīlōn\** 31; *gihasanen\** 1?; *gihasanōn\** 3; *gimezzōn\** (2) 2; *ginuoen\** 1; *hasanōn\** 16; *nuoen\** 2; *untarfīlōn\** 13
- polished**: ahd. *gislihtit\**, *hasan\** 2
- polishing (N.)**: ahd. *gihasanita\** 1?; *gihasanitī\** 1?; *gihasanōtī\** 1?
- political**: ahd. *burglīh\** 7
- pollard**: ahd. *weizīn klīwa*
- pollute**: ahd. *bismīzan\** 27; *biwellan\** 30; *biwemmen\** 3; *giwemmen\** 2; *horogēn\** 2; *ungifrēhtigōn\** 1
- polygonal**: ahd. *managskōz\** 1
- pomegranate**: ahd. *kernapful\** 2; *kornapful* 1; *gikurnit apful*; *paradīsapful\** 1; *rōtapful\** 1; *rōtepfilīn*
- pond**: ahd. *giswibida\** 1
- **pond for swimming**: ahd. *giswumft\** 5
- **sheep's pond**: ahd. *skāfwīwāri\** 1
- ponder**: ahd. *ahtōn* 199
- Pontic**: ahd. *pontisk\** 4
- pony**: ahd. *brunicius*; *brunicus*
- pool (N.)**: ahd. *gisig* (2) 5; *gisol* 3; *gisolidi\** 1; *giswibida\** 1; *gumpito\** 1; *lacha\** 2; *lahha\** (1) 5; *lama\** 1; *loufa\** (2); *pfluol\** 4; *wīwāri* 28
- **muddy pool**: ahd. *solag*
- poor (Adj.)**: ahd. *arm* (2) 118; \**arm*; *armalīh\** 17; *armuoti\** (2)? 1; *armuotīg* 3; *bar\** (1) 24; *durftīg* 57; *feigi* 5; *gōrag*\* 6; *gōraglīh\** 1; *habalōs\** 4; *herabaz\** (1) 2; *muodi\** 28; *skazlōs\** 1; *unēhtīg* 3; *ungihab\** 4; *unlāt* 1; *wādal\** 2; *wādallīh\** 1; *wēnag\** 59
- **become poor**: ahd. *armen\** 2; *armēn* 5; *firarmen\** 1
- **make poor**: ahd. *giarmēn\** 2; *irarmen\** 1
- **poor clothes**: ahd. *blahha\** 8
- **poor reasoning**: ahd. *redilīn* 2
- **poor woman**: ahd. *muodihhila\** 1
- poor (M.)**: ahd. *arming* 1
- poor-house**: ahd. *hospitalhūs\** 1
- poorly**: ahd. *armalīhho\** 1; *herabaz\** (2) 1
- pope**: ahd. *bābes\** 5
- poplar**: ahd. *albar* 16; *albāri* 19?; *belit* 4; *bellizboum* 2; *papela?* 47; *popelboum\** 4
- **a sort of poplar**: ahd. *wildiu papela*
- **black poplar**: ahd. *belit* 4
- **of poplar**: ahd. *albarīn\** 7; *bellizīn\** (?) 1
- **white poplar**: ahd. *albāri* 19?; *belit* 4; (*birka* 31)
- poplar....**: ahd. *birkīn\** 1
- Poplonia (an Italian town)**: ahd. *Polona* 2
- poppy**: ahd. *feldmago* 7; *magenkopf* 1; *mago* (2) 28; *māho* 4; *olimāgo\** 2
- **corn poppy**: ahd. *wildmago\** 3
- **head of the poppy**: ahd. *magenhoubit\** 1; *māhenhoubit\** 1

- poppy with oily seeds: ahd. *olimāgo*\* 2
- sap of opium poppy: ahd. *swarzmāhensaf*\* 1
- seed-pod of the poppy: ahd. *magenhoubit*\* 1; *māhenhoubit*\* 1
- wild poppy: ahd. *wildmago*\* 3
- »wild poppy«: ahd. *wildēr mago*
- poppy-seed: ahd. *magasāmo*\* 17
- popular: ahd. *liutlīh*\* 8; *werdlīh*\* 7
- make popular: ahd. *giwirden*\* 2
- make s.o. popular with: ahd. *gilioben*\* 3; *giliuben* 40; *lioben*\* 2; *liuben*\* 11; *liubōn*\* 1
- popularly: ahd. ? *folklīhho*\* 1?
- porch: ahd. *langarra*\* 6; *langinna* 5
- pork -- belly of pork: ahd. *ambo*\* 3
- porridge: ahd. *zuomuos*\* 1?; *zuomuosi*\* 19?; *zuomuoslīn*\* 1
- seller of porridge: ahd. *grutarius* 1
- port (N.): ahd. ? *skifgart*\* 1; *stedi*\* (2) 11
- portal: ahd. *pforta*\* 25
- portend: ahd. *bifora meinen*
- porter: ahd. *anatragil*\* 1
- portico: ahd. *wītkelli*\* 2
- portrait: ahd. *manalīhha*\* 10; *manalīhho* 10
- position: ahd. *gisāznassi*\* 1?; *gisāznassī*\* 1?; *gisāznissi*\* 5?; *gisāznissī*\* 1?; *gistellida*\* 3; *hērskaf*\* 26
- medium position: ahd. *mittilāri*\* 3
- position of an ariman: ahd. *harimannia*\* 10?
- steward's position: ahd. *gastaldiatus*\* 12?
- treacherous position: ahd. *wankstuodal*\* 4?
- bestowing positions: ahd. *ambahtsezzī* 1
- committee bestowing positions: ahd. *ambahtsezzida*\* 1
- possess: ahd. *bisizzen*\* 49; *gisizzen*\* 66
- possessed: ahd. *tobēnti*
- possession: ahd. *bīsez* 7; *ēht* 50?; *ēhtīga* 1; *eigan* (3) 46; \**fio*; *frumo*\* 1; \**gastald* (1); *gisizzi*\* 1; *guot* (2) 456?; *guotlīhhī*\* 15; *haba* (1) 38; *habid*\* 4; *hefōde*\* 1; *sezza* 1; *warnimentum*\* 1?; *wolaēht*\* 1
- revocable possession: ahd. *pīregar*\* 1
- special possession: ahd. *suntarīglīhhī*\* 1
- possessions (Pl.): ahd. *scerpa* 13?; *scerpula*\* 1?
- possibility: ahd. *ārūmi*\* 2; *muoza* 32
- be deprived the possibility to: ahd. *unmahtīg wortan*
- possible: ahd. *mahtlīh* 2; *samft*\* 3
- as long as possible: ahd. *langōst*
- possibly: ahd. *samfto* 16
- post (N.): ahd. *pfost*\* 1; *pfosto*\* 1
- door post: ahd. *turistal*\* 1; *turistuodal*\* 21; *turisūl*\* 2
- posthumous: ahd. *ubarlebi*\* 1
- postponement: ahd. *fristen*\* (2) 1
- postscript: ahd. *nāhskrift*\* 1
- pot (N.): ahd. *ampla*\* 6; *ampulla* 20; *biril*\* 1; *dāha* 17; \**dup...?*; *eimbar* 42; *eimbarīn* 1?; *eimberi* 13; *kahhala*\* 5; *kezzilīn*\* 9; *kezzīn*\* (1) 6; *krugula*\* 7; *kruog*\* (1) 18; *rīna* 3; *skirbī* 9?; *steina*\* 8; *tigil* 3; *ūla* (1) 5
- chamber pot: ahd. *trīzstuol* 1

- **earthen pot**: ahd. *tegel* 3
- **ointment pot**: ahd. *ampullūnfaz*\* 1
- **small pot**: ahd. *ampelīn*\* 2; *eimbarlīn*\* 1
- potent**: ahd. *filumahtīg*\* 2?
- Potentilla** -- **seven-leaved Potentilla**: ahd. *sibunblat*\* 3
- pothanger**: ahd. *hāhal* 12
- pot-hanger**: ahd. *hāhala* 17?
- pot-sherd**: ahd. *dāha* 17; *hafanskerbīn*\* 1; *skirbī* 9?
- potter (M.)**: ahd. *fīgil*\* 2?; *hafanāri*\* 17; *leimāri* 1; *leimbilidāri*\* 1; *leimwurhto*\* 1
- **potter's earth**: ahd. *dāherda* 1; *knetamelo*\* 1; *leimo* 15; *lieto*\* 2
- pottery**: ahd. *skerbīn*\* 5?
- pouch (N.)**: ahd. *bulga* 12; *pfoso*\* 3
- pound (N.)**: ahd. *pfunt* 26
- **half a pound of gold**: ahd. *marca* (2) 18?
- **half a pound of silver**: ahd. *marca* (2) 18?
- **measure of two pounds**: ahd. *zwiwāga*\* 1
- pound (V.)**: ahd. *firniozen*\* 1; *firniuwān*\* 1; *giniuwān*\* 1; *samanstokken*\* 1; *zistōzan*\* 7
- pounded** -- **fish pounded in a mortar**: ahd. *martis* 1
- **meat pounded in a mortar**: ahd. *martis* 1
- **pounded in a mortar**: ahd. ? *mincliun*\*? 1
- pounder (N.)**: ahd. *anka*\* (2)? 1; ? *walko*\* 1
- pour (V.)**: ahd. *gigiozan*\* 4?; *giozan*\* 49; *gōzōn*\* 1; *guzzen*\* 1; *nidarrinnan*\* 4; *skutten*\* 23; *zuofliozan*\* 1
- **pour away**: ahd. *fīrgiozan*\* 5
- **pour in**: ahd. *bisprāten*\* 1; *giskenken*\* 3; *ingiozan*\* 1; *skenken*\* 44
- **pour on**: ahd. *anagiozan*\* 2
- »**pour on**«: ahd. *afurgiozan*\* 1; *duruhgiozan*\* 1
- **pour out**: ahd. *nidargiozan*\* 1; *ūzgiozan*\* 7; *ūzskutten*\* 3; *zigiozan*\* 2
- **pour together**: ahd. *zisamanegiozan*\* 1?
- »**pour**« (V.): ahd. *giskutten*\* 3
- poured**: ahd. *giozantlīh*\* 1
- pouring (Adj.)**: ahd. *rinnanti*
- **pouring down**: ahd. *nidarrinnanti*
- pouring (N.)** -- **concerning pouring**: ahd. *giozantlīh*\* 1
- pouted** -- **pouted lip**: ahd. *wulst*\* 2
- poverty**: ahd. *armheit* 5; *armida* 7; *armuoti*\* (1) 12; *armuotī*\* 7; *armuotigī*\* 1; *betalunga*\* 4; *unēht* 5; *unēhtīga*\* 1; *wādalī*\* 1; *zādal* 26; *zādalheit*\* 1
- power (N.)**: ahd. *alamahrt*\* 1; *anastōz* 5; *anawalt\** 3; *anawaltida*\* 6; *bīl*\* (1) 1; \**drud*?; *eiganī*\* 2; *giwalt*\* 210; *giwalti*\* 1; *giwaltida*\* 20; *hefigī*\* 3; *horn* 77; *kraft* 2234?; \**kreftigī*?; *magan*\* (2) 14; *maganheit*\* 1; *maht* 143; *mahtīgheit*\* 2; *mahting*\* 1; *megin* 34; *meginkraft*\* 2; *rīhhi* (2) 253; *segan* 50; *tugid*\* 79; *tugund*\* 12; *tuom* (1) 37; *wāfan*\* (1) 63; *wahsamo*\* 54; *walt*\* (1) 1; *waltī*\* 1
- **absolute power**: ahd. *einhērōti* 1
- **god's power**: ahd. *gotamaht*\* 1
- **have power**: ahd. *giwaltīg sīn*
- **heavenly power**: ahd. *himilgiwalt*\* 1
- **leave in s.o.'s power**: ahd. *untar henti lāzan*; *untar henti lāzan*
- **owner of absolute power**: ahd. *einhērōsto* 1
- **owner of power**: ahd. *weraltkraft*\* 2
- **with power**: ahd. \**waltīg*?

- without power: ahd. *unwaltīg*\* 1
- worldly power: ahd. *weraltgiwaltida*\* 1; *weraltkraft*\* 2
- powers of the air: ahd. *luftīge mahtīga*
- powerful: ahd. *alawalt*\* 2; *anawaltanti*\* 1; *driuwi*\* 1; *giwaltīg*\* 51; *giwaltlīh*\* 1; *himilgiwaltīg*\* 1; *kraftlīh*\* 3; *kreftīg*\* 40?; *maganīg*\* 2; *mahtigūn*\* 1; *rīhhi*\* (1) 82; \**rīhhī*; stark 90; *weraltrīhhi*\* (1) 2
- be more powerful: ahd. *baz mugan*
- be powerful: ahd. *anawaltan*\* 1; *in krefti sīn*; *mit giwelti wesan*
- powerfully: ahd. *giwaltīgo*\* 4; *giwaltlīhho*\* 1
- powerless: ahd. *āmahtīg* 4; *kraftilos*\* 13; *ungiwaltīg*\* 8; *unkreftīg*\* 8
- practicable: ahd. *duruhfaratlīh*\* 1; *duruhgengīg*\* 2
- practice (N.): ahd. *kurs*\* 3; *urwerk*\* 1
- practice (V.): ahd. *uobarōn*\* 6
- practise (V.): ahd. *biuaben*\* 1; *giuaben*\* 2; *korōn* 71; *uaben* 55
- practise magic: ahd. *zoubarōn*\* 9
- praise (N.): ahd. *jiht*\* 1; *lob* (1) 160; *lobtuom*\* (?) 1; *lobunga*\* 1; *psalmo*\* 66?; *umbikōsi*\* 1
- book of praise: ahd. *lobbuoh*\* 1
- bridal praise: ahd. *brūtilob*\* 1
- nocturnal praise: ahd. *nahtlob*\* 3
- praise of victory: ahd. *sigulob*\* 1
- script of praise: ahd. *ruomgiskrib*\* 1
- song of praise: ahd. *lobosang*\* 9; *lobsang*\* 1; *skalsang*\* 1; *swuozsang*\* 3
- song of praise at a king's funeral: ahd. *tōdliod*\* 2
- praise (V.): ahd. *bijehan* 26; *bijehōn*\* 1; *burlīhhōn*\* 3; *ērōn*\* (1) 8?; *gifelahan*\* 7; *giguollīhhōn*\* 2; *gijehan*\* 15; *gilobōn*\* 9; *gimihillīhhōn*\* 2; *gisāligōn*\* 5; *giseganōn*\* 6; *gisingan*\* 6; *gituren*\* 2; *gituomen*\* 2; *guollīhhōn*\* 28; *zi guote lobōn*; *zi guote ginemnen*; *guotlīhhōn*\* 1; *hōhen* 8; *hōhsangōn* 4; *hugusangōn*\* 2; *irburien*\* 41; *irhōhen*\* 47; *jehan an*; *lobēn*\* 2?; *lobōn* 164; *zi guote lobōn*; menden 57; *mihhillīhhōn*\* 15; *mihhilōn*\* 1; *mihhilōsōn*\* 8; *nemnen*\* 113; *psalmosangōn* 8; *sāligōn*\* 3?; *seganōn*\* 30; *tiuren*\* 15; *tiurisōn*\* 9; *welakwedan*\* 3; *wolakwedan*\* 2
- praise o.s.: ahd. *geilēn*\* 2; *gelzōn*? 3; *guotlīhhēn*\* 6; *irgeilēn*\* 3
- praise s.o.: ahd. *jihtīg sīn*; *lob tuon*
- praised: ahd. *giturit*
- »praiser«: ahd. *lobāri*\* 4
- praiseworthy: ahd. *lobhaft*\* 1; *loblīh*\* 1; *lobohaft*\* 1; *lobolīh*\* 4; *lobosam* 15; *lobosamo* 1; *lobowirdīg*\* 1; *urmārīg*\* 1
- praiseworthy thing: ahd. *lobosami*\* 1
- praising: ahd. *albiderbi* 1; *lobosingīg*\* 1
- praising sacrifice: ahd. *lobofrisking*\* 1
- praisingly: ahd. *lobōnto*
- pray: ahd. *betēn*\* 1?; *betōn* 202; *bitten* 363; *diggen*\* 40; *gibetōn*\* 3; *gidiggen*\* 6; *ruofan*\* 67
- prayer: ahd. *bet*\* 2; *beta* 15; *betunga*\* 1; *biswart*\* 1; *bita*\* 2; *digi*\* 1?; *digi* (1) 47?; *flēha* 18; *gibet* 112
- address a prayer to: ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*
- concluding prayer: ahd. *santa* (1) 3
- evening prayer: ahd. *ābandlob*\* 2
- finish a prayer: ahd. *irfullen* 146
- morning prayer: ahd. *ūhtbita*\* 1
- prayer house: ahd. *betahūs* 6

- **prayer voice**: ahd. *betastimma*\* 1
- **raise the voice of prayer**: ahd. *betastimma frummen*
- **say a prayer to**: ahd. *gibet frummen zi*
- **time of prayer**: ahd. *zīt* 434?
- prayer-house**: ahd. *gibethūs* 1
- praying** (N.) -- **raise one's voice in praying**: ahd. *betastimma frummen*
- preach**: ahd. *duruhpredigōn*\* 2; *gotspellōn*\* 3; *predigōn* 50
- preacher**: ahd. *mahalizzāri*\* 1; *predigāri*\* 21; *sprāhhāri*\* 5
- preaching** (Adj.) -- **by preaching**: ahd. *predigōnto*
- prebendary** (M.): ahd. *kanonike*\* 1; *pfruontāri*\* 2; *pfruontināri*\* 1; *tuompfaffo*\* 9
- »**prebent**«: ahd. *pfruonta*\* 31
- precaution**: ahd. *werida*\* (1) 3
- precede**: ahd. *furifāhan*\* 14
- precentor**: ahd. *forasangāri*\* 2
- precept**: ahd. *firmeinida* 2?; *firmeinidī* 1?
- precious**: ahd. *boratiuri*\* 1; *tiuri*\* 92; *tiurlīh* 13; *wāhi*\* 12; *werd*\* (1) 25; *werdlīh*\* 7; *wuntartiuri*\* 1
- **inlaid with precious metal**: ahd. *giwierit*; *giwierōt*
- **it is not precious**: ahd. *boratiuri ni ist*
- **precious brass**: ahd. *goldmessing*\* 1
- precipitate** (Adj.): ahd. *filugāhi*\* 1?
- precipitous**: ahd. *skorrēnti*; *ūzskorrēnti*
- predecessor**: ahd. *foragengo*\* 3?; *foralīdo*\* 1; *foraloufo* 2; *fordaro*\* (2) 67
- predestinate**: ahd. *foraskaffōn*\* 1
- predestination**: ahd. *daz bineimida*
- predestine**: ahd. *forabimeinen*\* 7; *forabineimen*\* 2; *foragimeinidōn*\* 1; *foragisuonen*\* 1; *forairteilen*\* 1; *foraleggen*\* 1; *forasuonen*\* 2; *forazeihhanen*\* 7
- predestined**: ahd. *urlaglīh*\* 2
- predict**: ahd. *bifora meinen*
- predicting -- predicting spirit**: ahd. *wīzag ātum*
- prediction**: ahd. *forabikennida*\* 3; *forakwiti*\* 1; *furisaga*\* 1; *sagunga* 4
- predisposition**: ahd. *anawāni*\* (2) 2?; *anawānī*\* 12?
- preface**: ahd. *furikwiti*\* 2; *furiwurti*\* 1
- prefer**: ahd. *biforalāzan*\* 1; *foragimarkōn*\* 2; *forawellen*\* 1; *furibringan*\* 36; *furidinsan*\* 2; *furisezzen*\* 28; *gifurirōn*\* 2; *gifurren*\* 1
- preference**: ahd. *foralōn* 1; *fordarōrī*\* 2
- pregnant**: ahd. *feselīg* 4; *fol* 132; *haft* (2) 17; *melk*\* (1) 6; *sō skaffan*; *sō skaffan*; *swangar*\* 10; *giswārit*; *traganti*
- **make pregnant**: ahd. *swangeren*\* 1
- **pregnant mare**: ahd. *anciaca*\* 1
- prejudice**: ahd. *firmeinida* 2?; *firmeinidī* 1?; *gimerrida*\* 1
- preliminary -- preliminary decision**: ahd. *furisuona*\* 1
- premature**: ahd. *frumamuruwi*\* 1; *frumarīfi*\* 9; *frumīg*\* (2) 3; *fruomuruwi*\* 1?; *fruorīfi*\* 3
- preparation**: ahd. *foragigarawida*\* 1; *furiwarna*\* 1; *garawida*\* 3; *gireitnissi*\* 1?; *gireitnissī*\* 1?; *reisunga* 7; *warnunga* 15
- **preparation of o.'s heart**: ahd. *herzagarawi*\* 1
- **tool for the preparation of flax**: ahd. *dehsa*\* (2) 1
- prepare**: ahd. *bewen*\* 9; *bistellen*\* 1; *darawīsen*\* 1; *fazzōn* (1)? 9; *foragarawen*\* 2; *garawen*\* 76; *giantwurten*\* (1) 9; *gifazzōn*\*; *gigarawen*\* 18; *gisarawen*\* 1; *gistrünen*\* 9; *gitemparōn*\* 4; *hefenōn*\* 2; *ingagangarawen*\* 1; *inskieren*\* 1;

*ordinēn* 1?; *rehhanōn*\* 5; *reisōn* 7; *sitōn* 17; *temparōn*\* 11; *uoben* 55; *ūzrekken*\* 1;  
*warnire*\* 5?; *warnōn*\* 32  
 -- **prepare** o.s.: ahd. *bidenken*\* 70  
 -- **prepare** s.th. for somebody: ahd. *sitōn zi*  
**prepared:** ahd. *fertīg*\* 7; *garawīg*\* 1; *garawit*?; *garo* (1) 81  
 -- **not prepared:** ahd. *ungarawit*\* 1  
 -- **place where jellied meat is prepared:** ahd. *sulzihūs*\* 1  
 -- **prepared ore:** ahd. *aruzzi*\* 29  
 -- **something prepared:** ahd. *samangifremida* 1  
**preparer:** ahd. *hasanāri*\* 1  
**preposition:** ahd. *furisezzida*\* 1  
**prescribe:** ahd. *foragirīzan*\* 1; *foraskrīban*\* 1  
 »**prescribe»:** ahd. *furiskrīban*\* 1  
**presence (N.):** ahd. *anaougi*\* 1; *antwart*\* (1) 2; *antwartida*\* 1; *antwortīn*\* 2;  
*antwirtī*\* 1; *antwurt*\* 5; *antwurta*\* 2; *antwurti*\* (1) 1; *antwurtī*\* (1) 2; *antwurtida*\*  
 1; *gaganwerta*? 2; *gaganwertī*\* 39; *gaganwurtī*\* 11; *geginwert*\* (2) 7?; *geginwertī*\*  
 1?; *hierwist*\* 1; *nāhwist*\* 3  
 -- **in his presence:** ahd. *imu zuosehantemo*  
 -- **in the presence of God:** ahd. *gote zuosehantemo*  
 -- **in your presence:** ahd. *dir anasehanteru*  
**present (Adj.):** ahd. *anawart*\* 7; *antwart*\* (2) 5; *antwort*\* 1; *az antwertīn*;  
*antwurti*\* (3) 5; *gaganwerti*\* 34; *gaganwertīg*\* 2; *gaganwurt*\* 1; *geginwart*\* 2;  
*geginwert*\* (1) 1; *geginwertīg*\* 2; *innana* (3) 4; *inne* 22?; *jungisto*  
**present (N.):** ahd. \**gāba*?; *geba* 93; *gift* 28; *hantkunni*\* 1; *mieta* 45  
**present (V.):** ahd. *darabiotan*\* 1; *giantwurten*\* (1) 9; *gigaganwerten*\* 3  
 -- **at present:** ahd. *anawartīg*\* 2; *gaganwertīgo*\* 1  
 -- **be present:** ahd. *azsīn*\* 5; *azwesan*\* 3; *untar hantum sīn*; *ingegeinwesan*\* 4; *fora  
 ougen sīn*; *fora ougen wesan*  
 -- **give as a present:** ahd. *gebōn*\* 3?  
 -- **pious present:** ahd. *birtun*\* 1  
**presentation:** ahd. *giougida*\* 4  
**presently:** ahd. *antwart*\* (3) 1; *zi gaganwertī*; *bī selbemo*  
**preservation -- preservation of the world:** ahd. *weraltzuht*\* 1  
**preserve (V.):** ahd. *bihaltan*\* 53; *innehaltan*\* 1; *sparōn*\* 3  
**preservingly:** ahd. *gihaltanto* (2)  
**press (N.):** ahd. *blerāri?*\* 1; *pfressa*\* 9; *pressiri* 6  
**press (V.):** ahd. *bidūhen*\* 4; *dringan*\* 22; *drukken*\* 19; *dūhen*\* 5; *firdūhen*\* 7;  
*gidrukken*\* 1; *gidūhen*\* 6; *knisten*\* 7; *pressōn*\* 5; *sēwenōn*\* 1; \**thrukkjan*; *trotōn*\*  
 1; *ūzirrīdan*\* 1; \**walkan*?; *zwengen*\* 2  
 -- **press down:** ahd. *nidardūhen*\* 2  
 -- **press flat:** ahd. *flekken*\* 1  
 -- **press house:** ahd. *torkulhūs*\* 3  
 -- **press in:** ahd. *indūhen*\* 1  
 -- **press temptingly:** ahd. *geitezzen*\* 1  
 -- **press the teeth in vomiting together:** ahd. *worgalozannēn*\* 1  
 -- **press together:** ahd. *zisamane beiten*  
 -- **press upon each other:** ahd. *blahhisōn*\* 1  
**pressure:** ahd. *bidrukkida*\* 1; *druk*\* 1; *firdūhida*\* 1  
**presume:** ahd. *anazukken*\* 2; *furibiotan*\* 6  
**presumption:** ahd. *beldī* 46; *beldida*\* 5; *foraurturst*\* 1; *geilī* 20; *nandung*\* 1;  
*urtuofalī*\* 1

**pretence:** ahd. *antsaga\** 3; *līhhida\** (1) 1  
**-- obtaining by false pretences:** ahd. *untarslīhhunga\** 1  
**pretend:** ahd. *gilihhisōn\** 5?; *ingaganistrītan\** 1; *līhhisōn\** 13; *līhhizen\** 2; *lizzitōn\** 1; *lizzōn\** 2  
**pretender:** ahd. *līhhisāri* 6; *zwiskalāri\** 3  
**pretension:** ahd. *anasprāhha* 2; *lizzitung\** 1  
**pretention:** ahd. *krōnī\** 1  
**pretext:** ahd. *bifang\** 18; *bihabannessi\** 2; *bihabētī\** 1; *firskenkida\** 1; *firtarkenitī\** 8?; *forabritunga* 2; *furiwiftida\** 1; *gitarna\** 1; *gitarnitī\** 1; *liz\** 1  
**-- by pretexts:** ahd. *kōsōnto*  
**pretty:** ahd. *fagar* 4; *fagari* 4  
**prevent:** ahd. *bineman\** 39; *firdwengen\** 1; *firskenken\** 1; *gihabēn\** 31; *giirren\** 101; *inthaben\** 4; *inthabēn* 53; *irwenten\** 41  
**-- prevent from:** ahd. *altisōn\** 8  
**prevented:** ahd. *gimerrit\**  
**preventingly:** ahd. *biweriento*  
**previous:** ahd. *ferquidus* 10?; *forawiggīg\** 1; *fornīg\** 4  
**-- previous deed:** ahd. *foratāt\** 2  
**prey (N.):** ahd. *weida\** (1) 27  
**price:** ahd. *buoza\** 29  
**prick (N.):** ahd. *angul* 35; *gart* (1) 21; *stopfo* (1) 2  
**prickle (N.):** ahd. *ango* (1) 44; *burst\** (1) 15; *burst\** (2) 4; *ort* (1) 53; *ortwassa\** 1; *stahhil\** 2; *steft* 7; *stehhunga* 4; *stihhil\** 6; *stihhila\** 1; *stopfīsarn\** 9; *tart* 18  
**-- endow with prickles:** ahd. *kambōn\** 1  
**prickly:** ahd. *angoht\** 1; *anguloht\** 1; *kamboht\** 2; *ortwas\** 1; *rūh\** 35; *stihhiloht\** 1  
**pride (N.):** ahd. *breitida\** 2; *weigarī* 11; *weigisamī\** 3  
**priest:** ahd. *anabetāri* 5; *biskof\** 86; *ēwahalto\** 1; *ēwawart\** 15?; *ēwawarto\** 41?; *gewipriest\** 2; *gewipriestar\** 1; *goting\** 1; *harugāri\** 1; *kirihman\** 3; *opfarāri\** 3; *priest* 2; *priestar\** 6; *sacerdos\** 1  
**-- high priest:** ahd. *ēwawart\** 15?  
**-- inspecting priest for offerings:** ahd. *barawāri\** 1  
**-- priest of Herkule:** ahd. *salzāri\** 2  
**-- priests:** ahd. *hērtuom* 86  
**priesthood:** ahd. *biskofheit\** 4; *ēwawarttuom\** 5  
**priestly (Adj.):** ahd. *ambahtlīh\** 1; *biskoftuomlīh\** 1; *ēwawarttuomlīh\** 3; *heithhaft\** 13; *priestarlīh\** 1; *priestlīh\** 1  
**priestress:** ahd. ? *ēwawartin\** 1  
**primogeniture:** ahd. *ērburt\** 1?; *ēristborani\** 1  
**prince:** ahd. *herizoho* 6?  
**princely:** ahd. *hertuomlīh\** 1  
**principle:** ahd. *gisaznussida\** 1  
**prior (M.):** ahd. *hēriro\** 218; *hēristo* 115  
**prior (N.):** ahd. *foragisezzito*; *furigisezzit*  
**prison:** ahd. *enginōti\** 1; *karkāri* 33; *karkella\** 4  
**prisoner:** ahd. *haft\** (1) 1; *gibuntanēr*  
**private (Adj.):** ahd. *ambahtlōs\** 1; *giswās\** 32?; *giswāslīh\** 2  
**private (M.):** ahd. *līhtkneht\** 1  
**-- private road:** ahd. *burgstrāza\** 3  
**private-way:** ahd. *burgweg\** 2  
**privilege (N.):** ahd. *foralōn* 1; *forateila* 3; *fordarēwa\** 1; *giswāsskara\** 1; *muozunga\** 1; *selbwaltida\** 5; *suntarēwa\** 1; *suntarfram\** 1; *suntargift\** 1;

- suntarīga\** 4; *suntarigī\** 25; *suntarskaft\** 1; *suntarunga\** 13; *swāsscara\** 1?; *swāsskara\** 1
- privy** (N.): ahd. *feldgang* 11; *giswāsgang\** 2; *giswāsi\** (1) 20?; *giswāsī\** 1?
- **privy councilor**: ahd. *swāssprehho\** 1
- **privy parts**: ahd. *hegidruosstal\** 1; *kumpfo\**? 1?
- prize** (N.): ahd. *sigulōn\** 1; *tiurī* 15
- **prize of victory**: ahd. *sigulōn\** 1
- probe** (V.): ahd. *irforskōn\** 1
- proceed**: ahd. *firloufan\** 9
- procession**: ahd. *girīti\** 1
- proclaim**: ahd. *āruntōn\** 1; *gizeinen\** 7; *gotspellōn\** 3; *irrahhōn\** 11
- proclaimed**: ahd. ? *ursprāhhi\** 1
- procurer**: ahd. *huormahhāri\** 10; *huormahho\** 5
- procureess**: ahd. *argkustīgiu*
- prodigal** (Adj.): ahd. *unsparahenti* 1
- prodigal** (F.): ahd. *spildāra* 1
- prodigal** (M.): ahd. *filugebīgo\** 1?
- prodigality**: ahd. *firwesitī\** 1
- produce** (N.): ahd. *framwuohhar\** 1; *genren* 1
- produce** (V.): ahd. *beran* 132; *blantan\** 5; *bringan* 340; *brītan\** 1; *forabringan\** 4; *frambringan\** 34; *framgileiten\** 1; *furibringan\** 36; *giberan\** 153; *gibluoen\** 2; *giginnen\** 1; *giūfen\** 2; *giūfinōn\** 1; *giwurken\** 12; *irberan* 12; *irwurken\** 1; *mahhōn* 330; *skaffōn* 49; *üzbringan\** 17; *wurken\** 109; *zelgen\** 1
- producer** (F.): ahd. \**wurka* (2)?
- producer** (M.) -- **producer of felt-covers**: ahd. *filzināri\** 2
- **something which produces smoke**: ahd. *swelkantī\** 1
- product** -- **product of sheep's wool**: ahd. *skāfwollawerk\** 1
- production**: ahd. *frambringunga\** 2
- productive**: ahd. *inberanti*
- profane** (V.): ahd. *biwellan\** 30; *firmeinen\** 5; *frafalen\** 1; *intheilagōn\** 1; *unmuozhaftōn\** 1
- profess**: ahd. *bigiht tuon*
- profit** (N.): ahd. *biderbī* 14; *gifuori\** (2) 38?; *gistriun\** 1; *gistriuni\** 5; *gistriunida\** 1; *gisuoh\** 7?; *giwin\** (1) 29; *giwinst\** 1; *giwunst\** 3?; *lōn* (2) 137; *pfrasamo\** 2; *wuohhari\** 1; *wuohharunga\** 4; *zins* 41
- profit** (V.): ahd. *furistān\** 2
- **mutual profit**: ahd. *wehsal\** 117
- **profit of a miller**: ahd. *multere\** 1
- profitable**: ahd. *inberanti*; *rātsam* 2; *spuotīg* 10
- **be profitable**: ahd. *biderbi wesan*
- profiter**: ahd. *analēhanāri\** 1
- profound**: ahd. *abgrunti\** (2) 1; *ingrunti\** 1; *ingruntīg\** 1
- progenitor**: ahd. *altfater* 2; *berāri\** (2) 1
- progeny**: ahd. *zuhhi* 2
- progress** (N.): ahd. *donunga\** 1; *framdīhsemo\** 7; *framdīhunga\** 1; *framfart\** 1; *framgang\** 2; *framruk\** 1; *framspuotigī\** 2; *wellida\** (1) 1
- prohibit**: ahd. *bilahan\** 1; *biwerien\** (1) 40; *firsprehhan\** 24; *intzīhan\** 2; *lahan\** 5; *werien\** (1) 57
- prohibited**: ahd. *firbotan* (1)
- prohibition**: ahd. *bannum\** 1?; *biweritī\** 1; *firbotan* (2); *firbot\** 1; *untarkwedana gibot*

- **prohibition of food:** ahd. *mezziban\** 1
- **prohibition of hunting except for special persons:** ahd. *wiltbannus\** 3?
- **prohibition of passing:** ahd. *lacina* 1?
- project (V.):** ahd. *abawesan\** 2; *ūfskorren\** 1
- projection:** ahd. *\*nappja*
- prolong:** ahd. *irlengen\** 1; *langsamōn\** 1
- »**prolong«:** ahd. *foragilengen\** 1
- prominent:** ahd. *burlīh*\* 11?
- prominently:** ahd. *burlīhho\** 1
- promise (N.):** ahd. *antheiz* 11; *antheiza\** 6; *antheizida* 1; *antwurti\** (2) 74?; *bigiht* 51; *biheiz\** 13; *biheiza\** 1; *biheizunga\** 3; *bineimida* 36; *eid* 37; *eidburt\** 2; *eidfestunga\** 1; *giheiz* 68; *halmwurf\** 1; *intheiz\** 9; *urkundi\** 42; *wadiatio\** 6?; *wadium* 140?
- **empty promise:** ahd. *firtrōstida\** 1
- **false promise:** ahd. *wankluggī\** 1
- **person who makes a promise:** ahd. *antheizāri\** 1; *antheizo* 1
- **promise by oath:** ahd. *biswerien\** 30d
- promise (V.):** ahd. *antheizōn\** 2; *biheizan* 30; *biheizōn\** 8; *foragiheizan\** 2; *giantheizōn\** 5; *gibiheizōn\** 5; *giheizan* 180; *gileisten\** 8; *gisprehhan\** 57; *giswerien\** 9; *giwettōn\** 1; *intheizan\** 13; *irbiotan\** 51; *ramire\** 1?; *rewadiare* 17?; *sihhurōn\** 9; *swerien\** 64; *wadiare* 28?; *wettōn\** 6
- promised:** ahd. *antheizi\** 3
- **promised land:** ahd. *giheizlant\** 2
- promiser:** ahd. *biheizāri\** 1
- **promiser of favour:** ahd. *spelseggo\** 1
- promisor:** ahd. *giheizāri\** 1
- promissory -- promissory note:** ahd. *luzziliu giskrīb*
- promote:** ahd. *forairweggen\** 1; *fordarōn\** 67; *frammortes gikēren*; *\*frummjan*; *furdiren\** 3; *gifordarōn\** 11; *gifurdiren\** 3; *gifurirōn\** 2; *frammortes gikēren*; *giwirdōn\** 1
- promoting -- promoting the business:** ahd. *koufsworgēnti\** 1
- promotion:** ahd. *fordarunga\** 7
- prong (N.):** ahd. *zint* 4; *zinta\** 1
- **with two prongs:** ahd. *zwibīzīg\** 1; *zwifurhīg\** 2
- pronged:** ahd. *wessi\** 2
- »**pronounce«:** ahd. *irsprehhan\** 2; *ūzsprehhan\** 2
- proof (M.):** ahd. *giwizzo\** 4
- proof (N.):** ahd. *anawaltida\** 6; *bifuntannissi\** 2; *biwārunga* 1?; *festinunga* 48; *girehtwānida\** 1; *giwissī\** 16; *giwissida\** 1; *kleina\** 1; *kleinī\** 39; *kwiti\** (1) 18; *spriuzil\** 1; *starkunga\** 2; *wortzeihhan\** 7
- **proof of experience:** ahd. *abawizzida\** 1
- **proof of innocence:** ahd. *exsonia\** 1?
- prop (N.):** ahd. *spriuza* 2; *spriuzida\** 1; *spruzza\** (2) 2; *spruzzī* 1
- prop (V.):** ahd. *sprenzen\** 1
- **prop against:** ahd. *ingaganspirdaren\** 3; *widarspirdaren\** 4
- propagate:** ahd. *framirliotan\** 3; *framirziohan\** 1; *gimanagluomen\** 1; *gipflanzōn\** 1; *gispreiten\** 3; *irliotan\** 2; *managfalten\** 3; *managfaltōn\** 14; *pflanzōn\** 25; *wīten* 1; *wuohharhaften\** 1
- propagation:** ahd. *framzuht* 4; *giburtizala\** 1; *managmahhunga\** 1; *pflanzunga* 8
- proper:** ahd. *giburilih\** 1; *gilimpfanti*
- **proper name:** ahd. *alanamo\** 1; *selbnamo* 2

**properly:** ahd. *nāh redu*; *nāh rehte*  
**property:** ahd. *feodum* 96?; *hant* 374?; *heimuodil*\* 1  
 -- **church property:** ahd. *kirihsahha*\* 1  
 -- **inherited property:** ahd. *selilant* 9  
**prophecy:** ahd. *forasaga*\* 15; *foraspel*\* 2; *furisaga*\* 1; *heilisamunga*\* 2; *heilisunga*\* 2; *heilskouwida*\* 1; *heilskouwōn*\* 2; *intheiz*\* 9; *opfarwīzagunga*\* 1; *wīssagunga* 2; *wīzagheit*\* 2; *wīzagōn*\* 21; *wīzagōn*; *wīzagtuom*\* 15; *wīzagunga*\* 5; *wīzanung*\* 3; *wīzōn*\* (1) 2; *wizzantuom*\* 2  
**prophesy:** ahd. *biforakunden*\* 1; *biforakwedan*\* 1; *biheizan* 30; *bikwedan*\* 1; *foragikunden*\* 3; *forakunden*\* 5; *forakwedan*\* 8; *forasagen*\* 3; *forasagēn*\* 9; *framkunden*\* 1; *heilisōn* 22; *irswarēn*\* 1; *kwedilōn*\* 1; *swerida*\* (1)? 1; *wīssagōn*\*  
 -- **god of prophesy:** ahd. *wizzantuomlīh ātum*  
**prophesying:** ahd. *lōzkiosīg*\* 1  
 -- **in prophesying:** ahd. *wīzagōnto*  
**prophet:** ahd. *altwīzago*\* 1; *forasago* 84; *giheizāri*\* 1; *propheta* 2; *wārkweto*\* 1; *wārspello*\* 1  
**prophetess:** ahd. *forasagin* 1; *saga* (3) 1  
**prophetic:** ahd. *forasihtīg*\* 2; *forazeihhani*\* 1; *wīssagōnti*  
**prophetical:** ahd. *wīzagsam*\* 1; *wizzantuomlīh*\* 1; *zeihhanlīh*\* 1  
**prophetically:** ahd. *forasagalīhho*\* 1  
**proportion:** ahd. *metamunga*\* 5  
**proposal:** ahd. *foragisezzida*\* 2  
**propose (V.):** ahd. *bimanōn*\* 1; *forabimeinen*\* 7; *forabringan*\* 4; *furigiziohan*\* 3; *furiziohan*\* 9  
**proposition:** ahd. *forabimeinida*\* 2; *foragisezzida*\* 2; *furigilegida*\* 1  
**prosaic:** ahd. *prōslīh* 1  
**prose:** ahd. *prōsa*\* 1  
 »**prospecting** -- »**prospecting fire**«: ahd. *skurpffur*\* 2  
**prosper (V.):** ahd. *anadīhan*\* 1; *biklīban*\* 6; *dīhan* 47; *driuwān*\* 1; *framdīhan*\* 8; *framspuotisōn*\* 1; *gidīhan*\* 18; *lingan* 1; *slūnīg wesān*; *wahsan*\* (1) 120; *wuohharōn*\* 7  
 »**prosper**«: ahd. *furi dīhan*\* 7  
**prospering (Adj.):** ahd. *muotgeil*\* 1  
**prosperity:** ahd. *dīhsemo*\* 6?; *dīhunga* 4; *framdiht* 4; *gidig*\* 6?; *gidigī*\* 1; *giskaffida* 1; *spuotigī*\* 1; *wahsmigī*\* 2; *wolalīb*\* 1; *wuohharunga*\* 4  
**prosperous:** ahd. *framspuoti*\* 1?; ? *gilukki*\* 1; *spuotlīh*\* 2; *winnisam*\* 1  
**prosperously:** ahd. *wunnisamo*\* 2  
**prostitute (F.):** ahd. *firezza*\* 1; *firezzāra*\* 1; *frāza*\* 1?; *kebis*\* 17; *kebisa*\* 8; *lantgenga*\* 1; *rība*\* 1; *spilāra*\* 2  
**prostitute (V.):** ahd. *fīrhaltan*\* (1) 2  
 -- **prostitute o.s.:** ahd. *zi huormieto gisezzen*  
**prostitution:** ahd. *fīrsezzida*\* 1?; *fīrsezzidī*\* 1?; *haltanī*\* 1; *huormieta*\* 1  
**protect:** ahd. *bergan*\* 65; *bifesten*\* 1; *biwarēn*\* 8; *biwarōn*\* 12; *biwerien*\* (1) 40; *fīrbergan*\* 14; *fīrstantan*\* (1) 120; *fridōn*\* 2; *genzēn*\* 3; *gibergan*\* 60; *gifridōnp*\* 1; *giheien*\* 1; *gimuntōn* 1; *giskirmen*\* 7; *innebihabēn* 1?; *irwerien*\* 13; *mundare* 10?; *mundeburdire*\* 2?; *mundiare*\* 1?; \**mundōn*; *muntōn*\* 2; *rigilōn* 2; *rusten*\* 7; *sīhhurōn*\* 9; *warere*\* 1; *warnōn*\* 32; *werien*\* (1) 57  
**protected:** ahd. *biwārōt*\*; *mundeburdialis*\* 5?  
 -- **a protected person:** ahd. *waregang* 5  
**protecting (Adj.) -- protecting weapon:** ahd. *skirmwāfan*\* 1  
**protectingly:** ahd. *skirmento*

**protection:** ahd. ? \**alah?*; *festinī* 1; *foramuntskaf\** 1; *fridu* 96; *gisunt* (2) 8; *giwara\** 3; *iogimundī\** (2) 1; *muntburt\** 2; *obadah\** 2; *skirmungī\** 1; *wāra\** (2) 8; *wer\** (5) 1?; *werī\** (1) 22  
 -- **bad protection:** ahd. *balomunt\** 1?  
 -- **be a protection:** ahd. *zi guote werdan*  
 -- **be a protection to s.o.:** ahd. *gifremit werdan*; *zi guote werdan*  
 -- **be without protection:** ahd. *trōstolōs wesan*  
 -- **charges for protection:** ahd. *scamariticum\** 1?  
 -- **protection by a shield:** ahd. *skiltwerida\** 1  
**protective** -- **protective covering:** ahd. *furihelida\** 1  
**protector (F.):** ahd. *haltāra\**  
**protector (M.):** ahd. *biskirmāri\** 4; *helfanti*; *intfangāri\** 8; *mundiator* 1?; *muntburto\** 3; *munthēiro\** 1; *pflahtāri\** 1; *skirmanto\** 1; *skirmāri* 13; *skirmo\** 4; *wegāri\** 3; *zisihnemo\** 1  
 -- **protector of wholeness:** ahd. \**awimund* 1  
**protectress:** ahd. \**birg?*  
**protractedly:** ahd. *untarziohanto*  
**protrude:** ahd. *ūzskrekkan\** 1  
**proud (Adj.):** ahd. *blōz\** 1; *breit* 37; *hērlīh\** 11; *stolz\** 3  
 -- **become proud:** ahd. *ungihirmigōn* 1  
**prove:** ahd. *bikorōn\** 6; *biwāren\** 7; *zi wāre bringan*; *festen\** 5; *gikorōn\** 24; *giougen\** 41; *giwāren\** 14; *giwārfesten* 1?; *giwissōn\** 6; *giziugōn\** 1; *leisten\** 22; *ougen\** (1) 184?; *sandōn\** 1; *skeinen* (1) 116; *sterken\** 46; *wāren\** 1; *zeigōn* (1) 90; *zikorōn\** 1  
 -- **prove by miracle:** ahd. *giwuntarlīhhōn\** 1  
 -- **prove innocent:** ahd. *exsoniare\** 2?  
 -- **prove one's case:** ahd. *starkunga neman*  
 -- **prove right:** ahd. *gilimpfan\** 54  
 -- **prove true:** ahd. *gifallōn\** 1; *zuogifallan\** 1  
 -- **prove wrong:** ahd. *falsken\** 7?; *falskōn\** 3; *gifalskōn\** 4  
**proved:** ahd. *gikorōt*  
**proverb:** ahd. *altkwetan* *wort*; *bīwurti\** 12; *furiwurti\** 1  
**provide:** ahd. *biforēn\** (?) 2; *biforōn\** 1; *birātan\** 1; *forabigoumen\** 6; *forabihuoten\** 1; *foragigoumen\** 2?; *forasworgēn\** 1; *furisezzen\** 28; *gifieren\** 10; *gigoumen\** 1; *gihelfan\** 16; ? *furihiheften\** 1  
 -- **provide with grain:** ahd. *inkornōn\** 1  
**provided** -- **provided with a plume (of the helmet):** ahd. *gikambōt\**  
 -- **provided with boots:** ahd. *gikelisonōt\**  
 -- **provided with hooks:** ahd. *giangulōt*  
**providence:** ahd. *biwarunga\** 3; *forasiht\** 15; *foraskouwunga\** 2; *furidāht\** 1?; *furidāhti\** 1?  
**province:** ahd. *pflahtlant\** 2  
 -- **a Roman province:** ahd. *Riez* 1  
**provision** -- **provisions:** ahd. *fuotar\** (2) 16; *fartnest\** 1; *gaforium* 4; *weganest\** 20; *wegaspiša\** 2; *wegawist* 6  
 -- **heap of provisions:** ahd. *mutto\** 1; *muttoh\** 1  
 -- **provisions case:** ahd. *soumgiziugi\** 3  
**provocation:** ahd. *bolgnussa\** 1  
 -- **way of provocation:** ahd. *skuntunga\** 2

- provoke:** ahd. *anazzen\** 19; *\*arinden?*; *belgen\** (1) 2; *firweigen\** 1; *gianazzen\** 1; *giarinden\** 3; *giladōn\** 26?; *gremen\** 24; *irbelgen\** (1) 17; *irgremen\** 34; *jukkilōn\** 3; *weggen\** 29
- **provoke s.o.'s fury:** ahd. *zorn wesan*
- **provoke s.o.'s indignation:** ahd. *zorn wesan*
- provost:** ahd. *probist\** 9
- **lady provost:** ahd. *probosta\** 1
- provostess:** ahd. *probostinna\** 1
- prow:** ahd. *grans* 9; *gransa* 2; *granso* 3; *skifgarta\** 1
- **ship with a prow:** ahd. *snagga\** 4
- prowler:** ahd. *tobēntēr*
- prudence:** ahd. *foraskouwunga\** 2; *forawizzanheit\** 4; *fruotheit* 5; *fruotī* 10; *gigoumida\** 1
- prudent:** ahd. *firnumftīg\** 10; *rehtwīslīh\** 1; *sinnīg* 10
- prudently:** ahd. *fruotlīhho\** 2
- prune (V.):** ahd. *biskrōtan\** 2; *wipfilōn\** 1
- pruningly:** ahd. *bisnīdanto*
- Prussian -- Prussian carp:** ahd. *gufa\** 2
- psalm:** ahd. *frōsang* 6; *psalm\** 8?; *psalmo\** 66?
- **psalm singing:** ahd. *psalmosang* 7
- **harp of psalms:** ahd. *psalmharpfa\** 5
- psalmist:** ahd. *psalmskof\** 4; *psalmskrībo\** 1
- psalmody:** ahd. *psalmosang* 7
- Psalter:** ahd. *psalmsang\** 1; *psalteri\** 7; *psaltersang\** 2
- psaltery:** ahd. *psalteri\** 7; *psaltersang\** 2
- pub:** ahd. *taferna\** 8
- puberty:** ahd. *giwahst\** 20; *granasprungalī\** 1; *ubarbarti\** 1
- pubescent:** ahd. *granasprungal\** 1; *granasprungi\** 3; *granasprungīg\** 2
- pubic -- pubic region:** ahd. *ivdvn\* (?) 1*
- public (Adj.):** ahd. *bar\** (1) 24; *ēwisklīh\** 1; *frōn\** 3; *frōno* 49; *gimein\**; *liutbāri\** 5; *liutbārīg\** 1; *liutbārlīh\** 1; *liutlīh\** 8; *lūtmāri* 7; *zi lūtmāri*; *mārlīh\** 1; *offan* (1) 99; *offanbār\** 1; *offanlīhho* 10; *offano* 65; *ougazorft\** 9
- **for the public welfare:** ahd. *in gimeinūn*
- **freed in a public meeting:** ahd. *folkfrealis\** 8?; *folkfree\** 7?
- **in public:** ahd. *agawis\** 1; *liutbāro\** 1; *liutzorfto\** 1; *mārlīhho\** 1; *offanbāro\** 1; *in offanī*; *offanlīhho* 10; *offano* 65; *ougwis\** 1
- **public meeting:** ahd. *liutgisamani\** 2
- **public revenue:** ahd. *frōnogelt\** 5; *frōnoskaz\** 2; *frōnozins\** 1
- **public sinner:** ahd. *agawisfirināri\** 3; *akkiwisfirināri\** 1; *offansuntāri\** 1
- **public welfare:** ahd. *liutsālida\** 1
- **relating public funds:** ahd. *skazlīh\** 1
- public (Adv.):** ahd. *ougazorfto\** 1
- public (N.):** ahd. *lūtmāri\** 1; *offani\** 3?
- publican:** ahd. *zollanāri* 9; *zollenarius\** 1?
- publish:** ahd. *agawissōn\** 1; *firnemnen\** 1; *forabimāren\** 1; *gilūtmāren\** 1; *gimāren\** 29; *irmāren\** 14; *irsprengen\** 4; *liutbāren\** 1; *lūtmāren\** 1; *zisezzen\** 6
- puddle (N.):** ahd. *gisol* 3; *gisolidi\** 1
- pudence:** ahd. *\*skamaheit?*
- pudendum:** ahd. *hegidruos\** 32?; *hegidruosa\** 1?; *hegidruosī?* 1?
- puffed:** ahd. *giwuntan*
- puffy -- be puffy:** ahd. *romēn\** 1

- pugilist:** ahd. *fūstkempfo*\* 1
- pull (V.):** ahd. *biroufen*\* 2; *brettan*\* 1; *dansōn*\* 6; *dennen*\* 39; *dinsan*\* 9; *gidinsan*\* 1; *gizeisan*\* 2; *roufen*\* 7; *zeisalōn* 1; *zeisan*\* 10; *zeisen*\* 3; *zukken*\* 22
- **pull away:** ahd. *intbrettan*\* 3; *nidargidinsan*\* 1; *ūzfirdinsan*\* 3; *ziziohan*\* 7
- **pull cord:** ahd. *zugigarn*\* 2
- **pull down:** ahd. *bidrōzen*\* 3; *gibrehhān*\* 4; *gidrōzen*\* 6; *nidargiziohan*\* 1; *nidarziohan*\* 5
- **pull forth:** ahd. *furizukken*\* 3
- **pull forward:** ahd. *furistōzan*\* 2; *ubarziohan*\* 1
- **pull off:** ahd. *firzukken*\* 1
- **pull out:** ahd. *irdinsan*\* 6; *ūzgizukken*\* 1; *ūzirdinsan*\* 1; *ūzirweggen*\* 1; *ūzirziohan*\* 2; *ūzrihan*\* 1
- **pull together:** ahd. *zisamanedinsan*\* 1; *zisamanegizukkōn*\* 1
- **pull up:** ahd. *ūfziohan*\* 2; *ūfzukken*\* 2
- pulling (N.):** ahd. *walkwurf*\* 1
- **net for pulling:** ahd. \**wada lang*; *wata* (1) 2
- pulling-net:** ahd. *zugigarn*\* 2; *zuginezzi*\* 2
- pulpit:** ahd. *kanzella*\* 2
- pulsate:** ahd. *spratalōn* 17
- pumice:** ahd. *pumiz* 12
- pump (N.):** ahd. *galgraha* 1; *galgruota*\* 1
- pump-handle:** ahd. *galgraha* 1
- pumpkin:** ahd. *erdapful*\* 28; *kurbiz* 48; *pepano*\* 5; *pepinna*\* 2
- **store for pumpkins:** ahd. *kurbizhūs*\* 2
- pumpkin-garden:** ahd. *kurbizgart*\* 5; *kurbizgarto* 10
- »**pumpkin-house«:** ahd. *kurbizhūs*\* 2
- pumpkin-plant:** ahd. *kurbizboum* 1?
- punch (N.):** ahd. *flīzantī fūstōn*
- **mulberry punch:** ahd. *mōraz* 4
- **punch causing a swelling:** ahd. *būlislag*\* 3?; *būlslahi*\* 1
- punctually:** ahd. *gizīto* 5
- Punic (Adj.):** ahd. *pullohti*\* 1; *pūnisk*\* 2
- punish:** ahd. *biwīzinōn*\* 1; *gikestigōn*\* 1; *girehhan*\* 17; *giweigen*\* 2; *giwīzan*\* (1) 4; *giwīzinōn*\* 1; *intgelten*\* 20; *irdempfen*\* 21; *irrehhan*\* 9; *irstuoen*\* 4; *kestigōn*\* 9; *kwellen*\* 25; *neizen*\* 19; *refsen* 36; *rehhan*\* (1) 37; *wīzinōn*\* 43?
- **person who punishes:** ahd. *intgeltāri*\* 1
- punishableness:** ahd. \**intgeltitī*?; \**intgoltanī*?
- punished:** ahd. *giantōt*\*, *gihōnit*\*, *giwīzinōt*\*, \**goltan*?, \**intgoltan*?, *gipīnōt*
- **be punished:** ahd. *in wīzi sīn*
- **not punished:** ahd. *ungiwīzinōt*\* 7
- punishedly:** ahd. \**intgoltano*?
- punisher:** ahd. *wīzināri* 22; *wīzinōntēr*
- punishing (Adj.):** ahd. *rehhantlīh*\* 1; *wīzilīh*\* 2
- punishment:** ahd. *arendiwīzi*\* 3; *egī* 15?; *girih* (1) 34; *gistuwo*\* 1; *giwīzi*\* 1; *giwīzinōtī*\* 1; *gizinsunga*\* 1; *harmiscara*\* 13?; *harmskara*\* 39; *intgaltnissi*\* 1; \**plāga*?; *rāhha*\* 3; *smerzunga*\* 1; *ubil* (2) 147; *widarwehsal*\* 1; \**wīza*; *wīzi* 102; *wīzidruounga*\* 1; *wīzinōti*\* 1
- **bas a punishment:** ahd. *umbi den girih*
- pupil (F.):** ahd. *zuhtārin* 1
- pupil (M.):** ahd. *ākwemo*\* 2; *gizogano*; *heimigizogano*\* 1; *jungiro*\* 244; *skuolāri*\* 5; \**zugilāri*?; \**zugiling*?

»pupil« (M.): ahd. *heimzugilāri*\* 1; *heimzugiling*\* 1  
 pupil (N.) (2): ahd. *swarzouga*\* 1  
 purchase (N.): ahd. *kouf*\* (1) 33?  
 purchase -- purchase of grain: ahd. *kornkouf*\* 1  
 pure: ahd. *bar*\* (1) 24; *duruhlüttar*\* 4; *einfalt* 15; *gireht*\* 27; *glat* 13; *lütta* 75;  
*lüttarlīh* 2; *reinhaft*\* 1; *reini* (1) 51; *sūbar*\* 3  
 -- be pure: ahd. *lütta* 7  
 -- pure wine: ahd. ? *geseria* (?) 1; *lütta* 4  
 -- »pure corn«: ahd. *reinkurni*\* 2  
 -- »pure drink«: ahd. *lütta* 14  
 pure-hearted: ahd. *reinherzi*\* 1  
 purely: ahd. *lütta* 3; *reino* (1) 9  
 pureness: ahd. *lütta* 11; *lütta* 1; *reinlhhamo*\* 1; *reinessi*\* 1; *reinnissa*\* 1;  
*reinnissida*\* 3; *reinnussida*\* 1  
 purgation: ahd. *gisūbaren*\* 12; *sūbaren*\* 3  
 purgating -- purgating woman: ahd. *sūbarāra*\* 1  
 purification: ahd. *furbida* 1; *irluttarida*\* 1; *reinī* 18; *reinida*\* 8; *reinnissida*\* 3;  
*reinunga*\* 1; *sūbarnessi*\* 1?; *sūbarnessi*\* 1?; *unskuldigunga*\* 1  
 -- oath of purification: ahd. *adhramita*\* 1?; *adhramitio*\* 2?  
 purified -- purified gold: ahd. *irsotanaz* gold; *gisotan* gold  
 purify: ahd. *gilüttaren*\* 15; *gireinen*\* 12?; *gireinōn*\* 3; *irfurben*\* 6; *irlüttaren*\* 1;  
*irreinōn*\* 1; *lütta* 7; *reinen*\* (1) 22?; *reinisōn* 1; *reinōn* 7  
 purity: ahd. *einfaltigī* 2; *gihalnissa*\* 3; *reinī* 18; *reinida*\* 8  
 -- purity of the soul: ahd. *sēlreinī* 1  
 purple (Adj.): ahd. *gotawebbin*\* 8; *purpurfarō*\* 4; *purpurīn*\* 8; *wurmbrūn*\* 2;  
*wurmfar*\* 1  
 -- made of purple cloth: ahd. *rōtbrūnpfellīn*\* 1  
 -- purple gown: ahd. *brūnpfelli*\* 1; *brūnpfello* 2  
 -- purple robe: ahd. *purpura*\* 8; *purpurpfellōl*\* 1; *purpurūnrok*\* 2  
 purple (N.): ahd. *bluotrōtī* 1?; *gotawebbi*\* 41; *purpura*\* 8; *storaz*\* 1; *ziosal*\* 5  
 -- dress in purple: ahd. *purpurōn*\* 1  
 purpose: ahd. *sand* (1) 1  
 -- on purpose: ahd. *hastus*\* 33?  
 purse (N.): ahd. *bīgurtil*\* 2; *bursa* (2) 3; *būtil* 12; *kiot* 2; *punga*\* 4?; *scerpa* 13?;  
*scerpula*\* 1?; *sekkil* 41; *sekkilīn*\* 8; *sekkilīnihhīn*\* 1; *skazpfung*\* 1; *skazsekkel*\* 1;  
*tresokiot*\* 2  
 -- little purse: ahd. *sekkila*\* 1  
 -- shepherd's purse: ahd. *krispila*\* 4  
 purse (V.): ahd. *girapfen*\* 1  
 purslane: ahd. *burzila*\* 26; *purzelān*\* 3; *purzih*\* 1; *purzilla* 2?  
 pursue -- pursue s.o.: ahd. *heiz wesan*  
 pursuer: ahd. *rehho*\* (1) 1  
 purulent: ahd. *guntīg*\* 2  
 »purulent«: ahd. *eitarīg*\* 6; *eitarlīh* 2  
 pus: ahd. *eitar*\* 26; *gunt* 15; *warg*\* (2) 12  
 push (N.): ahd. \**skok*; *stōz* 13  
 push (V.): ahd. *anabiknussen*\* 1; *anafirstōzan*\* 3; *anagiskutten*\* 1; *anagistōzan*\* 4;  
*anaknussen*\* 1; *anastōzan* 35; \**bauzzan*; *bōzen*\* 4; *duruhslahan*\* 4; *firkuzzen*\* 1;  
*firsprungn*\* 1; *furistōzan*\* 2; *giknussen*\* 1; *gistōzan*\* 4; *giwerfan*\* 4; *irkaltan*\* 1;  
*irskioban*\* 2; *klekken*\* 4; *knussen*\* 12; *niuwan*\* 9; *skaltan*\* (1) 5; *skioban*\* 2;

- skurgen\** 17; *spurnen\** 4; *\*stauzzan*; *\*stiuz...?*; *stōzan* 67; *stōzōn\** 5; *stupfen\** 1;  
*\*tumpfōn*; *zuogiknussen\** 1
- **push away**: ahd. *abaskaltan\** 1; *abaskutten\** 3; *bistōzan\** 11; *furiskaltan\** 1;  
*ūfirskaltan\** 1
- **push back**: ahd. *firrukken\** 3; *firtemmen\** 1
- **push down**: ahd. *nidarfirscurgen\** 1
- **push forward**: ahd. *ūzskurgen\** 1
- **push off**: ahd. *drōzen\** 4
- **push on**: ahd. *fangōn\** 1?
- **push towards**: ahd. *zuoskioban\** 1
- **push with a bar**: ahd. *anaskaltan\** 6
- pusher**: ahd. *flīzāri* 1
- »**pusher of the bar**«: ahd. *skiobo\** 1
- pushing** (Adj.) -- **pushing iron**: ahd. *stōzīsarn\** 8
- pushing** (N.) -- **pushing with horns**: ahd. *hornstehhal* 1
- pustule**: ahd. *angweiz\** 20; *angweiza\** 3; *angweizo* 9
- put** (V.): ahd. *abageban\** 5; *gigaganwerten\** 3; *gisezzen\** 98; *gistatōn* 27;  
*gistekken\** 3; *gistellen\** 4; *heffen* 57; *leggen* 85; *sezzen* 248; *stantan\** (1) 145;  
*stellen\** 17
- **a put up candle**: ahd. *stekcandela\** 1
- **put an end to**: ahd. *enti tuon*
- **put away the bark**: ahd. *birinten\** 1
- **put back**: ahd. *bileggen\** 14
- **put before**: ahd. *forabilidōn\** 4; *forabreiten\** 3
- **put below the other**: ahd. *umbi inti umbi untartān*
- **put confidence in**: ahd. *trōsten zi*
- **put down**: ahd. *nidarsezzen\** 1
- **put forward**: ahd. *furiuon\** 1
- **put forward outside**: ahd. *foragilengen\** 1
- **put hope in**: ahd. *darazuo dingen*; *darazuo gidingen*;
- **put in**: ahd. *anagigeiten\**? 1; *anagileggen\** 1; *analeggen\** 30; *ingisezzen\** 1;  
*ingistekken\** 4; *insellen\** 1?; *instekken\** 2
- **put in front of**: ahd. *foraleggen\** 1
- **put inside**: ahd. *anafrummen\** 1; *instōzan\** 6; *intuon* (1) 4; *umbiwellen\** 1
- **put into**: ahd. *danatuon\** 3; *ingileiten\** 3; *ingisezzen\** 1; *inleiten\** 4
- **put off**: ahd. *altinōn\** 20; *altisōn\** 8; *gialtinōn\** 2; *gialtisōn\** 1; *ūfslagōn\** 8
- **put on**: ahd. *leggen ana*
- **put on a stomacher**: ahd. *brustbentilōn\** 1
- **put on to**: ahd. *ūfleggen\** 1
- **put one below the other**: ahd. *umbi inti umbi untartān*
- **put out**: ahd. *intgarawen\** 2; *irklihhōn\** 1; *irleskan\** 15
- **put straight**: ahd. *ingaganislihten\** 1
- **put to flight**: ahd. *zi fluhti bikēren*; *in fluht bringan*; *flōhen\** 1; *in fluht*  
*bringan*; *zi fluhti bikēren*
- **put to shame**: ahd. *biskemen\** 1
- **put together**: ahd. *in ein bringan*; *mahhōn* 330; *samantneman\**; *zisamanebituon\**  
 1; *zisamanegiwerfan\** 1; *zisamanelleggen\** 20; *zisamanesezzen\** 2; *zisamanetuon\** 2;  
*zisamanezellen\** 2
- **put up**: ahd. *firstreden\** 6; *streden\** 2; *studēn\** 1
- putrescent**: ahd. *biskentit\** 1
- putting** -- **putting ahead**: ahd. *forabrungani\** 1

**puzzle** (N.): ahd. *rātirska*\*

**pyramid**: ahd. *afara*\* 9

**pyramide**: ahd. *irminsūl* 14

**pyre**: ahd. *eit* 7; *gifelah*\* 1; *gifolahanī*\* 2; *harst* 10; *houf*\* 11; *rōst* (1) 21; *sakkāri*\* 17; *witufīna*\* 2; ? *witufelah*\* 1

**pyrethrum**: ahd. *berhtram* 16

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**quadrangled**: ahd. *fiorekki*\* 4?; *fiorort*\* 1; *fiorskōz*\* 7

**quadrant**: ahd. *quadrans* 1

**quadruped**: ahd. *fiorfuozi*\* 3

**quadruplicate**: ahd. *fiorfaltōn*\* 1

**quadruplication**: ahd. *fiorfaltī*\* 1

**quail** (N.): ahd. *birkhuon*\* 18; *kwattala*\* 4; ? *orrehuon*\* 1; *wahdila*\* 2; *wahtala* 30

**quail** (V.): ahd. *irzagēn*\* 15; *zagēn* 2

**qualify**: ahd. *biskiben*\* 2

**quality**: ahd. *anagiwahst*\* (?) 1; *giskaf*\* (1) 1; *giskaft*\* (2) 59; *gispuot*\* 1; *giwant*\* (1) 3?; *giwanta*\* (2) 2?; *haba* (1) 38; *māza* 14; *redina* 65; *skaf*\* (1) 3; *skaft*\* (2) 2; *skepfida*\* 4; *spuot* 19; *spuotida* 1; *wiolīhhī*\* 23; *wiolīhnissī*\* 1; *wuolīhhī*\* 1?

-- **quality of the earth**: ahd. *erdkust*\* 1

-- **special quality**: ahd. *suntarīglīhhī*\* 1

**quantity**: ahd. *emizzīgunga*\* 1; *hūfo* 54; *mihhili*\* 29; *wiomihhili*\* 4

-- **added quantity of wool**: ahd. *wikkilīn*\* 22

-- **enormous quantity**: ahd. *unzalahäftī* 1

-- **quantity of books**: ahd. *buohkamarīga follīglīhhī*

-- **quantity of the books**: ahd. *buohkamarīga follīglīhhī*

-- **small quantity**: ahd. *unmanagī*\* 2

**quarrel** (N.): ahd. *bāg* (?) 4; *liutbāga*\* 1; *missihellunga*\* 1; *ruofida*\* 1; *sekka*\* 10; *widarkēra*\* 1; *widarkriegi*\* 1; *winna*\* (1) 1

-- **have a quarrel with**: ahd. *in bāga gigangan*

-- **pick a quarrel because**: ahd. *in bāga gangan*

-- **pick up a quarrel because**: ahd. *in bāga gangan*

-- **all quarrels**: ahd. *allero strītolīh*

**quarrel** (V.): ahd. *bāgan*\* 15; *gibāgi*\* 3

**quarreler**: ahd. *winnāri*\* 1

**quarrelsome**: ahd. *zurnentēr*

-- **quarrelsome person**: ahd. ? *kempfensenwer*\*? 1

**quarrelsomeness**: ahd. *bāg* (?) 4

**quarries**: ahd. *steingruobūn*

**quarry** (N.): ahd. *hamalskorro*\* 1

**quarter** (N.): ahd. *fioerteil* 7

-- **close quarters**: ahd. *gihanto*\* 2

**quaterne**: ahd. *kwederna*\* 1

**quaternity**: ahd. *fioring*\* 1

**queen** (F.): ahd. *kuningin* 14

**queen-bee**: ahd. *bīmuoter*\* 1?; *wīsil* 6; *wīso* (1) 12

**question** (N.): ahd. *forska*\* 1; *frāga* 28; *frāgan*\* 1; *frāgunga*\* 5; *frāha* 1; *frehida*\* 1; *rātfrāga* 5; *rātfrāgunga* 2; *rātiska* 8

-- **in question**: ahd. *in forsku*

**questioning** (N.): ahd. *antfrāgunga*\* 2  
**quick** (Adj.): ahd. *alahursk*\* 1; *arw...*\* 1?; *filugizal*\* 1?; *gāhi* (1) 41; *gambar*\* 4; *giradi*\* 1; \**giredi*?; *gizal*\* (1) 27; *hirlīh*\* 3; *horsk* 20; *hursklīh*\* 2; *īlenti*; *īlīg* 24; *lungar* 2; *rad*\* (2) 4; *redi*\* 2; *reski*\* 2; *samft*\* 3; *sniumi*\* 4; *in sputi*; *spuotīg* 10; *spuotlīh*\* 2; *uuilih*? 1  
 -- **quick horse**: ahd. *gizalros*\* 4  
 -- **quickest**: ahd. *in drātī*  
 »**quick**«: ahd. *kwek*\* 27  
**quickhedge**: ahd. *dornahi* 4; *dornlōh* 4; *dornstūda* 10  
**quickly**: ahd. *frehtīgo* 1; *gāho*\* 1; *geralīhho*\* 2; *gizalo* 7; *halto* (1) 9; *horsklīhho*\*? 1?; *horsko* 23; *hursklīhho*\* 5; *īlentlīhho*\* 1; *rado* (1) 14; *rasko*\* 3; *samfto* 16; *sliumo* 105; *spuotīgo*\* 32  
 -- **happen quickly**: ahd. *wola spuon*  
 -- **be effected quickly**: ahd. *wola spuon*  
**quickness**: ahd. *drātī* (1) 39; *hurskī*\* 6; *hurskida*\* 3; *redī*\* (2) 1; *reskī*\* 7; *sniumī* 2  
**quiet** (Adj.): ahd. *girāwēt*\*, *stilli* 28?; \**stuomi*?; \**stuomīg*?  
 -- **become quiet**: ahd. \**gihirmigōn*?; *stillēn* 6  
**quietly**: ahd. *alagimahsamo*\* 1; *lindo* 8; \**stuomīgo*?  
**quietness**: ahd. *dagēntī*\* 1; \**gistillida*?; *giswāsheit*\* 7; *giswāstuom*\* 1; \**stuomī?*  
**quince**: ahd. *kottana*\* 3; *kozzana*\* 2; *kutani*\* 2; *kutina* 26; *kwitina*\* 9  
**quince-blossom**: ahd. *kwitinbluomo*\* 1  
**quince-tree**: ahd. *kottanboum*\* 1; *kutani*\* 2; *kutinboum* 15; *kwitinboum*\* 3  
**quit**: ahd. *in fiera lāzan*  
**quite**: ahd. *borareht*\* 1; *sār des mezes*  
 -- **quite as**: ahd. *io sō*  
**quiver** (N.): ahd. *bogafuotar*\* 6; *bogaskeid*\* 1; *bogenhuot* 1; *coccurra*\* 3; *kohhar*\* 14; *kohhāri*\* 4; \**kukurra*; *zittaroh*\* 4

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**rabbi**: ahd. *rabbi* 2  
**rabbit**: ahd. *konol*\* 1; *lōrihhīn*\* 10  
**race** (N.) (1): ahd. *adal* (1) 5  
 -- **noble race**: ahd. *adalkunni* 3  
**race** (N.) (2): ahd. *louf*\* 3; *rennunga*\* 1; *samanlouft*\* 1; *strītlouft*\* 1  
**race-course**: ahd. *spurt* 7; ? *ūflenki*\* 1  
**raceme**: ahd. *tola*\* 1  
**race-runner**: ahd. *strītloupfo*\* 2  
**race-running -- mark for race-running**: ahd. *louftmāl*\* 1  
**rack** (N.): ahd. *drāhsili*\* 2; *gistella*\* 1; *gistelli*\* 3; *harpfa* 40; *nōtzog* 2  
 -- **foot rack**: ahd. *stapfal*\* 12  
**rack** (V.): ahd. *firrekken*\* 12; *irrekken*\* 78; *rekken*\* 76  
 »**rack**« (V.): ahd. *girekken*\* 13  
**radiant -- radiant night**: ahd. *giberahtiu naht*; *giberahtiu naht*  
**radiate**: ahd. *glizzinōn*\* 14  
**radically**: ahd. *wurzaftōr*\* 3; *wurzlīhho*\* 1  
**radish**: ahd. *ratih* 36  
 -- **a sort of radish**: ahd. ? *hanafwurz*\* 3  
**raft** (N.): ahd. *kuburra*\* 2

- »raft« (V.): ahd. *flōzen*\* (1) 5?
- rafter:** ahd. *gisperri* 5; *rōst*\* (2) 1
- rag** (N.) (1): ahd. *filz* 41; *fultar*\* 1; *klebatuoh*\* 7?; *lūdara*\* 14; \**strupf*
- **house of rag:** ahd. *filzhūs* 1?
- **small rag:** ahd. *tuohhilīn*\* 4
- **rags** (Pl.): ahd. *hadara* 7
- rage** (N.): ahd. *ābulgi* (1) 16; *ābulgī* 33; *bāgāta*\* 1; *bulah*\* (1) 1; *gibulaht*\* (2) 8; *gremizzōd*\* 2; *heizmuoti* (2) 7?; *heizmuotī* 11?; *rāzī*\* 4; *tobahalmo*\* 1; *tobezzunga*\* 14; *tobōd*\* 2; *ungibārida*\* 4; *wuot*\* (1) 3?; *wuotgrimmī*\* 1; *wuotī*\* 3?; *wuotigī*\* 1; *wuotnissa*\* 2
- **maniacal rage:** ahd. *tobēntiu suht*
- rage** (V.): ahd. *āwizzōn*\* 4; *birebezen*\* 1; *feimen*\* 8; *gispilden*\* 1; *gremizzōn*\* 19?; *grimman*\* 2?; *grimmīgen*\* 1; *grimmisōn*\* 6; *irgluoen*\* 2; *irwuoten*\* 1; *kallezzen*\* 1; *karrōn*\* 6; *kradamen*\* 17; *rahanen*\* 1; *rāsēn*\* 1; *skarpf wesan*; *skarpfisōn*\* 5; *sturmen*\* 12; *tobēn*\* 21; *tobezzen*\* 1; *tobōn* 38; *walmen*\* 1; *wuoten*\* 47
- raging** (Adj.): ahd. *tobōnti*; *feimenti*
- **raging man:** ahd. *tobōntēr*
- raid** (N.): ahd. *hariskild*\* 2; *haritraib*\* 1
- **raid of a house:** ahd. *hūssuohha*\* 1
- rail** (N.): ahd. *dremil* 5; *scino* 7
- railing:** ahd. *gataro*\* 3?; \**gatero*; *hurt* 33
- rain** (N.): ahd. *anaslaht*\* 2; *regan* 48; *tou* 28; *wasal*\* 2
- **dripping rain:** ahd. ? *sprang* 1
- **gush of rain:** ahd. *himilgerta*\* 3
- **intense rain:** ahd. *bulliregan*\* 1
- **rain cloud:** ahd. *skrāwung*\* 1
- **rain month:** ahd. *reganmānōd*\* 1
- **shower of rain:** ahd. *anaslaht*\* 2; *skūr*\* (2) 5
- **wind that brings rain:** ahd. *reganwint*\* 1
- **with rain:** ahd. *bireganōt*\*
- **without rain:** ahd. *unbireganōt*\* 1
- rain** (V.): ahd. *bireganōn*\* 8; *gireganen*\* 1; *nazzēn*\* 10; *reganōn*\* 21; *trōren*\* 1
- rainbow:** ahd. *reganbogo* 16; *reganboum*\* 3
- rain-drop:** ahd. *regantropfo*\* 1
- rainwater:** ahd. *reganwazzar*\* 1
- rainy:** ahd. *reganhāft*\* 2
- raise** (V.): ahd. *anawerdan*\* 4; *burien*\* 34; *sīh burien*; *burlīhhōn*\* 3; *gihōhen* 7; *heffen* 57; *hōh gituon*; *hōh gituon*; *hōho sezzen*; *irburien*\* 41; *irheffen*\* 116; *hōho sezzen*; *ūfhaben*\* 1; *ūfhōhen*\* 1; *ūfirburien*\* 9; *ūfleiten* 1; *zuhten*\* 1
- **raise s.o.'s voice:** ahd. *stimma geban*
- **raise one's voice in praying:** ahd. *betastimma frummen*
- **raise the voice loudly:** ahd. *lūtreisti werdan*
- **raise the voice of prayer:** ahd. *betastimma frummen*
- raised:** ahd. *irhaban*
- **raised to gods:** ahd. *gibriefite gota*
- raisin:** ahd. *beribalg*\* 2; *berikorn* 5
- raising -- raising of o.'s hair:** ahd. *grūōd*\* (1)
- rake** (N.): ahd. *rehho* (2) 28
- rake** (V.): ahd. *birehhan*\* 2; *rehhan*\* (2) 1
- ram** (M.): ahd. *ram* (2) 17; *rammo* 4; *stero* 3

- ram** (N.): ahd. *frisking* 27; *ramma* 1; *stero* 3; *widar\** (1) 44  
 -- **castrated ram**: ahd. *hamal*
- ram** (V.): ahd. *rammilōn\** 3
- ram....:** ahd. *widariñ\**? 2
- rammer**: ahd. *pfeterāri\** 25
- ramming** (N.): ahd. *rammilōd\** 2; *rammilunga* 1
- rampart**: ahd. *antwīgi\** 2; *antwīgida\** 1  
 -- **ditch of rampart**: ahd. *erdwal\** 1
- ramson**: ahd. ? *rammo* 4; ? \**rams...?*
- rancour**: ahd. *rangisōn*
- range** (N.) -- **cattle range**: ahd. *trata* 3
- range** (V.): ahd. *antreiten\** 2; *antreitidōn\** (?) 1; *antreitōn\** 2
- rank** (N.): ahd. *antreitī* 16; *brurtī\** 1; *brurtnessī\** 1; *grād\** 5?; *heit* 47; *hērī* 14; *hērōti* 31; *stiegil\** 6  
 -- **low rank**: ahd. *skalkslahta\** 2
- rankle**: ahd. *wuohharhaften\** 1
- rankly** -- **grow rankly**: ahd. *wuohharēn\** 1
- rankness**: ahd. *geilī* 20; *getilōsa\** 1?; *getilōsī* 9
- ransom**: ahd. *werigelt* 5
- rapacious**: ahd. *grīfīg\** 1; *griflīh\** 1
- rapacity**: ahd. *grīfigī\** 1
- rape** (N.): ahd. *nōtnāma\** 1; *nōtnumft* 15; \**raub*; *trabo\** 1
- rape** (V.): ahd. *biliggan\** 9; *biliggezzen\** 1; *firliggen\** 10; *firsken ten\** 1; *firzaskōn\** 1; *ginōtagōn\** 1; *ginōtzogōn\** 1; *giskenten\** 11; *irzukken\** 18; *nōtzogōn\** 2; *respan\** 1; *zaskōn\** 1; *zukken\** 22  
 -- **rape of a dead body**: ahd. *raigraub\** 2
- rapid** (Adj.): ahd. *gāhi* (1) 41; *rosk\** 2; *snel\** 38; \**swind?*; *zal\** 2
- rapidity**: ahd. *gizelī\** 7; *roskī\** 1; *snelheit* 1; *snellī* 20
- rapidly**: ahd. *gizalo* 7; *horsko* 23; *snellīhho\** 1; *snello* 7; *sniumo* 22
- rare**: ahd. *seltan\** (1) 4; *seltgilouf\** 3; *seltgilouofi\** 1  
 -- **rare for**: ahd. ? *halbwili\** 1  
 -- **rare jewellery**: ahd. ? *firiwizlīhhī\** 1
- rareness**: ahd. *ungiwnonaheit\** 3
- rarity**: ahd. *fōhī\** 2; *fōhloga\** 1?; *fōhlogī\** 7?
- rash** (Adj.): ahd. *zi gahī*  
 -- **rash person**: ahd. *ragāri\** 1
- rash** (N.): ahd. *angweiza\** 3
- rasp** (N.): ahd. \**rībi*
- raspberry**: ahd. *hintberi\** 6
- rat**: ahd. *rato\** (1) 1; *ratta* 13; *razza\** 1; ? *razzilīn\** 1
- rather**: ahd. *diu halt*; *ginuhtlīhho\** 2; *zi eddeslīhhero wīs*  
 -- **but rather**: ahd. *noh mēr*
- ration** (N.): ahd. *suntarungī\** 1
- rational**: ahd. *after redu*; *redihäfti\** 16
- Ratisbon**: ahd. *Reganesburg\** 6
- rattle** (N.): ahd. *fneskezzen\** 7; *fneskōd\** 1; *tollunga* 3
- rattle** (V.): ahd. *grisgrammen\** 2?; *grisgramōn\** 5?; *klammezzen\** 1
- rattle-box**: ahd. *hanakamb\** 10
- rattling** (Adj.) -- **rattling sound**: ahd. *klaffunga\** 1
- rattling** (N.): ahd. *geskizzunga\** 2; *geskōd\** 2
- ravage**: ahd. *irfurben\** 6

- raven:** ahd. *raban* 6; *rabo* 10; *ram* (1) 9
- raving (Adj.) -- one who is raving:** ahd. *irkallōnti*
- raving (N.):** ahd. *dōsunga\** 1
- ravish:** ahd. *bihuorōn\** 5
- raw (Adj.):** ahd. *ungiebanōt\** 1; *ungihasanōt\** 4; *ungiskessōt\** 1
- ray:** ahd. *skīn\** (2) 6?
- re...:** ahd. *it* (1); *widar* (2) 283?; *widargi*; *widari\** 59; *widarigi*; *widariir*
- reach (V.):** ahd. *bidīhan* 13; *bigezzan\** 9; *bikweman\** 68; *biniusen\** 13; *biziohan\** 12; *darakweman\** 52; *follafaran\** 3; *follakweman\** 26; *framgireihhen\** 1; *gilangōn* 2; *gireihhen\** 4; *gireihhōn\** 4; *giswerban\** 6?; *hinakweman\** 1; *irdiggen\** 16; *irfārēn\** 6; *irloufan\** 2; *irreihhen\** 6; *reihhen\** (1) 4; *suohhen\** 328; *zuoblāsan\** 3; *zuogiblāsan* 3; *zuogireihhen\** 1
- **reach s.th.:** ahd. *kweman nāh*; *kweman zi*
- **reach up:** ahd. *hinaūfreihhen\** 2; *ūfrekken\** 3
- **reach the end:** ahd. *heimortes gikēren*
- »**reach» (V.):** ahd. *irreihhōn\** 1
- reached:** ahd. *gihalōnti*; *gihalōt\**
- reaching (Adj.):** ahd. *gizengi* 1
- **reaching heaven:** ahd. *himilo gizengi*; *himile gizango*
- reachingly:** ahd. *gizango* 1
- read (V.):** ahd. ? *gilesan\** 5; *ingilesan\** 1; *lesan* 135
- **read again:** ahd. *widarlesan\** 1; *widarzeihhanen\** 2
- **read aloud:** ahd. *lesan* 135
- **read through:** ahd. *duruhlesan\** 1; *follalesan\** 1
- reader:** ahd. *leso* 1
- readily:** ahd. *dankes* 29
- readiness:** ahd. *garawa\** (3) 1; *zuobiotunga\** 1
- reading (N.):** ahd. *lekza* 25
- **reading order:** ahd. *lesarihtī\** 1
- ready (Adj.):** ahd. *alagaro* 6; *arw...\** 1?; *funs* 11; *garo* (1) 81; *gireiti* (1) 1; *redi\** 2; *\*rung?*
- **get ready to:** ahd. *zi diu gifāhan*
- **have ready:** ahd. *biderbi tuon*
- **not ready:** ahd. *ungaro\** (1) 1
- **ready for covering:** ahd. *skrikkilīn\** 1
- **ready to come:** ahd. *hera funs*
- real -- not real:** ahd. *falsklīh\**? 1
- realisation:** ahd. *gifrumida\** 11
- reality:** ahd. *wārheit* 148; *wārī\** (1) 4
- **in reality:** ahd. *zi gitāti*; *after wārheiti*; *mit wārheiti*
- realization:** ahd. *follatātī\** 1; *gigarawida\** 2; ? *fulatāti\** 1
- realize:** ahd. *in sin neman*
- **realize s.th.:** ahd. *giwar werdan*
- realizingly:** ahd. *irfaranto*
- really:** ahd. *in feste*; *gidiuto* 9; *zi gitāti*; *bī demo meine*; *wārlīhho\** 66; *wār giwisso*
- reason (N.):** ahd. *anagenni\** 38; *festinunga* 48; *mahhunga\** 26; *meinunga* 4; *redihäftī\** 2; *wizzireda\** 1
- **for the reason:** ahd. *in den wortūm*
- **for this reason:** ahd. *fona demo rehte*; *oba deru sahma*
- **for what reason:** ahd. *zi wiu*

- **without reason:** ahd. *arawingu\** 1; *arawingūn* 10; *ardingūn* 9; *ānu skuld;* *undurftōno\** 1; *undurftūn\** 1; *ungifergōt* 1; *bi unrehte;* *bi unrehto;* *bi unskuldīm*
- **with reason:** ahd. *baldo* 44; *gifergōt\**
- **for good reasons:** ahd. *bī skuldīm*
- **for some reasons:** ahd. *eddeswannan\** 3
- **with good reasons:** ahd. *mit redinu*
- reason (V.):** ahd. *redinōn* 82
- reasonable:** ahd. *\*firnumftlīh?*; *\*firstantlīh?*; *after redu;* *redihafatlīh\** 1; *redilīh\** 3
- reasonably:** ahd. *\*firstantlīhho?*; *\*redihhaft (2)?;* *redihafatlīhho* 3; *redihafto* 5; *redilīhho\** 1; *rehto sus*
- reasoning (N.):** ahd. *redina* 65
- **poor reasoning:** ahd. *redilīn* 2
- reaves (Pl.):** ahd. *trouf* 8
- rebel (M.):** ahd. *widarwīgo\** 2; *widarwinno\** 2
- rebelling (Adj.) -- rebelling against s.th.:** ahd. *irstantan*
- rebellion:** ahd. *gireizi\** 3; *gireizida\** 1; *giwer\** (1) 4; *giwerri\** 1
- rebellious:** ahd. *werranti*
- rebirth (N.):** ahd. *afurborani\** 1; *afurboranī\** 1; *widarborani\** 1; *widarboranī\** 1; *widarburst\** 1
- reborn -- be reborn:** ahd. *afur giboran werdan*
- recall (N.):** ahd. *widarkweta\** 1
- recallingly:** ahd. *irhalōnto*
- recant:** ahd. *intswerien\** 1
- receive:** ahd. *analadan\** 1; *eigan\** (1) 129; *gagankēren\** 4; *innōn\** 6; *intfāhan\** 376; *intgaganen\** 5; *irliozan\** 1; *neman ana*
- recently:** ahd. *in alanāhī*
- reception:** ahd. *ananemunga* 1; *antfang* 6; *antfangida* 5; *antfengi\** (2) 1; *intfāhantī* 1; *intfangnissa\** 1; *intfengida\** 3
- receptive:** ahd. *\*numftīg?*
- reciprocal (Adj.):** ahd. *giwantalōt;* *wantōnti;* *in giwehsalī;* *dēm warbōm*
- reciprocity:** ahd. *widaranagifangunga\** 1
- recite:** ahd. *irsingan\** 2
- reckless:** ahd. *unruohhīg\** 1
- recklessly:** ahd. *unredihافت\** (2) 1; *untūrlīhho\** 3
- reckon -- reckon with:** ahd. *ahtōn in;* *ahtōn zi*
- **reckon as transient:** ahd. *in bōsheite ahtōn*
- reclaim (V.):** ahd. *widareiskōn\** 4; *widarsuohhen\** 1
- reclamation:** ahd. *halunga\** 1
- recline (V.):** ahd. *ananīgan\** 1; *leinen\** 5
- reclined:** ahd. *gīrigilōt*
- recognition:** ahd. *irkennida\** 3; *irwartida\** 1; *urknāida\** 1; *urknāt\** 8
- recognizable:** ahd. *einknuodil\** 2; *skouwōntlīh\** 1
- recognize:** ahd. *anawart werdan;* *anawert werdan;* *bifindan\** 42; *bikennen\** 242?; *biknāen\** 37; *biknudilen* 1; *duruhkiosan\** 2; *gikennen\** (2) 1; *gikiosan\** 46; *goumon tuon;* *huggen* 52; *ingezzan\** 1; *inkennen\** 4; *irkennen\** (2) 100; *irknuaen\** 1; *wizzan\** (1) 997?
- **recognize before:** ahd. *foramarkōn\** 1
- **recognize s.th.:** ahd. *giwis werdan;* *anawart werdan;* *anawert werdan;* *giwis werdan*
- recognized:** ahd. *irkant\**
- **not recognized:** ahd. *unirkant\** 1

- recognizer:** ahd. *urknāo*\* 1
- recoil (V.):** ahd. *widarskrikken*\* 1
- recollect:** ahd. *afurgilesan*\* 1; *firrehhanōn*\* 1
- recommend:** ahd. *gifordarōn*\* 11; *giframbāren*\* 1; *giliuben* 40; *liuben*\* 11
- recommendation:** ahd. *bifolahanunga*\* 1
- recommending (Adj.):** ahd. *bifelahantlīh*\* 1; *bifolahanlīh*\* 2
- recompensation -- recompensation for a killed subject:** ahd. *widrigild*\* 11?
- recompense (N.):** ahd. *gaganlōn*\* 1
- reconcile:** ahd. *bisuonen*\* 8; *firsuonen*\* 1; *gisuonen*\* 19; *suonen*\* 22
- reconciliation:** ahd. *bisuonida*\* 2; *gināda* 309?; *ginādī*\* 1?; *gisuonida*\* 4?; *suona* 44; *suonida*\* 2
- reconciliator:** ahd. *suonentī*; *zumftil*\* 1
- recover:** ahd. *firkoborōn*\* 1; *ginesan* 42; *irnesan*\* 6; *irwerban*\* 6; *nesan*\* 1
- recoverable:** ahd. \**widarwantallīh*?
- recoverer:** ahd. *dwengil*\* 1
- recovery -- recovery of debts:** ahd. *nōtsuoh* 5
- recreation:** ahd. *rāwa*\* 33?; *rāwī*\* (1) 1?; *widarskaffunga*\* 1
- recruit (N.):** ahd. *sturiling*\* 8
- rectum:** ahd. *afterling*\* 1; *arsdarm*\* 7; *drozdarm*\* 2; *grōzdarm* 29; *grōzmago* 5
- red (Adj.):** ahd. *brūnrōt* 4; *rōt* (1) 131; *rōtēntī*; *rōtfaro*\* 3
- red (N.):** ahd. *brūnrōtī*\* 1; *rōtī* 9
- coloured in red: ahd. *giwormōt*
- dark red: ahd. *satarōt*\* 1
- gleaming red: ahd. *rōtēntī*
- golden red: ahd. *goldrōt* 1
- not red: ahd. *unrōt*\* 1
- red chalk: ahd. *rōtilstein*\* 1; *rōtstein* 1
- red cloth: ahd. *rōtpfello*\* 4
- red deer: ahd. *hiruz* 30
- red dye: ahd. *varentia* 2
- red garment: ahd. *rōtpfello*\* 4; *rōtrok*\* 2
- red grape: ahd. *rōtdrūbo* 2
- red hamp nettle: ahd. ? *touwurz*\* 1
- red horse: ahd. *rōtros* 3
- red lead: ahd. *minio* 3
- red leather: ahd. *rōtloski*\* 1
- Red Sea: ahd. *rōtmeri*\* 3
- red shining: ahd. *rōtilīn*\* 1
- red trout: ahd. ? *rōt* (3) 3; *rōto* (1) 5
- red web: ahd. *rōtwebbi*\* 1
- red wine: ahd. *rōtwīn* 3
- shine red: ahd. *rotēn*\* 3; *rōtēn* 13
- tan red: ahd. *loskōn*\* 1
- »red apple«: ahd. *rōtapful*\* 1; *rōtepfilīn*
- redden:** ahd. *in rōtī bikēren*; *girōten*\* 3; *irrōtagēn*\* 1; *rotēn*\* 3; *rōtēn* 13; *in rōtī bikēren*; *wormōn*\* 4
- »redden«: ahd. *rōtigōn*\* 1
- reddish:** ahd. *rōtag*\* 2; *rōtamhafti*\* 1
- redeem (V.):** ahd. *bilāzan*\* 25; *gibuozen*\* 34; *gihaltan*\* (1); *giheilen* 43; *ginerien*\* 37; *girehhan*\* 17; *haltan* (1) 121; *heilen* 65; *irkoufen*\* 5; *irlōsen* 110; *irnerien*\* 1; *lōsen* 162; *nerien*\* 55

- redeemable:** ahd. \*irnesantlīh?
- redeemed -- be redeemed:** ahd. ginesan 42; nesan\* 1
- not redeemed:** ahd. ungihaltan\* 2
- redeemer:** ahd. abanemāri\* 1; haltāri (1) 47; irlōsāri 2; lōsāri\* (1) 5
- Redeemer:** ahd. neriento; neriento\*
- redemption:** ahd. ālōsanī 1; ālōsnīn\* 4; gihaltnissa\* 3; gihaltnissī\* 1; irlōsida\* 11; irlōsnessi\* 1; irlōsunga\* 1; lōsunga (1) 6; nara 4; urkouf\* 1; urlōsa\* 1; urlōsī\* 2
- red-heat:** ahd. gluot 7; heizī 16; hizza 46
- redness:** ahd. rosamo\* 3; rost 41; rōta\* 1?; rōtamo\* 11; rōtēntī\* 1; rōtī 9; \*rōto (2)?
- redshank:** ahd. retih\* (1) 2; ? rōtlāhha\* 4
- reduce:** ahd. dunnēn\* 6; gidunnen\* 1; hintarort trahtōn; intlāzan\* 26
- reed:** ahd. liska\* 4; \*liska; reingras 2; retih\* (1) 2; riot (1) 19; riotah\* 2?; riotahi\* 5?; rōr 17; rōra 46; ros\* 1; rosa 2; saharahi 25; segkar\*? 1; semid 3; semida 11?; semidahi 10; skiendo\* 2; skiluf\* 7; zeinahi 1
- reed...:** ahd. rōrīn\* 1
- reed-bank:** ahd. rōrah 1; rōrahi 8
- reed-bank...:** ahd. rōrīn\* 1
- reed-grass:** ahd. liska\* 4; \*liska; ? riotahha\* 2; ? riotahhil\* 17; riotgras 26
- reel (N.):** ahd. haspil 15
- reel (V.):** ahd. \*waifōn
- reestablish:** ahd. zi steti gisezzen
- refectory:** ahd. refenter\* 1
- refer:** ahd. hinasagen\* 2; meinen zi; reihhōn\* 3
- refer to:** ahd. darazuosehan\* 4; jehan in; wenten\* 82
- refer to s.th.:** ahd. eddeswār ana
- referee:** ahd. griozwart\* 1; griozwartilo\* 2?; griozwarto\* 6
- reference:** ahd. widarmāza\* 4; widarmeza\* 2
- point of reference:** ahd. gagankērita
- referring (Adj.):** ahd. gagansihtīg\* 1
- referringly:** ahd. gagansihtīgo\* 1
- refine:** ahd. smekkarōn\* 2
- refined:** ahd. gismekkarōt\*, niuwiirosotan\* 1; niuwisotan\* 2
- not refined:** ahd. ungismekkarōt\* 1
- refined gold:** ahd. ubarguldi 15
- reflect:** ahd. dankdallōn\* 1; widariskīnan\* 1
- reflection:** ahd. ahta 14; ahtunga 15; widarllohsani\* 1
- reform (V.):** ahd. giitaniuwōn\* 4
- refractoriness:** ahd. einstrītī 7
- refractory:** ahd. bistrītīg\* 1; lezzi\* 4
- refrain (V.):** ahd. furiberan\* 2
- refresh:** ahd. antlāzōn\* 4; bahhilōn\* 1; bikwikken\* 1; bilabōn\* 1; gikwikken\* 7; gilabōn 16; gitrenken\* 13; goumen\* 16; irkwikken\* 35; kwikken\* 27; labōn\* 30
- refreshingly:** ahd. irkwikkento; kwikkento\*
- refreshment:** ahd. laba 19; labunga\* 1; merōd\* 6
- refuge (N.):** ahd. fluht 22; frīthof 17; zuofluht 17; zuowān\* 1
- refugee:** ahd. ? bigengo\* 3; firtribano; fluhtīgēr 5; freidi; rekko\* (1) 19; undgengo\* 1
- refugee house:** ahd. fluhthūs 3
- refund:** ahd. firgeltan\* 52; geltan\* 64
- refusal:** ahd. āwerf 10

**refuse (V.):** ahd. *abohōn\** 10?; *āwerfōn\** 1; *bifantōn\** 1; *bibouhnēn\** 1; *bisīten\** 1; *firhogēn\** 1; *firhuggen\** 4; *firkwedan\** 9; *firneinen\** 1; *firsagēn* 60; *firsahhan\** 25; *firsprehhan\** 24; *firzīhan\** 12; *gihōnen\** 30; *girūspen\** 1; *hōnen\** 21; *intneinen\** 2; *irwidarōn\** 1; *irzīhan\** 17; *ubarhuggen\** 3; *wassēn\** 1; *weigarōn\** 1; *widarsahhan\** 5; *widarwert sporōn*; *zurlustōn\** 6

**refuser:** ahd. *widarwento\** 1

**refute:** ahd. *ubarstrītan\** 2; *widartrīban\** 2

**regain:** ahd. *firkoborōn\** 1; *ubarkoborōn* 8

-- **regain conscience:** ahd. *sinnīg werdan*

-- **regain consciousness:** ahd. *sinnīg werdan*; *widarlebēn\** 1

**regard (N.):** ahd. *ruohha\** 21?; *widarsiht\** 5

-- **each regard:** ahd. *alahalba\** 5

-- **in regard of:** ahd. *in sinwerft*

-- **regard as:** ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *habēn furi*; *habēn zi*

-- **with regard to:** ahd. *darazuosehanto daz*

-- **with regard to s.th.:** ahd. *etewār ana*

**regarded -- be regarded as:** ahd. *giahtōt sīn alsō*; *giahtōt werdan alsō*; *giahtōt werdan alsō*

**regenerate:** ahd. *itberan\** 1

**regenerated:** ahd. *afurboran\** 2

**regeneration:** ahd. *afurboranī\** 1; *afurboranī\** 1; *afurburt\** 2; *widarborani\** 1; *widarboranī\** 1

**region:** ahd. *ango* (1) 44; *gewi\** 10; *gewimez\** 7; *gibūrida\** 7; *gimerki\** 3; *markā*

-- **pubic region:** ahd. *ivdvn\** (?) 1

-- **region of the heart:** ahd. *umbiherza* 1

-- **all regions:** ahd. *allero entogilīh*; *allero entogilīh*

**register (N.):** ahd. *briefida\** 3; *reitī\** (2) 1

-- **annual register:** ahd. *jārbuoh\** 5; *jārgiskrīb\** 1; *jārtāt\** 2; *jārwerk\** 3

**register (V.):** ahd. *briefen\** 14; *gibriefen\** 2

**regretfully:** ahd. *armalīhho\** 1

**regular:** ahd. *\*giskruofi?*; *kanonlīh\** 1

**regularly:** ahd. *girehho\** 3

**regulate:** ahd. *entibrurten\**? 1?; *gientibrurten\** 1?; *gimetamēn\** 3; *metamēn\** 5

**regulation:** ahd. *bannum\** 1?

**regulator:** ahd. *sellāri\** 1

**rehearse:** ahd. *untarsagen\** 1

**reign (N.):** ahd. *bibot* 40; *biheftida* 4; *gewimez\** 7; *rīhhi* (2) 253; *rīhhida\** 2; *rīhhisōd\** 3; *rīhtuom* 76

**reign:** ahd. *furisttuom\** 9

**rein (N.):** ahd. *dwang\** 2; *ziehho\** 1

**rein (V.):** ahd. *bidwingan\** 71

**reinforced:** ahd. *gistorkan\**

**reinforcement:** ahd. *folleist\** (1) 2; *folleist* (2) 39

**reject (V.):** ahd. *antrahhōn\** 3; *firspīwan\** 4; *unfirwīzan\** 1; *urgouwisōn\** 1

**reject:** ahd. *āwerfōn\** 1; *bibouhnēn\** 1; *firkiosan\** 39; *firkwedan\** 9; *firmanēn\** 45; *firsprehhan\** 24; *firwidaren\** 1; *firwidarōn\** 1; *giūzōn\** 5; *hinawerfan\** 8; *intrahhōn* 4; *intwerdōn\** 9; *irwerfan\** 27; *irwidaren\** 1; *leidōn\** 17; *missisprehhan\** 7; *widarkiosan\** 1; *widarlobōn\** 1; *widarōn\** 57; *widarskurgēn\** 5; *widarstōzan\** 5; *widarwāzan\** 2; *widarwerfan\** 7

**rejected -- rejected person:** ahd. *ūzwerfling\** 1

- rejection:** ahd. *abanemunga* 3; *firsburgida\** 3?; *widarikērida\** 2; *widarsahhunga\** 1; *widarskurg\** 1; *widarwerfunga\** 1; *ziwurfidi\** 2; *zurwerf\** 1
- rejoice (V.):** ahd. *liudōn* 16
- rejoice:** ahd. *feginōn\** 2; *frōēn\** 3; *gifehan* 31; *gimenden\** 1; *irfrewen\** 1; *menden* 57; *muotsprangōn\** 1; *niumēn*; *niumōn\** 4; *sprungezzen\** 14; *tagaltōn\** 1; *wunnisamen\** 2; *wunnisamōn\** 3; *wunnisangōn\** 5
- rejoicing (N.):** ahd. *frōsprangōd\** 1
- rejoin:** ahd. *intdīhan\** 5
- relapse (N.):** ahd. *itslag\** 1; *itslaht* 3; *itslahtī* 1; *itslahtigī\** 2
- relapsing -- relapsing fever:** ahd. *afursturz\** 5
- relate -- relate to:** ahd. *bikēren zuo*; *neimen ana*
- related:** ahd. *einknuosalī\** 1
- relating -- relating public funds:** ahd. *skazlīh\** 1
- relation:** ahd. *gagannemnida\** 2; *gagansiht\** 2; *gikunni\** (1) 3; *gimahhida\** 36?
- **bring into relation:** ahd. *hinasprehhan\** 1
- **relations (Pl.):** ahd. *gimāgida\** 2
- relationship:** ahd. *gimāgskraft\** 1; *gimahhī\** 3; *gimahhida\** 36?
- **be in a relationship:** ahd. *biwentit werdan*; *zi eddeswiu habēn*
- **be in relationship:** ahd. *biwentit werdan*; *umbibiwentit werdan*
- **be included in the relationship:** ahd. *sippa intfāhan*
- **have a relationship:** ahd. *zi eddeswiu haben*
- **in a relationship:** ahd. *zi eddeswiu*; *zi eddeswio*
- **parent and child relationship:** ahd. *wunsk kindo*
- relative (Adj.):** ahd. *gagansihtīg\** 1
- relative (F.):** ahd. *gisippa\** 1; *māgin* 4; *māginna\** 1
- relative (M.):** ahd. *\*buolo?*; *ebanlōzo\** 2?; *gatiling\** 8; *gileganēr*; *giswāso\** (1) 11; *māg* 14; *sippēr*
- **maternal relative:** ahd. *muotermāg\** 1
- **relative of a father-in-law:** ahd. *swāgur\** 6
- **become a relative:** ahd. *sippa intfāhan*
- **relatives:** ahd. *hīwun\** 7?
- **love of o.'s relatives:** ahd. *māgminna\** 1
- **murderer of relatives or comrades:** ahd. *ginōzsleggo\** 1
- relax:** ahd. *intspannan\** 4; *selblāzan* 3
- re-laying:** ahd. *hidulgus* 1
- release (N.):** ahd. *hantfriī* 1; *hantlāz* 3; *skazfriida\** 1; *skazwurf\** 1
- release (V.):** ahd. *gilīhten* 13; *intbintan\** 43; *irlīhten\** 2; *līhten\** 9
- **release from:** ahd. *duruhintbintan\** 3
- released:** ahd. *urlāzīg\** 1
- **a released person:** ahd. ? *hantlāz* 3
- **released person:** ahd. *frīlāzanēr* Part. Prät. subst.=st. M.; *frīgilāzanēr* Part. Prät. subst.=st. M.
- relentless:** ahd. *gieinōt*
- reliability:** ahd. *gidiganheit\** 4?; *gidiganī\** 11
- reliable:** ahd. *gidigan\** 31
- reliably:** ahd. *gidigano\** 7
- relic:** ahd. *wīhida\** 11
- relief:** ahd. *bilīhti\** 1; *irhabanaz*; *līhtī* 7?; *līhtida* 2
- relieve:** ahd. *gilōsen\** 1; *giringen\** (2) 1; *irlīhtirōn\** 1; *līhten\** 9; *līhtirōn\** 3
- **create relieve:** ahd. *laba wesān*; *laba giwesān*; *laba tuon*

**religion:** ahd. *ēwahaltī\** 4?; *ēwahaltida\** 4; *ēwalīhhī\** 2; *ēwī\** 4, *gagangibintida\** 1; *gotadehtigī\** 1  
**religious:** ahd. *ēwahaltīg\** 3; *ēwahaltlīh\** 1  
-- **learn the religious doctrine:** ahd. *redilernēn\** 1  
-- **religious reverence:** ahd. *kristanēra\** 1  
**religiousness:** ahd. *ēwalīhnessī\** 1  
**reliquary:** ahd. *opfarhūs\** 2  
**reluctance:** ahd. *ungiwurt\** (2) 10; *unwillido\** (1) 1; *weigarī* 11; *widartrahta\** 3  
**reluctant:** ahd. *ungern\** 1  
**reluctantly:** ahd. *ungerno* 10  
**remain (N.) -- remains:** ahd. *leib\** (2) 1?; *leiba* 80  
**remain (V.):** ahd. *beitōn\** 26; *zi leibu sīn*; *zi leibu wesan*; *ubarlīban\** 1; *zi leibu werdan*  
-- **remain firm:** ahd. *in steti stān*  
-- **remain unbothered:** ahd. *līb habēn*  
-- **remain unchanged:** ahd. *zi steti sizzen*; *zi steti stān*; *zi steti stantan*  
-- **remain unchanged in existence:** ahd. *zi steti sizzen*; *zi steti stān*; *zi steti stantan*  
-- **it may remain so:** ahd. *iz giligge zi diu*  
-- **it remains:** ahd. *ubar daz ist*  
-- **s.th. remains:** ahd. *ubar ist*; *ubar daz ist*  
**remainder:** ahd. *āleiba\** 17  
**remainderman:** ahd. *aftererbo* 4  
**remained:** ahd. *irlegan*  
**remaining (Adj.):** ahd. *fīrleibit*  
**remaining -- be remaining:** ahd. *gīrīsit*  
**remark (V.):** ahd. *gianamalēn* 1  
**remarkable:** ahd. *bizaltlīh\** 1; *zalalīh\** 6; *zeihhanhaft\** 4; *zeihhanhafti\** 3?  
**remedy:** ahd. *lāhhān\** 7; *lāhhānunga\** 1; *lāhhida\** 2; *lāhhintuom\** 4?; *lāhhituom\** 4; *lāhhunga\** 1; *rāt* 78  
-- **moderating remedy:** ahd. *mezaftida\** 2; *mezzunga\** 2  
-- **there is remedy:** ahd. *rāt ist*  
-- **there was remedy:** ahd. *rāt wās*  
**remember:** ahd. *darahuggen\** 1; *gihogēn\** 7; *gihuggen* 96; *gihuigtīg sīn*; *gihuigtīg wesan*; *gimunten\** 1; *giwahanen\** 10; *giwānen\** (1) 1; *in muote habēn*; *unirgezzan habēn*; *herahuggen\** 1; *huggen* 52; *irhogēn\** 8; *irhuggen\** 81; *irhuggen muotes*; ? *tefetit\**? 1; *widarhuggen\** 1  
-- **remember s.th.:** ahd. *unirgezzan haben*  
**rememberance:** ahd. *giwahtlīh\**  
**remembering (Adj.):** ahd. *giwahtlīh\** 13; *markōnto*  
**remind:** ahd. *gimanōn\** 6; *gimennen\** 3; *gimuntigōn\** 1; *manēn\** 8; *manōn* 59; *irhuggen muotes*  
**reminder:** ahd. *manunga* 28  
**remission:** ahd. *ablāzi* 1; *antlāz* 15; *antlāzida\** 4; *firgebannissa\** 2; *unskuldigi\** 1; *unskuldigunga\** 1  
**remit:** ahd. *antlāzōn\** 4; *irlāzan\** (1) 5; *oblāzan\** 2; *zilāzan* 11  
**remorse -- late remorse:** ahd. *zagariuwa\** 1  
**remorselessness:** ahd. *unriuwa\** 1  
**remote:** ahd. *irsuntarōt*  
**remoter:** ahd. *rūmōro*  
**removal:** ahd. *abanemunga* 3

- remove (V.):** ahd. *abagineman\** 4; *abaneman* 25; *abatuon\** 1; *bilistinōn\** 1; *biwenten\** 19; *danagiwegan\** 1; *danairkēren\** 1; *dananatuon\** 1?; *dananeman\** 54; *danatuon\** 3; *bilistinōn\** 1; *firfirren\** 2; *firren\** 5; *firwerfan\** 82?; *ferro gituon*; *framfuoren\** 4; *gilisten\** 2; *intsezzen\** 31; *irfirren\** 24; *irliohhān\** 2; *irruoren\** 8; *irweggen\** 37; *irwenten\** 41; *irwerfan\** 27; *rukken\** (1) 9  
 -- **remove the brain:** ahd. *inthirnen\** 1; *irhirnen\** 2  
**removing (Adj.) -- by removing:** ahd. *dananemento*  
**removing (N.):** ahd. *warbo\** 1  
**render:** ahd. *beran* 132; *irbriotan\** 51  
 -- **render turbid:** ahd. *\*trōbjan*  
**renegade -- be renegade:** ahd. *abainttrinnan\** 1  
**renew:** ahd. *bewen\** 9; *furben\** 17; *giitaniuwōn\** 4; *giniuwōn\** 9; *irjungēn\** 1; *irniuwōn\** 4; *jungen\** 4; *jungēn\** 1; *niuwen\** 1; *niuwōn\** 11; *widarbilidōn\** 4; *widarniuwōn\** 2  
**renewed:** ahd. *irkwikkit*; *itaniuwi\** 3  
**rennet:** ahd. *girunnida\** 3; *girunst* 1; *kāsilubba\** 1; *kāsilubbi\** 3; *lab\** 2; ? *\*lubba?*; *\*ranna*  
**renounce (V.):** ahd. *darbōn\** 1; *firlougnen\** 28; *firlougnēn\** 1; *firsahhan\** 25; *gilāzan* (1) 84; *intsagen\** 11; *ūzōn* 13; *zirwānen\** 1  
**renouncingly:** ahd. *firsahhanto*  
**renovation:** ahd. *itaniuwi\** 2?; *itniuwi\** 3?; *niuwī\** 8; *niuwōd\** 1; *niuwunga\** 1  
**rent (N.) -- give for rent:** ahd. *firmieten\** 74  
 -- **give to rent:** ahd. *gistatōn* 27  
 -- **not greedy for rent:** ahd. *unmietigern\** 1  
**»rent« (N.):** ahd. *gimietida\** 1; *gimietunga\** 1?; *mieta* 45  
**rent (V.):** ahd. *gimieten\** 45; *mieten\** 10  
 -- **rent booth:** ahd. *mietselida* 2  
**rented (Adj.):** ahd. *gimietit*  
**renunciation:** ahd. *firsahhanī\** 1; *firzīhunga\** 1  
**repaid:** ahd. *firgoltan\**  
**repair (V.):** ahd. *giitaniuwōn\** 4; *irsezzēn\** 12; *reibōn\** 1; *riffilōn\** 2; *siuwen\** 10; *widarbringan\** 10; *zelgen\** 1  
**repairer:** ahd. *zisamaneblezzāri\** 6  
**repay (N.):** ahd. *widardonum\** 1?; *widarlōn\** 2; ? *ēre...\** 1?  
**repay (V.):** ahd. *gilōnōn\** 5; *irrehhan\** 9; *leisten\** 22; *lōnōn* 55; *rehhan\** (1) 37; *widargeltan\** 2  
**repayed -- be repayed:** ahd. *zi lōnen werdan*; *zi lōne werdan*  
**repayer:** ahd. *lōnāri* 2  
**repeat (V.):** ahd. *afaren\** 10; *afarōn\** 2; *afursagēn\** 1; *giafarenn\** 8; *giafarōn\** 4; *widarsuohhen\** 1  
**repeat:** ahd. *biwenten\** 19; *hinarerēn\** 2; *ibbihhōn\** 1; *intkwedan\** 28; *widarhalōn\** 3; *widarzellen\** 4  
**repeated:** ahd. *giafarit\**; *zwiski\** 56  
 -- **not repeated:** ahd. *ungiafarit\** 2  
**repeatedly:** ahd. *einizēm mālum*; *suma stunta*  
**repent (V.):** ahd. *biriuwēn\** 1; *buozēn\** 55; *firgeltan\** 52; *follabuozen\** 3; *fristōn\** 1; *geltan\** 64; *gibuozen\** 34; *gifurben\** 5; *ginuhtsam tuon*; *ginuhtsamī tuon*; *ginuhtsamo tuon*; *giriuwān\** 1; *heilisōn* 22; *intgeltan\** 16; *riuwān\** 15?; *riuwēn\** 2?; *riuwōn\** 21  
 -- **make repent:** ahd. *gistungen\** 5; *stungen\** 11

**repentance:** ahd. *antigilti\** 1?; *antigiltī\**? 1; *brohnissi\** 1?; *brohnissī\** 1?; *kara\** 5; *karaga\** 1?; *karagi\** 4?; *mīdunga* 5; *riuwa* 68; *stungnissī\** 1  
 -- **subsequent repentance:** ahd. *afterriuwa\** 1  
 »**repentance»:** ahd. *riuwī\** 1  
**repenting:** ahd. *riuwanti\**  
 -- **not repenting:** ahd. *unriuwanti\** 1  
**repetition:** ahd. *afarunga\** 2; *afurbrungisal\** 1; *afursprāhha\** 1; *giafarōt\** 1; *giafarunga\** 1; *halōn*  
**repetitiously:** ahd. *zi einizēm mālum*  
**replace:** ahd. *giafarōn\** 4; *irsezzen\** 12  
**reply (N.):** ahd. ? *mithio\** 10  
**reply (V.):** ahd. *gianturten\** (2) 6; *widarbiotan\** 2  
**report (N.):** ahd. *girekkida\** 8; *meldunga* 4; *redina* 65; *wort\** 713  
 »**report» (N.):** ahd. *melda* (1) 3  
**report (V.):** ahd. *gimeldēn\** 2; *gimeldōn\** 1; *irsagēn\** 6; *irzellen* 24; *meldōn\** 5; *redinōn* 82; *untarzellen\** 11  
 -- **report a message:** ahd. *botaskaf trīban*  
 »**report» (V.):** ahd. *meldēn* 28  
 »**reporter»:** ahd. *meldāri* 16  
**represent:** ahd. *anterōn* (1) 10?; *gianterōn\** 7  
**representation:** ahd. *anterunga* 5  
**representative (M.):** ahd. *bistallo\** 2  
**reprimand (N.):** ahd. *furistantanlīhhung\** 1  
**reprimandingly:** ahd. *stouwōnto*  
**reproach (N.):** ahd. *anabrunganī* 2; *anaruof\** 1; *anaruoft\** 2; *gaganwerf\** 1; *ubarлага\** 2  
**reproach (V.):** ahd. *gagansprehhan\** 1; *ingagansprehhan\** 3; *unliumunthaftōn\** 1  
 -- **reproach s.o.:** ahd. *werfan in*  
**reproof (N.):** ahd. *anawerfunga\** 1; *drewunga\** 2  
**republic:** ahd. ? *frōnoding\** 1  
**repudiate:** ahd. *firskerien\** 1  
**repudiation:** ahd. *firtrīban*; *firtrībunga\** 1; *zurwurf\** 1  
**repugnant:** ahd. *widarwart* 16  
**reputation:** ahd. *ahta* 14; *antfangida* 5; *hērtuom* 86; *namahaftī\** 2; *ortfruma* 7  
 -- **reputation function:** ahd. *ēra* 130  
**request (N.):** ahd. *anastantunga\** 1  
 -- **by request:** ahd. *firbiotanto*  
 -- **make a request to:** ahd. *flēha frummen zi*; *flēha frummen zi*  
 -- **urgent request:** ahd. *anastāntiu*  
**requital:** ahd. *intgeltida\** 5  
**rescue (N.):** ahd. *laba* 19; *nara* 4; *sihhurheit\** 5  
**rescue (V.):** ahd. *bihaltan\** 53; *gihaltan\** (1); *girehhan\** 17; *haltan* (1) 121  
 -- **rescue o.s.:** ahd. *ginesan* 42; *nesan\** 1  
**research (N.):** ahd. *gisuoh\** 7?; *gisuohhida\** 2  
 -- **scientific research:** ahd. *lesan*  
**resentful:** ahd. *abanstīg\** 5  
 -- **be resentful:** ahd. *abanstōn* 5  
**resentment:** ahd. *abanst* 11; *abant* 2  
**reserve (N.):** ahd. *bihaltnīssi\** 1  
 -- **reserve a place for s. o.:** ahd. *foragimarkōn\** 2  
**reservoir:** ahd. *agari* 2

- reside:** ahd. *hūsōn*\* 1  
**residence:** ahd. *anasdili* 8  
**resident (Adj.):** ahd. *būhaft*\* 2; *gisezzan*  
**resin:** ahd. *firnis*\* 1?; *flens* 1?; *fliod* 35; *flioz* (1) 3?; *harz* 34; *harzuh*\* 7;  
*kriehhiskpeh*\* 3; *kwiti*\* (3) 2  
-- **resin of the cedar:** ahd. *pehhila*\* 1  
-- **resin of the dragon-tree:** ahd. *trahhenbluot*\* 2  
»**resinous:** ahd. *harzīg*? 1  
**resist:** ahd. *bil geban*; *iregislīhhēn*\* 1; *spornōn*\* 7; *untarstantan*\* 4; *widarhabēn*\* 5;  
*widariwesan*\* 6; *widarsporōn*\* 1; *widarstantan*\* 15; *widarstān*\* 21?; *widarwartōn* 7;  
*widarzilēn*\* 1  
**resistance:** ahd. *bīl*\* (1) 1; *werrisal*\* 1; *widarstantīga*\* 1; *widarstantigī*\* 1;  
*widarwaltida*\* 1  
**resister -- resister against a horse:** ahd. \**hahwar*?  
**resistingly:** ahd. *weriento*  
**resolute:** ahd. *frastrak*\* 1  
**resoluteness:** ahd. *beldī* 46  
**resolution:** ahd. *bimeinida* 13  
**resonance:** ahd. *lūtida*\* 1; *lūtnussi*\* 1?; *lūtnussī*\* 4?; *lūtnussida* 6; *lūtreistigī*\* 2  
**resound:** ahd. *bellan*\* 7; *irlūten*\* 6; *irwispalōn*\* 1; *widarbellan*\* 5; *widarhellan*\* 2  
-- **resound discordantly:** ahd. *firbellan*\* 1  
**respect (N.):** ahd. *ērwirdī*\* 8; *firsīht*\* 9  
-- **gain respect:** ahd. *einan tuom tuon*  
-- **imposing respect:** ahd. *egilīh* 7; *egislīh* 46  
-- **in any respect:** ahd. *alles dinges*; *ionēr ana*  
-- **in every respect:** ahd. *in allēn anahalbōn*; *alles dinges*; *in alla anahalba*  
-- **in respect of:** ahd. *in sinwerft*  
-- **in the respect:** ahd. *in den wortūm*  
**respect (V.):** ahd. *ēren*\* (1) 6; *ērēn*\* 102?; *giērēn*\* 13?; *in dia ahta neman*  
-- **respect as:** ahd. *habēn furi*  
**respectability:** ahd. *ērwirdigī*\* 5  
**respectably:** ahd. *ērwirdlīhho*\* 1  
**respected:** ahd. *ērhafti* 12?; *ērwirdlīh*\* 1; *gitiurit*  
**respectful:** ahd. \**ēri*?; *ērlīh*\* 5  
**respectfully:** ahd. *ērlīhho*\* 13  
**respiration:** ahd. *ādumzuht*\* 5  
**respond (V.):** ahd. *widarsagēn*\* 1  
**responsibility:** ahd. *mithio*\* 10; *plebium*\* 17?; *redina* 65  
**responsible:** ahd. *selbmundius*\* 1  
-- **be responsible:** ahd. *liwen*\* 1?  
-- **hold s.o. responsible:** ahd. *wīzan*\* (1) 32  
**responsory:** ahd. *respons* 7  
**rest (N.) (1):** ahd. *muozunga*\* 1; *fīra* 29; *girawida*\* 1; *rasta* (1) 3; *rasta*\* 6; *rāwa*\*  
33?; *rāwi*\* (1) 1?; *resta*\* (1) 2?; *restī* (1) 20?  
-- **day of rest:** ahd. *restitag*\* 4  
**rest (N.) (2):** ahd. *āleiba*\* 17; *leib*\* (2) 1?  
**rest (V.):** ahd. *gihirmen*\* 7; *giresten*\* 9; *hirmen*\* 2; *nidarliggen*\* 3; *rasten*\* 2;  
*rāwēn*\* 20; *rāwōn*\* 1?; *resten* 20; *restunga* 1; *ruowēn*\* 6; *selblāzan* 3; *untarswīgēn*\*  
1  
-- **rest upon:** ahd. *anawesan*\* 19

- restaurant:** ahd. *gastheriberga\** 2; *gasthūs* 14; *gastnissi* 3; *gastwissōd\** 3; *kuhhina\** 14
- restarrow:** ahd. *fiebarwurz\** 2; *wiskila\** 1
- restitute:** ahd. *widartuon\** 2
- restitution:** ahd. *irkoborida\** 1; *irstantannessi* 1?; *irstantannessī* 1?
- **action for restitution:** ahd. *antbraht\** 2; *antunga\** 1
- restless:** ahd. *ungirāwēt\** 1; *unhirmīg\** 1; *unstilli* 7; *unstuomi\** 2; *wīlwerbīg\** 8
- restlessly:** ahd. *unstillo* 3
- restlessness:** ahd. *gitruobida\** 6?; *undult* 2; *ungistillida\** 1; *unrāwa\** 4; *unruowa\** 1; *unstillida* 8
- restore:** ahd. *gaganwerten\** 1; *giafaren\** 8; *zi steti gisezzen; gizehōn\** 5; *zi steti gisezzen; zehōn\** 23?
- restrainingly:** ahd. *inhabēnto*
- restraint:** ahd. *doubunga\** 1; *dwang\** 2
- restricted:** ahd. *umbibifangan\**
- restriction:** ahd. *gihabētī\** 1
- result (N.):** ahd. *ūzlāz* 30
- resume:** ahd. *giagaleizen\** 2
- resurrect:** ahd. *irstān* 117?; *irwekken\** 37; *stān* 273; *stantan\** (1) 145
- resurrection:** ahd. *irstantanī\** 2?; *irstantannessi* 1?; *irstantannessī* 1?; *irstantanunga* 1; *irstantnissi* 10; *irstantnissī\** 1; *urrist* 1; *urrista\** 1; *urristī\** 10; *urstant\** 1; *urstenti\** 22; *urstentī\** 4; *urstentida* 13; *urstōdalī\** 1
- **day of resurrection:** ahd. *urstanttag\** 1
- retard (V.):** ahd. *altinōn\** 20; *lazēn\** 1
- retarded:** ahd. *armuotīg* 3
- retell:** ahd. *ibbihhōn\** 1
- retina:** ahd. *budimīng\** 8
- retract (N.):** ahd. *gidinsa\** 1
- retreat (N.):** ahd. *widartrahta\** 3; *widarzug\** 1; *widarzuht\** 1; *wīh\** (3) 1
- **make retreat:** ahd. *danawenten\** 7; *irwenten\** 41
- retreat (V.):** ahd. *gizessōn\** 1; *irslīfan\** 1; *irwīzan\** 6; *aba steti kweman; widarigiwīhhan\** 1; *widariiwrīntan\** 4; *widariwīhhan\** 1; *widariziohan\** 5; *widarweggen\** 1; *widarzwisōn\** 1; *ziohan* 137
- retrograde:** ahd. *abwartēn\** 1
- return (N.):** ahd. *umbigang* 13; *wegakēra\** 1; *widarfart\** 7; *widarikērida\** 2; *widarkēr\** 1; *widarkēra\** 1; *widarzukka\** 1
- **in return:** ahd. *einhertōn* 3
- return (V.):** ahd. *afurwerban\** 1; *gaganwerten\** 1; *gifieren\** 10; *giwerban\** 11; *hrki* (?) 1; *irwegōn\** 1; *irwerban\** 6; *irwintan\** 26; *widarort irwintan; werban\** 73; *widargān\** 2; *widargangan\** 2; *widargikēren\** 1; *widaribikēren\** 1; *widarifunten\** 1; *widarigisinnan\** 2; *widarisinnan\** 3; *widariziohan\** 5; *widarkēren\** 10; *widarort wenten; widarort irwenten; widarort irwintan; widarwerban\** 9; *widarwintan\** 4; *zuokēren\** 2
- returned:** ahd. *widarfartīg\** 1
- returning (Adj.):** ahd. *werbanti; widarfarlīh\** 1; *widarfartīg\** 1
- returningly:** ahd. *irwintanto*
- reveal (V.):** ahd. *barōn\** 4; *daratuon\** 1?; *firmeinen\** 5; *gibarōn\** 2; *gioffanbarōn\** 1; *gioffanōn\** 35; *giougazorften\** 1; *giougazorftōn\** 3; *giskeinen\** 15; *giūfrūnen\** 2; *intbarōn\** 4; *intdekken\** 24; *inthellen\** 1; *intrīhan\** 10; *irbarēn\** 1; *irbarōn\** 12; *iroffanōn\** 8; *irougen\** 64; *irskeinen\** (1) 9; *kunden* 137; *kund gituon; māri gituon;*

- offanōn* 68; *ougazorftōn*\* 1; *ougen\** (1) 184?; *skeinen* (1) 116; *ūfen\** 7;  
*zuobimeinen\** 1  
 -- reveal s.o. s.th.: ahd. *lāzan* *ūzar*  
 revealer (F.): ahd. *zeigāra* 3  
 revealer (M.): ahd. *zeigāri* 4  
 revelation: ahd. *antrihibida\** 1; *intdeknessi\** 1?; *intdeknessī\** 1?; *intriganī\** 1;  
*intrigannessi\** 1; *irougnissa\** 1; *irskeinida\** 1; *offanī\** 8; *offannissidī\** 1; *offannussa*  
 2; *offannussi\** 5?; *offannussī* 1?; *offannussida* 3; *offanunga\** 9; *skīna\** 3  
 reveller: ahd. *frāz\** 24  
 revenge (N.): ahd. *faida* 26?; *girehhida\** 1; *girih* (1) 34; *giriht\** 3; *rāhha\** 3  
 revenge (V.): ahd. *girehhan\** 17; *irrehhan\** 9; *rehhan\** (1) 37  
 -- goddess of revenge: ahd. *hellawinna\** 2  
 -- take revenge: ahd. *intgelten\** 20  
 revenged: ahd. *girohhan\**, *\*irrohan?*  
 -- not revenged: ahd. *ungirohhan\** 9; *unirrohhan\** 2; *unirrohhan\** 2  
 revengeful: ahd. *girihlīh\** 1; *rehhagern\** 1; *rehhantlīh\** 1  
 revenger (F.): ahd. *rehhāri* 2  
 revenger (M.): ahd. *rehhāri* (1) 10; *rehho\** (1) 1; ? *turnāri\** 1; *wīzināri* 22  
 revenue -- public revenue: ahd. *frōnogelt\** 5; *frōnoskaz\** 2; *frōnozins\** 1  
 reverence: ahd. *ērwirdī\** 8; *ērwirdigī\** 5; *hēra\** (1) 2; *wirdī\** 22  
 -- religious reverence: ahd. *kristanēra\** 1  
 reverend (Adj.): ahd. *hēr* 33?  
 reverential: ahd. *ērhafti* 12?  
 reverentially: ahd. *ērhafto* 3  
 reverently: ahd. *antsāzīgo* 1  
 reverse (N.): ahd. *afterwentigī* 1?  
 reverse (V.): ahd. *firwerten\** 1  
 reversed: ahd. *ā; abskelli\** 2; *giwantalōntiu stunta; des wehsales*  
 reversion: ahd. *missikērī\** 1; *missikērida\** 1; *umbikēr\** 3; *umbiwerbunga\** 1  
 revival: ahd. *afurburt\** 2  
 revive: ahd. *irkwekkēn\** 11; *irkwikken\** 35; *kwekkēn\** 3; *ūzirkwikken\** 1;  
*widarlebēn\** 1; *zi lībe ziohan*  
 revived: ahd. *irkwikkit*  
 reviving: ahd. *lebēnti*  
 revivingly: ahd. *irkwikkento*  
 revocable -- revocable possession: ahd. *pfregar\** 1  
 revolt (V.): ahd. *widar garte spornōn*  
 -- revolt against s.th.: ahd. *widar garte spornōn*  
 revolution: ahd. *firwalbnassi\** 2; *giürtitī\** 2  
 revolutionist: ahd. *zistōrāri\** 1  
 revolving (N.): ahd. *tūmunga* 1  
 reward (N.): ahd. *\*formeta; itlōn\** 6; *\*laun; lōn* (2) 137; *spenta* 14; ? *stiurluz\** 1?;  
*wehsal\** 117; *wehsalōd\** 2; *widarwer\** 1  
 -- leave without reward: ahd. *undankōn\** 1  
 -- reward of victory: ahd. *sigugeba\** 1  
 reward (V.): ahd. *firmieten\** 74; *gihērēn\** 5; *gilōnōn\** 5; *girehhan\** 17; *itlōnōn\** 1;  
*lōnōn* 55; *widarmezzan\** 13  
 rewarded: ahd. *gimietit\**, *intgeltit\**  
 -- be rewarded for: ahd. *dank habēn*  
 rhetoric (N.): ahd. *gizungali\** 2; *gizungalī* 5; *rehtsprāhhī\** 1  
 rheumatism: ahd. ? *lanksuht\** 10

- Rhine:** ahd. *Rīn* 11  
 -- **mouth of the river Rhine:** ahd. \**Isala?*; \**lekkā?*
- Rhine-Franconians:** ahd. *Rīnfrankon\** 1
- rhinoceros:** ahd. *eingihurni\** 1; *einhurn* 9; *einhurno* 22
- Rhone:** ahd. *Rotan* 3
- rhyme (V.):** ahd. *tihtōn\** 8
- rhyme-making -- rhyme-making Muse:** ahd. *mētarwurka\** 1
- rhythm:** ahd. *ritmus\** 1
- rib (N.):** ahd. *buog* 29; \**rippa*; *rippi\** 1
- ribbon:** ahd. \**binda*; *hārsnuor* 6
- ribwort:** ahd. *ribba* 8; *ribbi* 23
- ribwort (botan.):** ahd. *minnir* *wegarīh*
- rich (Adj.):** ahd. *antwelag\** 1; *biworaht*; *ēhtīg* 11; *folēhtīg\** 1; *gifag\** 17; *giōt\** 1; *giōtag\** 1; *giziughaft\** 4; *rīhhī\** (1) 82; \**rīhhī*; ? *rīhlīh\** 16; *welag\** 2; *weraltrīhhī\** (1) 2; *wolag\** 1  
 -- **become rich:** ahd. *girīhhēn\** 1; *rīhhēn\** 1; *skazzēn\** 1  
 -- **grow rich:** ahd. *ēhtigōn\** 1  
 -- **make rich:** ahd. *girīhhisōn\** 1; *rīhhēn\** 1  
 -- **partly rich person:** ahd. *medioflidus\** 1  
 -- **rich man:** ahd. *rīholf\** 1  
 -- **make richer:** ahd. *furdiren\** 3
- riches -- god of riches:** ahd. *skazgot\** 1  
 -- **worldly riches:** ahd. *weraltrīhtuom\** 1
- richly:** ahd. *ginuog* (1) 44?; *ginuogi* (1) 115; *rīhlīhho* 9
- richness:** ahd. *ginuht\** 50?; *ginuhtida\** 1; *ginuhtsama\** 1?; *ginuhtsamī\** 6?; *ginuhtsamida\** 2; *ginuogi\** (2) 2?; *ginuogi\** 2?; *ginuogida\** 2  
 -- **richness in arable land:** ahd. *angargathungi\** 3
- rid -- get rid of:** ahd. *in ein tuon*
- riddle (N.):** ahd. *rātiliski\** 1; *rātiniska\** 2; *rātirska\**; *rātiska* 8; *rātiskī* 3; *rātiskunga\** 1; *rātisla\** 1; *rātissa* 30; *rātnissa* 3; *rātnissida\** 2; *rātnussa* 4; *rātunga* 5; *rātussa* 21; *rātussī\** 3; *tunkal*
- riddle (V.):** ahd. *rītrōn\** 4
- riddle-solving (N.):** ahd. *rātussa* 21
- ride (V.):** ahd. *rītan* 25  
 -- **ride out:** ahd. *dāraūzrītan\** 1  
 -- **ride skillfully:** ahd. *weskinōn\** 1  
 -- »**ride around**«: ahd. *umbirītan\** 1  
 -- »**ride away**«: ahd. *hinarītan\** 2; *irrītan\** 1
- rider:** ahd. *reitman* 16; *rītaman\** 2; *rītāri\** 6; *ūfsezzo\** 1  
 -- **concerning the rider:** ahd. *marhseli\** 1  
 -- **throw the rider:** ahd. *abafirwerfan\** 1  
 »**rider**«: ahd. *reitil* 1
- ridge (N.):** ahd. *fersta\**; *first* 37?; *firstboum\** 1; *rein\** 4; *wagreini\** 1?  
 -- **felling of the ridge:** ahd. *firstfallī\** 2
- ridge-pile:** ahd. *firsstsūl\** 2?
- ridiculous:** ahd. *gamanlīh* 3; *hōnsam* 2; *huohbāri\** 1; *huohlīh\** 12; *spothaft\** 1; *spotlīh\** 1
- ridiculously:** ahd. *bismerlīhho\** 1
- riding (N.):** ahd. *girit* 18
- riding...:** ahd. *rītilīh\** 1
- »**riding...:** ahd. *reitlīh\** (1) 1

- riding-equipment:** ahd. *gireit* (1) 10?; *gireiti\** (2) 1?
- riding-horse:** ahd. *hantros* 1; ? *reitros\** 1
- right (Adj.):** ahd. *billīg* 1?; *doulīh\** 2; *eban* (1) 44; \**gilimpfi?*; *gireht\** 27; *gizeh\** 1; *gizesawo\** 2; *ortfrumalīh\** 1; *reht* (1) 348; *rehtfrumīg\** 1; *rehthaft* 5; *rehtolīh* 1; *rehtwīsig\** 11; *rihtīg* 1; *zesawūnlīh\** 1; *zeso\** (1) 13
- all that is right: ahd. *allero rehtolīh*
- be right: ahd. *reht habēn*; *reht haben*
- give s.o. the right: ahd. *reht findan*
- on the right: ahd. *zesawūnhalb\** 2; *zi zesawūnhalb*
- on the right side: ahd. *zeso\** (1) 13
- prove right: ahd. *gilimpfan\** 54
- right at the bottom: ahd. *zi nidarōst*
- right at the innermost: ahd. *zi innarōst*
- all that is right: ahd. *allero redolīh*
- right here: ahd. *dār ana der steti*
- right now: ahd. *midunt\** 42; *miduntes\** 12
- right on the spot: ahd. *io dēm wīlōm*; *sār dēm wīlōm*
- right side: ahd. *zeso*
- right speaking: ahd. *rehtgisprāhhi\** 1
- right speech: ahd. *rehtgikōsi\** 1
- right there: ahd. *dār an deru steti*
- right thing: ahd. *rehtolīh* 1
- right way: ahd. *rehtredina\** 1
- take to the right path: ahd. *zi wege bringan*
- the right: ahd. *zeso*
- the right hand: ahd. *zesawa\** 100?; *zesawi\**; *zeso\** (2) 21?
- right (N.):** ahd. *ewa* 9?; *ēwa\** (1)? 242?; *reht* (3) 376
- legal right: ahd. *pfāht\** 3?; \**pfāhta*?
- by rights: ahd. *mit rehtu*; *bī rehtamen*
- righteous:** ahd. *girehtherzi\** 1
- righteousness:** ahd. *rehtī* 2
- rightful:** ahd. *ēwahaft\** 4?; *ēwahaltīg\** 3; *ēwahaltlīh\** 1; *ēwalīh\** 4; *rehthaft* 5
- rightful excuse: ahd. *sunnis\** 26?
- rightly:** ahd. *alarehto* 2; *girehto\** 24; *reht* (2); after *rehte*; *bī rehte*; *mit rehte*; *rethes* 4; *rehtlīhho\** 2; *rehto* 94; \**rihtīgo?*; *bī skuldīm*; *bi wurhtī*; *wurhtim\** 1
- rigid:** ahd. *framstrak\** 2
- become rigid: ahd. *irhartēn\** 7
- rigidity:** ahd. *gistabidī\** 1
- rigidly:** ahd. *barrēnto*; *barrēntlīhho\** 1; *gistabēto\** 1
- rill:** ahd. *rennisal* 1
- rim (N.):** ahd. *zarga\** 1
- rind:** ahd. \**swart* (2)?
- ring (N.):** ahd. *baucus\** 1?; \**bauga*; *boug* 29; *fingarī\** 15?; *ring* (1) 158?; ? *ringa* (1) 15
- make a ring: ahd. *giringen\** (1) 2; *ringen\** (1) 1
- silver ring: ahd. *silabarring\** 1
- endow with rings: ahd. *ringilōn\** 1
- endowed with rings: ahd. *giringilōt\**; *ringiloht\** 3
- made of small rings: ahd. *giringōt\**
- ring (V.):** ahd. *klengilōn\** 1; *klingan\** (1) 9; *klingilōn\** 8; *klingisōn\** 2?; *lūten* 36; \**ringan*; \**ringilōn*; *skellan\** 26

- ring-dove:** ahd. *attūba*\* 2; *ringiltūba*\* 2
- ringed:** ahd. *ringiloht*\* 3
- ringfinger:** ahd. *fingarlāri*\* 1; *goldtrago* 2
- ringing (Adj.):** ahd. *klingilōnti*; *sanglīh*\* 1
- ringing (N.):** ahd. *klingilōd*\* 2
- **ringing of a bell:** ahd. \**rang*
- ringlet:** ahd. *ringilīn*\* 3
- **ringlet at a shirt of mail:** ahd. *ringilīn*\* 3
- rinse (V.):** ahd. *bifliozan*\* 2; *irdwahan*\* 2; *irspuolen*\* 1; *luhhen* 3
- rip (V.) (1):** ahd. *inttrennen*\* 6; *trennen*\* 1; *zitrennen*\* 2
- ripe:** ahd. *girīfēt*; *rīf* 1?; \**riffi*; *rīfi*\* 20
- ripen:** ahd. *follawahsan*\* (1) 3; *girīfēn*\* 6; *rīfēn*\* 9; *wahsan*\* (1) 120
- ripened -- not ripened:** ahd. *niowiht follawahsan*
- ripening (Adj.) -- ripening soon:** ahd. *radorīfi*\* 1
- Ripuarian (M.) -- Ripuarians:** ahd. *Rīfera*\* 1
- rise (N.):** ahd. *ūfanrunst*\* 1; *ūfgang*\* 6; *ūfruk*\* 1; *ūfruns*\* 1; *urrunst*\* 1
- rise (V.):** ahd. *anastantan*\* 5; *biragēn*\* 1; *funten*\* 2; *gifunten*\* 1; *gigān* 20; *gigangan* (1) 42?; *intrinnan*\* 2; *irrīsan*\* 5; *irstān* 117?; *irstantan*\* (1) 102?; *stegaren* 1; *stegōn*\* 1; *ūffaran*\* 7; *ūffliozan*\* 1; *ūfgān* 17; *ūfgangan*\* 16; *ūfgengen* 1?; *ūfgistepfen*\* 1; *ūfīrstān*\* 10; *ūfstantan*\* 8?; *untarstān*\* 2
- **rise from the dead:** ahd. *ūfīrstantan*\* 10; *ūzīrstantan*\* 1
- rising (Adj.) -- a rising one:** ahd. *ūfkwemo*\* 1
- **rising up:** ahd. *ūfirleinīt*
- rising (N.):** ahd. *bulla* (2) 18
- risingly:** ahd. *irstānto*
- risk (V.):** ahd. *beiten*\* 54
- rite:** ahd. *ēwahaltī*\* 4?; *ēwahaltida*\* 4; *ēwalīhhī*\* 2
- rival (F.):** ahd. *ella* 2; *giella*\* 25
- rival (M.):** ahd. *ellanāri*\* 7; *ello*\* 2; *giello*\* 2; *giellolf*\* 1
- rival (N.):** ahd. *anterōnti*
- **rival town:** ahd. *giellūnburg*\* 1
- river:** ahd. *aha* (3) 65; *bah* (1) 19; *flōz*\* (1) 4; *fluz* 13; *giozo*\* 7
- **bank of a small river:** ahd. *bahhastad*\* 1?; *bahhastedi*\* 1?
- **mouth of a river:** ahd. *gimundi* (1) 19?
- **mouth of the river Rhine:** ahd. \**Isala*?; \**lekkā*?
- **river of the hell:** ahd. *hellafluot*\* 1; *hellastroum*\* 1
- river-bed:** ahd. *ahamuodar*\* 2; *aharuns* 1; *aharunst*\* 3
- river-lamprey:** ahd. *niunouga*\* 6
- river-water:** ahd. *ahawazzar*\* 1
- roach:** ahd. *rōtouga* 3
- road -- military road:** ahd. *diotweg*\*, *heristrāza* 12
- **private road:** ahd. *burgstrāza*\* 3
- **road fork:** ahd. *wegaskeid*\* 4; *wegaskeida*\* 5
- **road of the king:** ahd. *heristrāza* 12
- **stone road:** ahd. *steinstrāza*\* 1
- **on impassable roads:** ahd. *āwiggon*\* 1
- roam (V.):** ahd. *duruhloufan*\* 3; *duruhstrīhhan*\* 4; *gougarōn*\* 11; *mankolōn*\* 1; *striunen*\* 2
- roaming (Adj.):** ahd. *wadalōnti*
- **in an roaming way:** ahd. *swīhhanto*
- **roaming about:** ahd. *gougarōnti*; *swīhhanti*

**roaming** (N.): ahd. *skāhunga*\* 1

**roamingly**: ahd. *wadalōnto*

**roar** (N.): ahd. *billōd*\* 1; *breman*; *bullōd*\* 2; *gremizzōd*\* 2; *gremizzunga*\* 3; *luonissa*\* 1; *luotida*\* 1; *luounga*\* 3; *rohunga* 2; *ruhilōd*\* 1; *ruhit*\* 6; *rūzunga*\* 6

**roar** (V.): ahd. *bellōn*\* 4; *bilōn*\* 1; *brahten*\* 13; *brāmen*\* 1; *breman*\* (1) 3; *brummen*\* 1; *bullōn*\* 2; *diozan*\* 33; *dōsōn*\* 3; *dōzōn*\* 2; *giluoen*\* 1; *ginēn* (1) 34; *grisgrimmōn* 10; *gurgilōn*\* 2; *irruhen*\* 2; *limman*\* 2; *luoen*\* 15; *rēren*\* 4; *rohōn*\* 2; *ruhen*\* 2

**roaring** (Adj.): ahd. *dōsōnt*; *klaffōnti*; *luoentii*

-- **roaring laughter**: ahd. *giskuttitaz lahtar*

**roaring** (N.): ahd. *bellōd*\* 1; *dōsunga*\* 1; *ruhen*

**roaringly**: ahd. *kerranto*

**roast** (N.): ahd. *brāt* 5; *brāto* 42

-- **roast loin**: ahd. *lentinbrāto*\* 33

-- **roast meat**: ahd. *spizbrāto* 9

**roast** (V.): ahd. *bakkan*\* (1) 13; *brātan*\* 14; *brennen* 63; *derren*\* 18; *gibrātan*\* 1; *girōsten*\* 3; *giroupen*\* 1; *hersten*\* 13; *intkeinen*\* 1; *lollen*\* 1; *rōsten*\* 19; *roupen*\* 8

**roasted** -- **roasted neck**: ahd. *kelabrat* 1?; *kelabrāto*\* 2

**roaster**: ahd. *brennīsarn* 15; *clida*\* 6; *harst* 10; *harsta* (1) 5; *rōst* (1) 21; *rōsta* 6; *rōstīsarn* 12; *skarta*\* 1; *skartīsarn*\* 3

-- **roaster of torture**: ahd. *skreiāta*\* 3

**roasting** (N.): ahd. *giroupitī*\* 1

**rob**: ahd. *affaldian*\* 1; *anazokkōn*\* 6; *bigripfen*\* 1; *bikripfen*\* 3?; *biroubōn*\* 8; *biskerien*\* 19; *bistōzan*\* 11; *biteilen*\* 27; *firdinsan*\* 5; *furikripfen*\* 2; *giarmēn*\* 2; *gineman* 53; *giskerien*\* 5; *intsezzen*\* 31; *irroubōn*\* 1; *irstiufen*\* 13?; *irzukken*\* 18; *kripfen*\* 4; *mūhhōn* 1; *roubōn*\* 10; *stiufen*\* 1; *strūten*\* 3; *ūzfirdinsan*\* 3; *zālōn* 1; *zizokkōn*\* 1; *zokkōn*\* 5

**robbed**: ahd. *gizukkit*\*

-- **not robbed**: ahd. *ungizukkit*\* 1

**robber**: ahd. *diob* 38; *lantderi*\* 1; *mūhhāri* 2; *mūhhināri*\* 1; *mūhho*\* (1) 1; *nōtnemāri*\* 1; *nōtnemo* 3; *nōtnumftāri*\* 3; *nōtnumo*\* 1; *roubāri*\* 10; *scachator*\* 2?; *scamar*\* 9?; ? *scamarator*\* 1; *skadāri*\* 2; *skado*\* 55; *skāhhāri*\* 16; \**skamar*; *strūtāri*\* 1; *zukkāri*\* 2

-- **robber of dead bodies**: ahd. *waluroubāri*\* 1

**robbery**: ahd. *biroubōtī*\* 1; *giresp*\* 1; *giroubi* 19; *giroubino*\* 3; *kripfunga*\* 1; *mosido* 8; *nōtnumft* 15; *numft* 3; \**raub*; *roub*\* 8; *rouba*\* 8; *scachum*\* 5?; *scamara*\* 9?; *skāh*\* 7; \**skāh*; \**skamar*; *strudis*\* 6?; *tala*\* 1; *texaca*\* 8?; *zala*\* 2?

-- **robbery of a free man**: ahd. *frīofalto*\* 2

-- **robbery of a slain**: ahd. *blōdraub*\* 1

**robbing** (N.): ahd. *nōtnāma*\* 1

-- **robbing dead bodies**: ahd. *rēotarsino*\* 2; *walurauba*\* 1

-- **robbing of a corpse**: ahd. *rēotarsino*\* 2; *walurauba*\* 1

**@robe** (N.): ahd. *crusina*\* 10?; *froccum* 2; *froccus* 4?; *giwera*\* 1?; *giwerī*\* (1) 4?; *gotawebbi*\* 41; *gotawebbirok*\* 1; *guffa* 1?

-- **blue robe**: ahd. *weitīnrok*\* 3

-- **penitential robe**: ahd. *wīziregil*\* 1

-- **purple robe**: ahd. *purpura*\* 8; *purpurfellōl*\* 1; *purpurūnrok*\* 2

-- **robe of fur**: ahd. *kursinna*\* 7

-- **robe of the judge**: ahd. *wīzilahhan*\* 2

-- **robe of ticking**: ahd. *zwilīhrok*\* 1

- **silk robe**: ahd. *sīdīnrok*\* 2
- **white robe**: ahd. *wīzpfellīnrok*\* 1
- robin**: ahd. *brāhfogal*\* 15; *rōtil* 7; *rōtila* 3; *rōtilo* 1
- rock** (N.): ahd. *falisia*\* 1?; *felis*\* 18?; *felisa* 5; *feliso*\* 4; *flins* 17; *flinsstein*\* 1; *fluoh*\* (1) 5; *gikleb*\* 1; ? \**leiga*?; *skesso* 6; *skopstein*\* 1; *stein* 190; *waggo* 2
- rocket -- garden rocket**: ahd. *griozruoba*\* 1
- rock-salt**: ahd. *lūttarsalz*\* 7
- rocky**: ahd. *steinīn*\* 17
- rod**: ahd. *bantgerta*\* 1; *besemo* 26; *ferla*\* 2; *geisila* 29; *gerta* 44; \**rango*; *ruota* 12
- **fence rod**: ahd. *etargerta*\* 1
- **fishing rod**: ahd. *wurfangul*\* 1
- **steering rod**: ahd. *festinagal*\* 1
- **surveyor's rod**: ahd. *mezgerta*\* 1; *mezruota* 4
- rodent**: ahd. \**gnago*?; *kefur*\* 27
- **rodent of a meadow**: ahd. *angargnago*\* 1
- rodlet**: ahd. *britelīn*\* 3
- roe** (N.) (1): ahd. *rogan* 2; *rogo* 2
- roe** (N.) (2): ahd. *rēh* 23
- **young roe**: ahd. *rēhzigilīn*\* 1
- roe...:** ahd. *rēhīn*\* 1
- roebuck**: ahd. *rēhbok* 12; *rēho* 10
- **roebuck fawn**: ahd. *rēhbokkilīn*\* 4
- **young roebuck**: ahd. *rēhzigilīn*\* 1
- roedeer -- kid of the roedeer**: ahd. *rēhzikkīn* 1
- rogue**: ahd. ? *brikko*\* 1; ? *forvius*\* 1
- roll** (N.): ahd. *bougbrōt*\* 1; ? *mugil*\* 1; *semalfohhenza*\* 1; *wellibleh*\* 6; *wellibloh*\* 2; *welliboum*\* 2; *wulst*\* 2; *wulsta*\* 2
- roll** (V.): ahd. *biwalgōn*\* 1; *bolōn*\* 3; *giwellan*\* 1; *umbikēren*\* 9; *walgōn*\* 5; *walzōn*\* 5; *wellan*\* 4; *welzen*\* 15; *zerben*\* 2; *zuowelzen*\* 1
- **roll away**: ahd. *danawelzen*\* 2; *irwellan*\* 2; *irwelzen*\* 14; *umbiwelzen*\* 1
- **roll in**: ahd. *inwelzen*\* 1
- **roll out**: ahd. *ūzirwelzen*\* 3; *ūzwelzen*\* 2
- **roll round**: ahd. *inwelzen*\* 1
- **roll towards**: ahd. *zuogiwelzen*\* 1; *zuowelzen*\* 1
- **roll up**: ahd. *zuowallan*\* 1
- **roll upon**: ahd. *anawellan*\* 1
- rolled -- rolled meat**: ahd. ? *dentasken*\*?
- roller**: ahd. *bahunga*\* 6; *gibāida*\* 1; *gifāski*\* 5; *walza* 14
- rolling** (N.): ahd. *walzunga*\* 2
- Roman** (Adj.): ahd. *rūmisk*\* 14; *walask*\* 7
- **a Roman province**: ahd. *Riez* 1
- **on Roman territory**: ahd. *in Walahun*
- **Roman emperor**: ahd. *rōmkeisur*\* 1
- **Roman king**: ahd. *rōmkuning*\* 2
- Roman** (M.): ahd. *Rōmāri*\* 6; \**rumhart*?; *Walah*\* 8
- **Romans**: ahd. *Romani* 2; *Rōmluti*\* 2
- **compensation for a Roman**: ahd. *walahleudi*\* 2
- Romanic**: ahd. *walask*\* 7
- Rome**: ahd. *Rōma* 3
- roof** (N.): ahd. *dah*\* 11; *dekki*\* 23; *gidah*\* 3; *gidahha*\* 1; *gidahhi*\* 4; *obadah*\* 2; *obahūs*\* 1; *rōst*\* (2) 1; *ruof* (2) 2; *ubarzimbari*\* 3

- **sheltering roof**: ahd. *repa\**? 7
- »**roofer**«: ahd. *dekkāri\** 3; *dekko\** 2
- roofing (N.)** -- **roofing tile**: ahd. *dekkiziegal\** 1
- roof-trees** -- **place the roof-trees**: ahd. *ubardekken\** 1
- room (N.)**: ahd. *būr\** (2) 2; *ebanslōz* 1; *gadum\** 19; *kemināta\** 11; *stuba* 3
- **barber's room**: ahd. *skurt\** (1) 2
- **general room**: ahd. *turnizza\** 1
- **heatable room**: ahd. *turnizza\** 1
- **heated room**: ahd. *pisile\** 10?
- **little room**: ahd. *gadumilīn\** 1; *kamarlīn\** 1
- room-mate**: ahd. *kamarginōz\** 1; *kamarginōzo\** 1
- root (N.)**: ahd. *cruo?* 1; *grunt* 25; *wurz* 17; *wurza\** 19; *wurzala\** 14
- **root of ointment**: ahd. *salbwurz* 1
- **poisonous root**: ahd. *lubbiwurz\** 2
- **root of the iris**: ahd. *swertalwurz\** 1
- **take root**: ahd. *anadīhan\** 1; *wurzalōn\** 2
- **cleaned of roots**: ahd. *giriutit\**
- **not cleaned of roots**: ahd. *ungiriutit\** 3
- root (V.)**: ahd. *irriuten\** 2?; *riuten* 4; *rodōn\** 1; *ūzirriuten\** 1; *ūzirrodōn\** 1
- **root out**: ahd. *abafirsniðan\** 3; *irwurzalōn\** 3; *irwurzōn\** 3; *ūzirwurzalōn\** 4; *ūzirwurzōn\** 2; *ūzwurzalōn\** 2; *ūzwurzōn\** 1
- rooting (N.)**: ahd. *rot\** (2) 1; *rothum\** 2
- rooting-axe**: ahd. *riuta* 2; *riutakkus\** 1
- root-juice**: ahd. \**wurzsaf?*
- rope (N.)**: ahd. *bast* 13; *gihefti\** 1; *giheftida* 3; *halsstrik\** 2; *līna* 6; *reif* 7; *runistrang\** 2; *seid* 8; *seil* 57; *sila* 1; *snaraha\** 7; *strik* 50; *strikkilo\** 1; *walka\** 2; *wātreif\** 1; *zoum* 11
- **little rope**: ahd. *seiliklīn\** 1
- **measuring rope**: ahd. *lantmezseil\** 1; \**mezseil?*
- **made of ropes**: ahd. *seilīn\** 1; *seillīh* 3
- rope-dancer**: ahd. *wepfāri\** 1
- rose (N.)**: ahd. *rōsa* 11; *rōsabluomo\** 2
- **Christmas rose**: ahd. *hūniskiu* *wurz*
- **climbing rose**: ahd. *bedewar\** 1
- **wild rose**: ahd. *hiofa\** 8; *hiofaltar\** 22; *hiofaltra\** 22; *hiofbrāmi\** 1; *hiofdorn* 3; *hiofo\** 1; *hiufo\** 1; *wepdorn* 2; *wildrōsa\** 1
- **attar of roses**: ahd. *rōsolei* 2
- rose-blossom**: ahd. *rōsabluomo\** 2
- rose-coloured**: ahd. *rōsag\** 1; *rōsfaro\** 3
- rose-garden**: ahd. *rōsgarto\** 2; *rōsstat\** 1
- rosin**: ahd. *gisotan* *harz*
- rot (V.)**: ahd. *rōzēn\** 2; *rozzēn\** 3
- rotation**: ahd. *werbida\** 1
- rotatory**: ahd. *warblīh\** 8
- rotten**: ahd. *fūl* 21; *olmohti\** 2
- **rotten wood**: ahd. *boumolm\** 1
- rotteness -- smelling of rottenness**: ahd. *stinkanti*
- rough (Adj.)**: ahd. *arendi* 5; *arendīn\** 1; *burstahti* 1; *eifar\** (1) 12; *hart* (1) 22; *heisar\** 4; *rō\** 11; *rūh\** 35; *skaberi\** 1; *skaboht\** 1; *skarpf\** 48; *skartsam\** 1; *skimbal\** (2) 2; *giskruntan*; *skruntan*; *skuoboht\** 4; *spōri\** 1; *unmammunti\** 2; *urgetilīh* 1; *widarzuomi\** 7?; *willolus\** 2

- **rough blanket**: ahd. *rufia*\* 1?
- **rough coat**: ahd. ? *rosa*
- **rough linen**: ahd. *bokkerat*\* 1
- roughen**: ahd. *girūhen*\* 1; *giskarpfen*\* 1; *strūben* 7
- roughness**: ahd. *rōī*\* 2; *unmammuntī* 1; *unmammuntigī* 1
- **roughness of the language**: ahd. *sāmirarti*\* 1
- round (Adj.)**: ahd. *sinwel*\* 18; *sinwelb*\* 1; *sinwelbi*\* 11; *sinwerbal*\* 8
- **little round shield**: ahd. *taraka*\* 1
- **round bread**: ahd. *bougbrōt*\* 1
- **round cheese**: ahd. *formizzi* 2
- **round dance**: ahd. *kōr* 3
- **round stone**: ahd. *wellistein*\* 2
- **smooth and round**: ahd. *sinwerf*\* 1
- round (Adv.) -- roll round**: ahd. *inwelzen*\* 1
- **round about**: ahd. *al umbi*
- **sit round**: ahd. *umbituon*\* 3
- **the other way round**: ahd. *missiwentīgo*\* 1
- **turn round**: ahd. *anagikēren*\* 1
- »**go round**«: ahd. *umbibifaran*\* 1
- round (V.)**: ahd. *drāen*\* 32
- roundness**: ahd. *kof*\* 3; *sinwelbī*\* 4; *sinwerbilī*\* 8?; *sinwerftī*\* 1
- rove (V.) (1)**: ahd. *swīhhōn*\* (1) 4
- row (N.) (1)**: ahd. *ordina*\* 22; *regā*\* 12?; *zala* 105; *zīl*\* 1; *zīla* 16
- row (N.) (2)**: ahd. ? *leysot*\* 1
- row (V.)**: ahd. *ferien*\* 17?; *insepfen*\* 1; *rīhan*\* (1) 12
- **barbed row**: ahd. *afarahi*\* 4
- rowan-tree**: ahd. *ask*\* 31; *aska* (2) 12; *eskilboum*\* 1
- rower**: ahd. *ferienti*; *ferio* 24
- **rower's seat**: ahd. *skifstuol*\* 1
- rowing (N.) -- rowing seat**: ahd. *ruodarbank*?
- royal (Adj.)**: ahd. *fiskilīh*\* 1; *kuningisk*\* 1; *kuninglīh* 22; ? *rīhlīh*\* 16
- **royal palace**: ahd. *kuningeshof*\* 1
- royally**: ahd. *kuninglīhho*\* 4
- rub (V.)**: ahd. *anarīban*\* 1; *fīlōn*\* 31; *girīban*\* 2; *gnītan*\* 10; *gnitisōn*\* 2; *krimpfan*\* 1; *malan* 14; *rīban*\* 42; \**rīban*; *swerban*\* 8
- **rub in**: ahd. *ananrīban*\* 1
- rubbish**: ahd. *gabissahi*\* 7; *giwahsa*\* 2; *skīzāta*\* 1
- Rubicon**: ahd. *Rubah*\* 1
- rudder**: ahd. *nagal* 69; *ruodar* 40; *stiura* (2) 26; *stiurida* 3; *stiurnagal* 16; *stiurruodar*\* 17
- **ship with rudder**: ahd. *stiurskif*\* 1
- rue**: ahd. *rūta* 29
- **wild rue**: ahd. *wildrūta*\* 13
- rueful**: ahd. *gisērag*\* 1; *herzaknistīg*\* 1; *riuwag*\* 5; *riuwilīh*\* 1
- **not rueful**: ahd. *unriuwag*\* 1
- ruffle (N.)**: ahd. *kūlhoubit*\* 2?; *kutto*\* 1
- ruffle (V.) -- ruffle up**: ahd. *irstrobalōn*\* 1; *strūben* 7; *strūbēn*\* 10
- ruffled**: ahd. *giridan*
- Rügen (name of an island)**: ahd. *Rugilanda*\* 1
- Rugians**: ahd. *Rugi*\* 1

**ruin** (N.): ahd. *argirunga\** 1; *fal* (1) 59?; *firloranī\** 8; *firlorannissa\** 6; *firlorannissi\** 3?; *firlorannussi\** 6?; *firlōs\** 1?; *firlust\** 1; *firwertunga\** 1; *firwortanī\** 2; *firwurt\** 6; *firwurtī\** 2; *freisa* 55?; *freisī\** 1?; *gistehhilunga\** 1; *giwertunga\** 1; *grun\** 8; *gruntsoufī\** 1; *kwalm\** 5; *muotbrestī\** 2; *neizisal\** 1; *nidarskrekkī\** 1; *skadalī\** 1; *skado\** 55; *swīd\** 3; *ubargang\** 2; *untargang\** 2; *untargangida\** 1; *wuol\** 3; *zāla* 27

-- **go to ruin**: ahd. *zi skamōm werdan*

-- **ruins** (Pl.): ahd. *felli\** 1; *fellīgo steti*; *gifelli\** (1) 1; *gifellida\**? 1; *hūsgifelli\** 1

**ruin** (V.): ahd. *bineman\** 39; *bislīfan\** 5; *dōsen\** 2; *firdōsen\** 1; *firliosan* 208; *firōsen\** 1; *firskenen\** 1; *firskepfen\** 2; *firtuon\** 61; *firwerten\** 8; *giskenen\** 11; *giwerten\** 2; *samarerten\** 1; *werten\** (1) 3; *zifuoren\** 15?; *zirīnan\** 1; *zizukken\** 1; *zuogineizen\** 2

**ruination**: ahd. *zurgangida\** 2

**ruined**: ahd. *zi niowihte gibrouhhōt*

-- **be ruined**: ahd. *zi hōnidōm*; *zi hōnidūn werdan*; *zi leibu werdan*; *zi leibu werdan*; *zi ōdī werdan*; *zi skamōn werdan*

-- **get ruined**: ahd. *bifallan\** 22; *untarfallan\** 5?

**ruinous**: ahd. *freisīg* 11; *freislīh* 7; *freissam\** 5

**ruinously**: ahd. *freisīgo* 1

**rule** (N.): ahd. *gibot* 105; *girihti\** 22; *girihtida* 8; *gisāznassi\** 1?; *gisāznassī\** 1?; *gisāznissi\** 5?; *gisāznissī\** 1?; *gisaznussida\** 1; *hērskaf\** 26; *kanon\** 1; *redina* 65; *regula* 6; *rehtunga* 30; ? *rigilstab\** 2; *rihtida* 3; *rihtunga* 21; *sprāta* 17; *sprattā* 1; *waltisōd\** 1

-- **rule of the world**: ahd. *weraltrihtnissida\** 1

**rule** (V.): ahd. *\*biwaltan?*; *gihērēn\** 5; *gihērtuomen\** 1; *girīhhan\** 5; *girihten* 68; *giwaltan\** 9; *giwaltbiotōn\** 1; *hērēn\** 1; *heriskōn\** 1; *hērisōn* 20; *rehhanōn\** 5; *rīhhan\** 1; *rīhhisōn* 43; *rihten* 171; *waltan\** 85; *walteinōn\** 2; *waltisōn\** 7

**ruler** (M.): ahd. *lanthēriro\** 2; *lantrihtāri\** 1; *lantwalto\** 1; *rihtāri* 21; *\*rihtil?*; *rihto* 1; *truhtīn* 1300; *waltanto*; *waltāri\** 1; *waltisāri\** 2; *\*walto* (2)?

**ruler** (N.): ahd. *mezstab\** 1; *rigstab* 8; *zein* 27

**ruler**: ahd. *anawalto\** 3; *rigilstab\** 2; *rīhhantī*; *rīhhi* (2) 253; *rīhhisōntēr*

-- **ruler of the arrière-ban**: ahd. *heribannitor\** 2

-- **ruler of the world**: ahd. *weralthēriro\** 1

**ruminant** -- **ruminant stomach**: ahd. *krūsa\** 2

**ruminate**: ahd. *itarukken\** 15

**rummage** (V.): ahd. *grubilōn\** 9

**rumour** (N.): ahd. *liumunt* 66; *mārī* 19; *niuwimāri\** 1

**run** (N.): ahd. *anafart\** 8; *analouf\** 2; *analouft\** 4; *runst* 17

**run** (V.): ahd. *gān* 309; *gangan* (1) 339?; *gigān* 20; *gigangan* (1) 42?; *giloufan\** 6; *loufan* 59; *rennen\** 7; *rinnan* 61

-- **make run**: ahd. *rennen\** 7

-- **run about**: ahd. *dwarōn\** 4

-- **run across**: ahd. *ubarloufan\** 1

-- **run after**: ahd. *nāhloufan\** 3

-- **run against**: ahd. *inbrehhan\** 2

-- **run away**: ahd. *danaloufan\** 1; *irrinnan\** 36

-- **run back**: ahd. *irloffōn\** 1

-- **run before**: ahd. *firloufan\** 9; *foraloufan\** 1; *furiloufan\** 9; *furirinnan\** 1

-- **run through**: ahd. *gān duruh*; *irstrīhhan\** 6

-- **run to and fro**: ahd. *loffōn\** 1

-- **run towards**: ahd. *heraloufan\** 1

- **run with:** ahd. *mitiloufan*\* 1
- rune:** ahd. *rūnstafa*\* 1?
- runic -- runic letter:** ahd. *runa*\* 1
- runner:** ahd. *gizalros*\* 4; *loufāri* 9; *loufo*\* 13; *loupfo*\* 3; *stanta* 15
- **sledge runner:** ahd. *slitokuohha*\* 1
- running (Adj.):** ahd. *runsīg*\* 2
- **running unevenly:** ahd. *unebanfertiğ*\* 1
- running (N.) -- path for running:** ahd. \**rennipfad*?
- **way for running:** ahd. *renniweg*\* 1?
- rupture -- spot of rupture:** ahd. *bruh* 7
- rural:** ahd. *dorfisk*\* 1; *dorflīh*\* 2; *erdlīh*\* 5; *gewilīh*\* 2; *gewisk*\* 1; *gibūrisk*\* 1; *herdlīh*\* 1
- **member of a rural community:** ahd. ? *gilasneo*\* 1
- **rural messenger:** ahd. *hobeskario*\* 1?
- **rural shirt:** ahd. *dorfhemidi*\* 1
- **rural tool:** ahd. *glaffa*\*? 1
- rush (N.) (1):** ahd. *binuz* 62; *binuzza*\* 6; *binuzzahi*\* 4; *bioso*\* 4; *horowitu*\* 1; *semid* 3; *semida* 11?; *semidahi* 10
- **rush basket:** ahd. *binuzzīnfaz*\* 1
- **rushes (Pl.):** ahd. *āskrōt*\* 3; *āsneitahi*\* 1; *rīsahi*\* 3; *sneitahi*\* 1; *spahha* 11; *spahhahi* 1; *spahho*\* 2; *sprohhahi*\* 2
- **bundle of rushes:** ahd. \**rausta*
- **thicket of rushes:** ahd. *skiemahhal*\* 2
- rush (N.) (2):** ahd. *anafart*\* 8; *anatūht* 4; \**diozo*?
- rush (V.):** ahd. *diozan*\* 33; *swōgan*\* 1
- **rush about:** ahd. *bisōn*\* 4
- **rush out:** ahd. *ruotezzen*\* 1
- rush... (N.) (1):** ahd. *binuzzīn*\* 10; *spahhīn*\* 1
- rushing (Adj.):** ahd. *dōzag*\* 1
- rushing (N.):** ahd. *dōz* 21
- rushingly:** ahd. *rūzento*
- Russian (M.) -- Russians:** ahd. *Rūza* 1; *Rūzi*\* 1; *Rūzon*\* 3
- rust (N.):** ahd. *frasez* 2; *rosamo*\* 3; *rost* 41; *rot* (1) 12
- rust (V.):** ahd. *irrostagēn*\* 1; *irrōtagēn*\* 1; *irrotēn*\* 5; *rostagēn*\* 1; *rosten*\* 2
- rustic:** ahd. *dorfisk*\* 1; *dorflīh*\* 2; *gewilīh*\* 2; *gibūrisk*\* 1; *rustih* 4
- rustical:** ahd. *gewisk*\* 1
- rusticity:** ahd. *rustigī*\* 2
- rustle (N.):** ahd. *liodar*\* 1
- rustle (V.):** ahd. *kerran*\* 27; *klaffōn*\* 20; *klammezzēn*\* 1; *kradamen*\* 17; *rūzen* 34
- rustling (N.) -- rustling of weapon:** ahd. *wāfanlūt*\* 1
- rusty:** ahd. *rostag*\* 3
- **become rusty:** ahd. *irrosten*\* 1
- rut (N.):** ahd. \**leisa*?
- rutting (Adj.):** ahd. *reinisk*\* 6
- rye:** ahd. *roggo* 23

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**Sabbath:** ahd. *fīratag*\* 9; *fīratago*\* 2; *firōd* 2; *sambaztag*\* 51; *skobaht*? 1; *skodaht*? 1

- sable (N.):** ahd. *zobel* 9  
 -- **made of sable:** ahd. *zobelīn*\* 1
- sack (N.):** ahd. *kiot* 2; *sakk*\* 19; *sekkil* 41; *sekkilīn*\* 8  
 -- **little sack:** ahd. *sekkilīnhīn*\* 1
- sack-cloth:** ahd. *hāra* 20  
 -- **made of sack-cloth:** ahd. *hārīn*\* 7
- sacrament:** ahd. *bizeihhannussi*\* 2; *heilagmeinida*\* 1?; *heilagtuom*\* 4; *opfarwīhida*\* 1; *wīhida*\* 11
- sacred:** ahd. *frēhtīg*\* 6; *frōno* 49; *heilag* 349?  
 -- **sacred place:** ahd. *wīh*\* (2) 1
- sacrifice (N.):** ahd. *alamuosa*\* 2; *alamuosan*\* 9; *antheiz* 11; *antheiza*\* 6; *antheizida* 1; *biwurfida*\* 1; *bluostar* 14; *frisking* 27; *gelstar*\* 9; *gelt* 30; *gotagelt*\* 4; *neihhunga*\* 1; *oblāta* 6; *offar* 1?; *offarung*\* 2; *opfar* 64; *opfarunga*\* 1; *opfarwīhida*\* 1; *slahtfrisking*\* 1  
 -- **blood of the sacrifice:** ahd. *opfarbluot*\* 1  
 -- **evening sacrifice:** ahd. *ābandopfar*\* 2  
 -- **flour for sacrifice:** ahd. *amar* (2) 14  
 -- **house of sacrifice:** ahd. *opfarhūs*\* 2  
 -- **place of sacrifice:** ahd. *baro*\* 1; *gelstar*\* 9; *harug*\* 20  
 -- **praising sacrifice:** ahd. *lobofrisking*\* 1  
 -- **sacrifice of the mass:** ahd. *missopfar*\* 1
- sacrifice (V.):** ahd. *bluozan*\* 18; *bluozen*\* 1; *gibluozan*\* 1; *girouhhen*\* 1; *guzzen*\* 1; *ineihhan*\* 2; *intsagen*\* 11; *neihhan*\* 2; *offarōn*\* 6; *opfarōn*\* 41; *rouhhen* 11; *slahtōn*\* 4
- sacrificed -- be sacrificed:** ahd. *zi opfare kweman*
- sacrifier:** ahd. *bluostrāri*\* 1
- sacrificial:** ahd. *opfarlīh*\* 1; *zebarhaft*\* 1  
 -- **sacrificial sheep:** ahd. *skāfīn frisking*
- sacrileg:** ahd. *fratāt*\* 5
- sacristan:** ahd. *hūsari*\* 1; *hūsfogat*\* 3; *kustor*\* 14; *mesināri* 8; *sigindri* 3; *sigiristo* 12
- sacristy:** ahd. *sagarāri*\* 3; *sigitāri* 3
- sad:** ahd. *gingēnti*; *gremizzi*\* 9; *gremizzīg*\* 1; *hiofantlīh*\* 2; *jāmar*\* (1) 1; *jāmarag*\* 1; *karag*\* 9; *karalīh*\* 5; \**karīg*; *leid* (1) 51; *muotsēri* 1; *riuwag*\* 5; *rōzag*\* 7; *sēr* (1) 16; *sērag*\* 17; *sērlīh*\* 2; *trūrig*\* 8; *unblīdi*\* 4; *unfrō* 19; *unfrōlīh* 2; *unruoz*\* 1; *wuoflīh*\* 2  
 -- **be sad:** ahd. *bitarnen*\* 2; *unblīden*\* 2; *unblīdēn*\* 1; *unfrewen*\* 1?  
 -- **be sad about:** ahd. *truobes muotes sīn*  
 -- »**make sad:** ahd. *bitruoben*\* 1  
 -- **with a sad heart:** ahd. *jāmaragemo muote*; *sēragemo muote*
- sadden:** ahd. *firmurnen*\*, *gileidigōn*\* 3; *gisēren*\* 2; *giunfrewen*\* 5; *giunfrouwen*\* 15; *leidigōn*\* 11; *sēragōn*\* 12; *sēren*\* 6; *trūrigōn*\* 1; *unfrewen*\* 1?; *unfrouwen*\* 4  
 -- **sadden s.o.:** ahd. *truoben muotes*  
 -- **sadden s.o.'s heart:** ahd. *truoben muotes*
- saddend -- be saddened:** ahd. *truoben muotes sīn*
- saddle (N.):** ahd. *satul* 19  
 -- **decoration of the saddle:** ahd. *satulgireiti*\* 5  
 -- **saddle blanket:** ahd. ? *troskili*\*?  
 -- **saddle harness:** ahd. *satulgireiti*\* 5; *satulgiskirri*\* 5; *satulgiziugi*\* 2; *satulziug*\* 1  
 -- **take away the saddle:** ahd. *intsatulōn*\* 4
- saddle (V.):** ahd. *gisatilen*\* 1; *satulōn*\* 4

- saddle-axe:** ahd. *satulakkus\** 1
- saddle-cloth:** ahd. *banklahhan\** 14; *hulcia* 9, *hulcitra\** 1; *hulcitrum\** 1; *hulcitum* 9, *hulft* 21; *hulst\** 2; *satulhulst\** 1; *zuzele?* 1
- saddled:** ahd. *gisatulōt*
- saddle-horse:** ahd. *satulros* 21
- saddle-maker:** ahd. *satulāri\** 7
- saddle-tree:** ahd. *satulbogo\** 15
- sadly:** ahd. *rōzagemo muote*; *sēragemo muote*; *sēro* 10, *trūrēnto*
- sadness:** ahd. *āmar\** (1) 6; *gitruobnessi* 4?; *gitruobnessī* 1?; *kara\** 5; *karaga\** 1?; *karagī\** 4?; *leidigī* 1; *morna* 4; *mornunga\** 1; *sēraga\** 1; *sēragī\** 6; *trūrigheit\** 3; *trūrigī* 7; *unfrewī\** 3; *unfrewida\** 4?; *unfrouwi\** 7; *unfrouwida\** 1; *unmuot\** 1; *unwunna\** 2
- safe (Adj.):** ahd. *alang* 30; *gisihhurōt*
- saffron-coloured:** ahd. *brūnfaro\** 3
- safron:** ahd. *kruog\** (2) 4; *kruogo\** 11
- safron-yellow:** ahd. *kruogfaro\** 4
- sagacious:** ahd. *spurilīn\** 2
- sagaciously:** ahd. *grazlīhho\** 2
- sagacity:** ahd. *antlougnī\** 2
- sage:** ahd. *salbei* 7; *salbeia* 11; *salvia\** 7; *selvia\** 4
- sage leaf: ahd. *salbeiūnblat\** 4
- wild sage: ahd. *wildēr salbei*; *wildiu salbeia*
- sages:** ahd. *māgi* 4
- said:** ahd. *gisagēt\**
- be said: ahd. *analūten\** 2
- not said: ahd. *ungisagēt\** 1
- sail (N.):** ahd. *segal* 46
- sail (V.):** ahd. *ferien\** 17?
- flying along with sails: ahd. *segalfluzzīg\** 1
- sailor:** ahd. *ferio* 24; *skiflīhhēr*; *skifman\** 11
- sail-rope:** ahd. *segalbant\** 1; *segalseil* 5
- saint:** ahd. *wīh*
- Saint-John -- common Saint-John's wort:** ahd. *Sankte Johannes krūt*
- sake (N.) -- for good's sake:** ahd. *bī guotī*; *bī dia guotī*
- for my sake: ahd. *mīnūnhalb\** 1
- for the sake of: ahd. *umbi minna*
- for the sake of s.o.: ahd. *umbi ... minna*
- for your sake: ahd. *dīnhalb* 2; *umbi dīna minna*
- salamander:** ahd. *fēhmol\** 1; *mol* 38; *mollo\** 1; *molm* 3; *molt* (1) 3; *moltwurm\** 11
- sale (N.):** ahd. *feilōd\** 1; *firkoufida\** 2; *firkoufunga\** 1; *koufunga\** 3; *werpitio\** 3?
- for sale: ahd. *fāli* 1; *kouflīh\** 6
- »**sale**«: ahd. *sala* (1) 4; *salunga\** 1
- saline:** ahd. *salzgruoba\** 3; *salzsutī* 7
- sallow:** ahd. *salaha* 25
- salmon:** ahd. *asco\** 1; *kupfiro\** 1?; *lahs* 29; *lahso\** 5; *salmo* (1) 9; *salmo* 22
- salt (N.):** ahd. *hallsalz\** 2; *salse* 1; *salz* 13
- free from salt: ahd. *intsalzan\** 1
- salt fish merchant: ahd. *sulzāri\** 1
- salt of the world: ahd. *erdsalz\** 1
- salt stone: ahd. *salzstein* 2
- salt (V.):** ahd. *gisalzan\** 1; *salzan* 12

- salt-cellar:** ahd. *sulcica*\* 2; *sulzifaz*\* 6; *sulzikar*\* 17; *sulzikarilīn*\* 1  
**salted:** ahd. *gisalzan*  
 -- »**newly**« **salted meat:** ahd. *niusaltus*\*  
 -- **salted fish:** ahd. *hering* 16  
 »**salt-house**«: ahd. *hallhūs*\* 1; *salzhūs* 4  
**saltiness:** ahd. *sulziti*\* 1  
**salting (N.):** ahd. *gisalzanī*\* 1  
**salt-pit:** ahd. *hallhūs*\* 1; *salzsutta*\* 4  
**salt-store:** ahd. *salzhūs* 4  
**salt-vessel:** ahd. *salcica*\* 1; *salzfaz* 10; *salzkar* 2  
**saltworks:** ahd. *sulcia*\* 2?  
**salty:** ahd. *gisalzan*  
 -- **salty ground:** ahd. *salzsutta*\* 4  
 -- **salty place:** ahd. *salzsutta*\* 4  
 -- **salty spring:** ahd. *salzbrunno* 1  
 -- **salty swamp:** ahd. *salzmuorra*\* 1  
 -- **salty water:** ahd. *sulza* 41; *sulzī*\* 3  
**salutary:** ahd. *heilbringanti*; *heilhafti*\* 3; *heiltraganti*  
**salutation:** ahd. *namahafti*\* 2  
**salvation:** ahd. *gihaltnassi*\* 1?; *gihaltnassī*\* 1?; *ginist*\* 28; *guot* (2) 456?; *guota*\* 1; *guotī* 169; *heilantī*\* 1; *liob*\* (2) 43; *mammunti* (2) 47?; *nuz* (1) 7?; *sālida* 101  
 -- **be s.o.'s salvation:** ahd. *wola kweman*; *wola tuon*  
 -- **be s.o.'s salvation:** ahd. *fruma sīn*; *wola kweman*  
 -- **bring salvation:** ahd. *heilbringan*\* 1  
 -- **night of salvation:** ahd. *frumanaht*\* 1  
**salve (N.) -- herbal salve:** ahd. *pīminzsalba*\* 2  
 -- **salve vessel:** ahd. *salbfaz* 13  
**salve (V.):** ahd. *krisamōn*\* 2  
**salved:** ahd. *gikrisamōt*\*  
 »**salve-giver**«: ahd. *salbāri*\* 1  
**salve-giving (Adj.) -- salve-giving woman:** ahd. *salbāra*\* 2  
 »**salve-trader**«: ahd. *salbāri*\* 1  
**salve-trading -- salve-trading woman:** ahd. *salbārin*\* 1; *salbāra*\* 2  
**Salzach (a river):** ahd. *Salzaha* 3  
**Salzburg:** ahd. *Salzburg*\* 7  
**Samaria -- town of Samaria:** ahd. *giellūnburg*\* 1; *Samaria*\* 1  
**Samaritan (Adj.):** ahd. *Samaritonisk*\* 3  
**Samaritan (M.):** ahd. *skeināri ginādōno*  
 -- **Samaritans:** ahd. *Samaritāni*  
**same:** ahd. *samatīh* (1) 30; *samo* (2) 3  
 -- **at the same time:** ahd. *in antwartidu*; *saman* 41  
 -- **by the same:** ahd. *bī selbemo*  
 -- **do the same:** ahd. *ebangi*  
 -- **in the same way:** ahd. *in alalīhhī*, *mit sō samalīhhe*  
 -- **of the same age:** ahd. *ebanalt* 17  
 -- **of the same name:** ahd. *einnami*\* 1; *einnamīg* 2; *einnamīg inti gimeinnamīg*  
 -- **of the same size:** ahd. *ebannmihhil*\* 13  
 -- **same as:** ahd. *sama* 208; *sōselb*\* 16  
 -- **say the same:** ahd. *deseru selbūn redu sīn*  
 -- **the same as:** ahd. *sō samalīh*  
 -- **the same size:** ahd. *ebanmihhilī*\* 2

- the very same: ahd. *sc samalīh*
- sanctification:** ahd. *heilagmahha\** 1; *heilagmahhunga\** 1; *heilagunga\** 3; *wīhida\** 11; *wīhnassi\** 2; *\*wīhunga?*; *wīhwerk\** 2
- sanctify:** ahd. *giheilagōn* 30?; *giheilen* 43; *giwīhen\** 9; *heilagōn\** 6?; *wīhen\** 95; *wolakwetten\** 1
- sanctuary:** ahd. *baro\** 1; *bisketuom\** 2; *einlōt stat*; *heilagtuom\** 4; *heilagunga\** 3; *wīhhūs\** 11; *wīhidhūs\** 2
- Sanctus:** ahd. *sanctus\** 1
- sand (N.):** ahd. *grient* 4; *grioz* (1) 43?; *\*melm*; *merigrioz* 21; *sant* 37
- heap of sand: ahd. *santhūfo\** 1
- sand of the sea: ahd. *merisant\** 1
- spring of sand: ahd. *santbrunno\** 1
- sandal (N.):** ahd. *giskuohi\** 21; *rōmiskēr skuoh*; *rōmskuoh\** 10
- sandals: ahd. *giriumi* 1
- sandal-wood:** ahd. *sandeli\** 1
- sand-bank:** ahd. *santgiwurfi\** 2; *santwerf\** 3; *santwurf\** 7
- »**sandstone**«: ahd. *santstein* 1
- sane:** ahd. *ganz* 32; *heil* (1) 77?
- sanity:** ahd. *ganzī* 5; *ganzida\** 1; *gisuntī* 9; *gisuntida\** 17
- Saone (a river in France):** ahd. *Sagonna\** 6
- sap -- sap of opium poppy:** ahd. *swarzmāhensaf\** 1
- sapphire:** ahd. *jahhant\** 3
- like sapphire: ahd. *saffirinisk\** 1
- made of sapphire: ahd. *saffirinisk\** 1
- Saracen (Adj.):** ahd. *serzīn\** 1; *serzisk\** 2
- Saracen (M.)** ahd. *Sarrazīn\** 1
- sardine:** ahd. ? *last* (2) 1
- Satan:** ahd. *altfījant\** 1; *satanās* 21
- »**satisfiable**«: ahd. *\*follanlīh?*; *\*follih?*
- satiated -- get satiated:** ahd. *zi setī werdan*
- satiation:** ahd. *fullī* 18; *setī* 25
- satisfaction:** ahd. *biknāida\** 6; *folbuoza\** 4; *follunga* 2; *gifagōdī\** 1; *intsegida\** 1; *muotfaga\** 1; *willifagunga\** 1; *wolabiniogunga\** 1
- satisfied:** ahd. *sat* 19
- satisfy:** ahd. *fagōn\** 1; *follabuozen\** 3; *follōn\** 4; *gidankwerkōn\** 3; *gifagōn\** 5; *giniotōn\** 9; *ginuogen\** 18; *girehhan\** 17; *gisatēn\** 2; *gisatōn\** 22; *giwillōn\** 5; ? *klekken\** 4; *satēn\** 2; *satōn\** 5; *willōn\** (2) 12
- saturation:** ahd. *setī* 25
- saturation of the stomach: ahd. *wambasetī\** 1
- Saturday:** ahd. *sambaztag\** 51; *sunnūnāband\** 1
- Saturn:** ahd. *altgot\** 2; *Saturnus\** 1
- saucepans:** ahd. *tegel* 3
- sausage:** ahd. *dentasken\*?*; *skiobiling\** 1; *skubiling\** 11; *sloufbrāto* 2; *wurst* 28
- fried sausage: ahd. *brātwurst* 4
- little sausage: ahd. *wurstiling\** 3
- liver sausage: ahd. *lebarwurst\** 5
- sausage meat: ahd. *sloufbrāto* 2
- savagely:** ahd. *wildlīhho\** 1
- save (V.):** ahd. *genzēn\** 3; *giheilen* 43; *ginerien\** 37; *gihaltan tuon*; *girehhan\** 17; *gisparēn\** 12; *heilen* 65; *irnerien\** 1; *irretten\** 18; *nerien\** 55; *rehhān\** (1) 37; *retten\** 4; *spareñ\** 20; *\*sparōn*; *spareñ\** 3; *widarbringan\** 10

- **God save him:** ahd. *wola wurdit; wola ist; wola wurdit*
- **God save them:** ahd. *wola ist; wola wurdit*
- saver:** ahd. *helfanti*
- savingly:** ahd. *gihaltanto* (2)
- Saviour:** ahd. *framspuotisāri\** 1; *gihaltanti; gihaltanto* (1)
- saviour:** ahd. *haltanto; haltanti*
- Saviour:** ahd. *heilant* 101; *heilanto* 2; *heilāri* 4; *heilenti; neriento; neriento\**
- saviour -- personal saviour:** ahd. *einahalbhaltāri\** 1
- savory:** ahd. *feldkwenela\** 52; *gartkwenela\** 11; *kunil\** 1?; *kwenela\** 55
- saw (N.):** ahd. *saga* (1) 13; *sega* 17
- saw (V.):** ahd. *abasegōn\** 2; *segōn\** 11; *zisegōn\** 1
- sawdust:** ahd. *urbora\** 4
- sawer:** ahd. *sagāri* (1) 1; *segāri* 2
- sawfish:** ahd. *stehhila\** 2
- sawyer:** ahd. *sago\** (1) 1
- Saxon (Adj.) -- Saxon country:** ahd. *Sahsno lant*
- Saxon (M.):** ahd. *Sahso* 3; *Saxo* 5
- **in Saxon:** ahd. *Saxonice* 3
- say (V.):** ahd. *bikōsōn\** 4; *gikōsōn\** 3; *gisprehhan\** 57; *gizellen* 78; *gikwedan\** 13; *girahhōn\** 5; *gisagēn* 53; *hinasagen\** 2; *irsagen\** 1; *irsagēn\** 6; *kōsōn\** 81; *kwedan\** 3266?; *māren* 26; *rahhōn* 29; *redinōn* 82; *ruofan\** 67; *sagen* 689?; *sagēn* 81; *sagōn\** (1) 2; *sprehhan* 774?; *untarsagen\** 1; *zuosprehhan\** 41; *zuokwedan\** 18
- **not say:** ahd. *unsagēn\** 1
- **say a prayer to:** ahd. *gibet frummen zi*
- **say a single word:** ahd. *sīn wort ein gisprehhan*
- **say above:** ahd. *ubarikwedan\** 1
- **say as an excuse:** ahd. *zi worte habēn; zi worte haben*
- **say s.o's opinion:** ahd. *girāti geban*
- **say s.o's oppinion:** ahd. *girāti geban*
- **say the same:** ahd. *deseru selbūn redu sīn*
- **so to say:** ahd. *samasō* 212; *sōselbo\** 1; *sōselbsō* 9
- »**sayer**«: ahd. *\*sago* (2)?
- saying (N.):** ahd. *sagunga* 4
- scab (N.):** ahd. *rūda* 23; *rūdī\** 1; *rūdigī* 3; *\*rūdja; rūdo* 9; *\*ruf, skabado\** 3; *skorf\** 2; *zitdruos\** 5; *zittarlūs\** 7
- scab (V.):** ahd. *riobēn\** 1
- scabbard:** ahd. *scogilum\** 1
- scabby:** ahd. *grinti\** 3; *grintoht\** 6; *lohhahhti\** 2; *rūdīg\** 5; *zittarohti\** 1
- scabies:** ahd. *bronado\** 1; *jukkido\** 26
- scabious -- field scabious:** ahd. *skorfwurz\** 1
- scald (V.):** ahd. *firbruoen\** 1
- scale (N.) (2):** ahd. *gebal* 24?; *skāla\** 39; *skāla\** 1
- **scales (Pl.):** ahd. *frōnowāga\** 1; *widarwāgi\** 1; *wāga* 73
- **incorrect scales:** ahd. *trugiwāga\** 1
- **movement of the scales:** ahd. *suk\** 1
- **tongue of the scales:** ahd. *gizungi\** 5; *wāgūnzunga\** 3
- scallion:** ahd. *asklouh\** 37
- scalp (N.):** ahd. *hārswart\** 1
- scalpel:** ahd. *skalpellīn\** 1; *skrōtīsarn\** 20; *skrōtmezzisahs\** 4
- scaly:** ahd. *skuobfuorenti\** 1; *skuobīg\** 1
- scamp (M.):** ahd. *frāz\** 24

- scandal:** ahd. *āswih\** 16; *āswihhanī\** 1; *balgida\** 1; *firspurnida\** 2; *giirrisal\** 1; *giswihhanī\** 1; *irbalgida\** 1; *irrida* 4?; *irrido* 32; *lastarbārī\** 2; *leidunt\** 1; *werra* 18?; *widarmuot\** (1) 2; *widarmuoti\** (2) 18; *widarmuotī\** 4; *zirwārida\** 1
- **scandal mongers (inhabitants of Worms):** ahd. *luotrudon\** 2
- **worldly scandal:** ahd. *weraltskanta\** 1
- scar (N.):** ahd. *anamāl\** 3; *anamāli* 21?; *anamālī* 1?; *hilouga\** 2; *līhlōa\** 3; *līhlōi* 3; *māsa* 13; *narawa\** 7
- **tissue of a scar:** ahd. *wildfleisk\** 3
- scare (N.):** ahd. *urslaht* 6
- scared:** ahd. *sworgēnti*
- scarf (N.):** ahd. *halslīn\** 1; *kelatuoh\** 4; *rokkila\** 1; ? *rokkiling\** 1
- **small scarf:** ahd. *tuohhilīn\** 4
- scarlet (Adj.):** ahd. *wurmfar\** 1; *wurmoht\** 2; *wurmrot\** 1
- **scarlet colour:** ahd. *rezza* 19
- **scarlet dress:** ahd. *slusa* 3
- scatter (V.):** ahd. *gistouben\** 3; *zispreiten\** 17; *zisprengen\** 6; *zitrīban\** 15
- scattered:** ahd. *intzogan*; *sketari\** 3
- scene -- scene of a fire:** ahd. *darra\** 4
- scent (V.):** ahd. *gistinkan\** 1
- schelter (V.):** ahd. *\*skirmjan*
- schismatic (Adj.):** ahd. *rehtskeidīg\** 1
- schismatic (M.):** ahd. *skeidmähhāri\** 1; *werrāri\** 2
- scholar:** ahd. *gilērito*; *sahsluzzo* 1
- school (N.):** ahd. *skuola\** 6
- **school building:** ahd. *skuolhūs\** 6
- schoolmaster:** ahd. *skuolmagister\** 1; *skuolmeistar\** 4
- science:** ahd. *buohlist\** 2; *gilrnunga\** 1; *lirnunga* 12; *storia\** 1; *wīstuom\** 93
- **medical science:** ahd. *arzetuom\** 1
- scientific -- scientific research:** ahd. *lesan*
- scientist -- natural scientist:** ahd. *natūrosago\** 1
- scion:** ahd. *pffropfa\** 7
- scissors (Pl.):** ahd. *kluft\** 16; *klufta\** 2; *skār\** 8; *skāra\** 14; *\*skāri?*; *skera\** 14
- **scissors for cloth:** ahd. *tuohskera\** 1; *wātskāri\** 1; *wātskera\** 1
- **little scissors:** ahd. *skārilīn\** 2
- scoff (V.):** ahd. *zi bismere habēn*
- scold (V.):** ahd. *bilēren\** 1; *birefzen\** 1; *\*biroffjan*; *biskeltan\** 19; *fluohhēn\** 3?; *giskeltan\** 1; *inkrebōn\** 7; *intkunnan\** 16; *irfāhan\** 1?; *irrefsen\** 25; *refsen* 36; ? *saenan\** 1; *sahhan\** 15; *skeltan\** 51; *widarmuoten\** 1
- scolder:** ahd. *skeltāri* 11; *\*skelto?*
- scolding (N.):** ahd. *gibulaht\** (2) 8; *irstewida\** 1; *muotskelta\** 1; *skelta* 33; *skeltāt\** 6; *skeltāta\** 3; *skeltung\** 2; *skeltunga\** 10
- scolding -- by scolding:** ahd. *refsento*
- scoop (N.):** ahd. *kella* 45; *skaffo\** (2) 3; *trufelo* 1; *trufla\** 3; *wazzargalgo\** 1
- **coal scoop:** ahd. *skirmiskūfala\** 3
- scoop (V.):** ahd. *gilepfen\** 2
- **scoop out of:** ahd. *ūzirskepfen\** 1
- scooping (Adj.) -- scooping equipment:** ahd. *wazzargalgo\** 1
- **scooping tool:** ahd. *skepfifaz\** 3; *skepfilīn\** 1
- **winder for scooping:** ahd. *wazzarwinta\** 4
- **winder of scooping:** ahd. *wazzarwinta\** 4
- scooping (N.) -- place (N.) for scooping water:** ahd. *wadiscapum* 1

**scorch (N.):** ahd. *sungalunga\** 1  
**scorch (V.):** ahd. *bisengēn\** 5  
**scorched:** ahd. *bisengit*  
**scorching (N.):** ahd. *asang\** 1  
**scorn (N.):** ahd. *firmanēntī\** 3; *hōna\** 1; *huohung\** 1; *huohunga\** 2; *\*smāhhida*  
**scorn (V.):** ahd. *abohōn\** 10?; *bihuohōn\** 12; *firmsāhen\** 5; *huohōn\** 29; *inthērēn\** 1; *umbihuohōn\** 1  
**scorpio:** ahd. *scorpio\** 2; *skorpio\** 1; *skorpo\** 2  
**Scotland:** ahd. *Skottōno lant*  
**Scotsmen:** ahd. *Skotton\** 3  
**scrap (N.):** ahd. *slif (1)* 1  
**»scrap« (N.):** ahd. *sprahhila\** 3  
**scrape (V.):** ahd. *abafisksaban\** 1; *abaskaban\** 3; *biskerran\** 1; *giskaban\** 1; *irskaban\** 1; *skaban\** 28; *skerran* 13; *skurpfen\** 23  
**-- scrape away:** ahd. *danaskerran\** 1  
**-- scrape off:** ahd. *abaskerran\** 3; *biskerien\** 19; *skrōtōn\** 1  
**-- scrape on s.th.:** ahd. *biskaban\** 2  
**-- scrape out:** ahd. *irskerran\** 3  
**scrapped -- scraped things:** ahd. *giskorranī\** 1  
**scraper:** ahd. *skaba\** (1) 12; *skabīsarn\** 4; *skabo\** 9  
**scraping (Adj.) -- scraping iron:** ahd. *skurpfīsarn\** 2  
**-- scraping knife:** ahd. ? *skurpffīur\** 2  
**scratch (V.):** ahd. *anagirīzan\** 1; *girīzan\** 3; *girizzen\** 4; *\*gnīfan?*; *gratare\** 3; *klāwen\** 1; *krazzōn\** 23; *krizzōn\** 1; *krouwen\** 1; *krouwōn\** 3; *reizōn\** 3; *rezzōn\** 2; *rīzan\** 14; *rizzen\** 12; *rizzōn* (1) 5; *skerran* 13; *\*skrapfjan*; *widarkrazzōn\** 1  
**-- scratch grass:** ahd. *ohsennabalo\** 2  
**scratcher:** ahd. *rizzāri* 9  
**scratching (N.):** ahd. *riz* 9  
**-- scratching of an artery:** ahd. *ādargrati\** 1  
**screeching:** ahd. *kerranti*  
**screech-owl:** ahd. *zwīgila\** 1  
**screen -- wind- screen:** ahd. *wintberga* 14  
**screening (N.):** ahd. *tarkenitī* 1  
**scribe (F.):** ahd. *skrība\** 1  
**scribe (M.):** ahd. *briefāri\** (1) 10; *buohhāri* 26; *buohmeistar\** 2; *ēwaskeffin\** 3; *kanzellāri\** 7; *notāri* 1; *skriba\** 1?; *skrībāri\** 22; *skrībo\** 4; *skriptor\** 1; *werkbriefo\** 1  
**-- suitable for a scribe:** ahd. *kanzilisk\** 1  
**script:** ahd. *buoh* 157; *buohskrift\** 1; *giskrift\** 18; *hentigiskrīb\** 1; *skrift\** 43  
**-- doubtful script:** ahd. *zwīfalgiskrīb\** 1  
**-- magic script:** ahd. *zoubargiskrīb\** 6  
**-- script of praise:** ahd. *ruomgiskrib\** 1  
**-- small script:** ahd. *briefilīn\** 3  
**scripture:** ahd. *buoh* 157; *skrib\** 3; *skrift\** 43; *wizzōd\** (1) 64  
**-- falsifier of the Scripture:** ahd. *luggiskrībāri\** 1; *lugiskrībāri\** 2; *lugiskrībo\** 1  
**-- scripture of spirit:** ahd. *geistskrift\** 1  
**scrotum:** ahd. *hōdabalg\** 3?  
**scrubbingbrush:** ahd. *skruba\** 1  
**scrupulous:** ahd. *gruntforskōntēr*  
**scrutinize:** ahd. *skrodōn\** 17; *skrudilōn\** 2  
**»scrutinize«:** ahd. *skrodēn\** 2

**scuffle -- in a scuffle:** ahd. *in folkwīg*  
**scull:** ahd. *gilsi\** 2  
**sculptor:** ahd. *blithon?* 1; *irgrabāri\** 1  
**sculpture:** ahd. *irgrabunga\** 4  
**scurf (N.):** ahd. *klāwido\** 1  
**scurf:** ahd. *lohafür\** 3  
**scute:** ahd. *skuoba\** 6; *skuobila\** 1  
**scute-bearing:** ahd. *skuobfuorenti\** 1  
**scythe (N.):** ahd. *habba\** 6; *hewisegansa\** 1?; *houwisesegansa\** 1?; *riutīsarn\** 1; *riutisegansa\** 10; *segansa* 37  
**sea:** ahd. *biflioz\** 3; *giozo\** 7; *meri* 99; *meriwazzar\** 4; *sēo* (1) 94; *wazzar\** 2541  
**-- flood of the sea:** ahd. *meriwāg\** 2; *meriwazzar\** 4  
**-- god of the sea:** ahd. *merigot\** 2  
**-- Mediterranean Sea:** ahd. *mittimeri\** 1; *wentilmeri\** 8  
**-- over the sea:** ahd. *des meres*  
**-- polar sea:** ahd. *tōdmeri\** 1; *tōdmuori\** 2  
**-- Red Sea:** ahd. *rōtmeri\** 3  
**-- sand of the sea:** ahd. *merisant\** 1  
**-- sea eagle:** ahd. *beinbruhhil* 1?  
**-- sea of liver:** ahd. *lebarmeri\** 3  
**-- sea onion:** ahd. *wildi klobalouh*  
**-- surrounded by two seas:** ahd. *zwimerilīh\** 4; *zwimerisk\** 1  
**sea...:** ahd. *merilīh\** 4; *sēolīh\** 4  
**sea-animal:** ahd. *meritior\** 3  
**sea-bird:** ahd. *merifogal\** 3; *sēfogal\** 1  
**»sea-calf«; -- »sea-calf«; dropsy:** ahd. *wazzarkalb\** 1  
**sea-cow:** ahd. *merikuo\** 1; *meriohso\** 2  
**sea-eagle:** ahd. *eringrioz* 22; ? *stōzilwigil\** 2; *wazzarfalko\** 1  
**seafaring:** ahd. *sēolīdanti\** 1  
**sea-fish:** ahd. *merifisk\** 2  
**seal (N.) (1):** ahd. *merihunt\** 3; *merikalb\** 5; *merikuo\** 1; *meriohso\** 2; *pfrekkunga\**? 1; *selah* 6; *selaha* 3?; *selaho\** 1  
**seal (N.) (2):** ahd. *ingisigili\** 1; *insigila\** 1; *insigili* 13; \**sigil?*; \**sigila?*  
**-- applied seal:** ahd. *pfrekka\** 6  
**-- open the seal:** ahd. *intsigilen\** 4  
**-- Solomon's seal:** ahd. *unsēra frouwūn lilia;* *magarato\** 1; *slango* 8  
**seal (V.):** ahd. *biinsigilen\** 1; *biinsigilōn\** 1; *bisigilen\** 11; *insigilen\** 1; \**insigilōn?*  
**sealand:** ahd. *seōlant\** 1  
**sealed:** ahd. *gisigillatus* 1  
**seam (N.):** ahd. *nāt* 4  
**seamen -- song of seamen:** ahd. *skifsang\** 7  
**sea-monster:** ahd. *merimanni* 2; *meritior\** 3  
**sea-net:** ahd. *sēonezzi\** 1  
**search (N.):** ahd. *eiskī\** 1; *gisuohhida\** 2; *skrodunga\** 1; *spehunga\** 2; *spurida* 1; *spurisunga\** 1; *spurunga* 2; \**suoh?*; *suohha\** 2; *suohhī\** 1; *suohhida\** 2; *suohhīnī\** 2; *suohhunga\** 10  
**-- object of search:** ahd. *skrod\** 1  
**»search« (N.):** ahd. *irsuohhida\** 2; *irsuohhunga\** 6; *irsuohnissa\** 1; *irsuohnussida\** 1  
**search (V.):** ahd. *duruhgrunten\** 1; *duruhskouwōn\** 1; *duruhsuohhen\** 3; *irskrudilōn\** 3; *skrodēn\** 2

- **search thoroughly**: ahd. *duruhskrodēn*\* 1
- **search with the bill**: ahd. *snabulōn*\* 2
- sea-route**: ahd. *meriweg*\* 1
- sea-salt**: ahd. *merisalz*\* 1
- sea-shell**: ahd. *merimuskula*\* 1; *meriskala*\* 9; *muskula*\* 21
- sea-ship**: ahd. *meriskif*\* 1?
- sea-snail**: ahd. *merisneggo*\* 7
- season -- out of season**: ahd. *unzītīgo* 5; *unzītlīhho*\* 3
- seasoned**: ahd. *gitemparōt*
- seat (N.)**: ahd. *gisāzi*\* 18; *gisez*\* 5; *gisizzida*\* 3; *gistuoli*\* 4; *hērstuol*\* 4; *hofastat*\* 39; *hōhsetli* 5; *sāza*\* 1; *sedal* 43; \**setli*?; *sez* (1) 14; *sezzal* 12; *sidella*\* 4?; *sidil* 3; *sidila* 16; *sioza*\* 2?
- **cover of a seat**: ahd. *bancale* 6
- **high seat**: ahd. *hōhstuol*\* 4?
- **kept s.o's seat**: ahd. *irlegan*
- **own a seat**: ahd. *anasizzen*\* 2
- **rower's seat**: ahd. *skifstuol*\* 1
- **rowing seat**: ahd. *ruodarbank*?
- **seat cushion**: ahd. *bancalis* 7?
- **seat of a judge**: ahd. *dingstuol*\* 15; *tuomsedal*\* 2; *tuomstuol*\* 1
- **seat on a ship**: ahd. *skifstuol*\* 1
- **take seat**: ahd. *zuowartēn*\* 3
- sea-urchin**: ahd. *bars* 5; *meriigil*\* 1
- sea-water**: ahd. *seōwazzar*\* 2; *sēwazzar*\* 1
- »**sea-water**«: ahd. *meriwazzar*\* 4
- seaweed**: ahd. *merigras* 8; *merilinsin*\* 7
- secludedly**: ahd. *giswāso*\* (2) 4
- seclusion**: ahd. *biloh*\* 11; *bilohhannissa*\* 1; *bilohnissi*\* 1; *bisperrida*\* 4; *gitouganī* 14
- second (Adj.)**: ahd. *aftero* (1) 67; *aftrōro*; *ander* 1421
- **a second time**: ahd. *zwirōr*\* 7
- **for a second time**: ahd. *zi demu andremu wehsale*
- **for the second time**: ahd. *anderastunt* 8; *zi demu andremu wehsale*
- **second bailiff**: ahd. *afterfogat*\* 1
- **second drink**: ahd. *widartrinkunga*\* 1
- **second inquiry**: ahd. *afurfrāgunga*\* 1
- secrecy**: ahd. *frastmunti*\* 1?; *frastmuntī*\* 1?; *giriuna*\* 4; *tougali*\* (2) 1; *tougali*\* 2; *tougalnessi*\* 6
- **in secrecy**: ahd. *giholano*\* 1
- secret (Adj.)**: ahd. *giborgan*; *gitougan*\* 4?; \**hālīg*?; *helabāri*\* 1; *tougan*\* 71
- **secret path**: ahd. *slih*\* 2
- »**secret place**«: ahd. *sigitāri* 3
- secret (N.)**: ahd. *bizeihhanida*\* 3; *bizeihhannussi*\* 2; *bizeihhannussida*\* 17; *giberg*\* 8; *girāti* 51; *girūni*\* 23?; *gitouganī* 14; *gitouganunga*\* 1; *rūna* 3; *touganheit*\* 2; *touganī* 37; *tougnissi*\* 1
- **celestial secret**: ahd. *himiltouganī*\* 1
- secretely**: ahd. *tarnungūn*\* 1
- secretion**: ahd. *fliod* 35
- secretly**: ahd. *in giriuno*; *gitougano*\* 6; *hālīgo* 1; *hālingon* 3; *loskēnto*; *mīdantlīhho*\* 1; *tarningon*\* 1; *tougalō*\* 5; *in touganī*; *touganō*\* 34
- **somebody doing s.th. secretly**: ahd. *slīhhāri*\* 1

- secretness:** ahd. *gitouganī* 14  
**sect:** ahd. *folgida* 2; *folgunga\** 7  
**section:** ahd. *abaskrōta\**? 1; *rīga* 6  
**secure (Adj.):** ahd. *fastlīh\** 2?; *sihhur\** 27; *sihhuri\** 8  
**secure (V.):** ahd. *gisihhurōn\** 3; *steden\** 4; *sterken\** 46; *warire\** 2?  
**securely:** ahd. *fastlīhho* 4; *fastro* 80; *sihhurlīhho\** 1; *sihhuro\** 3  
**security:** ahd. *fridu* 96; *giwissī\** 16; *plebium\** 17?; *plevimentum\** 1?; *sihhurheit\** 5  
**sedan-chair:** ahd. *bāra* (1) 24; *fartbetti\** 4; *sambūh* 59; *sāza\** 1; *spanbetti* 1?; *tragabetti\** 14  
**sedge:** ahd. *binuz* 62; *muorgras\** 1; *retih\** (1) 2; *sahar* 37  
**-- made of sedge:** ahd. *zeinal\** 1  
**sediment:** ahd. *hefa\** 1?; *hefo\** (1) 3?; *hepfa\** 7  
**-- sediment from olive-oil:** ahd. *oleitruosana\** 2; *olihefo\** 2; *olitrestir* 3  
**seduce:** ahd. *abohēn\** 1; *argirōn\** 6; *āswihhōn\** 3; *bieiskōn\** 1; *druozen\** 1; *firleiten\** 33; *giziohan\** 28; *intwerten\** 1; *irren* 40; *irspanan\** 3; *irwehsalōn\** 1; *spanan* 66?; *spennen\** (1) 10  
**seduceable:** ahd. *firleitīg\** 1; *gispouonīg\** 1; *spenstīg* 3  
**seducer:** ahd. *bibroh\** 1; *biswīhhāri\** 7; *firleitāri\** 3; *firleitenti*, *firkuntāri\** 1; *giīrāri\** 1; *ruggikēro\** 1; *spano\** 1; *wībgernēr*  
**seducible:** ahd. \**spanalih?*  
**-- not seducible:** ahd. *unspanalīh\** 1  
**seductingly:** ahd. *spananto*; *spenstīgo* 2  
**seduction:** ahd. *bifārida\** 1; *bīswīh\** 30; *biswīhhida\** 6; *firleitanī*\* 1; *firleitī*\* 1; *firleitida\** 2; *firleitunga\** 1; *gispanst\** 12?; *gispensti\** 1?; *kwenanessi\** 2?; *kwenanessī\** 1?; ? *rvntruoch\** 1; *spanst\** 3  
**-- seduction of a servant:** ahd. *diolasina\** 3  
**-- seduction of a female servant:** ahd. *diulasina\** 2  
**seductive:** ahd. *trioganti*  
**see:** ahd. *biwartēn\** 8; *gisehan* (1); *giskouwōn\** 10; *irluogēn\** 5; *luogēn* 12; *sehan* (1) 573; *skouwōn\** 97?  
**-- make see:** ahd. *inliuhten\** 9?  
**-- see again:** ahd. *widarfaran\** 11  
**-- see far:** ahd. *wītsehōn\** 1  
**-- see from a distance:** ahd. *framskouwōn\** 1  
**-- see s.th.:** ahd. *wara tuon*; *biknāt werdan*; *firnumftīg sīn*  
**-- see someone:** ahd. *followartōn* 1  
**seed (N.):** ahd. *ezzisk\** 10; *fasal\** 7; *fluor\** 2; *kern* 6; *kīmo* 12; *kornsāmo\** 1; *sāmo* 65  
**-- carrot seed:** ahd. *morahsāmo\** 1  
**-- hemp seed:** ahd. *hanafsāmo\** 1  
**-- little seed:** ahd. *kornilīn\** 2  
**-- lovage seed:** ahd. *lubistehhalsāmo\** 1  
**-- mustard seed:** ahd. *senafkorn\** 1  
**-- orache seed:** ahd. *meltūnsāmo\** 1  
**-- seed of a sort of carrot:** ahd. *wildēr morahsāmo*  
**-- seed of leek:** ahd. *pforrasāmo\** 3  
**-- seed of the earth:** ahd. *erdsāmo* 1  
**-- seed of weeds:** ahd. *lulsāmo\** 1  
**-- seed of wild ameos:** ahd. *wildmorahsamo\** 1  
**-- she-giver of seed:** ahd. *sāmogeba\** 1  
**-- »seed« of the air:** ahd. *luftsāmo\** 1

- seeds (Pl.): ahd. *sāt* 21; *sātunga* 1; *sāunga\** 2
- poppy with oily seeds: ahd. *olimāgo\** 2
- sow the wrong seeds: ahd. *untarkirnen\** 1
- seed-bearing: ahd. *sāmhafti\** 2
- seeded -- seeded field: ahd. *felga\** (2) 1?
- seed-field: ahd. *fluor\** 2; *sāt* 21
- fence of a seed-field: ahd. *ezziskzūn\** 1
- seedling: ahd. ? *hadun\**? 1
- seed-pod: ahd. *eihhila\** 37; *\*skalja*
- seed-pod of the poppy: ahd. *māhenhoubit\** 1; *magenhoubit\** 1
- seek: ahd. *anagisuohhen\** 1; *bisuohhen\** 30; *fasōn\** 3; *gisuohhen\** 29; *irsuohhen\** 77; *suohhen\** 328
- to seek a person's life: ahd. *ana den līb rātan*
- seeker: ahd. *suohhāri\** 2; *suohho\** 1
- »seeker«: ahd. *irsuohhāri\** 3
- seekingly: ahd. *gisuohhento*
- seem: ahd. *bidunken\** 4; *gidunken\** 17
- seem advisable: ahd. *rāt dunken*
- seem good: ahd. *rāt dunken*
- seem good to s.o.: ahd. *girāti dunken*
- seem to be necessary because: ahd. *gilimpfan zi ... fona*
- seemly: ahd. *zimīg* 10; *zimilīh\** 26
- be not seemly: ahd. *missizeman\** 3
- be seemly: ahd. *gilimpfan\** 54; *gizeman\** 45; *zeman* 38
- in a seemly way: ahd. *redihäftīgo* 1
- seen: ahd. *gisehan\** (2)
- not seen: ahd. *ungisehan\** 3
- seepage -- seepage water: ahd. *seigōd\** 1
- seesaw (V.): ahd. *leihhen\** 1
- see-saw: ahd. *rītiskupfa\** 3
- Seine (a river in France): ahd. *Sīgona* 6
- seizable: ahd. *greifil\**? 1; *greiflīh\** 1
- seize (V.): ahd. *bihaben\** 7; *bihabēn* 41; *bikripfen\** 3?; *bitemmen\** 1; *furikripfen\** 2; *gigrifan\** 4; *gikripfen\** 7; *giswerban\** 6?; \**grīfan?*; *grīfan\** 8; *haben\** 14?; *habēn* 1952?; *irkripfen\** 3; *neman* 515?; *raspōn\** 2; *reihhen\** (1) 4; *sacire* 16?; *saisiscere\** 2?; *untarkripfen\** 4; *zuoneman\** 8
- seize: ahd. ? *biflīdan\** 1?; *bigripfen\** 1; *fāhan* 93; *ganare\** 2; *gifāhan* 95; *greifōn* 15; *irgreifōn\** 4
- seize s.th.: ahd. *fāhan ana*; *fāhan zi*
- seized -- s.o. was seized by curiosity: ahd. *firiwizzi* was
- seizure: ahd. *strudis\** 6?
- seldom: ahd. *seltan\** (2) 8; *seltgiluofo\** 1
- selected: ahd. *gikorōt\**
- self (Pron.): ahd. *selbo*; *selb* 1821; *selbselbo* 4
- self-assessment: ahd. *selbsuona\** 5
- self-assessor: ahd. *selbsuonāri\** 1
- self-control: ahd. *mezmuotī* 1
- self-grown: ahd. *selbwahsan\** 7
- »self-healing« (a plant): ahd. *selbheila* 8; *selblāhha\** 3
- self-raise: ahd. *selbheftī* 1
- self-sacrifice: ahd. *giwurfida\** 1; *mangolunga\** 1

**self-satisfied:** ahd. *firwānit*  
**sell (V.):** ahd. *firgiften\** 6; *firkoufen\** 42; *giften\** 4; *gigiften\** 2; *koufōn* 4; *taskōn\** 2; *ūzfuoren\** 4  
**seller -- seller of porridge:** ahd. *grutarius* 1  
**sellingly:** ahd. *koufōnto*  
**semicircle:** ahd. *bogo* 34  
**semolina:** ahd. *gruzzi* 10  
**senate:** ahd. *gumiski\** 4  
**senator:** ahd. *hēriro\** 218  
**send:** ahd. *anasenten\** 8; *anawerfan\** 13; *frummen* 61; *gisenten\** 3; *herawenten\** 2; *senten* 269; *ūzwerfan\** 38; *zuolāzan* (1) 6  
-- send a message: ahd. *botaskaf trīban*  
-- send ahead: ahd. *furisenten\** 3  
-- send along: ahd. *mitigiworfan werdan*  
-- send among: ahd. *untarsenten\** 3  
-- send away: ahd. *firlāzan* (1) 314?; *ūzfirlāzan\** 7; *ūzlāzan\** 17  
-- send back: ahd. *widarsenten\** 4  
-- send down: ahd. *nidarsenten\** 1  
-- send here: ahd. *herasenten\** 14  
-- send out: ahd. *ūzfrummen\** 3; *ūzsenten\** 18; *ūzsprengen\** 1  
-- send over: ahd. *zisenten\** 1  
-- send there: ahd. *darasenten\** 5  
-- send to the front: ahd. *forasenten\** 1  
**seneschal:** ahd. *stuolsezzo\** 4  
**senile:** ahd. *altlīh\** 6; *ginigan*  
-- senile old man: ahd. *riso\** (2) 1  
**senior -- senior (royal) servant:** ahd. *senescalcus\** 12?  
-- senior (royal) woman servant: ahd. *senescallissa\** 1?  
**sensation:** ahd. *geillīhhī\** 1  
**sense (N.):** ahd. \**aha* (2)?; *gidāhtī\** 6; *hugi\** 1; *intfuntnussi\** 1?; *intfuntnussī\** 1?; *intsebida\** 1; *sens\** 4; *sin* (1) 112  
**sense (V.):** ahd. *fuolen\** 10; *intfuolen\** 1  
**senseless:** ahd. *ānuherzīg\** 1; *unfuori\** 1; *urherz\** 4; *urherzi\** 3; *urherzmuoti\** 1; *ursinni* 2  
-- be senseless: ahd. *tantarōn\** 1  
»senseless«: ahd. *sinnilōs\** 3  
**senselessness:** ahd. *ursinnigī* 4  
»senselessness«: ahd. *sinnilōsī\** 5  
**sensible:** ahd. *firstantlīh\** 1; *furistantlīh\** 1; \**furistentīg?*; *sinhaft\** 1; *sinnīg* 10; \**wizzi* (2)?; *wizzīg\** 18  
**sensibly:** ahd. \**intfindantlīhho?*; *redihafto* 5  
**sensitive:** ahd. *intfindanti\**; *intfindlīh\** 1; *gizertit*  
-- not sensitive: ahd. *unintfindanti\** 1; *unintfuntanlīh\** 2  
**sensual:** ahd. *lustenti*; *zartōnti*  
**sensuality:** ahd. *fleisknissi\** 1  
**sent -- be sent along:** ahd. *mitigiworfan werdan*  
**sentence (N.):** ahd. *gikwit\** 3; *girihti\** 22; *gruoza\** 3; *reht* (3) 376; ? *saz\** 1; *tuomkwiti\** 1; *urteila* 2; *urteilida* 78?  
**sentence (V.):** ahd. *zi urteilido bringan*  
-- part of a sentence: ahd. *giwurti\** 1; *untarlāza\** 3; *untarlāzunga\** 1  
-- top sentence of a syllogism: ahd. *ursuoh* 28

- sentenced:** ahd. *girihtit*\*
- sentimental:** ahd. *wēherzīg*\* 1
- separable:** ahd. *abanemīg* 1; \**zimahhōnti*?; *ziskeidanti*\*
- separably:** ahd. \**ziskeidlīhho*?
- separate (Adj.):** ahd. *āskerri*\* 1
- separate (V.):** ahd. *danabrehhan*\* 1; *gilidōn*\* 1; *giskeidan*\* (1) 37; *giskidōn*\* 8; *gisuntaren*\* 1; *gisuntarōn*\* 17; *giuntarskidōn*\* 1; *irsuntaren*\* 1; *irsuntarōn*\* 3; *lidōn*\* 6; *skeidan*\* (1) 185; *skeidōn*\* 1; *skidōn* 15; *suntarōn*\* 8; *trennen*\* 1; *untarfallan*\* 5?; *zifuogen*\* 2?; *ziklioban*\* 5; *zileggen*\* 3; *zirfuogen*\* 1?; *zirleggen*\* 1; *ziskeidan*\* 21; *zistrūten*\* 2; *ziteilen*\* 38
- separated:** ahd. *giskeidanlīh*\* 1; *giskidōt*\*, *giskidōtlīh* 1; \**sunder*, *suntar*\* (2) 5
- separately:** ahd. *giskeidano*\*
- separately:** ahd. *suntar* (1) 132; *suntarbāro*\* 3; *suntarīgūn*\* 7; *untarskeitīgo*\* 1
- separating (Adj.):** ahd. *skidīg*\* 1
- separation:** ahd. *giskeid*\* (1) 9; *giskeidunga*\* 2; *gisliz*\* 7; *skeid*\* 1; *skeidunga*\* 27; *skidung*\* 1?; *skidunga*\* 10?; *skidungī*\* 1; *sleizunga* 1; *widarskurg*\* 1; *zilāzanī* 1; *zisliz*\* 2; *zislizzida*\* 2; *ziteilida*\* 4
- separator:** ahd. \**gislīzo*?
- September:** ahd. *herbistmānōd*\* 7?; *witumānōd*\* 2
- sequent (Adj.):** ahd. *aftrōro*; *aftero* (1) 67
- seraphim:** ahd. *siraphin*\* 1
- serene:** ahd. *duruheitar*\* 1; *gamanlīh* 3; *heitar* 36; *heitaren*\* 2
- serenity:** ahd. *heitarī*\* 11; *heitarnissa* 1
- serf:** ahd. *koufitskalk*\* 2; *koufmanahoubit*\* 2; *koufskalk*\* 13
- serfdom:** ahd. *dionōst*\* 81; *diotuom*\* 1; *knehtheit* 8; *skalkheit*\* 4; *skalktuom*\* 1
- serious:** ahd. *ernusthaftlīh*\* 1; *swāri*\* 31?
- s.o. is serious about: ahd. *ernust ist*
- s.o. was serious about s.th.: ahd. *ernust was*
- something serious: ahd. *gihebī*\* 1
- seriously:** ahd. *grazzo* 2; *trūrēnto*
- try seriously: ahd. *ernust wesan*
- sermon:** ahd. *prediga* 18; *predigunga*\* 2
- sermountain:** ahd. *silermontān* 2
- servant (Adj.):** ahd. *gidioni*\* 2
- servant (F.):** ahd. *diu* (1) 21; \**geltāra*?
- senior (royal) woman servant: ahd. *senescallissa*\* 1?
- seduction of a female servant: ahd. *diulasina*\* 2
- servant (M.):** ahd. *ambaht* (1) 41; *ambahtāri*\* 2; *ambahti*\* (2) 3?; *ambahtman*\* 10; *asnāri*\* 2; *asni* 1; *beinseggo*\* (?) 1; *bigengāri*\* 2; *butil* 10; \**dio* (2)?; *dionāri*\* 1; *dionōstman*\* 23; *dregil*\* 1; *framkneht*\* 2?; *giswāso*\* (1) 11; *hagustaldus*\* 11; *heimkneht*\* 1; *kneht* 85; *lid* (1) 107; *man* 2010; *mitigengo*\* 1; *rink*\* 2; *skalk*\* 211; \**skalk*; *skullo*\* 1; *trūtdegan*\* 8
- be a servant: ahd. *knehtwesan*\* 1
- domestic servant: ahd. *diliburio* 1; *hūsgiswāso*\* 1; *hūsskalk*\* 1
- like a servant: ahd. *skalklīh*\* 4; *skalklīhho*\* 1
- little servant: ahd. *skalkilo*\* 1
- maid servant: ahd. *fuozfolga*\* 1; *gihūsa*\* 1; *mitiganga*\* 1
- man marring a female servant: ahd. *dionemo*\* 2
- payed servant: ahd. *hagustalt* (2) 6
- seduction of a servant: ahd. *diolasina*\* 3
- servant at court: ahd. *hofakneht*\* 2

- **servant of a lord**: ahd. *adalskalk*\* 1
- **servant on an estate**: ahd. *hofaskalk*\* 1
- **servant warrior**: ahd. *hiltiscalcus*\* 4; *hiltiskalk*\* 1
- **simple servant**: ahd. *līhtkneht*\* 1
- **senior (royal) servant**: ahd. *senescalcus*\* 12?
- **servant's work**: ahd. *skalkwerk*\* 1
- **servants**: ahd. *gasindiatus*\* 1; *gasindium*\* 2?; *eigane gibūra*; *hīwun*\* 7?; *ingisindi*\* 2
- serve (V.)**: ahd. *ambahten* (1) 26; *ambahtēn*\* 2; *biderben*\* 17; *biderbigōn*\* 1; *deganōn*\* 1; *dionōn*\* 101; *folgēn* 218; *giambahten*\* 1; *gidionōn*\* 13?; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *untarambahten*\* 2; *wesan*\* (2) 12240?
- **able to serve**: ahd. *dionōstsam*\* 1
- service (N.)**: ahd. *ambahrt* (2) 78; *ambahtdionost*\* 1; *ambahten*; *ambahti*\* (1) 26; *ambasciatus*\* 2?; *ambitania*\* 1; *ambastium*\* 1; *dionōst*\* 81; *dionōsti*\* 3; *dregilōd*\* 1; *offar* 1?; *offarōn*; *opfar* 64; *opfarōd*\* 3; *opfarōn*; *rega*\* 12?; *werk*\* (1) 3380
- **compulsory service**: ahd. *frōnheiti*\* 1
- **divine service**: ahd. *gotagelt*\* 4
- **in service**: ahd. *dionōstsam*\* 1
- **military service**: ahd. *deganōd*\* 2
- **monk with weekly service**: ahd. *wehhāri*\* 4
- **morning service**: ahd. *mettina*\* 2
- **troop service**: ahd. *scariatus*\* 1?
- »**collar of service**«: ahd. *dioreif* 2
- serviceberry**: ahd. *sperabira*\* 4; *speraboum* 1?; *sperawa*\* 2; *spir*\* 1; *spīrling* 1
- service-tree**: ahd. *eskilboum*\* 1
- servile -- servile fear**: ahd. *skalkforhta*\* 1
- serving person (F.)**: ahd. \**geltāra*?
- session**: ahd. *gisidili* 17
- set (Adj.)**: ahd. *gikastōt*\*, *giriganlīh*\* 1
- **newly set**: ahd. *niuwisezzit*\* 1
- **not set**: ahd. *ungisezzit*\* 2
- set (N.) -- set of teeth**: ahd. *biz* 14
- set (V.)**: ahd. *bismidōn*\* 2; *inkastōn*\* 1; *kastōn*\* 4; *saisiscere*\* 2?
- **set at liberty**: ahd. *lān*\* 3
- **set free**: ahd. *lān*\* 3
- **set up**: ahd. *irrukken*\* 1
- **one who sets stones**: ahd. *bilūhhantēr*
- setter**: ahd. *brekka*\* 2; *brekin*\* 10; *brekkinna*\* 3
- setting (N.)**: ahd. *ursezzida*\* 1
- **setting of a jewel**: ahd. *kasto*\* 19
- settle (V.)**: ahd. *bisizzen*\* 49; *gisidalen*\* 7; *gisizzen*\* 66; *gistatēn*\* 2; *gistāten*\* 26; *gistatōn* 27; *nidarhaldēn*\* 2; *sidalen*\* 3
- **settle accounts**: ahd. *reda sezzen*
- **settle accounts with**: ahd. *reda sezzen*; *reda sezzen mit*
- **settle down**: ahd. *intnikken*\* 1; *statōn*\* 6
- settlement**: ahd. *burgus*\* 2?; *gibūi*\* 2; *gibūid*\* 2; *gibūida*\* 4?; *gibūidi*\* 1; *gibūidī*\* 1?
- **of equal settlement**: ahd. *ebansāzīg*\* 1
- **settlement of a half-free**: ahd. *aldionaria*\* 1?

**settler:** ahd. *anasidiling\** 4; *būāri\** 4; *būring\** 3; *hūsman* 1; *lantbigengo\** 3; *lantbūant\** 2?; *lantbūo\** 2; *lantsezzo\** 1; *lantsidiling\** 2; *lantsidilo* 8; *lantuobo* 3; *\*sāzo?*; *\*sidiling?*; *sidilo* 1; *umbisedalo\** 1

**seven:** ahd. *sibun* 74

-- **seven stars (a constellation):** ahd. *sibunstern\** 1; *sibunstirni\** 11; *sibunstirri\** 4

-- **number seven:** ahd. *sibunfalta ruoba*

-- **number of seven:** ahd. *sibunfalta ruoba*

-- **Seven Mountains:** ahd. *Septimunt* 5

-- **seven times:** ahd. *sibunstunt* 6

-- **seven years old:** ahd. *sibunjārīg\** 1

-- »made seven«: ahd. *gisibunōt\** 2; *gisibunzalōt\** 1

**sevenfold (Adj.):** ahd. *sibunfalt\** (1) 4; *sibunfaltīg\** 1

**sevenfold (Adv.):** ahd. *sibunfalt\** (2) 1

**seven-leaved -- seven-leaved Potentilla:** ahd. *sibunblat\** 3

**seventeen:** ahd. *sibunzehan*

**seventeenth -- one hundred and seventeenth:** ahd. *zehanzugōsto sibunto zehanto*

**seventh:** ahd. *sibunto* 17

**seventieth:** ahd. *sibunzugōsto* 2?

**seventy:** ahd. *sibunzo* 5; *sibunzug* 4

**seventy-second:** ahd. *sibunzugōsto ander*

**seventy-third:** ahd. *sibunzugōsto dritto*

**several -- several times:** ahd. *eddeswio\** 20

**severe:** ahd. *gidigan\** 31; *skarpf\** 48

-- »not severe«: ahd. *\*unernustlīh?*

**severely:** ahd. *gidigano\** 7

-- not severely: ahd. *unernustlīhho\** 1

**severity:** ahd. *gidiganheit\** 4?; *gidigani\** 11

**sew (V.):** ahd. *besten\** 4; *bisiuwen\** 5; *fadamōn\** 4; *gināen\** 4; *nāen\** 11; *siuwen\** 10

-- **sew again:** ahd. *widarsiuwen\** 1

-- **sew in:** ahd. *fīrnāen\** 1

-- **sew to s.th.:** ahd. *zuogisiuwen\** 3; *zuosiuwen\** 2

-- **sew upon:** ahd. *ūfsiuwen\** 1

**sewed:** ahd. *gināit\**; *giriganlīh\** 1

-- **not sewed:** ahd. *ungināit* 3

**sewer:** ahd. *sūtāri* 10

**sexual:** ahd. *giburtīg\** 2; *giburtlīh\** 7

-- **pleasure of sexual intercourse:** ahd. *lust gihīwennes*

**shabby:** ahd. *skaberi\** 1; *skaboht\** 1; *skimal\** (2) 2; *skuoboht\** 4

»shabby«: ahd. *skebedīg\** 1

**shack (N.):** ahd. *hutta* 54; *kubisi* 5; *skugina\** 3; *skupfa\** (1) 2

**shackle (V.):** ahd. *gibintan* 46

**shade (N.):** ahd. *skūo\** 2; *skūwo\** (1) 2

**shade (V.):** ahd. *skūen\** 1

**shadow (N.):** ahd. *skata\** 1; *skato\** 34

**shadow (V.):** ahd. *binahēn\** 1; *biskatawen\** 5; *skatawen\** 3

»shadow-hat«: ahd. *skatohuot\** 2

**shadowy:** ahd. *skatohaft\** 1; *skatolīh\** 1; *skatoluomi\** 7; *skūhaft\** 1

**shaft:** ahd. *ast* 29; *gīsil* (1) 2?; *langwid\** 9; *scaptus\**; *\*skaft*; *skaft\** (1) 28; *steft* 7; *zein* 27; *ziotar\** 4

- endow with a shaft: ahd. *skaften*\* 1
- loom shaft: ahd. *binti* 2; *bintida*\* (2) 3
- shaft of a spear: ahd. *spiozstanga* 10
- spear shaft: ahd. *speraskaft*\* 4
- supplied with a shaft: ahd. *giskaftit*
- shafts: ahd. *wetero*\* 1
- »shaft«: ahd. *skefti*\* 8
- shaft-ring:** ahd. *amblāz* 1; *amblāza* 3
- shaggy:** ahd. *strūb*\* 2; *zatoht*\* 2
- shaggy hair: ahd. *zata*\* 30
- shake (N.):** ahd. *biba* 6; \**wagōt*?
- shake (V.):** ahd. *duruhegisōn*\*, *duruhgruozen*\* 1; ? *duruhrekken*\* 1; *fnotōn*\* 2; *gifnotōn*\* 2; *giruoren*\* 21; *giskutten*\* 3; *giwegan*\* (1) 11; *intrihen*\* 1; *irskutisōn*\* 2; *irskutten*\* 12; *klekken*\* 4; *knussen*\* 12; *krahhen*\* 2; *notōn*\* 2; *nutten*\* 3; *rīdōn*\* 3; \**skudojan*; *skutten*\* 23; *stōzōn*\* 5; *wankōn*\* 46; *weggen*\* 29; *wennen*\* (2) 19; *worfozzen*\* 1
- shake off: ahd. *abafirkutten*\* 2
- shaken:** ahd. *giskuttit*\*, \**wankōnti*?
- not shaken: ahd. *ungiskuttit*\* 2; *unwankōnti*\* 1
- shaking (Adj.):** ahd. *skrankelīg*\* 1
- shaking (N.):** ahd. \**bibōd*?; *giruornessi* 2?; *giruornessī*\* 1?; *rīdo* 1
- shaking of o.'s head: ahd. *houbitwagōt*\* 1
- shall:** ahd. *durfan*\* 55; *mugan* 1626; *skulan*\* 1106
- shall do: ahd. *gilimpfan zi*
- you shall not do: ahd. *ni kuri*; *ni kurīt*
- shallowness:** ahd. \**tumpfilo*; *untiufti*\* 6
- shambles:** ahd. *fleiskskranna*\* 2
- shame (N.):** ahd. *arg* (1) 18; *ērhelī* (?) 2; *ērī*\* 1; *gihaltanī*\* 1; *hōnida* 39; *hōnidī* 2; *intērunga*\* 1; *itawīz*\* 55; *itawīza*\* 2; *mīdunga* 5; \**skam* (2)?; *skama*\* 46; *skamalī*\* 1; *skanta*\* 16; \**smāhhida*; *unēra* 43; *unkūskī*\* 7
- city of shame: ahd. *skantburg*\* 2
- death of shame: ahd. *skanttōd*\* 1
- put to shame: ahd. *biskemen*\* 1
- shameful:** ahd. *ēwisklīh*\* 1; \**hōn*?; *hōni*\* 3; *hōnlīh* 18; *hōnsam* 2; *itawīzlīh*\* 7; *meinfollīh*\* 2; *meinlīh*\* (1) 2; *meintatīg*\* 8; *skamalīh*\* 11; *skamīn*\* 1; *skant*\* 2; *skantlīh*\* 15; *ungiwahtlīh*\* 1; *unzimīg*\* 5
- shameful chaos: ahd. *skantwerra*\* 1
- shameful desire: ahd. *smāhgirī*\* 1
- shamefully:** ahd. *hōnlīhho* 5; *hōno*\* 1; *skantlīhho*\* 2
- shameless:** ahd. *skamalōs*\* 11; *skamalōsen*; *unskamag*\* 3; *unskamahaft*\* 2; *unskamal*\* 3; *unskamalīh*\* 7; *unskamalīn*\* 5; *unskamēnti* 3
- shamelessly:** ahd. *skamalōso*\* 1; *unskamalīhho*\* 5; *unskamalo*\* 1
- shamelessness:** ahd. *skamalōsī*\* 3; *unskama*\* 4; *unskamalī*\* 1
- shank (N.):** ahd. *diohbrāto*\* 3
- shape (N.):** ahd. *burt*\* (1) 2; *gitāt*\* 44; ? *gorpoto*? 1; *lidulāz*\* 1; *līhhamo*\* 300
- in two shapes: ahd. *zwispildīg*\* 1
- of two shapes: ahd. *zwibilidīh*\* 1; *zwifaltlīh*\* 1
- shapeless:** ahd. *skaffalōs*\* 3
- shapelessness:** ahd. *unbilidi*\* 3
- share (N.):** ahd. *gimeini*\* 1; *luz*\* (1) 1; *skerf*\* 6
- fall to o.'s share: ahd. *irreimen*\* 1; *in henti kweman*; *zuogislingan*\* 1

**share (V.):** ahd. *ziteilōn*\* 2  
 -- **share in:** ahd. *teil habēn*  
 -- **share s.th.:** ahd. *teil eigan*  
**sharer (F.):** ahd. *ebanteila*\* 1  
**sharer (M.):** ahd. *ebanlōzo*\* 2?; *ebanluzzo*\* 1  
**sharp (Adj.):** ahd. *bīzanti*; *wola bīzanti*; \**ekki?*; *eifar*\* (1) 12; *hantag*\* 39; *orthhaft*\* 1; *ortwas*\* 1; *skarpf*\* 48; *skarpfi*\* 7; *sūr*\* (1) 8; *was*\* 44; *wessi*\* 2; *wuntarwas*\* 1; *zangar* 5  
 -- **sharp taste:** ahd. *sūr* (2) 1  
 -- **sharp tool:** ahd. *bursa* 2?  
 -- **very sharp:** ahd. *alawas*\* 1  
**sharp (Adv.):** ahd. *hantago* 5  
**sharpen:** ahd. *fīrstōn*\* 1; *giresken*\* 1; *gislīmen*\* 1; *spizzen*\* 10; *spizzōn*\* 2; *splīzōn*\* 1  
**sharply:** ahd. *bittaro* 7; *skarpfo*\* 2; *wasso*\* 7  
**sharpness:** ahd. *bittari*\* 19; *bittirī*\* 1?; *eifari*\* 2; *hantagi*\* 7?; *hantīga* 1?  
*ortwassa*\* 1; *skarpfī*\* 14; *skarpfida*\* 2; *wassa* 9; *wassī* 59?; *wassida*\* 1  
**sharpsightedness:** ahd. *glouwī*\* 9  
**sharp-tongued:** ahd. *rāzwurti*\* 1  
**shattered:** ahd. *fīrmerrit*  
**shave (V.):** ahd. *biskeran*\* 12; *gikalawen*\* 2; *kalawen*\* 2; *skeran*\* 18  
**shaved:** ahd. *giskoran*\*, \**snodi*?  
**shaver (M.):** ahd. *skerāri*\* 1  
**shaving -- shavings (Pl.):** ahd. *skebissa* 2  
**shawl:** ahd. *amit* 1  
**sheaf (N.):** ahd. *garba* 27; *garba* 1; *garba* 12?; *sanga* 2; *sihhiling*\* 2; *skoub*\* 15  
 -- **little sheaf:** ahd. *buntilīn*\* 1; *gerbilīn*\* 1  
**she-ape:** ahd. *affa* (2) 2; *affin* 17; *affina* 2  
**shearing -- shearing knife:** ahd. *skarasahs*\* 10; *skarsahs* 24  
**she-ass:** ahd. *esilin* 8  
**sheath:** ahd. *scoligilo*\* 2  
**she-bear:** ahd. *berin*\* 1; *birin* 4; *birinna*\* 1  
**shed (N.):** ahd. *bura*\*?; *skupfa*\* (1) 2; *skūra*\* 6; *stadal* 12; *stadile*\* 1?  
**shed (V.) -- shed blood:** ahd. *bluot slīzan*  
**she-dog:** ahd. *zaga* 1  
**sheep:** ahd. *frisking* 27; *skāf*\* 88; *smalanōz*\* 1  
 -- **flock of sheep:** ahd. *skāfherta*\* 1; *skāfkutti*\* 1  
 -- **pasture of sheep:** ahd. *ewilenti*\* 1  
 -- **sheep on pasture:** ahd. *weidaskāf*\* 1  
 -- »**flock of sheep»:** ahd. *skāfkutta*\* 1  
 -- »**sheep's tongue»:** ahd. *skāfeszunga*\* 5  
 -- **product of sheep's wool:** ahd. *skāfwollawerk*\* 1  
 -- **sheep's pond:** ahd. *skāfwīwāri*\* 1  
 -- **sacrificial sheep:** ahd. *skāfīn frisking*  
**sheep...:** ahd. *skāfīn*\* 7  
**sheep-fold:** ahd. *ewist*\* 20; *kutti*\* 7?; \**ouste*?; *ouwistal*\* 1; *ouwiti*\* 1; *skāfhūs*\* 1; *skāfstal*\* 10; *skāfstīga*\* 7  
 -- **little sheep-fold:** ahd. *skāfstīgilīn*\* 1  
**sheepskin:** ahd. *herdo* (1) 1; *skāpāri*\* 14

- sheet** (N.): ahd. *ambahlahhan\** 18; *arahlahhan\** 2; *āskaffa* 5; *batlinia\** 1; *bettigiwant\** 4; *bettigiwāti\** 1; *bettiuoḥ\** 1; *bettiwāt\** 3; *bettiwāti\** 2; *blaio\** 1; *lahhan* (1) 87  
 -- **little sheet**: ahd. *āskalohta\** 1  
 -- **metal sheet**: ahd. *blat* 33; *bleh* 59  
 -- **sheet metal**: ahd. *lanna* 7  
 -- **small metall sheet**: ahd. *blehhilīn\** 1  
**she-fox**: ahd. *fuhsin\** 1  
**she-giver** -- **she-giver of seed**: ahd. *sāmogeba\** 1  
**shekel**: ahd. *sehhel\** 1  
**she-lion**: ahd. *lewinna\** (2) 3  
**shell** (N.): ahd. *meriskella\** 2; *\*reba* (2)?; *skala\** 21; *\*skalfa*; *skertifedara\** 6  
 -- **murex shell**: ahd. *wurmo\** 12  
 -- **oyster shell**: ahd. *aostorskala\** 1  
 -- **carrier of shells**: ahd. *skalatrago\** 1  
**shelter** (N.): ahd. *berfrit* 3; *\*berg* (3)?; *\*berga?*; *biskirmida\** 7; *biskirmidi\** 1; *biskirmunga\** 4; *dekkī\** 23; *festī* 81?; *freda\** 3?; *fredum\** 32?; *fredus\** 124?; *gimunti\** 1; *giskirmi\** 1; *giskirmida\** 2; *helfa* 128?; *helī* 11; *mithio\** 10; *\*mund?*; *munt\** (1)? 17; *skirm* 26; *skirmbret* 1?; *skirmunga\** 5; *\*skūr*  
 -- **shelter on a ship**: ahd. *pflhta* 6  
 -- **blasphemy of shelter**: ahd. *balemundio\** 1  
**shelter** (V.): ahd. *biskirmen\** 38; *hilmen\** 1; *skirmen\** 55  
**sheltered**: ahd. *sīhhuri\** 8  
**sheltering** -- **sheltering roof**: ahd. *repa\**? 7  
 -- »**sheltering house**«: ahd. *skirmhūs\** 1  
 -- »**sheltering people**«: ahd. *skiltfolk\** 1  
**shepherd**: ahd. *mennāri\** 2; *skāfāri\** 7; *skāfhirti\** 12  
 -- **shepherd's purse**: ahd. *krispila\** 4  
**she-staghound** -- **big she-staghound**: ahd. *rudizōha* 1  
**she-wolf**: ahd. *wulfa*; *wulpa* 5; *wulpin* 2  
**shield** (N.): ahd. *bara\** (1) 1; *kampfskilt\** 4; *skilt* 49; *skiltburg\** 1; *skirmskilt\** 4; *steimbort\** 1  
 -- **border of the shield**: ahd. *bort* (1) 5  
 -- **limewood shield**: ahd. *linta* 34  
 -- **little round shield**: ahd. *taraka\** 1  
 -- **protection by a shield**: ahd. *skiltwerida\** 1  
 -- **combatant game with shields**: ahd. *skiltspil\** 1  
**shield-bearer**: ahd. *skildboro\** 4; *skiltkneht\** 4; *skilttregil\** 1  
**shield-bearing** -- **shield-bearing soldiers**: ahd. *skiltfolk\** 1  
**shield-lace**: ahd. *skiltromo\** 2  
**shilling**: ahd. *skilling\** 9  
**shin** (N.): ahd. *skina* 13; *skinabein\** 4; *skinka\** 31; *skinko\** 1  
**shine** (N.): ahd. *blikkida\** 1; *blikskīmo\** 1; *fagarī* 4; *fagarnessī\** 3; *glanz\** (2) 1; *liuhtida\** 2; *\*skeinī?*; *skīmo* 58; *skīn\** (2) 6?; *skīna\** 3; ? *glinz* 1  
**shine** (V.): ahd. *berahtēn\** 1; *biblīhhan\** 1; *biblikken\** 6; *biliuhnen\** 2; *blīhhan\** 1?; *blikken\** 2; *brinnan\** 52; *flīdan\** 1; *giliuhnen\** 1; *giskīnan\** 2; *glanzen\** 3; ? *glinsōn\**; *glīzan\** 28; *glizzinōn\** 14; *glosten\** 1; *grāwōn\** 1; *irblihhan\** 2; *irglīzan\** 1; *irglizzinōn\** 1; *irliuhten\** 1?; *irskīnan\** 36; *irwīzēn\** 2; *liohten\** 5; *liuhnen* 14?; *lohezzen\** 25; *rutihhōn\** 3; *skīnan\** 351  
 -- **loose shine**: ahd. *slingan\** 1  
 -- **shine at**: ahd. *anablekkezzen\** 1; *anaskīnan\** 9; *ubarskīnan\** 3; *untarskīnan\** 1

- **shine forth**: ahd. *intbrestan\** 1
- **shine from**: ahd. *ūzluogēn\** 2
- **shine out**: ahd. *smurzōn\** 1; *ūzirskīnan\** 1
- **shine out of**: ahd. *ūzskrekkan\** 1
- **shine red**: ahd. *rotēn\** 3; *rōtēn* 13
- **shine through**: ahd. *duruhliohten\** 2; *duruhskīnan\** 4; *inliuhthen\** 9?; *intliuhthen\** 11
- shingle (N.)**: ahd. *skintala* 49
- shining (Adj.)**: ahd. *blank\** 8; *blekkenti*; *filulioht\** 2?; *glanz* (1) 4; *lioht\** (1) 10; *liuhtīg\** 1; *skīnbāri\** 14; *skīnbārīg* 1; *skīnhaft\** 2; *skīnhafti\** 3; *skīnīg\** 2; *skōni\** (1) 213; *sternaht\** 1; *wīz\** (1) 145
- shining**: ahd. *beraht\** 9; *glizzinōnti*
- **red shining**: ahd. *rōtilīn\** 1
- shiningly**: ahd. *blekkezzento*; *skīnbāro* 3
- ship (N.)**: ahd. *ferid* 9; *gnarrun* 3; *kiol* 33; *koggo\** 3; *kuburra\** 2; *skalm\** (1) 1; *skif\** 85; *\*skif*
- **a part of a ship**: ahd. ? *stold?* 1
- **a ship**: ahd. *skeido\** (2) 2
- **fast-going ship**: ahd. *farm* (1) 5
- **food ship**: ahd. *spīsaskif\** 2
- **little ship**: ahd. *skafa\** 6; *skifilīn\** 6
- **make a ship go**: ahd. *skaltan\** (1) 5
- **part of a ship**: ahd. *balko\** 18
- **passage in a ship**: ahd. *huotifaz\** 3
- **pirate ship**: ahd. *būzo* 4
- **place of a ship**: ahd. *skifstat\** 3
- **seat on a ship**: ahd. *skifstuol\** 1
- **shelter on a ship**: ahd. *pflhta* 6
- **ship with a prow**: ahd. *snagga\** 4
- **ship with bars**: ahd. *skaltskif\** 3
- **ship with oars**: ahd. *ruodarskif\** 1
- **ship with rudder**: ahd. *stiurskif\** 1
- **sing songs on a ship**: ahd. *skifsangōn\** 1
- **small ship**: ahd. *gnarrun* 3
- **ship's corridor**: ahd. *bolko\** 2
- **pole to fasten ships ashore**: ahd. *marstekko* 3
- ship (V.)**: ahd. *gōzo\** 1
- ship...:** ahd. *skiflīh\** 9
- ship-bearing**: ahd. *skiffuorenti\** 1
- shipmaster**: ahd. *skifhēriro\** 2; *skifmeistar\** 6
- »**ship-thief**«: ahd. *skifdiob\** 3
- shipwreck (N.)**: ahd. *gruntsoufī\** 1; *skifsūfti\** 1; *skifsoufī\** 2
- shipwrecked**: ahd. *skifsoufi\** 2; *skifsoufig\** 1
- **shipwrecked person**: ahd. *skifbrohho\** 1
- shipyard**: ahd. *skifgart\** 1; *skifstat\** 3
- shirt**: ahd. *dorfhemidi\** 1; *hemidi* 28; *hemidilahhan\** 16; *pfeitidi\** 3
- **annually delivered shirt**: ahd. *jārhemidi\** 2
- **cloth of a shirt**: ahd. *hemidilahhan\** 16
- **little shirt**: ahd. *pfeiti\** 1; *pfeitidi\** 3
- **ringlet at a shirt of mail**: ahd. *ringilīn\** 3
- **rural shirt**: ahd. *dorfhemidi\** 1

- tunica-like shirt: ahd. *ubarrukki\** 2
- upper shirt: ahd. *ubarhemidi\** 1
- shit (V.): ahd. \**skīzan*; \**skīzan?*
- shit on s.th.: ahd. *biskīzan\** 1; \**biskīzan*
- shivaree: ahd. *zuolīhmahha\** 1
- shiver (V.): ahd. *lehhezzen\** 7; *lohen\** 1
- shock (N.): ahd. *anablast\** 5; *anaran\** 4; *anastōz* 5
- shoe (N.): ahd. *giskuohi\** 21; *hosa* 23; *kelisa\** 2; *kelisilīn\** 1; *kelzilīn\** 2; *skuoh\** 47; *sok* 15; *sokskuoh\** 12
- Cordovan shoe: ahd. *kurdewān\** 3
- felt shoe: ahd. *filtro* 2?
- lady's shoe: ahd. *wībesskuoh\** 1
- little shoe: ahd. *sokkilīn\** 12
- shoe for travelling: ahd. *skritiskuoh\** 6
- shoe with wings: ahd. *skritiskuoh\** 6
- tied shoe: ahd. *bantsok\** 1
- winged shoe: ahd. *flugiskuoh\** 2; *suftelari\** 4
- monk's shoes: ahd. *finkūn\** 1
- take o.'s shoes off: ahd. *intskuohōn\** 1
- with shoes: ahd. *giskuohōt\**
- without shoes: ahd. *ungiskuohōt\** 1
- shoe (V.): ahd. *īsarnen\** 3; *īsarnōn\** 1; *skuohen\** 9
- shoemaker: ahd. *skuohbuozo\** 2
- shoe-string: ahd. *skuohriomo\** 1; *sweif\** 2
- shoot (N.): ahd. *erdskozza\** 1; *ferrobioga\** 1; *skuzziling\** 9
- shoot (V.): ahd. *anaskiozan\** 3; *giskiozan\** 2; *skiozan\** 50; *springōn\** 1
- shoot back: ahd. *widarskiozan\** 2
- shoot down: ahd. *irskiozan\** 5; *skozzōn\** 3
- shoot in: ahd. *inskiozan\** 1
- shootingly: ahd. *skiozanto*
- shop (N.): ahd. *krām\** 4; *krāma\** 4
- shore (N.) (2): ahd. *lant* 173; *lenti\** (1) 1?; *stad* 49?; *stado* 2; *stedi* (1) 8
- short (Adj.): ahd. *kurz\** (1) 32; *kurzlīh\** 5; *luzzil* (1) 157; *murg\** 1; *skam\** (1) 1; *skemmi\** 4; *skurz\** 3; *spuotīg* 10; *unlang\** 3
- a short time: ahd. *ein luzzil*
- after a short time: ahd. *bī deru wīlu*
- for a short time: ahd. *zi eineru friste*
- in a short time: ahd. *ubar unlang*
- short coat: ahd. *skekkiñ\** 1
- short spear-like gun: ahd. *stabaswert\** 6
- summarize to the shortest: ahd. *zi demo ginōtisten bringan*
- short (N.) -- leather shorts: ahd. *ledarhosa* 11
- short-cut (N.): ahd. *fristfrang\** 1?; *gifuorsamī\** 1?; *kurza\** 1; *kurzī\** 7; *skemmiñ\** 6
- shorten: ahd. *bikurzen\** 3; *gikurzen\** 4; *kurzen\** 3; *skemmen\** 1
- shortened: ahd. ? *gifuorhaft\** 1
- short-lived: ahd. *murgfāri\** 12
- shortly: ahd. *kurzlīhho\** 4; *skemlīhho\** 2; *spuotīgo\** 32; *unlango* 5
- shortly before: ahd. *luzzīgu ēr*
- shortness: ahd. *kurza\** 1; *kurzī\** 7; *kurzidi\** 1; *kurznassi\** 1; *skemmiñ\** 6
- shot (M.): ahd. *skuzzo\** 7; \**skuzzo*
- shot (N.): ahd. *skuz\** 7

- shoulder** (N.): ahd. *ahsala* 43; *buog* 29; *skultira\** 31; *uohhisa\** 19; *uohsala\** 2?; *uohsana\** 20
- **shoulders**: ahd. *skerta\** 4
- shoulder-blade**: ahd. *hartī* (3) 2?; *hartin\** 5?
- shoulder-bone**: ahd. *ahsalbein\** 1
- shoulder-wrap**: ahd. *ahsalgiwāti\** 1
- shout** (N.): ahd. *harēntī* 1
- shout** (V.): ahd. *bellōn\** 4; *brahten\** 13; *brummen\** 1; \**gelpfen?*; *ingaganskriān\** 1; *irbellōn\** 1; *irgikkezzen\** 1; *irruhen\** 2; *jūfen\** 1; *zuoskrīan\** 1
- **start to shout**: ahd. *stimma offanōn*
- shouting** (N.): ahd. *bellōd\** 1; *ruhit\** 6; *ruofida\** 1
- **donkey's shouting**: ahd. *bellōd\** 1
- shove** (V.): ahd. *firrukken\** 3
- **shove in**: ahd. *anaskioban\** 1; *inskioban\** 1
- **shove out**: ahd. *ūzskurgen\** 1
- shovel** (N.): ahd. *kella* 45; *lantskūfala\** 1; *rehhāri\** (2) 1; *skora\** 4; *skūfala\** 41; *winta* (1) 22; *wintbreita\** 2; *wintskūfala\** 18; *wintwanta\** 1; *wintworfa\** 1; *worfskūfala\** 2
- **fire shovel**: ahd. *skirmeskūfala\** 3
- **iron shovel**: ahd. *īsarnskūfala\** 4
- show** (N.): ahd. *wuntarskouwida\** 1
- »**show**« (N.): ahd. *skouwōd\** 1
- show** (V.): ahd. *bizeihhanen\** 189; *blekken\** 5; *bouhhanen\**, *bouhnen\** 27; *firmeinen\** 5; *gioffanōn\** 35; *giougen\** 41; *giskeinen\** 15; *giweizen\** 11; *gizeinen\** 7; *gizeinōn\** 3; *irougen\** 64; *ougen\** (1) 184?; *ouginōn\** 1; *skeinen* (1) 116; *weizen\** 5?; *zeinōn\** 9; *zougen\** 2; *zi antwurte wesan*
- **show again**: ahd. *afurgizeihhanen\** 2
- **show clearly**: ahd. *skīn tuon*; *skīn wegan*; *skīn werdan*
- **show mercy**: ahd. *gināden\** 1; *ginādēn* 44; *ginādōn* 21; *milten\** 15
- **show o.'s teeth**: ahd. *rengōn* 1; *zannēn\** 4
- **show o.s.**: ahd. *sih ougen*
- **show s.o.**: ahd. *giwar gituon*
- **show s.th. clearly**: ahd. *skīn wegan*
- **show violence**: ahd. *rehhan\** (1) 37
- shower** -- **shower of rain**: ahd. *anaslaht\** 2; *skūr\** (2) 5
- showing** (Adj.): ahd. *blekkenti*
- **showing gratitude**: ahd. *kwatilōn*
- **showing of teeth**: ahd. ? *zanunga\** 2
- shreak**: ahd. *irgikkezzen\** 1
- shred** (V.): ahd. *firschrōtan\** (1) 6; *skrōtan\** (1) 8
- shredding** -- **shredding iron**: ahd. *skrōtīsarn\** 20
- shreding** -- **shreding knife**: ahd. *skrōtnmezzisahs\** 4
- shrewmouse**: ahd. *bilimūs\** 3; *grōzmūs* 2; *muzerin\** 1; *spiz* (3) 1; *spizza* (2) 2; *spizzāra\** 2; *spizzimūs\** 16; *spizzo\** (1) 3
- shrine**: ahd. *arka\** 9; *skrīn\** 3?; *skrīni\** 6?
- shrink**: ahd. *zisamanekrūhhen\** 1
- shrivelled**: ahd. *girumpfan*
- shroud** (N.): ahd. *rēotuoh\** 2
- Shrove-tide**: ahd. *fasta* 28
- shrub** (N.) (1): ahd. *busk\** 6; *dikkinōtī\** 2; *gistūdi\** 1; *spreid* 12; *spreidī\** 3; *stūda* 24

- **hazel shrub**: ahd. *hasalahi* 3
- **shrubs** (Pl.): ahd. *rispahi\** 2; *struot* 6; *strūzahi\** 1; *stūdahi\** 3
- **myrtle shrubs**: ahd. *mirtlahi\** 1
- shrubbery**: ahd. *spreid* 12; *spreidahi* 21
- shrubby**: ahd. *stūdag\** 1
- shudder** (V.): ahd. *ingrūēn\** 2; *irforhten\** 17; *wimezzen\** 4; *wimidōn\** 6
- shuddering**: ahd. *bibinōnti*
- shun**: ahd. *bimīdan* 57; *gimīdan\** 1; *irskiuhen\** 1; *mīdan* 47; *skiuhēn\** 22
- shunning -- shunning the light**: ahd. *liohtskiuhtīg\** 1
- shut -- shut out**: ahd. *ūztuon\** 1?
- shuttle** (N.): ahd. ? *skeiting\** 2; *trāma* 1
- **weaver's shuttle**: ahd. *trāma* 1
- shy** (Adj.): ahd. \**skioh?*
- shyly**: ahd. *blūgo\** 1
- shyness**: ahd. *skama\** 46; *ungihaba\** 1
- sick** (Adj.): ahd. *guntīg\** 2; *kūmīg\** 12; *sēr* (1) 16; *sioh* 67; *suhtīg\** 10; *unganz* 5; *wanaheil\** 11; *weih\** 42
- **be sick**: ahd. *irsiohhēn\** 6; *siohhalōn\** 3; *siohhēn\** 13
- **be sick of**: ahd. *bidriozan\** 14; \**tregan?*
- **feel sick**: ahd. *willōn\** (1) 6
- **sick person**: ahd. *siohhēr*
- sickle** (N.): ahd. *gartīsarn\** 2?; *gertāri* 8; *sihhila\** 39
- **handle of the sickle**: ahd. *worb\** 1; *worbo\** 1; ? *worbo\** 1
- sickle-shaped -- sickleshaped knife**: ahd. *sahsilīn\** 4
- sickness**: ahd. *kūmida\** 2; *siohhalleit\** 4; *siohheit\** 7; *siohhī\** 5; *siohhitago* 1; *siohhunga\** 1; *siohtuom\** 1; *siuhhī* 8; *siuhto* 1; *spīwa\** 3; *suht* 83; *unganzi\** 4; *unwillōd\** 1; *wanaheilī\** 2; *willōd\** 1
- side** (N.): ahd. *anahalba* 2; *fiera\** (1) 7; *halb\** (4) 6; *halba* 65; *helda* 2; *sind* 40; *sīta\** 33
- **side on the other side**: ahd. *hintana* 2
- **at my side**: ahd. *mīnhalb* 1
- **at the side of**: ahd. *in eban*
- **bad side**: ahd. *winistarhalb\** 1
- **each side**: ahd. *alahalba\** 5
- **eastern side**: ahd. *ōstarhalba\** 1
- **from our side**: ahd. *unserhalb* 1
- **from the opposite side**: ahd. *ingagan deru halbu*
- **from the side**: ahd. *fona undaralīhhī*
- **from your side**: ahd. *dinūnhalb\** 1
- **left side**: ahd. *winistar*; *winistarhalb\** 1
- **northern side**: ahd. *nordhalba\** 9
- **on the one side**: ahd. *in eina halb*
- **on the one side ... on the other side**: ahd. *in einen sind ... in anderen sind*
- **on the other side**: ahd. *ubarōr\** (2) 1
- **on the right side**: ahd. *zeso\** (1) 13
- **on this side**: ahd. ? *aftero* (1) 67; *bihina* 1; *desehalb\** 2; *hinōnt* 6
- **right side**: ahd. *zeso*
- **side by side**: ahd. *gisīto\** 6?; *gisīto\** 6?
- **side of bacon**: ahd. *spekbahho\** 1
- **side of the body**: ahd. *umsīta\** 1
- **southern side**: ahd. *sundarhalba\** 3?; *sundhalba* 2

- **to the bad side**: ahd. *zi winistarhalb*
- **to the side**: ahd. *in fiera; in eina fiera*
- **western side**: ahd. *westhalba\** 1
- **consider both sides**: ahd. *widarwegan\** 1
- **from all sides**: ahd. *in allen sind*
- **from both sides**: ahd. *beidahalb\** 2; *beidenhalb* 8
- **on all sides**: ahd. *in allen sind; in alahalba; in alahalbōn*
- **on both sides**: ahd. *beiden halbūn; ingagan ein anderemo; iowedar halba; zi iowedaro fiera*
- **on four sides**: ahd. *fior halbūn; fior halbūn*
- **one who favours both sides**: ahd. *beidenthalbāri\** 1
- **sides of a valley**: ahd. *talaseiga\** 1
- **to all sides**: ahd. *iogiwedarhalb\** 2
- **with sides of equal length**: ahd. *ebanlangsīti\** 1
- sideway**: ahd. *ekkibug\** 1
- **sideways**: ahd. *duruh dwerahī*
- siege** (N.): ahd. *bīsez* 7; *bisezzanī\** 1; *bisezzida\** 3; *herisezza\** 1; *umbisez\** 1
- siege-artillery**: ahd. *heia* (2) 6?
- sieve** (N.): ahd. *rītera* 21; *sib* 24; *zemis\** 1
- **little sieve**: ahd. *sibilīn\** 2
- **sieve of cloth**: ahd. *muliskuttila\** 1
- sieve** (V.): ahd. *fewen\** 2; *redan* 5; *rītrōn\** 4; *sēwenōn\** 1; *siften\** 1
- **sieve out**: ahd. *abaflōzen\** 2; *ūzflōzen\** 4
- sieve-cloth**: ahd. *sīhtuoh* 3
- sieving** (N.): ahd. *rīterunga\** 1
- sift**: ahd. *seigen\** (2) 1
- sigh** (N.): ahd. *ātumzuht\** 10; *heskōt\** 2; *sūftōd* 16; *sūftunga\** 4
- sigh** (V.): ahd. *fnāhtōn\** (?) 2; *heskezzen\** 2; *irkweran\** 1; *irsūftōn\** 4; *jāmarōn\** 1; *kweran\** 11; *rūzen* 34; *snopfizzen\** 1; *sūftēn\** 2; *sūftōn* 24
- sighingly**: ahd. *sūftlīhho\** 1
- sight** (N.): ahd. *gaganwertī\** 39; *gaganwurtī\** 11; *gisiht* 73; *\*gisiun?*; *gisiuni* 48; *gisiunī* 3?; *siht* 2; *\*siun?*; *\*siuni* (2)?; *\*siunī?*; *\*skouwa?*; *skouwōd\** 1; *skūwo\** (2) 1
- **catch sight of**: ahd. *irskouwōn\** 3
- **in sight**: ahd. *az antwertīn*
- **strange sight**: ahd. *wuntarsiun\** 3; *wuntarsiuni\** 1; *wuntarskouwida\** 1
- »**miraculous sight**«: ahd. *wuntarsiht\** 3
- sign** (N.): ahd. *bikennida\** 17; *bouhhunga\** 2; *bouhnunga\** 7; *duruhzeihhan\** 1?; *gibāra\** 1; *gikundida\** 7?; *giougida\** 4; *hantgiskrīb\** 5; *hantmāl* 1; *hantmāli* 2; *kundnessī\** 1; *nōta\** 1; *offannussida* 3; *offanunga\** 9; *pfrekka\** 6; *reiz* 31; *reiza* (1) 1; *seltsāni* (2) 13; *seltsānī* 8; *spor* 17; *wipf\** 1; *wortzeihhan\** 7; *\*zeiga* (2)?; *zeihhan* 170; *zeihhanunga\** 4
- **bearer of the sign**: ahd. *zeihhanāri\** 1
- **sign of summer**: ahd. *sumarzeihhan\** 1
- **sign of the north**: ahd. *nordzeihhan\** 4
- **sign of the south**: ahd. *sundzeihhan\** 2
- **sign of victory**: ahd. *gundfano* 15
- **special sign**: ahd. *suntarzeihhan\** 1
- **written sign**: ahd. *giriz\** 1
- **on this sign**: ahd. *zi demo wipfe*
- signal** (N.): ahd. *antbāra\** 9
- **battle signal**: ahd. *herizeihhan\** 1

**signal (V.)**: ahd. *bouhnēn*\* 27

**silence (N.)**: ahd. *dagēntī*\* 1; *stillī* 21; *stillida*\* 1; *stillimuotī* 1; *stilnessi*\* 3; *swīga*\* 2; *swīgalī*\* 5; *swīgunga*\* 1

- **demand silence**: ahd. *stillī gituon*
- **keep silence**: ahd. *dagēn*\* 8; *gidagēn*\* 11
- **order silence**: ahd. *stillī gituon*

**silent**: ahd. *gistillēnti*; *giswigēt*\*, *stum* 20; *swīgalīn*\* 1

- **be not silent**: ahd. *ungiswīgēt sīn*
- **be silent**: ahd. *fīrswīgēn*\* 27; *giswīgēn*\* 9; *stillēn* 6; *swīgēn*\* 60; *untarswīgēn*\* 1
- **become silent**: ahd. *gistillēn*\* 10; *giswiftēn*\* 3; *stillēn* 6
- **grow silent**: ahd. *irstummēn*\* 6
- **not silent**: ahd. *ungiswīgēt*\* 1

**silently**: ahd. *swīgēntō*; *swīglīhho*\* 1

- **turn away silently**: ahd. *stillī sīn*

**silk (Adj.)**: ahd. *serihīg*\* 1

**silk (N.)**: ahd. *gotawebbi*\* 41; *gruonpfelli*? 2; *gruonpfellōl*\* 4; *mesih*\* 2; *ringo*\* (1) 1; *serih* 1; *sīda* 11; *silihho*\* 2; *wēnaga wituwinta*; *zindāl*\* 2; *zindāt*\* 3

- **blue-violet silk**: ahd. *jaganz*\* 2
- **dress made of black silk**: ahd. *swarzpfellīnrok*\* 1
- **garment of blue silk**: ahd. *weitīnpfellōl*\* 1; *weitpfellōl*\* 1
- **garment of red silk**: ahd. *rōtpfellōl* 12
- **garment of silk**: ahd. *\*pfello?*; *pfellōl*\* 27
- **silk cloth**: ahd. *sīdīntuoh*\* 1
- **silk garment**: ahd. *sīdgīwāti*\* 1
- **silk robe**: ahd. *sīdīnrok*\* 2
- **weave a fine silk**: ahd. ? *mesihhen*\* 1
- **woad-blue silk**: ahd. *weitīnpfellōl*\* 1

**silken**: ahd. *sīdīn* 9

**silk-worm**: ahd. *bombāri*\* 1; *sīdwurm* 8

**silky**: ahd. *gotawebbīn*\* 8; *gotawebbisk*\* 1

**sill**: ahd. *swella* 1

**silliness**: ahd. *gibōsi*\* (2) 17?; *gibōsī*\* 1

**silly**: ahd. *gibōsi* (1) 15?; *ungigroubit*\* 1

- **not silly**: ahd. *\*gigroubit*?

**silurid**: ahd. *skied*\* 1

**silver (Adj.) -- silver cinder**: ahd. *silabaraska*\* 1

- **silver coin**: ahd. *sehhel*\* 1; *silabarling*\* 4
- **silver ring**: ahd. *silabarring*\* 1
- **silver vessel**: ahd. *silabarfaz*\* 2

**silver (N.)**: ahd. *silabar* 25?

- **coat with silver**: ahd. *silabaren*\* 1; *ubarsilabaren*\* 1
- **half a pound of silver**: ahd. *marca* (2) 18?

**silversmith**: ahd. *silabarsmid*\* 5

**silvery**: ahd. *silabarīn*\* 8

**similar**: ahd. *anagīlhī*\* 9; *eban* (1) 44; *ferquidus* 10?; *gilīlh* 325; *gilīlhsam*\* 2; *gilegan*; *\*līlh* (3)?

**»similar«**: ahd. *\*analīlhī*?

**similarity**: ahd. *analīhhī*\* 1; *analīhhī*\* 1; *analīhhida*\* 2; *dunkida*\* 1; *gilīhhī*\* 10; *gilīhhida*\* 20?; *gilīhnassi*\* 12; *gilīhnassī*\* 1?; *gilīhnessi*\* 1?; *gilīhnessī*\* 1?; *gilīhnissa*\* 18; *gilīhnissi*\* 21; *gilīhnissī*\* 1?; *gilīhnussi* 1?; *gilīhnussī* 1?; *\*līhhī*?; *samarīlhī*\* 1

**similarly:** ahd. *gilīhho\** 93

**simile:** ahd. *rātissa* 30

**simple (Adj.):** ahd. *bar\** (1) 24; *einfalt* 15; *einfalti\** 15?; *einfaltīglīhho\** 1?; *einfaltlīh\** 2; *einlīh\** 9; *einstuodil\** 4; *hiuri\** (1) 1; *\*hiurlīh?*; *sleht* 54; *\*slehti* (2)?

-- **simple servant:** ahd. *līhtkneht\** 1

**simplicity:** ahd. *einfaltī* 9

**simply:** ahd. *barlīhho\** 8; *in lūttara inti in einfalta wīs*; *einfaltlīhho\** 2; *einmuotlīhho\** 2; *in ganza wīs*; *slehto* (1) 9; *bi unskuldīm*; *in ganza wīs*

»**simply»:** ahd. *einfalto\** 2

**sin (N.):** ahd. *ākust* 51; *firina* 10; *irrido* 32; *lastar* 33; *mein* (2) 12; *meintāt* 30; *missitāt* 59; *skuld\** (1) 126; *sunta* (1) 290?; *suntī\** (1) 1; *ubil* (2) 147; *ungirehti\** 1; *ungirehtī\** 1; *unkust\** 21; *unreht* (2) 225

-- **capital sin (N.):** ahd. *houbitsunta\** 2

-- **without confession of sins:** ahd. *unbigihtīg\** 1

**sin (V.):** ahd. *firinōn* 1; *firtuon\** 61; *gisuntōn\** 2; *giunslihten\** 1; *missifaran\** 5; *missituon* 54; *suntōn\** 32

**Sinai -- Mount Sinai:** ahd. *Sinaberg\** 1

**since:** ahd. *danānhera\** 1; *fona des*; *fona diu*; *ennān fona*; *ennān hera fona*; *ennān fona*; *ennān hera fona*; *fona des*; *fona diu*; *ennān hera fona*; *sīd* 237; *sidōr* (2) 2; *sint* 3

-- **ever since:** ahd. *danānhera\** 1

-- **since this time:** ahd. *fona des*

**sincere:** ahd. *ērsam* 12

**sincerely:** ahd. *giwāro\** 33; *inniglīhho\** 1

**sincerity -- sincerity of o.'s heart:** ahd. *herzarihti\** 1

**sinew:** ahd. *ādra* 29; *senawa\** 36; *senoādara\** 8; ? *wildwahso\** 1

-- **cutting (N.) of a sinew:** ahd. *aladamo\** 3

**sinful:** ahd. *firinfol\** 12; *firintātīg\** 5; *missitātīg\** 2; *offansuntīg\** 1; *sunthaft\** 4; *suntīg* 163; *suntlīh* 4; *suntlīhho\** 1; *ubil* (1) 398; *unreht* (1) 161

-- **be sinful:** ahd. *unmuoza sīn*; *unmuoza wesan*

**sinfully:** ahd. *firinlustīgo\** 1; *\*sunthafto?*; *suntīglīhho\** 1; *ubilo* 72

-- **not sinfully:** ahd. *unsunthafto* 1

**sinfulness:** ahd. *\*suntigī?*; *ubilī* 64

**sing:** ahd. *follasingan\** 1; *forasingan\** 3; *galan\** 1; *gilūten\** 2; *gisingan\** 6; *irsingan\** 2; *liobsangōn\** 1; *liudōn* 16; *psalmosangōn* 8; *singan* 285; *skepfōn\** 1

-- **sing about:** ahd. *bisingan\** 5

-- **sing aloud:** ahd. *jupezzen\** 1

-- **sing in chorus:** ahd. *samt singan*; *samt singan*

-- **sing of:** ahd. *bigalan\** 3; *bigalōn\** 3

-- **sing songs on a ship:** ahd. *skifsangōn\** 1

-- **sing together:** ahd. *samt singan*

**singer (F.):** ahd. *sangāra\** 1; *sangārin* 3; *singa\** 1

-- »**singer» (F.):** ahd. *\*gala?*

**singer (M.):** ahd. *liodslago\** 1; *liodslaho\** 1; *liodsleggo\** 2; *liudāri* 1; *sangāri\** 12

-- **famous singer:** ahd. *adalsangāri\** 1

**singing (Adj.):** ahd. *sanglīh\** 1; *liudōnti*

**singing (Adv.):** ahd. *singanto*

**singing (N.):** ahd. *gisang\** 2; *leihhōd\** 2?; *lūtunga* 1

-- **antiphonal singing:** ahd. *antiphona* 6

-- **choral singing:** ahd. *kōrsang\** 2; *met\** (2) 1?

-- **exceed by singing:** ahd. *ubarsingan\** 1

- goddess of singing: ahd. *sanggutin*\* 3
- psalm singing: ahd. *psalmosang* 7
- single (Adj.): ahd. *einluzzi* 48; *hagustalt* (1) 1; *in suntar*; *einlīh*\* 9
- say a single word: ahd. *sīn wort ein gisprehhan*
- single boar: ahd. *suntarebur*\* 1
- single combat: ahd. *einaziwīgi*\* 1; *einwīg*\* 6; *einwīgi*\* 23; *manslahtispil*\* 2; *slahtispil*\* 1
- singly: ahd. *einazūn*\* 3
- singular (Adj.): ahd. *suntarīg*\* 47; *suntarīglīh*\* 4
- sinister: ahd. *abuh* (1) 46
- sink (V.): ahd. *fallan* 132; *firsenken*\* 8; *firtūhhan*\* 1; *framgineigen*\* 1; *sedal gān*; *in sedal gān*; *zi sedale gangan*; *gihelden*\* 5; *gisīgan*\* 2; *gisinkan*\* 3; *helden*\* 11; *linēn*\* 22; *sedal gān*; *in sedal gān*; *zi sedale gangan*; *sīgan*\* 14; *sinkan* 13; *soufen* 10; *sturzen* 26
- sink down: ahd. *insinkan*\* 1; *nidarflionan*\* 4; *nidarsinkan*\* 1
- sinker: ahd. *senkilstein*\* 5
- sinner: ahd. *firināri* 2; *firtān*; *suntāri*\* 7; *sunthaftēr*; *sunthaftō*; *suntīgēr*
- public sinner: ahd. *agawisfirināri*\* 3; *akkiwisfirināri*\* 1; *offansuntāri*\* 1
- sinter (N.): ahd. *sintar* 34
- sio: ahd. *er* (1) 24600
- Sion: ahd. *hōhwarta*\* 5
- sip (V.): ahd. *supfen*\* 1; *supfezzen*\* 1; \**supfjan*
- siren: ahd. *merimenni* 10; *merimin*\* 4; *meriminna* 6
- siskin: ahd. *zisihhīn*\* 1
- sister: ahd. *swester* 46
- Fatal Sister: ahd. *skepfenta*
- mother's sister: ahd. *muoma* 16
- sister of o.'s mother: ahd. *niftila*\* 6
- sister's child: ahd. *swesterkind*\* 1
- sister's husband: ahd. *swesterman*\* 1
- sister's son: ahd. *swestersunu*\* 6
- sisters: ahd. *giswester*\* 1
- brothers and sisters: ahd. *giswester*\* 1
- sister-in-law: ahd. *giswīa*\* 5; *swestergiswīa*\* 1; *swīa*\* 1
- sit: ahd. *gisizzen*\* 66; *sizzen* 337?; *gisezzan sīn*; *gisezzan wesan*
- sit down: ahd. *gisizzen*\* 66; *nidarsizzen*\* 3; *sinkan* 13; *sizzen* 337?
- sit near: ahd. *anasizzen*\* 2
- sit round: ahd. *umbituon*\* 3
- sit up: ahd. *ūfsizzen*\* 1
- »sit together«: ahd. *ebangisizzen*\* 1
- site (N.): ahd. *gisizzida*\* 3
- camp site: ahd. *umbisizzen*
- sitter: ahd. *gisezzo* 1
- sitting: ahd. *gisezzan*
- join sitting: ahd. *ebangisizzen*\* 1
- one sitting at the top: ahd. *furistsizzento* 3
- sitting person: ahd. \**sezzo* (2)?
- sitting-room: ahd. *pfiesal*\* 14
- situated: ahd. *firlegan*; *gilegan*
- be situated: ahd. *analiggen*\* 34; *liggen* 175
- situated together: ahd. *gilego*\* 2

- well situated: ahd. *wola gisezzan*
- situation:** ahd. *gileganī\** 10; *gilegida\** 9?; *giligidī\** 1?; *kust\** 18; *lāga* 9; *legarstat\** 1; *rahha* 70; *sezzī* 8; *stata* 42; *tuom* (1) 37
- commencing situation: ahd. *eristī\** 1
- in a lucky situation: ahd. *in girehhum*
- in such a situation: ahd. *in sulīhhu*
- unfavourable situation: ahd. *ungifuora\** 1
- six:** ahd. *sehs* 37
- six on dice: ahd. *ses* 2
- sixteen:** ahd. *sehszehan\** 6
- sixteenth:** ahd. *sehszehanto\** 2
- sixth:** ahd. *sehsto* 23
- fifty sixth: ahd. *fimfzugōsto sehsto\**
- sixth hour: ahd. *sehsta\** 1
- the sixth as a monetary unit: ahd. *seskle\** 5
- sixtieth:** ahd. *sehszugōsto\** 3
- sixty:** ahd. *sehszug\** 4
- sixtyfold:** ahd. *sehszugfald\** 1; *sehszugfalda\** 1
- sixty-second:** ahd. *sehszugōsto ander*
- sixty-sixth:** ahd. *sehszugōsto sehsto*
- size (N.):** ahd. *breitī* 17; *grōzī* 3; *hōhī* 104; *māza* 14; *mez* (1) 108; *mihhilī\** 29; *mihhilida\** 1; *ūflengī* 2
- of different size: ahd. *unebanmihhil\** 3
- of the same size: ahd. *ebanmihhil\** 13
- size of a wall: ahd. *wantstat\** 2
- the same size: ahd. *ebanmihhilī\** 2
- sizzling (Adj.):** ahd. *stredanti*; *sūsenti*
- skate (Sb.):** ahd. *scazza\** 1
- skeleton-key:** ahd. *aftersluzzil\** 4
- skid (N.):** ahd. *gisig\** (1) 1; \**kuohha?*
- skilful:** ahd. \**bat?*; *redi\** 2
- skilfully:** ahd. *hasano* 1
- make skilfully: ahd. *hasano tuon*
- skill:** ahd. *fuoga\** (1) 1; *glouwida\** 7; *hurskī\** 6; *hurskida\** 3; *kleina\** 1; *kleinī\** 39; *sworghaftida\** 1; *urstuodalī\** 2
- skillful:** ahd. *bifuntan\**; *flīzīg* 8; *flīzlīh\** 2; *giwar\** 51; *glou\** 24; *kleinlistīg\** 3?; *kunnīg\** (1) 8; *listlīh\** 3; *rertīg\** 1; *swepfar\** 3; *swepfari\** 1
- skillfully:** ahd. *giwaralīhho\** 15
- ride skillfully: ahd. *weskinōn\** 1
- skin (N.):** ahd. *balg* 25; *buttis\** 6; *fel* 13?; *fellila\** 1; *hūt* 55; *scarfia\** 3
- badger's skin: ahd. *dahshūt\** 3
- buck skin: ahd. *bokkeshūt\** 1
- injury of the skin: ahd. *balgbrust\** 2
- morocco skin: ahd. *loskeshūt* 10
- thrown-away skin: ahd. *slūf\** 1
- »berry skin«: ahd. *beribalg\** 2
- »morocco skin«: ahd. *loskesfel\** 1
- skin (V.):** ahd. *abafillen\** 1; *abaskinten\** 2; *biskinten\** 5; *skinten\** 9
- »skinbursting«: ahd. *balgbrust\** 2
- skirt:** ahd. *kozzo* 29; \**paita* (1)
- green skirt: ahd. *gruonrok\** 1

- **linen skirt**: ahd. *līnrokkilīn*\* 1
- **round skirt for ladies**: ahd. *ziklāt*\* 1
- skript**: ahd. *rūnstab*\* 1
- skull**: ahd. *fahsskeitila*\* 1; *gebal* 24?; *gebalskeinī*\* 2; *gibil* 7; *gibilla* 18; *hirnibolla* 3; *hirnikopf*\* 2; *hirnireba*\* 9; *hirniskāla*\* 9; *hirnskal*\* 3; *houbitgibilla*\* 2; *houbitskiol*\* 1; *houbitskiula*\* 1; *skiula*\* 1
- skull-place -- child of the skull-place**: ahd. *gebalkind*\* 1
- sky (N.)**: ahd. *gibougida*\* 1; *himil* 576?; *luft* (1) 71; ? *merigerta*\* 1
- **flyers in the sky**: ahd. *himilfleugenti*\* 1
- **pole of sky**: ahd. *himilahsa*\* 1
- **pole of the sky**: ahd. *himilahsa*\* 1
- sky-blue (Adj.)**: ahd. *luftīn*\* 1; *luftlīh* 4
- skylike**: ahd. *luftlīh* 4
- slack (Adj.)**: ahd. *irgāhōt*\*; *slaf*\* 28; *slaffīg*\* 3; *slah*\* 2
- slacken**: ahd. *giselkēn*\* 1; *gislaffēn*\* 1; *irselkan*\* 1; *irslaffēn*\* 3; *slaffēn* 12; *slaffōn*\* 1; *slēwēn*\* 16
- slackly**: ahd. *slaffo* 6
- slackness**: ahd. *slaffī* 33; *slafheit* 5; *slahhī*\* 1
- slain -- robbery of a slain**: ahd. *blōdraub*\* 1
- slander (N.)**: ahd. *bisprāhha*\* 22; *bisprāhhī*\* 2; *bisprāhhida*\* 7; *bisprāhhunga*\* 1; *harmisōd* 1; *harmisunga* 1
- slander (V.)**: ahd. *argkōsōn*\* 5; *argo merren*; *bisprāhhōn*\* 10; *bispreehan*\* 44; *bōsōn*\* 3; *harmisōn*\* 3; *hintarkōsōn*\* 1; *hintarsprāhhōn*\* 3; *intlīhhisōn*\* 5; *ubilkōsōn*\* 1
- slanderer**: ahd. *bisprāhho*\* 3; *bispreehho* 4
- slanting (Adj.)**: ahd. *gisigan*; *gineigit*
- slap -- slap on the face**: ahd. *halsslag*\* 6; *halsslagōn*\* 4; *halsslegilōn*\* 3; *hantslag*\* 3
- slash -- slash s.o's veins**: ahd. *bluot lāzan*
- slate (Adj.)**: ahd. *skifaroh*\* 1
- slate (N.)**: ahd. *skifaro*\* 1
- slaughter (N.)**: ahd. *slahta* (2) 31
- **slaughter cattle**: ahd. *slegirind*\* 1
- slaughter (V.)**: ahd. *anastehhōn*\* 2; *irslahan* 133; *nidarstehhan*\* 1; *slahan* 187; *slahtōn*\* 4
- slaughtered (N.)**: ahd. *gismahti*\* (2) 2
- Slav (M.)**: ahd. *Winid*\* 14; ahd. *sclavus*\* 8?
- slave (M.)**: ahd. *skalk*\* 211
- **kinship of slaves**: ahd. *skalkslahta*\* 2
- slave-maker**: ahd. *skalkmahho*\* 4
- Slavic**: ahd. *winidisk*\* 6
- **a member of a Slavic tribe**: ahd. *Wilzi*\* 1
- slay**: ahd. *duruhslahan*\* 4; *firslahan*\* 19; *irslahan* 133; *slahan* 187
- slayer**: ahd. *slahāri*\* 1
- **child slayer**: ahd. *kindsleggo*\* 2
- sledge (N.) (1)**: ahd. *sleihha*\* 1; *slita* 7; *slito* 29
- **sledge runner**: ahd. *slitokuohha*\* 1
- »**sledge« (N.) (2)**: ahd. *slegil* 9
- sleep (N.)**: ahd. *naffezzen*; *naffezzunga* 2; *slāf* 43; \**slāfigī*?; *swebado*\* 3
- **lull to sleep**: ahd. *bisweppen*\* 1; *sweppen*\* 1
- **no sleep**: ahd. *unslāf*\* 1

- sleep of death: ahd. *tōdslāf\** 1
- sleep** (V.): ahd. *giresten\** 9, *intslāfan\** 13; *naffezzen\** 9, *resten* 20; *slāfan* (1) 71
- sleep (V.) with: ahd. *sertan\** 7?
- sleep with: ahd. *serten\** 13?
- sleep with s.o.: ahd. *biliggan\** 9, *gislāfan\** 1
- sleepiness**: ahd. *slāf* 43; *slāfaragī\** 1; *\*slāfigī?*; *swilm\** 1
- »**sleeping-house**«: ahd. *slāfhūs* 1
- sleeping-sickness**: ahd. *muotsuht* 4; *slāfsuht\** 1
- sleepless**: ahd. *slāflōs\** 4; *unslāfan\** 1
- sleeplessness**: ahd. *unslāfigī\** 1
- »**sleep-making**«: ahd. *slāfmahhīg\** 1
- sleepy**: ahd. *\*lunz*, *slāfag\** 1; *slāfal\** 1; *slāfarag\** 1; *slāfilīn\** 1
- grow sleepy: ahd. *naffezzen\** 9, *slāpfōn\** 3
- sleeve**: ahd. *armil\** 4; *armo* 3; *menihha\** 6; *menihhilo\** 2; *mouwa\** (1) 1; *stūhha\** 7
- furnished with long sleeves: ahd. *gistūhhōt\**
- sleeveless** -- sleeveless garment: ahd. *armilausa\** 2
- slice** (N.): ahd. *rado\** (3) 1; *snita* 12; *snitilīn\** 1
- slicer**: ahd. *sago\** (1) 1
- slide** (N.): ahd. *sleipfa* (1) 16; *sleipfa* (2) 1
- slide** (V.): ahd. *gislipfen\** 1; *sleifen\** 1; *slīfan\** 14; *slipfen\** 13; *snahhan\** 1
- slide away: ahd. *bislipfen\** 8; *intslīfan\** 1; *intslingan\** 1; *zuoslingan\** 11
- slide down: ahd. *bislīfan\** 5; *umbislīfan\** 1; *umbislipfen\** 1
- slide into: ahd. *inslīfan\** 1
- sliding** (N.): ahd. *slipf\** 7; *slit\** (1) 1
- slim** (Adj.): ahd. *kleini* 74?; *smal* 31
- slime** (N.): ahd. *slīm* 1
- slimy**: ahd. *\*sliw...?*
- sling** (N.): ahd. *ballestar\** 5; *slengira* 11; *slinga* 24; *sprenkil\** 3
- sling...**: ahd. *slinglīh\** 2
- sling-band**: ahd. *slingarsnuor\** 1
- slinger**: ahd. *slingāri* 12
- slinging** (N.): ahd. *slengentī\** 1; *slengirentī\** 1
- slingstone**: ahd. *slengistein* 1
- slink**: ahd. *firslīhhan\** 1; *slīhhan\** 18
- slink down: ahd. *nidarslīhhan\** 1
- slink forward: ahd. *furislīhhan\** 1
- slink in: ahd. *gislīhhan\** 1; *inslīhhan\** 2; *untarslīhhan\** 8
- slink out: ahd. *ūzslīhhan\** 1
- slink towards: ahd. *zuoslīhhan\** 3
- slip** (V.): ahd. *intfallan\** 11; *sliofan\** 3
- slip away: ahd. *biskrītan\** 1; *intslipfen\** 1; *intsloufen\** 1
- let slip away: ahd. *intsloufen\** 1
- slip in: ahd. *insliofer\** 2; *untarsliofer\** 2
- slip off: ahd. *abastreifen\** 1
- slip out: ahd. *irsliofer\** 1; *ūzsliofer\** 1
- slip through: ahd. *duruhsliofer\** 2
- slipperiness**: ahd. *hālī* 3; *sleffari\** 2
- slippers**: ahd. *ficones\**
- slippery**: ahd. *hālī* 10; *sleffag\** 1; *sleffar\** 4; *sleffarag\** 1
- slipping** (N.): ahd. *slouf\** (1) 1
- slippy**: ahd. *slipfig\** 1

- slit (N.):** ahd. *sliz\** 1  
 -- **garment slit on both sides:** ahd. *gislizzit rok*
- slit (V.):** ahd. *slizzen\** 2
- sloe:** ahd. *slēha* 20  
 -- **sloe juice:** ahd. *slēhūnsaf\** 2
- slope (Adj.):** ahd. *gigleifit, gineigīg\** 1
- slope (N.):** ahd. *halda* 16; *līta* 4; *neigī\** 1; *nidarstīga\** 1; *undaralīhhī\** 7; *uohalda\** 1; *uohaldī* 25
- slope (V.):** ahd. *anahaldēn* 6
- sopeness:** ahd. *skregihōrī\** 1
- sloping (Adj.):** ahd. *gleif\** 2; *hald\** (1) 6; *skelah\** 14; \**skregi?*; *slimb\** 1; *uohaldi\** 2; *uohaldīg\** 3; *undaralīh* 9  
 -- **be sloping:** ahd. *gleifen\** 4
- slot (N.):** ahd. *nuosk\** 4?; *nuot* 19
- slough (N.) (1):** ahd. *sol* 10; *solagunga\** 2; *solunga\** 1
- slough (N.) (2):** ahd. *urslouf\** 3; *ursslūh\** 1
- slow (Adj.):** ahd. *biger* 3; *langsam\** 7; *langseim\** 1; *trāgi* 28; *ungiredi\** 1; *unspuotīg\** 5
- slow (V.) -- slow down:** ahd. *lazēn\** 1
- slowly:** ahd. *lang samo\** 3; *langseimo* 5; *lazzo\** 10; *trāgo* 6; *twālīgo\** 2; *twāllīhho\** 1; *unspuotīgo\** 1; *untarziohanto*
- **slowly dripping:** ahd. *seigar\** 2
- slowness:** ahd. *gitwāltī\** 2; *lazī\** 3; *spātīn\** 1
- »**slugger»:** ahd. \**slagāri?*; \**sleggo* (2)?
- sluggish:** ahd. *slouf\** (2) 1  
 -- **be sluggish:** ahd. *bitwellen\** 1
- sluggishly:** ahd. *lotarlīhho\** 1
- slurpingly:** ahd. *supfezzento*
- sly:** ahd. *argkustīg\** 8; *wantalhūti\** 1  
 -- **be sly:** ahd. *argkustigōn\** 1
- slyness:** ahd. *argkust\** 3; *argkustigī\** 1; *glouheit\** 1
- small (Adj.):** ahd. *engi* 36; *klein\** 3; *kleini* 74?; *smāh* 4; *smāhi\** 33; *smāhlīh* 7; *smal* 31  
 -- **a small coin:** ahd. *scerfum\** 1  
 -- **made of small rings:** ahd. *giringōt\**  
 -- **small apple:** ahd. *epfilīn\** 1  
 -- »**small ball»:** ahd. *bellilīn\** 3  
 -- **small band:** ahd. *bentilīn\** 3  
 -- **small beast:** ahd. *smalanōz\** 1  
 -- **small bed:** ahd. *bettilīn\** 4  
 -- **small bench:** ahd. *benkilīn* 2  
 -- **small bird:** ahd. *smalfogal\** 1  
 -- **small bolster:** ahd. *bolstarlīn\** 1  
 -- **small bottle:** ahd. *lāgellīn\** 3  
 -- **small bridle:** ahd. *zoumilīn\** 1  
 -- **small brown horse:** ahd. *brunicius*; *brunicus*  
 -- **small bubble:** ahd. *boula\** 1  
 -- **small bucket:** ahd. *eimbarlīn\** 1  
 -- **small cake:** ahd. *kuohhil\** 3  
 -- **small cattle:** ahd. *smalaz fihu*; *smalaz fīhu*  
 -- **small child:** ahd. *luzzilo*

- **small clod**: ahd. *skollīn*\* 1
- **small cloth**: ahd. *d wahila*\* 14
- **small cloud**: ahd. *wolkanlīn*\* 1
- **small dish**: ahd. *hafanlīn*\* 1
- **small door**: ahd. *turila* 1; *turiling*\* 1
- **small dust**: ahd. *stuppilīn*\* 1
- **small field**: ahd. *akkarlī*\* 1; *akkarlīn*
- **small fire**: ahd. *brentilīn*\* 2
- **small girdle**: ahd. *gurtilīn*\* 2
- **small grape**: ahd. *drūbilīn*\* 1
- **small hamlet**: ahd. *wilārihhīn*\* 1
- **small hole**: ahd. *luhhilīn* 2
- **small hut**: ahd. *huttīlīn*\* 1
- **small inheritance**: ahd. *erbilārilīn*\* 1
- **small intestine**: ahd. *smalaherdar*\* 1
- **small jug**: ahd. *eimbarlīn*\* 1
- **small kettle**: ahd. *kezzilīn*\* 9
- **small livestock**: ahd. *smalaz fihu*
- **small metall sheet**: ahd. *blehhilīn*\* 1
- **small mountain bird**: ahd. *bergfugili*\* 1
- **small nettle**: ahd. *habarnezzila*\* 8
- **small part**: ahd. *sprat*\* 3
- **small pay**: ahd. *lōnilīn*\* 2
- **small piece**: ahd. *skliero*\* 1; *stukkilīn*\* 2
- **small place**: ahd. *kurtugilīn*\* 1
- **small pot**: ahd. *ampelīn*\* 2; *eimbarlīn*\* 1
- **small quantity**: ahd. *unmanagī*\* 2
- **small rag**: ahd. *tuohhilīn*\* 4
- **small scarf**: ahd. *tuohhilīn*\* 4
- **small script**: ahd. *briefilīn*\* 3
- **small ship**: ahd. *gnarrun* 3
- **small sword**: ahd. *skramasahs*\* 1
- **small table**: ahd. *tiskilīn*\* 1
- **small wild apple**: ahd. *malzepfilīn*\* 1
- **smaller**: ahd. *minniro* 52
- smallness**: ahd. *luzzila*\* 1; *luzzilī*\* 5; *smāhī* 12; *smalī*\* 1
- smart**: ahd. ? *fantōnti*
- smartened -- smartened woman**: ahd. *zierāra* 1
- smash (V.)**: ahd. *firgnītan*\* 4; *firknisten*\* 6; *firniwan*\* 1; *gibrehhhan*\* 4; *giniuwan*\* 1; *irbrehhhan*\* 5; *malan* 14; *wirsōn*\* 1; *zibrehhhan*\* 34; *ziknussen*\* 7; *zirbrestan*\* 3; *zislahan*\* 6
- smear (N.)**: ahd. *smirwa*\* 4
- »smear« (N.)**: ahd. *smero* 34
- smear (V.)**: ahd. *biklenen*\* 2; *bismirwen*\* 1; *bismīzan*\* 27; *duruhklenan*\* 1; *lubbōn*\* 18; *smerwēn*\* 1; *smirwen*\* 3; *smīzan*\* 2
- smell (N.)**: ahd. *gistank*\* 1; *stank*\* 53; *stankmähhunga*\* 2
- **bad smell**: ahd. *stinkantī*\* 1; *swehhan*
- **fill with smell**: ahd. *firstinkan*\* 1
- **mountain of sweet smell**: ahd. *swuožstankberg*\* 1
- **smell of smoke**: ahd. *brunnido*\* 2; *ruhstank*\* 1

- smell (V.):** ahd. *doumen\** 5; *irstinkan\** 2; *riohhan\** 11; *stenken\** 11; *stinkan\** 31; *swehhan\** 6; *üzstenken\** 1  
 -- **smell against:** ahd. *widarstinkan\** 2
- smelling (Adj.):** ahd. *swehhanti*
- **smelling badly:** ahd. *stinkanti*
- smelling (N.):** ahd. *gistank\** 1
- **smelling of rottenness:** ahd. *stinkanti*
- smelling-bottle:** ahd. *bisamfaz\** 3
- smile (V.):** ahd. *lahhēn* 15; *smielēn\** 1; *smieren\** 6
- smith:** ahd. *hefāri\** 2; *smīdāri* 1; *\*smido*
- **black smith's chisel:** ahd. *skrōtīsarn\** 20
- smith...:** ahd. *smidalīh\** 2; *smidalīhho\** 1
- smithy:** ahd. *smitta* 21
- smoke (N.):** ahd. *doum* 12; *rouh* 19; *ruh\** 5; *rukki\** (2) 2
- »**smoke house»:** ahd. *rouhhūs* 24
- **pillar of smoke:** ahd. *rouhgerta* 1
- **smell of smoke:** ahd. *brunnido\** 2; *ruhstank\** 1
- **smoke hole:** ahd. *rouhloh\** 1
- **something which produces smoke:** ahd. *swelkantī\** 1
- smoke (V.):** ahd. *bidoumen* 1?; *doumen\** 5; *girouhhen\** 1; *gistenken\** 1; *riohhan\** 11; *stenken\** 11; *swelkan\** 1
- »**smoke» (V.):** ahd. *rouhhen* 11
- smoking (Adj.):** ahd. *rouhhīg\** 1
- smoking (N.) -- meat for smoking:** ahd. *zantaring\** 8
- smoky:** ahd. *ruhīg\** 1; *ruhlīh\** 1; *rukkīg\** 2
- smooth (Adj.):** ahd. *giskabalīh\** 1; *glat* 13; *hāli* 10; *hasan\** 2; *skabalīh\** 1; *giskaban;* *sleht* 54
- smooth (Adv.):** ahd. *glato* 2
- smooth (V.):** ahd. *fegōn\** 1; *fīlōn\** 31; *giebanlīhhōn\** 1; *gigrunten\** 1; *ginādigōn\** 2; *giskaban\** 1; *gislihten\** 9; *gisiñdan\** 2; *gnitisōn\** 2; *irgrunten\** 4; *līhhōn\** 8; *slihten* 45?; *wiskēn\** 4
- **a wooden utensil to smooth s.th.:** ahd. *stunōd* 2
- **smooth and round:** ahd. *sinwerf\** 1
- **tool to make something smooth:** ahd. *swirbil* 1
- smoothed:** ahd. *biskorran;* *\*gihasanit?*; *gihasanōt\**; *giskaban;* *giskorran*
- »**smoothen»:** ahd. *bislihten\** 1
- smoother:** ahd. *hasanāri\** 1
- smoothing (N.):** ahd. *ebanunga\** 1; *gihasanita\** 1?; *gihasanitī\** 1?; *gihasanōtī\** 1?
- smoothly -- turned smoothly:** ahd. *sinwerf\** 1
- smoothness:** ahd. *slehtida* 2
- smother (V.):** ahd. *bidempfen\** 8; *dempfen\** 4; *irdempfen\** 21; *untardempfen\** 1
- smother:** ahd. *firdempfen\** 3
- smuggle (V.):** ahd. *stulingūn insleihhen*
- smut (N.):** ahd. *wintbrant\** 6
- snack (N.):** ahd. *inbiz\** 21; *inbizlīn\** 1; *merāta* 4
- snail:** ahd. *snecko* 26; *snegil* 5
- snail-house:** ahd. *sneggenhūs\** 5
- snake (N.):** ahd. *aspid\** 1; *\*lind* (2)?; *lindwurm\** 23; *nātara* 54; *slango* 8; *unk\** 6; *unko\** 1; *wurm* 45; ? *einslihhin?* 1
- **kind of snake:** ahd. *wurmkunna\** 2
- snake...:** ahd. *nātarlīh\** 1

**snaky:** ahd. *slanglīh*\* 1  
**snap (V.):** ahd. *anaginēn*\* 1; *ginēn* (1) 34  
**snare (N.):** ahd. *arah*\* (1) 2; *ensa*? 1; *fuozdruoh*\* 19, *walka*\* 2  
**snarl (N.):** ahd. *gremizzunga*\* 3  
**snarl (V.):** ahd. *grīnan*\* 17; *gurgilōn*\* 2  
**snatch (V.):** ahd. *gisneitēn*\* 1; \**raffōn*  
**sneak (V.):** ahd. *snahhan*\* 1; *zuokresan*\* 3  
-- **sneak in:** ahd. *duruhsnahhan*\* 1  
**sneaking (N.):** ahd. *untarkresanī*\* 1  
**sneer (V.):** ahd. *gianafenzōn*\* 2  
**sneeze (N.):** ahd. *dampfo*\* 4; *dempfo*\* 1; *fnāstunga*\* 1; *niosan*; *niosōd*\* 1;  
*niosung*\* 1; *niosunga* 7; *nur* 2  
**sneeze (V.):** ahd. *niosan*\* 8  
**sneezewort:** ahd. *nioswurz*\* 32  
**sneezing (N.):** ahd. *drāsōd* 1; *drāsunga* 3?  
**sniff -- sniff back:** ahd. *widarstinkan*\* 2  
**snipe (N.):** ahd. *snepf* 6; *snepfa* 35; \**snepfa*; *snepfo* 5  
**snore (N.):** ahd. *snarhunga*\* 1  
**snore (V.):** ahd. *drāsen*\* 1; *drāsōn*\* 3; *gisnarhōn*\* 1; \**snarhhan*; \**snarhōn*?  
**snoring (N.):** ahd. *drāsōd* 1; *drāsunga* 3?  
**snort (N.):** ahd. *fneskōd*\* 1; *rihunga* 3  
**snort (V.):** ahd. *bolezzen*\* 1; *brehhisōn*\* 1; *fnāhten*\* 2; *fnāhtōn*\* (?) 2; *fnāstōn*\* 5;  
*fnehan* 15; *fneskezzen*\* 7; *gibolezzen*\* 3; *gifnehan*\* 3; *limman*\* 2; *prūsten*\* 2;  
*rūzan*\* 2; *rūzen* 34; *rūzōn*\* 10; \**rūzzan*; *ūzfnehan*\* 1  
**snortingly:** ahd. *blāsanto*; *fneskezzento*  
**snot (N.):** ahd. *snuz* 1  
**snotty:** ahd. *rozzag*\* 12  
**snout:** ahd. *grans* 9; *gransa* 2; *granso* 3  
**snow (N.):** ahd. *snēo* 22  
**snow (V.):** ahd. *snīwan*\* 3  
-- **snow up:** ahd. *firsniwan*\* 1  
-- **snowed up:** ahd. *firsnigan*\*  
**snow...:** ahd. *snēolīh*\* 2  
**snow-capped:** ahd. *snēolīh*\* 2; *snēwag*\* 1; *snēwīn*\* 1  
**snow-goose:** ahd. *hagalgans*\* 10  
**snow-water:** ahd. *snēowazzar*\* 2  
**snow-white (Adj.):** ahd. *snēfarō*\* 1; *snēofaro*\* 1  
**snowy:** ahd. *snēwag*\* 1; *snēwīn*\* 1  
**snub-nosed:** ahd. *krumbnasi*\* 6; *snīpnasīg*\* 2  
**snuffer -- snuffers (Pl.):** ahd. *klufi*\* 2; *kluftzanga*\* 1; *kolazanga*\* 1; *snūza*\* 2;  
*snūzila*\* 1; *snūzunga*\* 1  
**snuggle:** ahd. *smiogan*\* 1  
**so (Adv.):** ahd. *alsō* 950?; *bīdiu* 263?; *danne* 1439; *danta* (1) 1; *eggo* 2; *iosō* 14;  
*nū* 1119?; *sō* 4110?; *sōsama* 87?; *sōsamasaō*\* 16; *sōso* 187; *sus* 321  
-- **so much:** ahd. *ekkorōdīgo*\* 1  
-- **may it be so:** ahd. *sōwedarsōso*\* 1?  
**so (Konj.):** ahd. *alsō* 950?; *bīdiu* 263?; *danne* 1439; *danta* (2) 44; *mit diu*; *inunu* 4;  
*nū* 1119?; *sō* 4110?; *sōsama* 87?; *sōsamasaō*\* 16; *sōso* 187  
-- **so why:** ahd. *danān* 430?; *dannān* 7?  
-- **as ... so:** ahd. *sōsama* ... *sōsama*; *sōso* ... *sō*; *sō* ... *sōso*; *sulīh* ... *sulīh*  
-- **in so far:** ahd. *sō fram*

- **in so far as:** ahd. *darazuosehanto daz, sō fram sō*
- **just as ... so:** ahd. *sōsamasō ... sō*
- **just as ... so ... just as:** ahd. *sōsama ... sō ... sōselb*
- **just as ... so ... so:** ahd. *sōselb ... sō ... sō*
- **just so:** ahd. *io sō*
- **so ... as:** ahd. *sō ... alsō; sō ... io sō; sō ... samasō; sō ... sō; sō ... sōsō; alsō ... sō; samo sō*
- **so far:** ahd. *sō ferro*
- **so many:** ahd. *sō manage*
- **so much:** ahd. *sama filu*
- **so that:** ahd. *daz (1) 4322; sō daz, mit desiu, zi desiu, miti\* 25?*
- **so to say:** ahd. *samasō 212; sōselbo\* 1; sōselbsō 9*
- **such as ... as ... so:** ahd. *sōselb ... sō ... sō*
- **such as ... so:** ahd. *sōsamasō ... sō*
- soak (V.):** ahd. *binezzen\* (1) 2; duruhgiozan\* 1; duruhnezzen\* 1*
- soaked:** ahd. *giweihhit\**
- soap (N.):** ahd. *sapo 7; sapona 18; seifa 39; seifsalba 1*
- soap-cream:** ahd. *seifsalba 1*
- soap-wort:** ahd. *borit\* (?) 2; wātwurz 13*
- soaring (Adj.):** ahd. *hōhgern\* 2; hōhgirīg\* 2*
- sob (N.):** ahd. *heskezzen; heskōt\* 2; snihhizzunga\* 1; snopfizzunga\* 2; sūfezzunga\* 3?; sūftunga\* 4*
- sob (V.):** ahd. *sneplizzen\* 1; snopfizzen\* 1; snupflezzen\* 1*
- sobbing (N.):** ahd. *geskizzunga\* 2; geskōd\* 2; snopfizzen*
- sober:** ahd. *kūski\* 20; nuohtarn\* 2; nuohtarnīn\* 2; urtruhti\* 1*
- »sober« (Adj.):** ahd. *sūbar\* 3*
- soberly:** ahd. *kūsko\* 10*
- social -- social life:** ahd. *lebēn (2) 8*
- society:** ahd. *gisellaskaf\* 5*
- socle:** ahd. *stapfal\* 12*
- sod (N.):** ahd. *waso\* 26; waso\* 7?*
- Sodom:** ahd. *\*Sodom?*
- Sodomite -- like a Sodomite:** ahd. *sodomitiko\**
- soft (Adj.):** ahd. *gilindi\* 1; \*gistuomi?; \*gistuomīg?; liduweih\* 1; līhtgerni\* 1; \*līsi?; mammunti (1) 36; semfti\* 12; slافت\* 1; weih\* 42; weihuoti\* 3; welk\* 20*
- soften:** ahd. *gidwedden\* 1?; gilindezzen\* 1; gilukken\* 1?; giweihhen\* 28; irweihhēn\* 5; linden\* 3; weihhēn\* 3; wilken\* 4*
- softened -- not softened:** ahd. *? ungiweihhit\* 2*
- softening (N.):** ahd. *laba 19*
- softly:** ahd. *alamammunto\* 1; lindo 8; līso 4; slafoto\* 1; weihho\* 4; weihlīhho\* 1*
- **speak softly:** ahd. *lindkōsōn\* 1*
- **stroke softly:** ahd. *streihhōn\* 1*
- softness:** ahd. *\*gistuomī?; \*gistuomida?; līhtgernī\* 1; weihhī\* 23*
- soil (V.):** ahd. *bisolagōn\* 1; bisolōn\* 2; bisulen\* 3; biunsūbaren\* 1; giunreinen\* 3; giunsūbaren\* 9; horogēn\* 2; salawen\* 4; solagōn\* 2; solōn\* 5; unreinen\* 7; unsūbaren\* 23*
- soiled:** ahd. *giunfrouwit; horogēt*
- solder (V.):** ahd. *lōten\* 1*
- soldier:** ahd. *degan 75; escaritus; herikneht\* 4; heriman\* 4; herimannus 1?; miliz\* 4; skoldināri\* 2*
- **pay of a soldier:** ahd. *deganspenta\* 1*

- shield-bearing soldiers: ahd. *skiltfolk*\* 1
- sole** (N.) (1): ahd. *flazza* 6; *flezza*\* 1?; *fuoz* 173?; *sola* 34; *treno*\* (2) 1
- sole of the foot: ahd. *afterflazza*\* 1
- sole** (N.) (2): ahd. ? *bleihha*\* (2) 2
- solid**: ahd. *fast* 2; *fasthabīg*\* 1; *fasthenti*\* 1; *fastlīh*\* 2?; *kniurīg*\* 1
- become solid: ahd. *gihartōn* 1?
- very solid: ahd. *alafesti*\* 1
- solidarity**: ahd. *firbintnissa*\* 1
- solidity**: ahd. *alafestī* 1; *festina*\* 1
- solidly**: ahd. *fastlīhho* 4; *fasto* 80
- solitude**: ahd. *einōti* 47; *einōtigī* 1
- Solomon** -- **Solomon's seal**: ahd. *unsēra frouwūn lilia*; *magarato*\* 1; *slango* 8
- Solorius** (mountain in Hispania Tarraconensis): ahd. *Burzisara*\*
- solstice**: ahd. *sunnawentī*\* 1
- solstitial**: ahd. *sunnawentīg*\* 1
- soluble**: ahd. *zilōslīh*\* 1
- solubly**: ahd. \**zilōsentlīhho*?; \**zilōslīhho*?
- solution**: ahd. *intbuntanī*\* 2
- »**solution**«: ahd. *lōsa* (1) 1
- solve**: ahd. *abalōsen*\* 2; *zilōsen*\* 20
- solved**: ahd. *zilōsit*\*
- some** (Adj.): ahd. *eining*\* 8
- some** (Pl.): ahd. *eddesmanag*\* 1
- some of: ahd. *sume*
- some special: ahd. *sume*
- some** (Pron.): ahd. *deheinīg*\* 14; *eddeslīh*\* 100?; *nalles fōhe*; *manag* 537?; *manage*; *sumalīhhe*; *sumalīhhe manage*; *sumawelīh*\* 10; *wola managiū*
- for some reasons: ahd. *eddeswannan*\* 3
- for some time: ahd. *dia frist*
- some time: ahd. *eddeswanne*\* 33; *einkin*? 1?; *sihwanne*\* 2
- some time ago: ahd. *nāhūn* 16; *nāhunt* 2
- to some extent: ahd. *zi meze*
- to some place or other: ahd. *eddeswara*\* 2
- somebody** -- prepare s.th. for somebody: ahd. *sitōn zi*
- somebody doing s.th. secretly: ahd. *slīhhāri*\* 1
- somehow**: ahd. *ionēr ana*; *eddesmihhil* (2) 6; *eddeswio*\* 20; *iowiht*\* 153; *ōdo* 14?; *ōdowān*\* 27; *sihwuo*\* 1; *zi sumawelīhhero wīs*; *wergin*\* 12
- someone**: ahd. *man* 2010; *sihwelīh*\* 6; *sum* 183?; *sumalīh*\* 181
- something**: ahd. *ein ding*; *eddeswaz*\* (1) 57; *eddeswaz*\* (2) 23; *ein ding*; *sihwaz*\* 1; *sihwer*\* 14; *wihtes*\* 4
- something of: ahd. *iz sumaz*
- sometime**: ahd. *ju wanne*
- sometimes**: ahd. *eddeswio*\* 20; *iowanne*\* 8; *ofto* 146; *wola ofto*; *suma stunt*; *suma stunta*; *stuntwīlīg*\* 1; *sumenes* 8; *sumes*\* 3; *sumustunt* 4; *wīlōm*; *wīlōm*\* 4
- somewhere**: ahd. *ionēr* 12; *iowergin*\* 2; *ōdowār*\* 1; *sō wār sōso*; *sō wara sō*; *wergin*\* 12
- son**: ahd. *degankind*\* 5; *gommankind*\* 2; *kind* 364; *sunu* 477; *trūtsunu*\* 1
- illegal son: ahd. *kebissunu*\* 4; \**threo*; *threus*\* 1
- people of son and father: ahd. *sunufaterunga*\* (2) 1?
- sister's son: ahd. *swestersunu*\* 6
- son and father...: ahd. *sunufaterunga*\* (1) 1?

- son of a bitch: ahd. *huorūnsunu*\* 1; *mērhuordnsunu*\* 1; *merihūnsunu*\* 1
- son of a lax woman: ahd. *zagūnsunu*\* 1
- son of an aunt: ahd. *muomūnsunu*\* 7
- son of an uncle: ahd. *ōheimessunu*\* 6
- song:** ahd. *fers* 22; *gart sang*\* 11; *germinōd*\* 7; *kantale*\* 1; *kantiko*\* 5; *klingilōn*; *leih* (1) 22; *leudus*\* 2; *liod*\* 11; *liudōd*\* 1; *liudōn*; *lūtnussa*\* 2; *mētarsang*\* 1; *niumo* 9; *sang* 111; *sangleih*\* 5
- **bridal song:** ahd. *brūtisang*\* 1
- **every song:** ahd. *sangolīh* 1
- **funeral song:** ahd. *klagasang*\* 2
- **harp song:** ahd. *harpfleih*\* 1
- **morning song:** ahd. *ūhtsang*\* 2
- **mourning song:** ahd. *sisusang*\* 1; *sisuspilo*\* 1?
- **nocturnal song:** ahd. *nahtsang*\* 2
- **song of an organ:** ahd. *organsang*\* 1
- **song of death:** ahd. *tōdliod*\* 2
- **song of heaven:** ahd. *himilsang*\* 1
- **song of joy:** ahd. *frōsang* 6
- **song of praise:** ahd. *lobosang*\* 9; *lobsang*\* 1; *skalsang*\* 1; *swuozsang*\* 3
- **song of praise at a king's funeral:** ahd. *tōdliod*\* 2
- **song of seamen:** ahd. *skifsang*\* 7
- **song of the flute:** ahd. *swegalsang*\* 1
- **song of the oarsmen to keep stroke:** ahd. *skifliod*\* 3
- **wordly song:** ahd. *skopfliod*\* 1
- **sing songs on a ship:** ahd. *skifsangōn*\* 1
- song-thrush:** ahd. *līstera* 7
- son-in-law:** ahd. *eidum* 28; *swāgur*\* 6
- soon:** ahd. *friuntun* 2; *fruo* 37; *halto* (1) 9; *horsko* 23; *horskorūn*\* 1; *sān* 1; *sār* 560?; *sārio* 43; *skiero* 23; *ubarkurz*\* 1
- **as soon as:** ahd. *sō ērist*; *sāriosō* 1; *sārsō* 25?; *sō sliumo*; *sō sliumo sō*; *sōso ērist*
- **ripening soon:** ahd. *radorīfi*\* 1
- **soon ... soon:** ahd. *eina wīla* ... *andera wīla*; *wīlōm* ... *wīlōm*
- soot (N.):** ahd. *falawiska*\* 14; *ruoz* (1) 36
- soot-coloured:** ahd. *ruozfaro* 1
- soothe:** ahd. *bideppen*\* 3; *fāskōn*\* (1) 6; *gifāskōn*\* 2; *gihulden*\* 10; *gimammunten*\* 5; *hulden*\* 6; *linden*\* 3; *mammunten*\* 4
- sooty:** ahd. \**kolag*?; *ruozag*\* 2; *ruozfaro* 1
- sophisticatedly:** ahd. *unkustlīhho*\* 1
- soporific:** ahd. *sweppilīh*\* 1
- sorcery:** ahd. *sweriungī*\* 1
- sore (Adj.):** ahd. *wunt*\* 3
- sore (N.):** ahd. *gunt* 15; *rūda* 23; *rūdī*\* 1; *swero* (1) 8
- **full of sores:** ahd. *blezlīh*\* 1
- sorre:** ahd. ? *blatessin*? 1
- sorrel:** ahd. *letih*\* 12; *slīzletihha*\* 1; *sūra*\* 2; ? *sūrro* 19; *wasbletiha*\* 1; ? *bletahhā*\* 24
- sorrow (N.):** ahd. *āmar*\* (1) 6; *angust* 35; *giluht* 3; *grun*\* 8; *harm* (1) 16; *jāmar*\* (2) 7; *kara*\* 5; *sworga*\* 47; *sworgfullī*\* 1
- sorrowful:** ahd. *āmarlīh* 2; *rōzagemo muote*; *sērlīh*\* 2; *sēragemo muote*
- sorrowfully:** ahd. *jāmaragemo muote*; *starko in muote*; *ubilo in muote*

- sorry:** ahd. *lē* (1) 3?; *lēwes\** 35
- sort (N.):** ahd. *suntarī\** 1
- sough (N.):** ahd. *sūs\** 1
- sough (V.):** ahd. *sūsen\** 16; *swahhezzen\** 3
- soul:** ahd. *ferah* (2) 27; *geist* 254; *muot* (1) 522; *sēla* 349; *trūtsēla\** 1
- **purity of the soul:** ahd. *sēlreinī* 1
- **without soul:** ahd. *āsēli\** 1
- soulful:** ahd. *ferahhabēnti\** 1
- sound (Adj.):** ahd. *gisunt* (1) 32
- sound (N.):** ahd. *galm* 26; *klang\** 1; *klingantī* 1; *lūta* 26; *lütēntī\** 1; *lūtī* 9; *lūtnussa\** 2; *lūtreistī\** 6; *niumo* 9; *rarta* 10; *sang* 111; *skal\** 9; *stimma* 185; *tonus\**
- **clapping sound:** ahd. *klak\** 1
- **clattering sound:** ahd. *brunnōd\** 1
- **make sound:** ahd. *giskellen\** 1; *irskellen\** 4; *skellen\** (2) 2
- **melodious sound:** ahd. *klingilōn*
- **rattling sound:** ahd. *klaffunga\** 1
- sound (V.):** ahd. *bihellan\** 1?; *biliuten\**? 1; *bilūten\** 1; *brastōn\** 6; *donarōn\** 12; *dōzōn\** 2; *duruhbrastōn\** 1; *gellan\** 8; *gellōn\** 1; *gihellan\** 36; *gilūten\** 2; *gilūtēn\** 1; *gisingan\** 6; *hellan\** 17; *irbrestan\** 2; *irgellan\** 1; *irskellan\** 1; *irskellen\** 4; *klammezzēn\** 1; *klengōn\** 1; *klingan\** (1) 9; *klingilōn\** 8; *klingisōn\** 2?; *kriegēn\** 2; *lamōn\** (1) 1; *liudōn* 16; *lūten* 36; *lūtēn\** 7; *singan* 285; *skellan\** 26
- **sound equal:** ahd. *ebanlūtēn\** 1
- **sound exaggerated:** ahd. *in abuh kriegēnti*
- **sound in advance:** ahd. *foraskellan\** 1
- **sound of an organ:** ahd. *organlūta\** 1
- **sound of horns:** ahd. *hornskal\** 1
- **sound wrong:** ahd. *in abuh kriegēnti*
- sounding:** ahd. *gihel* 2; *gihellan*; *\*helli* (1)?; *klinganti*; *lütēnti*; *\*lūtīg?*; *lūtreisti\** 17
- soundly -- beat soundly:** ahd. *duruhbliuwan\** 1
- soup (N.):** ahd. *brod* 17; ? *supfa* 2; *\*supfa?*; *suppa* 3
- **a soup:** ahd. *sufmuosi* 2
- sour (Adj.):** ahd. *sūr\** (1) 8
- **become sour:** ahd. *sūrēn* 4
- **sour late grape:** ahd. *wintarhalla\** 1
- **sour taste:** ahd. *sūr* (2) 1; *sūrī* 1
- **sour wine:** ahd. *sūrwīn* 3
- sour (V.):** ahd. *gisūrēn* 3; *irsūrēn\** 13; *sūrēn* 4
- source:** ahd. *brunādara\** 1
- sourly:** ahd. *sūrlīhho\** 1; *sūro* 1
- south (Adv.):** ahd. *sundarwert\** 1
- **from the south:** ahd. *sundan* (1) 16; *sundana* 4; *sundanān\** 1
- **in the south:** ahd. *sundana* 4; *sundant\** 1; *sundarhalb\** 1; *sundarot\** 3; *sundert* 4?
- south (N.):** ahd. *sund\** (1) 2; *\*sundan* (2)?; *sundarī* 3
- **sign of the south:** ahd. *sundzeiħhan\** 2
- south-east (N.):** ahd. *sundanōstan* 2; *ōstansundan* 4; *ōstsundan\** 3
- south-eastern:** ahd. *ōstsundrōni* 4; *sundōstrōni* 4
- **south-eastern wind:** ahd. *ōstsundrōnowint\** 1
- south-east-wind:** ahd. *ōstansundwint\** 1; *ōstsundanwint\** 1; *sundōstrōnowint\** 1
- southerly:** ahd. *sundhalb\** 2
- southern:** ahd. *sundar\** 4; *sundirīn\** 1; *sundrōni* 7?; *sundrōnisk\** 1

- **southern part**: ahd. *sundarteil*\* 2
- **southern place**: ahd. *sundarstat* 1
- **Southern Pole**: ahd. *sundgibil*\* 1
- **southern side**: ahd. *sundarhalba*\* 3?; *sundhalba* 2
- **southern wind**: ahd. *sundarwint*\* 14; *sundrōnowint*\* 1; *sundwint*\* 7
- southernwood**: ahd. *afaruza*\* 16, *ebareiza*\* 9, *stabawurz*\* 29
- south-north**: ahd. ? *sundarnordarot*\* 1; *sundnordrōni* 1
- southward**: ahd. *sundert* 4?
- south-west (N.)**: ahd. *sundanwestan*\* 1; *westsundan*\* 1; *westansundan* 1
- south-wester**: ahd. *westansundan* 1
- south-western (Adj.)**: ahd. *sundwestrōni*\* 7?; *westsundrōni*\* 5
- south-western (N.)**: ahd. *westsundan*\* 1
- south-westward**: ahd. *westsundarot*\* 2
- south-west-wind**: ahd. *libs* 1; *sundwestrōnowint*\* 1; *westarsundarwint*\* 2; *westsundrōnowint*\* 1
- south-wind**: ahd. *fōnno*\* 2
- souvereign (M.)**: ahd. *hērisāri* 2; *hēristo* 115
- sow (F.)**: ahd. *sū* 36
  - **little sow**: ahd. *sūlīn*\* 4?
  - **sow on top of**: ahd. *ubarsāen*\* 2
  - **sow pen**: ahd. *sūlag*\* 2
  - **sow swallow**: ahd. *sūlahha*\* 1
- sow (V.)**: ahd. *anasāen*\* 1; *felahan*\* 11; *gisāen*\* 1; *sāen*\* 56
  - **sow the wrong seeds**: ahd. *untarkirnen*\* 1
- sower**: ahd. *sāari* 2, *sāio* 2
  - **sower of words**: ahd. *wortsāo*\* 4
- sowing (N.) -- sowing of a yoke of land**: ahd. ? *jūhsāt*\* 1
  - **time for sowing**: ahd. *zīt sāmen*
  - **time of sowing**: ahd. *zīt sāmen*
- sown**: ahd. *sātlīh*\* 1
- space (N.)**: ahd. *ārūmi*\* 2, *inkwedunga*\* 4; *rūm* (1) 3; *rūmī* 3; *untarstal*\* 2; *wīta*\* 1; *wītuobili*\* 6
  - **celestial space**: ahd. *himilfart*\* 4
  - **space between o.'s brows**: ahd. *wetanbrāwa*\* 1
- spacious**: ahd. *bifāhanti*; *wīt*\* 49, *wītuobilīg*\* 1
  - **spacious between the teeth**: ahd. *zanwidus*\* 1
- spade (N.)**: ahd. *burissa*\* 8, *grebil* (2) 3; *lantskūfala*\* 1; *spata* 2, *vanga*\* 23
- Spain**: ahd. *Spānia*\* 2
- span (N.)**: ahd. *spanmāli*\* 1; *spanna* (1) 3; \**spanna*; *spannus*\* 5?
  - **little span**: ahd. *spannilīn* 1
- Spaniards**: ahd. *Spāni* 3
- Spanish**: ahd. *spānisk*\* 3
  - **made of Spanish leather**: ahd. *kurdewisīn*\* 1
- spar (N.) (1)**: ahd. *spāt* 5
- spar (N.) (2)**: ahd. *leitarsprozzo*\* 1
- spare (V.)**: ahd. *borgēn* 22; *firmīdan*\* 45; *fridōn*\* 2; *gifridōnp*\* 1; *ginādōn* 21; *gisparēn*\* 12; *intlīban*\* 1; *sīn lāzan*; *līban*\* (1) 7; *līben* 16; *sparēn*\* 20
  - **spare s.o.**: ahd. *frist geban*; *frist geban*
- spared -- be spared**: ahd. *līb habēn*; *līb habēn*
- spare-ribs**: ahd. *ribibirāto*\* 2
- sparingness**: ahd. *sparunga*\* 1

- spark (N.):** ahd. *funko*\* 4
- sparkle (N.):** ahd. *falawiska*\* 14; *ganeist*\* 1; *gnaneista*\* 6?; *gnaneistra*\* 4; *gnanisto*\* 2; *zinsilo*\* 1; *zinsilōd*\* 4
- sparkle (V.):** ahd. *ganeistōn* 1?; *glīzan*\* 28; *glizzinōn*\* 14; *gnaneisten* 1; *irglizzinōn*\* 1; *liuhten* 14?; *lohezzen*\* 25; *raskezzen*\* 5; *skīnan*\* 351; *ūfgnaneisten*\* 1
- sparkling (Adj.):** ahd. *hirlīh*\* 3
- sparling:** ahd. ? *surpilboum*\* 1
- sparrow:** ahd. *muska*\* (1) 3; *smalfogal*\* 1; *sparawa*\* 1; *sparo* 23; *sperih*\* 3; *sperihho*\* 2
- tree **sparrow:** ahd. *ahasparo* 3; *akkarmuska*\* 1; *arawīzsperah*\* 1
- **sparrows:** ahd. *smaliu gifugili*
- sparrow-hawk:** ahd. *sparwāri*\* 23; *sparwarius* 2?
- spars:** ahd. *gisperri* 5
- sparse:** ahd. *sketari*\* 3; *spar*\* 2
- sparsely:** ahd. *mezzīgo* 7; *sketaro* 1; *sparalīhho* 3
- spawn (N.):** ahd. *rogan* 2
- spawn (V.):** ahd. *gileihhen*\* 1
- speak:** ahd. *bisprehhan*\* 44; *bistabōn*\* 2; *darakwedan*\* 1; *daraspreehhan*\* 3; *dingōn* (1) 27; *ebansprehhan*\* 1; *filusprehhōn*\* 1; *follaredōn*\* 1; *follasprehhan*\* 1; *gikōsōn*\* 3; *gikwedan*\* 13; *gimahalen*\* 19; *giredōn*\* 4; *gisprehhan*\* 57; *irsprehhan*\* 2; *kōsōn*\* 81; *kwedan*\* 3266?; *kwitilōn*\* 5?; *mahlen*\* 3; *mundilen*\* 3; *mundilōn*\* 2; *redēn*\* 3; *redina tuon*; *redinōn* 82; *redōn* 20; ? *sefodelen*? 1; *singan* 285; *sprāhhēn*\* 1; *sprehhan* 774?; *sprehhōn*\* 1; *stabōn* 1; *zuokwedan*\* 18; *zuospreehhan*\* 41
- **speak before:** ahd. *foragisprehhan*\* 3; *foraspreehhan*\* 12; *furisprehhan*\* 6
- **speak decently:** ahd. *mezworte sprehhan*
- **speak ill of:** ahd. *argkōsōn*\* 5
- **speak softly:** ahd. *lindkōsōn*\* 1
- **speak to:** ahd. *bigruozen*\* 1; *darakwedan zi*; *gruozen*\* 78; *zuogisprehhan*\* 1
- **speak with zeal:** ahd. *ellanōn*\* 7
- **speak wrongly:** ahd. *missikwedan*\* 1; *missisprehhan*\* 7
- »**speak»:** ahd. *hinasprehhan*\* 1
- speakable:** ahd. \**sagalīh*?
- speaker:** ahd. *anasagāri*\* 1; *betōnti*; *dingāri*\* 4; *dingman* 24; *gisprehhāri*\* 1; *mahalizzāri*\* 1; *redināri* 16; *sprāhhāri*\* 5; *sprāhman* 12; *sprehhāri*\* 3; *sprehho* 1; *wanteboro*\* 2; *zalahftēr*
- **fellow speaker:** ahd. *gamahal*\* 2?
- speaking (Adj.):** ahd. *sprāhhal*\* 1; *sprehhanti*
- **speaking well:** ahd. *guotsprāhhi*\* 1
- **woman speaking ill:** ahd. *missimahhāra*\* 1
- speaking (N.):** ahd. \**sprāhhunga*?
- **finish speaking:** ahd. *duruhkwedan*\* 1
- **right speaking:** ahd. *rehtgisprāhhi*\* 1
- spear (N.):** ahd. *ask*\* 31; *azgēr* 8; *dardus*\* 2?; *framea* 5?; \**gair*; *gēr* 10; *giskäfti*\* (2) 2; *giskōz*\* (1) 17; *selbskoz*\* 6; *skaft*\* (1) 28; *skefti*\* 8; *sper* 44; *spera* 2; *spidus*\* 1?; *spioz* 36; *stabaswert*\* 6; *stanga* 62; *tart* 18
- **little spear:** ahd. *sperilīn* 8
- **shaft of a spear:** ahd. *spiozstanga* 10
- **spear hood:** ahd. *sperahuot*\* 3
- **spear shaft:** ahd. *speraskaft*\* 4
- **throwing spear:** ahd. *netgēr* 1

»spear-contract«: ahd. *gairethinx\** 12  
 spearhead -- endow with a spearhead: ahd. *giskaften\** 1  
 spear-like -- short spear-like gun: ahd. *stabaswert\** 6  
 special (Adj.): ahd. *eigan* (2) 82; *eiganhaft\** 4; *einluzlīh* 5; *suntarīglīh\** 4;  
*suntarlīh\** 3; *suntarīg\** 47; *ureihhi\** 4  
 -- some special: ahd. *sume*  
 -- special authority: ahd. *suntarwalt\** 1  
 -- special gift: ahd. *suntargeba\** 1  
 -- special good: ahd. *suntarskaz\** 8  
 -- special happiness: ahd. *suntarsālida\** 1  
 -- special messenger: ahd. *īlaboto\** 1  
 -- special piece of land: ahd. *sundrialis\** 5?; *sundrus\** 7?  
 -- special possession: ahd. *suntarīglīhhī\** 1  
 -- special quality: ahd. *suntarīglīhhī\** 1  
 -- special sign: ahd. *suntarzeihhan\** 1  
 -- special step: ahd. *suntarsprozzo\** 1  
 speciality: ahd. *suntarīga\** 4; *suntarīgī\** 25; *suntarlīhhī\** 1  
 specially: ahd. *duruhfasto\** 1; *eiganhafto\** 2; *einfalto\** 2  
 species: ahd. *suntarī\** 1; *suntarīga\** 4  
 speckle (N.): ahd. *masar* 28  
 speckled: ahd. *skekkoht\** 1  
 -- become speckled: ahd. *masarēn\** 5  
 spectator: ahd. *anasehārī\** 1; *biskouwārī\** 1; *huggenti*  
 speech (N.): ahd. *gikōsi\** 63; *gisprāhhī\** 11?; *gisprāhhi* (2) 18?; *gizungali\** 2;  
*gizungi\** 5; *kōsi\** (1) 3; *kweda\** 1; *mund* (1) 175; *reda* 207; *redī* (1) 1; *redina* 65;  
*spel* 17; *sprāhha* 66; *\*sprāhhī?*; *stabōd\** 1; *stimma* 185; *wort\** 713; *zunga* 110;  
*zuosprāhha\** 1  
 -- »speech house«: ahd. *sprāhhūs* 21  
 -- conventional speech: ahd. *emizzikōsi\** 1  
 -- correct speech: ahd. *rehtsprāhhī\** 1  
 -- day's speech: ahd. *tagasprāhha\** 1  
 -- embarrassing speech: ahd. *giflohtana reda*  
 -- empty speech: ahd. *niowihtsprāhha\** 1  
 -- high speech: ahd. *hōhkōsi\** 1  
 -- lengthiness of speech: ahd. *umbisegī* 1  
 -- lengthy speech: ahd. *umbireda\** 2; *umbisprāhha\** 1  
 -- misleading speech: ahd. *giflohtana reda*  
 -- opening speech: ahd. *furisprāhhī\** 1  
 -- right speech: ahd. *rehtgikōsi\** 1  
 -- standard speech: ahd. *edilzunga\** 1  
 -- tricky speech: ahd. *giflohtana reda*  
 speechless: ahd. *āzunglīh\** 1; *sprāhhalōs\** 1; *ungisprāhhal\** 1; *ungisprāhhi\** 2;  
*ungisprāhlīh\** 1; *unsprāhhi* 2; *unsprehhanti\** 2; *ursprehhī\** 1; *zungalōs\** 1  
 speed (N.): ahd. *aladrātī\** 7; *alagāha\** 3; *alagāhi\** 1; *alagāhī\** 1  
 speedily -- more speedily: ahd. *sliumōr\**  
 speedwell: ahd. *gamandrē* 11; *grōzgamandrē\** 1?  
 spell (N.): ahd. *galtar\** 5; *germinōd\** 7  
 spelt: ahd. *amar* (2) 14; *amari?* 1; *amaro* (2) 3; *dinkil* 23; *einkorn* 10; *einkorno\** 1;  
*einkornōd\** 1?; *einkurni\** 1; *spelta* 19; *spelza* 19?; *spelzo* 1  
 -- made of spelt: ahd. *dinkilīn* 2

- spend:** ahd. *firspentōn*\* 2; *firspilden*\* 5; *gispentōn* 6; *irskrītan*\* 2; *irspentōn*\* 1; *spentōn* 51  
 -- **spend before:** ahd. *foragispentōn*\* 1  
 -- **spend life:** ahd. *daz līb leiten*; *daz līb leiten*  
 -- **spend the day:** ahd. *den tag leiten*; *den tag leiten*  
 -- **spend the winter:** ahd. *den wintar irleiten*; *den wintar leiten*  
**spew (V.):** ahd. *reskōn*\* 2  
**Speyer (a town in Germany):** ahd. *Spīra* 8  
 -- **from Speyer:** ahd. *Spirensis* 1  
**sphere:** ahd. *anawalt*\* 3; *spēra*\* 2; *umbiwerft*\* 3  
 -- **worldly sphere:** ahd. *weraltring*\* 14  
**spice (N.):** ahd. *giswuoziṭī*\* 2; *giwurz*\* 1; *pigment* 1; *pigmenta*\* 1; *pīmenta*\* 14; *pīminza*\* 1; *soffunga*\* 1; *wirz* 14; *wurz* 17; *wurza*\* 19  
 -- **expert on spices:** ahd. *pīmentāri* 2  
**spice (V.):** ahd. *pīmenten* 1; *pīmentōn*\* 3; *soffōn*\* 3; *wurzen*\* 1  
**spicing (N.):** ahd. *gisalzanī*\* 1  
**spicy:** ahd. *bittar*\* 29  
**spider:** ahd. *spinna* (1) 19  
**spider-web:** ahd. *spinnawebbi*\* 10  
**spike (N.) (2):** ahd. ? *radastekko*\* 1; *spizza* (1) 23; *zinko*\* (1) 1  
**spiky:** ahd. \**zinki*?  
**spin (V.):** ahd. *fadamōn*\* 4; *spinnan*\* 27; *weban*\* (1) 22  
**spinach:** ahd. *spinaz*\* 1  
**spindle (N.):** ahd. *spinnil* 1?; *spinnila* 51?  
**spindle-tree:** ahd. *spinnilboum* 23  
**spine:** ahd. *grāt* (1) 1; *ruggibein*\* 6; *ruggibeini* 1?; ? *houbitsūl* 1  
**spinning -- spinning top:** ahd. *kolz*\* 2; *trendila*\* 1; *trennila* 1  
**spiral -- spiral staircase:** ahd. *giwuntana stiega*; *giwuntana stīga*; *giwuntana stiega*  
**spirit:** ahd. *ātum* 55; *geist* 254; *hugu*\* 17; *hugulust*\* 3; *muot* (1) 522; *sin* (1) 112  
 -- **concerning the spirit:** ahd. *ātumlīh*\* 10  
 -- **of divine spirit:** ahd. *gotgeistlīh*\* 1  
 -- **predicting spirit:** ahd. *wīzag* *ātum*  
 -- **scripture of spirit:** ahd. *geistskrift*\* 1  
 -- **high spirits:** ahd. *geilherzī*\* 2  
**spiritless:** ahd. *urherz*\* 4  
**spiritual:** ahd. *geistlīh* 59  
**spiritually:** ahd. *geistlīhho*\* 13  
**spit (N.) (2):** ahd. *smeroberga*\* 2; *spiz* (2) 40; \**tartil*?; *tartilibein*\*  
 -- **spit of land:** ahd. *skahho*\* 7; *skahhunga*\* 1  
**spit (V.):** ahd. \**rahhan*; *rahhisōn* 12; *reskōn*\* 2; *spīwan*\* 11; *ūzraskōn*\* 1  
 -- **spit at:** ahd. *anaspīwan*\* 1; *bispīwan*\* 2  
 -- **spit out:** ahd. *irspīwan*\* 7; *spīwizzōn*\* 1; *ūzspīwan*\* 4  
**spite -- in spite of:** ahd. *doh* 820; *dana halt*  
**spitting (N.):** ahd. *spīwa*\* 3; *spīwunga*\* 3  
**spittle (N.):** ahd. *seifar*\* (1) 2; *speihhaltra*\* 3; *speihhila*\* 11  
 -- **stained with spittle:** ahd. *seifar*\* (2) 2  
**splash (V.):** ahd. *blesten*\* 2; \**spruzzan*  
**spleen:** ahd. *milz* 3; *milza* 2; *milzi* 43; \**milzi*  
**splendid:** ahd. *fagar* 4; *fagari* 4  
 -- **of splendid web:** ahd. *gotawebbisk*\* 1  
 -- **splendid garment:** ahd. *gotawebbirok*\* 1

- splendidly:** ahd. *berahto* 1; *rīhlīhho* 9; *rīhlīhhūn*\* 1; *skīnbāro* 3
- splendour:** ahd. *berahtnessi\** 3; *berahtnessī\** 1?; *berahtnissi\** 2?; *berahtnissī* 3?; ?  
*\*fladi?*; *foraberahtida\** 1; *geillīhhī\** 1; *glanzī\** 1; *glaenzlioht\** 2; *gliz* 7; *glīz\** 1?  
*glīzamo\** 3; *glīzo\**? 1; *guol\** (1)? 1; *skōnī\** 87; *zierī* 19; *zorftī* 2
- splint (V.):** ahd. *giskinen\** 1
- splinter (N.):** ahd. *durast* 2; *skeida\** 17; *skifaro\** 1
- split (N.):** ahd. *spaltunga* 1
- split (Part. Prät.):** ahd. *gisneitōt*; *gispaltan*; *ginēnti*
- **split up:** ahd. *gispaltan*
- split (V.):** ahd. *bispaltan\** 1; *klioban\** 6; *sleizen\** 4; \**spahhan*; *spaltan\** 25;  
*sprizzalōn\** 2; *ziklioban\** 5
- **split up:** ahd. *skrintan\** 15; *sprengen\** 9; *zispaltan\** (1) 5
- splitting (N.):** ahd. *spalt* 5
- spoil (V.):** ahd. *ākustōn\** 2; *argirōn\** 6; *dwesben\** 1; *firdōsen\** 1; *firdwesben\** 3;  
*firkusten\** 3; *giargirōn\** 2; *giwemmen\** 2; *hintarot kēren*; *missiwirken\** 1
- spoiler:** ahd. *firlōsāri\** 1
- spoilt:** ahd. *firbrohhan\**; *firzartōt\**; *sāmiheil* 2; *suhtluomi\** 4; *suhtluomīg\** 1
- spoiltly:** ahd. *freissamo\** 1
- spoke (N.):** ahd. *speih\** 14; *speihha* 35; *speihho\** 8
- spokesman:** ahd. *gimahhāri\** 1
- sponge (N.):** ahd. *spunga\** 1; *suillis\** 1; \**tuhhil?*
- **a sort of sponge:** ahd. *houbitswam\** 1
- **poisonous sponge:** ahd. *tobaswam\** 1
- sponging:** ahd. *hofagīr\** 1
- sponsor (N.):** ahd. *antheizāri\** 1; *antheizo* 1
- spool (N.):** ahd. ? *meidumsporo\** 1; \**spōla?*; *spuola* 5; *spuolo* 31
- **little spool:** ahd. *spuolilīn\** 2
- spoon (N.):** ahd. *kella* 45; *leffil* 20
- spot (N.):** ahd. *flek\** 16; *flecko\** 15; *māl* (1) 13; *smiz* 1; *springa\** (2) 2
- **blue spot:** ahd. *fretī* 1
- **landing spot:** ahd. *lentī* (1) 2
- **on the spot:** ahd. *io dem wīlōm*; *sār dēm wīlōm*
- **right on the spot:** ahd. *io dēm wīlōm*; *sār dēm wīlōm*
- **spot in o.'s face:** ahd. *litiwam\** 1
- **spot of rupture:** ahd. *bruh* 7
- **white spot in the eye:** ahd. *wīzouga\** 1
- spotted (Adj.):** ahd. *gisprengit*; *flekkohti\** 7
- spouse:** ahd. *karl\** 25
- sprain (N.):** ahd. *lidirenkī* 1; \**renkī?*
- **leg sprain:** ahd. *beinrenkī\** 1
- sprain (V.):** ahd. *birenenken\** 1
- spray (V.):** ahd. *raskezzen\** 5
- spread (Adj.):** ahd. *zigireit\** 1
- spread (V.):** ahd. *bidennen\** 1; *biklenan\** 10; *bispreiten\** 1; *breiten* 51; *firdennen\** 6; *gidennen\** 9; *giklenan\** 1; *gisidalen\** 7; *giskarōn\** 1; *giwītbreitōn\** 2; *inklenan\** 1;  
*irdennen\** 13; *sih irmāren*; \**kleimen?*; *klenan\** 4; *managfalt werdan*; *sidalen\** 3;  
*sperzibeinōn\** 5; *spreiten\** 23; *spītan\** 7; *spriuzen\** 13; *umbibreiten\** 1; *wītbreitōn\** 1;  
*zibreiten\** 2; *zispreiten\** 17; *ziziohan\** 7
- **spread o.s.:** ahd. *managfalt werdan*
- **spread out:** ahd. *missileggen\** 1; *skreiten\** 4; *skrenken\** 5; *zirbreiten\** 1;  
*ziskreiten\** 1; *ziskrenken\** 2

- spread over: ahd. *anagikleiben\** 1; *anakleiben\** 4; *bikleiben\** 4
- spread with: ahd. *bistrīhhan\** 4; *strīhhan\** 10
- spreadingly: ahd. *spreitento\**
- sprig -- cut-off sprig: ahd. *sarmeiza* 2?
- cut (V.) sprig: ahd. *sneitiling\** 1
- spring (N.) (1): ahd. *brunādara\** 1; *brunno* 58; *gispring\** 6?; *gruntlakka\** 1; *klinga\** 15
- medical spring: ahd. *heilbrunno* 1
- salty spring: ahd. *salzbrunno* 1
- spring of sand: ahd. *santbrunno\** 1
- spring of water: ahd. ? *gisprungi\** 1; *wazzarklinga\** 2
- spring (N.) (2): ahd. *lenz\** 5; *lenzin* 3; *lenzo* 25
- spring (V.): ahd. *ūzirrinnan\** 1
- spring from: ahd. *ūzirrinnan\** 1
- spring up: ahd. *ūfirbulzen\** 1
- spring...: ahd. *langezīg\** 1; *lenzisk\** 3
- springlike: ahd. *lenzinlīh\** 1; *lenzisk\** 3
- sprinkle (V.): ahd. *bisprengen\** 6; *bizetten\** 2; *fēhen\** (1) 8; *gifēhen\** 4; *\*spruowen?*; *ubarzettten\** 1
- sprinkler: ahd. *sprizza* 5
- sprinkling (N.): ahd. *gisprengida* 1
- sprout (N.): ahd. *\*broz*, *brusk\** 2; *framknuot\** 1; *jārlota\** 2; *kīdi\** 1; *kīm* 4; *kīmo* 12; *knopf* 16; *\*lota?*; *pflanza* 22; *skoz\** (1) 12; *wahsunga\** 1; ? *gisal* 38
- summer sprout: ahd. *sumarlota\** 33
- vine sprout: ahd. *rebagerta\** 2
- sprout (V.): ahd. *framīwahsan\** 1; *irliotan\** 2; *irskiozan\** 5; *kīnan\** 3; *liotan\** 1; *loubenen\** 1; *ougen\** (2) 1; *skozzōn\** 3; *\*spriozan?*; *ūfirskiozan\** 1; *wahsan\** (1) 120
- sprouting (Adj.): ahd. *sprungal\** 1; *\*prungīg?*; *\*prungi* (1)?
- sprouting (N.): ahd. *sprungalī\** 1
- a sprouting plant: ahd. *trībwurz\** 1
- spun: ahd. *gispunnan\**
- not spun: ahd. *ungispunnan\** 1
- spur (N.): ahd. *spero\** 2; *sporo* 33; *sporo\** 2?; *sporo\** 5?; ? *stairoht?* 1
- »spur leather«: ahd. *sporledar\** 3
- spur (V.): ahd. *anazzen\** 19; *skrekken\** 6; *spurnen\** 4
- spur on: ahd. *beizen\** 9
- spurge: ahd. *brāhwurz\** 17; *humesla\** 1; *spīwurz\** 1; *springkorn\** 1; *springwurz\** 37; *sprinzwurz\** 2; *trībwurz\** 1; *wisawurz\** 1; *wolfesmiluh\** 14; ? *wolfesseifa\** 5; *wolfwurz\** 12
- a sort of spurge: ahd. *ruorwurz\** 1; *spinnwurz\** 4; *spīwurz\** 1; *springa* (1) 14; *springkorn\** 1; *springwurz\** 37; *sprinzwurz\** 2
- spy (M.): ahd. *scamar\** 9?; *scamarator\** 1; *\*skamar*, *spehāri\** 7; *\*speho?*; *spekalāri\** 1
- spy (V.): ahd. *bispehōn\** 3; *spehōn\** 6; *\*spehōn*
- spy into: ahd. *irspehōn\** 10; *irspiohōn\** 2?
- spy out: ahd. *bispehōn\** 3; *irspehōn\** 10; *irspiohōn\** 2?; *spehōn\** 6; *spiohōn\** 3?
- spying (N.): ahd. *gispehōtī* 1
- square (Adj.): ahd. *gifiorōt\** 2
- be square: ahd. *fiorskōzen sih*
- make square: ahd. *fiorekkōn\** 1; *fiorōn\** 2; *fiorskōzen\** 3
- square stone: ahd. *kwāderstein\** 2; ? *fiorhāhi\** 1

- square** (N.): ahd. *fiora\** 2; *winkilmez\** 2
- squeak** (N.): ahd. *kerrōd\** 1
- squeal** (V.): ahd. *\*gīgen?*
- squeeze** (V.): ahd. *biknussen\** 1; *binikken\** 1; *drūsten\** 4; *firknisten\** 6; *firmsmukken\** 1; *irdūhen\** 1; *krimman\** (1) 9; *\*krimmjan*
- squeeze:** ahd. *gipressōn\** 2
- squill:** ahd. *wildi klobalouh*
- squint** (V.): ahd. *skilihen\** 13
- one who squints: ahd. *skelahēr*
- squinting** (Adj.): ahd. *skelah\** 14; *skelahougi\** 2
- a squinting person: ahd. *skilihentēr*
- squirrel:** ahd. *eihhermelīn\** 1; *eihhor\**? 2; *eihhorn\** 15; *eihhurnilīn\** 3; *eihhurno\** 7
- of a squirrel: ahd. *eihhurnīn\** 2
- stab** (V.): ahd. *anastehhan\** 1; *duruhsstehhan\** 13; *duruhsstōzan\** 7; *gihekken\** 5; *gistekken\** 3; *hekken\** 1; *irhekken\** 1; *irstehhan\** 2; *stehhan\** 34; *stehhōn\** 13; *ubarstekken\** 1
- stab down: ahd. *nidarstehhan\** 1
- stability:** ahd. *festnissa\** 1
- stabilize:** ahd. *stāten* 29
- stable** (N.): ahd. *buria\** 5; *marhstal\** 3; *\*rann?*; *scuria* 25?; *stal* 54; *stīga* (2) 14
- stable beast: ahd. *stalfihu\** 1
- stable of the Sun: ahd. *sunnūnstal\** 1
- stable-pig:** ahd. *rannegaltio\** 3
- staff** (N.): ahd. *\*rango;* *runga* 1; *ruota* 12; *stab* (1) 31; *torso* 12
- little staff: ahd. *stabiklīn\** 1
- measuring staff: ahd. *jūhruota\** 2; *ruota* 12
- staff of Bacchus: ahd. *rebatorso\** 3
- stag** (N.): ahd. *russihiruz\** 1
- a sort of stag: ahd. *russihiruz\** 1
- stag in the first head: ahd. *spizzo* (2) 3; *stah\** 2
- stage** (N.): ahd. *louba* (1) 62
- stagger** (V.): ahd. *zittarōn\** 1
- staghound:** ahd. *rudo* 33
- big staghound: ahd. *rudio\** 5
- stain** (N.): ahd. *bismiz\** 9; *bismizzida\** 2; *biwellida\** 2; *biwollani\** 1; *biwollannussida\** 2; *biwollida\** 1; *biziht\** 2; *bleizza* 6; *giirritaz;* *lebado\** 8; *meil* 4; *meila\** 3; *smiz* 1; *unganzī\** 4
- stain** (V.): ahd. *bikleimen\** 1; *biklenen\** 2; *bismeizen\** 1; *bismizzen\** (2)?; *bitrohsilen\** 1; *giflekkōn\** 1; *giswerzen\** 1; *\*klazzan;* *tupfen\** 1
- stained:** ahd. *bismizzan\**; *biwemmit\**; *giflekkōt\**; *giwemmit\**; *meilhaft\** 1; *sprekkiloht\** 1
- stained with spittle: ahd. *seifar\** (2) 2
- staining** (Adj.): ahd. *biwellanti*
- staining person: ahd. *bikleimenti*
- staining** (N.): ahd. *bismiz\** 9; *bismizzanī\** 1; *bismizzida\** 2
- staircase:** ahd. *stega* 9; *steiga\** 6; *stiega* 6; *stigilla* 2
- spiral staircase: ahd. *giwuntana stiega;* *giwuntana stīga;* *giwuntana stiega*
- stairs** (Pl.): ahd. *gistiegil\** 1
- stake** (N.): ahd. *kipfa\** 17; *kipfo\** 2; *raha* 19
- stake of a cart: ahd. *kipf\** 18
- stalk** (N.): ahd. *agana* 24; *ehir* 33; *halm\** (2) 1; *\*halmo* (2)?

- stalk of oats: ahd. *habarhalm*\* 1
- throw of stalks: ahd. *halmwurf*\* 1
- stall** -- butcher's stall: ahd. ? *metzje*\* 1
- stallion**: ahd. *reiniskāri*\* 2; *reiniskros*\* 4; *reino* (2) 23; *skelo*\* 12; *waranio*\* 4
- stammer** (N.): ahd. *lallōd*\* 1; *stamalōd*\* 1
- stammer** (V.): ahd. *blabazzen*\* 6; *blunkezzen*\* 1; *lallōn*\* 1; *lefsmammalōn*\* 1; *lispen* 19; *stamalōn*\* 20; *stammēn*\* 1
- stammerer**: ahd. *stamalāri*\* 6
- stammering** (Adj.): ahd. *stam* (2) 3; *stamal*\* 1; *stamalōnti*
- stamp** (N.) -- stamp of coinage: ahd. *munizīsarn*\* 2
- stamp** (V.): ahd. *gnītan*\* 10; *niuwān*\* 9; *stampfōn*\* 3
- stamped**: ahd. ? *bisleht*\* (1) 2?
- stamper**: ahd. *stempfil*\* 3
- stand** (N.): ahd. *stadal* 12
- stand** (V.): ahd. *anastān*\* 6; *danastantan*\* 1; *gistān*\* 60; *gistantan* 21?; *stān* 273; *stantan*\* (1) 145
- stand against: ahd. *ingaganstān*\* 3
- stand away: ahd. *framgistantan*\* 1
- stand before: ahd. *forastān*\* 5; *forastantan*\* 3
- »stand behind«: ahd. *hintarstān*\* 15?
- stand by: ahd. *azstantan* 5; *bīstān*\* 7; *bīstantan*\* 2?
- stand firm: ahd. *in steti stān*
- stand in a circle: ahd. *umbiringit stantan*; *umbiringit stān*
- stand in contradiction: ahd. *in ein ni hellan*
- stand inside: ahd. *innestān*\* 1
- stand near: ahd. *zuostantan*\* 3
- stand opposite: ahd. *gaganstelli habēn*; *gaganstelli habēn*
- stand out: ahd. *driuwān*\* 1; *foralinēn*\* 6; *framskiozan*\*; *framskorrēn*\* 2; *furiskorrēn*\* 1; *furitreffan*\* 3; *mērēn*\* 5?; *mihhilēn*\* 1; *obakweman*\* 2; *obalinēn*\* 1; *skorrēn*\* 8; *storrēn*\* 1; *ubarilinēn*\* 2; *ubarskīnan*\* 3; *ūzluogēn*\* 2; *ūzskiozan*\* 1
- stand the test: ahd. *giguoten*\* 1
- stand together: ahd. *samanstantan*\* 1
- stand up: ahd. *ūfstān* 54
- stand up in front of: ahd. *ingaganūfstantan*\* 1
- stand upright: ahd. *iternōn*\* 1
- »stand« (V.): ahd. *ebanstantan* 2
- standard** (N.) (1): ahd. *bihebida*\* 6; *gundfano* 15
- a standard weight: ahd. ? *wecliethe*? 1
- standard speech: ahd. *edilzunga*\* 1
- standard weight: ahd. *frōnowāga*\* 1
- standard-bearer**: ahd. *gundfanāri* 4; *guntfanonarius*\* 1
- standing** (Adj.): ahd. *stellīg*\* 1
- standing opposite: ahd. *gaganstellit*
- standing** (N.) -- keep standing: ahd. *untarhabēn*\* 1
- standing up of the hair: ahd. *strūbunga*\* 1
- staple** (N.): ahd. *staffulus*\* 12?; *stapfal*\* 12
- star** (N.): ahd. *gistirni*\* 23; *gistirnitī*\* 1; *himilzeiħħan*\* 1; *stern* 13; *sterno* 120
- bog star: ahd. ? *morkrūt*\* 1?
- bright star: ahd. *liohtsterro*\* 1
- evening star: ahd. *ābandstern*\* 5; *ābandsterno*\* 13; *nahtsterno*\* 1
- morning star: ahd. *tagastern* 8; *tagasterno*\* 14; *tagessterno*\* 1; *ūhtosterno* 1

- course of the stars: ahd. *sternenfart*\* 1
- starch** (N.): ahd. *mulistuppi*\* 1
- stare** (V.): ahd. *strübēn*\* 10
- starling: ahd. *sprāa*\* 4; *stara* 31; *staro* 17; *strala* 1
- starry**: ahd. *gisternōt*\* 3; *gistirnit*\* 1
- start** (N.): ahd. *bigin*\* 4; *biginnunga*\* 1; *fornentīga*\* 1?; *fornentigī*\* 13?; *fornōntigī*\* 3; *houbit* (1) 203
- start** (V.): ahd. *afurfāhan*\* 1; *anafāhan*\* 37; *anagangōn*\* 1; *bigrītan*\* 1?; *gistān*\* 60; *gistantan* 21?; *giwintan*\* 2; *irbōren*\* 3; *stantan*\* (1) 145
- start to burn: ahd. *irheizēn*\* 9
- start to cry: ahd. *irweinōn*\* 2
- start to shout: ahd. *stimma offanōn*
- start to swing: ahd. *anaswingan*\* 1
- start with: ahd. *gifāhan zi*
- startle**: ahd. \**stornjan*
- startled -- be startled: ahd. *egisōn*\* 3
- startledness**: ahd. *sturnī*\* 1
- startly**: ahd. *gidrungano*\* 1
- starvation**: ahd. *werna*\* (1) 2
- starve**: ahd. *darbēn* 40
- starve out: ahd. *irhungaren*\* 1
- »**starve**«: ahd. *gidarbēn*\* 1
- starving** (Adj.): ahd. *hungarenti*
- starving** (N.): ahd. *darba* 18
- state** (N.): ahd. ? *frōnoding*\* 1; *giwant*\* (1) 3?; *giwanta*\* (2) 2?; *kust*\* 18; *stadal* 12; *stata* 42; *statnissa* 1
- bent state: ahd. *krumbī*\* 6
- crippled state: ahd. *gihelzida*\* 1
- in the same state: ahd. *in einemo*
- state** (V.): ahd. *giwizzōn*\* 1
- state as existing: ahd. *wār irrāhhōn*
- statement**: ahd. *anasaga* 6; *bigiht* 51; *bimeinida* 13; *bot*\* 1; *gisprohhanī*\* 1; *intsaga*\* 1; *jiht*\* 1; *kwiti*\* (1) 18; *saga* (2) 50; *sagunga* 4; *sprāhha* 66; *ubarzimbar*\* 3; *ursaga*\* 2
- general statement: ahd. *alfestinunga*\* 1
- station**: ahd. *liutstal* 1
- carting station: ahd. *far* (2) 2
- statue**: ahd. *afara*\* 9
- stature**: ahd. *stantnissida*\* 1; *stātnussida* 1
- status**: ahd. *ambahti*\* (1) 26
- statute -- statute of an order: ahd. *lībregula*\* 1
- statute-book**: ahd. *ēwabuoh*\* 2; *ēwaurkundi*\* 1
- stave** (N.): ahd. *dūga* 2
- stay** (N.): ahd. \**baida*; *bihabannessida*\* 1; *bihabētī*\* 1; *bihabitī*\* 1; *bihebida*\* 6; *bihebidī*\* 1; *gastwissida*\* 3; *inthebida*\* 6
- stay** (V.): ahd. *artōn* 27; *bilīban* 35?; *bistān*\* 27; *bistantan*\* 1?; *duruhwonēn*\* 11; *follagān*\* 4; *follagangan*\* 4; *follastān*\* 8?; *follastantan*\* 1?; *gisemōn*\* 1; *gisizzen*\* 66; *gistān*\* 60; *gistantan* 21?; *gistatōn* 27; *gistullen*\* 14; *gitwellen*\* 10; *giwonēn*\* 11; *haftēn* 62; *langsamōn*\* 1; *sīn* (2) 1750?; *sizzen* 337?; *stantan*\* (1) 145; *stān* 273; *twälēn*\* 2?; *twellen*\* 40?; *ubariwonōn*\* 1; *wesan*\* (2) 12240?; *wonēn*\* 82; *wonōn*\* 1
- stay above: ahd. *ubariwonōn*\* 1

- stay away: ahd. *inttwellen\** 1; *oblīban\** 1
- stay behind: ahd. *bilibanēr*
- stay out: ahd. *zi leibu werdan*
- stay overnight: ahd. *duruhnahēn\** 1; *ubarnahtēn\** 1
- stayed -- stayed behind: ahd. *bilibanēr*
- staying (Adj.) -- staying alive: ahd. *zi leibu*
- steadfast (Adj.): ahd. *erkan\** 10; *festmuoti\** 1
- be steadfast: ahd. *gihartēn\** 1
- steadfastness: ahd. *anastantida* 1
- steadily: ahd. *anastantanto*; *einhartlīhho\** 1; *\*fastmuotīgo?*; *\*stātīgo?*
- steadiness: ahd. *einhartida* 1; *einherī* 1; *\*statahaftī?*; *stātī* 5; *stätigī* 21
- steady (Adj.): ahd. *einhardt* 4; *\*statahaft?*; *stāti\** 31; *stātīg* 4; *stetīg\** 4
- steady character: ahd. *\*gistātīgī?*
- steal (V.): ahd. *firstelan\** 21; *gidiuben\** 1; *gizokkarōn\** 2; *stelan\** 17
- steal in: ahd. *untarfaran\** 4; *zuofaran\** 4
- stealing (Adj.) -- by stealing: ahd. *stelanto*
- thief stealing cattle: ahd. *fegangi\** 6
- stealing (N.) -- stealing away: ahd. *āstalīn\** 1
- stealthily: ahd. *dioblīhho\** 1; *fārungūn\** 9?; *firstolano\**; *giswāso\** (2) 4; *stālingūn\** 1; *stillo* 22; *stulingūn* 3
- not stealthily: ahd. *unfirstolano* 1
- stealthy: ahd. *\*diub*; *einrāti\** 3; *firholan\** 2; *firholanlīh\** 1; *giswās\** 32?; *giswāslīh\** 2
- steam (N.): ahd. *doum* 12; *\*thampf*
- »steam« (N.): ahd. *dampfo\** 4
- steam (V.): ahd. *doumen\** 5
- steaming (Adj.): ahd. *ruhlīh\** 1
- steel (Adj.): ahd. *stahalīn\** 1
- steel (N.): ahd. *ekkol\** 14; *stahal* 16; *stehli* 1
- pole made of steel: ahd. *ekkolzein\** 2?
- steel merchant: ahd. *stahalkoufo\** 2
- steely: ahd. *adamantīn\** 1; *stahalīn\** 1
- steep (Adj.): ahd. ? *firnibulit\**; *glam\** 1; *klam\** (2) 1; *skorrēntī*; *steigal\** 1; *stekkal\** 40; *stoufi\** 1; *uohald* 10; *ūzskorrēntī*; *widarberg\** 2; *widarbergi\** 5
- steepness: ahd. *hālī* 3; *stekkala\** 2; *stekkalī\** 14
- steer (V.): ahd. *stiuren\** 35
- steering (N.): ahd. *stiurida* 3
- steering rod: ahd. *festinagal\** 1
- »steering« (N.): ahd. *stiuri\** (2) 1
- »steership«: ahd. *stiurskif\** 1
- steersman: ahd. *stiurāri* 2; *stiuro* (1) 10
- Steinach (name of a river): ahd. *Steinaha* 2
- stem (N.): ahd. *brort\** 12; *ruobitorso\** 1; *selbboum\** 20; *stam* (1) 17; *stengil* 8; *sterz* 2; *torso* 12
- stem of cole: ahd. *kōlstok* 2; *kōltrunk\** 1
- stench: ahd. *stank\** 53; *stenka\** 1
- step (N.): ahd. *bret* 21; *gistiegil\** 1; *grād\** 5?; *gritmāli\** 2; *skrit\** 12; *skritimāl\** 7; *skritimāli\** 5?; *skritimez* 1; *sprozzo\** 9; *staffulus\** 12?; *stapf* 5; *stapfo* 7; *stiegil\** 6; *stiegilsprozzo\** 2; *stuafa\** 2; *untarslaht\** 1; *wehsal\** 117
- special step: ahd. *suntarsprozzo\** 1
- step by step: ahd. *stapfin\** 1; *stapfin\** 1; *stapfmālun* 2; *stapfmālun* 2

- with measured steps: ahd. *gimezzanēm stephim*
- step (V.)**: ahd. *skritimālī\** 1?; *stapfōn* 2; *stepfen\** (1) 8
- step back: ahd. *widargān\** 2; *widargangan\** 2
- step forth: ahd. *forabrehhan\** 1
- step in: ahd. *anagistepfen\** 1; *anastepfen\** 1?
- stepbrother**: ahd. *stiofbruoder* 1
- stepchild**: ahd. *stiofbarn\** 1; *stiofkind\** 3
- stepdaughter**: ahd. *stioftohter\** 10
- stepfather**: ahd. *stioffater* 39
- stepmother**: ahd. *stiofmuoter* 25
- »stepper«: ahd. *stapfol\** 2
- step-relative**: ahd. *stiofi\** 1
- stepson**: ahd. *stiofsunu\** 34
- stern (N.)**: ahd. *stiurbrugga\** 1
- stern**: ahd. *gidwungan*
- stew (N.)**: ahd. *gibrātan\** 1
- stew (V.)**: ahd. *brātan\** 14
- steward (M.)**: ahd. *gastald\** (2) 1; *gastaldius* 38?; *kellenāri\** 6; *kumistuodal\** 5; *meior* 18; *scaffardus\** 6?; *scapwardus\** 1?; *skaffāri\** 3; *skerio\** 2; *skuldheizo\** 23; *spentāri* 6; \**waldus*
- contribution to a steward: ahd. *gastaldaticum\** 2
- Lord High Steward: ahd. *truhtsāzo\** 13; *truhtsezzo\** 7
- tributary to a steward: ahd. *gastaldianus\** 3
- steward's position: ahd. *gastaldiatus\** 12?
- stewed** -- **stewed pear**: ahd. *brātbira\** 1
- stick (N.)**: ahd. \**bango*; *ferla\** 2; *gart* (1) 21; *gerta* 44; *gīsil* (1) 2?; *helza* 39; *kolb\** 1; *ruota* 12; *selbboum\** 20; *stab* (1) 31; \**stek*; *stek\** 5; *stekko* 67; *stok* 75; \**stok*; *zein* 27
- little stick: ahd. *stengila* 2
- stick for cloth-making: ahd. *wātstanga\** 1
- stick (V.) (1)**: ahd. *azklīban\** 1; *biklīban\** 6; *gihaftēn\** 5; *giklīban\** 1; *kleiben\** 11; *lerken\** 1; *zuoklīban\** 2
- stick together: ahd. *anaklebēn\** 3; *līmen\** (1) 2; *zisamaneklebēn\** 2; *zisamanelīmen\** 1; *zuogilīmen\** 1
- stick (V.) (2)**: ahd. *stekken\** 10; *stekkēn\** 4
- stick out: ahd. *obakweman\** 2
- sticking (Adj.)** -- **sticking together**: ahd. *samanhaft* 1; *samanhaft\** 2; *samanhaftīg\** 3; *samanhaftīgo* 2
- stickingly**: ahd. *anahaftīgo* 1
- sticky**: ahd. *klebar\** 5
- stiff (Adj.)**: ahd. *bar\** (2) 1; *barrēnti*; *gistabēt*; *stark* 90
- grow stiff: ahd. *zisamanegirennen\** 1
- stiffen**: ahd. *dorrēn\** 19; *firstabōn\** 3; *gifriosan\** 8; *gistabēn\** 4; *gistorkanēn\** 1; *irfriosan\** 3; *irstabēn\** 12; *irstorkanēn\** 1; *stabēn\** 6
- stiffly**: ahd. *barrēnto*; *barrēntlīhho\** 1
- stiffness**: ahd. *biluh\** 1; *hartī* (1) 4?
- suffer from stiffness: ahd. *irrāhhen\** 1
- stifle (V.)**: ahd. *irkweban\** 1
- stigma**: ahd. *anamāli* 21?; *anamālī* 1?; *anamālida\** 1; *līhmāl\** 1; *līhmāli\** 1; *lihzeihhan\** 1; *wuntmāli\** 2
- stigmatize**: ahd. *anamālen\** 4; *gianamalēn* 1

- still (Adj.):** ahd. *muozīglīh*\* 1
- still (Adv.):** ahd. *danne halt; doh diuwidaro; io noh; noh io; noh dō*
- **still not:** ahd. *io noh niowiht; io noh niowiht; noh io niowiht*
- still (Konj.):** ahd. *noh dō; doh diu wedaru; doh wedaru*
- still (V.):** ahd. *gistillen* 36; *stillen* 15
- still-born:** ahd. *tōtgiboran*\* 1
- stilt:** ahd. *scazza*\* 1; *stelza* 5; *stelzia* 1
- stimulate:** ahd. *gerten*\* 9; *gibīzan*\* 3; *stehhōn*\* 13; *stōzōn*\* 5; *ūzirkwikken*\* 1; *zehhōn*\* 2; *zeigōn*\* (2) 1
- stimulated:** ahd. *gigruozi\**
- stimulation:** ahd. *anazzunga*\* 6; *gigruoziда*\* 1?; *gigruoziđi*\* 1?; *gigruoziđi*\* 1; *kwikkilunga*\* 6
- stimulus:** ahd. *gistungida*\* 6
- sting (V.):** ahd. *egilen*\* 2
- stinging-nettle:** ahd. *eitarnezzila*\* 22; *grōznezzila*\* 3; *nasawurz*\* 2; *nezzilīn*\* (2) 1; *nezzilwurz*\* 5; *nezziwurz*\* 11
- stingy:** ahd. *arg* (2) 77
- stink (N.):** ahd. *fūlida* 5
- stink (V.):** ahd. *stinkan*\* 31
- stinking (Adj.):** ahd. *stinkal*\* 1
- stir (N.):** ahd. *ruora*\* (1) 2
- stir (V.):** ahd. *giruoren*\* 21; *gitruoben*\* 45?; *irwagēn*\* 1; *ruoren* 106; *truoben* 40?
- **stir up:** ahd. *dweran*\* 1; *irweggen*\* 37; *ūzirkwikken*\* 1
- stirps:** ahd. *trunk*\* (1) 3
- stirred:** ahd. *\*irstōrit?*
- stirring -- stirring paddle:** ahd. *redastab*\* 5
- stirrup:** ahd. *stafa* (1) 6; *stafa*\* (2) 3?; *stafo*\* 1?; *stafus*\* 2; *stegareif*\* 15; *strepa* 4; *stribarium* 3
- stitch (N.):** ahd. ? *hekki*\* 1; *stih* 14; *stopfa*\* 2; *stung*\* 1
- **stitches in the side:** ahd. *lentinswero*\* 1; *sītisuht*\* 3; *stehhado*\* 8
- stitch (V.):** ahd. *anastehhan*\* 1; *bīzan*\* 23; *gartōn*\* 2?; *krouwen*\* 1; *stehhan*\* 34; *stehhōn*\* 13; ? *stikken*\* 2; *stopfōn*\* 4
- stock (N.):** ahd. *bisezzida*\* 3
- **stocks (Pl.):** ahd. *wīziboum*\* 1; *wīzigalgo*\* 1
- stock-farmer:** ahd. *sweigāri* 16
- stocking (N.):** ahd. *hosa* 23; *hosaskuoh*? 1; *kniohosa*\*; *winting*\* 1
- stockyard:** ahd. ? *skāfkutta*\* 1
- stoker (F.):** ahd. *\*skura*?
- stoker (N.):** ahd. *fiurskуро*\* 2; *\*skurgāri*
- **fire stoker:** ahd. *brantskurgāri*\* 2
- stole (N.):** ahd. *stōla* 10?
- stomach (N.):** ahd. *būh* 29
- stomach:** ahd. *gūlidarm* 1; *mago* (1) 25; *\*mago*?
- **ruminant stomach:** ahd. *krūsa*\* 2
- **saturation of the stomach:** ahd. *wambaseti*\* 1
- **stomach ache:** ahd. *magabiz*\* 1; *magabizzado*\* 3; *magabizzida*\* 2
- **»out of the stomach«:** ahd. *urmeggo*\* 1
- stomach-ache:** ahd. *koloro*\* 3
- stomacher:** ahd. *brustrok*\* 9; *brusstuoh*\* (1) 4
- **put on a stomacher:** ahd. *brustbentilōn*\* 1
- stone (N.):** ahd. *\*stain; stein* 190

- **commemorative stone**: ahd. *afara*\* 9
- **Galician stone**: ahd. *galizienstein*\* 2
- **hewed stone**: ahd. *slifstein* 12
- **little stone**: ahd. *griozilīn*\* 1; *steinilīn*\* 4
- **round stone**: ahd. *wellistein*\* 2
- **salt stone**: ahd. *salzstein* 2
- **square stone**: ahd. *kwāderstein*\* 2; *fiorhāhi*\* 1
- **stone disease**: ahd. *steinsuht* 1
- **stone fruits**: ahd. *irkirnen*\* 2; *kirnen*\* 2
- »**stone hole**«: ahd. *steinloh* 4
- **stone house**: ahd. *\*stainberga*
- **stone oven**: ahd. *steinofan* 2
- **stone road**: ahd. *steinstrāza*\* 1
- **stone wall**: ahd. *steinmūra*\* 1; *steinzūn* 5
- »**marble stone**«: ahd. *marmulstein*\* 6
- **furnish with stones**: ahd. *steinen*\* 4
- **one who sets stones**: ahd. *bilūhhantēr*
- **studded with stones**: ahd. *gisteinit*\*
- stone** (V.): ahd. *biwerfan*\* 24; *mit steinum biwerfan*; *steinōn*\* 14
- stonebreak** (botan.): ahd. *steinbrehha*\* 18; *steinwurz*\* 4
- stone-cave**: ahd. *steinhol* 1
- stonecrop**: ahd. ? *wintwurz*\* 1
- stone-hill**: ahd. *steinbuhil*\* 1?; *steinenhoug*\* 1?
- stone-layer**: ahd. *hefo*\* (2) 1
- stone-mason**: ahd. *mezzo*\* (1) 3; *steinbikkāri*\* 1; *steinbōzil*\* 9; *steinbōzo*\* 1; *steinmeizil* 8; *steinmeizo* 7; *steinmezzil*\* 4; *steinmezzilo*\* 1; *steinmezzo* 10; *steinwirko*\* 1; *steinwurko*\* 1
- stone-pit**: ahd. *steingruoba*\* 1
- stony**: ahd. *steinag*\* 5; *steinahti*\* 1; *steinīn*\* 17
- **stony country**: ahd. *steinahi*\* 1
- stool**: ahd. *skamal*\* (2) 12; *stuol* 94
- **stool cloth**: ahd. *stuolgistrewi*\* 1; *stuollahhan* 6
- **stool pillow**: ahd. *stuolbolstar*\* 1; *stuolpfuluwīn*\* 1
- »**stool-sitter**«: ahd. *stōlesazo*\* 3?
- stoop**: ahd. *\*bukken* (1)?
- stop** (V.): ahd. *abagān*\* 2; *abagangan*\* 2; *bilīban* 35?; *bilinnan*\* 11; *firstullen*\* 1; *gihirmen*\* 7; *gislīfan*\* 2; *gistān*\* 60; *gistemēn*\* 1; *giūfslagōn*\* 4; *hinasīn* 8; *hirmen*\* 2; *intwonēn*\* 8; *oblīban*\* 1; *selblāzan* 3; *selkenēn*\* 1; *in enti sezzen*; *stal geban*; *stullen*\* 1; *untarstantan*\* 4; *ūzgān*\* 16; *widarort wintan*; *widarort wintan*
- **stop being ashamed**: ahd. *firs kamēn*\* 1
- **stop off**: ahd. *gastluomen*\* 2
- stopped -- be stopped**: ahd. *laba sīn*; *laba werdan*; *gistillit werdan*
- stopper**: ahd. *bīl*\* (2) 1; *\*stopfo* (3)?
- storax**: ahd. *storn* 1
- store** (N.): ahd. *būr*\* (2) 2; *bura*?; *fundī*\* 1?; *kasto*\* 19; *spicarium*\* 10?; *spīhhāri*\* 24; *treso* 30; *ūfhūs* 4
- **fruit store**: ahd. *obazhutta*\* 1
- **store for pumpkins**: ahd. *kurbizhūs*\* 2
- **store of the heaven**: ahd. *himilgiberg*\* 1
- store** (V.): ahd. *birātan*\* 1; *trisiwen*\* 3; *trisiwōn*\* 1
- stored**: ahd. *gilegan*

**store-keeper:** ahd. ? *fuogāri* 6  
**storeroom:** ahd. ? *hardii?* 1; *hartī\** (2) 1?  
**store-town:** ahd. *weidiburg\** 2, ? *weriburg\** 3  
**storey:** ahd. *bret* 21  
**stork:** ahd. *ōtibero* 12; *stork* 44  
**storm (N.):** ahd. *bīsa* 2; *gisturmi\** 1; *skifruns\** 1; *skūr\** (2) 5; *sturmus\** 7?; *tunst* 19; *unst* (2) 6; *unstillī* 10; *wetar\** 30; *wint* (1) 106; *zuotribil\** 1  
-- **earthly storm:** ahd. *weralttunst\** 1  
»**storm» (V.):** ahd. *sturmēn\** 12  
**stormwind:** ahd. *sturmwint\** 9  
**stormy:** ahd. *reganhaft\** 2; *sturmlīh\** 2; *tunstīg\** 4; *tunstlīh\** 2  
-- **stormy weather:** ahd. *dunst\** 1  
**story:** ahd. *girekkida\** 8; *māri\** (2) 15; *storia\** 1  
-- **intersperse stories:** ahd. *untarrahōn\** 1  
**stoutness:** ahd. *gidrunaganī\** 1  
**stove (N.):** ahd. *eitofan\** 3; *herd\** 13?; *ofan* 39  
**stove-brush:** ahd. *ofanwisk\** 7  
**stove-iron:** ahd. *ofankruhha\** 4; *ofanstab\** 5  
»**stove-stick»:** ahd. *ofanstab\** 5  
**straight (Adj.):** ahd. *bar\** (2) 1; *reht* (1) 348; *rehti\** (1) 1; *in rihti*; *rihtīg* 1; \**strak?*; *in alarihti*; *barrēntī*; *eban* (1) 44; *girad\** 4; *gireht\** 27; *in girihti*; *hinarihtīg\** 1; \**strak*  
-- **in straight direction:** ahd. *in rihti*  
-- **put straight:** ahd. *ingaganislihten\** 1  
**straighten:** ahd. *barrēn\** 9; *birihten\** 2; *burien\** 34; *sih burien*; *girihten* 68; *rihten* 171; *zillen\** 2  
**straightened -- not straightened:** ahd. *ungirihtit\** 4  
**straightening:** ahd. *girihten*  
**straightly:** ahd. *alarehto* 2; *girehho\** 3; *gireheto\** 24  
**straightness:** ahd. *alarihti\** 2?; *alarihtī\** 1?; \**dalarlīhhī?*; \**girehti?*; *girehtī\** 10; *girihten*; *girihtī\** 17; *rihti\** 10; *rihtī* 56  
-- **straightness of way:** ahd. *wegarihtī\** 2  
**strain (N.):** ahd. *arbeit* 167; *flīz* 36; *gidenniti\** 1; *krieg\** 3?  
**strain (V.):** ahd. *sīhan\** 22; *ūzsīhan\** 3  
»**strain» (V.):** ahd. *bīsīhan\** 4?; *īrsīhan\** 3  
**strained:** ahd. *beranti*  
**strainer:** ahd. *hārsib* 25; *sīha* 29  
-- **fruit strainer:** ahd. *berisiha\** 2  
-- **strainer made of felt:** ahd. *filtrum* 32?  
**straining -- straining cloth:** ahd. *sīhtuoh* 3  
**strait -- straits (Pl.):** ahd. *bifliož\** 3  
**strand -- strand of hair:** ahd. *stranga\** 3  
**strange:** ahd. *elidotīg\** 9; *elilentī* (1) 43; *elirart\** 1; *endirk\** 3; *entrīg\** 1; *fremidi* 63?; *seltsāni\** (1) 33; *ungisprāhhi\** 2  
-- **be strange:** ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*  
-- **strange people:** ahd. *elidiota\** 1  
-- **strange sight:** ahd. *wuntarsiun\** 3; *wuntarsiuni\** 1; *wuntarskouwida\** 1  
**strangeness:** ahd. *unkundi\** 2; *wuntarlīhhī\** 1  
**stranger (F.):** ahd. *gestin\** 1  
**stranger (M.):** ahd. *albanus\** 7?; *darbo\** 1; *elibenzo* 3; *eliboro* 1; *foraburgo\** 1; *framrekko\** 1; *gast* 30; *kwemaling\** 3; *rekko\** (1) 19; *waregang* 5; *wargenus\** 3?

- strangle:** ahd. *biwurgen*\* 1; *irwurgen*\* 13; *wurgen*\* 14  
**-- a woman who strangles someone:** ahd. *ristfilli*\* 1
- strangler:** ahd. *warg*\* (1) 3
- strangulation:** ahd. *wurgida*\* 1
- strangulator (F.):** ahd. *irwurgārin*\* 1
- strap (N.):** ahd. *bant*\* 29; *reif* 7; *riemo*\* 1; *riomo*\* 18
- strap (V.):** ahd. *riomōn*\* 1
- Straßburg:** ahd. *Strāzburg* 9
- strategy:** ahd. *deganōd*\* 2
- straw (N.):** ahd. *agana* 24; *gistrewi*\* 4; *gistrouwi*\* 1?; *halm* (1) 29; \**strewi*?; *strō* 26?  
**-- become straw:** ahd. *firstrouwanēn*\* 1  
**-- bed straw:** ahd. *bettigistrewi*\* 2; *bettistrewi*\* 1; *bettistrō* 4
- strawberry:** ahd. *aiterbirne*\*? 1; *bettiberi*\* 1; *brāmberi*\* 17; *erdberi*\* 27; *erdbräma* 2
- leaf of strawberry plant:** ahd. *erdberesblat*\* 2
- strawberry leaf:** ahd. *erdberesloub*\* 1
- streak (N.):** ahd. *strimilo*\* 7; *strimo*\* 5
- stream (N.):** ahd. *aha* (3) 65; *fluz* 13; *runsa* 22?; *runst* 17; *stroum* 16; *strūm*\* 1; *wadriscapium*\* 1?
- stream (V.):** ahd. *fliozan*\* 54; *ūzibrestan*\* 3
- stream out:** ahd. *ūzanbrestan*\* 9; *ūzbrestan*\* 6; *ūzsprengen*\* 1
- stream together:** ahd. *zisamanegān*\* 1; *zisamanegangan*\* 1
- streaming:** ahd. *rinnanti*
- streamlet:** ahd. *rinnilīn*\* 1
- street:** ahd. *strāza* 37  
**-- high street:** ahd. \**hōhastrāza*?  
**-- main street:** ahd. *heristrāza* 12
- strength:** ahd. *alamah*\* 1; *beldī* 46; *ellan* 11; *festī* 81?; *festinung*\* 1; *festnissa*\* 1; *gambarī*\* 2; *gisterkida*\* 1; *hantstarkī*\* 1; *hertī* 19; *knehtheit* 8; *kuonī*\* 2; \**megī*?; *starka*\* 1; \**starkī*?; *starklīhhī*\* 1; *sterka*\* 1; *sterkī*\* 69; *sterkida*\* 8; *sterkidī*\* 1; *stiurī* (1) 24; *strengī* 7; *strengida*\* 1  
**-- loose o.'s strength:** ahd. *irītalēn*\* 1
- strengthen:** ahd. *belden*\* 7; *festinōn* 97?; *firmōn*\* (1) 4?; *gikreftigōn*\* 1; *gimahtigōn*\* 1; *gisterken*\* 6; *gistrengen*\* 1; *irspriuzen*\* 9; *stāten* 29; *sterken*\* 46; *strangēn*\* 3; *strengisōn*\* 2; *ūfstifulen*\* 1  
**-- strengthen o.s.:** ahd. *kraftēn*\* 1
- strengthened:** ahd. *gistarkēt*\*  
**-- not strengthened:** ahd. *ungistarkēt*\* 1
- strengthening (N.):** ahd. *itaniuwī*\* 2?; *itniuwī*\* 3?; *starkunga*\* 2
- stretch (V.):** ahd. *firrekken*\* 12; *firstrekken*\* 6; *foragidennen*\* 1; *forastrekken*\* 1; *gidennen*\* 9; *hinareten*\* 2; *irrekken*\* 78; *rekken*\* 76; *strakkēn*\* 4; *ūzziohan* 11; *zibrettan*\* 1  
**-- stretch down:** ahd. *nidarstrekken*\* 2; *untarstrekken*\* 1  
**-- »stretch towards«:** ahd. *ingagandennen*\* 2
- »stretch« (V.):** ahd. *strekken*\* 7
- stretched:** ahd. *widarkrampf*\* 1  
**-- stretched out cloth:** ahd. *sperrilahhan*\* 2
- stretcher:** ahd. *bāra* (1) 24; \**bāra*; *sekking*\*? 1
- strew:** ahd. *gistrewen*\* 7; *gistrouwen*\* 1; *sprengen*\* 9; *strewen*\* 11; *strouwen*\* 1

**strict:** ahd. *arendi* 5; *arendīn*\* 1; \**āriublīh?*; *einstrītīg*\* 24; \**fruohhan?*; *gidigan*\* 31; *ginōti*\* 22; *hantag*\* 39; *hart* (1) 22; *hartīg*\* 1; *herti* 39; *skarpf*\* 48; *stark* 90; *was*\* 44

**strictly:** ahd. *arendo*\* 5; *āriublīhho* 1; *einlīhho*\* 8; *einstrītīgo* 4; *fastro* 80; *gidigano*\* 7; *gidwunganlīhho*\* 2; *ginōto* 83; *hantago* 5; *harto* 322; *nōto*\* 3

**strictness:** ahd. *arendī* 3; *arendida*\* 1; *gidwang*\* 12; *gidwing*\* 48; *gidwunganī*\* 3; *ginouwida*\* 1; *hantagī*\* 7?; *hantīga* 1?; *harta*\* 2; *hartī* (1) 4?; *hartmuotī*\* 3; *hartnissida*\* 1; *hertī* 19; *nōtida* 2; *skarpfī*\* 14; *skarpfida*\* 2

**stride (V.):** ahd. *foraswīhhōn*\* 1

**stridingly:** ahd. *eino foraswīhhōnto*

**strike (V.) -- strike fast:** ahd. *falzan*? 1

-- **strike up a tune:** ahd. *gistimmen*\* 1

**striker:** ahd. \**slagāri*?

**string (N.):** ahd. *binta* 18; *dona*\* 1; *drāt* 23; *fluctira*? 1; *heiluf*\* 2; *narawo*\* (1) 1; *ruora*\* (2) 1; *seil* 57; *seit*\* 1; *seita* 10; *seito* 75; *snuor* 9; *snuora*\* 1; *strang*\* (1) 7; *strango*\* 1; \**strenga*?; *trāda*\* 2; *trādo* 16; *tragafadam* 1; *webbi* 40

-- **string music:** ahd. *seitsang*\* 3; *seitskal*\* 1; *seitspil*\* 4

-- **string musician:** ahd. *seitspilāri* 6; *seitspilman*\* 2

-- **string of hair:** ahd. *hārstrang* 1?; *hārstrenga* 1?; *himiling*\* 1

-- »little string«: ahd. *snuorilīn*\* 4

**string (V.):** ahd. \**bastjan*

**stringed -- a stringed instrument:** ahd. *būhhila*\* (?) 1

-- **stringed instrument:** ahd. *seito* 75

**stringhearted:** ahd. *starkmuot*\* 1

**strip -- strip off leaves:** ahd. *blatōn*\* 1

**stripe (N.):** ahd. *lista*\* 1; *strāmilo*\* 2; \**strīhha*; *strimilo*\* 7; *strimo*\* 5; *stripf*\* (2) 1; *zasamo*\* 1

-- **little stripe:** ahd. *strimilo*\* 7

**stripe (V.) -- stripe off:** ahd. \**straufinōn*

**striped:** ahd. *strāmilahti*\* 3; *strīfaht*\* 1; *strimilahti*\* 4

**strive (N.):** ahd. *folgida* 2; *strebunga*\* 1; *traht*\* (4) 1; *trahta*\* (1) 3; *trahtunga*\* 2; *zila*\* 1; *zilunga*\* 5

**strive (V.):** ahd. *agaleizen*\* 1; *beiten*\* 54; *bigīēn*\* 1; *dingōn* (2) 1?; *fārēn* 30; *flīzan*\* 28; *giflīzan* 13; *gigingēn* 1; *girisōn*\* 1; *ginenden*\* 9; *gisinnan*\* 3; *gitrahtōn*\* 2; *gizilōn*\* 5; *sinnan*\* 11; *streiben*\* 1?; *strebōn*\* 2?; *trahtōn* 29; *werban*\* 73; *zilēn* 47; *zilōn*\* 8

-- **strive after:** ahd. *agaleizen*\* 1

-- **strive for:** ahd. *biwerban*\* 29

-- **strive to:** ahd. *bitrahten*\* 2; *dingen* 31; *gerōn* 168; *in giridu wesan*; *zuofāhan*\* 7

**striving (N.):** ahd. *biklībanti*\* 1; *hōhgernī* 2

**stroke (N.):** ahd. *anaslag*\* 1; *fillunga*\* 1

**stroke (V.):** ahd. *tallezzen*\* 1

-- **have a stroke:** ahd. *firgihten*\* 1

-- **song of the oarsmen to keep stroke:** ahd. *skifliod*\* 3

-- **stroke softly:** ahd. *streihhōn*\* 1

**stroking -- tool for stroking:** ahd. *strīh*\* 1; *strīhha*\* 2

**strong (Adj.):** ahd. *bald* 29; *giwaltīg*\* 51; *grōz* 29?; *hantstark*\* 2; *hirlīh*\* 3; *kraftlīh*\* 3; *kreftīg*\* 40?; *kuoni* 26; *stark* 90; *stirki*\* 1; *stiuri*\* 25; *strang*\* (2) 2?; *stranglīh*\* 1; *stūr*\* 1; \**swind?*

**strong:** ahd. *festi* (1) 109; \**fruohhan*?; *gambar*\* 4; *guot* (1) 880?; *lidustark*\* 1; *mahtīg* 109; *mahtīglīh* 2; *mihhil* (1) 376; *starklīh*\* 1; *strengi* 25?

- **be strong**: ahd. *gimagēn*\* 15; *magēn*\* 10; *starkēn*\* 9
- **grow strong**: ahd. *gistarkēn*\* 4; *starkēn*\* 9
- **with a strong arm (N.)**: ahd. *armstrengi*
- **grow stronger**: ahd. *zisamanerinnan*\* 3
- stronghearted**: ahd. *starkmuotīg*\* 3
- stronghold**: ahd. *diotburg*\* 3; *festī* 81?; *festida* 4; *kastel* 3; *kastelīn*\* 1
- strongly**: ahd. *drāto* 115; *kraftlīhho*\* 9; *kreftīglīhho*\* 1; *kreftīgo*\* 1; *kuono*\* 1; *starklīhho*\* 3; *starko*\* 3; *stranglīhho*\* 1
- struggle (N.)**: ahd. *flīzantī*\* 1
- struggle (V.)**: ahd. *spratalōn* 17
- stub (N.)**: ahd. *storro*\* 1
- stubble**: ahd. *stupfhār*\* 2; *stupfila*\* 4; *stupla*\* 1
- **stubble halm**: ahd. *stupfilīn*\* 1
- stubbly -- stubbly hay**: ahd. *skafthewi*\* 8
- stubborn**: ahd. *einkirbi*\* 1; *einstrīti* 10; *mit firhertitemo herzen*; *framstrak*\* 2; *mit firhertitemo herzen*; *ungibrāhhi*\* 2
- stubbornly**: ahd. *bruhtīgo*\* 1
- stubbornness**: ahd. *unstillida* 8
- stubby -- stubby hair**: ahd. *stupfhār*\* 2
- stud (N.) (2)**: ahd. \**stōda*?
- **stud pen**: ahd. \**stōdigard*?
- studded -- studded with stones**: ahd. *gisteinit*\*
- studhorse**: ahd. *reiniskēr*; *stuotros*\* 3
- stuff (V.)**: ahd. *bistopfōn*\* 5; *biwerfan*\* 24; *firskobbōn*\* 1; *furistopfōn*\* 1; *gistopfōn*\* 1; *irstifulen*\* 1; *skobbōn*\* 2; *stikken*\* 2; *stungōn*\* 3; *stuppare*\* 2?
- stuff**: ahd. *stafa*\* (2) 3?
- **household stuff**: ahd. *giziugili*\* 3; *gizouwa*\* 4?; *gizouwi*\* 1?
- stuffed -- stuffed with downs**: ahd. *pflūmfederīn*\* 1
- »stuffing -- »stuffing iron«**: ahd. *stopfīsarn*\* 9
- stumble (V.)**: ahd. *gistōzan*\* 4
- stumbling (Adj.)**: ahd. *strūhhalīn*\* 1
- stump (N.)**: ahd. *aftanentigī*\* 7; *stumpf*\* (2) 1
- stunned**: ahd. \**tarni*
  - **be stunned**: ahd. *irtwelan*\* 11; *twelan*\* 2
- stupid (Adj.)**: ahd. *unbuohhīg*\* 2; *wizzilōs*\* 3
- **be stupid**: ahd. *wanawizzen*\* 2
- stupidity**: ahd. *muotflewi*\* 1
- stupidly -- act stupidly**: ahd. *tumbēn*\* 2
- sturdy**: ahd. *stūr*\* 1
- sturgeon**: ahd. *huso*\* 1?; *hūso* (1) 20; *strudo* 1; *sturio*\* 11?; *sturio* 29
- Stützbalken; prop (N.)**: ahd. \**spreozza*
- sty (N.) (1)**: ahd. *stīga* (2) 14
- sty**: ahd. *flekko*\* 15
- style**: ahd. *eitarflecko*\* 1
- style (N.)**: ahd. *graf* 2; *griffil* 16?; *griffila*\* 2; *kantar*\* 3?; *kantari*\* 9?
- **artificial style**: ahd. *irdāhtiū mahhunga*
- **write with a style**: ahd. *zanigōn*\* 2
- style-case**: ahd. *griffilfuotar*\* 1
- stylo**: ahd. *skrībīsarn*\* 1; *skrībsahs*\* 2; *stil* 6
- sub...:** ahd. *untar* (1) 527?

**subdivide:** ahd. *indingōn\** 1; *untarrīzan\** 1; *untarstupfen\** 1; *untarteilen\** 3; *ziteilen\** 38

**subdue:** ahd. *bidrukken\** 8; *bidwingan\** 71; *doubōn\** 15; *dwingan\** 95; *firdrukken\** 7; *gidewēn\** 1; *gidoubōn\** 4; *gidwingan\** 28; *neigen\** (1) 18; *nikken\** 7; *untardionōn\** 7; *untardiuten\** 8; *untardoubōn\** 2; *untargeban\** 2; ? *untarmahhōn\** 1; *untartuon\** 65; *untarwintan\** 3; *zuodwingan\** 1

**subdued (Adj.):** ahd. *duruhdio\** 1

**subdued:** ahd. *untardio\** 4; *untardiöt\** 1

**subdueingly:** ahd. *untartuonto*

**subject (Adj.):** ahd. *duruhdio\** 1

**subject (N.):** ahd. *daz untara*

-- **be subject:** ahd. *untardiuten\** 8

-- **be subject to s.th.:** ahd. *untar liggen*

-- **recompensation for a killed subject:** ahd. *widrigild\** 11?

**subject (V.):** ahd. *untardionōn\** 7; *untargeban\** 2; *untartān*; *untarwerfan\** 5

**subjected:** ahd. *gihōrsam* 13; *untarzam\** 1

**subjection:** ahd. *untarworfani\** 2

**subjugate:** ahd. *untarjouhhen\** 4

**sublime (Adj.):** ahd. *furist* (2) 2

**sublime:** ahd. *hērlīh\** 11; *keisurlīh\** 8

**sublimity:** ahd. *irhabanī\** 11

**submerge:** ahd. *seigen\** (1) 2; *\*tauffan*

**submerging -- worth submerging:** ahd. *hina funs*

**submersion:** ahd. *bisenkida\** 1

**submission:** ahd. *untartāni\** 2

**submissive:** ahd. *diomuoti\** 43?

**submissiveness:** ahd. *dionōst\** 81

**subreption:** ahd. *bītunga\** 2

**subsequent -- subsequent repentance:** ahd. *afterriuwa\** 1

**subsequently:** ahd. *bifolgēntlīhhūn\** 1; *folgēnto*; *folglīhho\** 2; *nāhfolgēntlīhho\** 1; *stundannān\** 1

**subsistence:** ahd. *biliban\** 6

**substance:** ahd. *bistantida\** 2; *substantia\** 1; *wesanī\** 2; *wesannassi\** 1?; *wesannassī\** 1?; *wesinī\** 1; *wiht\** (1) 166; *wist\** (2) 19

-- **substance of the air:** ahd. *luftsāmo\** 1

**substitute (M.):** ahd. *fikāri\**; *giher-to\** 1; *grāfio\** 4

**substitution:** ahd. *gistabida\** 1; *untarwehsal\** 1; *wehsal\** 117

**subterfuge:** ahd. *hintarkriegi\** 1; *hintarkriegigī\** 1

**subterraneous -- subterraneous mushroom:** ahd. *erdswam\** 2; *erdtuhhil\** 1; *erdwurz\** 4; *gitwerg\** 25

**subtly:** ahd. *fārīgo* 1

**suburb:** ahd. *burgus\** 2?; *foraburgi\** 1; *furiburgi* 2; *untarburg\** 6

**suburban (M.):** ahd. *foraburgo\** 1

**subversion:** ahd. *bisenkida\** 1

**succeed:** ahd. *dīhan* 47; *gilingan\** 3; *gispuon\** 5; *nāhfolgēn\** 4; *spuon* 22; *untarfolgēn\** 3?; *zawēn\** 5

-- **make succeed:** ahd. *gispuoten\** 2

-- **succeed in:** ahd. *biligezzzen\** 1

**success:** ahd. *aftergang\** 1; *bifindunga\** 4; *folgunga\** 7; *framdīhsemo\** 7; *framdiht* 4; *framdīhunga\** 1; *framfart\** 1; *framspuot* 8; *framspuotigī\** 2; *frumida* 3; *gizawa\** 1; *lingiso* 1; *sand* (1) 1; ? *\*slūnigī?*

- worldly success: ahd. *weraltslūnigī\** 1
- successful: ahd. *framwertīg\** 1; *frumalīh\** 6; *frumīg\** (1) 7; *slūnīg\** 2
- successfully: ahd. *frumīglīhho\** 1
- succession: ahd. *afterkumft\** 5; *folgida* 2; *folgunga\** 7; *gang* 76; *nāhkumft\** 1; *uokumft\** 1
- successively: ahd. *einazūn\** 3
- successor: ahd. *afterkwemo\** 11
- succumb: ahd. *untarliggen\** 11; *untarsizzen\** 1
- succumb to: ahd. *irliggen\** 24; *untarlinēn\** 2
- such: ahd. *ander samalīh*; *duslīh\** 1; *sō gitān*; *sulīh* 339?; *sus gitān*; *suslīh* 55
- in such a situation: ahd. *in sulīhhu*
- such as: ahd. *io sō*; *sō ... sōsama*; *sōalso* 1
- such as ... as: ahd. *samo sō*; *sōsama ... sō*
- such as ... as ... so: ahd. *sōselb ... sō ... sō*
- such as ... as ... such as: ahd. *sōsama ... sō ... sōselb*
- such as ... so: ahd. *sōsamasō ... sō*
- such bad luck: ahd. *ah zi harme*; *wola wēng*; *wolaga wēng*
- suchlike: ahd. *ander samalīh*; *ander samalīh*
- suck (V.): ahd. *lipfen\** 1; *ūzsūgan\** 1
- suckable -- suckable liquid: ahd. *sūfila\** 2
- sucking (Adj.): ahd. *zuhtīg* 12
- suckle (V.): ahd. *spunnen\** 1; *sūgan\** 12; *tāen\** 2; *zuhtīgen\** 1?
- suckle after the having the lambs: ahd. *afterzuhtīgen\** 1?
- »suckle« (N.): ahd. *sūga* 3
- suckling (Adj.): ahd. *afterzuhtīg\** 2
- suckling after having the lambs: ahd. *afterzuhtīgenti*
- suckling piglet: ahd. *spunnifarh\** 1; *spunnifarhilīn\** 2
- sudarium: ahd. *fezitraga\** 5; *fezitragala\** 4; *sweizfang\** 2; *sweizfano\** 4; *sweizlahhan\** 1; *sweiztuoh* 17; *ubardono\** 1
- sudden (Adj.): ahd. *drāti* 40; *gāhi* (1) 41
- sudden attack: ahd. *heimzuht\** 1
- suddenly: ahd. *allēngāhōn* 1; *in alagāhūn*; *alles gāhes*; *bī gāhīn*; *in slago dero brāwo*; *fāringūn* 5; *fārlīhho* 1; *fāruniga* (1) 4; *fārungūn\** 9?; *gāhes* 22; *alles gāhes*; *in gāhe*; *in gāhī*; *gāhingūn\** 3; *gāhlīhho\** 1; *gāho\** 1; *gāhōn\*?* 1; *gāhūn* 44; *in gāhūn*; *girado* 2; *sār* 560?; *sār dia wīla*; *in slagu dera brāwa*; *sliumo* 105; *sār dia wīla*; *sārio dia wīla*
- catch suddenly: ahd. *resken\** 1
- suddenness: ahd. *gāhi\** (2) 4; *gāhī* 38
- Suevian -- Suevians: ahd. *Suebi\** 2?
- suffer: ahd. *dolēn* 44; *dolōn\** 3; *druoēn\** 11; *dulten* 77; *firdolēn\** 11; *gidruoēn\** 1?; *gidulten\** 3; *intfindan\** 31; *irlīdan\** 34; *kwelan\** 11; *līdan* 116; *sērazzen\** 6; *sērēn\** 4; *wē sīn*
- able to suffer: ahd. *dolalīh\** 1; *dolamahhīg\** 1
- suffer distress: ahd. *nōt habēn*
- suffer from: ahd. *sioh wesan*
- suffer from stiffness: ahd. *irrāhhen\** 1
- suffer need: ahd. *nōt habēn*
- suffer no hardship: ahd. *ungibrostan sīn*
- suffer want: ahd. *armēn* 5; *darbēn* 40
- suffering (N.): ahd. *dolunga\** 13; *druowunga\** 1; *druunga\** 1; *\*līdigī?*; *passio\** 2; *sēri\** (1) 1; *stungida\** 4; *swerdo\** 5; *undulti\** 3

- suffering (Adj.):** ahd. *martirlīh\** 10  
 -- **suffering from hernia:** ahd. *gīloht\** 1  
 -- **suffering from menstruation:** ahd. *mānōdsuhtīg\** 3  
 -- **suffering want:** ahd. *nōthaft\** 5?  
 -- **without suffering:** ahd. *ungilīdiglīhho\** 1  
**sufferingly:** ahd. *\*gilīdiglīhho?*  
**suffice:** ahd. *gidankwerkōn\** 3; *ginuhten\** 1; *ginuhtsamēn\** 2; *ginuhtsamōn* 13?; *ginuogen\** 18; *ginuogi sīn*; *ubarginuhtsamōn\** 1  
**sufficiency:** ahd. *ginuhtī\** 1?; *ginuhtida\** 1; *ginuog* (2) 5; *ginuogida\** 2  
**sufficient:** ahd. *alginuogi\** 1; *ginuhtīg\** 7; *ginuhtsam\** 44; *ginuogsam\** 1  
 -- **be sufficient:** ahd. *ubarmahhōn\** 3  
**sufficiently:** ahd. *follūn* 14; *ginuhtlīhho\** 2; *ginuhtsamo* 2?; *ginuog* (1) 44?; *ginuogi* (1) 115; *ginuogon\** 2?  
**suffocate:** ahd. *dempfen\** 4; *irdrukken\** 3  
**»suffocater«:** ahd. *dempfo\** 1  
**suffocation:** ahd. *dempfī\** 1; *dempfida\** 1; *dempfunga\** 1; *dempfungī\** 1; *fīrdampfunga\** 1; *fīrdempfunga* 2; *irdempfunga\** 2  
**suggest:** ahd. *untarzellen\** 11  
**suggestion -- make a suggestion:** ahd. *gīrāti mahhōn*; *gīrāti mahhōn*  
**suit (V.):** ahd. *gilimpfan\** 54; *limpfan\** 11; *rehtōn\** 1; *sizzen* 337?; *tugan\** 38  
 -- **suit o.s.:** ahd. *muotwillon tuon*  
 -- **ist suits s.o. well:** ahd. *zimit*  
**suitability:** ahd. *biskerida\** 5; *\*gifuorsamida?*; *gilimpfida\** 2; *gilimpflīhhī\** 1; *gīrist\** 4; *gīzāmida* 3  
**suitable:** ahd. *bikwāmi\** 1; *biskerit\** 6?; *gifuogi\** (1) 3; *gifuorlīh\** 2; *gifuorsam\** 5?; *gīgat\** 1; *gīhellan*; *\*gilimpfī?*; *gilimpflīh\** 15; *gilumpflīh\** 6; *gīmah* (1) 63; *gīristīg\** 4; *gīristlīh\** 4; *giwirftīg\** 1; *hantmāzi\** 1; *kustīg\** 4; *situsam* 1; *\*werkhaft?*  
 -- **suitable for a scribe:** ahd. *kanzilisk\** 1  
 -- **in a suitable way:** ahd. *mit gīzāmī*  
**suitably:** ahd. *fīrlīhantlīhho\** 1; *gifuorlīhho\** 2; *gifuoro* 6; *gifuorsamo\** 4?; *gilimpflīhhī\** 11; *gilimpfī\** 1; *gilumpflīhho\** 2; *gīmezlīhho\** 3; *gīmuotsamo\** 1; *gīreisanīgo\** 1; *gīristīglīhho\** 1; *gīristīgo* 1; *gīristlīhho\** 6; *gīzāmo\** 1  
**suiting (Adj.):** ahd. *gilimpflīh\** 15  
**suiting (N.):** ahd. *gilimpf\** 1  
**suitor:** ahd. *bitil* 10  
**sulfate -- copper sulfate:** ahd. *galizienstein\** 2  
**sulfur -- sulfur granule:** ahd. *strengila* 1  
**sulkily:** ahd. *irdrozzano\**  
**sulky (Adj.):** ahd. *irdrozzan\**  
**sulphur:** ahd. *erdfiur* 8; *swebal\** 19  
 -- **sulphur arsenic:** ahd. *ōrgimint\** 10  
**sulphury:** ahd. *swebalīg\** 1  
**summarize:** ahd. *zi demo ginōtisten bringan*; *houbithaftōn\** 1  
 -- **summarize to the shortest:** ahd. *zi demo ginōtisten bringan*  
**summer (N.):** ahd. *sumar* 24  
 -- **in summer:** ahd. *sumares*; *des sumares*  
 -- **sign of summer:** ahd. *sumarzeihhan\** 1  
 -- **summer dress:** ahd. *sumarfano* 3  
 -- **summer heat:** ahd. *sumarhizza\** 1  
 -- **summer sprout:** ahd. *sumarlota\** 33  
**summer-coat:** ahd. *kuolmantil\** 1

**summerly:** ahd. *sumarīg\** 1; *sumarīn\** 1; *sumarlīh\** 9; *sumarluomi\** 2  
**summertime:** ahd. *sumarzīt\** 1  
**summit:** ahd. *bor\** (1); *criffa\**? 1; *first* 37?; *hōhida\** 3; *lēwāri\** 3; *nak* 11; *nel* 2; *nella\** 1; *nol* 15; *nuila* 2; *nulla\** 2; *obanahtigī\** 3; *obanentigī\** 20  
**summon (N.):** ahd. *mallatio\** 9?; ? *zouganzuht\** 1  
-- **summons (Pl.):** ahd. *mannina\** 4?; *mannitio\** 4?; *maria\** 1; *mennī\** 1  
**summon (V.):** ahd. *admallare* 15?; *bannan\** 3; *bannōn\** 1; *foraladōn\** 1; *furiladōn\** 1; *gibannan\** 2; *gibannōn\** 2; *gimennen\** 3; *mallare* 25?; *mannire* 19?; *mennen\** 8  
-- **summon court:** ahd. *daz mahal gibannan*  
**summoner:** ahd. *banesagius* 1?; *butil* 10; *dingstellāri\** 1; *sagio\** 17?; *saio* 1?  
-- **assistant summoner:** ahd. *biscario*  
**summoning -- mayor summoning compulsory workers:** ahd. *werksuohho\** 1  
**sumptuousness:** ahd. *swant* (1) 1  
**sun (N.):** ahd. *sunna* (2) 193; *sunno* 2  
-- **bride of the sun:** ahd. *bruta* 2  
-- **eclipse of the sun:** ahd. *tagafinstari\** 1  
-- **stable of the Sun:** ahd. *sunnūnstal\** 1  
-- **sun of the church:** ahd. *brūtsunu\** (1)  
-- **three times of sun:** ahd. *drīsunni* 1?  
-- »**sun city**«: ahd. *sunnūnburg\** 1  
-- »**Sun Eve**«: ahd. *sunnūnāband\** 1  
-- »**field of sun**«: ahd. *sunnafeld\** 2  
**sun...:** ahd. *sunnalīh\** 1  
**sunbatheing (Adj.):** ahd. *giliuni\** 1  
**sun-beam:** ahd. *sunnaskīm\** 2  
**Sunday:** ahd. *frōnotag\** 1; *sunnūntag\** 10; *truhtīnlīhhēr tag*; *truhtīnlīhha\** 2  
**sunlight:** ahd. *sunnūnlīoht\** 3  
**sun-like:** ahd. *liutbāro\** 1  
**sun-likely:** ahd. *liohtbāro\** 1  
**sunny:** ahd. *ābar\** 4; *sunnaluomi\**? 1  
**sunrise:** ahd. *tagasunna\** 1  
**sunset:** ahd. ? *ābandrōto\** 1; *sunnūn sedal*; *sedalgang\** 7; *sunnasedal\** 1  
-- **wait for till sunset:** ahd. *solsadire\** 6?  
-- **waiting (N.) for till sunset:** ahd. *solsodium\** 4  
»**sunsetting**«: ahd. *solsadicum\** 1?  
**sun-shade:** ahd. *skatohuot\** 2  
**sun-shine:** ahd. *sunnaskīm\** 2  
**superciliousness:** ahd. *ubargihugt\** 3; *ubargihugtida\** 1; *wegisamī\** 2  
**superficial:** ahd. *ebanentīgo\** 1  
**superficially:** ahd. *obanentīgo\** 1  
**superficies:** ahd. *ūzwertigī\** 2  
**superior (Adj.):** ahd. *edili* (2) 18; *furigisezih\** 1?; *ūflīh* 8  
**superior (M.):** ahd. *burggrāfo\** 7; *pflegāri\** 6  
**superior (N.):** ahd. *foragisezzito*  
-- **be superior:** ahd. *obaro wesan*  
**superiority:** ahd. *edili* (1) 11; *furisttuom\** 9  
**superiorly:** ahd. *ubarwintelingūn\** 1  
**superlative (N.):** ahd. *superlativum\** 1  
**superstition:** ahd. *gimeitheit* 6; *heidaniskī* 4; *ubarfangida\** 6; *ubargihugt\** 3  
**superstitious:** ahd. *gimeitlih\** 1; *ubarmezzīg\** 1  
**supervision:** ahd. *obasiht\** 3

-- without supervision: ahd. *goumalōs*\* 1  
**supervisor**: ahd. *ubarskouwāri*\* 2  
**supper**: ahd. *merōd*\* 6; *nahtmuos*\* 4  
-- have supper: ahd. *ābandmuosen*\* 1; *ābandmuosōn*\* 1  
-- Lord's Supper: ahd. *wizzōd*\* (1) 64  
-- offering of the Lord's Supper: ahd. *wizzōdopfar*\* 2  
**supplement**: ahd. *folnissa* 4; *folnissi* 3; *fullida* 2; *gistabida*\* 1; *zuogeba*\* 2  
»**supplementary** -- »**supplementary food**«: ahd. *obaz* 28  
**supplicant**: ahd. *bitil* 10  
**supplicate**: ahd. *anaharēn*\* 31; *bitten* 363; *diggen*\* 40; *fergōn* 23; *flēhen*\* 4?; *flehōn* 30; *gidiggen*\* 6; *gifergōn*\* 1; *ubarbitten*\* 1; *wegōn*\* (1) 9  
-- supplicate for: ahd. *irbetōn*\* 3  
**supplication**: ahd. *bet*\* 2; *betalunga*\* 4; *betunga*\* 1; *bita*\* 2; *digi*\* 1?; *digī* (1) 47?; *flēha* 18; *flēhōn*; *gibet* 112; *ginādōnfleha*\* 1  
**supplied** -- supplied with: ahd. *girihtit*  
-- supplied with a shaft: ahd. *giskaftit*  
**supply (V.)**: ahd. *zuofuoren* 4  
-- supply with ears: ahd. *aharen*\* 1?  
-- supply with hooks: ahd. *angulōn*\* 1  
**support (N.)**: ahd. *follazugida*\* 2; *follazuht* 10; *folleist*\* (1) 2; *folleist* (2) 39; *fuorunga*\* 2; *fuotar*\* (2) 16; *inthebida*\* 6; *lībleita* 13; *lībleitī*\* 3; *lina*\* 8; *linaberga*\* 17; *nara* 4; *pfruonta*\* 31; *rihsina*\* 1; *sterka*\* 1; *stiura* (2) 26; *stollo* 5; *stuzzunga*\* 1; *trustis*\* 12?; *untarhabida*\* 1  
**support (V.)**: ahd. *anaspirdaren*\* 1; *azwesan*\* 3; *bīstān*\* 7; *falzen*\* 2?; *follaziohan*\* 9; *folleisten*\* 15?; *gifolleisten*\* 1; *gispriuzen*\* 7; *gistiuren*\* 7; *helfan* 198?; *irrukken*\* 1; *irspruzen*\* 9; *līmen*\* (2) 2; *proventōn*\* 1; *spirdaren*\* 11; *sprezen*\* 1; *spriuzen*\* 13; *stifulen*\* 1; *stiuren*\* 35; *ūfstifulen*\* 1; *untarheffen*\* 1; *untarleggen*\* 3; *untarstiuren*\* 1; *wegēn*\* 2; *wegōn*\* (1) 9  
-- support o.s.: ahd. *ananegēn*\* 3; *negēn*\* 1  
**supporter**: ahd. *helfāri* 24  
**suppose**: ahd. *biwānen*\* 19; *giwānen*\* (1) 1; *rasōn*\* 3; *rātiskōn*\* 36; *rātissōn*\* 6; *wānen*\* 322; *wānōn*\* 1; *zuodenken*\* 2  
**supposed** -- it is to be supposed: ahd. *iz mag sīn in wānī*  
**supposing (Adj.)**: ahd. \**wānīg*?  
**supposition**: ahd. *anawān*\* (1) 5; *gerunga* 2; *rātnussa* 4  
**suppress**: ahd. *bideppen*\* 3  
**suppressor**: ahd. \**dwingāri*?  
**suppuration** -- suppuration of the parotid gland: ahd. *wargwanga*\* 1  
**supreme (Adj.)**: ahd. *suparōsto*\* 1  
-- supreme god: ahd. *pfliftgot*\* 1; *tuomgot*\* 1  
-- supreme German god: ahd. *Wodan*\* 2  
**supreme (N.)**: ahd. *ēristo* 146; *furistī* 3?; *furisto* 150; *hēristo* 115; *meisto* 67  
**sure (Adj.)**: ahd. *giwis*\* 132; *giwissōt*\*; *redi*\* 2; *unbitrogan*\* 2; *unbitroganlīh*\* 1; *ursworg*\* 1; *ursworgi*\* 1; ? *einlōt*\*? 1  
-- as sure: ahd. *ebangiwis*\* 1  
-- not sure: ahd. \**bitroganlīh*?  
**surely**: ahd. *gisuntlīhho*\* 1; *giwisso*\* 375?; *sihhuro*\* 3; *sim* 2; *wār giwisso*; *wisso*\* 1; *wizzōdlīhho*\* 1  
»**surely**«: ahd. *sihhurlīhho*\* 1  
**surety**: ahd. *burgintuom*\* 1; *burgiskaf*\* 1; *firtrōstida*\* 1; *irborgida*\* 1  
-- demand surety: ahd. *irborgēn*\* 2

- surf (N.):** ahd. *ebbunga\** 1; *wāg\** 36; *zessōd\** 1; *zessunga\** 2; *ziswerbantī\** 2
- surf (V.):** ahd. *zessōn\** 4; *zisamanewallan\** 1
- surface (N.):** ahd. *bislehtī\** 1; *fornahtigī\** 2; *obanentīga\** 1; *ubarlit* 16; *ubarslehtida\** 4; *ubarslihtī\** 7; *ubarslihtida\** 1; *ūzanahtigī\** 2; *ūzanentigī* 2
- **cut surface:** ahd. *snīdunga\** 1
- surfeit (N.):** ahd. *ubarfullī\** 2; *ubarsetī* 1; *wuoragi\** 1
- surfeited -- be surfeited:** ahd. *ubarkwellan\** 2
- surge (V.):** ahd. *swebēn\** 12; *swebōn\** 5; *undōn\** 2
- surgeon:** ahd. *grabo\** (1)? 1
- surname:** ahd. *bīnamo* 3; *foranamo\** 1; *ginanno\** 3; *miltnamo\** 6
- surpass (V.):** ahd. *foralinēn\** 6; *furidīhan\** 7; *gidīhan\** 18; *ubarfangalōn\** 6; *ubarmugan\** 4
- **surpass s.o.:** ahd. *fordarōro sin;* *fordarōro wesan*
- surprise (N.):** ahd. *unwān\** 5
- surprise (V.):** ahd. *ubarkweman\** 6
- surrender (N.):** ahd. *firsezzida\** 1?; *firsezzidī\** 1?; *urgib* 1; *ursāz\** 1; *zurgift* 9
- surrender (V.):** ahd. *irgeban* 77; *untarlinēn\** 2
- surround (V.):** ahd. *bifāhan* 170?; *bihalbōn\** 5; *firzūnen\** 1; *fizzōn\** 1; *giringen\** (1) 2; *gizeinōn\** 3; *stacare\** 3?; *umbibifāhan\** 3; *umbibigeban\** 2; *umbibihabēn\** 2; *umbibikweman\** 1; *umbibisellen\** 1; *umbibituon\** 1; *umbigān* 36; *umbigeban\** 6; *umbigrīfan\** 5; *umbihabēn\** 20; *umbihalbōn\** 6; *umbikweman\** 3; *umbileggen\** 1; *umbiloufan\** 1; *umbimarkōn\** 1; *umbiringen\** 10; *umbisellen\** 2; *umbisezzen\** 3; *umbisītōn\** 1; *umbisizzen* 4; *umbistān\** 4; *umbistantan\** 3; *umbistellen\** 1; *umbituon\** 3; *umbiwerben\** 5
- **surround with:** ahd. *giniotōn\** 9
- **surround oneself:** ahd. *dia sītūn umbistellan*
- surrounded -- surrounded by lindens:** ahd. *lintīn\** 1
- **surrounded by two seas:** ahd. *zwimerilīh\** 4; *zwimerisk\** 1
- surrounding (Adv.):** ahd. *bifāhanto*
- surrounding (N.):** ahd. *umbigift\** 1; *umbikirk\** (2) 6?; *umbistantanī\** 2
- **in the surroundings:** ahd. *umbiinkirk*
- surroundingly:** ahd. *umbihabēnto*
- survey (N.):** ahd. *bihugtida\** 2
- survey (V.):** ahd. *obasehan\** 5; *ubarsehan\** 4
- surveyor:** ahd. *ubarsehanti*
- **surveyor's rod:** ahd. *mezgerta\** 1; *mezruota* 4
- survive:** ahd. *lebēn* (1) 243?; *ubarlebēn\** 2; *danana ginesan*
- surviving (Adj.):** ahd. *ubarlebi\** 1
- surviving:** ahd. *ubarlebēntēr*
- **surviving dependant:** ahd. *afterleibo\** 2
- survivor:** ahd. *afterlāz* 2; *afterleibo\** 2; *ubarhaltāri\** 1; *ubarlebēnto;* *ubarlebo\** 2; *ubarleibo\** 1; *ubarlībo\** 3
- susceptibility:** ahd. *sērhalzī\** 1
- susceptible:** ahd. *firnemanti*
- suspect (Adj.):** ahd. *anawāni\** (1) 1
- suspect (V.):** ahd. *anawānōn\** 3; *argwānen\** 1
- suspender-belt:** ahd. *bruohgurtila\** 1
- suspension:** ahd. *altinunga\** 1
- suspicion:** ahd. *argwān\** 1; *argwānunga\** 1; *biwān\** 3; *firsehanī\** 3; *forasehanī\** 1?; *ungitriuwida\** 2; *untriuwida\** 1; *urtriuwida\** 4; *widarsiht\** 5; *zurtriuwida\** 3; *zurwān\** 2; *zurwānda\** 2; *zurwārī\** 3; *zurwārida\** 11

- attractor of suspicion: ahd. *ferhidbero*\* 2
- suspicious:** ahd. *argwāni*\* 1; *argwānīg*\* 3; *urtriuwi*\* 3; *zurtriuwi*\* 5; *zurwāni*\* 2; *zurwāri*\* 7
- be suspicious: ahd. *zwīfalōn*\* 61
- sustain:** ahd. *intheffen*\* 4; *untarhabēn*\* 1; *werēn*\* (1) 40
- Swabian (M.):** ahd. *Alamannus* 7?; *Swāb*\* 6; *Swābo*\* 1
- Swabians: ahd. *Ziuwari*\* 1
- swallow (N.):** ahd. *swalawa* 32
- swallow (V.):** ahd. *firsūfan*\* 2; *firswelgan*\* 10; *\*slukkōn?*; *swelgan*\* 3
- swallower:** ahd. *sluhho* 1; *slukko*\* 1
- swallowing (N.):** ahd. *firlunta*\* 1
- swallowwort:** ahd. *trazawurz*\* 1
- swamp (N.):** ahd. *bruoh\** (2) 10; *bruohhahi*\* 1; *fenni*\* 5?; *gisig* (2) 5; *horolahha*\* 6; *huliwa*\* 8; *lahha*\* (1) 5; *mariscus*\* 12?; *\*marisk*; *morus*\* 7; *mos* 18; *mosa* 2; *mussa*\* 1; *pfluol*\* 4; *sol* 10; *struot* 6; *sunft*\* 1; *\*ūl?*
- salty swamp: ahd. *salzmuorra*\* 1
- swampy:** ahd. *bruohlīh*\* 1; *struotaht*\* 1
- swampy place: ahd. *fennistat*\* 2
- swan:** ahd. *albiz* 4; *elbiz* 57; *swan* 10; *swana*\* 2; *swano*\* 5
- female swan: ahd. *swanin*\* 1
- swarm (N.):** ahd. *swarm* 31
- swarm of bees: ahd. *swarm* 31
- swarm (V.):** ahd. *swermen*\* 1; *wiumen*\* 8; *zisamaneswermen*\* 1
- swarming (N.):** ahd. *giswarmi*\* 1
- swath:** ahd. *māda* 1
- sway (V.):** ahd. *flōzēn*\* 3?; *wagōn*\* 10; *in zwei zoggōn*; *in zwei zogōn*
- let sway: ahd. *in waga lāzan*
- swaying (Adj.):** ahd. *swīhhōnti*; *zwehōnti*
- swayingly:** ahd. *weibōnto*
- swear (V.):** ahd. *biswerien*\* 30d; *gieiden*\* 3; *giswerien*\* 9; *intswerien*\* 1; *swerien*\* 64; *swirōn*\* 1; *wettiskeffōn*\* 1
- swearing (N.):** ahd. *swerida*\* (2)? 1; *\*swuoro?*; *\*swurt?*
- sweat (N.):** ahd. *sweiz* 7
- sweat and pain: ahd. *sweizkweilī?* 1
- sweat (V.):** ahd. *anaswizzzen*\* 1; *irswizzzen*\* 1; *swizzzen*\* 8
- sweat out: ahd. *ūzswizzzen*\* 1
- sweaty:** ahd. *sweizīg*\* 1
- sweep (N.):** ahd. *bikērunga* 1
- sweep (V.):** ahd. *furban*\* 17; *gikerien*\* 2; *gisweifen*\* 1; *kerien*\* 19
- sweeper:** ahd. ? *forvius*\* 1
- sweeping (N.) -- sweepings (Pl.):** ahd. *ubarkara*\* 3
- sweet (Adj.):** ahd. *glan*\* 1; *swuozi*\* 128; *swuozkōsi*\* 3; *swuozlīh*\* 6; *wuodi*\* 1
- mountain of sweet smell: ahd. *swuoztankberg*\* 1
- not sweet: ahd. *unswuozi*\* 3
- sweet apple: ahd. *swuozapful*\* 2
- sweet food: ahd. *swuoznassi*\* 1?; *swuoznassī*\* 1?
- sweet little apple: ahd. *swuozeplīn*\* 2
- sweetbrier (botan.):** ahd. *sancte Mariūn* dorn
- sweeten (N.):** ahd. *swuozi*\* 1
- sweeten (V.):** ahd. *giswuozzen*\* 22; *honagōn*\* 2; *swuozen*\* 5
- sweetening:** ahd. *giswuozitī*\* 2

**sweetly:** ahd. *swuozlīhho\** 5; *swuozo\** 17  
**sweetness:** ahd. *mammuntsamī\** 2; *swuozi\** 56; *swuozida\** 3; *swuoznissi\** 3  
**»sweet-singing«:** ahd. *sangswuozi\** 2  
**sweet-willow:** ahd. ? *mirochze?* 1  
**swell (V.):** ahd. *geilisōn\** 2; *giswellan\** 1; *irhabōn?* 1; *irsperren\** 1; *irswellan\** 4; *ithabōn?* 1; *\*kwellan?*; *\*kwilan*; *masarēn\** 5; *swellan\** 21; *swellen\** 1; *ūzirkrestan\** 3; *wamezzen\** 2; *zikwellen\** 1; *ziswellan\** 2  
**-- swell up:** ahd. *zikwebben\** 2  
**swelled -- be swelled:** ahd. *buzzen?* 1; *geilisōn\** 2  
**swelling (N.):** ahd. *ango* (2) 1; *druos* 39; *giswollanī\** 1; *giswulst\** 6; *irburitī\** 1; *irsperrida\** 3?; *sinwerbal*; *\*swellī?*; *swellidi\** 1  
**-- punch causing a swelling:** ahd. *būlislag\** 3?; *būlslahi\** 1  
**-- swelling between the toes:** ahd. *toumado* 2  
**swim (V.):** ahd. *fliozan\** 54; *swebarōn\** 3; *swebēn\** 12; *swimman\** 34; *ubarswimman\** 2  
**-- swim ahead:** ahd. *foraswimman\** 1  
**-- swim out:** ahd. *ūzswimman\** 3  
**-- swim towards:** ahd. *zuoswimman\** 3?  
**swimmer (F.):** ahd. *swimmārin\** 1  
**swimming (N.):** ahd. *giswumft\** 5; *swummōd\** 1  
**-- place for swimming:** ahd. *swimmida\** 1  
**-- pond for swimming:** ahd. *giswumft\** 5  
**swimmingly:** ahd. *swimmanto*  
**swindle (N.):** ahd. *\*biskīz*  
**swine:** ahd. *swīn* 39?  
**swineherd:** ahd. *swein* 10; *sweināri\** 12  
**swine-like:** ahd. *swīnīn\** 8  
**swing (N.):** ahd. ? *bandast\** (?) 1; *hinaswang\** 1; *\*skokka*; *\*skupfa* (2)?; *sweift\** (1) 2; *wadalunga\** 1; *wennunga\** 1  
**swing (V.):** ahd. *biogan\** 20; *giwennen\** (2) 1; *lehhezzen\** 7; *nutten\** 3; *slingan\** 1; *swahhezzen\** 3; *swenken\** 1; *swingan\** 7; *wennen\** (2) 19; *wenneskaftōn\** 1; *\*wīfan?*; *wipfōn\** 1  
**-- start to swing:** ahd. *anaswingan\** 1  
**swingle (N.):** ahd. *swinga\** 1  
**swing-rope:** ahd. *seilrīs\** 2  
**swirling (N.):** ahd. *giswerri\** 1  
**switch (N.):** ahd. *gart* (1) 21  
**swollen:** ahd. *drōzenti*; *giswollan*; *zikwebit*; *ziswollan*  
**»swollen -- »swollen belly«:** ahd. *būhswellī\** 1  
**sword:** ahd. *\*bil?*; *billi\** 1; *framea* 5?; *swert* 104; *swertstab\** 2; *wāfan\** (1) 63; *wāfansahs\** 1  
**-- armed with a sword:** ahd. *giswert\** 1  
**-- little sword:** ahd. *swertilīn\** 5  
**-- small sword:** ahd. *skramasahs\** 1  
**»sword«:** ahd. *mūhhilswert\** 4  
**»sword-bearer«:** ahd. *swerttragil\** 1; *swerttrago\** 1  
**sword-fighter:** ahd. *swertkempfo\** 1  
**sword-handle:** ahd. *gihilzi\** 3  
**sword-servant:** ahd. ? *swerttragil\** 1  
**sword-sheath:** ahd. *swertskeida\** 3  
**sycamore:** ahd. *wildēr fīgboum*; *wildi mūrboum*; *wildaz berī*; *wildmōrboum\** 7

**syllable:** ahd. *sillaba* 2  
**syllogism** -- **complicated syllogism:** ahd. *wāhsprehhīga gikērida*  
 -- **top sentence of a syllogism:** ahd. *ursuoh* 28  
**sylvan** -- **sylvan ghost:** ahd. *slato\** 1  
**symbol:** ahd. *bouhhan\** 13; *forabilidi\** 1; *forazeihhan* 22; *zeihhanunga\** 4  
 -- **as a symbol for:** ahd. *in ... stal*; *in ... den stal*  
**symbolic:** ahd. *zi forabilide*  
**symbolically:** ahd. *spilolīhho\** 2  
**symbolize:** ahd. *intzeihhanen\** 2  
**sympathetically:** ahd. *guotlīhho\** 4  
**sympathize:** ahd. *ebandolēn\** 4; *gidolēn\** 2?  
**sympathy:** ahd. *intfindida\** 1; *irbarmida* 25; *irbarmunga\** 7  
**synagogue:** ahd. *dinghūs\** 43; *ginōtzogita\** 1; *diu giladēta*; *nōtsamanunga\** 1;  
*synagogi\** 1; *gizogana*; *zuogidunsena*; *zuogizogana*  
**synod:** ahd. *senod\** 6  
 -- **fixed by the synod:** ahd. *senodlīh\** 2  
**synod...:** ahd. *senodīg\** 1  
**Syria:** ahd. *Siria\** 1; *Sīrlant\** 1  
**Syrian:** ahd. *Syr* 1  
**syringa:** ahd. *sireno\** 1

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**tabernacle:** ahd. *laubia* 12?; *skatoselida\** 1  
**Tabernacle:** ahd. *zelthutta\** 1  
 -- **Feast of the Tabernacles:** ahd. *gizeltwahta\** 3?; *gizeltwahtī\** 1?; *zeltwahta\** 3;  
*(tag Judeno) skatoselidōno*; *tag skatoselidōno*  
**table (N.):** ahd. *biot\** 1; *beodus\** 1?; *mies\** 3; *skranna\*?* 7?; *\*skranna*; *skranno\*?*  
 2?; *stalobiot\** 1; *tafala\** 16; *tisk\** 403  
 -- **lord's table:** ahd. *frōnokustunga\** 1  
 -- **offering table:** ahd. *oppartisk\** 1  
 -- **small table:** ahd. *tiskilīn\** 1  
 -- **table for coins:** ahd. *munizskranna\** 1  
 -- **table of delight:** ahd. *wunnitisk\** 1  
 -- **three-seated table:** ahd. *drīosez\** 1  
**table...:** ahd. *tafallīh\** 1  
**tablecloth:** ahd. *ambahtlahhan\** 18; *tisklahhan\** 20  
**table-place:** ahd. *tiskisidili* 1  
**tablet:** ahd. *hanttafala\** 4; *tafala\** 16  
 -- **wax tablet:** ahd. *wahstafala\** 2  
**tadpole:** ahd. *kwappa\** 5?  
**tail (N.):** ahd. *hintarī\** 1; *pfendel\** 1; *sterz* 2; *zagil\** (1) 12  
 -- **tail harness:** ahd. *untarskibil\** 1  
**tail-bone:** ahd. *zagalbein\** 1  
**tailor:** ahd. *nātāri* 11  
**tainted:** ahd. *unlūttar\** 3  
**take (V.):** ahd. *bineman\** 39; *danaginemān\** 6; *danananeman\** 2; *dananeman\** 54;  
*darahalōn\** 1; *drītēhantōn* 1; *gihalōn\** 80; *gikripfen\** 7; *gineman* 53; *halōn* 46;  
*heffen* 57; *hinaneman\** 5; *intwinnan\** 2; *neman* 515?; *zuofāhan\** 7; *zuogifāhan\** 1;  
*zuoneman\** 8

- take advantage of: ahd. *bilirnēn*\* 1
- take after s.o.: ahd. *slahan nāh*
- take after the father: ahd. *faterilōn*\* 1
- take around: ahd. *umbibiringan*\* 1
- take away: ahd. *abaziohan*\* 4; *bilōsen*\* 7; *bineman*\* 39; *biziohan*\* 12; *danagineman*\* 6; *danakēren*\* 21; *danananeman*\* 2; *firstelan*\* 21; *firziohan*\* 10; *furdīrneman*\* 1; *gifremiden*\* 3; *gineman* 53; *hinaneman*\* 5; *inttragān*\* 2; *irfuoren*\* 5; *irkripfen*\* 3; *irstrīhhān*\* 6; *irziohan*\* 27; *irzukken*\* 18; *neman* 515?; *stelan*\* 17; *untarfāhan*\* 13; *untargān*\* 2; *untargangan*\* 3; *untarkweman*\* 6?; *untarneman*\* 15; *ūzirskepfen*\* 1
- take away the saddle: ahd. *intsatulōn*\* 4
- take back: ahd. *widarfuoren*\* 1; *widarneman*\* 2; *widarslīntan*\* 1
- take captive: ahd. *haftēn*\* 1
- take care: ahd. *forasworgēn*\* 1; *girātan* 18; *touganen*\* 1
- take care of: ahd. *warta tuon*
- take care of s.o.: ahd. *firwartēn*\* 1
- take courage: ahd. *baldēn*\* 4
- take in: ahd. *infirslīntan*\* 1; *inneman*\* (1) 3
- take in pledge: ahd. *zi pfante neman; pfantōn*\* 1
- take into account: ahd. *gouma neman*
- not to take any notice of: ahd. *altinōn*\* 20
- take o.'s shoes off: ahd. *intskuohōn*\* 1
- take off: ahd. *dananatuon*\* 1?; *danatuon*\* 3; *intgarawen*\* 2
- take offence: ahd. *āswih dolēn*
- take on o.s.: ahd. *ana sih tragan*
- take out: ahd. *framtragan*\* 1; *intneman*\* 2; *irneman*\* 3; *ūzbrengen*\* 1; *ūzgineman*\* 3; *ūzlōsen*\* 1; *ūzneman* 10
- take out the gall: ahd. *gellen* 1
- take pains: ahd. *agaleizen*\* 1; *agaleizōn*\* 2; *giafalōn*\* 2; *giagaleizen*\* 2; *giagaleizōn*\* 1
- take part in: ahd. *zi teile werdan*
- take pity on: ahd. *gināda gifāhan*
- take place: ahd. *giskehan*\* 178
- take pleasure in: ahd. *zi giwurti tuon; liobo sīn*
- take revenge: ahd. *intgelten*\* 20
- take root: ahd. *anadīhan*\* 1; *wurzalōn*\* 2
- take s.o. to heart: ahd. *in muot lāzan*
- take seat: ahd. *zuowartēn*\* 3
- take there: ahd. *darabringan*\* 4; *zuobringan*\* 8
- take to: ahd. *stōzan in*
- take to heart: ahd. *in muote kēren; zi muote kēren; in muot kēren; in muot lāzan; in muot neman; in ... muot tuon*
- take to the right path: ahd. *zi wege bringan*
- take up: ahd. *fīrfāhan* 25; *ūffuoren*\* 1
- take with s.o.: ahd. *mitifuoren*\* 1
- it takes wonder: ahd. *wuntar gifāhit*
- taken -- be taken for:** ahd. *giahtōt sīn alsō; giahtōt werdan alsō*
- not taken: ahd. *unginoman*\* 1
- taken away: ahd. *ginoman*\*
- be taken away the chance of s.th.: ahd. *unmahtīg wortan*
- taker:** ahd. *nemāri*\* 3; \**nemo?*; \**nomo?*

- taking** (Adj.) -- **assistant taking an oath**: ahd. *gamahal\** 2?
- taking** (N.): ahd. *gifuora\** 1; *\*nemunga?*; *numft* 3
- **taking an oath**: ahd. *eidstab* 2; *eidswart\** 7; *eidsweriunga\** 1; *eidswurt\** 2
- **taking away**: ahd. *abanemunga* 3; *binumft\** 1; *ginomannussida\** 1; *intedio\** 14; *irnumft\** 1; *untarfangida\** 2
- **illegal taking** (N.) **home**: ahd. *antheimo* 2
- »**taking**« (N.): ahd. *halunga\** 1
- tale** (N.): ahd. *kōsa\** 3; *māri\** (2) 15; *mārida* 22; *rahha* 70; *redina* 65; *saga* (2) 50; *spel* 17; *sprāhha* 66; *zala* 105
- talent**: ahd. *anawānida\** 1; *gidāhtigī\** 1; *gilēritī\** 5; *glouwida\** 7; *rātlīhhī\** 1
- talent (a coin)**: ahd. *talenta* 16
- talented**: ahd. *giwerdōt*
- talk** (N.): ahd. *gisprāhhi* (2) 18?; *gisprāhhī\** 11?; *kōsa\** 3; *kwetī\** 1
- **idle talk**: ahd. *lotarsprāhha\** 3
- talk** (V.): ahd. *filusprehhōn\** 1; *giblabazzen\** 1; *kallōn\** 8; *kleinkōsōn\** 1; *kōsēn\** 2?; *kwedan\** 3266?; *muotspilēn\** 1; *redina tuon*; *redōn* 20; *rūnizzen\** 6; *rūnizzōn\** 2; ? *forskōn\** 29
- **talk ambiguously**: ahd. *zwīfalkōsōn\** 1
- **talk joyfully**: ahd. *mandalkōsōn\** 1
- **talk unchastely**: ahd. *lōskōsōn\** 1
- **talk in a fitting manner**: ahd. *mezwarde sprehhhan*
- talkative**: ahd. *bāgal\** 1; *diozantī*; *filusprāhhal\** 9; *filusprāhhi\** (1) 7; *filusprāhhīg\** 1; *firkronit\** 1; *gisprāhhal\** 4; *gizungal\** 6; *kōsilīn\** (1) 2; \**kragil?*; *kragilōntī*; *krōn\** 2; *krōnalīn\** 1; *krōnenti*; *krōnlīh\** 5; *rahhōntī*; *sprehhanti*; *wortal\** 1; *wortalōnti*; *zifilukōsīg\** 1; *zungal\** (1) 1
- talkatively**: ahd. *filukōsīlhō\**? 1; *gisprāhhalo\** 1
- talkativeness**: ahd. *gizungali\** 2; *gizungalī* 5; *klagheit\** 1; *krōnī\** 1
- talking** (Adj.): ahd. *sprāhlīh\** 1
- talking** (N.): ahd. *filusprāhha\** 3; *filusprāhhī* (2) 3
- **in talking**: ahd. *sagēnto*
- **s.o. was talking about**: ahd. *diu firnumft* was
- talkingly**: ahd. *gisprehhanto*; *sprehhanto*
- tall** -- **be taller**: ahd. *biforawesan\** 1
- tallow** (N.): ahd. *unslīht\** 30; *unslīhtleib\** 1
- tamarisk**: ahd. ? *fūlboum\** 4
- **tamarisk bark**: ahd. *krolbast\** 2
- tambourine**: ahd. ? *rotumbila\** 1
- tame** (Adj.): ahd. *gizamōt\**; *hantzām\** 1; *zam* 7
- tame** (V.): ahd. *doubōn\** 15; *gidoubōn\** 4; *gistemēn\** 1; *gizamōn\** 3; *gizemen\** 3; *zamōn\** 3; *zemen\** 1
- tamed** -- **not tamed**: ahd. *ungizamōt* 5
- tameness**: ahd. *manlāmi\** 1
- tamer** (F.): ahd. *zamārin* 1
- taming** (N.): ahd. *bukka\**? 1; *doubunga\** 1
- tamper**: ahd. *bliuwil\** 4
- tan** (V.): ahd. *gilōwōn\** (?) 1
- **tan red**: ahd. *loskōn\** 1
- Taneos** -- **Taneos field**: ahd. *tanefeld\** 1
- tangle** (V.): ahd. *bisagēn\** 6
- tangled**: ahd. *giwuntan*
- tank** (N.): ahd. *botega\** 13

- tanned -- tanned leather:** ahd. *keimak* 4; *keimat\** 4?; *keimata\** 2?; *kemenat\** 2?
- tanner:** ahd. *ledarāri\** 5; *ledargarawāri\** 1; *ledargarawo\** 2
- tanning-bark:** ahd. *lōh* (1) 20
- tansy:** ahd. *kurbizwurz\** 4; *reinfano* 24
- tap (N.) (1):** ahd. *spruzza* (1) 2
- tap wrench:** ahd. *wintīsarn\** 1
- tap (N.) (2):** ahd. *tappus\** 2?
- tarragon:** ahd. *draga\** 1
- tarrier:** ahd. *widarwento\** 1
- tarringly:** ahd. *twellento*
- tarry:** ahd. *twelan\** 2
- tart (N.):** ahd. *krusta\** (1) 4; *turtella* 2
- little tart:** ahd. *krustilīn\** (2) 1
- tartar:** ahd. *wīnstein* 5
- task (N.):** ahd. *ambaht* (2) 78; *ambahiti\** (1) 26; *ambascia* 5?; *ambasciatus\** 2?; *forasprāhha* 11
- task force:** ahd. *fano\** 26?
- taste (N.):** ahd. *gismak\** (2) 4; *gismakko\** 3; *gismakmo\** 2; *gismekkida\** 1; *smak\** (1) 5; *smakko\** 1
- have taste:** ahd. *gismak* *wesan*
- sharp taste:** ahd. *sūr* (2) 1
- sour taste:** ahd. *sūr* (2) 1; *sūrī* 1
- taste (V.):** ahd. *gikorēn\** 1; *gikorōn\** 24; *gismak* *wesan*; *gismakkēn\** 3; *gismekken\** 8; *inbīzan\** 16; *korēn\** 1; *korōn* 71; *kostēn\** 2; *kostōn\** 7; *smekken\** 14
- tasteful:** ahd. *smekkar\** 3
- tasting (Adj.) -- bad tasting dish:** ahd. *ubil gismak*
- tasty:** ahd. *gismag\** 3; *gismah\** (1); *gismak\** (1) 2; *gismakhaft\** 1
- not tasty:** ahd. *ungismah\** 1
- taught:** ahd. *gilērit\**
- tavern:** ahd. *tafernīhūs\** 1; *wīnhūs* 6
- »tavern«:** ahd. *taferna\** 8
- taw (V.):** ahd. *gilōwōn\** (?) 1
- tawed:** ahd. *irahīn\** 4
- tawed leather:** ahd. *irah* 16
- tax (N.):** ahd. *analēhan* 16; *frōnozins\** 1; *giwerft\** 1; *kuninggelt\** 1; *pfāht\** 3?; *\*pfāhta?*; *skaz* 105; *steora\** 4?; *stofa\** 3?; *stofarium\**? 1?; *urgift* 5; *zins* 41; *zinsskaz\** 2
- war tax:** ahd. *heristiura* 16
- collection place of wine taxes:** ahd. ? *wīnskazreita\** 1
- tax (V.):** ahd. *gizinsen\** 1; *zinsen\** 2
- taxation -- illegal taxation:** ahd. *antomezzo\** 1
- tax-collector:** ahd. *geltmeistar\** 2; *geltsuohho\** 1; *stiurāri* 2; *zinsmeistar\** 3
- taxmaster:** ahd. *zinsmeistar\** 3
- tax-payer:** ahd. *zinsāri\** (1) 5; *zinsgelto\** 2; *zinsman* 1
- teach:** ahd. *bilēren\** 1; *duruhlēren\**; *fruoten\** 4; *gilēren\** 14; *giswuozēn\** 22; *giwigilen\** 1; *gizeihhanōn\** 6; *lēren* 355; *predigōn* 50; *wīsi tuon*; *zeinen\** (1) 18
- teach one:** ahd. *wīs tuon*; *wīs gituon*
- teach to fly:** ahd. *flukken\** 1
- teacher:** ahd. *lērāri* 15; *magazogo* 22; *magazoho* 11; *magister\** 1
- lady teacher:** ahd. *lērārin* 2; *meistara\** 6; *meistarina\** 1
- teaching (N.):** ahd. *lēra* 155

**tear (N.):** ahd. *trahan\** 28; *zahar* 15; *\*zahhar*

-- **in tears:** ahd. *zaharougi\** (2) 2

-- **vale of tears:** ahd. *karatal\**? 1

**tear (V.):** ahd. *brestan\** 80; *firsłīzan\** 21; *gikripfen\** 7; *gnagan\** 7; *liohhan\** 1; *slīzan* 44; *\*slīzan*; *ubarfāhan\** 5; *ūzwerfan\** 38; *werfan\** 91; *zerren\** 2; *zidansōn\** 1; *ziklioban\** 5; *ziliohhan\** 8; *zisleizen\** 2; *zislīzan* 15?; *zogōn\** 2; *zukken\** 22

-- **tear apart:** ahd. *mitterien\** 1

-- **tear away:** ahd. *abafillen\** 1; *abafirbrehhan\** 5; *anazukken\** 2; *biflehtan\** 1?; *bigripfen\** 1; *bikripfen\** 3?; *danaintziohan\** 1; *danaziohan\** 1; *furikripfen\** 2; *intklioban\** 1; *intwirken\** 4; *intzukken\** 2; *kripfen\** 4; *neman* 515?; *untarkripfen\** 4; *ūzfirdinsan\** 3; *ūzgiwinnan\** 1; *ūzwinnan\** 1

-- **tear down:** ahd. *danazeran\** 2

-- **tear off:** ahd. *danawelzen\** 2; *firsleizen\** 1; *widartrīban\** 2; *zwekkōn\** 3

-- **tear out:** ahd. *irlíoohhan\** 2; *irroufen\** 1; *ūzfirbrehhan\** 1; *ūzirlioohhan\** 2; *ūzlioohhan\** 1; *ūzlōsen\** 1; *ūzroufen\** 4

-- **tear up:** ahd. *danafirzeran\** 1; *firkurpfen\** 1; *firzeran\** 13; *inttrennen\** 6; *krazzōn\** 23; *krimman\** (1) 9; *krouwōn\** 3; *ūzirwelzen\** 3; *ūzwelzen\** 2; *zerren\** 2; *zihadilen\** 2; *ziklekken\** 1; *zitrennen\** 2

**tearing (N.) -- tearing of a garment:** ahd. *himilzoro\** 1

**tear-swollen:** ahd. *firwuofit\**

**tease (V.):** ahd. ? *biflīdan\** 1?; *binekken\** 1

**teasel (N.):** ahd. *agaleia* 40; *karta* (1) 16; *karto\** 6; *kembi\** 1

-- **fuller's teasel:** ahd. ? *agen\**? 1; ? *ālwurz\** 2

-- **wild teasel:** ahd. ? *wolfeszagil\** 1; *wolfzeisala\** 5; ? *wolfkamb\** 1; ? *wolfzeisa* 1

**teat:** ahd. *tila\** 8; *tilli\** (2) 1; *tutta* 14; *tutti* 5; *tuttilīn\** 13; *tutto* 6; *tuttūnhoubit\** 1; *\*zizza*

**teeth:** ahd. *kām\** 1

-- **be armed to the teeth:** ahd. *gisatulōt*

-- **bereave of s.o.'s teeth:** ahd. *írzenen\** 1

-- **grind o.'s teeth:** ahd. *birebezzen\** 1

-- **grind s.o.'s teeth:** ahd. *grisgrimmōn*

-- **grinding o.'s teeth:** ahd. *zano gigrim*; *grisgrimmung\** 1

-- **grinding of o.'s teeth:** ahd. *grisgramōd\** 1; *grisgrimmōd\** 1; *grisgramunga\** 1

-- **grinding of the teeth:** ahd. *zano gigrim*

-- **press the teeth in vomiting together:** ahd. *worgalozannēn\** 1

-- **set of teeth:** ahd. *biz* 14

-- **show o.'s teeth:** ahd. *rengōn* 1; *zannēn\** 4

-- **showing of teeth:** ahd. ? *zanunga\** 2

-- **spacious between the teeth:** ahd. *zanwidus\** 1

-- **without teeth:** ahd. *āzendi\** 1

**teething -- be teething:** ahd. *zenen\** (2) 1

**tell:** ahd. *bikōsōn\** 4; *bilden\** 18; *frambringan\** 34; *giheizan* 180; *gimeinen\** (1) 68; *girahhōn\** 5; *gisagēn* 53; *giwahan\** 29; *giwahanen\** 10; *gizalōn\** 2; *gizellen* 78; *irrahhōn\** 11; *irsagēn\** 6; *irzellen* 24; *kōsēn\** 2?; *kōsōn\** 81; *kunden* 137; *kwedan\** 3266?; *kwitilōn\** 5?; *māri tuon*; *māri gituon*; *rahhōn* 29; *redinōn* 82; *redōn* 20; *sagen* 689?; *sagēn* 81; *untarzellen\** 11; *zellen* 376?; ? *situfangōn* 1

-- **tell fortunes:** ahd. *fogalrartōn* 2

-- **tell fortunes from the flight of birds:** ahd. *fogalōn\** 2

-- **tell lies:** ahd. *analiogan\** 2; *biliogan\** 1; *firliogan\** 2

-- **tell to do:** ahd. *gimarkōn\** 14

-- **tell to do s.th.:** ahd. *nemnen\** 113

**telling (Adj.)** -- a **telling person**: ahd. \*liumuntāri?  
 -- **telling lies**: ahd. lugisprehantī\* 1  
 -- **telling the truth**: ahd. wārwortēr  
**temper (V.)**: ahd. zigirennen\* 1  
 -- **with an even temper**: ahd. ebano 27  
**temperance**: ahd. furiburtida\* 1  
**temperature**: ahd. mezlīhhī\* 1  
**temple (N.) (1)**: ahd. abgot 27; ? abgutī\* 9; \*alah?; betabūr\* 4; betabūra\* 5; goteshūs 2; halla\* 1; hūs (1) 328?; kilihha\* 18; kirihsa 47; tempal 51; tempali\* 1; templum\* 6; wīhhūs\* 11  
 -- **heathen temple**: ahd. bluostarhūs\* 2; bluozhūs\* 2  
 -- **temple of an idol**: ahd. abgothūs 7; abgotstuol 3  
 -- **destroying (N.) of a temple**: ahd. alahtrudua\* 2  
**temple (N.) (2)**: ahd. dunubein\* 1; dunwengi\* 28; slāf 43; slāfbein 1  
**temporal**: ahd. fristmālīg\* 2; weraltzītilīh\* 2; wīlin\* 3; zītfristīg 3; \*zītilīh?; zītlīh\* 11  
**temporally**: ahd. zītlīhho\* 5  
**tempt**: ahd. firlokkōn\* 1; intwerten\* 1; lōskōsōn\* 1  
**temptation**: ahd. anafehta\* 1; bikorunga\* 8; bisuoh\* 2; fāra 28; fārī 2; kora\* 1; korunga\* 26; kostunga\* 9; ursuoh 28  
**temptator**: ahd. fārāri 12; kōrāri\* 1; kostāri\* 4; lindlokkāri\* 2; ursuohhāri\* 5?  
**tempter**: ahd. bisuohhāri\* 1  
**tempting (Adj.)**: ahd. gispenstīg\* 1  
**temptingly**: ahd. spananto  
 -- **press temptingly**: ahd. geitezzen\* 1  
**ten (N.)**: ahd. zehanunga 2  
**ten (Num. Kard.)**: ahd. zehan 49  
 -- **a measure of ten hides**: ahd. dacra\* 2  
 -- **god of the ten**: ahd. tehāngot\* 1  
 -- **leader of ten men**: ahd. tehhān\* 4  
 -- **of ten parts**: ahd. zehanteilīg\* 1  
 -- **ten times**: ahd. zehanstunt\* 4  
 -- **ten years old**: ahd. zehanjārīg\* 1  
**ten...:** ahd. zehanlīh\* 1  
**tenable**: ahd. \*gilhebīg?  
**tenant**: ahd. lat.-ahd.? litilis; mietanemo\* 1  
**tench**: ahd. slīo 23; ? slizza\* 1; tinko 1  
**tend**: ahd. fuotaren\* 13  
**tender (Adj.)**: ahd. dunni 29; ekkorōdi\* (1) 5; firzertit; lind (1) 9; lindi 9; mammunti (1) 36; marawi\* 1; muruwi\* 12; zart (1) 4; zartlīn\* 1; zartlīh\* 12; zeiz\* 15; \*zeizlīh?  
 -- **tender meat**: ahd. slougbrāto\* 6  
**tenderly**: ahd. kleino\* 21; liublīhho\* 12?; samftlīhho 2; zartlīhho\* 6; zarto\* 1; zeizlīhhūn\* 1; zeizo; zeizon 1  
**tenderness**: ahd. mammuntigī\* 1; muruwi\* 3; zartī\* 2; zartida\* 1; zartunga\* 3  
**tendon**: ahd. ? wildwahso\* 1  
 -- **cut o.'s. tendon**: ahd. hahsinōn\* 4; irhahsinōn\* 2  
 -- **tendon of o.'s. foot**: ahd. hāhsina\* 2  
**tendril**: ahd. āsneita 4; dona\* 1  
**tendril-shaped**: ahd. liolīn\* 1  
**tenfold**: ahd. zehanfalt\* 6

**tense** (N.) -- **past tense**: ahd. *irganganlīhho*\* 1  
**tense** (V.): ahd. *dennen*\* 39  
**tension**: ahd. *rīda*\* 3; *rīdo* 1  
**ten-stringed**: ahd. *zehanseitīg*\* 4  
**tent** (N.) (1): ahd. *gizelt* 52; *krām*\* 4; *traba*? 1; *trabum*\* 1; *traga*\* (3) 1; *trapun*\* 2; *zelt*\* 2; *zelthutta*\* 1  
-- **building up of a tent**: ahd. *zeltgislegida*\* 1; *zeltslegida*\* 1  
-- **tent pin**: ahd. *gizeltkegil*\* 2; *gizeltstekko*\* 1  
-- »**guard of the tent**«: ahd. *gizeltwahta*\* 3?; *gizeltwahtī*\* 1?  
-- **line of tents**: ahd. *zeltskara* 2  
-- **pitch tents**: ahd. *gizeltslegida*\* 1  
**tenth** (Num. Ord.): ahd. *zehanlīh*\* 1; *zehanto* 7  
**tenth** (N.) (a tax): ahd. *tezemo*\* 3  
-- **give as tenth**: ahd. *tehmōn*\* 1  
-- **give the tenth**: ahd. *gitehmōn*\* 1; *tezemōn*\* 1  
**tenthousandfold**: ahd. *zehandūsuntīg*\* 1  
**tent-maker**: ahd. *flehtāri* 3  
**tenure**: ahd. *borda*\* (2) 1  
-- **feudal tenure**: ahd. *feodum* 96?; *lēhan* 41?; *lēhanguot*\* 1  
-- **hereditary feudal tenure**: ahd. *erbilēhan*\* 1  
-- **endowed with a tenure**: ahd. *ligius*\* 44?  
**tepid**: ahd. *slēo*\* 10; *slēwīg*\* 1  
-- **become tepid**: ahd. *slēwēn*\* 16  
-- **make tepid**: ahd. *irslēwēn*\* 6  
**term** (N.): ahd. *bizeihhanida*\* 3; *bizeihhannussi*\* 2; *bizeihhannussida*\* 17; *bizeihhanunga*\* 1; *frist* (1) 88; *fristen*\* (2) 1; *fristmāl*\* 1?; *fristmāli*\* 5?  
-- **variable term**: ahd. *wentiling*\* 2  
**term** (V.): ahd. *binemnida*\* 2  
**terrace** (V.): ahd. *grādan* 1  
**terrestrial** -- **terrestrial circle**: ahd. *erdring*\* 8  
-- **terrestrial kingdom**: ahd. *erdrīhhi*\* 17  
**terrible**: ahd. *bruttilīh*\* 8; *egibāri* 11; *egislīh* 46; *egisōnti*; *fīrinlīh* 2; *forhtlīh*; *freisīg* 11; *gōraglīh*\* 1; *wēlīh*\* 5  
**terribly**: ahd. *bruttilīhho*\* 1; *drōlīhho* 8; *egibāro*\* 2; *jāmarlīhho*\* 2  
**terrified** -- **be terrified**: ahd. *intsizzen* 18; *irforhten*\* 17  
**terrify**: ahd. *bruogen*\* 4; *brutten*\* 14; \**grūwisōn*?; *irbruogen*\* 3; *irbrutten*\* 10; ?  
*klekken*\* 4  
**terrifying**: ahd. *angustlīh*\* 3; *antsāzīg* 18  
-- **terrifying disguise**: ahd. *walobaus*\* 4  
**territory**: ahd. *erdmarka*\* 1; *gisizzida*\* 3  
-- **manorial territory**: ahd. *terra salica*  
-- **on Roman territory**: ahd. *in Walahun*  
**test** (N.): ahd. *bikorung*\* 1; *bikostunga*\* 1; *biniusida*\* 1; *irsuohhen*; *suohhinunga*\* 1; *uobunga* 10  
-- **stand the test**: ahd. *giguoten*\* 1  
**test** (V.): ahd. *beizen*\* 9; *irbeizen*\* 9  
**testament**: ahd. *erbiskrift*\* 2; *giwiznissi*\* 21?; *giwiznissī*\* 1?  
-- **New Testament**: ahd. *diu niuwa ēwa*; *niuwa ēwa*  
-- **Old Testament**: ahd. *diu alta ēwa*; *altgiskrib*\* 3  
**testamentary**: ahd. *erblīh*\* 2  
**testator**: ahd. *erbiskrībo*\* 1

**tested -- not tested:** ahd. *ungiskouwōt*\* 2  
**testicle:** ahd. *hegidruos*\* 32?; *hegidruosa*\* 1?; *hegidruosi*? 1?; *hōdo*\* 10  
**-- without testicles:** ahd. *hōdalōs*\* 3  
**testified:** ahd. *urkundlīhhō*\* 2  
**testifier:** ahd. *ziugōnti*  
**testify:** ahd. *biswerien*\* 30d; *gikunden*\* 32; *giurkunden*\* 1; *giurkundōn*\* 3; *urkunden*\* 1; *urkundōn*\* 5  
**-- able to testify:** ahd. *\*kudentlīh?*  
**-- not able to testify:** ahd. *unkudentlīh*\* 1  
**testimony:** ahd. *eid* 37; *gijihtida*\* 1; *giwārida*\* 1; *jihtunga*\* 1; *kundida*\* (1) 11; *urkunda*\* (1) 1; *urkundi*\* 42; *urkundī*\* 16; *urkundituom*\* 1  
**-- call to testimony:** ahd. *zi urkundi ziohan*  
**-- unable to give testimony:** ahd. *ungikundlīh*\* 1  
**tetrarch (M.):** ahd. *fiordeling*\* 4; *fiorfuristo*\* 1; *fiorling*\* 1; *tetrarcha*\* 1  
**Teuton -- Teutones:** ahd. *Teutones* 2  
**Teutonic:** ahd. *Teutonicus*\* 14?; *theodiscus*\* 9?  
**textile -- of a nature of art textile:** ahd. *giskībit*\*  
**texture:** ahd. *fluctira*? 1; *gifuogi*\* (2) 4; *gifuogida*\* 20; *giknupfida*\* 1; *giwurki*\* 2  
**than -- more than:** ahd. *ubar daz*  
**-- more than enough:** ahd. *ubarginuog*\* 3  
**-- more than that:** ahd. *ubar daz*  
**thank (N.):** ahd. *lob* (1) 160  
**-- thank for:** ahd. *dank wizzan*; *dank wizzan*  
**-- thanks (Pl.):** ahd. *anst* 16; *dank*\* (1) 47; *dankbārī*\* 1; *dankunga*\* 1  
**thank (V.):** ahd. *dank tuon*; *dankōn* 57; *gidankōn*\* 8; *kwatilōn*\* 1  
**-- thank not:** ahd. *undankōn*\* 1  
**thankful:** ahd. *dankbārī*\* 1; *dankbārīg*\* 2; *\*dankfellīg?*  
**»thankful«:** ahd. *danklīh*\* 3  
**thankfulness:** ahd. *dankbārī*\* 1; *dankbārīg*\* 1; *dankunga*\* 1  
**that (Konj.):** ahd. *bīdiu* 263?; *bīdiu wanta*; *danta* (2) 44; *daz* (1) 4322; *ein* (1) 1860?; *ni* 4555; *wanta* (1) 1985; *zi diu*; *zī diu daz*  
**-- all that is good:** ahd. *allero guotlīh*  
**-- all that is right:** ahd. *allero redolīh*  
**-- for that:** ahd. *zi diu*  
**-- from that:** ahd. *fona desiu*  
**-- more than that:** ahd. *ubar daz*  
**-- of that kind:** ahd. *ander samalīh*  
**-- on top of that:** ahd. *io noh*; *noh io*  
**-- so that:** ahd. *daz* (1) 4322; *sō daz*, *mit desiu*; *zi desiu*; *miti*\* 25?; *sō daz*  
**-- that is:** ahd. *ih meino*; *daz meinīt*  
**-- that is why:** ahd. *dārumbi*\* 61  
**-- that means:** ahd. *daz kwidit*  
**-- that one:** ahd. *jenēr*\* 124  
**-- to that:** ahd. *zi diu*  
**that (Pron.):** ahd. *der* 35200; *dese* 1769?  
**that (Adv.):** ahd. *bīdiu* 263?; *ein* (1) 1860?; *wanta* (1) 1985; *zi diu daz*  
**thatch:** ahd. *firstōn*\* 1  
**thatcher:** ahd. *dekkāri*\* 3  
**the:** ahd. *der* 35200  
**-- the ... the:** ahd. *diu*, *sō filu* ... *sō filu*, *sō filu* ... *sō*; *sō* ... *sō io*; *sō* ... *sō*; *sō filu* ... *sō filu sō*; *sō io* ... *sō*

- **the more**: ahd. *des diu mēr*; *diu mēr*; *des doh mēr*; *diu mēra*; *desdoh* 3?; *deste* 17
- **the more ... the more**: ahd. *mēr* ... *mēr*
- **the one ... the other**: ahd. *ander* ... *ander*; *einlīh* ... *einlīh*
- **the same as**: ahd. *sō samalīh*
- theater**: ahd. *spilohūs* 29
- theft**: ahd. *diobheit\** 1; *diuba\** 11; *stāla\** 3; *texaca\** 8?
- **theft of cattle**: ahd. *fegang\** 1?
- »**theft**«: ahd. *skazdiuba\** 1
- them -- for them**: ahd. *irohalb* 1
- **God save them**: ahd. *wola ist*; *wola wirdit*
- **one of them**: ahd. *dehwedar\** 1; *dewedar\** 8
- **who of them**: ahd. *wedar\** 61?
- then**: ahd. *after des*; *dan\** 3; *danana\** 62?; *danne* 1439; *dār* 1593; *after de*; *dēm gangums*; *fona des*; *dō* 2350; *fona danān*; *dero gango*; *bī jārōn*; *az lazzōst*; *zi lazzōst*; *zi demu māle*; *des mezes*; *des sindes*; *bī demo sinde*; *in demo sinde*; *zi demo sinde*; *sōdanne\** 3
- **from then**: ahd. *bī des fram*
- **now and then**: ahd. *wola ofto*
- **until then**: ahd. *innan des*; *zi demo dinge*
- **when ... then**: ahd. *sō* ... *sō*; *sō* ... *dō*
- there (Adv.)**: ahd. *dār* 1593; *dara* 210; *darasun\** 9; *darawert\** 2; *dāre* 2?; *dārhina* 1; *dārot\** 9; *in daz*; ? *derit* 7; *duoder* (?) 1; *herazuo\** (1) 7; *hinān* 42; *hināndara\** 2
- there (Präf.)**: ahd. *dara* 210; *darabi*; *daragi*; *dārhina* 1;
- **come there**: ahd. *zuokweman\** 8
- **down from there**: ahd. *dāraba* 10
- **drive there**: ahd. *hinatrīban\** 4
- **from there**: ahd. *danān* 430?; *danana\** 62?; *danānūz\** 11; *dannān* 7?; *dannana\** 5; *ennān* 4; *danān hīna*
- **go there**: ahd. *analīdan\**? 1; *daragangan\** 3; *daragigangan\** 1; *ingagangān\** 3?; *ingagangangan\** 3; *zuofaran\** 4; *zuogifaran\** 1
- **here and there**: ahd. *wār inti wār*
- **hurry there**: ahd. *daragiīlen\** 1; *daraīlen\** 2
- **look there**: ahd. *darasehan\** 4; *hinasehan\** 1
- **over there**: ahd. *dārforna\** 4
- **right there**: ahd. *dār an deru steti*
- **send there**: ahd. *darasenten\** 5
- **take there**: ahd. *darabringan\** 4; *zuobringan\** 8
- **there are**: ahd. *sint*
- **there is**: ahd. *ist*
- **there is opportunity**: ahd. *muozōt*
- **there is remedy**: ahd. *rāt ist*
- **there was s.th.**: ahd. *was*; *wārun*
- **up from there**: ahd. *danānūf\** 2
- **when ... there**: ahd. *sō* ... *dō*; *sō* ... *sō*
- thereafter**: ahd. *after des*; *heranāh* 30; *hīna* 98; *hinaafter* 1
- thereby**: ahd. *des sindes*; *bī demo sinde*; *in demo sinde*; *zi demo sinde*
- therefore**: ahd. *alsō* 950?; *an diu*; *dārmīt\** 57; *dārumbi\** 61; *des*; *ubar daz*; *umbi daz*; *des halb*; *fora diu*; *fona diu*; *in diu*; *nōti*; *bī nōti*; *duruh nōt*; *zi nōti*; *oba deru sahha*; *fona demo rehte*; *zi diu*
- therein**: ahd. *dārin* 11

- thereupon:** ahd. *dāroba* 6; *dārobana\** 7; *dārūfe\** 5
- therewith:** ahd. *mit desiu*
- thick (Adj.):** ahd. *dik\** 5; *\*thikki*
- thick:** ahd. *dikki\** 30; *girob\** 5
- **grow thick:** ahd. *grōzēn\** 2
- thicken:** ahd. *dikkēn\** (1) 6; *dikkōn\** 1; *giwahsan\** (1) 16; *irdikkēn\** 2; *\*thikkjan;* *zidikken\*?* 1; *zisamanerinnan\** 3; *zitiggen\** 1
- »**thicken»:** ahd. *gidikkēn\** 2
- thicket:** ahd. *brāmahi\** 4; *dikkinōtī\** 2; *dornahi* 4; *hurst* 2
- **thicket of papyrus:** ahd. *binuzzahi\** 4
- **thicket of rushes:** ahd. *skiemahhal\** 2
- thickly:** ahd. *dikkēn\** (2) 1
- thickness:** ahd. *dikkī\** 36; *dikkida\** 1; *dikkinessī\** 2?; *dikkinissi\** 2?; *gidrungani\** 1; *grōzī* 3
- thief:** ahd. *diob* 38; *firleito\** 1; *fusīgo\** 1; *scachator\** 2?; *skāhhāri\** 16
- **thief stealing cattle:** ahd. *fegangi\** 6
- thievishly:** ahd. *dioblīhho\** 1; *diubīgo\** 1
- thigh:** ahd. *dioh\** 58; *diohbrāto\** 3; *diohskenkil\** 3; *lagi* (1) 1; *muriot* 3; *\*skinka?*; *skinko\** 1; *ubarkniuwi\** 1
- thill:** ahd. *dīhsala\** 27
- thin (Adj.):** ahd. *brōdi\** 11; *drum\** (1) 1?; *dunni* 29; *smallīh\** 1
- **grow thin:** ahd. *gidunnēn\** 10
- thin (V.):** ahd. *dunnēn\** 6; *gidunnēn\** 10
- **thin down:** ahd. *gidunnirōn\** 1
- thine (poet.):** ahd. *dīn* 2041
- thing:** ahd. *ding* 616?; *gidingi\** (1) 31; *mah\** (1) 1; *rahha* 70; *tāt* 254; *\*thinx*
- **black thing:** ahd. *giswerzida\** 1
- **come to one thing:** ahd. *zi eine gān*; *eines gān*
- **come up to one thing:** ahd. *zi eine gān*
- **growing thing:** ahd. *itgruōd\** 1
- **judge in a thing:** ahd. *dungino\** 7
- **obvious thing:** ahd. *offana\** (2) 1
- **praiseworthy thing:** ahd. *lobosamī\** 1
- **right thing:** ahd. *rehtolīh* 1
- **thing that has become:** ahd. *wortanī\** 3
- **turn to a thing:** ahd. *fāhan ana*; *fāhan zi*
- **twisted thing:** ahd. *drāling\** 1
- **unwonted thing:** ahd. *ungiwonida\** 2
- **vain thing:** ahd. *gibōsa\** 1
- **win a thing from:** ahd. *anagiwinnan\** 1
- **worldly thing:** ahd. *weraltding\** 1; *weraltsahha\** 3
- **things:** ahd. *giziug* 75; *giziugi* 17?; *giziugili\** 3; *ziug\** 3
- **all things:** ahd. *allero dingolīh*
- **bitter things:** ahd. *eifar\** (2) 2
- **boiled things:** ahd. *sod\** 2
- **cooked things:** ahd. *gisōd\** 2
- **cut things:** ahd. *giskirri\** 5
- **few things:** ahd. *luzzil* (2) 7
- **ground things:** ahd. *\*gruzzi*
- **scraped things:** ahd. *giskorranī\** 1
- **woman's things:** ahd. *wībgarawī\** 2; *wībgizierida\** 2

-- worldly things (Pl.): ahd. *weraltlīhhī\** 1

thininely: ahd. *dunnēnto*

**think:** ahd. *ahtōn* 199; *ana wān wesan*; *anawan wesan*; *banihhōn\** 3; *darahuggen\** 1; *denken\** 193?; *dunken\** 132; *firstantan\** (1) 120; *gidankhafti sīn*; *gidenken\** 50; *gihuggen* 96; *gimeinen\** (1) 68; *gitrahten\** 1; *gitrahtōn\** 2; *hengen* (1) 37; *herahuggen\** 1; *hinaūfdenken\** 1; *hogezzen\** 4; *huggen* 52; *irhuggen\** 81; *meinen* (1) 93; *neimen\** 14; *umbidenken\** 1; *ana wān wesan*; *zuodenken\** 2

-- do you think that: ahd. *wān ist*

-- not think of: ahd. *urminni sīn*

-- think about: ahd. *bidenken\** 70; *in muot neman*

-- think at: ahd. *daradenken\** 2

-- think beforehand: ahd. *furidenken\** 1

-- think of: ahd. *denken bī*

-- think out: ahd. *in gidank neman*

-- think out something bad: ahd. *skrod skrodēn*; *skrod skrodēn*

-- think s.th. necessary: ahd. *nōt dunken*

-- think up: ahd. *in gidank neman*

**thinkable:** ahd. *irahtōntlīh\**? 1

**thinker:** ahd. *denkāri\** 1

**thinking (Adj.):** ahd. *gidankhafti\** 1

-- thinking a lot: ahd. *managdāhtīg\** 1

-- thinking deeply: ahd. *tiofdāhtīg\** 1

-- thinking of: ahd. *gidāhtīg\** 1

-- thinking of s.th.: ahd. *indenki\** 1

**thinking (N.):** ahd. *gidāht* (2) 7; *gidāhtigī\** 1

»thinking« (N.): ahd. *denkida\** 1

**thinkingly:** ahd. *welzento*

**thinly:** ahd. *zilīgo\** 1

**thinness:** ahd. *dunni\** 1

**third (N.):** ahd. *dritto teil*

**third (Num. Ord.):** ahd. *dritto* 135?

**thirdly:** ahd. *drittūnstunt\** 5?

**thirst (N.):** ahd. *durst* 20

**thirst (V.) -- thirst for:** ahd. *durstag sīn*

**thirsty:** ahd. *durstag\** 21

-- be thirsty: ahd. *dursten\** 20

-- thirsty person: ahd. *durstisāri\** 1

**thirteen:** ahd. *drīzēhan\** 2

**thirteenth:** ahd. *drittozēhanto\** 2; *drīzehanto\** 1

**thirtieth:** ahd. *drīzugōsto* 5

**thirty (Num. Kard.):** ahd. *drīzug\** 14

**thirtyfold (Adj.):** ahd. *drīzugfalt\** 1; *drīzugfalto\** 2

**thirty-year-old:** ahd. *drīzugjārīg\** 3

**this:** ahd. *der* 35200; *dese* 1769?

-- at this opportunity: ahd. *dero gango*

-- by this: ahd. *dannent* 1; *dārduruh\** 5

-- for this: ahd. *herazuo\** (1) 7

-- for this reason: ahd. *fona demo rehte*; *oba deru sahma*

-- from this: ahd. *danān* 430?; *dannān* 7?

-- in this: ahd. *herain\** 1; *hierana* 2; *hierhina* 1

- **in this way**: ahd. *mit sulīhhūr, des sindes; bī demo sinde; in demo sinde; zi demo sinde; dero tāto; dio tāti; dia warba; dio warbā*
- **like this**: ahd. *alsus* 16; *sus* 321
- **of this**: ahd. *daraana* 4
- **of this year**: ahd. *hiurīg\** 4
- **on this**: ahd. *daraana* 4
- **on this day**: ahd. *tages*
- **on this side**: ahd. ? *aftero* (1) 67; *bihina* 1; *desehalb\** 2; *hinōnt* 6
- **since this time**: ahd. *fona des*
- **this one**: ahd. *der selbo*
- **this year**: ahd. *hiuru\** 2
- **with this**: ahd. *herain\** 1; *hieranā* 2
- thistle**: ahd. *distil* 76; *distila\** 7?; ? *testilia\** 1; *zeisala* 19; *zeisalo\** 1; ? *krūziminza\** 1; ? *krūziwurz\** 5
- **a sort of thistle**: ahd. *hugudistil\** 1
- **cardan thistle**: ahd. *wildkarto\** 1
- **carline thistle**: ahd. *anatret* 7; *eburwurz\** 23; *mistila\** 1
- **milk thistle**: ahd. *fēhdistil\** 5; *zūndistil\** 1
- **thistle finch**: ahd. *distilfinko\**; *distilfogal\** 1; *distilzwang\** 1; *distilzwī\** 3; *distilzwio\** 1
- **of thistles**: ahd. *distilīn* 1?
- thistle-fluff**: ahd. *distilesflokko\** 1
- thong (N.)**: ahd. *bintriomo\** 1; *filla\** 23; *laz* (1) 19?
- thong**: ahd. *lidira\** 1
- thorn**: ahd. *brāma* 54; *dorn* (1) 70
- **juniper thorn**: ahd. *wehhaltardorn\** 2
- **little thorn**: ahd. *brāmilīn\** 2
- **crown with thorns**: ahd. *bidurnen\** 1
- thorn-bush**: ahd. *brāmilīn\** 2; *brema* (1) 6; *debandorn\** 1; *dorn* (1) 70; *dornahi* 4; *dornboum\** 1; *dornlōh* 4; *dornspred* 2; *dornstūda* 10; *hagan* (1) 42; *hiofa\** 8; *hiofaltar\** 22; *hiofaltra\** 22; *hiofbrāmi\** 1
- thorn-shrub**: ahd. *dornstūda* 10
- thorny**: ahd. *dornfuorīg\** 1; *dornohti\** 2; *durnīn\** 6; *haganīn\** 2; *unartōt\** 1
- thoroughly**: ahd. *mit allo; in allen sind; grazlīhho\** 2; *in allen sind*
- **measure thoroughly**: ahd. *duruhmezzan\** 1
- **search thoroughly**: ahd. *duruhskrodēn\** 1
- though**: ahd. *doh* 820
- thought (N.)**: ahd. *ahta* 14; *anadāht* 5; *gidāht* (2) 7; *gidāhti\** 6; *gidank\** 127; *hogezzunga\** 3; *sin* (1) 112
- thoughtful**: ahd. *gidāht\** (1) 1
- thoughtfully**: ahd. *trūrēnto*
- thoughtless**: ahd. *framskrekki\** 1; *frāzar\** 13?; *frewilōs\** 1; *unbidenkit\** 3
- thoughtlessly**: ahd. *frabaldlīhho\**
- thoughtlessness**: ahd. *frabaldī\** 3; *frewilōsī\** 1; *gāhskrekkī\** 1; *unbidenkida\** 1
- thousand**: ahd. *dūsunt\** 37
- **leader of thousand**: ahd. *thiuphadus\** 2?
- thousandfold**: ahd. *\*dūsuntīg?*
- Thracia**: ahd. *Trazia\** 1
- Thracian (F.)**: ahd. *trakiska*
- Thracian (Adj.)**: ahd. *trakisk\** 1; *trazisk\** 1
- **in a Thracian way**: ahd. *in traziskūn*

- thrash:** ahd. *dreskan\** 9; *firdreskan\** 3
- thread (N.):** ahd. *drāt* 23; *fadam* 25; *fasa\** 12?; *faso\** 1?; *fizza* 20; *garn* 9; *garndrāt\**? 1; *ginarawa\** 2
- **a sort of thread:** ahd. *mittul* 16
- **flaxen thread:** ahd. *harluf* 13; *harlufa* 15; *harluffadam\** 1; *heiluf\** 2
- **golden thread:** ahd. *goldfadam\** 1
- **leaden thread:** ahd. *blīgarn* 1
- thread (V.):** ahd. *fadamōn\** 4; *zwirnēn\** 17
- threadworm -- a sort of threadworm:** ahd. *knefo\** 1
- threat:** ahd. *drawa\** 32; *drawung\** 1
- »**threat«:** ahd. *drewunga\** 2
- threaten:** ahd. *drewen\** 33; *drouwen\** (2) 6; *drawūn tuon*; *frenken\** 1; *gidrewen\** 2; *risōn\** 1; ? *saenan\** 1; ? *ūfskorrēn\** 1
- threatening (Adj.):** ahd. *fāri\** (1) 2; *fārig\** 4; *sworghaft\** 6
- threatening:** ahd. *drōlīh\** 4
- threateningly:** ahd. *drewento*; *drōlīhho* 8
- three (Adj.):** ahd. *drisk\** 9
- three (N.):** ahd. *drīa\** 2
- three (Num. Kard.):** ahd. *drī* 215
- **be three of:** ahd. *driske*
- **for three days:** ahd. *drīteggi\** 4
- **in three kinds:** ahd. *drībilidīg\** 1
- **in three ways:** ahd. *in drī wīs*
- **one man out of three men:** ahd. *drīman* 2
- **parting of three ways:** ahd. *drīwegidi\** 1; *drīwiggi\** 1
- **three days:** ahd. *drīsunni* 1?; *drītagīg\** 1
- **three each:** ahd. *driske*; *driski*
- **three ells long:** ahd. *drīoelinamez\** 1; *drīoelnīg\** 2
- **three hours' length:** ahd. *rasta* (1) 3
- **three hundred:** ahd. *drīuhunt\** 2
- **three nights long:** ahd. *drīnahtīg\** 2
- **three times:** ahd. *drīostunt* 11?; *driror* 1; *zi drim mālum*
- **three times of sun:** ahd. *drīsunni* 1?
- **with three oars:** ahd. *drīruodari\** 1
- three-cocked:** ahd. *drīfurhi\** 1; *drīsuohi\** 1
- three-course -- three-course field:** ahd. *zelga* 7
- threefold (Adj.):** ahd. *drīburtīg\** 2; *drīfalt* 13; *drīfaltīglīh\** 1; *drīli\** 1; *drisk\** 9; *driski\** 2?
- threefold (N.):** ahd. *drīfaltī\** 1
- threefourangular:** ahd. *drīfiorskōzi\** 3
- three-furrowed:** ahd. *drīfurhi\** 1; *drīsuohi\** 1
- three-seated -- three-seated table:** ahd. *drīosez\** 1
- three-storey:** ahd. *drīdilli\** 2
- three-threaded:** ahd. *drīlīh* 4
- three-year-old:** ahd. *drījārīg\** 2
- thresh:** ahd. *in drask gangan*; *dreskan\** 9; *firsverban\** 1; *kirnen\** 2; *kurnen\** 3; *mezzalōn\** 1; *rītrōn\** 4
- threshing (N.):** ahd. *drask\** 1; *dreska* 2; *dreskōd\** 1; *dreskunga\** 3; *firmullinussi\** 1?; *gidresk\** 1; *gidrusk\** 1
- threshing -- threshing band:** ahd. *slegilbant\** 1
- threshing-cart:** ahd. *flegil* 23

**threshing-floor:** ahd. *tenna* (1) 1; *tenni* 31  
**threshold:** ahd. *driskufli*\* 18; *durpilus*\* 2?; *turipfāl*\* 2; *turistuodal*\* 21  
**thrice:** ahd. *zi drim mālum*  
**thrifty:** ahd. *furiburti*\* 1  
**thrive:** ahd. *slūnīg* *wesan*  
**throat:** ahd. *drozza* 6; *engī* 11; *enginōtī*\* 2; *engōtī*\*; *geinōn*\* (2) 2; *ginezzunga*\* 2; *ginunga* 11; *giomo*\* 6?; *goumo* (1) 8; *guomo* 26; *gurgula* 7; *itarukki*\* 1; *kela* 36; *kelur*\* 5; *kelura*\* 1; *keluro*\* 1; *kwerka*\* 2; *kwerkala*\* 4; *mundloh*\* 1; *rahho*\* 15; *rohezzida*\* 1; *slūh*\* (1) 1; *slunt* 30; *sluntbein* 9; \**strozza*  
-- **clear o.'s throat:** ahd. *rahhisōn* 12; *raskōn*\* 1; *ūzraskōn*\* 1  
-- **clearing o.'s throat:** ahd. *rahhisōn*; *rahhisunga*\* 1  
-- **inflammation of the throat:** ahd. *kelasuht* 21  
**throne (N.):** ahd. *anasedal*\* 1; *anasidili* 8; *hērstuol*\* 4; *hōhsedal* 10; *hōhsedalo*\* 1; *hōhsetli* 5; *keisurstuol*\* 1; *kuningstuol*\* 2; *pfalinzstuol*\* 1; *sedal* 43; *sez* (1) 14; *sezzal* 12  
**throne (V.):** ahd. *sizzen* 337?; *gisezzan* *sīn*; *gisezzan* *wesan*  
-- **bishop's throne:** ahd. *biskofesstuol*\* 1  
-- **throne of the world:** ahd. *weraltstuol*\* 1  
**throng (N.):** ahd. *drangōd*\* 1; *knoto*\* 1  
**throng (V.):** ahd. *drangōn*\* 4  
-- **throng around:** ahd. *umbidrangōn*\* 2  
**throning:** ahd. *gisezzan*  
**throstle:** ahd. *drōska*\* 10  
**through:** ahd. *after* (1) 372; *ana* (1) 2050?; *duruh* 720?; *duruhgi*  
-- **break through:** ahd. *duruhbrehhan*\* 2; *gidringan*\* 1; *irwahsan*\* 33  
-- **dig through:** ahd. *duruhgraban*\* 2  
-- **get through:** ahd. *ubarstrītan*\* 2  
-- **go through:** ahd. *dārduruhfaran*\* 1; *duruhfaran* 26; *duruhgān*\* 9; *duruhgangan*\* 5; *irskrītan*\* 2  
-- **through and through:** ahd. *senge*\*? 1; *senge*\*? 1  
-- **through the middle:** ahd. *duruh mitti*  
-- **through the night:** ahd. *duruhnaht*\* 1  
**throughout:** ahd. *alla fart*  
-- **throughout the year:** ahd. *al daz jār*; *al daz jār*; *allaz daz jār*; *ubar jār*  
-- **throughout the years:** ahd. *bī jāre*  
**throw (N.):** ahd. *anagiwurfida*\* 3; *giwurfida*\* 1; *sweift*\* (1) 2; \**worf*?; *wurf* (1) 12; ? *giworfanī*\* 1  
-- **throw of stalks:** ahd. *halmwurf*\* 1  
-- **throw out of the grave:** ahd. *grabworf*\* 1?  
**throw (V.):** ahd. *anawerfan*\* 13; *giskiozan*\* 2; *giwerfan*\* 4; *knussen*\* 12; *skiozan*\* 50; *skozzōn*\* 3; \**slengen*?; *werfan*\* 91; *werfōn*\* 5; *worfozzen*\* 1; *zuogiknussen*\* 1  
-- **throw about:** ahd. *zileggen*\* 3  
-- **throw against:** ahd. *gaganwerfan*\* 3; *ingaganwerfan*\* 3?  
-- **throw away:** ahd. *anafirwerfan*\* 1; *firslenge*\* 1; *firwerfan*\* 82?; *hinawerfan*\* 8; *worfōn*\* 1  
-- »**throw away**«: ahd. *abafirwerfan*\* 1  
-- **throw back:** ahd. *widarslahan*\* 10  
-- **throw down:** ahd. *anagiskutten*\* 1; *bifellen*\* 24; *biskrenken*\* 12; *bisleifen*\* 6; *bokkōn*? 1; *fellen*\* 8; *firklenken*\* 1; *gifellen*\* 1; *irskiozan*\* 5; *irwenten*\* 41; *missiwenten*\* 7; *nidarbringan*\* 2; *nidarfirstōzan*\* 2; *nidarfirwerfan*\* 2;

*nidargisezzen\** 1; *nidarleggen\** 12; *nidarskrekken\** 1; *nidarslahan\** 9; *nidarwerfan\** 11; *soufen* 10  
 -- **throw forward:** ahd. *forawerfan\** 2; *giduften\** 1  
 -- **throw in:** ahd. *anafirwerfan\** 1; *inwerfan\** 4  
 -- **throw into:** ahd. *inskiozan\** 1  
 -- **throw light on:** ahd. *anawart gituon*  
 -- **throw o.s. down:** ahd. *forawerfan\** 2  
 -- **throw off:** ahd. *abafirkutten\** 2  
 -- **throw out:** ahd. *danawerran\** 1; *firwerfan\** 82?; *intheitōn\** 1; *ūzfirlāzan\** 7; *ūzfirwerfan\** 2; *ūzirwerfan\** 4; *ūzwerfan\** 38; *in houf werfan;* *widarwerfan\** 7  
 -- **throw over:** ahd. *ubarwerfan\** 1; *zistōzan\** 7  
 -- **throw s.th. out:** ahd. *in houf werfan*  
 -- **throw the rider:** ahd. *abafirwerfan\** 1  
 -- **throw through:** ahd. *duruhwerfan\** 1  
 -- **throw together:** ahd. *zisamanewerfan\** 1  
 -- **throw up:** ahd. *ūfwerfan\** 2  
 -- **throw with:** ahd. *mitiwerfan\** 1  
**throwable:** ahd. *wurflīh\** 2  
**thrower:** ahd. *slengāri* 2; *slengirāri\** 4; \**werf* (2)?  
**throwing (Adj.)** -- **throwing spear:** ahd. *netgēr* 1  
**throwing (N.):** ahd. \**werf* (2)?  
 -- **the action of throwing overboard:** ahd. *ūzwurf\** 2  
**thrown-away** -- **thrown-away skin:** ahd. *slūf\** 1  
**thrust (N.):** ahd. *drātī* (1) 39  
**thumb (N.):** ahd. *doub\** 1?; *dūmo* 21  
**thunder (N.):** ahd. *donar\** 15; *donarnussida\** 1; *donarunga\** 1  
**thunder (V.):** ahd. *bidonarōn\** 2; *donarōn\** 12; *dōzōn\** 2; *irdonarōn\** 2; *lūten* 36  
**thunderer:** ahd. *donar\** 15  
**thunderstorm:** ahd. *giwitiri\** 4; *hagal* 19; *maganwetar\** 1; *sturm* 17; *ungiwitiri\** 28; *unwitari\** 5  
**thurable:** ahd. *morihi\** 1?; *rukfaz\** 1  
**Thuringia** -- **persons from Thuringia:** ahd. *Duringāra* 2  
**Thuringian (M.)** -- **Thuringians:** ahd. *Duringa* 1; *Thuringi\** 2  
**Thursday:** ahd. *donaristag\** 3  
**thwart (N.):** ahd. *dofta\** 2; *dwerahstuol\** 4  
**thyme:** ahd. *binibluoma\** 1?; *binibluomo\** 6; *binikrūt\** 1; *binisoga\** 5; *binisouga\** 5; *binisougo\** 1?; *binisūga* 43; *biniwurz\** 4; *zimis\** 1  
 -- **wild thyme:** ahd. *burzila\** 26; *feldkumih\** 4; *feldkwenela\** 52; *feldkwenelīn\** 1; *heimkwenela\** 3; \**kwenelīn?*; *wildkonila\** 1  
**tiara:** ahd. *bōnīt\** 2  
**Tiber (name of a river in Italy):** ahd. *Tibra\** 1  
**tick (N.):** ahd. *huntwurm\** 1; *zehho\** 2; \**zekka*  
**ticking** -- **robe of ticking:** ahd. *zwilīhrok\** 1  
**tickle (V.):** ahd. *judden\** 34; *kizzilōn\** 13; *kuzzilōn\** 12  
**tickling (N.):** ahd. *kizzilōd\** 2; *kizzilunga\** 2?; *kuzzil\** 2; *kuzzilunga\** 3  
**tidily:** ahd. *ordinhafto* 2; *ordinlīhho\** 2  
**tidy (Adj.):** ahd. *ordinhaft\** 1  
**tidy (V.):** ahd. *birihten\** 2; *rusten\** 7  
**tie (V.):** ahd. *anabintan\** 3; *anagiknupfen\** 2; *biknupfen\** 4; *knupfen\** 2; *untarknupfen\** 1  
 -- **tie together:** ahd. *giknupfen\** 2; *zisamanebenten\** 1; *zisamaneknupfen\** 2

**tied** -- **tied shoe**: ahd. *bantsok\** 1  
**tiger**: ahd. *tigirtior\** 4  
**tight** -- **not tight**: ahd. *ungihab\** 4  
**tighten**: ahd. *gispannan\** 2; *spannan\** 15  
**tightly** -- **tightly closed**: ahd. *giklenkit*  
**tile (N.)**: ahd. *dil* 17; *dili* 3; *nōhs\** 1  
**tile** -- **little tile**: ahd. *ahsling\** 1  
**tile** -- **roofing tile**: ahd. *dekkiziegal\** 1  
**till (Adv.)**: ahd. *wanne\** 106  
**till (Konj.)**: ahd. *unz* 349?  
**till (Präp.)**: ahd. *untaz* 19; *unz* 349?; *wanne\** 106  
-- **till the field**: ahd. *zi akkare gangan*  
**timbal**: ahd. *timpana* 2  
-- **timbal player**: ahd. *timpanāra\** 1  
**timber (N.)**: ahd. *gizimbari\** 33; *latta* 26; *lattula* 1; *ubarzimbari\** 3  
**timber (V.)**: ahd. *bizimbaren\** 1; *gizimbaren\** 4; *gizimbarōn\** 11; *zimbaren\** 8; *zimbarōn\** 53  
**timberwork**: ahd. *zimbarida\** 1  
**time (N.)**: ahd. *falga\** 4; *frist* (1) 88; *gizit\** 7; *stunta* 73; *stuntwīla\** 8; *tag* 62^41?  
*tagafrist\** 1; *weralt\** 581; *zīt* 434?; *zītlīhhī\** 1  
-- **a second time**: ahd. *zwirōr\** 7?  
-- **a short time**: ahd. *ein luzzil*  
-- **after a short time**: ahd. *bī deru wīlu*  
-- **all the time**: ahd. *alle zīte*  
-- **already for a long time**: ahd. *jū ēr; ēr jū; jū forn; jū wīla*  
-- **any time**: ahd. *gimālon* 1; *io gimālon*  
-- **at a bad time**: ahd. *zi unzīti*  
-- **at any time**: ahd. *eddeswanne\** 33; *io in zītогilīh*; *io in zītolīh*  
-- **at no time**: ahd. *ni ... io*  
-- **at one time**: ahd. *zi einemo*  
-- **at the first time**: ahd. *einkin?* 1?  
-- **at the same time**: ahd. *in antwartidu; saman* 41  
-- **at the time**: ahd. *des fartes; dera ferti*  
-- **at the wrong time**: ahd. *unzītim*  
-- **at which time**: ahd. *io sō wanne*  
-- **come at the right time**: ahd. *gitreffan zi*  
-- **early time**: ahd. *enteri\** 1?; *enterī\** 1?; *fruoī\** 1  
-- **every time**: ahd. *io zi iogilīhhemo māle; io zi iogilīhhemo; zītогilīh\** 5; *zītolīh\** 4  
-- **for a long time**: ahd. *in lengī; jū ēr; jū forn; jū wīla; wīla*  
-- **for a second time**: ahd. *zi demu andremu wehsale*  
-- **for a short time**: ahd. *zi eineru friste*  
-- **for some time**: ahd. *dia frist*  
-- **for the second time**: ahd. *anderastunt* 8; *zi demu andremu wehsale*  
-- **for the time being**: ahd. *zi antwarti*  
-- **four at a time**: ahd. *fiorisk\** 1; *fioriske*  
-- **from the time on**: ahd. *fona io*  
-- **in a short time**: ahd. *ubar unlang*  
-- **in time**: ahd. *gizīti\** 5; *gizīto* 5; *zītim*; *in zīt*; *zītīg\** 18; *zītīgo* 1; *zītlīhho\** 5  
-- **it is time**: ahd. *muozōt*  
-- **long time**: ahd. *lange\** 3; *lango* 92; *langseimo* 5

- of equally long time: ahd. *ebanewīg*\* 11
- of time: ahd. *zītīg*\* 18
- one at a time: ahd. *einizēm*\* 38
- since this time: ahd. *fona des*
- some time: ahd. *eddeswanne*\* 33; *einkin?* 1?; *sihwanne*\* 2
- some time ago: ahd. *nāhūn* 16; *nāhunt* 2
- the one time ... the other time: ahd. *wilōm* ... *wilōm*
- time for sowing: ahd. *zīt sāmen*
- time limit of the world: ahd. *weraltfrist*\*3
- time of cutting: ahd. *snitazīt*\* 1
- time of fast: ahd. *zīt* 434?
- time of prayer: ahd. *zīt* 434?
- time of sowing: ahd. *zīt sāmen*
- time of the day: ahd. *tagazīt*\* 1; *tageszīt*\* 1
- wrong time: ahd. *unzīt* 18
- times (Pl.): ahd. *stunt* 23?; *stunta* 73
- times (after numbers): ahd. *warb*\* 2
- at other times: ahd. *alleswanne*\* 2
- fall on hard times: ahd. *in notāg* *werdan*
- five times: ahd. *fīmfstunt*\* 1
- four times: ahd. *fiorstunt*\* 7
- fourteen times: ahd. *fiorzehan* *stunta*
- hundred times: ahd. *zehanzugfalto*\* 1
- seven times: ahd. *sibunstunt* 6
- several times: ahd. *eddeswio*\* 20
- ten times: ahd. *zehanstunt*\* 4
- three times: ahd. *drīostunt* 11?; *driror* 1; *zi drim mālum*
- three times of sun: ahd. *drīsunni* 1?
- twelve times: ahd. *zweliftstunt*\* 1
- timid:** ahd. *blōdi*\* 5; *unwol*\* 1
- timidity:** ahd. *blōdī*\* 7; *unbaldī*\* 3; *zagaheit* 15
- timidly:** ahd. *biblīhho*\* 1; *blūgo*\* 1; *zagalīhho*\* 1
- tin (N.):** ahd. *zin* 24
- tin...:** ahd. *blehhīn*\* 2; *blehhilīnīn*\* 1; *blehlīh*\* 1; *zinīn*\* 3
- tinder:** ahd. *funko*\* 4; *swam* 59; \**swammo*?; *zuntara*\* 29; *zuntarah*\* 1; *zuntnussida*\* 1
- tinder...:** ahd. *zuntarīn*\* 1
- tiny:** ahd. *Iuzzi* (1) 4; *luzzīg*\* (1) 21
- tip (N.):** ahd. \**zeppa*; \**zippil*; *zopf*\* 2
- tire (V.) (1):** ahd. *gistillidēn*\* 1; *gimuoen*\* 4; *gislaffēn*\* 1; *giurdriozōn*\* 3; *irzagēn*\* 15; \**muoden*?; *unmagēn*\* 2
- tire out: ahd. *muoen*\* 50
- tired (Adj.) (1):** ahd. *gimuoit*; *irmuoit*\* 4; *irobarōt*\*; *irzibōt*\*; *muodi*\* 28; *untarmuori*\* 1; *urdruzlīh*\* 1; *urdruzzi*\* 2
- become not tired: ahd. *unirlegan* *sīn*
- be tired: ahd. *irgāhōn*\* 2
- get tired: ahd. *gimuodēn*\* 1; *irmuodēn*\* 3; *muodēn* 11
- not tired: ahd. *unirlegit*\* 1
- tiredness:** ahd. *urdruz* 3; *urdruzzi* 5
- tissue:** ahd. *fizza* 20; *ginarawa*\* 2; *giweb\** 2; *giwebbi*\* 1; *giwebida*\* 1; *giwift*\* 6?
- paunch adipose tissue: ahd. *smeroleib*\* 15; *smerolīn*\* 1; *smeronezzi*\* 2

- **tissue of a scar**: ahd. *wildfleisk*\* 3
- **inflammation of the tissues**: ahd. *masala* 11
- title** (N.): ahd. *briefida*\* 3; *foraskrift*\* 1; *forazeihhan* 22; *kapitul*\* 9; *titul*\* 4; *titula* 7; *titulo* 3
- **give a title**: ahd. *kapitulōn*\* 3
- titmouse**: ahd. *meisa* (1) 33
- to**: ahd. *ad* 1; *after* (1) 372; *ana* (1) 2050?; *az* 59; *fram* (1) 55; *zi* 5040; *zi desiu*; *zuo* (1) 151; *zuozi*\*
- **to it**: ahd. *darazuo* 141
- **to nothing**: ahd. *zi niowihte*
- **to some extent**: ahd. *zi meze*
- **to that**: ahd. *zi diu*
- **to the end**: ahd. *zi entirōst*
- **to the side**: ahd. *in fiera*; *in eina fiera*
- **to which**: ahd. *darazuo* 141
- toad** (N.): ahd. *bofo* 1?
- toad**: ahd. *breita*\* (1) 7; *kreta*\* 17; *krot* 3; *krota* 15; *ūhha*\* 6; *unk*\* 6
- today**: ahd. *hiutu* 53
- **of today**: ahd. *hiutīg*\* 5; *hiutlīh*\* 2
- toddle** (V.): ahd. *nāhzotten*\* 1
- toe** (N.): ahd. *zēha*\* 13
- **big toe**: ahd. *meista zēha*
- **swelling between the toes**: ahd. *toumado* 2
- toga**: ahd. *dinggiwāti*\* 1; *dingwāti*\* 1
- together**: ahd. *bit ein*; *in ein*; *gimahho* (1) 8; *gimeinsamlīhho*\* 1; *gimeinsamōnto*; *ginōzlīh*\* 1; *ingagangr*; *samahaft* (2) 2; *saman* 41; *samane* (2); *samant* (1) 373; *samanthafto* 8; *untar im*; *zisamane* 96; *zisamanebī*; *zisamanefolla*; *zisamanegi*
- **be together**: ahd. *gimeinsamōn*\* 3; *samantsīn* 12; *samantwesan*\* 7
- **belong together**: ahd. *zi einero hant hōren*
- **bring together**: ahd. *ebanbringan*\* 3; *zisamanebringan*\* 2
- **call together**: ahd. *follabitten*\* 2; *samanruofen*\* 1; *zisamanebitten*\* 1; *zisamanewīsen*\* 3
- **come together**: ahd. *zisamanekweman*\* 14; *zuoloufan*\* 3
- **go together**: ahd. *zisamanefaran*\* 4; *zisamanegān*\* 1; *zisamanegangan*\* 1
- **grow together**: ahd. *zisamanewahsan*\* 1
- **press together**: ahd. *zisamane beiten*
- **put together**: ahd. *in ein bringan*; *mahhōn* 330; *samanetneman*\*, *zisamanebituon*\* 1; *zisamanegiwerfan*\* 1; *zisamaneleggen*\* 20; *zisamanesezzen*\* 2; *zisamanetuon*\* 2; *zisamanezellen*\* 2
- **tie together**: ahd. *giknupfen*\* 2; *zisamanebenten*\* 1; *zisamaneknupfen*\* 2
- **together with**: ahd. *mitisman*\* 1
- together...:** ahd. *sama* 208
- togetherness**: ahd. *mitiwist*\* 12; *samanwist*\* 12; *samanwist*\* 4; *samwist*\* 1
- toil** (V.): ahd. *afalōn*\* 3; *arbeitōn*\* 4?
- **toil hard**: ahd. *banōn*\* 5
- toils**: ahd. *hamo* (1) 3
- token** (N.): ahd. *wuntarzeihhan*\* 2; \**zeiga* (2)?; *zeihhan* 170
- **token of loyalty**: ahd. *trewa*\* 6?
- tolerable**: ahd. \**firtraganlīh*?; \**gidolēntlīh*?; *gitraganlīh*\* 4; \**gitragantlīh*?
- tolerance**: ahd. *firtraganī*\* 2

- tolerate:** ahd. *firtragan\** 56; *gidulten\** 3; *gitragan\** (1) 17; *irlīdan\** 34; *līdan* 116; *widarlīdan\** 1
- toll (N.) (2):** ahd. \**mūta?*; *muta* 6; *zol* 34; *zollantuom\** 1
- tomb:** ahd. *bustāri\** 1; *grab* 103; *grabahūs\** 1; *grabastat\** 1; *lēo* (2) 18
- tomcat:** ahd. *kataro\** 5; *kazzo* 3
- tomorrow:** ahd. *morgane*; *morganūn\** 1
- **after tomorrow:** ahd. *ērgesterēn\** 13?; *ērgestre* 4
- **of tomorrow:** ahd. *morganīg\** 2; *morganlīh\** 3
- **the day after tomorrow:** ahd. *ubar morgan*; *ubar morgane*
- tonality:** ahd. *gaganlūta\** 1
- tone (N.):** ahd. *lūtnussa\** 2
- **of nine tones:** ahd. *niunlūtīg\** 1
- tong -- tongs (Pl.):** ahd. *gluotzanga\** 1; *zanga* 51; *zarga\** 1
- tongue (N.):** ahd. *gizungi\** 5; *zunga* 110
- **deer's tongue:** ahd. *hiruzzunga\** 29
- **little tongue:** ahd. *zungilīn\** 1
- **tongue of land:** ahd. ? *gēro* (1) 7
- **tongue of the scales:** ahd. *gizungi\** 5; *wāgūnzunga\** 3
- **woodpecker's tongue:** ahd. *spehteszunga\** 2
- »**sheep's tongue»:** ahd. *skāfeszunga\** 5
- tonight:** ahd. *hīnaht* 7; *hīnahtes\** 1
- tonsil:** ahd. *druosilīn* 7
- **tonsils:** ahd. *inergirde\** (?) 1
- tonsure (N.):** ahd. *biskoran fahs*; *platta* 8; *skāra\** 14; *giskoran fahs*; *skurt\** (1) 2
- too:** ahd. *hei* (1) 3
- **and ... too:** ahd. *jouh\** 19
- **too far:** ahd. *zi ferro*
- **too hot:** ahd. *ubarheiz\** 1
- **too late:** ahd. *zi spāti*
- **too long:** ahd. *ubarlang\** 9
- **too much:** ahd. \**bōra* (4)?; *drāto* 115; *zi filu*; *zi 5040*; *zi filu*
- tool (N.):** ahd. *azzasi\** 10; *azzusi* 3; \**gazzasi?*; *girusta\** 23?; *girusti* 14?; *giziug* 75; *giziugi* 17?; *giziugili\** 3; *gizouwa\** 4?; *gizouwi\** 1?; *handegawerk\** 1; \**skirri?*; *zimbar* 21?; ? *zouwa\** 1
- tool (V.):** ahd. ? *untarfalzen\** 1
- **a tool:** ahd. ? *chassin?* 1
- **chasing tool:** ahd. *gertīsarn\** 2
- **rural tool:** ahd. *glaffa\**? 1
- **scooping tool:** ahd. *skepfifaz\** 3; *skepfilīn\** 1
- **sharp tool:** ahd. *bursa* 2?
- **tool for stroking:** ahd. *strīh\** 1; *strīhha\** 2
- **tool for the preparation of flax:** ahd. *dehsa\** (2) 1
- **tool partly made of iron:** ahd. *halbīsarn\** 4
- **tool to make something smooth:** ahd. *swirbil* 1
- **writing tool:** ahd. *skrībazzusi\** 1; *skrībgiziug\** 8; *skrībgiziugi\** 4; *skrībgizouwa\** 1; *skrībtuoh\** 1; *skrībzouwa\** 1
- tooth (N.):** ahd. *zan* 48; \**zan*; \**zanno*
- **canine tooth:** ahd. *markzand\** 4
- **grinding tooth:** ahd. *markzand\** 4
- toothache:** ahd. *zanswero\** 2
- **a worm said to cause toothache:** ahd. *zanwurm\** 4

**toothed:** ahd. *firzanōt*  
**toothless:** ahd. *kankezech?* 1; *zanolōs\** 7  
**top (Adj.):** ahd. *fornahtīg\** 6; *fornentīg\** 22  
**top (N.) (1):** ahd. *houbit* (1) 203; *obanahtīgaz houbit*; *obanenti\** 6; *rihsli\*?* 1; *skeitila* 26; *solāri* 20; *spiz* (1) 17; *spizzī\** 2  
-- **at the top of the body:** ahd. *ubarbruohhes\** 1  
-- **down from the top:** ahd. *hōhana\** 2  
-- **hang on top:** ahd. *obawesan\** 1  
-- **on top:** ahd. *frambāro* 4; *obanentīg\** (2) 2; *obarōst\** 11  
-- **on top of it:** ahd. *io noh; noh ... io*  
-- **on top of that:** ahd. *io noh; noh io*  
-- **one sitting at the top:** ahd. *furistsizzento* 3  
-- **sow on top of:** ahd. *ubarsāen\** 2  
-- **spinning top:** ahd. *kolz\** 2; *trendila\** 1; *trennila* 1  
-- **top of a plant:** ahd. *wepen\** 1  
-- **top sentence of a syllogism:** ahd. *ursuoh* 28  
**top (N.) (2):** ahd. *topf* 8; *topfo\** (1) 2  
**topas:** ahd. *goldstein\** 3  
**torch (N.):** ahd. *fakkala\** 37; *fakkla\** 5; *fakula\** 9; *kien* 18; *pehskeida\** 1  
-- **pine torch:** ahd. *gikieni\** 1; *kichena\*?* 1  
-- **make torches:** ahd. *fakkalen\** 1  
**torment (N.):** ahd. *kwāla\** 7; *kwist\** 5; *martirunga\** 1  
**torment (V.):** ahd. *\*aftaujan; biwīzinōn\** 1; *bīzan\** 23; *drukken\** 19; *ezzen\** 6; *gibalawōn\** 3; *gihantgreifōn\** 1; *gihantgriffōn\** 1; *giharmskarōn\** 3?; *giweigen\** 2; *giwīzinōn\** 1; *harmskarōn\** 12?; *irkwellen\** 10; *kwellen\** 25; *martirōn\** 9; *martolōn\** 3; *pīnigen* 1; *pīnōn* 18; *stungen\** 11; *wīzinōn\** 43?  
-- **torment s.o.:** ahd. *wē tuon*  
**tormented:** ahd. *martirlīh\** 10; *neiziselīg\** 1; *gipīnōt*  
**tormentingly:** ahd. *kwelīgo\** 1  
**mentor:** ahd. *martirāri\** 8; *reifāri\** 1; *wīzāri\** 1; *wīzināri* 22; *wīzisāri\** 1  
**torn:** ahd. *firsłizzan\**; *gistrūbit*; *gizerrit*; *zislizzan*  
-- **not torn:** ahd. *unfirsłizzan\** 1  
-- **torn to pieces:** ahd. *gizanōt*  
**torrent:** ahd. *lewinna\** (1) 5; *liwi* 1  
**torrential:** ahd. *unslehti* 1  
**tortoise:** ahd. *bortbara\** 1  
**torture (N.):** ahd. *hantagī\** 7?; *hantīga* 1?; *\*kwāla*; *kwalm\** 5; *kwalmida\** 1; *kweli\** 7; *kwelida\** 1; *kwelunga\** 2  
-- **an instrument of torture:** ahd. *rōsta* 6  
-- **roaster of torture:** ahd. *skreiāta\** 3  
-- »**house of torture**«: ahd. *kwelhūs\** 1  
**torture (V.):** ahd. *krazzōn\** 23; *kwelōn\** 1; *nōthaftōn\** 1; *pīnigen* 1  
**totality:** ahd. *alkunni\** 1; *allelīhhī\** 1; *allīhhheit\** 1; *allīhhī\** 3; *duruhslaht\** 3; *samahafta\** 1; *samahaftī* 18; *zisamanehaftī\** 1  
**totally:** ahd. *allēm\** 1; *alles* (1) 19; *alluka* 2; *garalīhhūn\** 1; *iogiweri\** 3  
**touch (N.):** ahd. *anagrif\** 1; *anagrift\** 2?; *anagrip* 5?; *biruorida\** 6; *hantalōt\** (1); *infang\** 4; *ruorida\** 2  
-- **indecent touch:** ahd. *huorgrift\** 1  
**touch (V.):** ahd. *anagrīfan\** 1; *birīnan\** 10; *biruoren* 26; *gifuolezzen\** 2; *gihantalōn\** 1; *girizzen\** 4; *greifōn* 15; *grīfan\** 8; *hantalōn* 28; *irgreifōn\** 4; *rīnan\** 24; *ruoren* 106; *zillen\** 2

**touchable:** ahd. *greifil?* 1  
**touched:** ahd. *birinan\**, *gihantalōt\**, *giruorit\**, *\*ruorit?*  
**touchy:** ahd. *zurdil?* 2  
**tough (Adj.):** ahd. *festi* (1) 109; *zāh?* 12  
**toughness:** ahd. *zahī?* 2  
**toung -- little toungue:** ahd. *zungil* 1  
**tousle:** ahd. *roufen?* 7; *zeisan?* 10  
**tousled:** ahd. *strūbēnti*  
**tow (N.) (2):** ahd. *ākambi?* 2; *āwerk?* 2; *āwerki* 1; *āwirk* 6; *āwirka?* 3; *āwirki?* 17; *āwurka?* 3; *āwurki?* 9; *uspanna?* 1; *uspunna* 6; *werk?* (2) 6  
**-- made of tow:** ahd. *urspunnīn* 1; *uspannīn?* 3; *uspunnīn?* 2; *werkīn?* 2; *wirkīn?* 1  
**-- of tow:** ahd. *āwirkīn* 4; *āwurkīn?* 4  
**towards:** ahd. *ana* (1) 2050?; *anan* 29; *ingagan* 30; *ingagangi;* *zi* 5040; *zuobi...;* *zuogi;* *zuoir*  
**-- coming towards:** ahd. *ingaganfaranti*  
**-- flow towards:** ahd. *hinarinnan?* 1; *zuodiozan?* 3; *zuorinnan?* 1  
**-- go towards:** ahd. *zuotretan?* 1; *hinawerdan zu*  
**-- incline towards:** ahd. *zuohelden?* 1  
**-- indifferent towards:** ahd. *irgezzito*  
**-- jump towards:** ahd. *zuogiskrikken?* 1  
**-- neigh towards:** ahd. *zuoirweiōn?* 1  
**-- push towards:** ahd. *zuoskioban?* 1  
**-- run towards:** ahd. *heraloufan?* 1  
**-- »stretch towards«:** ahd. *ingagandennen?* 2  
**-- swim towards:** ahd. *zuoswimman?* 3?  
**-- towards the West:** ahd. *anan westana*  
**-- turn towards:** ahd. *darabiwenten?* 1; *darawenten?* 2; *girātan* 18; *hinaheften?* 1; *nenden?* 7; *zuokēren?* 2; *zuowenten?* 2; *zuowerben?* 2  
**towel (N.):** ahd. *antevenum?* 1; *fano?* 26?; *fezitraga?* 5; *fezitragala?* 4; *hantdwehila?* 12; *hantfan* 5?; *hantfano* 30?; *hantilla* 3?; *hanttuoh?* 1; *tuallia?* 6?; *tuohhila?* 2  
**tower (N.):** ahd. *turn* 4; *turra* 4; *turri* 6; *urra?* 1; *warthūs?* 7; *wīghūs?* 20  
**-- furnished with a tower:** ahd. *giturrōt?*  
**-- carrying towers:** ahd. *turritraga?* 1  
**tower (V.):** ahd. *hufaren?* 3; *\*ragēn?*  
**town (N.):** ahd. *burg* 195; *burgselida?* 1; *diotburg?* 3; *giburgskraft?* 1; *kastel* 3; *seliburg?* 2?  
**-- little town:** ahd. *burgila?* 9  
**-- pagan town:** ahd. *diotburg?* 3  
**-- rival town:** ahd. *giellūnburg?* 1  
**-- town gate:** ahd. *burgitor* 5  
**-- town of Samaria:** ahd. *giellūnburg?* 1  
**-- town wall:** ahd. *burgmūra?* 2  
**-- wage war on a town:** ahd. *burgwīg trīban*  
**-- without town:** ahd. *burglōs?* 1  
**town...:** ahd. *inburgo* 1  
**toy (N.):** ahd. *tollunga* 3  
**trace (N.):** ahd. *amblāz* 1; *amblāza* 3  
**traceable:** ahd. *\*irspurilīh?*  
**track (N.):** ahd. *\*leisa?*; *leist* (1) 40; *\*skena;* *spur* 1; *spurt* 7; *spurtmāli?* 2; *\*toht?*

-- lead on the right track: ahd. *zi wege rihten*  
 -- wheel track: ahd. *waganleisa\** 24; *waganleist\** 1  
 track (V.): ahd. *faran* (1) 675?  
 trackhound: ahd. *spurihunt* 5  
 trade (N.): ahd. *feilōd\** 1; *kouf\** (1) 33?; *wantala\** 1; *wantalunga\** 14;  
*wehsalunga\** 5  
 trader: ahd. *koufāri\** 3; *koufman* 21; *koufo\** 9?  
 trading (Adj.) -- salve trading woman: ahd. *salbāra\** 2  
 -- trading vessel: ahd. *koufskif\** 1; *merziskif\** 1  
 tradition: ahd. *lēra* 155  
 -- difference of tradition: ahd. *missisitigī\** 1  
 tragacanth: ahd. *tragant\** 3  
 tragedy: ahd. *boklīhher sang*; *skopfsang\** 5  
 trail (N.): ahd. *duns* 6; *fara* 8?; *fart* 173  
 trail (V.): ahd. *dinsan\** 9  
 trailer: ahd. \**dragil?*  
 train (N.): ahd. *fuora* (1) 64  
 -- train of dress: ahd. *borto* 27  
 train (V.): ahd. *lēren* 355  
 trainable: ahd. *zuhtlīh* 1  
 trained: ahd. *zuhtīg* 12  
 traitor: ahd. *bisprāhhāri\** 16; *firsellāri\** 1  
 tramp (M.): ahd. *shimer?* 1  
 -- female tramp: ahd. *lantgenga\** 1  
 trample (N.): ahd. *trata* 3  
 trample (V.): ahd. *bitretan\** 1; *firspurnen\** 1; *gitretan\** 10; *tretan\** 20; *tretten\** 3;  
*widarspurnen\** 2  
 -- trample down: ahd. *firtretan\** 10; *firtretten\** 1; *sporōn\** 1; *zispizzen\** 1  
 trans...: ahd. *ubarigi*  
 transfer (N.): ahd. *afurwanta\** 2; *afurwantī\** 3; *sala* (1) 4; *salunga\** 1  
 transfer (V.): ahd. *gigiftēn\** 2; *zi henti lāzan*; *ubaribringan\** 1  
 transform: ahd. *biwantalōn\** 1; *firbilidōn\** 4; *gibilidōn\** 7; *gimūzōn\** 3; *giwantalōn\** 2;  
*wantalōn\** 24; *wehsalōn\** 76  
 transformation: ahd. *biwantalunga\** 1; *giwerbida\** 1; *mūzunga\** 5  
 transformingly: ahd. *firbilidōnto*  
 transgress (V.): ahd. *ubargrīfan\** 1  
 transgression: ahd. *ubarfangalī\** 1; *ubarstepfida\** 4  
 transience: ahd. *firfarani\** 3  
 transient -- reckon as transient: ahd. *in bōsheite ahtōn*  
 transitoriness: ahd. *gilitani\** 1; *zurgangida\** 2  
 transitory: ahd. *biskentit\** 1; *giwertit\**; *hinafertīg\** 1; *murgfāri\** 12; *weraltlīh\** 19;  
*weralmurgfāri\** 1; *zifarantlīh\** 2; *ziganganlīh\** 1; *ziganganti\**; *\*ziganglīh?*;  
*zurganganlīh\** 1; *zurganglīh\** 3  
 -- look upon as transitory: ahd. *in bōsheite ahtōn*  
 translate: ahd. *antfristōn\** 16; *giantfristōn\** 2  
 translation: ahd. *antfristunga* 12; *framirrekkida\** 1; *framrekkida\** 2; *ginomanī\** 3;  
*girekkida\** 8; *tradung\** 2  
 translator: ahd. *antfrist* 4; *antfristāri\** 2; *framrekkāri\** 2  
 translucent: ahd. *duruhliuhtīg\** 1; *duruhsihtīg\** 6; *duruhskouwilīh\** 1  
 transmit: ahd. *antwurten\** (1) 8; *sellēn\** 79?  
 transmutation: ahd. *firwantalunga\** 1

- transparent:** ahd. *glasafaro\** 6; *glesīn* 10; *ursiunīg\** 1  
 -- **not transparent:** ahd. *unduruhsihtīg\** 1
- transplant (V.):** ahd. *afaren\** 10
- transport (N.):** ahd. *gifuornussida\** 2; *untarfuornissa\** 1; *wicharia\** 3?
- transport (V.):** ahd. *firfuoren\** 18; *furdirōn\** 3; *ubarfuoren\** 1
- transport-ship:** ahd. *holko\** 3
- transverse -- transverse direction:** ahd. *dwerahgang\** 1; *dwerahī\** 6
- trap (N.):** ahd. *falla* 36; *harro* 1; *klobo* 14; *lāga* 9; *skrank\** 2; \**trappa?*
- trash -- greed for worthless trash:** ahd. *smāhgirī\** 1
- travel (V.):** ahd. *gangarōn* 6; *līdan* 116; *sindōn\** 4; *wallōn\** 26; *wegōn\** (2) 1
- **travel around:** ahd. *umbifaran\** 15
- **travel away:** ahd. *hinalīdan\** 1
- **travel together:** ahd. *gisamantfartōn\** 1
- traveller:** ahd. *faranti* (2); *fartman\** 2
- travelling (N.):** ahd. *giferti\** 4?; \**gifaranī?*
- **exhausted from travelling:** ahd. *fartmuodi* 1
- **shoe for travelling:** ahd. *skritiskuoh\** 6
- **travelling companionship:** ahd. *samantfart\** 1
- treacherous -- treacherous position:** ahd. *wankstuodal\** 4?
- treachery:** ahd. *fīrrātannessi\** 22; *zurgift* 9
- tread (N.):** ahd. *trettōd\** 1
- **with measured tread:** ahd. *gimezzanēm stephim*
- tread (V.):** ahd. *berien\** 9; *dreskan\** 9; *tretan\** 20; *trettōn\** 14; *trotōn\** 1
- **tread up:** ahd. *ūftretan* 1
- treadable:** ahd. *tretantlih\** 1
- treason:** ahd. *fīrrātannessi\** 22
- treasure (N.):** ahd. *giberg\** 8; *hort\** 4; ? *skank\** (1) 1; *skaz* 105; *treso* 30; *trisiweri\** 1; \**trisur?*
- **treasure case:** ahd. *tresofaz\** 2
- **treasure casket:** ahd. *tresokar\** 1
- »**treasure house**«: ahd. *skazhūs\** 9
- treasurer:** ahd. *kamarāri\** 15; *ōtbutil\** 1; *sekkilāri\** 2; *tresokamarāri\** 4
- treasury:** ahd. *fishkamara\** 1?; *frōnohof* 7; *frōnoskaz\** 2; *gebahūs\** 1; *geltfaz\** 1; *skazhūs\** 9; *skazkamara\** 2; *tresohūs\** 12; *tresokamara\** 14
- treat (V.):** ahd. *bitrahtōn\** 18; *in enti gisezzen*; *hantalōn* 28; *hefenōn\** 2; *heften* 29?; *mitifaran\** 5; *trahtōn* 29; *trīban* 97; *trībōn\** 1; *ziohan* 137
- **treat s.th. playfully:** ahd. *zuozehhōn\** 1
- treatise:** ahd. *traktāt\** 1
- treatment:** ahd. *hantalunga\** 2; *hanthapanus\** 1
- treaty:** ahd. *treuga* 1?; *trewa\** 36?
- **treaty of peace:** ahd. *friduding\** 1
- tree (N.):** ahd. *boum* 113; *holz* 60; \**tra?*
- **benzoin tree:** ahd. *harzboum\** 1
- »**berry tree**«: ahd. *beriboum\** 1
- **carob tree:** ahd. *Sankte Johannes brōt*
- **cinnamon tree:** ahd. *wīhboum* 22
- **cornel tree:** ahd. *tirnboum* 5
- **every tree:** ahd. *boumolih\** 3
- **family tree:** ahd. *gislathi* (1) 21
- **mastic tree:** ahd. *mastikboum\** 1
- **of one tree:** ahd. *einboumīg\** 1

- »tree of punishment«: ahd. *wīziboum*\* 1
- tree sparrow: ahd. *ahasparo* 3; *akkarmuska*\* 1; *arawīzsperah*\* 1
- wild tree: ahd. *wildboum* 3
- tree-frog: ahd. *boumfrosk*\* 2; *loubfrosk*\* 8
- tree-garden: ahd. *boumgart*\* 5; *boumgarto* 9
- tree-like: ahd. *boumlīh*\* 1
- tree-top: ahd. *obanahtigī*\* 3; *tolda*\* 1; *wipfil* (2) 33
- tree-trunk: ahd. *rono*\* 2
- trefoil -- bean trefoil: ahd. *gibroz*\* 1
- tremble (N.): ahd. *biba* 6
- tremble (V.): ahd. *bibēn*\* 14; *bibinōn*\* 9; *irbibēn*\* 1; *irbibinōn*\* 5; *rīdēn*\* 1; *swahhezzen*\* 3; *wannōn*\* 2; *zukken*\* 22
- make tremble: ahd. *giskutten*\* 3
- trembling (Adj.): ahd. *bibilīn*\* 1
- trembling (N.): ahd. *bibēd*\* 1; *bibinōd*\* 1; *bibinunga*\* 3; *bibunga*\* 1
- trespass (N.): ahd. *frafalī*\* 16
- trespass (V.): ahd. *firinōn* 1; *ubartuon*\* 3
- trestle: ahd. *clida*\* 6; \**skrago*?
- Treverians: ahd. *Trieri* 1; *Trieron*\* 3
- trial (N.): ahd. *giwissī*\* 16; *giwissida*\* 1; *hartunga*\* 1; *irsuohhunga*\* 6; *irsuohnissa*\* 1; *irsuohnussida*\* 1; *kostunga*\* 9; *stabōd*\* 1; *wīsunga*\* (1) 2
- triangle: ahd. *deltōton* 1; *drīskozī*\* 1; *drīskōz*
- triangular: ahd. *drīeggi* 2; *drīort*\* 1; *drīskōz*\* 5; *drīwinkili*\* 2
- tribe: ahd. *gislahi* (1) 21; *gislahida*\* 1; *kumburra*\* 9; *liutskaf*\* 2; *liutstam* 6; *slahta* (1) 81; *slehti*\* (1) 1
- a member of a Slavic tribe: ahd. *Wilzi*\* 1
- a tribe: ahd. *Lutinzāra* 2; *Lutizon*\* 1; *Vangiones*\* 5
- Bructerian tribe: ahd. *Bructeri*\* 1
- from a foreign tribe: ahd. *fremidikunnīg*? 1?
- name of a German tribe: ahd. *Hauhi*\* 1
- tribunal: ahd. *dingstuol*\* 15; *hōhstuol*\* 4?; *mallus*\* 45?; *suonstuol*\* 3
- »tribunal garment«: ahd. *dinggiwātī*\* 1; *dingwātī*\* 1
- tribut -- a tribut: ahd. *beborania*\* 1
- tributary: ahd. *zolgultīg*\* 1
- tributary condition: ahd. *baronatus*\* 1?
- tributary man: ahd. *gilstrīo*\* 2
- tributary to a steward: ahd. *gastaldianus*\* 3
- tributation: ahd. *hofagelt*\* 1; *medema*\* 2; *nōtwerk*\* 1; *steora*\* 4?; *tribuz*\* 2
- corn for tributation: ahd. *stoufkorn*\* 1?
- paschal tributation: ahd. *ōstarstoufa*\* 3?
- tribute (N.): ahd. *gelstar*\* 9; zol 34; *zollantuom*\* 1
- tribute of piglets: ahd. *friscingaticus*\* 3
- tribut-payer: ahd. *gelstarāri*\* 2?
- trick (N.): ahd. *stiftunga*\* 1
- tricky -- tricky speech: ahd. *giflohtana reda*
- trident (Adj.): ahd. *drīgabili*\* 1; *drīspaltīg*\* 3; *drīspizziīg*\* 1; *drīzinki*\* 1
- trident (N.): ahd. *azgēr* 8; *fishgēr*\* 5; *drīzinkiu furka*; *greifa* 2; *krewil* 91
- little trident: ahd. *krewilīn*\* 3
- tried: ahd. *bisuohhit*\*, *bisuohhito*\*
- not tried: ahd. *unbisuohhito*\* 1
- trifle (N.): ahd. *gibōsi*\* (2) 17?; *gibōsī*\* 1; *wihtheit*\* 3

**trifle:** ahd. *kleinunga\** 1; *luzzil* (2) 7; *luzzilī\** 5  
**trimming (N.)** -- **trimmings:** ahd. *bīsufilī\** 3  
**trinity:** ahd. *drīnissa\** 16; *drīnissi\** 7?; *drīnissī* 1?; *driskheit\** 2; *drīnissa\** 5  
**trip (N.):** ahd. *ambascia* 5?; *fara* 8?; *fart* 173; *fuora* (1) 64; *fuozfart\** 1; *sind* 40  
**triplet:** ahd. *drīzwiniling\** 3  
**triplicate:** ahd. *drīfaltōn\** 2  
**triply:** ahd. *in drī wīs*  
**tripod:** ahd. *drīfuoz\** 1; *drīspiz\** 3  
-- **tripod chair:** ahd. *drīstihhilstuol\** 2  
**triumph (V.):** ahd. *sigurīhhōn\**  
**triumphant** -- **triumphant arch:** ahd. *sigubogo\** 1  
-- **triumphant honour:** ahd. *siguēra\** 3  
-- **triumphant joy:** ahd. *sigumendī\** 1  
**triumvir:** ahd. *drīman* 2  
**Trojan:** ahd. *trojānisk\** 2  
**troop (N.):** ahd. *fuora* (1) 64; *gidrang\** 2; *gidruski\** 4; *gisamani\** 40; *gisamanida\** 2; *gisemidi* 4; *gizōha\**? 1; *gizwāhti\** 2; *hansa\** 1; *harimannia\** 10?; *heri* 64; *heriskaf\** 8; *heritoht\** 1; *kortare\** 1; *managōtī* 2; *scara* 38?; *skara\** (1) 36; *troppus\** 4?; *truht\** 1; *trustis\** 12?  
-- **troop service:** ahd. *scariatus\** 1?  
-- **followers troop:** ahd. *gidigini\** 21  
-- **troops (Pl.):** ahd. *balgheri* 2  
-- **pay for the frontier troops:** ahd. *marchionaticus\** 1?  
**troop-man:** ahd. *scararius\** 6?  
**trouble (N.):** ahd. *anaslag\** 1; *arbeiti* 5; *arbeitsamī* 2; *inblantanī\** 1; *muoī\** 5; *muounga\** 1  
-- **be in trouble:** ahd. *nōt werdan*  
-- **full of trouble:** ahd. *arbeitsamo* 2  
-- **get into trouble:** ahd. *nōt werdan; nōtag werdan*  
**trouble (V.):** ahd. *giunfrouwen\** 15; *irmuoen\**  
**troubled:** ahd. *gitruobit\**  
**troublesome:** ahd. *druzzisam\** 2  
**trough:** ahd. *ascia* 4; *kar\** 7?; *muoltra* 27; *trog* (1) 32; \**trog*; *wanna* (1) 24  
-- **little trough:** ahd. *muoltilīn\** 1; *trugil* 4; *trugilīn* 17; *zouwitrugilīn* 1  
**trouser** -- **trousers (Pl.):** ahd. *bruoh\** (1) 35; *beinreft\** 2; *diohbruoh\** 16; *husa\** 1; *trubruca\** 10  
-- **women's trousers:** ahd. *wībhosūn\**  
-- **linen trousers:** ahd. *līnbruoh\** 5  
»**trousers»:** ahd. *hosa* 23; *hosa\** 1; *hosa\** 1  
**trout:** ahd. *chamanch?* 1; *forahana* 33  
-- **red trout:** ahd. ? *rōt* (3) 3; *rōto* (1) 5  
**trowel (N.):** ahd. *drūfla* 4; *trufla\** 3  
**true (Adj.):** ahd. *alawār\** (2) 12; *alawāri\** 1; *einfalt* 15; *gitriuwilīh\** 1; *giwāri\** 20; *gitriuwi\** 37; \**giwār?*; *lūttarlīh* 2; *reht* (1) 348; *wār\** (1) 331; *wārhaft\** 5; *wāri\** 3?; *wārlīh\** 2; *wārwurti\** 3  
-- **as true:** ahd. *ebangiwāri\** 2  
-- **come true:** ahd. *giwāren\** 14; *zi wāre bringan*  
-- **prove true:** ahd. *gifallōn\** 1; *zuogifallan\** 1  
-- **true brother:** ahd. *erkanbruoder\** 1  
**true-love:** ahd. *einberi\** 5  
**truely:** ahd. *giwāro\** 33

- trueness:** ahd. *gitriuwida*\* 4; *lūttarnissa*\* 1  
 »**trueness»:** ahd. *gitriuwa*\* 1  
**truffle:** ahd. *moltswam*\* 2  
**truly:** ahd. *alawār*\* (3) 3; *in alanōt*; *gitriuwilīhho*\* 3; *jā*\* 98; *triuwo*\* (1) 21; *wārhafto*\* 18; *wāro*\* 1  
**trumpet (N.):** ahd. *blāsa*\* (2) 1; *blāshorn*\* 3; *duzzil* 1; *herihorn* 12; *horn* 77; *horntrumba*\* 5; *trumba* 12  
 -- **battle trumpet:** ahd. *heritumba* 7  
**trumpet-blower:** ahd. *trumbāri*\* 6; \**trumbo*?  
 -- **army trumpet-blower:** ahd. *heritumbāri*\* 1; *heritrumbo*\* 4  
**trunk (N.):** ahd. *botah* 13; *drum* (2) 2?; *selbboum*\* 20; *stam* (1) 17; *stok* 75; \**stozza*; *trunk*\* (1) 3  
 -- **trunk of a wild olive-tree:** ahd. *wildstok*\* 1  
**trust (V.):** ahd. *anagitrūēn*\* 1; *bifelahan*\* 122; *felahan*\* 11; *firsehan*\* 63; *firtrūēn*\* 3; *follatrūēn*\* 1; *gifelahan*\* 7; *gilouben* 405?; *gitrūēn*\* 37; *giwurten*\* 1?; *intfelahan*\*? 1; *triuwōn*\* 1?; *trūēn* 21  
 -- **trust completely:** ahd. *follatrūēn*\* 1  
 -- **trust in:** ahd. *firmezzan fona*  
**trusted:** ahd. *trūt*\* (1) 6  
 -- **trusted friend (F.):** ahd. *trūta*\* 1; *trūtin*\* 4  
 -- **trusted friend (M.):** ahd. *drudis*\* 4; *trūt* (2) 89; *trūtman*\* 2; *trūtmennisko*\* 1  
**trustee:** ahd. ? *filortus*\* 1; *gitriuwalto*\* 1  
**trustfully:** ahd. *trūtlīhho*\* 1  
**trusting (Adj.):** ahd. *gitrūēnti*  
 »**trustworthiness»:** ahd. \**gihurida*?  
**trustworthy:** ahd. \**gihuri* (1)?; *gitriuwi*\* 37  
**truth:** ahd. *alawāra*\* 2; *giwāra*\* 1; *giwārī*\* 3; \**sand* (2)?; *unbitroganī*\* 1; *wār*\* (2) 271; *wāra*\* (1) 106; *wārhaftī*\* 3; *wārheit* 148; *wārī*\* (1) 4; *wārnissa*\* 3; *wārnissi*\* 1; *wārnissī*\* 1  
 -- **in truth:** ahd. *in alawāra*; *in alawārī*; *in giwissī*; *zi triuwōm*; *in wār*; *in wār mīn*; *in mīn wār*; *in wāre*; *zi wāre*; *in wāra*; *in wāra mīna*; *in wāru*; *zi wāru*; *in wārōm*; *in wārī*; *zi giwāra*  
 -- **judge according to the truth:** ahd. *wārheit irteilen*; *wārheit irteilen*  
 -- **telling the truth:** ahd. *wārwortēr*  
 -- **whole truth:** ahd. *alawār*\* (1) 40; *alawārī*\* 17  
**truthfully:** ahd. *alawār*\* (3) 3  
**try (N.):** ahd. *rāmēn* 32; *trahta*\* (1) 3  
**try (V.):** ahd. *biginnan* 333; *bikorōn*\* 6; *bisuohhen*\* 30; *flīzan*\* 28; *giffīzan* 13; *gikorēn*\* 1; *gikorōn*\* 24; *gikunnēn*\* 4?; *inginnan*\* (1) 23; *irniusen*\* 1; *irsuohhen*\* 77; *korēn*\* 1; *korōn* 71; *kostēn*\* 2; *kostōn*\* 7; *kunnēn*\* 21?; *kwisten*\* (1) 2; *niusen*\* 2; *sindōn*\* 4; *ubarsuohhen*\* 3; *zilēn* 47; *zuogigangan*\* 1  
 -- **try hard:** ahd. *gimuoen*\* 4  
 -- **try seriously:** ahd. *ernust wesan*  
 -- **try to get out:** ahd. *daraūz beiten*  
**tryingly (Adj.):** ahd. *korōnto*  
**tub (N.):** ahd. *botega*\* 13; *butin* 14?; *butto* 1; *dwahalkar*\* 1; *kubil*\* 1; \**kubilīn*?; *kubilo*\* 2; *nōh*\* 3; *nuosk*\* 4?; *zwibar*\* 34  
**tube (N.):** ahd. *balg* 25; *buttis*\* 6; *dola* 8; *duli* 1; *rōra* 46; *tudellus*\* 1?; ? *tulli*\* 1  
 -- **tube of a plume:** ahd. *fedarfuotar*\* 2  
**tuber:** ahd. *erdnuz* 23; *erdwurz*\* 4; *klōz* 10?  
**tuck -- tuck up:** ahd. *ūfskorzōn*\* 1

**Tuesday:** ahd. \*ertag?; \*ziostag?

**tufa:** ahd. tufstein 30

**tuft:** ahd. dost (2) 16; dosta\* 3; dosto 25; rōtdost 1; skopf\* (1) 9; skuft\* 1; zata\* 30; zato 2; zazza\* 1?

-- **tuft of hair:** ahd. \*skopf? (5); skuft\* 1

**tumble (V.):** ahd. anagifezzan\*? 1; bifallan\* 22; bikrankolōn\* 1; biskrankolōn\* 1; bislipfen\* 8; bispurnan\* 4; fallan 132; fezzan\* 1; firspurnan\* 8; gifallan\* 49; giunslihten\* 1; irfallan\* 11; krankolōn\* 1; sīgan\* 14; skrankolōn\* 5; skrankōn\* 3; slipfen\* 13; strūhhōn\* 4; tūmōn 7; weibōn\* 20

-- **tumble down:** ahd. irwenken\* 1; \*trausjan

»**tumble« (V.):** ahd. bitūmilōn\* 1; tūmilōn\* 3

**tumbler:** ahd. hanapus\* 2; stouf 64; stoufa\* (1) 2

**tumor:** ahd. swulst\* 2

**tun:** ahd. leitfaz 2; tunna\* 2

**tuna:** ahd. milihha\* 3

**tune (N.):** ahd. tonus\*

-- **of different tune:** ahd. missilütīg\* 1

-- **strike up a tune:** ahd. gisimmen\* 1

**Tungrians:** ahd. Tungra 2

**tunic:** ahd. smokko\* 1; tunihha (2) 21

-- **tunic cloth:** ahd. tunihlahhan\* 2

**tunica-like -- tunica-like shirt:** ahd. ubarrukki\* 2

**tunnel (N.):** ahd. tunil 2

**turbid:** ahd. \*trōbī; truobi\* 20; truoblīh\* 2

-- **get turbid:** ahd. truobēn 2

-- **render turbid:** ahd. \*trōbjan

-- **turbid wine:** ahd. truoswīn\* 1

**turbidity:** ahd. gitruobida\* 6?; truobi 3

**turbot:** ahd. bars 5

**turf (N.):** ahd. zurft\* 2?

**turmoil:** ahd. carmulum\* 5?; gisturmi\* 1

**turn (N.):** ahd. anawanta\* 3; drāunga\* 1; gidrātī\* 2; gidrāunga\* 1; giwentida\* 1; irkēritī\* 1; kēr\* 11; kēra 8; wanta\* (2) 3; warb\* 2; warbunga\* 2; wentida\* 1

-- **every turn:** ahd. alles kēres

-- **in turn:** ahd. after hertu; hertōm; bi hertom

-- **on each turn:** ahd. alles kēres

-- **by turns:** ahd. hertlīhho\* 10; hertōn (1) 14

**turn (V.):** ahd. anakēren\* 7; bikēren\* 104; biwenten\* 19; bougen 2; dārabakēren\* 1; darakēren\* 1; drāen\* 32; firsezen\* 11; gagankēren\* 4; gibougen\* 1; gidrāen\* 2; gikēren\* 35; ginīgan\* 5; girīdan\* 3; gisweifen\* 1; herawenten\* 2; hintarkēren\* 1; kēren 119; missikēren\* 14; nidargikēren\* 2; rīdan\* 11; \*rīdan; sweibōn\* 9; sveifen\* 1; turnen\* 2; ubarkēren\* 1; umbibiwenten\* 2; umbikēren\* 9; umbitrīban\* 4; warbalōn\* 12; warbōn\* 8; wehsalōn\* 76; wellan\* 4; wenten\* 82; widarbrehhan\* 3; wintan\* 58; zerben\* 2; ? \*renken?

-- **turn about:** ahd. afterrīdan\* 1; widarrīdan\* 1

-- **turn against:** ahd. ingagankēren\* 1; widarwerben\* 2

-- **turn around:** ahd. umbiwerban\* 5; umbiwerben\* 5; umbizerben\* 1; walbōn\* 1; werban\* 73

-- **turn away:** ahd. abakēren\* 3; abohōn\* 10?; biogēn\* 1; danabikēren\* 3; danairkēren\* 1; danakēren\* 21; danawenten\* 7; intrerten\* 1; irwerben\* 2; neigen\* (1) 18

- **turn away from:** ahd. *dāraba fāhan; biogēn zi*
- **turn away silently:** ahd. *stilli sīn*
- **turn back:** ahd. *hinairwintan\** 1; *widarwenten\** 4
- **turn grey:** ahd. *grāwēn\** 3
- **turn into evil:** ahd. *abuh kēren*
- **turn o.'s neck:** ahd. *halswerfōn\** 1
- **turn o.s.:** ahd. *umbiloufan\** 1
- **turn o.s. to:** ahd. *gifāhan zi*
- **turn of the year:** ahd. *jārgiwanta\** 1; *jārwentigī\** 1
- **turn off:** ahd. *gisweihhen\** 1; *irrīdan\** 2
- **turn over:** ahd. *biwellan*
- **turn pale:** ahd. *irbleihhēn\** 8
- **turn round:** ahd. *anagikēren\** 1
- **turn to:** ahd. *zuogistōzan\** 1; *firrekken ana*
- **turn to a thing:** ahd. *fāhan ana; fāhan zi*
- **turn to dust:** ahd. *zi stuppe bringan*
- **turn to s.o.:** ahd. *wara neman*
- **turn to s.th.:** ahd. *fāhan zuo*
- **turn towards:** ahd. *darabiwenten\** 1; *darawenten\** 2; *girātan* 18; *hinaheften\** 1; *nenden\** 7; *zuokēren\** 2; *zuowenten\** 2; *zuowerben\** 2
- **turn up one's mouth:** ahd. *flannēn\** 1
- **turn upward:** ahd. *ūfgikēren\** 1?; *ūfkēren\** 2?
- **turn white:** ahd. *wīzēn\** 2
- **turn wrongly:** ahd. *in abuh kriegēnti*
- **turn yellow:** ahd. *falawēn\** 1?
- turnability:** ahd. *walbī\** 1
- turnable:** ahd. *\*irwententlīh?; \*werflīh?*
- **not turnable:** ahd. *unirwententlīh\** 1; *unwerflīh\** 1
- turned:** ahd. *giskabalīh\** 1; *irwentit\**
- **not turned:** ahd. *unirwentit\** 1
- **turned smoothly:** ahd. *sinwerf\** 1
- **turned to:** ahd. *ananwert\** 1; *anawert\** (1) 1; *anawurti\** (1) 1
- turner:** ahd. *\*drāgil?; drāho\** (1) 1; *drāhsil* 13; *drāhsilāri\** 1; *\*wentāri?*
- turnery:** ahd. *gidrāunga\** 1
- **turnery work:** ahd. *drāhsili\** 2
- turnery-work:** ahd. *gidrātī\** 2
- turning (Adj.):** ahd. *werbanti*
- **turning over:** ahd. *biwellan*
- **turning point:** ahd. *werbo* 46
- turning (N.):** ahd. *anawanta\** 3; *anawentī\** 1
- **turning away:** ahd. *abuhheit\** 1; *danabikērida\** 1; *hintarteilī\** 2
- »**turning» (N.):** ahd. *drāentī* 1
- »**turning-iron»:** ahd. *drāīsarn\** 2
- turning-lathe:** ahd. *drāīsarn\** 2
- turnip:** ahd. *rāba* (1) 7; *ruoba* (2) 16
- turtle:** ahd. *skertifedara\** 6; *sneggā\** 1
- »**turtle»:** ahd. *skiltburg\** 1
- turtle-dove:** ahd. *turtula\** 1; *turtulatūba* 20; *turtulo\** 1; *turtur* 3
- Tuscan -- Tuscans:** ahd. *Tuskani\** 1; *Tuskulāri\** 2
- Tuscia -- of Tuscia:** ahd. *Tuskanisk\** 2
- tutelary:** ahd. *mundeburdialis\** 5?

- tutor:** ahd. *zuhtāri\** 2
- twelfth (N.):** ahd. *dūmmāli\** 1
- twelfth (Num. Ord.):** ahd. *zwelifto\** 4
- twelve:** ahd. *zwelif\** 51
- **number twelve:** ahd. *zwelifinga ruoba*
- **twelve in number:** ahd. *zwelifinga ruoba*
- **twelve times:** ahd. *zweliftunt\** 1
- **twelve yards long:** ahd. *zwelifelnīg\** 1
- twelvefold:** ahd. *zwelifing\** 1
- twentieth:** ahd. *zweinzugōsto\** 2
- twenty:** ahd. *zweinzug\** 7
- twenty-seven-fold -- twenty-seven-fold compensation:** ahd. *triniungeldo\** 1?
- twibil:** ahd. *satulakkus\** 1
- twice:** ahd. *anderēst* 32; *zwifalt\** (2) 6?; *zwifalta\** 1; *zwifaltīgo\** 1; *zwiros\** 14; *zwiron\** 3; *zwirōnt\** 1; *zwirōr\** 7?; *zwirort\** 1
- **married twice:** ahd. *zwiros hīwit*; *zwihiwīt\** 2
- **twice as much:** ahd. *zwifalt mēr*; *zwifalt\** (2) 6?; *zwifalt mēr*
- **twisted together twice:** ahd. *gizwirnēt\**
- twig (N.):** ahd. *bantgerta\** 1; *estilīn* 1; *framknuot\** 1; *gerta* 44; *holz* 60; *rīs* (1) 9; *snitiling\** 28; *spah* 9; *spahha* 11; \**sproh*; *sprohho\** 2; \**wī* (1)?; \**wīa?*; *wid* (1) 19; *zein* 27; *zuog* 8; *zuogo\** 9; *zwelga\** 3; *zwī\** 9; *zwīg\** 16; ? *glizza\** 1; ? *hadun\**? 1
- **cut twig:** ahd. *āsneita* 4; *āsneitahi\** 1; *āsnit\** 2
- **hawthorn twig:** ahd. *hagandornknopf\** 1
- **leavy twig:** ahd. *loublīn\** 1
- **vine twig:** ahd. *rebazwī\** 1
- **twigs:** ahd. *griobo\** 5
- **full of twigs:** ahd. *zwīohti\** 1
- twilight -- at twilight:** ahd. *untar zwiskēm liohtum*
- twin (M.):** ahd. *gizwinalo\** 5; *gizwiniling\** 1; *gizwino\** 1
- **twins:** ahd. *gizwinili*
- twin (N.):** ahd. *gizwinilīn\** 4?; *zwinalo*; *zwinilīn\** 1; *zwiniling\** 8
- twin...:** ahd. *gizwinili*\* 2; *zwinal\** 9
- twinkle (V.):** ahd. *brāwezzen\** 1; *skilichen\** 13
- twinkling -- twinkling out of love:** ahd. *zwinkougi\** 1
- twirling-stick:** ahd. *dwiril\** 3
- twist (N.):** ahd. *warba\** 19; *welbī* 1
- twist (V.):** ahd. *biwelzen\** 5; *gikēren\** 35; *hintarort gikēren*; *gikrumben\** 5; *hintarort gikēren*; *hintarot kēren*; *abuh kēren*; *hintarot kēren*; *missikēren\** 14; ? \**renken?*; *zwehhān\** 1
- twisted:** ahd. *giridan\**; *giwuntanlīh\** 1; *giridan*; *sītakrumb\** 1; *wintskaffan\** 1
- **twisted cake:** ahd. *turtella* 2
- **twisted thing:** ahd. *drāling\** 1
- **twisted together twice:** ahd. *gizwirnēt\**
- twisting (N.):** ahd. *giwuntanī\** 1; *giwuntannussida\** 3; *giwuntnussī\** 1
- twitch (V.):** ahd. *lehhezzen\** 7; *leihhen\** 1; *luhougōn\** 1
- twittering:** ahd. *kerranti*
- two (N.):** ahd. *dūs* 2
- two (Num. Kard.):** ahd. *zwēne\** 514
- **a measure of two yards:** ahd. *zweioelinamez\** 2
- **age of two years:** ahd. *zwijār\** 1; *zwijārigī\** 1
- **between every two:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*

- **between two:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*; *untar zwiskēn*
- **between two each:** ahd. *untar zwiskēn*
- **bite in two:** ahd. *duruhbīzan*\* 1
- **divided into two parts:** ahd. *zispaltan*
- **in two pieces:** ahd. *in zwei*
- **in two shapes:** ahd. *zwispildīg*\* 1
- **measure of two pounds:** ahd. *zwiwāga*\* 1
- **none of two:** ahd. *noh wedar*
- **of two bodies:** ahd. *zwilīhhāmi*\* 2
- **of two shapes:** ahd. *zwibilidlīh*\* 1; *zwifaltlīh*\* 1
- **one of two:** ahd. *einwedar*\* 48
- **one out of two:** ahd. *hertōm*; *bi hertom*; *after hertu*
- **surrounded by two seas:** ahd. *zwimerilīh*\* 4; *zwimerisk*\* 1
- **two and a half:** ahd. ? *drittehalb*\* 2
- **two hundred:** ahd. *ducent* 1; *zweihunt*\* 5
- **two yards long:** ahd. *zweioelinīg*\* 2
- **two years:** ahd. *zwijār*\* 1
- **two years old:** ahd. *zwijāri*\* 1; *zwijārīg*\* 4
- **with two furrows:** ahd. *zwifurhi*\* 1; *zwifurhīg*\* 2
- **with two prongs:** ahd. *zwibīzīg*\* 1; *zwifurhīg*\* 2
- **with two wings:** ahd. *zwifedarīg*\* 1
- two...:** ahd. *zwi*
- two-coloured:** ahd. *zwifaro*\* 3
- two-corded:** ahd. *zwilīh* 10
- two-edged:** ahd. *zwibīzīg*\* 1; *zwicki*\* 2; *zwiwas*\* 11
- twofold:** ahd. *zwifalt*\* (1) 57; *zwifaltlīh*\* 1; ? *zwilīh* 10; *zwiski*\* 56
- **not twofold:** ahd. *unzwifalt*\* 1
- two-footed:** ahd. *zwifuozi*\* 1
- two-handed:** ahd. *zwhenti*\* 1
- two-legged:** ahd. *zwibeini*\* 3
- two-lined -- two-lined barley:** ahd. *kerngersta* 1
- two-sided:** ahd. *zwhenti*\* 1
- tyranny:** ahd. *grimmida*\* 1; *wuotigī*\* 1; *wuotrihhī*\* 1; *wuotrihtuom*\* 1
- tyrant:** ahd. *liuthazzāri*\* 1; *waltisāri*\* 2; *wuotrih*\* 7
- tyrant-like:** ahd. *liuthazlīhho* 1; *liuthazzīg*\* 1
- Tyria -- from Tyria:** ahd. *tīrisk*\* 1

## u

- udder:** ahd. *tila*\* 8; *ūtar*\* 5; *ūtarō*\* 1
- ugliness:** ahd. *ubilogitānī*\* 1; *unskōnī* 4; *unskōnidā*\* 1; *unwātlīhhī*\* 8
- ugly (Adj.):** ahd. ? *deo*? 1; *missiskōni*\* 1; *unskōni*\* 6; *unwāllīh*\* 1; *unwātlīh*\* 12; *unzieri*\* 1; *widarsihtīg*\* 1
- ulcer:** ahd. *angasezzo*\* 4; *ango* (2) 1; *angweiz*\* 20; *angweizo* 9; *gotaswilo*\* 1; *sēri*\* (1) 1; *soto* 1
- ulna:** ahd. *elina* 42; *elinamez* 1
- umbel:** ahd. *toldo*\* 2
- umbo:** ahd. *bukkula*\* 7; *rant* 9; *rantbogo* 13; *rantboug* 22
- un...:** ahd. *un*
- unable:** ahd. *ungimah* (1) 29; *unnumftīg*\* 1

- be unable to participate in s.th.: ahd. *āteilo werdan*
- unable to give testimony: ahd. *ungikundlīh\** 1
- unanimity:** ahd. *einhertī* 1; *einrātigī\** 1; *gihellanlīhhī\** 1; *gihellannussida\** 3; *gihelli\** 6; *giherzida\** 1; *gimeinmuotī\** 1; *gimeinmuotigī\** 1
- unanimous:** ahd. *einhart* 4; *einhellī\** 1; *einmuoti\** 2; *einmuotīg\** 4; *einrātīg* 1; *einstimmi\** 4; *einwurtīg\** 1; *gihelli\** 7; *\*gilīhhherzi?*; *gistimmi\** 2; *gizumftīg\** 1; *gizumftīglīh\** 1; *samantlūtīg\** 1
- unanimously:** ahd. *enjihtīgo\** 1; *einmuotīgo* 2; *einrātlīhho* 2; *gihellanto*; *gimeinmuoto* 2; *gizumftīgo\** 1; *\*gizumftīlhho?*
- unapproachable:** ahd. *unbikwāmi\** 2
- unarmed:** ahd. *unfehtal\** 2
- unawareness:** ahd. *ungiwerī\** 2; *ungiwerida\** 4
- unbearable:** ahd. *unfirtraganlīh\** 5; *ungidolēntlīh* 1; *ungitraganlīh\** 1; *ungitragantlīh\** 1
- be unbearable: ahd. *unfirtraganlīh sīn*
- unbecomingly:** ahd. *widar rehte*
- unbelief:** ahd. *ungilouba\** 22; *ungiloubfullī\** 2; *ungiloubigī\** 1; *ungiloubo\** (2) 5
- unbelievability:** ahd. *ungiloublīhhī\** 1
- unbelievable:** ahd. *ungiloublīh\** 5
- unbelieving (Adj.):** ahd. *ungiloubenti\** 3; *ungiloubfol* 3; *ungiloubīg\** 23; *ungiloubo\** (1) 6; *ungitriuwi\** 8
- unbent:** ahd. *ungifalgan\** 1
- unbidden:** ahd. *ungifergōt* 1
- unborn:** ahd. *ungiboran\** 4
- unbothered -- be unbothered:** ahd. *līb habēn*; *līb habēn*
- remain unbothered: ahd. *līb habēn*
- unbound:** ahd. *ungibuntan\** 2
- unbridled:** ahd. *intbrittilōt*; *ungibrittilōt\** 4
- unbuckle:** ahd. *intspannan\** 4
- unburden:** ahd. *intburdinēn\** 1; *intladen\** 1
- unburdened:** ahd. *ungimuoit\** 1
- unburied:** ahd. ? *unbifurbit\**? 1; *unbigraban\** 4
- uncertain:** ahd. *ungiwis\** 28; *unkund* 30; *unkundi\** 1; *zwīfal\** (2) 5
- uncertain fate: ahd. *zwīfalsālida\** 1
- uncertainty:** ahd. *ungiwisheit\** 2; *ungiwiſſī\** 1; *zwīfal\** (1) 54; *zwīfalheit\** 1
- in uncertainty: ahd. *in ungewis*
- unchangeable:** ahd. *ungiwententlīh\** 1; *unkērlīh\** 1; *unwantallīh\** 1; *unwehsallīh\** 1; *unwentīg\** 6; *unwihselig\** 2
- unchanged:** ahd. *ungimūzōt\** 1; *ungiwehsalōt\** 5
- remain unchanged: ahd. *zi steti sizzen*; *zi steti stān*; *zi steti stantan*
- remain unchanged in existence: ahd. *zi steti sizzen*; *zi steti stān*; *zi steti stantan*
- unchaste:** ahd. *unkūski\** 37; *unsitīg* 4; *unsituhaft\** 1; *unsitulīh\** 1; *unzuhtīg\** 9; *zatarlīh\** 1
- unchaste behaviour: ahd. *unsitu\** 4
- »**unchaste**«: ahd. *unkūsk\** 2
- unchastely:** ahd. *lotarlīhho\** 1; *unkūsko\** 4; *unsitulīhho\** 1
- talk unchastely: ahd. *lōskōsōn\** 1
- unchastity:** ahd. *firhaltanī\** 1; *firhaltida\** 3; *firleganī\** 2; *unkūskida\** 6; *unzuht* 9
- »**unchosen**«: ahd. *ungikorōt\** 1
- unchristian:** ahd. *unkristāni\** 1

- uncircumcised:** ahd. *unbisnitan\** 1
- uncivilized:** ahd. *dorfisk\** 1
- uncle:** ahd. *barbanus\** 2?; *barbas?* 6?; *fetiro* 20; *ōheim* 10; *thius\** 3?
- son of an uncle: ahd. *ōheimessunu\** 6
- unclean:** ahd. *unfuohsan\** 1; *ungifréht\** 1; *unsūbar\** 37?; *unsūbari\** 9
- uncleanliness:** ahd. *āfermī* 2; *unsūbara\** 2; *unsūbarheit\** 1; *unsūbarī\** 17; *unsūbarida\** 17; *unsūbarlīhhī\** 1; *unsūbarnessi\** 1?; *unsūbarnessī\** 1?; *unsūbarnissa\** 1; *unsūbarunga\** 2
- uncombed:** ahd. *strūbēnti*
- uncomfortable -- making uncomfortable:** ahd. *ungimahhīg\** 1
- uncommonly:** ahd. *ungiwonalīhho\** 1
- uncomparably -- not incomparably:** ahd. *unwidarmeazzantlīhho\** 1
- unconcealed:** ahd. *unfirborgan\** 3
- unconcern:** ahd. *firtrōstida\** 1
- unconcerned:** ahd. ? *unbifurbit\**? 1; *unbikorōt\** 1
- unconquered:** ahd. *unirstritan\** 1
- unconscious:** ahd. *ungiwizzan\** 3
- unconsciously:** ahd. *unwizzanto\** 1
- unconsiderately:** ahd. *ungiwarito\** 1
- unconsidered:** ahd. *ungiwāgi\** 1; *ungiwaralīh\** 2
- unconsideredly:** ahd. *unwīslīhho\** 2
- uncooked:** ahd. *ungigroubit\** 1; *ungisotan\** 2
- uncourageous:** ahd. *āherz\** 4
- uncover:** ahd. *intdekken\** 24
- uncovered:** ahd. *unfirhelit* 1
- unction:** ahd. *krisamo\** 4; *krisamōta\** 1
- uncultivated:** ahd. *unbigangan\** 1; *unbisehan\** 1; *ungigangan\** 1; *unsāit\** 1; *unsāni\** 3; *unwunnisam\** 3
- unculture:** ahd. *rustigī\** 2
- uncut:** ahd. *ungirizzan\** 1
- undaunted:** ahd. *alahursk\** 1
- undecently -- behave undecently:** ahd. *missiwonēn\** 4
- undecided:** ahd. *ungientīg\** 1
- undefeated:** ahd. *unubarwuntan\** 1
- under:** ahd. *dāruntar\** 7; *nida* (1) 2; *nidar* 43; *nidarwentīg\** 1; *zi* 5040
- go under: ahd. *untarfaran\** 4
- lay under: ahd. *untarleggen\** 3
- s.th. under: ahd. *daz untara*
- under no circumstances: ahd. *mit niowihtu, nalles niowiht*
- under the condition: ahd. *in den wortūm*
- under...:** ahd. *untar* (1) 527?
- undergo:** ahd. *ingagantuon\** 1; *untarziohan\** 5
- underground (Adj.):** ahd. *untarererdisk\** 1; *untarererdlīh\** 1
- underground dwelling: ahd. *screona\** 4?
- underhanded (Adj.):** ahd. *fārīg\** 4
- underlie:** ahd. *zi untarōst liggen*
- underlie s.th.: ahd. *stān untar*
- underlying -- be underlying:** ahd. *sīn untar*
- undermine:** ahd. *untarfellen\** 3
- underpin:** ahd. *untarzimbarōn\** 1
- underpinning (N.):** ahd. *untarwerk\** 1

**underskirt:** ahd. *untarfang\** 3; *untarwant\** 1  
**understand:** ahd. *biknāen\** 37; *firstan\** 42; *firstantan\** (1) 120; *firwizzan\** 1; ?  
*furistantan\** 1; *intstantan* 9; *kunnan\** 112; *merken\** 11; *wizzan\** (1) 997?  
-- **understand:** ahd. *firnumftīg sīn*  
**understandable:** ahd. *nāmi* 2  
-- **not understandable:** ahd. *ungidiuti* 1  
**understanding (N.):** ahd. *enkid?* 2?; *firnemantī\** 1; *firstantannissa\** 2; *firstantnissi* 4; *firstantnissida\** 6; *firstentida\** 3; *furistentida* 6  
**understood:** ahd. *firstantan\** (2)  
-- **not understood:** ahd. *unfirstantan\** 1  
**undertake:** ahd. *anafāhan\** 37; *gisitōn\** 13; *hintarstān\** 15?; *hintarstantan\** 6?  
**underwear:** ahd. *hosūn*  
**underwood:** ahd. *smalaholz\** 1  
**underworld:** ahd. *hellagrunt\** 2  
**undeserved:** ahd. *umbi niowiht; unfrēht\** 1; *unfrēhtīg\** 1; *ungiwerdōt\** 1  
-- **what is undeserved:** ahd. *unfrēhtī\** 1  
**undicussed:** ahd. *unirskrudilōt\** 1  
**undisciplined:** ahd. *unegihhaft\** 1; *unzuhtlīh\** 1  
**undiscussed:** ahd. *unirsuohhit\** 2  
**undisentangable:** ahd. *firwuntan*  
**undistinctly:** ahd. *undaralīhho\** 4  
**undisturbed:** ahd. *unbispurnit\** 1; *unbiwelzit\*, unirwentit\** 1  
-- **be undisturbed:** ahd. *giswāsheit habēn*  
**undivided:** ahd. *einstuodil\** 4; *ungiteilit\** 4  
**undo:** ahd. *intweban\** 1; *widarort irwenten; widarort wenten*  
**undone:** ahd. *ungitān* 4  
**undoubted:** ahd. *ungihōnit* 1  
**undoubtedly:** ahd. *nalles unwān; nalles unwānitlīh*  
**undress:** ahd. *intregilōn\** 1; *intwāten\** 3; *intwātōn\** 4  
**undressed:** ahd. *ungibillōt\** 2  
**undue:** ahd. *ungilimpfanti\** 2; *ungilimpfi\** 4; *ungilimpflīh\** 9; *ungirīsanti\** 1;  
*ungiristīg\** 9; *ungiristlīh\** 7  
**unduly:** ahd. *ungilimpflīhho\** 1  
**uneasiness:** ahd. *angust* 35  
**uneducated:** ahd. *heimiski\** 1; *ungireitinōt\** 1; *ungizogan\** 13; *ungizoganolīh\** 1;  
*unzuhtīg\** 9  
-- **uneducated man:** ahd. *heimzugilāri\** 1; *heimzugiling\** 1  
-- **uneducated person:** ahd. *heimiskēr; ungilēritēr; ungilērito*  
**unequal:** ahd. *undaralīh* 9; *ungilīh* 78; *ungimāzi\** 5  
**inequality:** ahd. *ungilīhhī* 5  
**unequally:** ahd. *ungilīhho\** 7  
**unequivocal:** ahd. *einliütīg* 2  
**unequivocally:** ahd. *einlütīgo\** 1  
**uneven:** ahd. *uneban\** (1) 11; *unebanmāzi\** 1  
-- **be uneven:** ahd. *biragēn\** 1  
**unevenly:** ahd. *uneban\** (2) 1  
-- **running unevenly:** ahd. *unebanfertīg\** 1  
**unexpected:** ahd. *unbiahtōt\** 1; *unwānenti\** 1; *unwānitlīh\** 1  
**unexpectedly:** ahd. *ungiwānito\** 9  
**unexplored:** ahd. *unirskrudilōt\** 1

- unexspected:** ahd. *unbiwānantlīh\** 1; *unbiwānit\** 3; *unbiwānitlīh\** 3; *unbiwānlīh\** 1; *unforabūit\** 1; *ungiwānit\** 12
- unexspectedly:** ahd. *unbiwānito\** 1; *unbiwarito\** 1; *unforawissingūn\** 1; *unforawisso\** 1; *unforawissūn\** 2
- unextricable:** ahd. *unirstraht\** 1
- unfavourable:** ahd. *unwerkbari\** 1; *unwerkbarīg\** 2
- **unfavourable situation:** ahd. *ungifuora\** 1
- unfeeling:** ahd. *unfruot* 25
- **become unfeeling:** ahd. ? *unfruoten\** 1
- unfitness:** ahd. *buozwirdigī\** 2
- unfold:** ahd. *intfaldan\** 5; *intwintan\** 4; *zirtuon\** 2
- unfolding (N.):** ahd. *bifaldunga\** 1
- unformed:** ahd. *ungiekkōt\** 1
- unfortunate:** ahd. *unsālīg* 17
- unfortunately:** ahd. *io meino; leidōr* 9, *ah lēwes; mit sēru*
- **unfortunately not:** ahd. *nein zi sēre*
- unfulfilled:** ahd. *unirfullit\** 1
- ungird:** ahd. *intgurten\** 8
- ungirt:** ahd. *ungigurtit\** 4
- ungodly -- an ungodly person:** ahd. *firtān*
- ungracious:** ahd. *unginādi\** 3
- ungraciously:** ahd. *unginādīgo\** 1
- ungrateful:** ahd. *undankbari\** 3; *undankbarīg\** 2; *undankfellīg\** 1; *undankfol\** 1
- ungratefulness:** ahd. *undank\** (1) 1
- ungratefully:** ahd. *undank\** (2) 1; *undankes* 26
- ungreeted:** ahd. *ungikwidit\** 1
- unguent:** ahd. *krisamo\** 4
- **unguent vessel:** ahd. *kirmsamfaz\** 1
- **jug for unguent:** ahd. *krisamfaz* 1
- unhampered:** ahd. *ungiirrit\** 4; *ungimerrit* 1
- unhandiness:** ahd. *unhant\** 1
- unhandled:** ahd. *ungihantalōt\** 1
- unhandy:** ahd. *unhantlīh\** 1
- unhappy:** ahd. *hartsālīg\** 1
- unheard:** ahd. *unfirnomān\** 2; *ungihōrit\** 1
- **unheard by you:** ahd. *hinnōnt dīnem ūrōm*
- unhurt:** ahd. *in heilūn hant; in heilūn hant; ungitarōt\*; ungiterit\** 1; *ungiwemmit\** 3; *unzigāntlīh\** 1
- unicorn:** ahd. *eingihurni\** 1; *einhurn* 9, *einhurno* 22
- unimpaired:** ahd. *unbinoman\** 1
- unimportant:** ahd. *ekkorōdi\** (1) 5; *līhtlīh* 2; *undrāti* 3; *unwāgi\** 1
- uninhabitable:** ahd. *unbūantlīh\** 2; *unbūhaft\** 1; *unbūhafti\** 1
- uninjured:** ahd. *gisihhurōt*
- union:** ahd. *einnissi* 4?; *einnissī* 2?; *einnussa\** 1; *einnussī* 2?; *einnussida* 4; *gelda\** 23?; *geldonium\**? 3?; *ginōzskaf\** 30; *gisellaskaf\** 5; *muotskaf\** 3; *sepfi\** 1
- unique:** ahd. *einfar\** 1; *einknuolīh\** 1; *einmāri* 2
- unit -- monetary unit:** ahd. *marca* (2) 18?
- unite:** ahd. *einigōn\** 1; *einōn* 10; *gienidōn\** 3; *gieinigen\** 3; *gieinluzlīhhōn\**; *gieinmuoten\** 2; *gieinōn\** 45; *gifuogen\** 38; *gimahhōn\** 93; *ginōzsamōn\** 2; *ginōzskaffen\** 1; *girerten\** 4; *gisamahaftōn\** 1; *gisamanōn\** 85; *gisellen\** (2) 1;

*gisippōn\** 1; *gitriuwen\** 2?; *gizumften\** 9; *gizumftigōn\** 3; *rerten* 13; *samanōn* 59;  
*sippōn\** 3; *triuwōn\** 1?; *zisamanefuogen\** 8; *zisamanegerban\** 1; *zisamanererten\** 1  
**united:** ahd. *gieinōt*, *gieinōt*\*, \**giherz*?, \**giherzi*?  
-- **not united:** ahd. *ungieinōt*\* 1  
-- **be united by:** ahd. *haftēn zi*  
-- **be united with:** ahd. *haftēn zi*  
**uniting:** ahd. *gigāntil\** 1  
**unity:** ahd. *alangī\** 3; *einhaftī\** 1; *einīgheit* 3; *einluzzīgheit\** 1; *einnassi* 1;  
*einnissa\** 2; *einnissi* 4?; *einnissi* 2?; *einsamina* 1; *einunga* 19  
»**unity**«: ahd. *einnussi* 2?  
**universal (Adj.):** ahd. *allelīh* 25; *catholicus\** 1; *gimeinlīh\** 4; *katholik\** 1  
-- **universal language:** ahd. *weraltsprāhhī\** 1  
**universally:** ahd. *allelīhho\** 9; *gimeinlīhho\** 12  
**universe (N.):** ahd. *allīhhī\** 3; *irdiskī* 1; *mittigart\** 3; *weraltzimbar\** 3  
**unjust:** ahd. *mein\** (1) 5; *unrehtlīh\** 3; *widarmuoti\** (1) 7  
**unjustly:** ahd. *brestentlīhho\** 1; *ubilo* 72; *unrehto* 35; *unzalalīhho\** 1;  
*widarmuotlīhho\** 1  
**unkind:** ahd. *unblīdi\** 4; *unginādīg\** 4; *unsippi\** 3; *unswuozi\** 3  
**unkindly:** ahd. *unwerilīhho\** 1  
**unknot:** ahd. *giūfrūnen\** 2  
**unknown (Adj.):** ahd. *boraunkund\** 1; *unbifuntan\** 4; *unfirnoman\** 2; *unirfuntan\**  
2; *unmāri* 12; *unwizzan\** 1  
**unknown (Adv.):** ahd. *unfirstantlīhho\** 1  
**unlawful -- unlawful entering:** ahd. *herizuht\** 3  
**unlawfully -- appropriate s.th. unlawfully:** ahd. *nōti neman*  
**unlearnt:** ahd. *ungilirnēt\** 2  
**unleavened:** ahd. *derbi* 16?  
-- **unleavened bread:** ahd. *derbbrōt* 2?; *derbi brōt*; *plattamuos\** 3  
**unless:** ahd. *nalles ... nī*; *ni sī*  
**unlimited:** ahd. *ungientōt\** 6  
**unload:** ahd. *intladan\** 2; *intladen\** 1  
**unlock:** ahd. *intsperran\** 10; *zilūhhan\** 1  
**unlocked:** ahd. *unfirslagan* 3  
**unlucky:** ahd. *biwifan\** 2  
**unmanly:** ahd. *irweihhētēr*  
**unmarked:** ahd. *unbizeihhantlīh\** 1; *unbouhhanīg\** 1  
**unmarried -- one unmarried:** ahd. *ungihīwitēr*  
**unmerited:** ahd. *umbi niowiht*  
**unmindful:** ahd. *āgezzal* 2; *urminni\** 1  
**unmoved:** ahd. *ungiruorit\** 4; *ungiwegit\** 1  
**unnatural:** ahd. *bitrogalīh\** 1; *trogalīh\** 1  
**unnaturally:** ahd. *urgetilīhho\** 1; *urgotilīhho* 1; *urgultlīhho\** 1  
**unnecessarily:** ahd. *ānu nōt*; *undurftes* 9; *unnōtag* 5  
**unnecessary:** ahd. *unnōthafti\** 2  
-- **be unnecessary:** ahd. *untarsleihhen\** 1  
**unnoticed:** ahd. *unbigoumōt\** 1  
**unpleasant:** ahd. *unfrō* 19; *ungimah* (1) 29; *ungimuoti\** (1) 4; *ungismah\** 1;  
*ungiwrūt\** (1) 1; *ungizāmi\** (1) 7; *unlīhhēntlīh\** 1; *unliob\** 3; *unminnisam\** 1;  
*unwunnisam\** 3  
**unpleasantly:** ahd. *unbikwāmo\** 3; *unlustsamo* 1  
**unpolished:** ahd. *ungislīhtit\** 3

- unprepared:** ahd. *ungisaro* 1  
**unprotected:** ahd. *amund\** 8?  
**unpunished:** ahd. *in giniuz, ungiantōt\** 2; *ungihōnit* 1; *ungoltan\** 1; *unintgeltit\** 7; *unintgoltan\** 3  
-- go **unpunished:** ahd. *sih gisihurōn*  
**unpunishedly:** ahd. *unintgoltano\** 1  
**unreached:** ahd. *ungihalōt\** 1  
**unreasonable:** ahd. *unfirnumftlīh\** 2; \**unfirstantlīh?*; *unredihafatlīh\** 1; *unredilīh\** 1  
**unreasonably:** ahd. *unredihafsto* 11; *unredilīhho\** 2  
**unreceptive:** ahd. *unnumftīg\** 1  
**unrefined:** ahd. *ungibuozeit\** 1  
**unregular:** ahd. *ungiskruofi\** 1  
**unrestrained:** ahd. *getilōs\** 16; *gilāzan*  
**unrestrainedness:** ahd. *selbfirlāzani\** 1  
**unrestricted:** ahd. *anawalg\** 3; *unumbibifangan\** 1  
**unrestrictedness:** ahd. *biwortnissa\** 1  
**unrewarded:** ahd. *lōnlōs\** 1; *unfīrgoltan\** 1; *ungiarnēt\** 3; *ungilōnōt* 1; *ungimietit\** 1  
**unripe:** ahd. *unriifi\** 2?  
-- **unripe grape:** ahd. *herling* 10  
**unruliness:** ahd. *ungibārida\** 4  
**unruly:** ahd. *gigremit, unrihtīg* 1  
-- be **unruly:** ahd. *widartretan\** 1  
**unsecure:** ahd. *unsihhuri\** 3  
**unseemly:** ahd. *ungilīhho\** 7; *ungimah* (1) 29, *ungizām\** 1; *ungizāmi\** (1) 7  
**unshakeable:** ahd. *staf\** 1  
**unshaved:** ahd. *ungiskoran\** 3  
**unshorn:** ahd. *unbistumbalōt\** 1  
**unsincerely:** ahd. *ungiwāro\** 1  
**unskilled:** ahd. *unbifuntan\** 4  
**unsmoothed:** ahd. *ungihasanit\** 1; *ungihasanōt\** 4  
**unsolved:** ahd. *unzilōsit\** 1  
**unspeakable:** ahd. *unirrahōntlīh\** 4; *unirrahōtlīh\** 1; *unrahhافت\** 1; *unsagalīh\** 3; *unsagēnti, unsprāhlīh* 1; *unsprehhanti\** 2  
**unspeakably:** ahd. *unirsagalīhho\** 1  
**unspoilt:** ahd. *unfirbrohhan\** 1; *unfirwertit\** 4  
**unspoken:** ahd. *unsagēnti*  
**unstained:** ahd. *unbiwemmit\** 1; *unbiwollan\** 7  
**unsteadily:** ahd. *unfastmuotīgo\** 1; *unstātīgo* 4  
**unsteadiness:** ahd. *unstatahaftī* 2; *unstātī* 2; *unstātīgo* 11; *weraltunstātī\** 1  
**unsteady:** ahd. *stetilōs\** 1; *unfastmuoti\** 1; *unfesti\** 22; *unstatahaft* 4; *unstāti\** 19; *unstātīg\** 14  
-- **unsteady character:** ahd. *ungistātīgī\** 1  
-- **unsteady mind:** ahd. *muotskahhī\** 1; *muotsworgī\** 1  
**unstirred:** ahd. *ungigruozeit\** 1; *unirstōrit\** 4  
**unsuccessful:** ahd. *firmerrit*  
**unsuitability:** ahd. *ungimez\** (2) 1  
**unsuitable:** ahd. *ungifuori\** (1) 6; *ungigat\** 1; *unwerkhaft\** 1  
-- be **unsuitable:** ahd. *unzīt sīn*  
**unsuitably:** ahd. *ungifuoro\** 1  
**untamed:** ahd. *ungidwungan\** 1; *unzam\** 4

**untaught:** ahd. *ungilērit\** 8  
**untenable:** ahd. *ungihebīg\** 2  
**untidily:** ahd. *unsūbaro\** 1  
**untidy:** ahd. *ungisezzit\** 2; *unordinhhaft\** 1  
**until:** ahd. *innan diu;* *untaz in;* *untaz 19;* *untaz hier;* *unz 349?;* *unzan 94;* *unzi 36;* *zunzan\** 4  
-- **until into:** ahd. *untaz in*  
-- **until now:** ahd. *untaz hier;* *io noh;* *noh io;* *unz in nū*  
-- **until then:** ahd. *innan des;* *zi demo dinge*  
**untimely:** ahd. *unzītīg\** 7; *unzītlīh\** 1  
**untouched:** ahd. *unbirinan\** 1; *ummāri* 12; *unruorit\** 1  
**untraceable:** ahd. *unirspurilīh\** 1  
**untriedly:** ahd. *ungikoranlīhho\** 1  
**untroubled:** ahd. *ungitruobit\** 2  
**untrue:** ahd. *ungitriuwi\** 8; *ungiwař\** 4  
**untruth (N.):** ahd. \**bitroganī?*; *lugin* (1) 9; *lugin* (2) 89; *lugina\** 14  
**unulterable:** ahd. *unsagēnti*  
**unusually:** ahd. *unskolalīhho\** 1  
**unvoluntarily:** ahd. *undankes* 26  
**unwarned:** ahd. *ungiwarnōt\** 3  
**unwary:** ahd. *abalāgi\** 2  
**unwatched:** ahd. *unbiruoh\** 3  
**unweakened:** ahd. *unirlegan* 2  
**unwearied:** ahd. *unirdrozzan\** 5  
**unweariedly:** ahd. *unirdrozzano\** 5  
**unwed:** ahd. *ungihīwit\** 16?  
**unwilling (Adj.):** ahd. *ingaganstrītīg\** 1; *ungiwilli\** 1; *unwillīg\** 7?; *unwol\** 1  
**unwillingly:** ahd. *eifaro* 2; *inblantano\** 1; *ungiwillīgo\** 1; *unwerdlīhho\** 6; *unwillīgo* 1  
**unwind:** ahd. *intwintan\** 4; *ūzintwintan\** 1; *ūzwintan\** 2  
**unwise:** ahd. *firfluohhan\** (2) 3; *unfruot* 25; *unfuristentīg\** 1; *unwīsi\** 5  
-- **become unwise:** ahd. *intwizzēn\** 1  
**unwisely:** ahd. *unwīslīhho\** 2  
**unwonted:** ahd. *ungiwon\** 10; ? *ungiwonēt\** 1  
-- **unwonted thing:** ahd. *ungiwonida\** 2  
**unwontedly:** ahd. *ungiwono\** 1  
**unworked:** ahd. *ungiekkōt\** 1  
**unworried -- be unworried about:** ahd. *firtrōstít habēn;* *firtrōstít habēn*  
**unworthily:** ahd. *unwerdlīhho\** 6; *unwerdsamo* 2  
**unworthiness:** ahd. *unwirdigī\** 1  
**unworthy:** ahd. *arm* (2) 118; *unwerdsam\** 1; *unwirdīg\** 12  
-- **become unworthy:** ahd. *biunwerdēn\** 1; *irunwerdēn\** 1; *unwerdēn\** 1  
-- **make unworthy:** ahd. *biunwerdēn\** 1  
**unyielding:** ahd. *einrihtīg\** 1  
**up (Adj.):** ahd. *hinūf* 1  
**up (Präf.):** ahd. *ūfin;* *ūfint;* *ūfir*  
**up (Präp.):** ahd. *in bore;* *giana;* *heraūf\** 2; *hinaūf* 15; *hinaūfan\** 1; *ūf* 44  
-- **up to:** ahd. *untaz zi;* *unzi* 36; *untaz zi*  
-- **up to now:** ahd. *unz in nū*  
**up...:** ahd. *giūf;* *ūfgi*  
**uplift (V.):** ahd. *ūfburien\** 9

- upon:** ahd. *hinaūfan\** 1; *ubar* (1) 515?; *ūfan* 140  
 -- **call upon:** ahd. *firdingōn\** 6; *furdifirdingen\** 1  
 -- **come upon:** ahd. *bigatōn\** 1  
 -- **grow upon:** ahd. *anagiwahsan\** 2  
 -- **hit upon:** ahd. *ūfslahan\** 2  
 -- **jump upon:** ahd. *ūfirsdkrikken\** 1; *ūfskrikken\** 4  
 -- **rest upon:** ahd. *anawesan\** 19  
 -- **roll upon:** ahd. *anawellan\** 1  
**upper:** ahd. *obanentīg\** (1) 19; *obaro\** 51?; *obarōro\** 14?; *ubarōr\** (1) 3; *ūflīh* 8  
 -- **upper arm:** ahd. *muriōth* 1  
 -- **upper shirt:** ahd. *ubarthemidi\** 1  
**uppermost:** ahd. *zi obarōst*  
 -- **on the uppermost place:** ahd. *zi hērist*  
**uppers (Pl.):** ahd. ? *ubarskuohi\** 1  
**upright:** ahd. *ūfreht* 2  
 -- **stand upright:** ahd. *iternōn\** 1  
**uproar (N.):** ahd. *carmula* 5; *carmulum\** 5?; *fāra* 28; *gistōr\** 1; *gistrīt\** 1; *gistrīti\** 6; *gisturni\** 1; *liutbāga\** 1; *missiwarbida\** 3; *strīt* 167; *sturm* 17; *sturmus\** 7?; *ungizumftida\** 1; *unsippa\** 1; *unstillida* 8; *urheiz\** 7  
**uprooted -- half uprooted:** ahd. *halb ūzgiwurzalōt*  
**upset (V.):** ahd. *bisturzen\** 13; *firsturzen\** 1; *in houf werfan*; *irstuzzzen\** 1; *nidari tuon*  
**upward:** ahd. *hinaūfgi*; *in hōling*; *ūfwartes\** 1; *ūfwartson\** 2; *ūfwert\** 2; *ūfwertīgo\** 1; *ūfwertson\** 1  
 -- **turn upward:** ahd. *ūfgikēren\** 1?; *ūfkēren\** 2?  
**urban:** ahd. *burgisk\** 1; *burglih\** 7  
**urbanely:** ahd. *frōnisko\** 2  
**urge (N.):** ahd. *skurgida\** 1  
**urge (V.):** ahd. *anabringan\** 21; *anadīngōn\** 1; *beitēn\** 54; *bidrangōn\** 1; *drīngan\** 22; *dūhen\** 5; *dwengen\** 4; *gibeiten\** 22; *ginōten\** 21; *irlukken\** 2; *muoen\** 50; *muoten* 2; *nōten* 56?; *nōthaftōn\** 1; *skerten\** 3; *skrekken\** 6; *skunten\** 36; *stungōn\** 3; *ūzbeiten\** 1  
**urgency:** ahd. *skurgida\** 1  
**urgent:** ahd. *nōtag* 6; *nōthaft\** 5?  
 -- **urgent request:** ahd. *anastāntiu*  
**urgently:** ahd. *einhartlihho\** 1; *nōti*; *bī nōti*; *duruh nōt*; *in nōti*; *zi nōti*  
**urging (N.):** ahd. *firdūhida\** 1  
**urinate:** ahd. *seihhen\** 11; *trīzan\** 1  
**urine (N.):** ahd. *harn* 19; *seih* 2  
**urn:** ahd. *askfaz\** 1  
**usage:** ahd. *giwona\** 10; *giwonaheit\** 25?; *giwonaheiti\** 6?; *giwonī\** 1; *giwonida\** 2; ? *wunna\** 49  
 -- **common usage:** ahd. *frōnogiwonaheit\** 1  
**use (N.):** ahd. *biderbida\** 3; *brūh\** 1; *brūhnissī\** 1; *fruma* 79; *giuobida\** 3?; *giuobidī\** 1?; *nuz* (1) 7?; *nuzzi\** 17?; *nuzzida* 9; *nuzziheit\** 1; *nuzzisamī\** 1  
 -- **make use of:** ahd. *biderben\** 17; *biderbisōn\** 2?; *gibiderben\** 1; *stiuren mit*  
**use (V.):** ahd. *anadīonōn\** 2; *anakēren\** 7; *bewen\** 9; *brūhhan\** 21; *brūhhen\** 16; *duruhniozan\** 2; *ebanbringan\** 3; *ebanbrūhhen\** 1; *felgen\** 11; *firwesan\** (2) 3; *gibrūhhen\** 6; *giniozan\** 12; *ginuzzzen\** 2; *irtrāgen\** 1; *niozan* 120; *nuzzen\** 2; *nuzzōn\** 2; *zuogifelgen\** 2; *zuogilāzan\** 1  
 -- **use to do:** ahd. *spulgen\** 2

- **use to do s.th.:** ahd. *giwon sīn; giwon wesan*
- **use up:** ahd. *firbiderben\** 1; *firbrūhhen\** 2; *firneman* 334; *irskepfen\** 10; *irtrāgen\** 1
- used:** ahd. *firlizzan; giwon\** 51; *giwonan\** 1; *giwonēt\**
- **be used to:** ahd. *giwon sīn; giwonēn\** 11; *sitīg wesan; wonēn\** 82
- **be used to doing:** ahd. *giwon wesan*
- **get used to:** ahd. *giwennen\** (1) 11; *wennen\** (1) 4
- **not being used to:** ahd. *unwīs\** (2) 1
- **used for calling:** ahd. *ginamitlīh\** 1
- **used for naming:** ahd. *ginamitlīh\** 1
- useful:** ahd. *biderbenti; biderbi* (1) 31; *biderblīh\** 2; *brūhhantlīh\** 1; *brūhhi\** 2; *\*brūhhīg?; frambrūhhi\** 1; *frumalīh\** 6; ? *\*fuori* (2)?; *nuzlīh* 1; *nuzzi\** 26; *nuzzilīh\** 1; *nuzzisam\** 1; *skazluomi\** 2
- **be useful:** ahd. *biderbi sīn; brūhhi wesan; wahsan\** (1) 120
- usefully:** ahd. *biderblīhho\** 3
- usefulness:** ahd. *biderbi\** (2) 3
- useless:** ahd. *bōsi\** (1) 10; *in gimeitūn; ubargimez\** 1; *unbiderbi\** 39; *unbrūhhīg\** 1; *unnuzlīh\** 1; *unnuzzi\** 19; *wuotenti*
- **bringing useless:** ahd. *unnuzzi traganti*
- **useless man:** ahd. *niowihtman\** 1
- uselessly:** ahd. *unbiderblīhho\** 2
- uselessness:** ahd. *gimeita\** 38; *unbiderbī\** 9
- usual:** ahd. *giwonēt\*, skulīg\** 1
- usually:** ahd. *\*giwono?; \*skolalīhho?*
- usurer:** ahd. *wuohharāri\** 7
- usuriousness:** ahd. *pfrasama\** 5
- usurp:** ahd. *felgen\** 11
- usury:** ahd. *firinwuohhar\** 2
- **commit usury:** ahd. *wuohharōn\** 7
- **concerning usury:** ahd. *wuohharlīh\** 1
- utensil -- a wooden utensil to smooth s.th.:** ahd. *stunōd* 2
- uterus:** ahd. *rifilo* 1
- utmost:** ahd. *entrōsto\** 4; *in aladrātī; ūzarōsto*
- Utrecht (a town in Holland):** ahd. *Uztreht\** 3
- uvula:** ahd. *ūfo\** (1) 4

v

- vacant:** ahd. *rūmlōs\** 1
- vagrant (Adj.) -- vagrant monk:** ahd. *gimeitgengo\** 1
- vagrant (M.):** ahd. *umbigangezzāri\** 2; *umbigengo\** 1
- **as a vagrant:** ahd. *skāhhento*
- **be a vagrant:** ahd. *skāhhen\** 2
- vain:** ahd. *inwiht\** 1; *ītal\** 29; *lotar\** (1); *ubarītali\** 1; *uppi\** (1) 1; *uppiḡ* 38
- **in vain:** ahd. *arawingon\** 2; *arawingu\** 1; *arawingūn* 10; *arawūn\** 3; *ardingūn* 9; *firloran; ītalingūn* 1; *undurfetes* 9; *undurfōno\** 1; *ungimeiton* 1; *ungimeitūn* 2; *in uppūn*
- **vain thing:** ahd. *gibōsa\** 1
- vainly:** ahd. *ītallīhho?\** 1; *niowiht\** 964
- vale -- vale of tears:** ahd. *karatal?\** 1

**valerian:** ahd. ? *spīk* 4; *tenemarka\** 4  
**valet (M.):** ahd. *austaldus\** 2?; *bettikamarāri\** 4; *degan* 75; *hūsswāso\** 1; *inburio\** 4; *ingibūro\** 1; *inkneht* 32; *innaburio* 8; *kamarling\** 2  
-- **king's valet:** ahd. *frōnoskalk\** 1  
**valid:** ahd. *frēhtīg\** 6  
-- **be fully valid:** ahd. *fruma wesan*  
-- **generally valid:** ahd. *allīh* 21  
**valley:** ahd. *ebantal\** 2; *gifelli\** (2) 1; *gitubili\** (1) 2; *tal* 41; *talaslahti\** 1; *tallis\** ? 1  
-- **little valley:** ahd. *talilīn\** 3  
-- **sides of a valley:** ahd. *talaseiga\** 1  
-- **make valleys:** ahd. *talōn\**  
**valley-shaped:** ahd. *talohti* 1  
**valuable -- very valuable:** ahd. *wuntargot\** 1  
**value (N.):** ahd. *kosta\** 1; *tiurī* 15; *tiurida* 57; *tūr* 1; *werd* (2) 20  
**value (V.):** ahd. *werdōn\** 5  
**van (N.) (3):** ahd. *wanna* (1) 24  
**Vandale (M.):** ahd. *Wandalus\** 9?  
**vane:** ahd. *gelpf\** (2) 1  
**vanish:** ahd. *firswīnan\** 10; *firswintan\** 11; *hinawīhhan* 2; *irdwerēn\** 1; *irswīnan\** 4; *irswintan\** 4; *slaffēn* 12; *swintan\** 27; *zilīdan\** 1  
**vanity:** ahd. *āgelpf\** 2; *bōsheit* 8; *bōsi\** (2) 4; *bōsunga\** 1; *inwihtheit\** 1; *ītalgp\** 1?; *ītalī* 4; *ītalida* 1; *ītalnissa\** 2; *krōnī\** 1; *ruomali\** 5; *ruomida* 3; *ruomigerni\** 1; *ruomigernī\** 1; *ruomisal* 7; *ruomisala\** 1; *ruomiselī* 8; *ruomlīhhī\** 1; *unbiderbī\** 9; *uppīgheit* 17; *uppigī\** 7; *uppiheit\** 3  
**vapor (N.):** ahd. *brādam\** 3; *dampf\** 3  
-- **vapour bath:** ahd. *sweizbad\** 3  
**variability:** ahd. *wehsalheit\** 1; *\*wentigī?*  
**variable -- variable term:** ahd. *wentiling\** 2  
**varicous -- varicous vein:** ahd. *urslaht* 6; *urslahti* 6; *wern\** 5?; *werna\** (2) 7?; *werra* (1) 4  
**variety:** ahd. *managfaltī\** 15; *managfaltigī\** 1; *managī* 235; *missilīhhī* 7?  
-- **a pear variety:** ahd. *winigift* 5; *winigifta* 9  
-- **a variety of apple:** ahd. *gozmaringum\** 1  
**various:** ahd. *managfalt\** 64?; *managsam\** 4; *missilīh* 94; *oftīg\** 1  
**variously:** ahd. *managfaltlīhho\** 1  
**varnish (N.):** ahd. *hasanunga\** 1?; *hasinungī\** 1?  
**vary:** ahd. ? *fieren\** 1?  
**vase -- marble vase:** ahd. *marmorfaz\** 1  
**vassal:** ahd. *drudus* 1; *hantgengo* 1  
**vast -- not vast:** ahd. *unzigireit\** 1  
**vat:** ahd. *kar\** 7?; *kuofa* 37  
**vault (N.):** ahd. *biogo\** 18; *bogo* 34; *dwerahsīta\** 2; *gibougida\** 1; *giwelbi\** 14; *rēoburgio\** 1; *sinwelbī\** 4  
-- **vault of heaven:** ahd. *himilfestī\** 1; *himilgibil\** 4  
**vault (V.):** ahd. *anabougen\** 1; *biogōn\** 1; *biwelben\** 1; *gibiogōn\** 1; *haldēn* 13; *\*welben?*  
**vaulted:** ahd. *anagibougit*; *\*welb?*; *\*welbi* (2)?  
**vavasour:** ahd. *muntman* 2  
**vegetable -- consecrated vegetable:** ahd. *gartgot\** 1  
-- **vegetables (Pl.):** ahd. *gartgras\** 1; *gartkrūt\** 5; ? *gartwurz* (1) 13?; *smalasāt* 15

- **plant vegetables**: ahd. *grasōn*\* 3
- **vegetables to complete the meat**: ahd. *zuomuos*\* 1?
- vehemence**: ahd. *aladrātī*\* 7; *desunga*\* 1
- vehemently**: ahd. *in aladrātī*
- veil (N.)**: ahd. *bidekkida*\* 2; *biwerida*\* 1; *hulla* 7; *hullilahhan*\* 3; *hullituoh*\* 4; *linz* 8; *orare* 1; *ougfano*\* 9; *rīsa* 6; *rīsil* 9; *wīl* (1) 4; *wīllahhan*\* 1; *wimpfila*\* 4
- veil (V.)**: ahd. *bidekken*\* 49; *bifaldan*\* 1; *dekken*\* 36; *firfāhan* 25; *furihullōn*\* 1; *gidekken*\* 1; *ingagandennen*\* 2; *wīlōn*\* (1) 5
- **humeral veil**: ahd. *humerāl* 3; *humerāle* 3
- **white veil**: ahd. *wīzhulla*\* 1
- veiled**: ahd. *giwīlōt*\*
- **not veiled**: ahd. *ungiwiłōt*\* 1
- vein**: ahd. *ādra* 29; *bluotādra*\* 1; *īda* 14
- **jugular vein**: ahd. *halsādra* 11
- **of vein**: ahd. *ādrīn*\* 1
- **varicous vein**: ahd. *urslaht* 6; *urslahtī* 6; *wern*\* 5?; *werna*\* (2) 7?; *werra* (1) 4
- **open the veins**: ahd. *bluot lāzan*
- **slash s.o.'s veins**: ahd. *bluot lāzan*
- veining**: ahd. *īda* 14
- velocity**: ahd. *gizelī*\* 7; *sniumida* 4; *spuot* 19; *spuotigī*\* 1
- venal**: ahd. *fāli* 1; *feili*\* 7; *feillīh*\* 1; *kouflīh*\* 6
- vendible**: ahd. *firkouflīh*\* 1
- venerable**: ahd. *egibāri* 11; *ērhaftlīh*\* 1; *ērwirdīg*\* 26; *gitragan*
- venerably**: ahd. *egibāro*\* 2; *ērhafto* 3; *ērwirdīgo*\* 2
- Venice**: ahd. *Venedia* 2
- venison**: ahd. *wildbrāt* 1?; *wildfleisk*\* 3
- venomous**: ahd. *barrezzenti*
- ventilation -- ventilation hole**: ahd. *pfuntoh*\* 3
- veracious**: ahd. *giwāri*\* 20
- veratrum**: ahd. *hemera* 23
- verbally**: ahd. *wortlīhho*\* 1
- verbena**: ahd. *himilheta* 1
- »**verify**«: ahd. *wārrahhōn*\* 3
- verily**: ahd. *sumirih*\* 3; *wārlīhho*\* 66; *wola* (1) 403
- vermouth**: ahd. *werimuot*\* 9; *werimuota*\* 59; *werimuoti*\* 2
- vernacular -- vernacular language**: ahd. *in gidiuti*
- verse (N.)**: ahd. *fers* 22
- **in verse**: ahd. *zi mētare*; *mētarlīh*\* 2; *mētarlīhho*\* 1
- **little verse**: ahd. *fersiklīn*\* 1
- »**verse-maker**«: ahd. *fersmahhāri*\* 4
- versify**: ahd. *gisigan*\* 6
- vertebra -- cervical vertebra**: ahd. *halsbein* 4
- vervain**: ahd. *īsarna* 17; *īsarnhart*\* 7; *īsarnina* 22; *īsarnkletta*\* 1
- very**: ahd. \**bōra* (4)?; *boradrāto* 1; *borafile*\* 4; *breitlīhho*\* 1*drāto* 115; *drōlīhho* 8; *ferro* (1) 144; *filu* 674?; *filu fram*; *filu harto*; *fram* (1) 55; *ginōto* 83; *zi guote*; *halto* (1) 9; *innalīhho*\* 1; *mihhilu*; *mihhil* (2) 5; *sēro* 10; *swāro*\* 10; *wela*\* (1) 18?
- **caught in the very act**: ahd. *argwāni*\* 1
- **the very same**: ahd. *sc samalīh*
- **very deep**: ahd. *sō ginōto*
- **very eager**: ahd. *harto ginōto*
- **very happy**: ahd. *alasālīg*\* 1

- **very hard**: ahd. *boraharto*\* 1
- **very hot**: ahd. *ubarheiz*\* 1
- **very loud**: ahd. *ubarlüt* 18
- **very much**: ahd. *drāto fram*; *harto ginōto*; *sō ginōto*; *ungimezzēn*\* 1; *unmezmanag*\* 1
- **very old**: ahd. *unmezalt* 1
- **very sharp**: ahd. *alawas*\* 1
- **very solid**: ahd. *alafesti*\* 1
- **very valuable**: ahd. *wuntarguot*\* 1
- **very wise**: ahd. *wuntarkunnīg*\* 1
- **so very**: ahd. *sō ginōto*
- vespers**: ahd. *fespera*\* 2?
- vessel**: ahd. *ampelīn*\* 2; *ampla*\* 6; *ampulla* 20; *\*budin*; *\*burgi*; *butigli*\* 1; *butirih*\* 19; *dāha* 17; *eimbar* 42; *eimberi* 13; *faz* 61; *fol*\* (2)? 2; *gellit* 2; *gellita* 26; *gifāzi*\* 5?; *giziug* 75; *hafan* 21?; *intfengida*\* 3; *kar*\* 7?; *kasto*\* 19; *kezzil* 43; *konka*\* 1; *krugula*\* 7; *kuofa* 37; *leitfaz* 2; *lōsfaz* 6; *meisa* (2) 14; *meisikar* 1; *scapium*\*; *sehtāri*\* 4; *skaf*\* (2) 6; *\*skappo*; *\*skapto*; *skif*\* 85; *\*skirri*?; *sumbar*\* 9; *zubeda*? 1
- **cooking vessel**: ahd. *labeltrog*\* 2
- **earthen vessel**: ahd. *dāhskirbīn*\* 1
- **glass vessel**: ahd. *glasafaz*\* 4; *glasakopf*\* 6
- **measuring vessel**: ahd. *mezeimberi*\* 3
- **metal vessel**: ahd. *ērfaz*\* 2
- **plaited vessel**: ahd. *zeinfaz*\* 4
- **salve vessel**: ahd. *salbfaz* 13
- **silver vessel**: ahd. *silabarfaz*\* 2
- **trading vessel**: ahd. *koufskif*\* 1; *merziskif*\* 1
- **unguent vessel**: ahd. *krimsamfaz*\* 1
- **vessel of lots**: ahd. *lōsfaz* 6
- **vessel of perfume**: ahd. *stankfaz*\* 1; *stankfazzilīn*\* 1
- **vinegar vessel**: ahd. *ezzihkruog*\* 1; *izināri* 2
- **washing of vessels**: ahd. *fazweska*\* 1
- vest (N.)**: ahd. *dorfhemidi*\* 1; *līhhemidi*\* 2
- vestment**: ahd. *missahahhul*\* 9
- **liturgical vestment**: ahd. *subtil* 5
- vetch**: ahd. *fogalwikka* 1?; *wikka* 40; *wildwikka*\* 1
- **a sort of vetch**: ahd. *wisila*\* 1
- **common vetch**: ahd. *fogalkrūt*\* 8; *fogalunkrūt*\* 1
- veteran (Adj.)**: ahd. *wolafrehtīg*\* 1
- veteran (M.)**: ahd. *altīh*; *altihho*\* 2
- vex (V.)**: ahd. *gisēren*\* 2
- vex**: ahd. *weigen*\* 14
- vexation**: ahd. *brinna*\* 1
- vi..**: ahd. *rebalīh*\* 3
- vibrate**: ahd. *reiden*\* 2; *stabarōn*\* 1
- vice (N.) (1)**: ahd. *ākust* 51; *argkust*\* 3; *fizzi*\* 1?; *lastar* 33; *sunta* (1) 290?; *unmuozhaftī* 3
- vice-count**: ahd. *aftergrāfo*\* 1
- vicinity**: ahd. *gibūrida*\* 7
- vicious**: ahd. *ākustīg*\* 2; *argkustīg*\* 8; *kustilōs*\* 2
- **vicious idea**: ahd. *giskuntida*\* 2
- victim**: ahd. *friscinga* 5; *friscingum*\* 1?; *frisking* 27; *opfarfrisking*\* 4

- victor:** ahd. *doubāri\** 2; *sigufaginōnt\** 1; *sigunemo\** 5; *sigunomo\** 4; *sigunumftāri\** 2; *siguwalto\** 1
- victorious:** ahd. *siguhhaft\** 3; *sigunumftilīh\** 3
- victory:** ahd. *gewirīh\** 1; *sigu\** 21; *sigunumft\** 12; *ubarwant\** 1; *ubarwint\** 4
- **fight of victory:** ahd. *sigukampf\** 1
- **gain the victory:** ahd. *sigu neman*
- **helmet of victory:** ahd. *siguhelm\** 1
- **praise of victory:** ahd. *sigulob\** 1
- **prize of victory:** ahd. *sigulōn\** 1
- **reward of victory:** ahd. *sigugeba\** 1
- **sign of victory:** ahd. *gundfano* 15
- **without victory:** ahd. *sigulōs\** 6
- view (N.):** ahd. *anaskouwunga\** 4; *bimeinunga\** 1; *gisiht* 73
- vigil:** ahd. *nahtwahta\** 3
- vigorous:** ahd. ? *buzzenti*
- vigour:** ahd. *kwekkī\** 3
- village (N.):** ahd. *dorf* 35; *\*thrupja; wīh\** (4) 4; *wīla\** (2) 2?
- **frivolous woman from another village:** ahd. *ūzeliggāra\** 1
- **little village:** ahd. *dorfīlin* 2
- **mayor of a village:** ahd. *heimburgo* 3
- **village affair:** ahd. *dorffestī\** 2
- **village church:** ahd. *dorfkirihha\** 1
- **village mayor:** ahd. *scultatio\** 1?; *scultetus* 5?; *skuldhais\** 59?
- **village mayorship:** ahd. *sculdasium\** 1?; *scultatia\** 5?
- **village woman:** ahd. *dorfwīb* 1
- village-people (Pl.):** ahd. *dorfmenigī\** 1
- villager:** ahd. *dorfman* 1
- village-robbery:** ahd. *dorfefaltio\** 3
- villain:** ahd. *gelpfāri\** 1; *ubilwiht\** 1
- vincible:** ahd. *\*hantgreiflīh?*; *\*ubarfaralīh?*; *\*ubarwuntanlīh?*
- vindicate -- vindicate oneself:** ahd. *sih intsagēn*
- vine (N.):** ahd. *reba* (1) 33; *rebastok\** 3; *uokwemila\** 1; *uokwemilo\** 4; *wīnraba\**? 1; *wīnreba* 25; *wīnrebūnboum\** 1; *zuogo\** 9
- **vine cut:** ahd. *rebasnit* 1
- **vine knife:** ahd. *rebamezziras\** 5; *rebasahs\** 1
- **vine pole:** ahd. *rebastekko\** 1
- **vine sprout:** ahd. *rebagerta\** 2
- **vine twig:** ahd. *rebazwī\** 1
- **wild vine:** ahd. *wildiu reba; wildreba* 7; *wildiu wīnreba; wintarberi\** 1; *wintarhalla\** 1
- »**vine»:** ahd. *rebatorso\** 3
- vine-arcade:** ahd. *kamerata\** 4
- vine-berry:** ahd. *rebakunni\** 1; *hūniska\** 1?
- **Hunish vine-berry:** ahd. *hūniska\** 1?
- vinedresser:** ahd. *lesāri\** 4; *wīngartman* 1
- vinegar:** ahd. *ezzih* 16; *wīnezzih\** 2
- **vinegar vessel:** ahd. *ezzihkruog\** 1; *izināri* 2
- vinegar-jug:** ahd. *ezzihfaz* 17
- vineleaf:** ahd. *rebablat\** 14; *wīnblat* 5; *wīnrebablat\** 2
- **vineleaves:** ahd. *rebaloub\** 1; *wīnloub\** 3
- vineleaf...:** ahd. *rebablatīn\** 1; *wīnblatilīh\** 1

- vine-midget:** ahd. *wīnmugga*\* 2
- vine-top:** ahd. *wipfil* (2) 33
- vineyard:** ahd. *wīngart* 6; *wīngarto* 48?; *wīnstat*\* 1; *wīnwahs* 1
- vintage:** ahd. *windema*\* 1; *windemōd*\* 4
- **month of vintage:** ahd. *windumemānōd*\* 5
- **vintage comb:** ahd. *rappo* (1) 1
- violate:** ahd. *firsmaian*\* 1
- violation:** ahd. ? *ubarbruhhida*\* 1?; *ubarfang*\* 3; *ubarfangalōtī*\* 4
- **violation of harvest:** ahd. *aranskarti*\* 1
- violence:** ahd. *hirlīhhī*\* 1; *mahtigī* 14; *nōt* 633?; *nōtigī* 1; *nōtnumft* 15; *nōtwegida*\* 1; *rāzaheit* 1
- **act of violence:** ahd. *herizuht*\* 3; *nōtnumftigī*\* 1; *nōttāt*\* 1
- **show violence:** ahd. *rehhan*\* (1) 37
- violent:** ahd. *brazelīg*\* 1; *drāti* 40; *frabald*\* 4; *haist*\* 2; *heifti*\* 1; *heisterahanti*\* 1; *nōtnumftīg*\* 2; *rāzi*\* 17; *rosk*\* 2; *truobal*\* 2; *widarmuoti*\* (1) 7; *zornlīh*\* 5
- violently:** ahd. *binumftlīhho*\* 1; *gerahafto*\* 1; *gihantago*\* 1; *gremizlīhho*\* 6?; *gremizzo*\* 1; *grimlīhho*\* 9; *harto* 322; *heistīgo* 1; *hirlīhho*\* 4; *lūto* 18; *maganīgo*\* 2; *nōthafto* 1; *nōtnumftīgo*\* 1; *nōtnumftlīhho*\* 2; *rasko*\* 3; *ungimahho* 6
- violet (Adj.) -- violet leather:** ahd. *keimak* 4; *keimat*\* 4?; *keimata*\* 2?; *kemenat*\* 2?
- violet (N.):** ahd. *fīol*\* 2
- violet-bed:** ahd. *fīolgarto*\* 1
- violin:** ahd. *gīga* 1
- viper:** ahd. *aspid*\* 1
- **viper's grass:** ahd. *swarzwurz* 6
- virgin (Adj.):** ahd. *kindisk*\* 12
- virgin (F.):** ahd. *diorna* 56; *jungfrouwa*\* 8; *magad* 68
- **excellent virgin:** ahd. *frambari barn*
- virginal:** ahd. *magadlīh*\* 4
- **virginal birth:** ahd. *magadburt*\* 1
- virginity:** ahd. *diornatuom*\* 1; *magadheit*\* 7
- Virgo:** ahd. *herigon* 1
- virtue:** ahd. *deganheit*\* 13; *frēht*\* (1) 32; *gambarī*\* 2; *guota*\* 1; *guotī* 169; *guottāt* 22; *kraft* 2234?; *kust*\* 18; *megin* 34; \**muozhaftī*?; *tohtī*\* 2; *tugid*\* 79; *tugund*\* 12; *wizzī*\* 10; *wolatāt*\* 14
- **being without virtue:** ahd. *kustilosī*\* 1
- virtueless:** ahd. *kustilos*\* 2
- virtuos:** ahd. *knehtlīh*\* 2
- virtuous:** ahd. *ginioz*\* (1) 2; *lungar* 2; *tugidhaft*\* 1; *tugidīg*\* 8; *tugilīh*\* 1
- virtuously:** ahd. *knehtlīhho*\* 2; *tugidigo*\* 1
- viscous:** ahd. *klebar*\* 5
- visible:** ahd. *anasihtīg*\* 8; *duruhsenhantī*; *gisihtīg*\* 10; *gisiunīglīh*\* 1; *gisiunlīh*\* 4; *lūtmāri* 7; \**ougi* (1)?; *ougisehantlīh*\* 1; *ougsiunīg*\* 7; *skīnbāri*\* 14; *skīnhaft*\* 2; *skīnhafti*\* 3; *skīnīg*\* 2; *urskeini*\* 1
- **be visible:** ahd. *zu anasihte wesan*; *zi ougun sīn*
- **become visible:** ahd. *zi ougen kweman*
- **make visible:** ahd. *zi ougon bringan*; *zi ougon bringan*
- **outwardly visible:** ahd. *mit bihaltnissi*
- visibly:** ahd. \**gisiunlīhho*?; *ougsiunīgo* 1; *ougsiuno*\* 3
- vision:** ahd. \**gisiun*?; *gisiuni* 48; *gisiunī* 3?; *siht* 2
- visit (V.):** ahd. *giwīsōn*\* (1) 8; *wīsēn*\* 4; *wīsōn* (1) 45

- visitation:** ahd. *wīsōntī\** 1; *wīsunga\** (1) 2  
**vitality:** ahd. *giwegida\** 1  
**vitriol:** ahd. *atrament* 7; *atraminza* 4  
**vixen:** ahd. *fuhsin\** 1  
**vixin:** ahd. *foha* 21  
**vocation:** ahd. *ruofunga\** 1  
**voice (N.):** ahd. *lūta* 26; *rarta* 10; *\*rartōd?*; *skal\** 9; *stimma* 185; *stimmī\** 1  
-- **bird's voice:** ahd. *fogalrarta\** 5?  
-- **low of voice:** ahd. *kleinstimmi\** 1  
-- **prayer voice:** ahd. *betastimma\** 1  
-- **raise one's voice in praying:** ahd. *betastimma frummen*  
-- **raise s.o.'s voice:** ahd. *stimma geban*  
-- **raise the voice loudly:** ahd. *lūtreisti werdan*  
-- **raise the voice of prayer:** ahd. *betastimma frummen*  
-- **make s.o.'s voice loud:** ahd. *stimma offanōn*  
**void (Adj.):** ahd. *līhtlīh* 2  
-- **declare void:** ahd. *gifelsken\** 1  
**volatile:** ahd. *gifuhtīg\** 1  
**voluntarily:** ahd. *sīnes dankes; dankwillōn\** 1; *geralīhho\** 2; *gerniwillīgo\** 2; *gerno* (1) 152; *giheizantlīhho\** 1; *gimuoti\** (3) 1?; *giwillīgo\** 3; *selbwaltīgo\** 1; *unnōto* 1; *wellenti*; *williglīh\** 1; *willihafto\** 1; *williwaltīgo\** 1; *dīnero williwarbūn; mit willōm; willon\** 2; *willūn\** 1  
**voluntary:** ahd. *mīnes dankes; gernīg\** 1; *gerniwillīg\** 1; *giheizantlīh\** 1; *giwurtīg\** 1; *selbwaltīg\** 9; *selbwillīg\** 1; *ungibeitit\** 1; *willīg* 28; *willihaft\** 1; *williwaltīg\** 2; *willontlīh\** 1  
**voluptuous:** ahd. *firinlustlīh* 2; *zurlustīg* 3; *zurlustlīh\** 3  
**voluptuously:** ahd. *firinlustīgo\** 1; *wunnisamo\** 2  
**vomit (N.):** ahd. *spīōd\** 1; *spīwa\** 3; *unwillido\** (2) 1; *willōd\** 1; *wullunga\** 4  
**vomit (V.):** ahd. *spīwan\** 11; *unwillōn\** 2; *ūzlougazzen\** 1; *wullōn\** 4  
**vomiting (N.) -- press the teeth in vomiting together:** ahd. *worgalozannēn\** 1  
-- **herbal vomitive:** ahd. *spīwurz\** 1  
**voracious:** ahd. *frāzīg\** 2; *gītag\** 12?  
**Vosges:** ahd. *Wasego\** 2  
**vote (V.):** ahd. *rerten* 13  
**vow (N.):** ahd. *antheiz* 11; *antheiza\** 6; *antheizida* 1; *biheiz\** 13; *digī* (1) 47?; *giheiz* 68; *intheiz\** 9  
**vow (V.):** ahd. *adhramire* 3?; *antheizōn\** 2; *giantheizōn\** 5  
**vowed:** ahd. *antheizi\** 3  
**vower:** ahd. *urheizo* 2  
**vulture:** ahd. *gīr* 29; *gīro* 2  
**vulva:** ahd. *kwiti\** (2) 1

**w**

- Waal (a mouth of the river Rhine):** ahd. *\*Wal?*  
**wade (V.):** ahd. *ubarwatan\** 1; *watan\** 1  
-- **wade out:** ahd. *irwatan\** 1  
-- **wade through:** ahd. *duruhwatan\** 3; *wadare\** 1  
**wage (N.) -- wages (Pl.):** ahd. *\*gild; hantlōn* 1  
**wage (V.) -- wage war:** ahd. *wīg trīban*

- **wage a civil war:** ahd. *burgwīg trīban*
- **wage war on a town:** ahd. *burgwīg trīban*
- waggon -- light waggon:** ahd. *sambūh* 59
- waggoner:** ahd. ? *skiobo\** 1
- wagtail:** ahd. *wazzarstellh\** 1; *wazzarstella\** 2; *wazzarstelz\** 5?; *wazzarstelza\** 15?; *wegistarz\** 2; *wegisterz\** 3
- wail (N.):** ahd. *wē\** (2) 13; *wēferōd\** 1; *wēferōdī\** 1; *wēferunga\** 2; *wēwa\** 14?; *wēwo\** 23?
- wail (V.):** ahd. *wēferhen\** 2; *weinōn\** 52?; *wuoftskreiōn\** 1
- wailing (N.):** ahd. *weinī\** 2?; *weinōd\** 9
- wailingly:** ahd. *weinaglīhho\** 1
- wainscot:** ahd. *mantalen\** 1
- waist-band:** ahd. *bruohbant\**? 1; *bruohgurti\** 5
- waistcoat:** ahd. *muodar\** 3
- wait (V.):** ahd. *beitōn\** 26; *bītan\** 87; *gibeitōn\** 1; *gibītan\** 3; *irbītan* 3
- **wait for till sunset:** ahd. *solsadire\** 6?
- **lie in wait:** ahd. *in deru fārī wesan*
- waiter:** ahd. *kellenāri\** 6; *warting\** 1
- waiting (N.):** ahd. *beita\** 1
- **waiting for the dawn:** ahd. *ūhtbīta\** 1
- **waiting (N.) for till sunset:** ahd. *solsodium\** 4
- waive:** ahd. *werpire* 30?
- wake (V.):** ahd. *duruwahhēn\** 2; *wahhēn\** 42; *wahhorōn\** 1; *wahten\** 1
- **wake up:** ahd. *furiwahhēn\** 1; *irspringan\** 10; *irwahhēn\** 10; *ūfirrekken\** 1; *wahhēn\** 42; *wahhēn muotes*
- wakeful:** ahd. *wahhal\** 2
- wakefully:** ahd. *wahhalīgo\** 1
- wake-robin:** ahd. *kalbesfuož\** 2
- wale:** ahd. *suacca?* 1
- Wales:** ahd. ? *Walaho lant*
- walk (N.):** ahd. \**gaht?*; *gangarunga\** 1
- walk (V.):** ahd. *faran* (1) 675?; ? *walgōn\** 5; *wallōn\** 26; *wītgangōn\** 2
- **able to walk:** ahd. *gangheili\** 2
- **walk along:** ahd. *foraswīhhōn\** 1
- **walk around:** ahd. *lustrīhhōn* 1
- **walk in front:** ahd. *foragān\** 13; *foragangan\** 4; *furireisōn\** 1
- **walk through:** ahd. *irwallōn\** 5; *ubargān\** 5; *ubargangan\** 8
- walker:** ahd. ? \**gang*; *gangarāri\** 2; *loufāri* 9
- »**walker»:** ahd. \**gengil?*; \**gengo?*
- walking (Adv.) -- walking in front:** ahd. *fāhanto*
- walking (N.):** ahd. \**gang*
- wall (N.):** ahd. *durrimūra\** 4; *fah\** 3; *gizūni\** 1; *mūra* 29; *mūrī* 1?; *rein\** 4; *want* (1) 29
- **broken wall:** ahd. *wantstōrida\** 1
- **castle wall:** ahd. *burgmūra\** 2
- **guardian of a wall:** ahd. *mūrhuetil* 1
- **size of a wall:** ahd. *wantstat\** 2
- **stone wall:** ahd. *steinmūra\** 1; *steinzūn* 5
- **town wall:** ahd. *burgmūra\** 2
- wall-barley:** ahd. *turd* 22
- wall-builder:** ahd. *mūrāri* 23?

- »wall-cloth«: ahd. *wantlahhan\** 3
- wallow** -- **sow** **wallow**: ahd. *sūlahha\** 1
- walnut**: ahd. *boumnuz* 3
- wander** (V.): ahd. *elilentōn\** 5; *sprītan\** 7; *wadalōn\** 12; *wallōn\** 26; *wegōn\** (2) 1
- wanderer**: ahd. *fartman\** 2; *fuozgengil* 2; *gangarāri\** 2; *wegareiso\** 1; *wegawīso\** 9
- wandering** (Adj.): ahd. *irri* (1) 21
- want** (N.): ahd. *durft* (1) 85?; *durftī* 3?; *durftīgnissa\** 1; *wanī\** 1
- **suffer want**: ahd. *armēn* 5; *darbēn* 40
- **suffering want**: ahd. *nōthaft\** 5?
- want** (V.): ahd. *giwahan\** 29; *kiosan* 86; *skulan\** 1106; *wellen\** (1) 229?; *willōn\** (2) 12
- **want to invite**: ahd. *darawellen\** 1
- **want to leave**: ahd. *danawellen\** 1
- **not want s.th.**: ahd. *unwillīg sīn*
- wanton** (Adj.): ahd. *geil\** 9; *getilōs\** 16; *gimeit* 8; *gimeitlīh\** 1; *hirtilōs\** 1; *intbrittilōt*; *muotwillīg\** 1; *urtoffi\** 2
- **become wanton**: ahd. *gimeitisōn\** 2; *irweigarōn\** 1; *meitisōn\** 1
- wantonly**: ahd. *flōzlīhho\** 1; *frafalīgo\** 1; *frafallīhho* 4; *getilōslīhho\** 1; *getilōslīhhūn\** 1; *getilōso* 7; *gimeitlīhho\** 1; *unstillo* 3
- wantonness**: ahd. *afurhuggenti\** 1?; *hirtilosī\** 1; *meina\** 17
- war** (N.): ahd. *urlugi* 11; *werra\** 2
- **civil war**: ahd. *burgwīg\** 1; *heimstrīt* 2
- **gate of war**: ahd. *wīgporta\** 1
- **god of war**: ahd. *wīggot\** 3
- **goddess of war**: ahd. *wīggutin\** 1; *wīggutinna\** 1
- **naval war**: ahd. *skifwīg\** 3
- **wage a civil war**: ahd. *burgwīg trīban*
- **wage war**: ahd. *wīg trīban*
- **wage war on a town**: ahd. *burgwīg trīban*
- **war booty**: ahd. *herihunda\** 2
- **war tax**: ahd. *heristiura* 16
- war-chariot**: ahd. *reita* (1) 31; *reitwagan\** 14
- war-coat** -- **clothe with the war-coat**: ahd. *sarrokkōn\** 1
- **clothed with the war-coat**: ahd. *gisarrokkōt\**
- ward** (F.): ahd. *mundwalda\** 2?
- ward** (M.): ahd. *mundius\** 2; *muntman* 2
- ward** (N.): ahd. *warta\** (1) 37
- warden** (F.): ahd. *\*warta* (2)?; *\*wartina?*
- warden** (M.): ahd. *wart\** (1) 5; *wartāri\** 9; *wartil\** 2; *\*wartilo?*; *wartman* 2; *warto\** 1
- warlike**: ahd. *wīglīhho\** 1
- warm** (Adj.): ahd. *ābar\** 4; *urfrosti* 1; *warm\** 19
- **get warm**: ahd. *lāwēn\** 1
- **warm bath**: ahd. *erdbad\** 1?
- **warm meal**: ahd. *warmmuos\** 4
- warm** (V.): ahd. *bahen\** 10; *bahhilōn\** 1; *bruoten* 25; *fāskōn\** (1) 6; *gibahen\** 1; *gibrouten\** 1; *gifāskōn\** 2; *gisweden\** 1; *rigilōn* 2; *umbigibahen\** 1; *wermen\** 15
- **warm up**: ahd. *giwermen\** 1; *irwarmēn\** 9; *irwermen\** 3; *warmēn\** 11
- war-minded** -- **not war-minded**: ahd. *unwīglīh\** 1
- warming** (N.): ahd. *bahizōd\** 1; *bahizunga\** 1; *bruotisal\** 1
- warmth**: ahd. *warma\** 1; *wirma\** 1?

- warn:** ahd. *giurkunden\** 1; *giwarnōn\** 9, *manēn\** 8; *warnōn\** 32  
**warned:** ahd. *giwarnōt\**
- warp (N.):** ahd. *traga* (1) 3; *warf* (1) 41; *webbigerta\** 7; *wefal\** 45; *wefaldrāt\** 1; *wurf\** (2) 1  
-- **fix warps:** ahd. *weifōn\** 5
- warrant:** ahd. *giwara\** 3
- warrantor:** ahd. *gīsil\** (2) 1; *muntburgo\** 1
- warrier:** ahd. *wīgman\** 7
- warrior:** ahd. *bīstantāri\** 1; *degan* 75; *edildegan\** 3; *escaritus*; *fehtāri* 2; *\*hariman*; *helid\** (1)? 1; *heridegan\** 2; *heriman\** 4; *herimannus* 1?; *kempfo* 47; *kneht* 85; *man* 2010; *miliz\** 4; *sindmannus\** 3?; *wīgant* 5; *wīghaftēr*; ? *aldio* 100?  
-- **be a warrior:** ahd. *knehtwesan\** 1  
-- **servant warrior:** ahd. *hiltiscalcus\** 4; *hiltiskalk\** 1  
-- **a crowd of warriors:** ahd. *trust\** 1
- wart:** ahd. *warza* 55; *warzala\** 2; *werna\** (2) 7?  
**warty:** ahd. *warzīg\** 1; *warzoht\** 1  
**wary:** ahd. *wīghaft\** 3; *wīglīh\** 2
- wash (N.):** ahd. *ahawel* 1; *anagifluzzida\** 1
- wash (V.):** ahd. *badōn\** 15; *dwahan\** 16; *firwaskan\** 2; *flewen\** (1) 2?; *gidwahan\** 2; *giwaskan\** (1) 1; *irluhhen\** 2?; *irwaskan\** 4; *lohōn\** 1; *luhhen* 3; *waskan\** (1) 50  
-- **wash away:** ahd. *abawaskan\** 1; *danadwahan\** 2; *danawaskan\** 1; *furiwaskan\** 1; *irwaskan\** 4  
-- **wash off:** ahd. *ziflōzen\** 2; *zirflōzen\** 2?  
-- **wash out:** ahd. *irflouwen\** 2?  
**washed:** ahd. *giwaskan\** (2)  
-- **not washed:** ahd. *ungiwaskan\** 1
- washer:** ahd. *ladantāri* 8; *ladantināri\** 2?; *lavantarāri\** 2; *lavantāri\** 12; *lavantināri\** 1; *waskāri\** 4; *waskil\** 1; *wasko\** 4
- washing (N.):** ahd. *\*dwahala?*; *waska\** 8  
-- **washing of o.'s. hands:** ahd. *hanttwāla\** 1  
-- **washing of vessels:** ahd. *fazweska\** 1
- »**washing**« (N.): ahd. *irwaskunga\** 1
- »**washing-water**«: ahd. *waskiwazzar\** 1
- wasp:** ahd. *wafsi\** 3; *wapce\**; *wefs* 5; *wefsa* 29?; *wefsih\** 2  
-- **wasp's nest:** ahd. *wefsūnnest\** 1
- wastage:** ahd. *spildī* 7; *spildigī\** 1; *spildunga* 1; *zifuorida\** 1
- waste (Adj.):** ahd. *ītal\** 29; *wuosti\** 25  
-- **lay waste:** ahd. *irōden\** 3; *ōden\** 1
- waste (N.):** ahd. *urweif\** 9  
-- **go to waste:** ahd. *irskimbalagēn\** 2; *irskimbalēn\** 3
- waste (V.):** ahd. *firspliden\** 5; *firtuon\** 61; *firwesen\** 1; ? *giniowihten\** 1; *gispilden\** 1; *irslēwēn\** 6; *irspilden\** 1; *irswenten\** 1; *spilden\** 8; *swenten\** 6  
»**waste**« (V.): ahd. *firswenten\** 5
- wasted:** ahd. *zislizzan*
- wasteful:** ahd. *spild\** 6; *spildag\** 4; *spildenti*
- wastefully:** ahd. *spildento\**; *spidlīhho\** 3; *spildo* 3
- waster:** ahd. *urriutto* 1; *urskoufo\** 1; *wuostāri\** 1
- wasting (N.):** ahd. *firlust\** 1
- wastrel:** ahd. *zifuorāri\** 1
- watch (N.):** ahd. *duruhwahha\** 1; *warda\** 27?  
-- **keep watch:** ahd. *wahha tuon*

- watch (V.):** ahd. *bigoumen\** 4; *bisehan\** (1) 26; *bisezzen\** 11; *gisehan* (1); *giwīsōn\** (1) 8; *wardare\** 6?; *warere\** 1; *wartēn\** (1) 66; *zuosehan\** 9  
 -- **watch s.th.:** ahd. *wara neman*; *wartēn an*  
**watchdog:** ahd. *hofawart* 4; *mistbella* 11  
**watched -- watched area:** ahd. *dwing\** 1  
**watchful:** ahd. *duruhwahhar\** 1  
**watchfulness:** ahd. *wakkarī\** 1  
**watchman:** ahd. *bihaltāri\** 4?; *gihalto\** 1  
**watch-post:** ahd. *\*wardistall?*  
**watch-tower:** ahd. *burgus\** 2?; *wartberg\** 1  
 -- **watch-tower of peace:** ahd. *friduwarta\** 2  
**water (N.):** ahd. *\*affa* (1)?; *aha* (3) 65; *fenni\** 5?; *giozo\** 7; *nazzī* 22; *runs* 18; *runsa* 22?; *sēo* (1) 94; *unda* 27; *wāg\** 36; *wazzar\** 2541  
 -- **baptism water:** ahd. *waskiwazzar\** 1  
 -- **boil in water or broth:** ahd. *ūzsmelzen\** 2  
 -- **claim on water:** ahd. *wadriscapium\** 1?  
 -- **kind of water:** ahd. *wazzarkunni\** 1  
 -- **motion of the water:** ahd. *wazzarwegī\** 1  
 -- **pit to collect water:** ahd. *santbrunno\** 1  
 -- **place (N.) for scooping water:** ahd. *wadiscapum* 1  
 -- **salty water:** ahd. *sulza* 41; *sulzī\** 3  
 -- **seepage water:** ahd. *seigōd\** 1  
 -- **spring of water:** ahd. ? *gisprungi\** 1; *wazzarklinga\** 2  
 -- **without water:** ahd. *āwazzari\** 1; *wazzarlōs\** 2  
 -- **waters:** ahd. *sēwida\** 1  
**water (V.):** ahd. *gitrenken\** 13; *irtrenken\** 9; *trenken\** 21; *ubartrenken\** 1  
**water...:** ahd. *wazzarlīh\** 7  
**water-bowl:** ahd. ? *ahaskāla\*?* 1  
**water-carrier:** ahd. *wazzarman\** 1; *wazzartragāri\** 1; *wazzartregil\** 2  
**watercourse:** ahd. *ahagang\** 1; *aharuns* 1; *aharunst\** 3; *wazzarfart\** 1  
**water-cress:** ahd. *brunnekresso\** 11; *gartkresso\** 3; *wildēr kresso*; ? *rōtlāhha\** 4; *wazzarkresso\** 2; *wildēr kresso*  
**»water-duck«:** ahd. *wazzaranut\** 1  
**water-dweller:** ahd. *ahagengo\** 1  
**waterfall:** ahd. *wazzardiozo\** 1  
**water-flag (botan.):** ahd. *gelawa swertala*; *skiemahhal\** 2  
**water-hemlock:** ahd. *hunteskerfola\** 1  
**watering-can:** ahd. *giozfaz\** 3; *gōzfaz\** 1  
**watering-place:** ahd. *trenka\** 1; *trenkī\** 1  
**waterlily:** ahd. *hārwurz* 1?; *kollo\** 2; *wazzarwurz\** 1; ? *ahaskāla\*?* 1  
**water-marten:** ahd. *bahmard\** 1  
**watermint:** ahd. *fishminza\** 16  
**water-nymph:** ahd. *nikkessa\** 1  
**water-pipe:** ahd. *leitida\** 1; *wazzares leitida*; *wazzarleita\** 1; *wazzarleiti\** 3  
**water-snake:** ahd. *wazzarnātara\** 6  
**water-spider:** ahd. *ahageiz* 1  
**water-sprite:** ahd. *nihhus* 25  
**water-trough:** ahd. *wazzartrog\** 4  
**water-valley:** ahd. *wazzarklinga\** 2  
**water-vole:** ahd. *skero* 26  
**waterway:** ahd. *wazzarrinna\** 1

- watery:** ahd. *wazzarhaft\** 1; *wazzari\** 1?; *wazzarīg\** 1; *wazzarīn\** 2?; *wazzarlīh\** 7; *wazzarluomi\** 4
- wave (N.):** ahd. *swebewazzar\** 1; *unda* 27; *wāg\** 36; *wella\** (1) 21; *wellōn\** 3; *zessa\** 19
- **floating on the waves:** ahd. *undiskahhōnti*
- **worldly waves:** ahd. *weraltunda\** 1
- wave (V.):** ahd. *dwarōn\** 4; *fleden\** 1; *gizessōn\** 1; *undalōn\** 1; *unden\** 1; *wemōn\** 1; *winken\** 13; *zessōn\** 4
- **wave to:** ahd. *gibouhnen\** 2
- waver:** ahd. *biwenken\** 2, *giwankōn\** 3; *giwenken\** 4; *muotes giwenken;* *wankalōn\** 3; *wankōn\** 46; *wenken\** 32
- wavering (Adj.):** ahd. *wankal\** 5; *wankalīg\** 4; *wankalīn\** 1; *wankallīh\** 3; *\*wankīg?*
- wavering (N.):** ahd. *welōd\** 1
- waveringly:** ahd. *wanklīhho\** 1
- waving (Adj.):** ahd. *wazzarluomi\** 4
- waving (N.):** ahd. *wāla\** 3; *winkezzunga\** 2; *winkunga\** 5
- wavy:** ahd. *reid\** 12
- wax (N.) (2):** ahd. *wahs* (1) 14
- **a piece of wax:** ahd. *wahsleib* 5
- **cobbler's wax:** ahd. *zina* 4
- **dropping wax:** ahd. *troufwahs\** 1
- **wax candle:** ahd. *wahsīnkerza* 1; *wahskerza\** 1
- **wax tablet:** ahd. *wahstafala\** 2
- wax (V.) (1):** ahd. *giwahsen\** 1
- waxy:** ahd. *wahsfaro\** 1
- way:** ahd. *fuora* (1) 64; *gang* 76; *giferti\** 4?; *pfad* 40; *sind* 40; *sneida\** 1; *stīga* (1) 21; *strāza* 37; *trata* 3; *weg* 283; *\*wiggi* (2)?
- **in a pious way:** ahd. *ērhaftlīhho\** 1
- **bar s.o. the way:** ahd. *bisllozan widar*
- **by the way:** ahd. ? *aftari* (?) 1; *anderstabō\** 3
- **find o.'s way:** ahd. *birihthen zi wege*
- **give way:** ahd. *gilān\** 2
- **in a careless way:** ahd. *firsūmento;* *in unruohhiskūn*
- **in a clear-sighted way:** ahd. *duruhsiunlīhho* 3
- **in a decent way:** ahd. *mit gizāmī*
- **in a different way:** ahd. *alles* (3) 5; *\*giskeidlīhho?*
- **in a distorted way:** ahd. *krumbilingūn\** 1
- **in a fourfold way:** ahd. *fiorfalt\** (2) 6
- **in a healing way:** ahd. *heilhaftlīhho\** 1
- **in a heavenly way:** ahd. *in himmiliskūn*
- **in a masterly way:** ahd. *meistarlīhho\** 9; *meistarlīhhūn\** 3
- **in a seemly way:** ahd. *redihäftīgo* 1
- **in a suitable way:** ahd. *mit gizāmī*
- **in a Thrakian way:** ahd. *in traziskūn*
- **in a worldly way:** ahd. *weratlīhho\** 1
- **in an even-tempered way:** ahd. *ebanmuotlīhho\** 2; *ebanmuoto\** 3
- **in an roaming way:** ahd. *swīhhanto*
- **in any kind of way:** ahd. *anderes sindes*
- **in any other way:** ahd. *anderes sindes*
- **in any way:** ahd. *einīg wīs;* *zi eddeslīhhero wīs;* *zi heiti*

- **in no way**: ahd. *einīg wīs ni*; *mit niowihtu*
- **in such a way**: ahd. *mit sulīhhu*
- **in the same way**: ahd. *in alalīhhī*; *mit sō samalīhhe*
- **in the way**: ahd. *in den sind*
- **in this way**: ahd. *mit sulīhhū*; *des sindes*; *bī demo sinde*; *in demo sinde*; *zi demo sinde*; *dero tāto*; *dio tātī*; *dia warba*; *dio warbā*
- **in three ways**: ahd. *in drī wīs*
- **in which way**: ahd. *zi welīhheru wīs*; *zi wilīhhero wīs*; *zi welīhhero wīs*
- **lose o.'s way**: ahd. *firirrōn\** 2; *giirrōn\** 5; *irrōn* 28; *missifāhan\** 11; *missipfadōn\** 1
- **narrow way**: ahd. *nōtweg\** 3
- **on the way**: ahd. *untar wegun*
- **on the whole way**: ahd. *bī langanemo*
- **right way**: ahd. *rehtredina\** 1
- **straightness of way**: ahd. *wegarihtī\** 2
- **the other way round**: ahd. *missiwentīgo\** 1
- **the way home**: ahd. *heimo* (2) 1
- **way for running**: ahd. *renniweg\** 1?
- **way of life**: ahd. *lībwantil\** 2
- **way of nature**: ahd. *kunniruns\** 1
- **way of provocation**: ahd. *skuntunga\** 2
- **way of the lord**: ahd. *frōnheiti\** 1
- **way of the wine**: ahd. *wīnweg\** 1
- **without way**: ahd. *āwiggūn\** 4; *wegalōs\** 1
- **wrong way**: ahd. *abaweg\** 1; *āwiggi* (1) 23
- **in manifold ways**: ahd. *missilīhho\** 4
- **of four ways**: ahd. *fiorwegīg\** 1
- **parting of three ways**: ahd. *drīwegidi\** 1; *drīwiggi\** 1
- waylay**: ahd. *fārēn* 30; *gifārēn\** 2; *gilāgōn\** 1; *in anarotin sīn*
- we**: ahd. *wir* 2600
- **we who**: ahd. *wir dār*; *wir dē*
- weak**: ahd. *āmahtīg* 4; *arm* (2) 118; *armalīh\** 17; ? *āwursan\** 1; *bōsi\** (1) 10; *brōdi\** 11; *dunni* 29; *gibroh\** 1; *hāli* 10; *irtwolan*; *kraftilōs\** 13; *krank\** 1; *kūmīg\** 12; *leffentī*; *murgfāri\** 12; *rīsīg\** 3; ? *rosenohte?* 1; *seigarīg\** 2; *sioh* 67; *unfesti\** 22; *ungistarkēt\** 1; *ungiwaltīg\** 8; *unmahtīg* 34?; *wanaheili\** 1; *weih\** 42; *zag\** 15; *zagalīh\** 8
- **be weak**: ahd. *irtwelan\** 11
- **grow weak**: ahd. *giweihhēn\** 1
- **of weak christianity**: ahd. *dunnikristāni\** 1?
- **weak light**: ahd. *luzzillioht\** 1
- weaken**: ahd. *bikrankēn\** 1; *biskrenken\** 12; *bitumbilen\** 2; *dunnēn\** 6; *firsweinen\** 1; *gimagaren\** 3; *ni gisēlen*; *giunmagēn\** 3; *giweihhen\** 28; *giweihhēn\** 1; *intwirden\** 1; *irdunnen\** 1; *irselkan\** 1; *irwihan\** 3; *lemmen\** 2; *magaren\** 8; *swahhōn\** 1; *sweinen\** 1; *unmagēn\** 2; *wanaheilen\** 2; *weihhen\** 28
- **weaken o. s. by fasting**: ahd. *irfastēn\** 1?
- weakened**: ahd. *gibrostan\**; *giunkreftigōt\** 2; *irlegan\**; *irwortan*; *irweran*; *irwigan*; *irzagēt*; *sāmiheil* 2
- **be weakened**: ahd. *giunmahtēn\** 3; *irunmahtēn\** 1; *unmahten\** 2
- **not weakened**: ahd. *ungibrostan\** 3
- weakling**: ahd. ? *wībillō\** 3
- weakly (Adj.)**: ahd. *smeħhar\** 1; *zagalīhho\** 1

- weakness:** ahd. *brōdī* 11; *firkustida\** 1; *kraftilosī\** 2; *kūmigī\** 1; *lezzī\** 2; *magarī* 14; *siohheit\** 7; *undrātī\** 2; *unkraft\** 15; *unkreftigī\** 2; *unmagan\** 1; *unmahtī* 3; *unmegī* 1; *unsnellī* 1; *wanaheilī\** 2; *weihhī\** 23; *weihhilī\** 1; *zagaheit* 15
- weal (N.) (2):** ahd. *giswil\** 5; *swil* 29; *swilo\** 2; *ren?* 1
- wealth:** ahd. *ēht* 50?; *ēhtīga* 1; *\*gathungi*; *gebīgī\** 1; *ōt\** (1); *ōtmahali\** 9; *ōtwala\** 4; *rīhtuom* 76; *skaz* 105; *\*wala* (2)?; *welagī\** 2; *welida\** (1) 1; *welog\** 1; *wolo\** 4
- **worldly wealth:** ahd. *weraltwolo\** 1
- wealthy:** ahd. *ēhtīg* 11; *folēhtīg\** 1; *gikist\** 1; *maganīg\** 2; *ōtag* 24; *rāthaft* 2; *welaēhtīg\** 1; *ziughaft\** 1
- wean:** ahd. *bispennen\** 1; ? *gisougen\** 1; *intspennen\** 8; *intwennen\** 4; *intwonēn\** 8; *irwennen\** 1
- weaning (N.):** ahd. *bispenitī* 1
- weapon (N.):** ahd. *giwāfan\** 1; *giwāfani* 12; *wāfan\** (1) 63; *werī\** (1) 22; *wīggiwāfani* 2
- **protecting weapon:** ahd. *skirmwāfan\** 1
- **rustling of weapon:** ahd. *wāfanlūt\** 1
- **without weapon:** ahd. *unwāfan\** 1; *urwāfan\** 2; *urwāfani\** 2
- **capable of bearing weapons:** ahd. *wāfantraganti\** 1
- **with weapons:** ahd. *\*wāfan* (2)?
- **without weapons:** ahd. *wanawāfan\** 1
- **endow with weapons:** ahd. *giwāfanen\** 2; *wāfanen\** 12
- **laying down of weapons:** ahd. *skaftlegī\** 3?
- **weapon chamber:** ahd. *wāfanhūs* 4; *wāfankamara\** 1
- »**weapon house**«: ahd. *wāfanhūs* 4
- weapon...:** ahd. *wāfanlhī*\* 1
- wear (N.):** ahd. *garawa\** (2) 38?; *garawi\** 4?; *garawi\** 3?; *garawida\** 3; *gifengidi\** 1; *wāt\** (1) 52; *\*werida* (2)?
- wear (V.):** ahd. *anahabsēn* 3; *giwerien\** (2) 4; *werien\** (2) 5
- **wear out:** ahd. *firberien* 2; *zifaran\** 13
- weariness:** ahd. *slāfaragī\** 1
- weary (Adj.):** ahd. *muodi\** 28; *slēo\** 10; *wesan\** (1) 1
- **become weary:** ahd. *trāgēn\** 5
- **I am weary of:** ahd. *unlustidōt mih*
- **weary man:** ahd. *muoding\** 2
- **weary woman:** ahd. *muodihila\** 1
- weasel:** ahd. *harm* (2) 20; *harmilīn\** (1) 8; *harmilo\** 1; *harmo* (1) 30; *wisula\** 31
- weasel...:** ahd. *harmīn* 1
- weather (N.):** ahd. *giwitiri\** 4; *wetar\** 30; *\*witari?*; *\*witiri?*
- **good weather:** ahd. *wetar\** 30
- **stormy weather:** ahd. *dunst\** 1
- weathercock:** ahd. *wetarhano\** 3
- weave (V.):** ahd. *duruhwебан\**; *flehtan\** 32; *gibrettan\** 3; *giflehtan\** 9; *giweban\** (1) 7; *pflūmōn\** 2; *spinnan\** 27; *weban\** (1) 22; *wiften\** 2
- **weave a fine silk:** ahd. ? *mesihhen\** 1
- **weave in:** ahd. *anabrortōn\** 1; *ingiweban\** 1
- **weave in one piece:** ahd. *obanān nidar weban*
- **weave through:** ahd. *irweban\** 2
- **weave together:** ahd. *untarweban\** 1
- weaver (F.):** ahd. *webārin* 1; *webārinna\** 1; *webārissa\** 1; *webba\** 1
- weaver (M.) -- damask weaver:** ahd. *glīzāri\** 1; *pflūmāri\** 2; *skībāri\** 1
- **weaver's beam:** ahd. *fizziboum\** 2; *garnboum\** 2; *webaboum* 1?; *webbiboum\** 4

- **weaver's comb**: ahd. *warfstehho*\* 1
- **weaver's shuttle**: ahd. *trāma* 1
- weaving (Adj.)** -- **weaving artisan**: ahd. *arahāri* 5
- weaving....**: ahd. *webbilīh*\* 2; *webbīn*\* 1
- weaving-house**: ahd. *webahūs*\* 2
- weaving-iron**: ahd. *webbiīsarn*\* 10
- weaving-room**: ahd. *gitunga*\* 1 *webbigadum*\* 1
- weaving-string**: ahd. *webbisnuor*\* 1
- web**: ahd. *gifuhti*\* 2; *giwebida*\* 1; *webbi* 40; *wiftunga*\* 1; *wuppi*\* 3
- **of splendid web**: ahd. *gotawebbisk*\* 1
- **open a web**: ahd. *widariwiften*\* 1
- **red web**: ahd. *rōtwebbi*\* 1
- wed** -- **wed not**: ahd. *ungihīwen*\* 1?
- wedding**: ahd. *brūtlouft*\* 32; *gihīleih*\* 41; *heimleitī* 1; *hīleih* 12; *hīrāt* 2; *hīwunga*\* 9; *mahalī*\* 1
- **concerning the wedding**: ahd. *brūtlouftīg*\* 2; *brūtlouftlīh*\* 2
- **wedding day**: ahd. *mahaltag* 2
- wedge (N.)**: ahd. *kegil*\* 2; *kīl*\* (1) 2?; *weggi*\* 14
- wedlock** -- **born in wedlock**: ahd. *fulboran* 1
- Wednesday**: ahd. *mittiwehha*\* 4
- weed (N.)**: ahd. *ratan* 63; ? *witesa* 6
- **a kind of weed**: ahd. *moche*? 1; *uersbotdo*? 1
- **pestilence weed**: ahd. *balster* 1
- **weeds (Pl.)**: ahd. *āwahst*\* 3; *beresboto* 10; *fogalunkrūt*\* 1; *jetto*\* 1; *lulli*\* 1; *turd* 22; *unkrūt*\* 10
- **fallow ground weeds**: ahd. *brāhkrūt*\* 2
- **seed of weeds**: ahd. *lulsāmo*\* 1
- weed (V.)**: ahd. *grabōn*\* 2; *jetan*\* 10; *multen*\* 2
- **weed out**: ahd. *ūzirjetan*\* 1
- weeding** -- **weeding hoe**: ahd. *jata*\* 1; *jatīsarn*\* 5; *jeta*\* 4?; *jetīsarn*\* 32
- week**: ahd. *wehha*\* 22
- **day of the week**: ahd. *wehhitag*\* 2
- **first week of the year**: ahd. *jārwehha*\* 1
- weekday** -- **common weekday**: ahd. *suntarīg tag*; *suntarīg tag*
- weekly** -- **monk with weekly service**: ahd. *wehhāri*\* 4
- weep (V.)**: ahd. *firwuofen*\* 1; *irwuofen*\* 1; *wuofan*\* 27; *wuofen*\* 21?
- weeping (Adj.)**: ahd. *zaharougi*\* (2) 2
- weeping (N.)**: ahd. *wuof*\* 13; *wuoft*\* 26
- weepingly**: ahd. *flannēnto*
- weevil**: ahd. *hamustra* 6; *hamustro* 7; *wibil* 36
- **bean weevil**: ahd. *bōnwibil* 1
- **corn weevil**: ahd. *angar* (1) 7; *angarī* 1; *anger* 5
- **grain weevil**: ahd. *engiring* 21; *engirling*\* 6; *kornwurm*\* 1
- weft**: ahd. *snata*\* 2
- weigh (V.)**: ahd. *mezzan*\* (1) 43; *ūfwegan*\* 6; *widarahtōn*\* 1
- weigh-controller**: ahd. *wāgāri* 2
- weighed**: ahd. *giwegan*\* (2)
- **not weighed**: ahd. *ungiwegian*\* 2
- weighing (N.)**: ahd. *wegunga* (2) 1
- weight (N.)**: ahd. *giwāgi*\* (2) 13; *giwigī*\* 1; *giwihti*\* 2?; *hefigī*\* 3; *wāgi*\*? 1; *wihtstein*\* 1

- **a standard weight**: ahd. ? *wecliethē?* 1
- **little weight**: ahd. *essa* (2) 3
- **standard weight**: ahd. *frōnowāga\** 1
- **weight of coin**: ahd. *giwāgi\** (2) 13
- weight-stone**: ahd. *wāgstein\** 3
- **a weight-stone**: ahd. ? *wihsilstein* 2
- weir**: ahd. *wer* (3) 3; \**wora*; *wuora\** 1?; *wuorī\** 4?; *wuur\** 1?
- **little weir**: ahd. \**worila*
- welcome (Adj.)**: ahd. *antfangīg\** 2; *antfanglīh* 5; *antfengi\** (1) 6; *antfengīg\** 3; *willikwemo\** (1) 2
- **welcome person**: ahd. *willikwemo\** (2) 9
- welcome (Interj.)**: ahd. *willikwemo\** (1) 2
- welfare**: ahd. *anagquot\** 4; *fruma* 79; *heil* (2) 30; *heila* 2; *heilhaftī* 4; *heili* 97; *heilida\** 4; *nuzzida* 9; \**wala* (2)?; *wela* (2) 2; *wola\** (2) 7
- **for the public welfare**: ahd. *in gimeinūn*
- **national welfare**: ahd. *frōnogiwonaheit\** 1
- **public welfare**: ahd. *liutsālida\** 1
- well (Adv.)**: ahd. *duruhwela\** 1; *gilimpfo\** 1; *inu* 87; *inuni\** 2; \**kustlīhho?*; *rehto* 94; *wela\** (1) 18?; *wola* (1) 403; *wolanu\** 17; *in drātī*
- **very well**: ahd. *in drātī*
- **as well**: ahd. *ouh* 1735?; *samalīh\** (2) 2; *samasō* 212; *selbosō\**; *selbsama\** 5; *sōsama* 87?; *sōsamasō\** 16; *wār diu wedaru*
- **as well as**: ahd. *samo wola* ... *alsō*; *beide* ... *jōh*; *bidiu* ... *intī*; *beide* ... *joh*; *joh* ... *joh*; *ouh* ... *joh*
- **just as well as**: ahd. *samo wola* ... *alsō*; *samo wola* ... *samo*
- **s.o. fares well**: ahd. *iz gifarit wola*; *ist wola*
- **speaking well**: ahd. *guotsprāhhi\** 1
- **well advanced in years**: ahd. *giwigan*
- **well placed**: ahd. *wola gisezzan*
- **well situated**: ahd. *wola gisezzan*
- well (Interj.)**: ahd. *lēwes\** 35; *nūsē* 1; *sē* 37; *sēgi\** 2; *welaga* 2; *wola* (1) 403; *wolaga* 14
- well (N.)**: ahd. *brunkwella\** 1; *brunno* 58; *gruntlakka\** 1; *pfuzza\** 11; *pfuzzi* 20; \**pizza*; *wimezzunga\** 1; *wimi\** 1; *wiumezzunga\** 1; *wiumida\** 1
- **well in the garden**: ahd. *gartbrunno* 1
- **well of life**: ahd. *kwekbrunno\** 6
- well (V.)**: ahd. *irstredan\** 1; *krewilōn\** 1; \**kwellan?*; \**kwillan*; *swellan\** 21; *ūfwumen\** 1; *ūzkwellan\** 2; *ūzstredan\** 3; *ūzzessōn\** 1; *wimezzen\** 4; *wimidōn\** 6
- **well out**: ahd. *ūzirwallan\** 1; *ūzspringan\** 5
- well-balanced**: ahd. (*girertit*)
- well-being**: ahd. *gisunt* (2) 8
- well-disposed -- be well-disposed**: ahd. *wola denken*; *wola wellen*
- well-hook**: ahd. *brunnekrapfo* 2
- well-informed**: ahd. *irknāit\**
- welling (Adj.)**: ahd. *stredawallīg\** 2
- well-known**: ahd. *duruhkund\** 1
- well-mannered**: ahd. *gisit\** 1
- well-shaped**: ahd. *gifrenkit\**? 1
- well-sounding**: ahd. *lūtreisīg\** 4; *lūtreisti\** 17; *lūtreistīg\** 3
- well-stake**: ahd. *brunnekrapfo* 2
- welt (N.)**: ahd. *ren?* 1

**Wertach (a river):** ahd. *Wertaha\** 4

**werwolf:** ahd. *werwolf\**

**Weser (a river in Northern Germany):** ahd. *\*Wisara?*

**west (N.):** ahd. *āband* 31; *untargang\** 2; *westan\** (1) 15; *westhalba\** 1

-- from the West: ahd. *fona westana*

-- in the west: ahd. *westarhalb\** 3

-- towards the West: ahd. *anan westana*

**western (Adj.):** ahd. *westanisk\** 1; *westar\** (1) 4; *westarlīh\** 2; *westrōni\** 5

-- western people: ahd. *westarliuti\** 4

-- western side: ahd. *westhalba\** 1

**Westphalians:** ahd. *Westfala* 2; *Westfali* 2; *Westfalōn\** 2

**westward:** ahd. *westana\** 3; *westar\** (2) 1; *westart\** 4

**westwind:** ahd. *loubrekko\** 2; *westan\** (1) 15; *westanawint\** 2; *westanwint\** 2;

*westrōnowint\** 1

**wet (Adj.):** ahd. *fūht* 15?; *fūhti* 1?; *naz* 26

-- get wet: ahd. *irnazzēn\** 1; *nazzēn\** 10

-- wet meadow: ahd. *bruoil\** 2

**wet (V.):** ahd. *binezzen\** (1) 2; *bitroufen\** 1; *duruhnezzen\** 1; *nezzen* (1) 58

**wether:** ahd. *wedar\** 61?

**wetness:** ahd. *fūhtī* 13; *nazzī* 22

**wet-nurse:** ahd. *bruota\** 1; *fuotareidī* 4; *fuotirra* 1

**whale (N.):** ahd. *spekfisk\** 1; *wal\** (2) 9; *walfisk\** 4; *walir\** 9; *walira* 23

**what:** ahd. *waz* (1) 114?; *waz dār*

-- for what reason: ahd. *zi wiu*

-- what a: ahd. *wiolīh\** 54

-- what a wonder: ahd. *welīh wuntar*

-- what for: ahd. *bī wiu*; *unzan wara*; *wes*; *zi wiu*

-- what kind of: ahd. *wilīh\** 8; *wuolīh\** 4

**whatever:** ahd. *sōwaz\** 44; *sōwazsō\** 43; *sōwazsōsō\** 3; *sōwedar\** 14

-- in whatever condition: ahd. *sōwio werdlīh*

**wheat:** ahd. *reinkurni\** 2; *weiz\** (1) 3?; *weizi* 34?

-- wheat flour: ahd. *semala\** 27; *semalmel\** 1; *semalmelo* 2

**wheat...:** ahd. *weizīn\** 1

**wheat-beer:** ahd. *grūz\** 1?; *grūzing\** 2

**wheat-bread:** ahd. *reinbrōt\** 1

**wheel (N.):** ahd. *rad* (1) 36; *rado\** (3) 1; *werba\** (1) 1

-- nail fixing a wheel: ahd. *luning\** 2; *lunis\** 1

-- nail of a wheel: ahd. *lun* (1) 10; *luna* 2

-- wheel track: ahd. *waganleisa\** 24; *waganleist\** 1

**whelp:** ahd. *welpf\** 24

**when:** ahd. *dan\** 3; *danne* 1439; *dār* 1593; *dō dār*; *dō de*; *mit diu*; *sō lange sō*; *sō langō*; *sō langō sō*; *sō 4110?*; *sō ērist*; *sōwanne* 6?; *sōwannesō\** 2?; *sōwannesōso\** 4; *sōwenne\** 4; *wanne\** 106; *sō wanne*; *wār* (3) 181

-- as ... when: ahd. *sō ... sō*; *alsō ... sō*

-- except when: ahd. *ānu* 788

-- finally when: ahd. *ubar wio lang*

-- when ... then: ahd. *sō ... sō*; *sō ... dō*

-- when ... there: ahd. *sō ... dō*; *sō ... sō*

-- when at last: ahd. *ubar wio lang*

**whenever:** ahd. *io sō wanne*; *iogiwanne\** 6; *sōsō ... selv*

**where:** ahd. *dār* 1593; *dār dār*; *dara* 210; *dār de*; *sōwār\** 18; *sōwarasō\** 4; *wār* (3) 181; \**warasō?*; *fona wiu*  
 -- **from where:** ahd. *danana\** 62?; *fona wiu*  
 -- **where ... from:** ahd. *wanān\** 93?; *wanana\** 16; *wār* (3) 181  
 -- **where ... into:** ahd. *warain\** 1  
 -- **where ... to:** ahd. *dana* 22; *dārdār* 1; *wār* (3) 181; *wara\** (2) 66; *warot\** 1  
 -- **where for:** ahd. *bī wiu*  
 -- **where to:** ahd. *iowār\** 2; *sōwara\** 2; *sōwarasōso\** 3; *sōwarotsō\** 1  
**whereby:** ahd. *an wiu*  
**whereever:** ahd. *iowār\** 2  
**wherein:** ahd. *an wiu*  
**whereof:** ahd. *wanānūz\** 1  
**whereon:** ahd. *sōwārana\** 1  
**whereupon:** ahd. *wārana\** 9; *wārūfe\** 1  
**wherever:** ahd. *sōwārsō\** 12; *sōwārsōso\** 2  
**whet (V.):** ahd. *giwezzen\** 2; *irwezzen\** 1; *wezzen\** 15  
**whether -- whether ... or:** ahd. *sō ... sō*; *sōsō ... sōsō*; *sōwedar ... alde*  
**whetstone:** ahd. *slifstein* 12; *wezzilstein\** 1; *wezzistein* 34  
**whey:** ahd. *anksmero\** 6; *kāsiwazzar\** 29; *skotto\** 6; *wezzihha\** 2  
**whey-pot:** ahd. *kāsiwazzarkar\** 1  
**which:** ahd. *daz dār*; *waz dār*; *daz (...) de*; *der* 35200; *in wio*; *sōwuolīh\** 1; *waz* (1) 114?; *ana wiu*; *in wiu*; *mit wiu*; *welīh\** 405; *wer* (4) 1320; *wuolīh\** 4  
 -- **after which:** ahd. *dara* 210  
 -- **at which time:** ahd. *io sō wanne*  
 -- **from which country:** ahd. *wanana lantes*  
 -- **in which direction:** ahd. *gagan des*; *gagan des*  
 -- **in which way:** ahd. *zi welīhheru wīs*; *zi wilīhhero wīs*; *zi welīhhero wīs*  
 -- **into which:** ahd. *dārin* 11  
 -- **on which:** ahd. *dārūfe\** 5  
 -- **to which:** ahd. *darazio* 141  
 -- **with which:** ahd. *mit wiu*  
**whichever:** ahd. *io sō welīh*; *sōwelīh\** 53; *sōwelīhsō\** 36?; *sō welīh*  
**while (Konj.):** ahd. *dannān* 7?; *danne* 1439; *in diu unz*; *mit diu*; *des fartes*; *dera ferti*; *innan diu*; *innan diu unz*; *sō lange*; *sō lango*; *sō lango sō*; *in mitti*; *al diu wīla*  
 -- **while going:** ahd. *faranto*  
**while (N.):** ahd. *wīl\** (2) 2; *wīla\** (1) 154  
 -- **after a while:** ahd. *ubar eina wīla*  
 -- **for a while:** ahd. *dia wīla*  
**whimper (N.):** ahd. *rōz\** 2  
**whimper (V.):** ahd. *gellōn\** 1  
**whimpering (N.):** ahd. *rōz\** 2  
**whip (N.):** ahd. *filla\** 23; *fillāta* (1) 6?; *geisila* 29; *swipfa\** 1; *wipfilīn\** 2  
 -- **leaden whip:** ahd. *blīgeisila\** 2  
**whip (V.):** ahd. *bifillen\** 28; *bliuwan\** 26; *fillen* 35?; \**fillezzan*; *gifillen\** 2; \**smikkajan*; *swingan\** 7; *zisamanegistōzan\** 1  
**whipped -- be whipped:** ahd. *bifillit werdan*  
**whipping:** ahd. *irrafsunga* 13  
**whir (N.):** ahd. *swarb\** 1  
**whirl (N.):** ahd. *anaspin* 9; *sweb\** (1) 5; *tūmōd\** 1; ? *ungibreh\** 1; *werbi\** 1; *werbo* 46; *werbōd\** 1; *wirbil* 11; *wiwint* 5; *zuotribil\** 1  
**whirl (V.):** ahd. *tūmilōn\** 3; *welzen\** 15; *werban\** 73

- **whirl about:** ahd. *ziswerban\** 1?
- whirlpool:** ahd. *singiwāgi\** 6; *sinwāgi\** 4; *tumpfilo\** 1
- whisk (N.):** ahd. *wadal\** 20; *weril\** 1; *winta* (1) 22
- whisker -- whiskers (Pl.):** ahd. *grana* 11
- whisper (N.):** ahd. *girūni\** 23?; *rūna* 3; *rūnezzunga\** 4; *rūnnissa\** 1; *rūnunga* 2; *wispalōd\** 2; *wispalōdī\** 2; *wispalunga\** 1
- whisper (V.):** ahd. *kwitilōn\** 5?; *rizzolōn\** 1; *rūnen\** 1; *rūnēn* 16; *rūnizzen\** 6; *rūnizzōn\** 2; *wispalōn\** 3; *zuogizispilōn\** 1
- whisperer:** ahd. *girūno* 2; *rūnāri* 12; *rūnezzāri\** 16; \**rūno?*
- whispering (N.):** ahd. *giflos\** 1
- whistle (V.):** ahd. *pfīfōn\** 1
- whistling (N.):** ahd. *wispalōd\** 2
- white (Adj.):** ahd. *blancus\** 2; *blank\** 8; *blas* 3; *bleih* 20; *giskīnanti;* *wīz\** (1) 145
- **as white:** ahd. *ebanwīz\** 1
- **be white:** ahd. *biblīhhan\** 1; *blīhhan\** 1?
- **be white and grey:** ahd. *wīzēn\** 2
- **become white:** ahd. *gansēn\** 1
- **half white:** ahd. *sāmiwīz\** 1
- **turn white:** ahd. *wīzēn\** 2
- **white bread:** ahd. *semalfohhenza\** 1; *wīzbrōt\** 1
- **white clover:** ahd. *cliton* 6
- **white gold:** ahd. *smaldum\** 1
- **white grapes:** ahd. *wīzdrūbo* 3
- **white hellebore:** ahd. *winidiska;* *wīznioswurz\** 1
- **white horse:** ahd. *blankros\** 2; *blasros* 1; *bleihros\** 1
- **white lupine:** ahd. *fīgbōna* 21
- **white mint:** ahd. *wīzminza* 6
- **white mustard:** ahd. *wīzsenaſ\** 11
- **white of egg:** ahd. *wīza des eies*
- **white palfrey:** ahd. *blankzeltāri* 1?
- **white pepper:** ahd. *wīzpfeffur\** 2
- **white poplar:** ahd. *albāri* 19?; *belit* 4; (*birka* 31)
- **white robe:** ahd. *wīzpfellīnrok\** 1
- **white spot in the eye:** ahd. *wīzouga\** 1
- **white veil:** ahd. *wīzhulla\** 1
- **white wine:** ahd. *wīzwīn* 3
- white (N.):** ahd. *wīzī\** 16
- white-beech:** ahd. *haganboum\** 8; *haganbuohha\** 33
- whitefish:** ahd. *illanko\** 1; *rīnanko\** 2
- whiten (V.):** ahd. *bleihhēn\** 6; *giwīzen\** 1; *irwīzēn\** 2; *wīzen\** 6
- whitewash (N.):** ahd. *tunihha\** (1) 4
- whitewash (V.):** ahd. *kalken\** 1; *tunihhōn\** 7; *wīzen\** 6
- whitewashing (N.):** ahd. *tunihhunga\** 4
- whither:** ahd. *irwirsēn\** 1
- whiting:** ahd. *wīzfisk\** 1
- Whitsuntide:** ahd. *fimfkusti\** 1
- whittle:** ahd. *skrōtōn\** 1
- whizzing (Adj.):** ahd. *rūzōnti*
- who:** ahd. *der dār;* *diu dār;* *de* (1) 60; *der (...) de;* *diu (...) de;* *der* 35200; *der sō;* *sōwer\** 39; *sōwersō\** 80; *sōwersōso\*, wedar\** 61?; *welih\** 405; *wer* (4) 1320
- **I who:** ahd. *ih dār;* *ih dār*

- **lucky who**: ahd. *gisah* ... *got*
- **we who**: ahd. *wir dār*; *wir dār*; *wir dē*
- **who of them**: ahd. *wedar\** 61?
- **you (Sg.) who**: ahd. *dū dār*
- **you (Pl.) who**: ahd. *ir dār*; *ir de*
- whoever**: ahd. *io sō wer*; *io sō welīh*; *sōwedar\** 14; *sōwelīhsō\** 36?; *sōwelīhsōso\** 1; *wedar\** 61?; *welīh\** 405; *sō welīhhēr sō*; *sō wer sō*; *so wilīh*
- **whoever here**: ahd. *io sō wer*
- whole (Adj.)**: ahd. *al* 2965; *ganz* 32; *gihaltan\** (2); *gisunt* (1) 32; *heil* (1) 77?; *sālīg* 177; *samanhaftīg\** 1
- **be whole**: ahd. *follasīn\** 1
- **become whole**: ahd. *ganzēn\** (1) 3
- **not whole**: ahd. *unganz* 5; *unheil\** (1) 4
- **on the whole**: ahd. *mit allo*
- **on the whole way**: ahd. *bī langanemo*
- **whole grain**: ahd. *folkurni\** (2) 1
- **whole truth**: ahd. *alawār\** (1) 40; *alawārī\** 17
- wholeness**: ahd. *einfaltī* 9; *folnassi\** 1; *ganzī* 5; *ganzida\** 1; *garalīhhī\** 1; *gisuntī* 9; *samanthaftī\** 10
- **protector of wholeness**: ahd. *\*awimund* 1
- wholesome**: ahd. *brūhhi\** 2; *guotalīh\** 9; *heilentlīh\** 2; *heilhaft* 6; *heilisam\** 7; *heillīh\** 2; *lāhhankafti\** 1
- **be wholesome**: ahd. *sizzen* 337?
- wholesomely**: ahd. *framspuotīgo* 1; *heilisamo\** 3
- wholly**: ahd. *alarehto* 2; *ganzo\** (1) 1; *garalīhho* 15; *garalīhhūn\** 1; *garo* (2) 29
- whore (F.)**: ahd. *huor* (2) 4; *huora\** (1) 21; *huorāra\** 1; *lāza* (1) 1; *lenna\** 1; *lubin\** 1; *zatara\** 6
- **dress of a whore**: ahd. *huorgiwāt\** 1
- whore (V.)**: ahd. *firliggen\** 10; *huoren\** 3; *huorōn\** 15; *kebisōn\** 3
- »**whore**« (V.): ahd. *bihuorōn\** 5
- whoredom**: ahd. *huora\** (2) 5; *kebisōd* 5; *legarhuor\** 1
- »**whoredom**«: ahd. *huor* (1) 39; *mērhuor\** 1
- whore-house**: ahd. *huorhūs* 44; *huorhūsilīn\** 1
- whore-monger**: ahd. *huorāri* 20
- whoring (Adj.)**: ahd. *huorōnti*
- whoring (N.)**: ahd. *huormieta\** 1; *huorspil* 1; *huorwerk\** 1; *huorwiniskaft\** 1
- whorl**: ahd. *wirti\** 1
- whose -- one whose wish was fulfilled**: ahd. *willifrumo\** 1
- why (Interj.)**: ahd. *ein* (2) 1?
- why (Adv.)**: ahd. *bī waz*; *bī wiū*; *bīwiū*; *dannana\** 5; *des halb*; *dero halb*; *fona wiū*; *wanān\** 93?; *wanana\** 16; *wanta* (1) 1985; *warazuō\** 14; *wārumbi\** 6; *wes*; *bi waz*; *umbi waz*; *zi wiū*; *wio\** 872?; *wio sō*; *unzin wara*
- **so why**: ahd. *danān* 430?; *dannān* 7?
- **that is why**: ahd. *dārumbi\** 61
- wi..**: ahd. *wīnlīh\** 1
- wick (N.)**: ahd. *flahs* 11; *līn\** 1; *linimint\** 4; *tāht* 24; *wih* 1; *wiohha\** 3
- wicked**: ahd. *abuh* (1) 46; *arg* (2) 77; *argdāhtīg\** 2; *argwāni\** 1; *argwillīg\** 10; *firfluohhan\** (2) 3; *firinfol\** 12; *firworah*; *frafali\** 35; *fratātīg* 4; *guotalōs\** 5; *meintatīg\** 8; *skantlīh\** 15
- **wicked woman**: ahd. *hāzus* 25

- wickedly:** ahd. *argo* 1; *ērlōso* 2; *fījantlīhho\** 6; *fratātlīhho\** 1?; *meines*; *skantlīhho\** 2
- wickedness:** ahd. *ērlōsida\** 2; *lotar\** (2) 10
- wickerwork:** ahd. *gifleht* 4; *giflehtida\** 1; *giflehtunga\** 1; *gifuhti\** 2; ? *redo\** 1
- wide (Adj.):** ahd. *breit* 37; *fer* (1) 27?; *sprītantī*; *wīt\** 49
- **open o.'s eyes wide:** ahd. *wītsehōn\** 1
- widely:** ahd. *rūmlīhho* 1
- widen:** ahd. *giwīten\** 1
- widow:** ahd. *wituwa\** 25
- **become a widow:** ahd. *firwituwēn\** 1
- widowed:** ahd. *firwituwēt\**
- **be widowed:** ahd. *irwituwēn\** 1; *wituwēn\** 1
- widower:** ahd. *wituwo\** 4
- **become a widower:** ahd. *firwituwēn\** 1
- width:** ahd. *wīta\** 1; *wītbreitī\** 2; *wītī\** 45; *wītuobili\** 6
- wife:** ahd. *brūt* (1) 39; *gimahala\** 15; *gimahha\** (2) 2; *heimfrouwa\** 1; *hīwa\** 5?; *kwena\** 81; *wīb* 200; *wībilīn\** 1; *winia\** 7; *wirtun\** 14
- **devoted to his wife:** ahd. *winigern\** 1
- **old wife:** ahd. *altkwena\** 1
- **parson's wife:** ahd. *pfaffenwīb\** 1
- wild (Adj.):** ahd. *beitīg\** 1; *gibulahtīg\** 1; *gremi\** 2?; *gremizzi\** 9; *gremizzīg\** 1; *grim* (1) 53; *grimmi\** 6?; *tiorīn\** 1; *tiorlīh\** 6; *ungistuomi* 16; *ungistuomīg\** 2; *ungitrāgi\** 1; *ungizamōt* 5; *ungizogan\** 13; *unhantgreiflīh\** 1; *unstuomīg\** 4; *wildi* 125
- **African wild ass:** ahd. *waldesil\** 3
- **become wild:** ahd. *irgrimmezzēn\** 1; *ungistuomīgōn\** 1?
- **grow wild:** ahd. *irwaldēn\** 1
- **seed of wild ameos:** ahd. *wildmorahsamo\** 1
- **small wild apple:** ahd. *malzepfilīn\** 1
- **wild animal:** ahd. *wildtior\** 1
- **wild apple:** ahd. *malzapful\** 1; *malzihapful\** 1; *malzihha\** 2; *malzihho\** 1
- **wild berry:** ahd. *waldberi\** 1
- **wild boar:** ahd. *eburswīn\** 1
- **wild boars (Pl.):** ahd. *swarzwild\** 1
- **wild carrot:** ahd. *wildmoraha\** 2
- **wild chervil:** ahd. *wildiu kerfola*; *wildkerfola\** 8
- **wild cress:** ahd. *wildkresso* 11
- **wild donkey:** ahd. *wildesil* 5
- **wild duck:** ahd. *wazzaranut\** 1
- **wild falcon:** ahd. *waldfalko\** 4; *wildfalko\** 12
- **wild gourd:** ahd. *wildkurbiz\** 9
- **wild grapes:** ahd. *wildaz beri*
- **wild hawk:** ahd. *wildhabuh\** 1
- **wild lettuce:** ahd. *wildletihha\** 2
- **wild mint:** ahd. *feldminza\** 2; *rōmiskminza\** 1; *wildminza* 26
- **wild mustard:** ahd. *wildsenaf\** 7
- **wild oats:** ahd. *eburesboto\** 1; *wildhabaro\** 2
- **wild olive-tree:** ahd. *wildoleiboum\** 1; *wildoliboum\** 4
- **wild poppy:** ahd. *wildmago\** 3; *wildēr mago*
- **wild rose:** ahd. *hiofa\** 8; *hiofaltar\** 22; *hiofaltra\** 22; *hiofbrāmi\** 1; *hiofdorn* 3; *hiofo\** 1; *hiufo\** 1; *wepdorn* 2; *wildrōsa\** 1

- **wild rue**: ahd. *wildrūta*\* 13
- **wild sage**: ahd. *wildēr salbei*; *wildiu salbeia*
- **wild teasel**: ahd. ? *wolfeszagil*\* 1; *wolfzeisala*\* 5; ? *wolfkamb*\* 1; ? *wolfzeisa* 1
- **wild thyme**: ahd. *burzila*\* 26; *feldkumih*\* 4; *feldkwenela*\* 52; *feldkwenelīn*\* 1; *heimkwenela*\* 3; \**kwenelīn*?; *wildkonila*\* 1
- **wild tree**: ahd. *wildboum* 3
- **wild vine**: ahd. *wildiu reba*; *wildreba* 7; *wildiu wīnreba*; *wintarberi*\* 1; *wintarhalla*\* 1
- **wild woman (as a sort of monster)**: ahd. *wildwīb* 1
- **young wild boar**: ahd. *friscinga* 5; *friscingum*\* 1?
- wild (N.) -- woman living in the wild**: ahd. *wildaz wīb*
- wildcat**: ahd. *wildkazza*\* 1
- wildlife**: ahd. *waldtior*\* 3; *wild* 5
- wildly**: ahd. *gremizzo*\* 1; *grimmo* 11; *unstuomīgo*\* 1
- wildness**: ahd. *ungistuomī* 2; *ungistuomida*\* 1
- wildwort**: ahd. *wildwurza*\* 1
- will (N.)**: ahd. *bineimida* 36; *bineimskrift*\* 1; *ēwa*\* (1)? 242?; *ewasagunga* 1; *ēwaurkundi*\* 1; *ēwī*\* 4; *gidank*\* 127; *muotwillo*\* 21; *urlāz*\* 1; *willo* (1) 363; *wizzōd*\* (1) 64
- **at my will**: ahd. *mīnan willon*
- **be of good will**: ahd. *wola wellen*
- **evil will**: ahd. *ubilwillo*\* 1
- **free will**: ahd. *selbwala*\* 4; *selbwalt*\* 5; *selbwaltida*\* 5; *selbwaltigī*\* 7; *selbwelī* 5; *selbwillo*\* 8; *williwaltigī*\* 3; *williwarba*\* 1
- **god of will**: ahd. *willollof*\* 1
- **last will**: ahd. *eiganbuoh*\* 1; *ēwafestī*\* 1
- **of one's own free will**: ahd. *selbwillen*
- **with will**: ahd. \**intsegit*?
- **without will**: ahd. *unintsegit*\* 1
- will (V.)**: ahd. *muotwillo wesan*; *skulan*\* 1106
- **will come**: ahd. *kumftīg sīn*
- **will happen**: ahd. *kumftīg sīn*
- willfullness**: ahd. *eiginī*\* 1
- willing**: ahd. \**giwilli*?; *willisam*\* 1
- **be willing**: ahd. *lusten* 93
- **make willing**: ahd. *willigōn*\* 1
- »**willing**«: ahd. *giwillīg*\* 2
- willingly**: ahd. *dankes* 29; *gernlīhho* 9; *giwillīgo*\* 3; *Iustlīhho* 3; *willīgo*\* 7; *mit willen*
- willow (N.) (1)**: ahd. *felwa*\* 7; *felwo*\* 2?; *salaha* 25; *wīda* 46; *wīdīn*\* 4
- **willow bushes**: ahd. *wīdahi*\* 5
- **from the willow**: ahd. *felwārīn*\* 3
- **little willow**: ahd. *wīdilīn*\* 1
- **willow leaves**: ahd. *wīdūnloub*\*
- willow....**: ahd. *salahīn* 8
- willow-tree**: ahd. *felwa*\* 7; *felwo*\* 2?
- willpower**: ahd. *wilmahrt*\* 1
- win (V.)**: ahd. *erben*\* 2; *gihalōn*\* 80; *giwinnan*\* 213; *irringan*\* (1) 1; *irwinnan*\* 6; *koborōn*\* 1; *sigu neman*; *sigu gineman*; *ūzgiwinnan*\* 1; *winnan*\* 28
- win**: ahd. *gimagēn*\* 15
- **win a thing from**: ahd. *anagiwinnan*\* 1

- **win back**: ahd. *widarigiwinnan\** 2; *widarwinnan\** 1
- **win by lot**: ahd. *irliozan\** 1
- wind** (N.): ahd. *furz* 5; *furzdwang\**? 1; *giblāidi\** 2; *giwāida\** 7; *giwāidī\** 1; *wetar\** 30; *wint* (1) 106; *wiwint* 5
- **blowing of the wind**: ahd. *wintōntī\** 1
- **east wind**: ahd. *ōstrōnowint\** 2
- **eastern wind**: ahd. *ōstrōno* *wint*
- **flying in the wind**: ahd. *wintflougi\** 1
- **glowing wind**: ahd. *heiwint\** 1
- **kind of wind**: ahd. *wintkunni\** 1
- **north wind**: ahd. *nord\** (1) 5?; *nordanwint\** 1; *nordrōnowint\**? 1; *nordwint\** 11
- **north-east wind**: ahd. *nordōstanwint\** 1; *nordōstarwint\** 2; *nordōstrōnowint\** 1; *ōstnordrōnowint\** 1
- **north-west wind**: ahd. *nordwestarwint\** 2; *nordwestrōnowint\** 1; *westarnordarwint\** 1; *westarnordwint\** 2; *westnordaro* *wint*; *westnordrōnowint\** 1
- **south wind**: ahd. *fōnno\** 2
- **south-east wind**: ahd. *ōstsundanwint\** 1; *sundōstrōnowint\** 1
- **south-eastern wind**: ahd. *ōtsundrōnowint\** 1
- **southern wind**: ahd. *sundarwint\** 14; *sundrōnowint\** 1; *sundwint\** 7
- **south-west wind**: ahd. *sundwestrōnowint\** 1; *westarsundarwint\** 2; *westsundrōnowint\** 1
- **west wind**: ahd. *westrōnowint\** 1
- **wind of delight**: ahd. *wunniwint\** 1
- **wind that brings rain**: ahd. *reganwint\** 1
- wind** (V.): ahd. *flehtan\** 32; *girīdan\** 3; *giwintan\** 2; *rīdan\** 11; \**rīdan*; *rīhan\** (1) 12; \**wifan?*; *wintan\** 58
- **wind once more**: ahd. *afterrīdan\** 1
- **wind out**: ahd. *ūzgiwintan\** 1; *ūzirwintan\** 12
- »**wind under**«: ahd. *untarwintan\** 3
- windbag**: ahd. *sagāri* (2) 3
- »**wind-band**«: ahd. *wintbant\** 2
- winded**: ahd. *giridan*
- winder**: ahd. *furka\** 8; *winta* (2) 27
- **winder for scooping**: ahd. *wazzarwinta\** 4
- **winder of scooping**: ahd. *wazzarwinta\** 4
- winding** (N.): ahd. *gibugida\** 1; *giwuntannussida\** 3; *giwuntilī\** 1; *umbisweift\** 3; *wintunga\** 1
- windingly**: ahd. *wintanto\**
- winding-stairs**: ahd. *wentilstein* 15
- windlass**: ahd. *kurba* (1) 8; *kurbi\** 1
- wind-maker**: ahd. *wihtrago\** 1
- window**: ahd. *fenstar\** 6; *finestra\** 2?; *ougtora\** 1
- wind-pipe**: ahd. *ātumdrozza\** 1; *drozza* 6; *gurgula* 7; *weisunt* 9; *wintādra\** 1
- wind-screen**: ahd. *wintberga* 14
- windshield**: ahd. *wintberga* 14
- windy**: ahd. *wāenti*; *wintwerbig\** 1
- wine**: ahd. *līd* (1) 30; *rebakunni\** 1; *wīn* 110?
- **a kind of wine**: ahd. *stortzwīn\** 1?
- **bad wine**: ahd. *seigwīn\** 2
- **drinker of wine**: ahd. *wīntrinko\** 1
- **god of wine**: ahd. *wīngot\** 2

- offering wine: ahd. *opfarwīn*\* 3
- pure wine: ahd. ? *geseria* (?) 1; *lūttarwīn*\* 4
- red wine: ahd. *rōtwīn* 3
- sour wine: ahd. *sūrwīn* 3
- turbid wine: ahd. *truoswīn*\* 1
- way of the wine: ahd. *wīnweg*\* 1
- white wine: ahd. *wīzwīn* 3
- wine from husks: ahd. *lūra* 10
- wine made of elecampane: ahd. *alantwīn* 1
- wine made of husks: ahd. *gilūra*\* 2
- wine with honey: ahd. *milska*\* 2; *gimilskit wīn*
- »giver of wine«: ahd. *wīngebo*\* 1
- »owner of wine«: ahd. *wīneigo* 4
- wineberry: ahd. *wīnber* 1?, *wīnberi*\* 24
- wine-blossom: ahd. *wīnbluot*\* 1
- wine-cask: ahd. *kellarfaz*\* 2; *wīnfaz*\* 2; *wīngellita*\* 1; *wīnkuofa*\* 1
- wine-cellar: ahd. *wīnkellari* 1
- wine-grower: ahd. *wīnbūr* 1; *wīngartāri* 2; *wīngartenāri*\* 1; *wīnzugil* 1; *wīnzuril*\* 8; *wīnzurizin* 1
- wine-jug: ahd. *wīnfaz*\* 2
- wine-mead: ahd. *skruof*\* 3
- wine-merchant: ahd. ? *wīnzugil* 1
- winepress: ahd. *balko*\* 18; *kalkatura*\* 6; *pfrressaboum* 1; *torkul*\* 7; *torkula*\* 2; *torkulāri*\* 1; *trota* 6; *wīnpressa*\* 1; *wīntrota*\* 2
- winepress house: ahd. *kalkaturhūs*\* 3
- wine-shelf: ahd. *wīnskafreita*\* 1
- wine-skin: ahd. *ūtar*\* 5; *ūtarbalg*\* 2
- wine-vault: ahd. *wīnhūs* 6
- wine-vessel: ahd. *Iīdfaz* 8; *wuogin*\* 1
- wing (N.): ahd. *fedarah*\* 5; *feddāh* 35; *feddāhho*\* 1
- shoe with wings: ahd. *skritiskuoh*\* 6
- with two wings: ahd. *zwifedarīg*\* 1
- wing-door: ahd. *falzituri*\* 1
- winged: ahd. *fedaraht*\* 1; *gifedar*\* 3; *gifeddahhōt*\* 4; *gifiderit*\* 5
- winged horse: ahd. *flugiros*\* 1
- winged mace: ahd. *flugigerta*\* 2
- winged shoe: ahd. *flugiskuoh*\* 2; *suftelari*\* 4
- wingedshoe: ahd. ? *skritiskuoh*\* 6
- wing-shoe: ahd. ? *skritiskuoh*\* 6
- winner: ahd. *sigesnemo*\* 1
- winnow (V.): ahd. *giwintōn*\* 2; *hinawannōn*\* 1; *irwannōn*\* 1; *irwintōn*\* 3; *wannōn*\* 2; *wintōn*\* 7; *wintwerfōn*\* 3
- winnowed: ahd. *giwannōt*\*
- not winnowed: ahd. *ungiwanntōt*\* 1
- winnower: ahd. *wannāri*\* 1
- winnowing (N.): ahd. *wannōd*\* 1
- winnow-shovel: ahd. *werfskūfala*\* 3
- winter (N.): ahd. *wintar*\* 32
- in winter: ahd. *wintares*; *des wintares*
- spend the winter: ahd. *den wintar irleiten*; *den wintar leiten*
- winter (V.): ahd. *giwintaren*\* 1; *wintaren*\* 3

»winter-berry«: ahd. *wintarberi*\* 1  
**winterly**: ahd. *wintarīg*\* 1; *wintarlīh*\* 5; *wintirīg*\* 1  
**winter-month**: ahd. *wintarmānōd*\* 10?; *wintarmānōdo*\* 1  
**wintertime**: ahd. *wintarzīt*\* 1  
**wipe** (V.): ahd. *fegōn*\* 1; *wiskēn*\* 4  
 -- **wipe away**: ahd. *abawiskēn*\* 2  
 -- **wipe clean**: ahd. *swerban*\* 8  
**wire** -- **forge wire**: ahd. *zeinen*\* (2) 6  
 -- **make wire or finery**: ahd. *wieren*\* 5; *wierōn*\* 2  
**wisdom**: ahd. *firstant*\* 1; *giwisi*\* 1?; *spāhī* 2; *spāhida* 19; *urteilida* 78?  
*weraltwīstuom*\* 1; *wīsa* (2) 1; *wīsheit*\* 9; *wīsheiti*\* 1; *wīsī*\* 6; *wīstuom*\* 93; *wizzi*\* (1) 20; *wizzī*\* 10  
 -- **lover of wisdom**: ahd. *wīsigerno*\* 1  
 -- **no wisdom**: ahd. *unwīsī*\* 1  
**wise** (Adj.): ahd. *firnumftīg*\* 10; *fruot* 21; *snottar*\* 2; *spāhi* 15?; *wīs* (1) 52?; *wīsi*\* 63?; *wīslīh*\* (2) 6; *wīzagsam*\* 1; *wīzagtuomlīh*\* 1; *wizzīg*\* 18  
 -- **be wise**: ahd. *wīsi sīn*  
 -- **become wise**: ahd. \**fruotēn*?; *giwizzēn*\* 3; *irwizzēn*\* 2; *wizzēn*\* 1  
 -- **very wise**: ahd. *wuntarkunnīg*\* 1  
 -- **wise man**: ahd. *sahsluzzo* 1; *spilowīso*\* 2; *ubarwizzo*\* 1; *weraltwīso*; *wīsēr*, *wīso* (1) 12; *wizzo*\* 5  
 -- **wise woman**: ahd. *saga* (3) 1; *wīzaga*\* 4  
**wisely**: ahd. *gloulīhho*\* 5; *snottarlīhho* 1; *spāhlīhho* 1; *wīslīhho*\* (2) 7  
**wish** (N.): ahd. *wunsk*\* 13?  
 -- **at wish**: ahd. *umbi willen*  
 -- **one who has achieved a wish**: ahd. *williruomo*  
 -- **one whose wish was fulfilled**: ahd. *willifrumo*\* 1  
**wish** (V.): ahd. *gerēn*\* 7?; *gerōn* 168; *giwellen*\* 5; *giwunskēn*\* 2; *irwunskēn*\* 2; *langēn* 31; *wunskēn*\* 14?  
 -- **wish disaster**: ahd. *ubiles bitten*  
 -- **wish evil**: ahd. *ubiles bitten*; *in abuh wellen*  
 -- **wish luck**: ahd. *guotes bitten*; *guotes bitten*; *wola wunskēn*  
 -- **wish the best**: ahd. *wola wunskēn*  
**wisp**: ahd. *wīfa*\* 1; *wiffa*\* (2) 4?; *wipfil*\* (1) 1?; *wisk*\* 1  
 -- **fix a wisp**: ahd. \**wīfan*?; *wifare* 7  
**wit** (N.): ahd. *giwizzi*\* (1) 19; *giwizzida*\* 27?; *giwizzidī*\* 1?  
 -- **be out of wits**: ahd. *missiwizzan*\* 2  
**witch** (F.): ahd. *āgenga*? 1; *hāzus* 25; *masca*; *stria*\* 5?; *unholda* 10  
**witchcraft**: ahd. *eitarjerī*\* 1; *hellarūna*\* 4  
**with**: ahd. *bī* 1200; *bit* 8; *des fartes*; *dera ferti*; *mit* 3030; *miti*\* 25?; *samant* (1) 373; *zi* 5040; *zuo* (1) 151; *zuozi*\*  
 -- **be with**: ahd. *bīsīn*\* 1; *mitisīn*\* 5; *mitiwesan*\* 2  
 -- **deal with**: ahd. *in enti gisezzen*  
 -- **run with**: ahd. *mitiloufan*\* 1  
 -- **with awe**: ahd. *forhtlīhho*\* 6  
 -- **with certainty**: ahd. *in ernustī*; *nōtī*; *bī nōtī*; *duruh nōt*; *zi nōtī*; *in triuwa*; *mit triuwōm*  
 -- **with consideration**: ahd. \**rātlīhho*?  
 -- **with difficulty**: ahd. *unōdo*\* 1; *unsamfto* 8  
 -- **with eagerness**: ahd. *bī nōtim*  
 -- **with God**: ahd. *were got*

- **with good reasons:** ahd. *mit redinu*
- **with heart:** ahd. *mit muotu*
- **with it:** ahd. *dārbī* 16; *zi diu*
- **with o.s.:** ahd. *untar in*
- **with permission:** ahd. *muozhafto\** 1
- **with pleasure:** ahd. *antfanglihhēn\** 1; *mit giwurti*; *mit giwurtin*
- **with power:** ahd. *\*waltīg?*
- **with reason:** ahd. *baldo* 44; *gifergōt\**
- **with this:** ahd. *herain\** 1; *hieranā* 2
- **with which:** ahd. *mit wiu*
- **with will:** ahd. *\*intsegit?*
- withdraw:** ahd. *antrahhōn\** 3; *danafaran\** 12; *danazogōn\** 1; *firwallōn\** 6; *firziohan\** 10; *framfaran\** 4; *intrahhōn* 4; *intziohan* 21; *untarziohan\** 5; *widardinsan\** 2
- withdrawal:** ahd. *untbrutt\** 4
- wither (V.):** ahd. *dorrēn\** 19; *firbluoen\** 1; *firswekkōn\** 1; *firwesanēn\** 1; *irdorrēn\** 20; *irseigarēn\** 1; *irslēwēn\** 6; *irswelkēn\** 1; *irunganzēn\** 1; *irwelkēn\** 6; *irwerdan\** 42; *irwesanēn\** 4; *slēwēn\** 16; *swelkēn\** 1; *welkēn\** 6; *wesanēn\** 7
- withering (Adj.):** ahd. *\*sōrēntlīh?*
- **not withering:** ahd. *unsōrēntlīh\** 1
- within:** ahd. *inna* 1?; *innan* 94; *innana* (3) 4; *innanhālb\** 1; *innanwentīun\** 1; *innarūnhālb\** 1; *inne* 22?
- **be within:** ahd. *innesīn\** 2
- without:** ahd. *ānu* 788; *biūzan* 2; *ūzan* 129, *ūzanān\** 11
- **be without:** ahd. *ānusīn\** 4; *ānuwesan\** 2
- **be without end:** ahd. *unenti sīn*
- **being without virtue:** ahd. *kustilōsī\** 1
- **leave without reward:** ahd. *undankōn\** 1
- **without a friend:** ahd. *friuntlōs\** 1
- **without a reason:** ahd. *arawingu\** 1; *arawingūn* 10; *ardingūn* 9; *ānu skuld*
- **without blood:** ahd. *āsēli\** 1
- »**without castle**«: ahd. *burglōs\** 1
- **without comfort:** ahd. *trōstolōs* 1
- **without complaint:** ahd. *ungremizzōnto\** 1
- **without confession of sins:** ahd. *unbigihtīg\** 1
- **without consecration:** ahd. *urwīh\** 1
- **without consideration:** ahd. *ānu redina*; *unrātlīhho\** 1
- **without corn:** ahd. *kornlōs\** 1
- **without difference:** ahd. *in gimeinūn*; *ungiskeidlīhho\** 2
- **without disadvantage:** ahd. *in giniuz*
- **without disturbance:** ahd. *mit gimahhe*
- **without doubt:** ahd. *unzwīfalo\** 3; *unzwīfalōntlīhho\** 1; *ānu wān*; *ūzar zwehon*; *ānu zwīfal*; *ūzzar zwīfal*
- **without ears:** ahd. *ōrlōs\** 2
- **without glory:** ahd. *unlobosam\** 2
- **without guilt:** ahd. *ungiskuldit\** 2
- **without heir:** ahd. *erbilōs\** 7
- **without herdsman:** ahd. *hirtlōs\** 1
- **without heritage:** ahd. *erbilōs\** 7
- **without knots:** ahd. *unknodoht\** 1
- **without limbs:** ahd. *lidilōs\** 1

- **without message**: ahd. *unāruntes\** 1
- **without name**: ahd. *unnamīg* 1
- **without need**: ahd. *unnōti*
- **without office**: ahd. *ambahtlōs\** 1
- **without participation**: ahd. *āteilo\** (2)? 1
- **without power**: ahd. *unwaltīg\** 1
- **without rain**: ahd. *unbireganōt\** 1
- **without reason**: ahd. *undurftōno\** 1; *undurftūn\** 1; *ungifergōt* 1; *bi unrehte*; *bi unrehto*; *bi unskuldīm*
- **without shoes**: ahd. *ungiskuohōt\** 1
- **without soul**: ahd. *āsēli\** 1
- **without suffering**: ahd. *ungilīdiglīhho\** 1
- **without supervision**: ahd. *goumalōs\** 1
- **without teeth**: ahd. *āzendi\** 1
- **without testicles**: ahd. *hōdalōs\** 3
- **without town**: ahd. *burglōs\** 1
- **without victory**: ahd. *sigulōs\** 6
- **without water**: ahd. *āwazzari\** 1; *wazzarlōs\** 2
- **without way**: ahd. *āwiggūn\** 4; *wegalōs\** 1
- **without weapon**: ahd. *unwāfan\** 1; *urwāfan\** 2; *urwāfani\** 2
- **without weapons**: ahd. *wanawāfan\** 1
- **without will**: ahd. *unintsegit\** 1
- **without words**: ahd. *gidagēnto dero worto*
- witness (F.)**: ahd. *urkunda\** (2) 1
- witness (M.)**: ahd. *folkweto\** 1; *giwizzo\** 4; *jehāri\** 1; *jihtāri\** 2; *kundo\** (2) 3; ? *lantskrībāri\** 1; *urkundo* 28
- **call as a witness**: ahd. *jehan in*
- witness (N.)**: ahd. *giwiznissi\** 21?; *giwiznissī\** 1?; *giwizskaf\** 23; *giwizskeffi\**; *giwizzida\** 27?; *giwizzidī\** 1?; *sagēntēr*
- **able to bear witness**: ahd. *\*gikundlīh?*
- **call to witness**: ahd. *weizen\** 5?
- witness (V.)**: ahd. *anasagēn\** 13; *gijichten\** 3; *gizeihhanōn\** 6; *irjehan\** 2; *jehan\** 240?; *jihten\** 3; *sandōn\** 1; *zeihhanōn\** 4
- witnessing (Adj.)**: ahd. *jihtīg\** 2
- woad**: ahd. ? *ālwurz\** 2; \**waid*; *waisdo* 5; *wata* (2) 5; *weist\** 1; *weit* 23; *weita\** 3; *weito\** 1; *weitwurz* 4
- **woad for dyers**: ahd. *waisdo* 5
- woad-blue (Adj.)**: ahd. *weitīn* 42
- **woad-blue cloth**: ahd. *weitpfellōl\** 1
- **woad-blue silk**: ahd. *weitīnpfellōl\** 1
- woe (Interj.)**: ahd. *wa* 1; *wah* 2; *wē\** (1) 31; *wēng\** 1; *wola wēng*; *wolaga wēng*
- **woe is me**: ahd. *ah mīh*
- woeful**: ahd. *wuofentlīh\** 1
- woer**: ahd. *brūtigomo* 35; *suohho\** 1
- wolf**: ahd. *wolf* 28
- **dog with wolf's blood in it**: ahd. *wolfbiz\** 2; *wolfbizzo\** 2
- wolfish -- wolfish beast**: ahd. *wolfkunni\** 1
- wolf-thistle**: ahd. *wolfzeisala\** 5
- wolfwort**: ahd. *wolfgelegena\** 2; *wolfwurz\** 12
- woman**: ahd. *gommanin\** 4; *itis* 5; *kwena\** 81
- **a woman who strangles someone**: ahd. *ristfilli\** 1

- **banned woman**: ahd. *ūztrippa*\* 2
- **cruel woman**: ahd. *waluwīb*\* 1
- **dependent woman**: ahd. \**walda*
- **fighting woman**: ahd. *bāgalin*\* 1
- **Franconian woman**: ahd. *Frankin*\* 1
- **free woman**: ahd. *harimanna*\* 2?
- **freed woman**: ahd. *lāza* (1) 1
- **frivolous woman from another village**: ahd. *ūzeliggāra*\* 1
- **half-free woman**: ahd. *aldia* 34
- **kneading woman**: ahd. *knetārin* 2
- **manish woman**: ahd. *mannin* 1; *manninna*\* 3
- **married woman**: ahd. *gihīwit wīb*
- **old woman**: ahd. *alta*; *altihha*\* 5; *altiu* 4; *altkwena*\* 1; *altwīb*\* 1
- **one married to one woman only**: ahd. *eines gihīwiter*
- **playing woman**: ahd. *spilāra*\* 2
- **poor woman**: ahd. *muodihhila*\* 1
- **purgating woman**: ahd. *sūbarāra*\* 1
- **salve-giving woman**: ahd. *salbāra*\* 2
- **salve-trading woman**: ahd. *salbārin*\* 1; *salbāra*\* 2
- **smartened woman**: ahd. *zierāra* 1
- **son of a lax woman**: ahd. *zagūnsunu*\* 1
- **the woman from Magdala**: ahd. *turmi*? 1
- **village woman**: ahd. *dorfwīb* 1
- **weary woman**: ahd. *muodihhila*\* 1
- **wicked woman**: ahd. *hāzus* 25
- **wild woman (as a sort of monster)**: ahd. *wildwīb* 1
- **wise woman**: ahd. *saga* (3) 1; *wīzaga*\* 4
- **woman keeping the belt of chastity**: ahd. *gurtlpflega*\* 1
- **woman living in the wild**: ahd. *wildaz wīb*
- **woman of the same age**: ahd. *ebangialtara*\* 2
- **woman speaking ill**: ahd. *missimahhāra*\* 1
- **a woman's garment**: ahd. *wītidi*\* 3
- **woman's garment**: ahd. *lisina*\* 1
- **woman's finery**: ahd. *wībgarawī*\* 2; *wībgigarawi*\* 1; *wībgizieri*\* 1; *wībgizierida*\* 2; *wībzieri*\* 3; *wībzierida*\* 6
- **woman's hair**: ahd. *wībeshār*\* 1; *wībfahs*\* 1
- **woman's things**: ahd. *wībgarawī*\* 2; *wībgizierida*\* 2
- **women's trousers**: ahd. *wībhosūn*\*
- womanhood**: ahd. *wībheit*\* 1
- womanliness**: ahd. *kwenanessi*\* 2?; *kwenanessī*\* 1?
- womanly**: ahd. *itislīh* 2
- woman-servant**: ahd. *dionōstwīb*\* 2
- womb**: ahd. *birid* 1; *giburtmuoter*\* 1; *gilehtar*\* 2; *kwiti*\* (2) 1; *lehtar*\* 8; *muoter* 195; *ref* (1) 19; *rifilo* 1; *wamba* 55; *wambo* 2
- **out of the same womb**: ahd. *giwambi*\* 1
- »**womb-brother**«: ahd. *būhbruoder*\* 2
- wonder (N.)**: ahd. *irkwemana*\* 1?; *irkwemani*\* 10?; *skīnleih*\* 1; *skīnleihhi*\* 1; *wuntar*\* 160; *wuntari*\* 1
- **it is a wonder**: ahd. *welīh wuntar*; *wuntar gifāhit*
- **it takes wonder**: ahd. *wuntar gifāhit*
- **what a wonder**: ahd. *welīh wuntar*

- wonder** (V.): ahd. *intrātan*\* 12; *wuntaren*\* 2  
 -- **wonder about**: ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*  
**wonderful**: ahd. *wunnisam*\* 30; *wuntarguot*\* 1; *wuntartiuri*\* 1  
 -- **be wonderful**: ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*  
**wonderfully**: ahd. *wunnisamo*\* 2  
**wonderingly** -- **ask o.s. wonderfully**: ahd. *wuntar sīn*; *wuntar wesan*  
**wont** -- **no wont**: ahd. *ungiwonaheiti*\* 2; *ungiwonī*\* 5  
**wood** (N.): ahd. *boscus*\* 7?; *boum* 113; ? *fah*\* 3; *hard*\* 2; *holz* 60; *lōh* (1) 20; *witu*\* 12?  
 -- **decaying wood**: ahd. *olmo*\* 2  
 -- **fluorescent wood**: ahd. *skīnawitu*\* 1  
 -- **little wood**: ahd. *holzilīn* 1  
 -- **notched wood**: ahd. *krinneaholz*\* 1  
 -- **pile of wood**: ahd. *witufelah*\* 1; *witufīna*\* 2; *wituhūfo*\* 1  
 -- **rotten wood**: ahd. *boumolm*\* 1  
 -- **wood dove**: ahd. *menistūba* 1  
 -- »**not wood**«: ahd. *niowihtholz*\* 1  
 -- **living in the wood**: ahd. *waldlīh*\* 1  
**wood-beetle**: ahd. *bikkil*\* 3  
**wooded**: ahd. *giloub*\* (1) 6  
 -- **wooded country**: ahd. *waldmarca*\* 3?; *waldmarka*\* 1  
**wooden**: ahd. *boumīn*\* 3; *holzīn*\* 2  
 -- **a wooden utensil to smooth s.th.**: ahd. *stunōd* 2  
 -- **wooden board**: ahd. *medula*? 1  
**woodland**: ahd. *wald* 50?; *waldus*\* (1) 17?  
 -- **cleared woodland**: ahd. *bifangum*\* 5?; *bivangium*\* 1; *niuwigentī*\* 2; *niuwilenti*\* 20; *niuwilentigī*\*; *niuwiriuti*\* 6; *niuwisezzida*\* 1; *riuti* 2; *rod* 6; *waridus*\* 1?; ? *haftunga*\* (2) 2?  
 -- **clearing of woodland**: ahd. \**swant* (2)?  
 »**wood-month**«: ahd. *witumānōd*\* 2  
**woodpecker**: ahd. *agalstra* 34; *agastra*\* 2; *fēhspeht*\* 1; *speht* 42; *spehto*\* 5  
 -- **black woodpecker**: ahd. *buohspeht*\* 2?; *buohspehto*\* 1?  
 -- **green woodpecker**: ahd. *gruonspeht* 43; *gruonspehto*\* 5; *gruonēr speht*  
**woodpecker's** -- **woodpecker's tongue**: ahd. *spehteszunga*\* 2  
**wood-pigeon**: ahd. *holatūba*\* 8; *holztūb*\* 1?; *holztūba* 9?; ? *horotūba*\* 3  
**wood-sorrel**: ahd. *gouhhesampfara*\* 6?; *gouhhesampfaro*\* 1?; *guggula*\* 1; *wīzsūrampfo*\* 1  
**woodwork**: ahd. *holzwerk*\* 1  
**woodworker**: ahd. *holzwerkman* 6  
**woodworm**: ahd. *holzwurm* 9; *lignowurm*\* 1  
**woody**: ahd. *waldhaft*\* 1  
**wool** (N.): ahd. *wolla* 20  
 -- **added quantity of wool**: ahd. *wikkilīn*\* 22  
 -- **distaff with wool**: ahd. *wollameit*\* 1; *wollarok*\* 1; *wollarokko*\* 3  
 -- **product of sheep's wool**: ahd. *skāfwollawerk*\* 1  
 -- **wool of goats**: ahd. *geizwolla*\* 1  
**wool-comb**: ahd. *wollakamb*\* 4  
**woolen**: ahd. \**wollīn*?; *wullīn* (1) 10  
 -- **coarse woolen cloth**: ahd. *lodo* 17  
 -- **woolen coat**: ahd. *cottum* 1

- word** (N.): ahd. *gikōsi\** 63; *namo* (1) 498; *nemnunga* 2; *reda* 207; *wort\** 713;  
**zuosprāhha\*** 1
- **every word**: ahd. *wortogilīh\** 1; *wortolīh\** 1
- **say a single word**: ahd. *sīn wort ein gisprehhan*
- **word of harm**: ahd. *skadalwort\** 1
- **word of measure**: ahd. *mezwort\** 1
- **word order**: ahd. *lesarihtī\** 1
- »**no word**«: ahd. *unkwiti\** 1
- **couch in words**: ahd. *in giskrīb kleiben*
- **after these words**: ahd. *sār dero worto; dero worto; sār dero worto*
- **describe with words**: ahd. *in giskrīb kleiben*
- **in words**: ahd. *sprehhanto*
- **sower of words**: ahd. *wortsāo\** 4
- **without words**: ahd. *gidagēnto dero worto*
- wording**: ahd. *gilūta\** 1
- wordly**: ahd. *leiglīh\** 2
- **wordly song**: ahd. *skopfliod\** 1
- woredly**: ahd. *leih\** (2) 2
- work** (N.): ahd. *arbeit* 167; *arbeita\** 3; *arbeiti* 5; *ebanwerk\** 1; *frumida* 3;  
*frummunga\** 1; *giwurht\** 6; *hanttāt\** 2; *skierunga\** 1; *urwerk\** 1; *werk\** (1) 3380;  
*werkunga\** 2
- **carpenter's work**: ahd. *gizimbari\** 33; *gizimbarida\** 2
- **chased work**: ahd. *irhabanaz*
- **chiselled work**: ahd. *gibrāhhi\** (1) 1
- **day's work**: ahd. *tagawerk\** 3
- **just work**: ahd. *frumawerk\** 1
- **servant's work**: ahd. *skalkwerk\** 1
- **turnery work**: ahd. *drāhsili\** 2
- **with inlaid work**: ahd. *giwormōt*
- **work of heaven**: ahd. *himilgiwerk\** 2
- **work of the year**: ahd. *jārwerk\** 3
- **work on the field**: ahd. *zi akkare gangan*
- work** (V.): ahd. *arbeiten* 32; *arbeitōn\** 4?; *giwerkōn\** 3; *giwirken\** 4; *giwurken\** 12, *tuon* 2566?; *werkōn\** 20; *wirken\** 80; *wurken\** 109; *zewen\** 2
- **work hard**: ahd. *arbeiten* 32
- **work up**: ahd. *ūfstōzan\** 1
- **work with s.o.**: ahd. *ebanwirken\** 1
- **one who works with a pair of compasses**: ahd. *rizzāri* 9
- »**work**« (N.): ahd. *giwerk\** 3
- worked**: ahd. *giworaht?*
- **not worked**: ahd. *ungiworaht\** 1
- **not worked out**: ahd. *ungiwurkit\** 1; *unwerkhaft\** 1
- **worked out**: ahd. *\*werkhaft?*
- worker** (F.): ahd. *\*wurka* (2)?
- worker** (M.): ahd. *furiwurhto\** 3?; *werkman* 9; *wurhto\** 7
- **hired worker**: ahd. *mietman* 4
- **mayor summoning compulsory workers**: ahd. *werksuohho\** 1
- working** (Adj.): ahd. *wurkenti?\**
- **not working**: ahd. *unwurkenti\** 1
- working** (N.): ahd. *giwirki\** 1; *giwirkida\** 1; *giwurki\** 2
- workman -- workmen**: ahd. *werkliuti\** 1

- workmanship:** ahd. *arbeit* 167  
**workroom:** ahd. *werkgadum*\* 2  
**workshop:** ahd. *ambahthūs* 1; *ambahtstat*\* 5; *werkhūs*\* 2  
**world (N.):** ahd. *altweralt*\* 1; *erda* 571; *erdburg*\* 2; *erdring*\* 8; *itgart* 2; *mittilagart* 48; *mittilagarto*\* 2; *mittingart*\* 4; *rīhhi* (2) 253; *weralt*\* 581; *weralthlant*\* 3; *weraltslihti*\* 1  
-- **age of the world:** ahd. *weraltaltar*\* 1; *weraltzīt*\* 2  
-- **all over the world:** ahd. *in alla hant*  
-- **beauty of the world:** ahd. *weraltskōnī*\* 1  
-- **city of the world:** ahd. *weraltburg*\* 1  
-- **darkness of the world:** ahd. *weraltninstarī*\* 5  
-- **end of the world:** ahd. *weraltenti*\* 9  
-- **image of the world:** ahd. *weraltbilidi*\* 1  
-- **life in this world:** ahd. *erdlīb*\* 1  
-- **lord of the world:** ahd. *weraltfuristo* 1?  
-- **mountain of the world:** ahd. *weraltberg*\* 2  
-- **need of the world:** ahd. *weraltnōt*\* 2  
-- **night of the world:** ahd. *weraltnaht*\* 1  
-- **preservation of the world:** ahd. *weraltzuht*\* 1  
-- **rule of the world:** ahd. *weraltrihtnissida*\* 1  
-- **ruler of the world:** ahd. *weralthēriro*\* 1  
-- **salt of the world:** ahd. *erdsalz*\* 1  
-- **throne of the world:** ahd. *weraltstuol*\* 1  
-- **time limit of the world:** ahd. *weraltfrist*\* 3  
-- **who holds the whole world together:** ahd. *biheftāri*\* 2  
**worldliness:** ahd. *irdiskheit*\* 1  
**worldly:** ahd. *irdisk*\* 59; *weraltisk*\* 1; *weraltlīh*\* 19  
-- **in a worldly way:** ahd. *weraltlīhho*\* 1  
-- **worldly dearness:** ahd. *weralttiurida*\* 2  
-- **worldly decoration:** ahd. *weraltzierida*\* 1  
-- **worldly deed:** ahd. *weralttāt*\* 2  
-- **worldly dignity:** ahd. *weralthērskaft*\* 1  
-- **worldly empire:** ahd. *weraltrīhhi*\* (2) 6  
-- **worldly error:** ahd. *weraltirrido*\* 1  
-- **worldly event:** ahd. *weraltgiskiht*\* 1  
-- **worldly fame:** ahd. *weraltruom*\* 4  
-- **worldly garment:** ahd. *weraltgigarawi*\* 2  
-- **worldly goods:** ahd. *erdguot*\* 1; *weralteht*\* 1; *weraltquot*\* 1; *weraltrāt*\* 1  
-- **worldly happiness:** ahd. *weraltsālida*\* 11  
-- **worldly honour:** ahd. *weraltēra*\* 3  
-- **worldly joy:** ahd. *weralmendi*\* 1  
-- **worldly justice:** ahd. *weraltēwa*\* 1  
-- **worldly king:** ahd. *weraltkuning*\* 2  
-- **worldly labour:** ahd. *weraltarbeit*\* 2  
-- **worldly lust:** ahd. *weraltlust*\* 2  
-- **worldly play:** ahd. *weraltspil*\* 1  
-- **worldly power:** ahd. *weraltgiwaltida*\* 1; *weraltkraft*\* 2  
-- **worldly riches:** ahd. *weraltrihtuom*\* 1  
-- **worldly scandal:** ahd. *weraltskanta*\* 1  
-- **worldly sphere:** ahd. *weraltring*\* 14  
-- **worldly success:** ahd. *weraltslūnigī*\* 1

- **worldly thing**: ahd. *weraltding*\* 1; *weraltsahha*\* 3
- **worldly things (Pl.)**: ahd. *weraltlīhhī*\* 1
- **worldly waves**: ahd. *weraltunda*\* 1
- **worldly wealth**: ahd. *weraltwolo*\* 1
- worm (N.)**: ahd. *hārwurm* 1?; *mado* 30; *nessa* 1; *nesso*\* 1; *wurm* 45; *wurmo*\* 12
- **a worm said to cause toothache**: ahd. *zanwurm*\* 4
- **kind of worm**: ahd. *wurmkunna*\* 2
- **little worm**: ahd. *nessinkilīn*\* 1; *wurmeli*\* 1
- worm-eaten**: ahd. *wurmāzīg*\* 10; *wurmbeizīg*\* 2; *wurmbīzīg*\* 1
- wormhole -- full of wormholes**: ahd. *giwormōt*
- worm-meal**: ahd. *wormmelo*\* 1; *wurmmelo* 8
- Worms (a German city at the Rhine river)**: ahd. *Wormiza* 5
- Worms -- inhabitants of Worms**: ahd. *Wormizāra*\* 1
- wormwood**: ahd. *alahsan* 1; *alahsna*\* 1; *alesina* 1; *werimuot*\* 9; *werimuota*\* 59; *werimuoti*\* 2
- wormwort**: ahd. *wurmkrūt*\* 2
- »**wormwort**«: ahd. *wurmwurz*\* 10
- wormy**: ahd. *wurmāzīg*\* 1
- **wormy carcass**: ahd. *wurmāz*\* 1
- »**wormy**«: ahd. *wurmoht*\* 2
- worn**: ahd. *irwortan*; *irwigan*
- worn-out**: ahd. *alt* (2) 263; *firmuskit*
- worried**: ahd. *sworgēnti*
- **worried about**: ahd. *sworga sīn*
- worry (N.)**: ahd. *ernust*\* 36
- **in worry**: ahd. *ernustum*
- worry (V.)**: ahd. *sworga tuon*
- worse (Adj.)**: ahd. *wirsiro*\* 38
- worse (Adv.)**: ahd. *wirs*\* 13
- **make worse**: ahd. *argirōn*\* 6; *bresten*\* 2; *giargirōn*\* 2; *gikēren*\* 35; *in abuh gikēren*; *irargēn*\* 1
- worse -- not worse**: ahd. *unwirsiro*\* 1
- worsen**: ahd. *anairswārēn*\* 1; *giwirsirōn*\* 23; *irwirsēn*\* 1; *wirsirōn*\* 2; *wirsōn*\* 1
- worship (N.)**: ahd. *anabet*\* 2; *ēwahaftī*\* 1; *ēwahaftida*\* 1; *ēwahaltī*\* 4?; *ēwahaltida*\* 4; *indāhtigī*\* 1
- worship (V.)**: ahd. *uoben* 55
- worshipped -- worshipped within the town (Mars)**: ahd. *inburgo* 1
- worshipper**: ahd. *anabetāri* 5; *betāri*\* 3; *betoman*\* 2; *uobāri*\* 4
- **worshippers of Ziu**: ahd. *Ziuwari*\* 1
- worst**: ahd. *firtānōsto*; *wirsisto*
- wort -- hole wort**: ahd. *sinawel holawurz*
- **St. John's wort**: ahd. *dragel*\* 1; *harthewi*\* 17; ? *draga*\* 1
- **common Saint-John's wort**: ahd. *Sankte Johannes krūt*
- worth (Adj.)**: ahd. *werdlīh*\* 7; *werdsam* 1
- **be worth**: ahd. *werd wesan*
- **worth mentioning**: ahd. *\*giwahtlīhho?*
- **worth submerging**: ahd. *hina funs*
- **worth going down**: ahd. *hina funs*
- worthily**: ahd. *werdlīhho*\* 1; *\*werdsamo?*; *wirdīglīhhen*\* 1; *wirdīglīhho*\* 1; *wirdīgo*\* 3
- worthiness**: ahd. *wirdigī*\* 2

- worthless:** ahd. *gibōsi* (1) 15?; *untiuri\** 5; *unwerd\** 17  
 -- **become worthless:** ahd. *irsmāhēn\** 4  
 -- **greed for worthless trash:** ahd. *smāhgirī\** 1  
**worthy:** ahd. *werd\** (1) 25; *wirdīg\** 79  
 -- **worthy of mention:** ahd. *giwahtlīh\** 13; *giwahantlīh\** 1  
 -- **worthy of penitence:** ahd. *buozwirdīg\** 5  
**wound (N.):** ahd. *wirt\** (2) 1; *snit* 9; *suacca?* 1; *tolk\** 12; *wunta\** 46; *wuntnāli\** 2  
**wound (V.):** ahd. *firskrōtan\** (1) 6; *giklenkit*; *giwuntan*; *rigan*; *girigan*; *wuntmahhōn*; *wuntōn\** 12  
**wounded:** ahd. *gorawunt\** 1; *wunt\** 3; *giwuntōt*  
**wounding (Adj.):** ahd. *smerzanti*; *wuntnāhhīg\** 1; *wuntnragilīn\** 1  
**woven:** ahd. *giweban*  
 -- **woven basket:** ahd. *summa* 1  
 -- **woven fence:** ahd. ? *rahsilstekko\** 1; ? *ramastekko\** 2  
 -- **woven in many colours:** ahd. *gihimilōt\**  
 -- **woven with colours:** ahd. *fedarfēh\** 1; *gipflūmidōt\**  
**wrap (N.):** ahd. *afterhemidi\** 4; *fāska* 36; *fāski* 11?; *faskōn*; *fāskunga\** 2; *felm\**? 1; *filz* 41; *gifang* 6; *gispan* 11; \**hamo* (3)?; *helī* 11; *hellitī\** 1; *hulid\** 1; *hulida\** 1; *hulla* 7; *hullī\** 2; *hullalahhan\** 3; *hullituoh\** 4; *mantal\** 15; *rokkila\** 1; ? *rokkiling\** 1; *ubarhelī* 1; *umbihang* 56; *wintlahhan\** 4; *wulluh\** 13  
 -- **back wrap:** ahd. *ruggilahhan\** 15  
**wrap (V.):** ahd. *anagifaldan\** 3; *bifaldan\** 1; *bihellen\** 6; *bihullen\** 4; *bikuzzen\** 1; *bisweifan\** 1; *biwintan\** 29; *faldan\** 10; *firhellen\** 1; *gifaldan\** 2; *gihullen\** 1; *hellen\** 2; *hullen\** 5; *inbifāhan\** 3; *ingifaldan\** 2; *innebiwintan\** 1; *inwintan\** (1) 2; *umbihellen\** 2; *umbihullen\** 1; *umbisweifan\** 1  
 -- **wrap up:** ahd. *bireifen\** 1  
**wrapped:** ahd. *umbihelito\** 1  
**wrapper:** ahd. *furihemidi\** 1; *ubarsloufi\** 1  
**wrath:** ahd. *grimmī* 18; *grimmida\** 1; *grisgramōd\** 1  
**wreathed:** ahd. *gikranzit\**  
**wren:** ahd. *kuning* 29^9?; *kuningil\** 7; *kuningilīn\** 12; *kuningilo\** 1; *kuninglīhhīn\** 1; *rentilo* 5; *rento\** 1  
**wrench (N.) -- tap wrench:** ahd. *wintīsarn\** 1  
**wrench (V.):** ahd. *irrīdan\** 2  
**wrest -- wrest from:** ahd. *ūzirdwingan\** 1  
**wrestle (V.):** ahd. *intgaganen\** 5; *ringan\** 49; *samandringan\** 1; *samantringan\** 1  
**wrestler:** ahd. *giringo\** (1) 2; *hezzoso\** 1; *rangāri\** 1; *ringāri* 4  
**wrestling (N.):** ahd. *giring\** 1; *rangleih\** 1; *rangwīg\** 1; *ringa* (2) 6; *ringanti\** 1  
**wriggle (V.):** ahd. *zabalōn\** 19  
**wriggled:** ahd. *bugihhaft\** 1  
**wring (V.):** ahd. *irrīdan\** 2; *irringan\** (2)  
**wrinke (V.):** ahd. *bukkilōn\** 2  
**wrinkle (N.):** ahd. *fruncetura* 1; *gizuhha\** 1; *lesa* (2) 4; *rumpfunga\** 1; *rumpfusla\** 1; *runza* 11; *runzil* 1; *runzila\** 8; *runzilo\** 2; *zukka\** (1) 14; *zukkunga\** 1  
**winkle (V.):** ahd. *girunzōn\** 2; *kruohhōn\** 2?; *rempfen\** 1; *rimpfan\** 10; *runzōn\** 2  
**wrinkled:** ahd. *irwigan*; *girumpfan*  
**wrinkly:** ahd. *runziloht\** 4; *runzilohti\** 1; *runzohrt\** 1  
**wrist:** ahd. *rist* (1) 1  
**write:** ahd. *briefen\** 14; *gibriefen\** 2; *giskrīban\** 29; *kapitulōn\** 3; ? *reizōn\** 3; *rīzan\** 14; *skrīban\** 211; *skribilōn\** 2; *zanigōn\** 2

- **write down**: ahd. *in brief gineman*; *in brief gineman*; *irskrīban*\* 1
- **write with a style**: ahd. *zanigōn*\* 2
- **write wrongly**: ahd. *missibriefen*\* 1
- writer (F.)**: ahd. *briefāra*\* 4
- writer (M.)**: ahd. *briefāri*\* (1) 10; *buohhāri* 26; *buohmeistar*\* 2; *guotskrībāri*\* 2; *scriptor*\* 1
- **correct writer**: ahd. *rehtskrībāri*\* 1
- **writer of the Apocryphes**: ahd. *luggiskrībāri*\* 1; *lugiskrībāri*\* 2; *lugiskrībo*\* 1
- »**writer of lies**«: ahd. *luggiskrībāri*\* 1; *lugiskrībāri*\* 2; *lugiskrībo*\* 1
- writing (Adj.)** -- **writing tool**: ahd. *skrībazzusi*\* 1; *skrībgiziug*\* 8; *skrībgiziugi*\* 4; *skrībgizouwa*\* 1; *skrībtuoh*\* 1; *skrībzouwa*\* 1
- writing (N.)**: ahd. *brief* 23; *buohstab* 44; *giskrib*\* 61; *giskrift*\* 18; *skrib*\* 3
- **deceitful writing**: ahd. *lugiskrift*\* 1
- **history writing**: ahd. *tātrahha*\* 5
- »**writing**« (N.): ahd. *briefida*\* 3; *briefunga*\* 1
- »**writing-iron**«: ahd. *skrībīsarn*\* 1
- writing-knife**: ahd. *skrībmezzisahs*\* 6
- writing-slate**: ahd. *brieftabula*\* 1
- written**: ahd. *brieflīh*\* 1
- »**written order**«: ahd. *skriftgibot*\* 2
- **written sign**: ahd. *giriz*\* 1
- wrong (Adj.)**: ahd. *abuh* (1) 46; *in abuh*; *erglīh*\* 1; *intwuntan*; *lezzi*\* 4; *gilogan*; *ubil* (1) 398; *unreht* (1) 161; *unrihtīg* 1
- **as wrong**: ahd. *ebanluggi*\* 1
- **at the wrong time**: ahd. *unzītim*
- **be wrong**: ahd. *lugin sīn*; *lugin wesan*; *unmuoza sīn*; *unmuoza wesan*; *bitrogan werdan*
- **become wrong**: ahd. *lugin werdan*
- **do wrong**: ahd. *hintarort gifāhan*; *missifaran*\* 5; *unrihten*\* 1
- **get wrong**: ahd. *lugīn werdan*
- **one who is wrong**: ahd. *irri*
- **prove wrong**: ahd. *falsken*\* 7?; *falskōn*\* 3; *gifalskōn*\* 4
- **sound wrong**: ahd. *in abuh kriegēnti*
- **sow the wrong seeds**: ahd. *untarkirnen*\* 1
- **wrong name**: ahd. *missinemnida*\* 1
- **wrong time**: ahd. *unzīt* 18
- **wrong way**: ahd. *abaweg*\* 1; *āwiggi* (1) 23
- wrongdoer**: ahd. *missituonti*; *ubiltātīg*
- wrongly**: ahd. *aboho* 1; *hintarort*\* 9; *hintarot*\* 10; *unrehtlīhho*\* 1; *unrehto* 35; *unrihtīgo* 1
- **marry wrongly**: ahd. *missihīwen*??
- **speak wrongly**: ahd. *missikwedan*\* 1; *missisprehhan*\* 7
- **turn wrongly**: ahd. *in abuh kriegēnti*
- **write wrongly**: ahd. *missibriefen*\* 1
- wrongness**: ahd. *lezzī*\* 2
- wrought**: ahd. *giworaht*??
- **not wrought**: ahd. *ungiworaht*\* 1
- Wurzburg (a town in Southern Germany)**: ahd. *Wirziburg*\* 4

- yap (V.):** ahd. *skrowezzen*\* 3
- yard:** ahd. *hof* 56; *klāftra*\* 2; *raha* 19
- **castle yard:** ahd. *burgban*\* 2; *urbistatium*\*
  - **a measure of two yards:** ahd. *zweioelinamez*\* 2
  - **twelve yards long:** ahd. *zwelfelnīg*\* 1
  - **two yards long:** ahd. *zweioelinīg*\* 2
- yarn (N.):** ahd. *fadam* 25; *garn* 9; *runistrang*\* 2
- yarn-reel:** ahd. *garnbinta*\* 2; *garnbret*\* 1; *garneskrago*\* 1; *garnwinta*\* 1
- yarrow:** ahd. *āmeizeri*\* 1; *garawa*\* (1) 46
- yawingly:** ahd. *ginēnto*
- yawn (N.):** ahd. *fneskōd*\* 1
- yawn (V.):** ahd. *geinōn* (1) 10; *geskizzen*\* 1; *geskōn*\* 4; *gewōn*\* 14; *ginēn* (1) 34; *ginezzen*\* (1) 1; *heskezzen*\* 2
- yawning (Adj.):** ahd. *ginezzenti*
- yawning (N.):** ahd. *ginōd* 3
- year:** ahd. *jār*\* 21
- **calculation of the year:** ahd. *jārzala*\* 6
  - **course of the year:** ahd. *jārumbifart*\* 1; *jāres umbiwerf*; *jāres umbiwerftī*; *jāres umbiwerft*
  - **every year:** ahd. *jārlīhhūn*\* 1
  - **first week of the year:** ahd. *jārwehha*\* 1
  - **leap year:** ahd. *skaltjār*\* 1
  - **New Year:** ahd. *jāres giwanta*
  - **next year:** ahd. *sār des anderen jāres*; *sār des anderen jāres*
  - **of last year:** ahd. *fernerīg*\* 1
  - **of this year:** ahd. *hiurīg*\* 4
  - **one year old:** ahd. *jārīg*\* 2
  - **this year:** ahd. *hiuru*\* 2
  - **throughout the year:** ahd. *al daz jār*; *al daz jār*; *allaz daz jār*; *ubar jār*
  - **turn of the year:** ahd. *jārgiwanta*\* 1; *jārwentigī*\* 1
  - **work of the year:** ahd. *jārwerk*\* 3
  - **year by year:** ahd. *bī jārōn*; *bī jārōn*
  - **year of famine:** ahd. *hungarjār*\* 1
  - **year of jubilee:** ahd. *reistijār*\* 1
  - **age of two years:** ahd. *zwijār*\* 1; *zwijārigī*\* 1
  - **in the course of years:** ahd. *bī jārōn*
  - **lasting many years:** ahd. *langfari*\* 2
  - **seven years old:** ahd. *sibunjārīg*\* 1
  - **ten years old:** ahd. *zehanjārīg*\* 1
  - **throughout the years:** ahd. *bī jāre*
  - **two years:** ahd. *zwijār*\* 1
  - **two years old:** ahd. *zwijāri*\* 1; *zwijārigī*\* 4
  - **well advanced in years:** ahd. *giwigan*
- yearbook:** ahd. *jārbuoh*\* 5; *jārgiskrīb*\* 1
- yearly:** ahd. *jārlīh*\* 1
- yearn:** ahd. *fitafuhhōn*\* 1
- yeast (N.):** ahd. *hefa*\* 1?; *hefil*\* 3; *hefilo*\* 2; *hefo*\* (1) 3?; *hepfa*\* 7; *truosah*\* 2; *truosana* 26
- **brewer's yeast:** ahd. *wirz* 14
- yell (V.):** ahd. *gellan*\* 8; *gellōn*\* 1; *gilōn* 1; *irgellan*\* 1

- yellow (Adj.):** ahd. *elo* (1) 16; *falo* 39; *gelo* 23; *gelofaro\** 2?
- **turn yellow:** ahd. *falawēn\** 1?
- **yellow garment:** ahd. *gelorok\** 5
- **yellow goatsbeard:** ahd. *habarwurz\** 1
- yellow (N.):** ahd. *gelawi\** 7
- yellow-haired:** ahd. *falofahs\** 6; *falolok\** 1
- yellow-hammer:** ahd. *amara* 1; *amārellus* 9; *amarīng\** 4; *amariza\** 1; *amarō\** (1) 5; *amarzo\** 3; *goldamar\** 1
- yellowish:** ahd. *elo* (1) 16
- yelp (V.):** ahd. *kragilōn\** 5
- yes:** ahd. *jā\** 98; *jah\** 11; *jahha\** 1
- yesterday:** ahd. *gestera\** 1?; *gesterēn* 1?; *gesteron* 1; *gestre\** 2
- **of yesterday:** ahd. *ērtagīg\** 2; *gesterīg\** 3
- **the day before yesterday:** ahd. *bifora ēgesterēn*; *ērgesterēn\** 13?; *ērgestre* 4
- yet:** ahd. *afur* 1500; *diuwidaro* 15?; *jā\** 98; *zisperi* 29; *zisperiu\** 4
- **not yet:** ahd. *noh danne*; *noh sār* ... *ni*; *noh sār*; *io noh niowiht*
- yew (N.):** ahd. *buhsboum* 14; *dahsboum\** 3; *īgo\** 2; *īwa* 17; *īwīnboum\** 11; *īwo\** 3
- yew...:** ahd. *īwīn\** 6
- yew-wood:** ahd. *īwīnholz\** 1
- yield (N.):** ahd. *erdwuohhar\** 6; *giniuz\** 12; *rāt* 78; *rātsamī\** 1; *urgift* 5; *werk\** (1) 3380
- **yield of the earth:** ahd. *erdrāt\** 1
- yield (V.):** ahd. *forawīhhan\** 2; *giwīhhan\** 25; *hinawīhhan* 2; *mitswāsēn\** 1; *sūmen\** 1; *wīhhan\** 19; *wīhhōn\** 2
- **yield to:** ahd. *sikonden\** 1
- yielding (Adj.):** ahd. *bittentlīh\** 1; *bittilīh\** 1; *gibedīg* 2; *gifarag\** 1; *\*wīhhanti?*
- yoke (N.):** ahd. *dioreif* 2; *gijohhida\** 1; *giojht\** 1; *ginōzid\** 1; *giwet\** (2) 5?; *joh\** (1) 30; *juchus\** 16?; *jūh\** 10; *jūhhidi\** 1
- **sowing of a yoke of land:** ahd. ? *jūhsāt\** 1
- yoke (V.):** ahd. *wetan\** 5; *zisamanegiwetan\** 1
- yokeband:** ahd. *johhalm\** 15; *johhalmo\** 11
- yolk:** ahd. *totoro* (1) 11; *tutarei* 5
- you (Pl.):** ahd. *ir* (1) 1100
- **you who:** ahd. *ir dār*; *ir de*
- you (Sg.):** ahd. *dū* 5500
- **because of you:** ahd. *umbi dīna minna*
- **do you think that:** ahd. *wān ist*
- **unheard by you:** ahd. *hinnōnt dīnem ūrōm*
- **you shall not do:** ahd. *ni kuri*; *ni kurīt*
- **you who:** ahd. *dū dār*
- young (Adj.):** ahd. *jung\** 128; *junglīh\** 4; *kindisk\** 12; *muruwi\** 12; *niuwi\** 134; *ungibart\** 3
- **young animal:** ahd. *\*huni...; jungi\** 5; *jungidi\** 6; *jungīn\** (2) 1; *jungo\** 2?
- **young bird:** ahd. *fugililīn\** 2
- **young leader:** ahd. *\*mageskario*
- **young man:** ahd. *kneht* 85; ? *drancus* 1?
- **young parson:** ahd. *pfaſſaling\** 4
- **young plant:** ahd. *pflanzāri\** 3
- **young roe:** ahd. *rēhzigilīn\** 1
- **young roebuck:** ahd. *rēhzigilīn\** 1
- **young wild boar:** ahd. *friscinga* 5; *friscingum\** 1?

-- **youngeſt**: ahd. *jungisto*  
**your** (Pl.): ahd. *iuwēr*\* 276  
**your** (Sg.): ahd. *dīn* 2041  
-- **for your sake**: ahd. *dīnhalb* 2; *umbi dīna minna*  
-- **from your side**: ahd. *dīnūnhalb*\* 1  
-- **in your presence**: ahd. *dir anasehanteru*  
**youth** (M.): ahd. *degankind*\* 5; *jung*; *jungiling*\* 8  
**youth** (N.): ahd. *jugund*\* 23; *jugundheit*\* 1; *jungī*\* (1) 2; *kindiskī*\* 5; ? *wahsmida*\* 4  
**youthful**: ahd. *jugundlīh*\* 2; *junglīh*\* 4; *kindiski*\* 1

**Z**

**zeal** (N.): ahd. *anta*\* 2; *anto* (1) 25; *ellan* 11; *ellanōd*\* 6; *ellanunga*\* 2?; *ernust*\* 36; *flīz* 36; *flīzunga*\* 2; *fradī* 2; *gerī*\* (1) 1; *gihurskida*\* 1; *īla* 10; *īligī* 1; *langrāchī*\* 2; *walm*\* 3; *zilunga*\* 5; *zorn* 105  
-- **act with zeal**: ahd. *biskrimen*\* 2  
-- **full of zeal**: ahd. *beiskar*\* 3  
-- **speak with zeal**: ahd. *ellanōn*\* 7  
**zealot**: ahd. *anto* (2) 1; *ellanāri*\* 7; *ello*\* 2  
**zealous**: ahd. *antīg*\* 1; *ātar* 1; *ellanhافت* 2; *ernusthaft*\* 8; *flīzīg* 8; *gern* 4  
**zealously**: ahd. *ellanlīhho*\* 1; *ernusthafto* 4; *flīzlīhho*\* 1  
**zedoary**: ahd. *zitawar*\* 20  
**zenith**: ahd. *mittihimil* 2  
**Zion -- Mount Zion**: ahd. *Sion* 2  
**zither**: ahd. *rotta* 15; *rotta*\* 2; *zitara*\* 17; *zitarhūs*\* 1  
-- **play the zither**: ahd. *rottōn* 1  
**zitherist**: ahd. *zitarāri*\* 1  
**zither-player**: ahd. *rottāri*\* 3  
**Ziu -- worshippers of Ziu**: ahd. *Ziuwari*\* 1  
**zodiac**: ahd. *zeihhanfuoro*\* 1  
**zoo**: ahd. *tiorgarto*\* 1