

## OFFICIAL CHECKLIST OF TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

The official list of species of Trinidad & Tobago stands at 496 as of 31<sup>st</sup> December 2023. This list is updated periodically to reflect additions brought about by the significant increase in coverage by both local and visiting birdwatchers to our islands.

This list comprises two components:

- (a) species adjudged as correctly identified by the Trinidad & Tobago Rare Birds Committee since September 1995 that occur naturally or have a sustainable breeding population in Trinidad & Tobago and
- (b) species adjudged acceptable by Richard French prior to the TTRBC's inauguration.

Names and order of species follows that of the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU) and their South American Checklist Committee (SACC), current as of December 2022

### **TINAMOUS - Tinamidae**

Little Tinamou; *Crypturellus soui*

### **SCREAMERS - Anhimidae**

Horned Screamer; *Anhima cornuta*

### **DUCKS - Anatidae**

Fulvous Whistling-Duck; *Dendrocygna bicolor*  
White-faced Whistling-Duck; *Dendrocygna viduata*  
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck; *Dendrocygna autumnalis*  
Snow Goose; *Chen caerulescens*  
Muscovy Duck; *Cairina moschata*  
Comb Duck; *Sarkidiornis sylvicola*  
Northern Shoveler; *Spatula clypeata*  
Blue-winged Teal; *Spatula discors*  
Eurasian Wigeon; *Mareca penelope*  
American Wigeon; *Mareca americana*  
White-cheeked Pintail; *Anas bahamensis*  
Northern Pintail; *Anas acuta*  
Green-winged Teal; *Anas crecca*  
Southern Pochard; *Netta erythrophthalma*  
Ring-necked Duck; *Aythya collaris*  
Lesser Scaup; *Aythya affinis*  
Masked Duck; *Nomonyx dominicus*

### **GUANS - Cracidae**

Trinidad Piping-Guan; *Pipile pipile*  
Rufous-vented Chachalaca; *Ortalis ruficauda*

### **FLAMINGOES - Phoenicopteridae**

American Flamingo; *Phoenicopterus ruber*

**GREBES - Podicipedidae**

Least Grebe; *Tachybaptus dominicus*

Pied-billed Grebe; *Podilymbus podiceps*

**PIGEONS - Columbidae**

Rock Pigeon; *Columba livia*

Scaled Pigeon; *Patagioenas speciosa*

Scaly-naped Pigeon; *Patagioenas squamosa*

Band-tailed Pigeon; *Patagioenas fasciata*

Pale-vented Pigeon; *Patagioenas cayennensis*

Eurasian Collared Dove; *Streptopelia decaocto*

Ruddy Quail-Dove; *Geotrygon montana*

White-tipped Dove; *Leptotila verreauxi*

Gray-fronted Dove; *Leptotila rufaxilla*

Lined Quail-Dove; *Zentrygon linearis*

Eared Dove; *Zenaida auriculata*

Blue Ground Dove; *Claravis pretiosa*

Common Ground Dove; *Columbina passerina*

Plain-breasted Ground Dove; *Columbina minuta*

Ruddy Ground Dove; *Columbina talpacoti*

Scaled Dove; *Columbina squammata*

**CUCKOOS - Cuculidae**

Greater Ani; *Crotophaga major*

Smooth-billed Ani; *Crotophaga ani*

Striped Cuckoo; *Tapera naevia*

Little Cuckoo; *Coccyua minuta*

Dwarf Cuckoo ; *Coccyua pumila*

Squirrel Cuckoo; *Piaya cayana*

Dark-billed Cuckoo; *Coccyzus melacoryphus*

Yellow-billed Cuckoo; *Coccyzus americanus*

Mangrove Cuckoo; *Coccyzus minor*

Black-billed Cuckoo; *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

**OILBIRD - Steatornithidae**

Oilbird; *Steatornis caripensis*

**POTOOS - Nyctibiidae**

Common Potoo; *Nyctibius griseus*

**NIGHTJARS - Caprimulgidae**

Nacunda Nighthawk; *Chordeiles nacunda*

Lesser Nighthawk; *Chordeiles acutipennis*

Common / Antillean Nighthawk; *Chordeiles minor/ C gunglachii* \*

Short-tailed Nighthawk; *Lurocalis semitorquatus*

Common Pauraque; *Nyctidromus albicollis*

White-tailed Nightjar; *Hydropsalis cayennensis*

Rufous Nightjar; *Antrostomus rufus*

**SWIFTS - Apodidae**

Chestnut-collared Swift; *Streptoprocne rutila*  
White-collared Swift; *Streptoprocne zonaris*  
Gray-rumped Swift; *Chaetura cinereiventris*  
Band-rumped Swift; *Chaetura spinicaudus*  
Chapman's Swift; *Chaetura chapmani*  
Short-tailed Swift; *Chaetura brachyura*  
Fork-tailed Palm-Swift; *Tachornis squamata*  
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift; *Panyptila cayennensis*

**HUMMINGBIRDS - Trochilidae**

White-necked Jacobin; *Florisuga mellivora*  
Rufous-breasted Hermit; *Glaucis hirsutus*  
Little Hermit; *Phaethornis longuemareus*  
Green Hermit; *Phaethornis guy*  
Brown Violetear; *Colibri delphinae*  
White-tailed Goldenthrout; *Polytmus guainumbi*  
Ruby-topaz Hummingbird; *Chrysolampis mosquitus*  
Green-throated Mango; *Anthracothorax viridigula*  
Black-throated Mango; *Anthracothorax nigricollis*  
Tufted Coquette; *Lophornis ornatus*  
Long-billed Starthroat; *Helimaster longirostris*  
Rufous-shafted Woodstar; *Chaetocercus jourdani*  
Amethyst Woodstar; *Calliphlox amethystina*  
Blue-tailed Emerald; *Chlorostilbon mellisugus*  
White-tailed Sabrewing; *Campylopterus ensipennis*  
Copper-rumped Hummingbird; *Saucerottia tobaci*  
White-chested Emerald; *Chrysuronia brevirostris*  
Blue-chinned Sapphire; *Chlorestes notata*

**LIMPKIN - Aramidae**

Limpkin; *Aramus guarauna*

**RAILS - Rallidae**

Mangrove Rail; *Rallus longirostris*  
Purple Gallinule; *Porphyrio martinica*  
Azure Gallinule; *Porphyrio flavirostris*  
Gray-breasted Crake; *Laterallus exilis*  
Ash-throated Crake; *Mustelirallus albicollis*  
Paint-billed Crake; *Mustelirallus erythrops*  
Spotted Rail; *Pardirallus maculatus*  
Uniform Crake; *Amaurolimnas concolor*  
Gray-cowled Wood-Rail; *Aramides cajaneus*  
Rufous-necked Wood-Rail; *Aramides axillaris*  
Yellow-breasted Crake; *Porzana flaviventer*  
Sora; *Porzana carolina*

Common Gallinule; *Gallinula galeata*  
American Coot; *Fulica americana*

**FINFOOTS - Heliornithidae**

Sungrebe; *Heliornis fulica*

**PLOVERS - Charadriidae**

American Golden-Plover; *Pluvialis dominica*  
Black-bellied Plover; *Pluvialis squatarola*  
Pied Lapwing; *Vanellus cayanus*  
Southern Lapwing; *Vanellus chilensis*  
Killdeer; *Charadrius vociferus*  
Semipalmated Plover; *Charadrius semipalmatus*  
Common Ringed Plover; *Charadrius hiaticula*  
Wilson's Plover; *Charadrius wilsonia*  
Collared Plover; *Charadrius collaris*  
Snowy Plover; *Charadrius nivosus*

**OYSTERCATCHERS - Haematopodidae**

American Oystercatcher; *Haematopus palliatus*

**AVOCETS and STILTS - Recurvirostridae**

Black-necked Stilt; *Himantopus mexicanus*  
American Avocet; *Recurvirostra americana*

**THICK-KNEES - Burhinidae**

Double-striped Thick-knee; *Hesperoburhinus bistriatus*

**SANDPIPERS - Scolopacidae**

Upland Sandpiper; *Bartramia longicauda*  
Eskimo Curlew; *Numenius borealis*  
Whimbrel; *Numenius phaeopus*  
Long-billed Curlew; *Numenius americanus*  
Black-tailed Godwit; *Limosa limosa*  
Hudsonian Godwit; *Limosa haemastica*  
Marbled Godwit; *Limosa fedoa*  
Ruddy Turnstone; *Arenaria interpres*  
Red Knot; *Calidris canutus*  
Ruff; *Calidris pugnax*  
Stilt Sandpiper; *Calidris himantopus*  
Curlew Sandpiper; *Calidris ferruginea*  
Sanderling; *Calidris alba*  
Baird's Sandpiper; *Calidris bairdii*  
Least Sandpiper; *Calidris minutilla*  
White-rumped Sandpiper; *Calidris fuscicollis*  
Buff-breasted Sandpiper; *Calidris subruficollis*  
Pectoral Sandpiper; *Calidris melanotos*  
Semi-palmated Sandpiper; *Calidris pusilla*

Western Sandpiper; *Calidris mauri*  
Short-billed Dowitcher; *Limnodromus griseus*  
Wilson's Snipe; *Gallinago delicata*  
Pantanal Snipe; *Gallinago paraguaiiae*  
Wilson's Phalarope; *Phalaropus tricolor*  
Terek Sandpiper; *Xenus cinereus*  
Spotted Sandpiper; *Actitis macularius*  
Solitary Sandpiper; *Tringa solitaria*  
Common Greenshank; *Tringa nebularia*  
Greater Yellowlegs; *Tringa melanoleuca*  
Willet; *Tringa semipalmata*  
Lesser Yellowlegs; *Tringa flavipes*  
Spotted Redshank; *Tringa erythropus*  
Wood Sandpiper; *Tringa glareola*

#### **JACANAS - Jacanidae**

Wattled Jacana; *Jacana jacana*

#### **SKUAS - Stercorariidae**

South Polar Skua; *Stercorarius maccormicki*  
Pomarine Jaeger; *Stercorarius pomarinus*  
Parasitic Jaeger; *Stercorarius parasiticus*

#### **SKIMMERS - Rynchopidae**

Black Skimmer; *Rynchops niger*

#### **GULLS - Laridae**

Black-legged Kittiwake; *Rissa tridactyla*  
Sabine's Gull; *Xema sabini*  
Black-headed Gull; *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*  
Laughing Gull; *Leucophaeus atricilla*  
Franklin's Gull; *Leucophaeus pipixcan*  
Audouin's Gull; *Ichthyaetus audouinii*  
Ring-billed Gull; *Larus delawarensis*  
Great Black-backed Gull; *Larus marinus*  
Kelp Gull; *Larus dominicanus*  
Lesser Black-backed Gull; *Larus fuscus*  
Herring Gull; *Larus argentatus*  
Brown Noddy; *Anous stolidus*  
White Tern; *Gygis alba*  
Sooty Tern; *Onychoprion fuscatus*  
Bridled Tern; *Onychoprion anaethetus*  
Least Tern; *Sternula antillarum*  
Yellow-billed Tern; *Sternula superciliaris*  
Large-billed Tern; *Phaetusa simplex*  
Gull-billed Tern; *Gelochelidon nilotica*  
Caspian Tern; *Hydroprogne caspia*  
Black Tern; *Chlidonias niger*

Common Tern; *Sterna hirundo*  
Roseate Tern; *Sterna dougallii*  
Arctic Tern; *Sterna paradisaea*  
Sandwich Tern; *Thalasseus sandvicensis*  
Royal Tern; *Thalasseus maximus*

**TROPICBIRDS - Phaethontidae**

Red-billed Tropicbird; *Phaethon aethereus*  
White-tailed Tropicbird; *Phaethon lepturus*

**STORM PETRELS - Hydrobatidae**

Wilson's Storm-Petrel; *Oceanites oceanicus*  
Leach's Storm-Petrel; *Hydrobates leucorhous*

**SHEARWATERS - Procellariidae**

Bulwer's Petrel; *Bulweria bulwerii*  
Cory's Shearwater; *Calonectris diomedea*  
Cape Verde Shearwater; *Calonectris edwardsii*  
Sooty Shearwater; *Ardenna grisea*  
Great Shearwater; *Ardenna gravis*  
Manx Shearwater; *Puffinus puffinus*  
Audubon's Shearwater; *Puffinus lherminieri*

**STORKS - Ciconiidae**

Maguari Stork; *Ciconia maguari*  
Jabiru; *Jabiru mycteria*  
Wood Stork; *Mycteria americana*

**FRIGATEBIRDS - Fregatidae**

Magnificent Frigatebird; *Fregata magnificens*

**BOOBIES - Sulidae**

Masked Booby; *Sula dactylatra*  
Red-footed Booby; *Sula sula*  
Brown Booby; *Sula leucogaster*  
Northern Gannet ; *Morus bassanus*

**ANHINGAS - Anhingidae**

Anhinga; *Anhinga anhinga*

**CORMORANTS - Phalacrocoracidae**

Neotropic Cormorant; *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

**PELICANS - Pelicanidae**

Brown Pelican; *Pelicanus occidentalis*

**HERONS - Ardeidae**

Rufescent Tiger-Heron; *Tigrisoma lineatum*  
Fasciated Tiger-Heron; *Tigrisoma fasciatum*  
Agami Heron; *Agamia agami*  
Boat-billed Heron; *Cochlearius cochlearius*  
Pinnated Bittern; *Botaurus pinnatus*  
Least Bittern; *Ixobrychus exilis*  
Stripe-backed Bittern; *Ixobrychus involucris*  
Black-crowned Night-Heron; *Nycticorax nycticorax*  
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron; *Nyctanassa violacea*  
Striated Heron; *Butorides striata*  
Green Heron; *Butorides virescens*  
Squacco Heron; *Ardeola ralloides*  
Cattle Egret; *Bubulcus ibis*  
Gray Heron; *Ardea cinerea*  
Great Blue Heron; *Ardea herodias*  
Cocoi Heron; *Ardea cocoi*  
Purple Heron; *Ardea purpurea*  
Great Egret; *Ardea alba*  
Whistling Heron; *Syrigma sibilatrix*  
Capped Heron; *Pilherodius pileatus*  
Tricolored Heron; *Egretta tricolor*  
Reddish Egret; *Egretta rufescens*  
Western Reef-Heron; *Egretta gularis*  
Little Egret; *Egretta garzetta*  
Snowy Egret; *Egretta thula*  
Little Blue Heron; *Egretta caerulea*

#### **IBIS - Threskiornithidae**

White Ibis; *Eudocimus albus*  
Scarlet Ibis; *Eudocimus ruber*  
Glossy Ibis; *Plegadis falcinellus*  
Buff-necked Ibis; *Theristicus caudatus*  
Eurasian Spoonbill; *Platalea leucorodia*  
Roseate Spoonbill; *Platalea ajaja*

#### **NEW WORLD VULTURES - Cathartidae**

King Vulture; *Sarcoramphus papa*  
Black Vulture; *Coragyps atratus*  
Turkey Vulture; *Cathartes aura*

#### **OSPREY - Pandionidae**

Osprey; *Pandion haliaetus*

#### **HAWKS - Accipitridae**

Pearl Kite; *Gampsonyx swainsonii*  
White-tailed Kite; *Elanus leucurus*  
Hook-billed Kite; *Chondrohierax uncinatus*  
Gray-headed Kite; *Leptodon cayanensis*

Swallow-tailed Kite; *Elanoides forficatus*  
Black Hawk-Eagle; *Spizaetus tyrannus*  
Ornate Hawk-Eagle; *Spizaetus ornatus*  
Black-collared Hawk; *Busarellus nigricollis*  
Snail Kite; *Rostrhamus sociabilis*  
Slender-billed Kite; *Helicolestes hamatus*  
Double-toothed Kite; *Harpagus bidentatus*  
Plumbeous Kite; *Ictinia plumbea*  
Long-winged Harrier; *Circus buffoni*  
Black Kite; *Milvus migrans*  
Crane Hawk; *Geranospiza caerulescens*  
Common Black Hawk; *Buteogallus anthracinus*  
Rufous Crab Hawk; *Buteogallus aequinoctialis*  
Savanna Hawk; *Buteogallus meridionalis*  
Great Black Hawk; *Buteogallus urubitinga*  
Roadside Hawk; *Rupornis magnirostris*  
White-tailed Hawk; *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*  
White Hawk; *Pseudastur albicollis*  
Gray-lined Hawk; *Buteo nitidus*  
Broad-winged Hawk; *Buteo platypterus*  
Short-tailed Hawk; *Buteo brachyurus*  
Swainson's Hawk; *Buteo swainsoni*  
Zone-tailed Hawk; *Buteo albonotatus*  
Red-tailed Hawk; *Buteo jamaicensis*

#### **BARN OWLS - Tytonidae**

Barn Owl; *Tyto alba*

#### **OWLS - Strigidae**

Tropical Screech-Owl; *Megascops choliba*  
Spectacled Owl; *Pulsatrix perspicillata*  
Mottled Owl; *Strix virgata*  
Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl; *Glaucidium brasilianum*  
Burrowing Owl; *Athene cunicularia*  
Striped Owl; *Asio clamator*  
Stygian Owl; *Asio stygius*  
Short-eared Owl; *Asio flammeus*

#### **TROGONS - Trogonidae**

Green-backed Trogon; *Trogon viridis*  
Guianan-Violaceous Trogon; *Trogon violaceus*  
Collared Trogon; *Trogon collaris*

#### **MOTMOTS - Momotidae**

Trinidad Motmot; *Momotus bahamensis*

#### **KINGFISHERS - Alcedinidae**

Ringed Kingfisher; *Megaceryle torquata*



Belted Kingfisher; *Megaceryle alcyon*  
Amazon Kingfisher; *Chloroceryle amazona*  
American Pygmy Kingfisher; *Chloroceryle aenea*  
Green Kingfisher; *Chloroceryle americana*

**JACAMARS - Galbulidae**

Rufous-tailed Jacamar; *Galbula ruficauda*

**TOUCANS - Ramphastidae**

Channel-billed Toucan; *Ramphastos vitellinus*

**WOODPECKERS - Picidae**

Red-crowned Woodpecker; *Melanerpes rubricapillus*  
Red-rumped Woodpecker; *Dryobates kirkii*  
Crimson-crested Woodpecker; *Campephilus melanoleucos*  
Lineated Woodpecker; *Dryocopus lineatus*  
Chestnut Woodpecker; *Celeus elegans*  
Golden-olive Woodpecker ; *Colaptes rubiginosus*

**FALCONS - Falconidae**

Crested Caracara; *Caracara plancus*  
Yellow-headed Caracara; *Milvago chimachima*  
Eurasian Kestrel; *Falco tinnunculus*  
American Kestrel; *Falco sparverius*  
Merlin; *Falco columbarius*  
Bat Falcon; *Falco rufigularis*  
Orange-breasted Falcon; *Falco deiroleucus*  
Aplomado Falcon; *Falco femoralis*  
Peregrine Falcon; *Falco peregrinus*

**PARROTS - Psittacidae**

Lilac-tailed Parrotlet; *Touit batavicus*  
Scarlet-shouldered Parrotlet; *Touit huetii*  
Blue-headed Parrot; *Pionus menstruus*  
Yellow-crowned Parrot; *Amazona ochrocephala*  
Orange-winged Parrot; *Amazona amazonica*  
Green-rumped Parrotlet; *Forpus passerinus*  
Brown-throated Parakeet; *Eupsittula pertinax*  
Red-bellied Macaw; *Orthopsittaca manilatus*  
Blue-and-yellow Macaw; *Ara ararauna*  
Scarlet Macaw; *Ara macao*  
Red-and-green Macaw; *Ara chloropterus*  
White-eyed Parakeet; *Psittacara leucophthalmus*

**ANTBIRDS - Thamnophilidae**

Great Antshrike; *Taraba major*  
Black-crested Antshrike; *Sakesphorus canadensis*  
Barred Antshrike; *Thamnophilus doliatus*

Plain Antvireo; *Dysithamnus mentalis*  
White-flanked Antwren; *Myrmotherula axillaris*  
White-fringed Antwren; *Formicivora grisea*  
Silvered Antbird; *Sclateria naevia*  
White-bellied Antbird; *Myrmeciza longipes*

**ANTPITTAS - Grallariidae**

Scaled Antpitta; *Grallaria guatemalensis*

**ANTTHRUSHES - Formicariidae**

Black-faced Antthrush; *Formicarius analis*

**OVENBIRDS - Furnariinae**

Gray-throated Leaf-tosser; *Sclerurus albigularis*  
Olivaceous Woodcreeper; *Sittasomus griseicapillus*  
Plain-brown Woodcreeper; *Dendrocincla fuliginosa*  
Cocoa Woodcreeper; *Xiphorhynchus susurrans*  
Straight-billed Woodcreeper; *Dendroplex picus*  
Streak-headed Woodcreeper; *Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*  
Streaked Xenops; *Xenops rutilans*  
Yellow-chinned Spinetail; *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*  
Pale-breasted Spinetail; *Synallaxis albescens*  
Stripe-breasted Spinetail; *Synallaxis cinnamomea*

**MANAKINS - Pipridae**

Blue-backed Manakin; *Chiroxiphia pareola*  
White-bearded Manakin; *Manacus manacus*  
Golden-headed Manakin; *Ceratopipra erythrocephala*

**COTINGAS - Cotingidae**

White Bellbird; *Procnias albus*  
Bearded Bellbird; *Procnias averano*

**TITYRAS - Tityridae**

Black-tailed Tityra; *Tityra cayana*  
White-winged Becard; *Pachyramphus polychopterus*

**TYRANT FLYCATCHERS - Tyrannidae**

White-throated Spadebill; *Platyrinchus mystaceus*  
Olive-striped Flycatcher; *Mionectes olivaceus*  
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher; *Mionectes oleagineus*  
Slaty-capped Flycatcher; *Leptopogon superciliaris*  
Yellow-breasted Flatbill; *Tolmomyias flaviventris*  
Yellow-olive Flatbill; *Tolmomyias sulphurescens*  
Short-tailed Pygmy-Tyrant; *Myiornis ecaudatus*  
Spotted Tody-Flycatcher; *Todirostrum maculatum*  
Yellow-bellied Elaenia; *Elaenia flavogaster*  
Small-billed Elaenia; *Elaenia parvirostris*

Slaty Elaenia; *Elaenia strepera*  
Lesser Elaenia; *Elaenia chiriquensis*  
Forest Elaenia; *Myiopagis gaimardii*  
Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet; *Camptostoma obsoletum*  
Mouse-colored Tyrannulet; *Nessotriccus murina*  
Crested Doradito; *Pseudocolopteryx sclateri*  
Bright-rumped Attila; *Attila spadiceus*  
Piratic Flycatcher; *Legatus leucophaeus*  
Great Kiskadee; *Pitangus sulphuratus*  
Sulphury Flycatcher; *Tyrannopsis sulphurea*  
Boat-billed Flycatcher; *Megarynchus pitangua*  
Streaked Flycatcher; *Myiodynastes maculatus*  
Variegated Flycatcher; *Empidonomus varius*  
Tropical Kingbird; *Tyrannus melancholicus*  
Fork-tailed Flycatcher; *Tyrannus savana*  
Eastern Kingbird; *Tyrannus tyrannus*  
Gray Kingbird; *Tyrannus dominicensis*  
Dusky-capped Flycatcher; *Myiarchus tuberculifer*  
Swainson's Flycatcher; *Myiarchus swainsoni*  
Venezuelan Flycatcher; *Myiarchus venezuelensis*  
Brown-crested Flycatcher; *Myiarchus tyrannulus*  
Bran-colored Flycatcher; *Myiophobus fasciatus*  
Northern Scrub-Flycatcher; *Sublegatus arenarum*  
Pied Water-Tyrant; *Fluvicola pica*  
White-headed Marsh Tyrant; *Arundinicola leucocephala*  
Fuscon Flycatcher; *Cnemotriccus fuscatus*  
Euler's Flycatcher; *Lathrotriccus eulerei*  
Olive-sided Flycatcher; *Contopus cooperi*  
Eastern Wood-Pewee; *Contopus virens*  
Tropical Pewee; *Contopus cinereus*

#### **VIREOS - Vireonidae**

Rufous-browed Peppershrike; *Cyclarhis gujanensis*  
Scrub Greenlet; *Hylophilus flavipes*  
Golden-fronted Greenlet; *Pachysylvia aurantiifrons*  
White-eyed Vireo; *Vireo griseus*  
Yellow-throated Vireo; *Vireo flavifrons*  
Red-eyed Vireo; *Vireo olivaceus*  
Chivi Vireo; *Vireo chivi*  
Black-whiskered Vireo; *Vireo altiloquus*

#### **SWALLOWS - Hirundinidae**

Blue-and-white Swallow; *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca*  
Southern Rough-winged Swallow; *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*  
Caribbean Martin; *Progne dominicensis*  
Gray-breasted Martin; *Progne chalybea*  
White-winged Swallow; *Tachycineta albiventer*  
Bank Swallow; *Riparia riparia*

Barn Swallow; *Hirundo rustica*  
Cliff Swallow; *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*

**WRENS - Troglodytidae**

House Wren; *Troglodytes aedon*  
Rufous-breasted Wren; *Pheugopedius rutilus*

**GNATCATCHERS - Polioptilidae**

Long-billed Gnatwren; *Ramphocaenus melanurus*

**THRUSHES - Turdidae**

Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush; *Catharus aurantiirostris*  
Veery; *Catharus fuscescens*  
Gray-cheeked Thrush; *Catharus minimus*  
Yellow-legged Thrush; *Turdus flavipes*  
Cocoa Thrush; *Turdus fumigatus*  
Spectacled Thrush; *Turdus nudigenis*  
White-necked Thrush; *Turdus albicollis*

**MOCKINGBIRDS - Mimidae**

Tropical Mockingbird; *Mimus gilvus*

**ESTRILDIDS - Estrildidae**

Common Waxbill; *Estrilda astrild*  
Tricolored Munia; *Lonchura malacca*

**PIPITS and WAGTAILS - Motacillidae**

White Wagtail; *Motacilla alba*

**FINCHES - Fringillidae**

Red Siskin; *Spinus cucullatus*  
Lesser Goldfinch; *Spinus psaltria*  
Golden-rumped Euphonia; *Chlorophonia cynocephala*  
Trinidad Euphonia; *Euphonia trinitatis*  
Violaceous Euphonia; *Euphonia violacea*

**BLACKBIRDS - Icteridae**

Bobolink; *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*  
Red-breasted Meadowlark; *Leistes militaris*  
Crested Oropendola; *Psarocolius decumanus*  
Yellow-rumped Cacique; *Cacicus cela*  
Epaulet (Moriche) Oriole; *Icterus cayanensis chrysocephalus*  
Orchard Oriole ; *Icterus spurius*  
Baltimore Oriole; *Icterus galbula*  
Yellow Oriole; *Icterus nigrogularis*  
Red-winged Blackbird; *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
Giant Cowbird; *Molothrus oryzivorus*  
Shiny Cowbird; *Molothrus bonariensis*

Carib Grackle; *Quiscalus lugubris*  
Great-tailed Grackle; *Quiscalus mexicanus*  
Yellow-hooded Blackbird; *Chrysomus icterocephalus*

#### **WOOD-WARBLERS - Parulidae**

Ovenbird; *Seiurus aurocapilla*  
Northern Waterthrush; *Parkesia noveboracensis*  
Golden-winged Warbler; *Vermivora chrysoptera*  
Black-and-White Warbler; *Mniotilta varia*  
Prothonotary Warbler; *Protonotaria citrea*  
Tennessee Warbler; *Leiothlypis peregrina*  
Masked Yellowthroat; *Geothlypis aequinoctialis*  
Kentucky Warbler; *Geothlypis formosa*  
Common Yellowthroat; *Geothlypis trichas*  
Hooded Warbler; *Setophaga citrina*  
American Redstart; *Setophaga ruticilla*  
Cape May Warbler; *Setophaga tigrina*  
Cerulean Warbler; *Setophaga cerulea*  
Northern Parula; *Setophaga americana*  
Tropical Parula; *Setophaga pitaiyumi*  
Magnolia Warbler; *Setophaga magnolia*  
Bay-breasted Warbler; *Setophaga castanea*  
Blackburnian Warbler; *Setophaga fusca*  
Yellow Warbler; *Setophaga petechia*  
Chestnut-sided Warbler; *Setophaga pensylvanica*  
Blackpoll Warbler; *Setophaga striata*  
Black-throated Blue Warbler *Setophaga caerulescens*  
Yellow-rumped Warbler; *Setophaga coronata*  
Prairie Warbler; *Setophaga discolor*  
Black-throated Green Warbler; *Setophaga virens*  
Golden-crowned Warbler; *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
Canada Warbler; *Cardellina canadensis*

#### **CARDINAL, GROSBEAKS - Cardinalidae**

Hepatic Tanager; *Piranga flava*  
Summer Tanager; *Piranga rubra*  
Scarlet Tanager; *Piranga olivacea*  
Red-crowned Ant-Tanager; *Habia rubica*  
Rose-breasted Grosbeak; *Pheucticus ludovicianus*  
Indigo Bunting; *Passerina cyanea*  
Dickcissel; *Spiza americana*

#### **TANAGERS - Thraupidae**

Green Honeycreeper; *Chlorophanes spiza*  
Bicolored Conebill; *Conirostrum bicolor*  
Orange-fronted Yellow-Finch; *Sicalis columbiana*  
Saffron Finch; *Sicalis flaveola*

Grassland Yellow-Finch; *Sicalis luteola*  
Blue-black Grassquit; *Volatinia jacarina*  
White-shouldered Tanager; *Loriotus luctuosus*  
White-lined Tanager; *Tachyphonus rufus*  
Silver-beaked Tanager; *Ramphocelus carbo*  
Purple Honeycreeper; *Cyanerpes caeruleus*  
Red-legged Honeycreeper; *Cyanerpes cyaneus*  
Swallow Tanager; *Tersina viridis*  
Blue Dacnis; *Dacnis cayana*  
Lesson's Seedeater; *Sporophila bouvronides*  
Lined Seedeater; *Sporophila lineola*  
Ruddy-breasted Seedeater; *Sporophila minuta*  
Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch; *Sporophila angolensis*  
Great-billed Seed-Finch; *Sporophila maximiliani*  
Gray Seedeater; *Sporophila intermedia*  
Wing-barred Seedeater; *Sporophila americana*  
Yellow-bellied Seedeater; *Sporophila nigricollis*  
Slate-colored Seedeater; *Sporophila schistacea*  
Olive-gray Saltator; *Saltator olivascens*  
Streaked Saltator; *Saltator striatipectus*  
Bananaquit; *Coereba flaveola*  
Sooty Grassquit; *Asemospiza fuliginosa*  
Black-faced Grassquit; *Melanospiza bicolor*  
Masked Cardinal; *Paroaria nigrogenis*  
Blue-capped Tanager; *Sporathraupis cyanocephala*  
Turquoise Tanager; *Tangara mexicana*  
Bay-headed Tanager; *Tangara gyrola*  
Blue-gray Tanager; *Thraupis episcopus*  
Palm Tanager; *Thraupis palmarum*  
Speckled Tanager; *Ixothraupis guttata*

#### **OLD WORLD SPARROWS - Passeridae**

House Sparrow; *Passer domesticus*

\*Common/Antillean Nighthawk :- individual photographed in Sept 2017 and not heard to vocalise. These two species are visually inseparable. Indeed birds on their breeding grounds are only safely separated by voice